





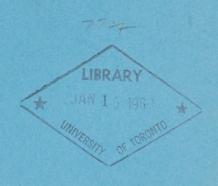
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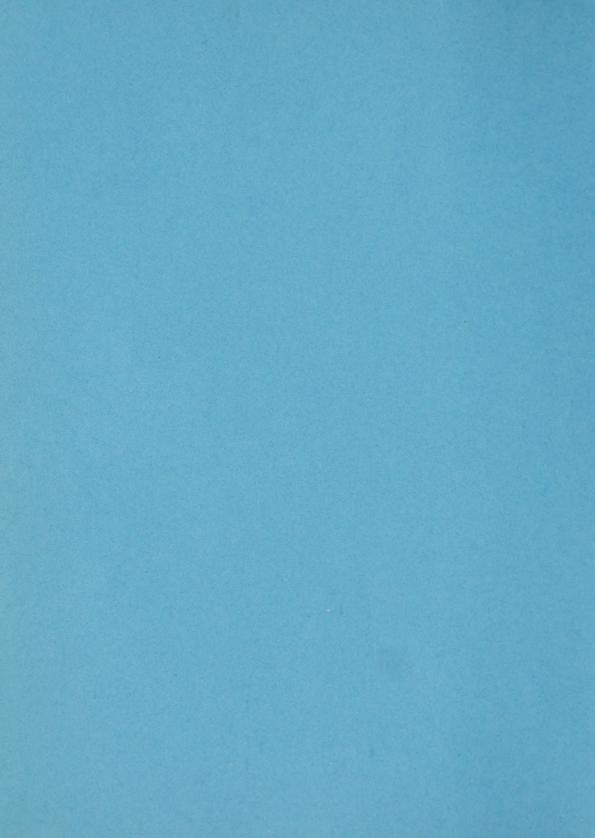




EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1958

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments in the Last Week in October, 1958

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings Monthly Price \$1.00 per year (index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
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 (industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)
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 (industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing Annual Preliminary Report Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

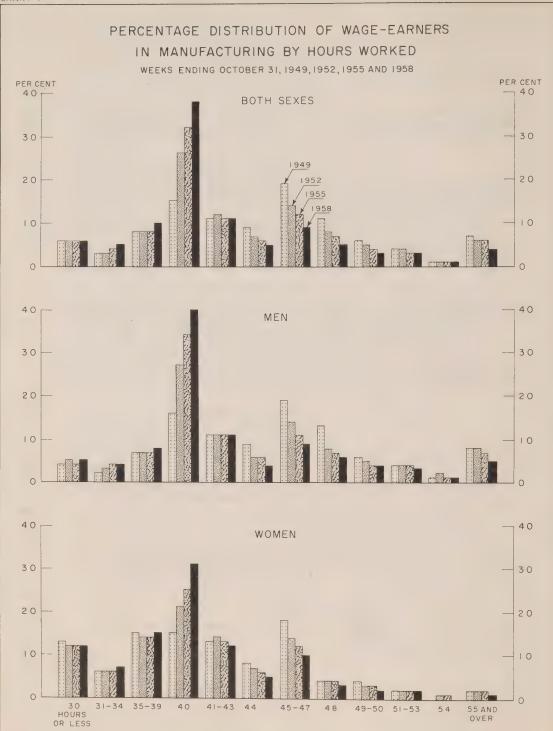
SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available
- nil
- -- too small to be significant

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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING

1958

COMMENTARY

1. General Trends

Wages and salaries were generally higher in the 1958 survey week than they were at the end of October a year earlier. In manufacturing as a whole, average hourly wages advanced by less than 3 p.c., representing gains of 5 cents an hour for men and 3 cents an hour for women that were somewhat below average for recent years. A longer work week resulted in proportionately greater increases in average weekly wages raising the figures by 3.9 p.c. to \$75.03 for men and of 6.1 p.c. to \$41.90 for women. In the 12 months, men's salaries rose by 3.5 p.c. to \$108.34 and women's salaries by 4.3 p.c. to \$54.07 in the week ending Oct. 31, 1958. Salaried employees as a whole averaged \$93.74 in the 1958 survey week, a 4.2 p.c. advance in the year.

The proportion of employees classed as salaried personnel continued to increase, rising from 23.8 p.c. in 1957 to 24.4 p.c. in the later year. Salaried men comprised 23.2 p.c. of those reported in 1958 as compared with 22.2 p.c. in the preceding year; on the other hand, salaried women accounted for 28.7 p.c. of the total, a decline from 29.2 p.c. in 1957, when the figure showed an unusually sharp advance over 1956. The proportion of women among the reported wage-earners rose from 21.1 p.c. in 1957 to 21.7 p.c. in 1958 and among the reported salaried staff fell from 27.9 p.c. to 26.9 p.c.

Contrary to the post-war trend, wage-earners' hours were generally higher than in the preceding survey. The average for both sexes rose from 1957 by 0.6 hours to 41.1 hours, for men by 0.5 hours to 41.7 and for women, by 1.0 hours to 38.7 hours. Little change was reported in the hours of the salaried employees; the average for both sexes and for men declined slightly, salaried women's hours were unchanged.

Since 1955 when information on distributions of wage-earners by hours worked was last collected, the proportion reported as working 40 hours rose from 32 p.c. to 38 p.c. for both sexes, from 34 p.c. to 40 p.c. for men, and from 25 p.c. to 31 p.c. for women. These gains, which constituted the most pronounced changes in the three years, resulted mainly from declines in proportions of employees working 44 hours or more.

2. Distributions of Wage-earners

Salaried employees comprised 24.4 p.c. of the reported staffs in the 1958 survey week, as compared with 23.8 p.c. in 1957. As shown in Table B, the rise in proportion of men classed as salaried employees from 22.2 p.c. to 23.2 p.c. was somewhat

above-average; on the other hand, the proportion of women so classified fell to 28.7 p.c. from 29.2 p.c. in 1957, when there had been an above-average increase over the 1956 figure of 27.8 p.c. While changes in manufacturing operations requiring higher proportions of salaried employees undoubtedly affected the 1957-1958 comparisons, business conditions also had an important effect, particularly in reducing numbers of wage-earners. Employment in manufacturing was generally at a lower level than in the 1957 survey period despite increased activity in some industries, such as sawmills, agricultural implement plants, women's clothing factories, fish processing plants and dairies. In the durable goods division, where the losses were most pronounced, substantial reductions in staffs of male wageearners occurred in transportation equipment, iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products and electrical apparatus and supplies. Employment for women wage-earners also declined in most industries, with the largest cut-backs in electrical apparatus and supplies in the durable goods division and in textile products in non-durable goods. Although numbers of salaried employees declined in several industries, the losses that were reported were generally smaller, relatively, than those among wage-earners, while several industries, particularly in the nondurable goods division, reported increased salaried staffs, especially of men. Reductions in numbers of salaried men were greatest in chemical products (where exclusion of some sales personnel that had previously been reported contributed to the decline). in transportation equipment and in electrical apparatus and supplies. The largest lay-offs of salaried women occurred in iron and steel, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies.

The proportions of salaried employees in relation to wage-earners in the various industries and areas are generally related to the type and scale of operations. Where plants are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger establishments require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, those in which a high degree of mechanization reduce wage-earner requirements, such as petroleum refineries, and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, report above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen and associated office workers appear on the plant administration payroll, the reported salaried workers are more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained; in recent years, the tendency to report separately for

TABLE A. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958 with Percentage Changes in 1958 over 1957

				with 1	Percenta	ige Cha	inges in	1958 0	ver 195	7					
		В	oth sexe	s				Men					Women		
Area or group	I	Average	earnings	5	Change 1958		Average	earnings		Change 1958	1	Average	earnings	3	Change 1958 over
	1946	1956	1957	1958	over 1957	1946	1956	1957	1958	over 1957	1946	1956	1957	1958	1957
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
						Wage-	earners -	Average	hourly ea	rnings					
						0.0	4 00	4 800	1 00	0.0	~0	1 00	1.00	1 00	2.0
*Durable goods	.82	1.53	1.76	1.65 1.80	2.5	.81	1.70	1.75	1.80	2.9	.56	1.00	1.05	1.08	2.9 3.2
Non-durable goods	.68	1.39	1.48	1.52	2.7	.77	1.61	1.69	1. 75	3.6	. 49	. 95	1.00	1.03	3.0
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	.69 .66 .67 .78 .73 .74 .75	1.46 1.30 1.32 1.38 1.62 1.44 1.53 1.57 1.83	1.57 1.39 1.40 1.45 1.70 1.52 1.62 1.70 1.95	1.51 1.41 1.38 1.48 1.74 1.56 1.68 1.75 2.03	-3.8 1.4 -1.4 2.1 2.4 2.6 3.7 2.9 4.1	.74 .72 .74 .84 .79 .77 .79	1.56 1.41 1.41 1.52 1.75 1.57 1.59 1.64 1.90	1. 67 1. 50 1. 49 1. 60 1. 84 1. 66 1. 69 1. 76 2. 01	1. 62 1. 54 1. 48 1. 64 1. 88 1. 72 1. 76 1. 82 2. 09	-3.0 2.7 -0.7 2.5 2.2 3.6 4.1 3.4 4.0	.39 .40 .47 .53 .50 .54 .51	.57 .63 .73 .94 1.07 .91 1.02 1.11 1.20	.59 .65 .78 .99 1.11 .96 1.13 1.19 1.30	.61 .69 .77 1.02 1.15 .99 1.15 1.26 1.39	3.4 6.2 - 1.3 3.0 3.6 3.1 1.8 5.9 6.9
		,				Wage-e	arners —	Average v	veekly ea	urnings		T-		1	· · · · · ·
Canada	32.38	63.97	65.31	67.85	3.9	36.23	70.67	72.21	75.03	3.9	20.08	39.29	39.49	41.90	6.1
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	35.82 29.36	70.03 57.87	71.67 59.25	74. 20 62. 18	3.5 4.9	37.17 35.05	71.93 68.89	73.65 70.30	76. 20 73. 57	3.5 4.7	22.76 19.46	48.33 37.18	48.31 37.54	51.55 39.83	6.7
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	31.44 30.54 30.51 33.26 31.16 32.78 32.40 36.83	59.89 53.61 57.61 59.39 66.87 59.19 62.13 64.58 72.39	60.42 56.50 57.12 59.93 68.71 60.72 64.78 67.45 74.26	56. 77 57. 27 58. 78 61. 74 71. 45 63. 75 68. 13 70. 97 78. 96	-6.0 1.4 2.9 3.0 4.0 5.0 5.2 5.2 6.3	33.90 33.58 34.95 37.09 34.51 34.11 34.50 39.01	65.52 58.19 62.65 67.56 73.39 65.65 65.62 67.96 75.53	65. 68 61. 70 61. 97 68. 24 75. 38 67. 60 68. 54 71. 08 77. 42	61. 91 62. 31 64. 36 70. 50 78. 32 70. 94 71. 88 74. 45 81. 97	-5.7 1.0 3.9 3.3 3.9 4.9 4.7 5.9	17. 18 17. 16 19. 49 20. 53 19. 72 22. 45 21. 38 23. 05	19. 12 25. 88 29. 36 37. 46 41. 69 35. 76 38. 23 42. 72 43. 67	19.04 25.24 28.11 37.38 42.25 35.70 40.79 42.98 44.72	19.58 28.09 29.61 39.37 44.87 38.29 44.56 47.31 49.78	2.8 11.3 5.3 5.3 6.2 7.2 9.2 10.1 11.3
					S	alaried	employee	s – Avera	ge weekl	y earning	S	-	1		
Canada	43.85	85.23	89.92	93.74	4.2	53.21	99.05	104.63	108.34	3.5	25. 91	49.31	51.84	54.07	4.3
*Durable goods	45.91	88.17	92.38	97.07	5.1	54.46	100.61	105.14	109.58	4.2	26.59	50.29	52-53	55.15	5.0
Non-durable goods Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitola Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	39.89 40.33 44.57 43.82 41.46 38.78 39.34 46.59	82.31 77.97 71.00 70.98 84.10 87.14 73.17 69.51 80.71 89.54	87. 46 85. 90 76. 14 74. 46 88. 34 92. 02 76. 85 75. 74 86. 65 93. 93	90.57 85.87 79.60 75.00 92.43 95.67 81.25 79.17 91.13 99.75	3.6 4.5 0.7 4.6 4.0 5.7 4.5 5.2	52.07 46.86 48.25 53.30 54.19 48.93 46.10 46.30 54.10	97. 37 87. 32 82. 64 82. 30 96. 89 102. 19 84. 24 79. 64 91. 71 102. 47	95. 80 89. 06 87. 44 102. 24 107. 75 88. 89 88. 61 98. 54	94.91 92.58 87.38 106.18 111.44 93.07 90.92 103.01 113.14	2.8 -0.9 4.0 -0.1 3.8 3.4 4.7 2.6 4.5 5.1	23. 54 22. 68 26. 63 25. 87 23. 76 24. 20 23. 66 27. 36	48.53 42.00 39.06 40.63 49.40 50.18 41.95 45.07 46.77 49.61	51. 32 46. 16 41. 16 41. 58 51. 59 52. 91 44. 45 47. 50 50. 50 51. 79	53.30 44.82 42.67 42.67 53.83 55.16 46.44 49.83 51.90 55.34	3.9 - 2.9 3.7 2.6 4.3 4.2 4.5 4.9 2.8 6.8
						All e	employees	s – Averag	ge weekly	v earnings					
Canada	34.25	68.83	71.17	74.18	4.2	38.67	76.75	79.41	82.75	4.2	21.35	42.08	43.10	45.39	5.3
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	37.41 31.55	74. 16 63. 49	76.70 65.84	79.93 68.97	4.2	39.31 37.88	77.51 75.74	80. 21 78. 40	83.50 81.85	4.1	24. 19 20. 50	49.26	50.41	53.30 42.82	5.7
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	32.29 31.71 32.75 35.06 32.70 34.00 33.57 38.20	63.58 55.89 59.42 64.75 71.99 62.10 63.97 68.25 75.43	65.54 59.11 59.54 66.27 74.90 64.12 67.40 72.01 77.94	63. 07 60. 42 61. 08 68. 96 77. 93 67. 67 70. 88 75. 85 82. 94	-3.8 2.2 2.6 4.1 4.0 5.5 5.2 5.3 6.4	35.00 35.09 37.72 39.61 36.43 36.11 36.26 40.82	69. 62 60. 98 64. 97 73. 95 80. 07 69. 34 68. 58 72. 80 79. 66	71. 26 64. 86 65. 01 75. 78 83. 27 71. 83 72. 55 76. 90 82. 29	68. 67 66. 09 67. 22 79. 06 86. 56 75. 72 75. 98 80. 72 87. 18	-3.6 1.9 3.4 4.3 4.0 5.4 4.7 5.0	18. 35 18. 19 20. 73 21. 86 20. 48 23. 19 22. 05 24. 13	26.08 28.80 31.83 40.03 44.42 37.25 41.19 44.14 45.74	27. 38 28. 82 31. 38 40. 59 45. 87 37. 90 43. 61 45. 79 47. 32	26.92 31.37 32.51 42.59 48.29 40.32 46.71 49.00 51.83	- 1.7 8.8 3.6 4.9 5.3 6.4 7.1 7.0 9.5

Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

sales personnel, who are consequently excluded from the annual survey of manufacturing establishments, has tended to reduce proportions of salaried workers reported in a few industries. The relative proportions of salaried and wage-earner personnel

are also affected by seasonal and market conditions and other factors contributing to variations in production levels, all of which usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees.

TABLE B. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff, 1946-1958

Category	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
						pe	rcent						
Manufacturing:		1			1	1				1	1	1	1
Both sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.4
Men	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	23.2
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29.2	28.7
*Durable goods:													
Both sexes	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3	25.0
Men	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4	20.8	21.9
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.8	48.6
Non-durable goods:													
Both sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.9
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.7
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2	22.2

^{*} See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE C. Percentage of Women in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1946, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958

		W	age-earn	ers			Salari	ed empl	oyees	
Area or group	1946	1955	1956	1957	1958	1946	1955	1956	1957	1958
					per c	ent				
Canada	23.7	21.6	21.4	21.1	21.7	34.1	27. 8	27. 8	27.9	26.9
*Durable goods	9.5	8.5	8.1	7.8	8.1	30.7	24.7	24.7	24.2	23.0
Non-durable goods	35.9	34.6	34.8	33.7	33.8	36.8	30.9	30.8	31.5	30.6
Newfoundland		10.5	12.1	11.3	12.1		19.7	20.6	19.9	18.0
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.2	14.2	14.3	14.7	29.9	26.0	26.7	27.0	26.0
New Brunswick	18.3	14.6	15.1	14.3	16.0	31.0	26.6	27.2	28.3	27.7
Quebec	28.7	27.9	27.2	26.9	28.1	32.4	27.0	26.9	27.4	26.3
Ontario	23.0	20.6	20.6	20.1	20.6	36.5	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.0
Manitoba	22.1	21.5	21.6	21.6	22.0	30.0	26.0	26.2	27.1	25.4
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.9	12.7	13.6	13.7	33.5	30.2	29.3	31.3	28.6
Alberta	15.8	13.0	13.4	12.9	12.8	30.6	24.9	24.5	24.7	23.2
British Columbia	13.8	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.4	28.2	24.4	24.5	24.5	23.2

^{*} See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

Table C shows that women constituted 21.7 p.c. of the wage-earners in 1958 as compared with 21.1 p.c. in the 1957 survey week. Decreased activity in several industries employing high proportions of men and other changes in industrial composition of the reported workers contributed to this. The rise in proportion of women was fairly general, being evident to varying degrees in both

durable and non-durable goods divisions and in all but the two most westerly provinces. Among salaried employees, on the other hand, the proportion of women declined by one percentage point from 27.9 p.c. in 1957. The percentage of salaried women was lower in all provinces and in all major industries, except printing and publishing.

3. Hours of Work

Wage-earners generally averaged a longer work week in the 1958 survey period than they had in 1957 when many were working short time. Hours generally increased from 40.5 to 41.1, men's hours from 41.2 to 41.7 and women's hours from 37.7 to 38.7. Most major industries reported somewhat longer working time in the 1958 week. The most important exception was a decline of 1.2 hours for men in non-ferrous metal products, mainly because of short time in smelting and refining where men averaged 37.9 hours as compared with 40.6 hours in 1957. In general, the higher hours in 1958 resulted from reduced short time and more overtime than in 1957, together with changes in industrial distributions of the reported staffs. Other factors also contributed, such as a more active week in such seasonal industries as fish processing and saw and planing mills.

The distribution of wage-earners by weekly hours worked which has been obtained at three-year intervals since 1949, indicated a continuation of the trend towards a concentration of employees in the 40-hour group. The proportion of men so classified has risen successively from 16 p.c. in 1949 to 27 p.c. in 1952, 34 p.c. in 1955 and 40 p.c. in 1958. Among women, the figures were 15 p.c. in 1949, 21 p.c. in 1952, 25 p.c. in 1955 and 31 p.c. in the most recent survey. The proportions of both men and women working less than 40 hours have remained fairly constant so that reductions in numbers working longer hours, particularly in the 44-to-48hour ranges, have been mainly responsible for the changes. The most important factor has been the shortening of the standard work week, although this is modified to some extent by the relative incidence of short time and overtime work in the survey weeks. For example, non-ferrous metal products in 1958 recorded an 18 p.c. increase over 1955 in the percentage of men working 31-34 hours, largely as a result of a short week in smelting and refining. Printing and publishing showed a 15 p.c. increase in proportions of wage-earners working 35-39 hours mainly because many establishments had reduced the standard week below the 40 hour week prevailing in 1955. Comparative figures for Canada and the provinces are given in Table E.

Hours of salaried employees showed little change between the 1957 and 1958 surveys. The general average for both sexes fell from 38.6 to 38.5 hours, for men from 39.0 hours to 38.8, and for women were unchanged at 37.6 hours. Variations in the major industries and the provinces in no case exceeded an hour, except for salaried men in Nova Scotia, where above-average reductions in their time occurred, mainly in iron and steel plants and sawmills.

Variations in average hours among industries and areas and year-to-year changes are affected by such factors as (1) the length of the standard work week, (2) the number of part-time and casual workers and their hours in the survey week, (3)

amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, lay-offs, industrial disputes, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially less time than men because their standard work week tends to be shorter, relatively small proportions are employed in industries where the work week is above average, and they have a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism. Information on hours, as well as on earnings, appears for 1946 and later years in Tables 11, 12 and 13, for Canada by major industries, for the provinces and, when available, for 29 larger urban centres.

4. Average Wages and Salaries

Moderate increases occurred in the year in average hourly wages, raising the general average by 4 cents to \$1.65 an hour, men's average by 5 cents to \$1.80, and women's average by 3 cents to \$1.08 an hour at the end of October, 1958. The gains, amounting to somewhat less than 3 p.c., were rather less than usual in the postwar period, as shown in Table D. All major industries participated to varying degrees in the advances, with the largest increases recorded for men in printing and publishing (9 cents), and for women in iron and steel and electrical apparatus and supplies (6 cents). While most industries and areas recorded advances, there several exceptions, arising largely from changes in industrial and occupational composition of the reported staffs. The lower average hourly earnings in Newfoundland and New Brunswick, for example, resulted mainly from a more active week in the relatively low-paid fish processing industry. and reduced operations in such highly-paid industries as pulp and paper and transportation equipment. In addition to changes in industrial distributions, year-to-year comparisons are affected by variations in proportions of employees paid above and below the average, in wage rates and bonus payments and in amounts of overtime at premium rates.

The generally higher hours resulted in proportionately larger increases in averages of weekly than of hourly wages (3.9 p.c. for men and 6.1 p.c. for women). The gains in the year amounted on the whole to \$2.54 a week for both sexes, \$2.82 for men and \$2.41 for women, raising the average weekly pay in the 1958 survey week to \$67.85 for all wage-earners, \$75.03 for men and \$41.90 for women. Weekly wages were higher than in 1957 in all major industries. The only advance of more than \$5.00 occurred in tobacco products, where increases of an hour in men's working time and 8 cents in their hourly earnings raised their average weekly earnings by \$5.35 to \$76.30 in 1958. The largest gain for women, of \$3.82 over the 1957 figure, was reported in electrical goods, where increases of 1.3 hours and 6 cents an hour combined to raise average weekly earnings to \$53.34 a week. Individual industries and areas frequently showed fairly wide variations in the 1957-1958 comparisons. In some cases, short-time was an important factor, as

TABLE D. Average Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-1958, with Year-to-year Increases and Increases over 1946

		Both s	exes			M	en			Wom	ien	
Year	Average		Increases		Average		Increases		Average		Increases	
	earnings	Year-to	o-year	Over 1946	earnings	Year-t	o-year	Over 1946	earnings	Year-to	-year	Over 1946
	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.
					Average	hourly ear	nings of w	age-earner	9			
1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	.74 .85 .95 .98 1.06 1.22 1.30 1.36 1.40 1.44 1.53 1.61	.11 .10 .03 .08 .16 .08 .06 .04 .04 .09	14.9 11.2 3.2 8.2 15.1 6.6 4.6 2.9 2.9 6.2 5.2	14.9 28.4 32.4 43.2 64.9 75.7 83.8 89.2 94.6 106.8 117.6 123.0	.81 .92 1.02 1.07 1.14 1.31 1.40 1.47 1.51 1.57 1.66 1.75	.11 .10 .05 .07 .17 .09 .07 .04 .06 .09 .09	13.6 10.9 4.9 6.5 14.9 5.0 2.7 4.0 5.7 5.4 2.9	13.6 25.9 32.1 40.7 61.7 72.8 81.5 86.4 93.8 104.9 116.0 122.2	.50 .58 .65 .68 .72 .82 .86 .91 .93 .95 1.00	.08 .07 .03 .04 .10 .04 .05 .02 .02 .05 .03	16.0 12.1 4.6 5.9 13.9 4.9 5.8 2.2 2.2 5.3 5.0 2.9	16.0 30.0 36.0 44.0 64.0 72.0 82.0 86.0 90.0 100.0 110.0
					Av	erage wee	kly wages					
1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1957	32.38 37.19 41.25 42.61 45.94 51.32 55.17 56.75 57.99 60.53 63.97 65.31 67.85	4.81 4.06 1.36 3.33 5.38 5.38 1.58 1.58 1.24 2.54 3.44 1.34 2.54	14.9 10.9 3.3 7.8 11.7 7.5 2.9 2.2 4.4 5.7 2.1 3.9	14.9 27.4 31.6 41.9 58.5 70.4 75.3 79.1 86.9 97.6 101.7	36. 23 41. 35 45. 73 47. 33 50. 93 56. 46 60. 85 62. 71 63. 98 66. 86 70. 67 72. 21 75. 03	5. 12 4. 38 1. 60 3. 60 5. 53 4. 39 1. 86 1. 27 2. 88 3. 81 1. 54 2. 82	14.1 10.6 3.5 7.6 10.9 7.8 3.1 2.0 4.5 5.7 2.2 3.9	14.1 26.2 30.6 40.6 55.8 68.0 73.1 76.6 84.5 95.1 99.3	20.08 23.11 25.91 27.18 29.00 31.27 34.17 35.07 36.90 37.52 39.29 39.49 41.90	3.03 2.80 1.27 1.82 2.27 2.90 .83 1.62 1.77 .20 2.41	15.1 12.1 4.9 6.7 7.8 9.3 2.6 2.4 4.5 0.5 6.1	15.1 29.0 35.4 44.4 55.7 70.2 74.7 78.8 86.9 95.7 96.7 108.7
					Av	erage weel	dy salarie	s				
1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	43. 85 49. 78 52. 91 54. 85 58. 74 65. 98 70. 75 73. 87 77. 81 80. 57 85. 23 89. 92 93. 74	5.93 3.13 1.94 3.89 7.24 4.77 3.12 3.94 4.66 4.69 3.82	13.5 6.3 3.7 7.1 12.3 7.2 4.4 5.3 5.5 5.8 5.5	13.55 20.7 25.1 34.0 50.5 61.3 68.5 77.4 83.7 94.4 105.1 113.8	53. 21 60. 21 63. 47 65. 37 69. 35 77. 55 82. 60 86. 43 90. 99 93. 50 99. 05 104. 63 108. 34	7. 00 3. 26 1. 90 3. 98 8. 20 5. 05 3. 83 4. 56 2. 51 5. 55 5. 58 3. 71	13.2 5.4 3.0 6.1 11.8 6.5 4.6 5.3 2.8 5.9 5.6 3.5	13. 2 19. 3 22. 9 30. 3 45. 7 55. 2 62. 4 71. 0 75. 7 86. 1 96. 6 103. 6	25. 91 28. 68 31. 26 32. 62 34. 38 38. 42 41. 26 43. 13 45. 00 47. 02 49. 31 51. 84 54. 07	2. 77 2. 58 1. 36 1. 76 4. 04 2. 84 1. 87 1. 87 2. 02 2. 29 2. 53 2. 23	10.7 9.0 4.4 5.4 11.8 7.4 4.5 4.3 4.5 4.9 5.1	10.7 20.6 25.9 32.7 48.3 59.2 66.5 73.7 81.5 90.3 100.1

for example, in shipbuilding and in smelting and refining where hours were well below normal in 1958; on the other hand, some components of the leather goods and clothing industries reported a more normal week in 1958 than in 1957, when short-time work had been prevalent in the survey week.

Salaries averaged \$93.74 in the 1958 survey week, advancing by \$3.82 or 4.2 p.c. over 1957. The increase of \$3.71 in men's salaries to \$108.34 and of \$2.23 in women's pay to \$54.07 were somewhat below average in the post-war period, as shown in Table D Variations from 1957 levels tended to be greater in salaries than in wages. Men's salaries ranged from slightly below 1957 averages in tobacco processing and leather products to increases of \$7.49 and \$6.21 a week in rubber goods and chemical products, respectively. Women's salaries were

less than in the preceding survey period only in tobacco processing among the major industries, and recorded their largest gain of \$3.34 a week in transportation equipment. While pay increases occurred in many instances, changes in industrial and sex distributions of the reported staffs since 1957 frequently had an important influence on the comparisons. In a few cases, the exclusion of sales offices whose employees had previously been reported on plant administration staffs had some effect in the smaller industry and area units. A fairly general and somewhat higher than average increase in proportions of men among salaried workers also contributed to the amount of change in the general average of salaries. Men's earnings are usually higher than women's because of occupational differences, pay differentials, the lesser frequency of part-time work and absenteeism and the higher proportion of more experienced workers.

TABLE E. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners by Classes of Hours Worked,
Weeks ending October 31, 1952, 1955 and 1958

	Weeks ending October 31, 1952, 1955 and 1958														
Class range in hours	(Canada		Nev	vfoundl	and	No	va Sco	tia	New	Bruns	wick		Quebec	
	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958
							r	er cent	t						
						(a) W	age-ea	rners of	f both s	sexes					
															-
30 hours or less	6	6	6	12	15	20	8	9	7	8	6	8	6	6	7
31 - 34 hours	3	4	5	3	4	6	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	4	5
35 - 39 hours	8 26	8 32	10 38	18	5 16	6 26	5 26	6 38	43	5 18	5 30	5 31	8	8 23	10 30
41-43 hours	12	11	11	5	6	9	5	11	6	8	6	7	17	12	12
44 hours	7	6	5	6	8	5	19	6	6	7	7	9	6	6	4
45 - 47 hours	14	12	9	7	9	14	7	5	6	11	10	10	16	14	11
48 hours	8	7	5	14	14	4	7	6	6	11	11	9	10	7	6
49 - 50 hours	5	4	3	9	9	3	4	5	3	7	6	6	7	6	5
51-53 hours	4	3	3	6	4	2	4	3	3	6	3	4	5	4	3
54 .hours	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	4	4	2	2	2	1
55-64 hours	5	5	3	11	6	3	7	4	4	10	7	5	8	7	5
65 hours or over	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1
						1				L					
						(b) Male	wage-	earner	S					
30 hours or less	5 4 5 11 14 18 8 8 7 7 4 5 4 4														
31-34 hours	3	4	4	3		4		_							5
35 - 39 hours	7	7	8	4	4 5	6	4 5	4 6	5 9	3 5	3	3	2	2	4
40 hours	27	34	40	19	17	28	28	42	47	17	30	4	6	6	7
41-43 hours	11	11	11	4	5	10	4	8	5	8	7	32 7	17 9	24 12	31 12
44 hours	6	6	4	6	7	5	19	6	5	5	7	8	5	5	4
45-47 hours	14	11	9	7	9	14	7	5	5	12	10	9	16	14	12
48 hours	8	7	6	15	15	4	7	6	6	11	11	10	12	8	7
49-50 hours	5	4	4	9	9	3	4	5	3	8	7	6	8	7	5
51-53 hours	4	4	3	6	4	3	3	2	3	6	4	5	6	5	4
54 hours	2	1	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	5	4	3	2	2	2
55-64 hours	7	6	4	11	7	3	6	4	3	11	7	6	11	9	6
65 hours or over	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
						(c) Fema	le wage	0-00 PNO	*6					
						(0	, a cilia	TO WAS	Carrie	13					
30 hours or less	12	12	12	19	21	30	12	17	12	12	17	20	11	11	12
31-34 hours	6	6	7	5	10	18	4	4	4	4	3	3	7	7	7
35-39 hours	14	14	15	5	8	7	8	10	12	9	10	9	15	16	17
40 hours	21	25	31	10	12	15	7	10	21	23	26	22	16	21	27
41-43 hours	14	13	12	10	11	2	12	30	7	9	4	9	13	12	12
44 hours	7	6	5	11	12	7	15	5	13	12	6	10	8	6	6
45 - 47 hours	14	12	10	9	11	12	10	8	7	10	7	12	15	13	10
48 hours	4	4	3	5	5	3	7	5	5	8	12	4	5	5	4
49-50 hours	3	3	2	12	5	3	5	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	2
51-53 hours	2	2	2	7	1	2	10	1	7	4	3	4	3	2	2
54 hours	Ĭ	1		2		-	1	1			1		1	1	
55 - 64 hours	2	2	1	5	1	1	9	5	7	6	7	3	2	2	1
65 hours or over					3	-					1				

TABLE E. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners by Classes of Hours Worked,
Weeks ending October 31, 1952, 1955 and 1958 — Concluded

	weeks ending October 31, 1932, 1933 and 1938 - Concluded														
Class range in hours	(Ontario		N	lanitob	a	Sas	katchev	wan		Alberta	ı	Britis	sh Colu	ımbia
	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958
							I	er cen	t						
						(a) W	age-eai	mers of	both s	sexes	1	1			
30 hours or less	6	5	5	5	5	5	8	6	5	6	6	6	8	7	7
31-34 hours	4	5	5	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
35-39 hours	8	8	10	10	10	12	4	5	13	8	7	11	8	9	10
40 hours	28	35	40	32	36	44	24	37	45	31	39	43	52	49	57
41-43 hours	14	12	12	15	13	10	13	12	11	10	11	9	11	9	7
44 hours	5	5	4	9	7	7	24	21	8	16	11	9	8	10	4
45-47 hours	15	12	10	10	8	7	8	5	5	10	6	5	3	3	5
48 hours	7	6	5	5	5	4	8	4	2	8	8	7	2	4	3
49-50 hours	4	4	3	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	1
51-53 hours	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	1
54 hours	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
55-64 hours	4	4	3	3	5	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1
65 hours or over	1			1	1	1					1	1			
				1		1				l					
							(b) Mal	e wage	-earner	rs					
30 hours or less	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	3	4	5	5	5	6	6	6
31-34 hours	3	4	5	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	3	4	4	4
35-39 hours	7	7	8	9	7	10	4	4	11	6	5	10	7	9	9
40 hours	30	37	42	33	39	47	24	39	47	31	40	43	53	49	58
41-43 hours	13	11	11	16	14	10	13	12	11	10	12	9	11	9	7
44 hours	5	5	4	8	7	7	25	22	9	17	12	10	9	11	5
45-47 hours	15	12	10	10	8	7	8	5	5	10	6	5	3	3	5
48 hours	8	7	5	5	6	4	9	4	2	9	8	8	2	4	3
49-50 hours	5	4	3	3	3	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	1
51-53 hours	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	1
54 hours	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			_		
55-64 hours	5	4	4	4	5	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1
65 hours or over	1	1	1	1	1						1	1	1		
		·	1	L						1					
						(0) Fema	le wag	e-earne	ers					
30 hours or less	12	11	10	11	11	11	15	21	11	13	15	12	18	16	20
31-34 hours	6	6	6	5	5	6	3	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	8
35-39 hours	13	13	14	14	20	18	8	11	25	14	16	19	14	14	12
40 hours	23	28	33	26	27	33	22	29	28	28	35	41	44	41	47
41-43 hours	15	14	13	12	10	11	17	13	8	10	8	8	7	7	4
44 hours	6	4	4	11	8	7	21	11	8	14	10	5	5	5	3
45-47 hours	16	14	11	10	8	7	5	5	2	10	5	4	2	3	2
48 hours	3	3	3	3	3	2	8	2	1	4	3	4	1	1	3
49-50 hours	3	3	3	4	3	2		1	2	1	2	1	1	1	
51-53 hours	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	3	1
54 hours		1			1		-		1	-	-			1	
55-64 hours	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	4				1	1	
65 hours and over						1	-	-							
	-	1			1										

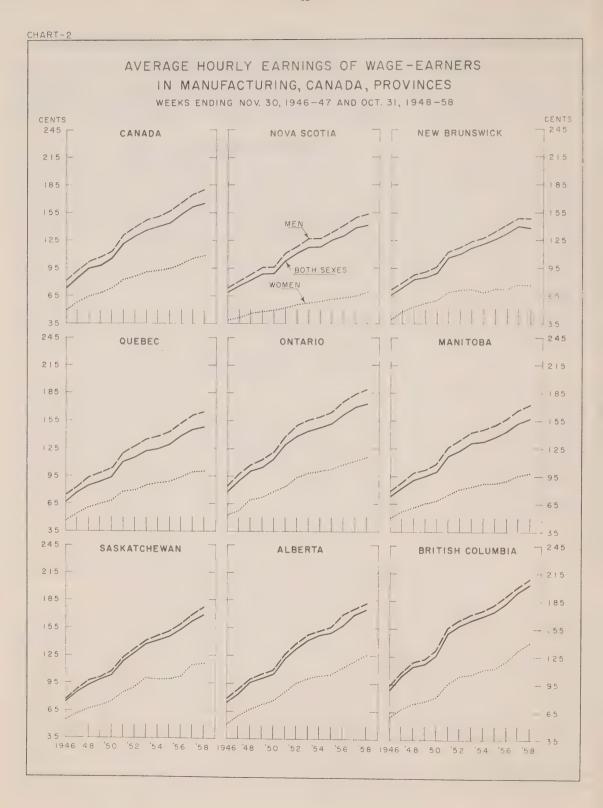
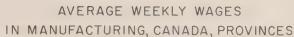
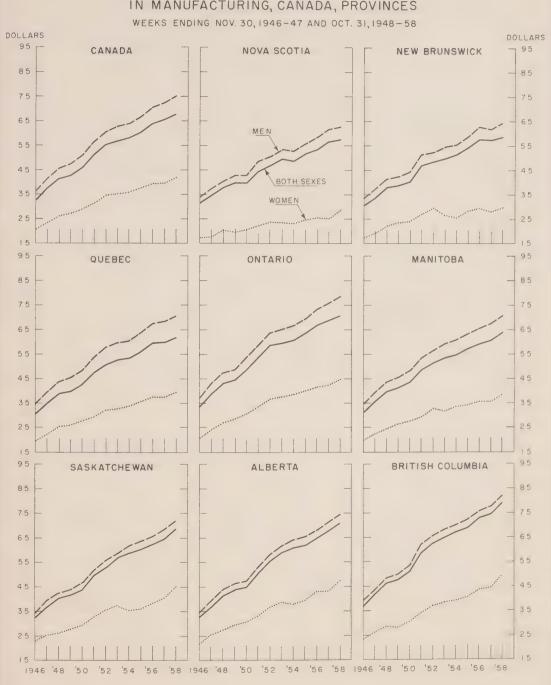
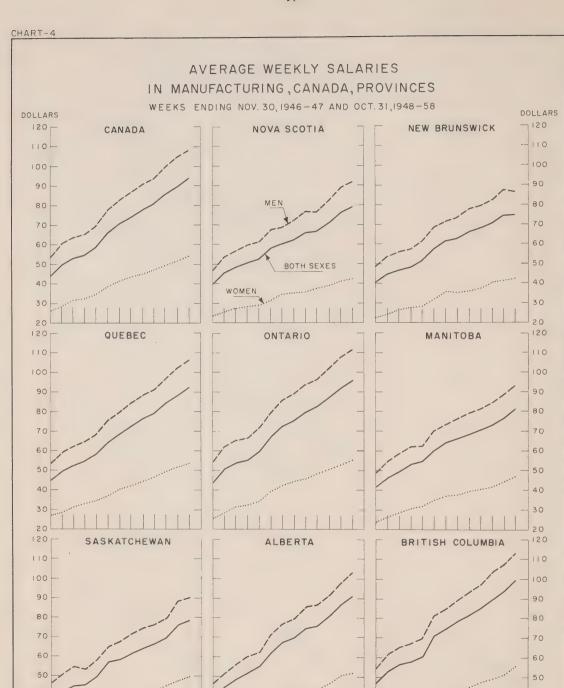


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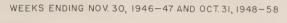


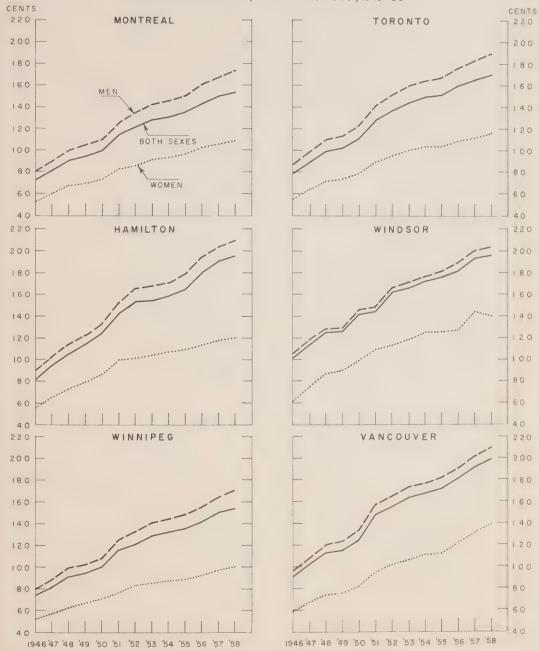


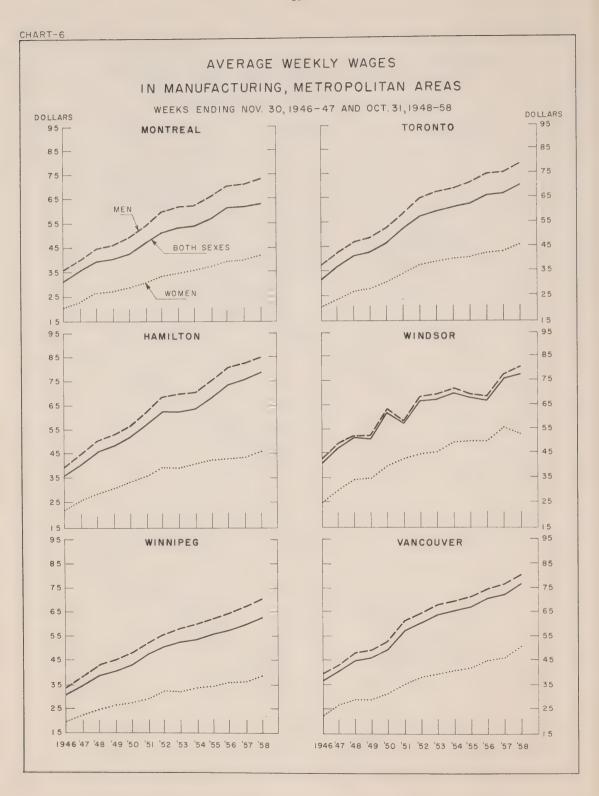
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AVERAGE HOURLY

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS







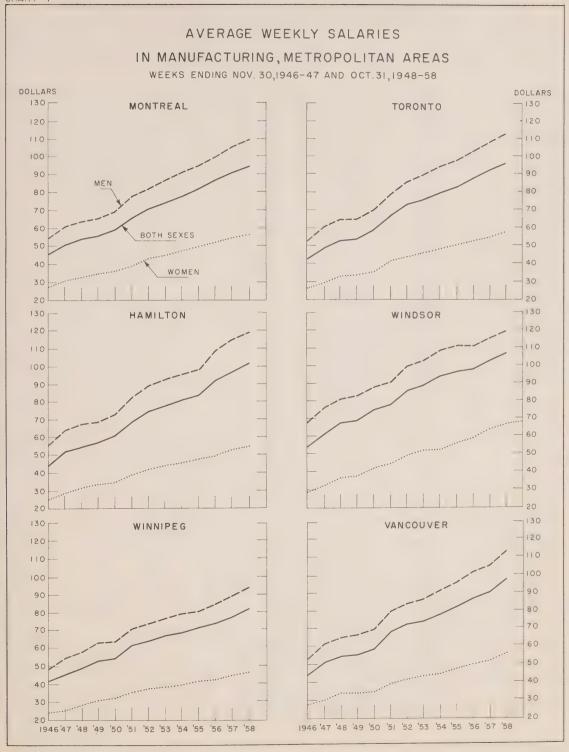


TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada

	Nov.	30, 1946	and Oc	t. 31, l	1990, 1	957 211	u 1998	, Cana						
Industry	Sex	Em- ployees	A	rerage h	ours wor	ked	Ave	rage hou	rly earn	ings	Ave	rage wee	ekly ear	nings
27-0-0-0-0-0		reported in 1958	1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958
			n	umber							lars		1	1
Manufacturing	Both sexes	862,907	43.7	41.8	40.5	41. 1	.74	1.53	1.61	1.65	32. 38	63.97	65.31	67.85
	Men	675,979	44.9	42.5	41.2	41. 7	.81	1.66	1.75	1.80	36. 23	70.67	72.21	75.03
	Women	186,928	40.0	39.2	37.7	38. 7	.50	1.00	1.05	1.08	20. 08	39.29	39.49	41.90
Durable goods	Both sexes	406, 921	43.9	42. 1	40.8	41. 3	. 82	1.66	1.76	1.80	35.82	70.03	71.67	74. 20
	Men	373, 892	44.2	42. 3	41.0	41. 4	. 84	1.70	1.79	1.84	37.17	71.93	73.65	76. 20
	Women	33, 029	41.0	39. 6	38.3	39. 5	. 56	1.22	1.26	1.30	22.76	48.33	48.31	51. 55
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	455, 986	43.5	41.5	40.2	40.9	.68	1.39	1.48	1.52	29.36	57.87	59. 25	62. 18
	Men	302, 087	45.7	42.8	41.5	42.0	.77	1.61	1.69	1.75	35.05	68.89	70. 30	73. 57
	Women	153, 899	39.8	39.1	37.6	38.6	.49	.95	1.00	1.03	19.46	37.18	37. 54	39. 83
Food and beverages	Both sexes	117,722	43.9	41.8	40.8	41.6	.66	1.30	1.39	1.46	29. 15	54.51	56.69	60.60
	Men	85,956	45.7	43.2	42.2	43.0	.72	1.44	1.52	1.59	33. 09	62.35	64.16	68.24
	Women	31,766	38.8	38.6	37.0	37.9	.47	.94	1.00	1.05	18. 27	36.12	36.98	39.93
Meat products	Both sexes	21,796	42.3	40.9	40.6	41.4	.80	1.62	1.69	1.72	32.95	66.39	68.42	71. 25
	Men	16,938	42.9	41.5	41.3	41.8	.82	1.71	1.78	1.82	35.09	71.12	73.34	76. 07
	Women	4,858	39.6	38.6	37.8	39.0	.59	1.25	1.30	1.36	23.36	48.39	49.03	53. 00
Dairy products	Both sexes	10,651	47.9	43.8	43.5	43.9	.68	1. 20	1. 26	1.33	32. 57	52. 59	54.85	58.58
	Men	9,136	48.6	45.0	44.6	45.0	.70	1. 26	1. 30	1.38	34. 12	56. 59	58.20	62.26
	Women	1,515	40.4	38.1	37.1	37.4	.42	. 87	. 97	.97	16. 97	33. 07	35.87	36.42
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	9, 142	43.8	36. 2	33.8	35.5	.58	.99	1.05	1.11	25.49	35.73	35. 42	39.51
	Men	6, 404	46.2	37. 8	35.8	37.2	.60	1.06	1.11	1.19	27.95	40.05	39. 77	44.39
	Women	2, 738	36.2	32. 2	28.4	31.7	.49	.76	.83	.88	17.74	24.69	23. 57	28.09
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes	10,834	43. 2	39. 3	38. 2	39.9	. 55	1.01	1.09	1. 14	23.89	39. 73	41.68	45.59
	Men	5,718	46. 0	43. 4	42. 2	44.1	. 61	1.20	1.30	1. 34	28.15	52. 20	54.67	58.89
	Women	5,116	40. 0	35. 6	34. 4	35.3	. 48	.81	.84	.87	19.04	28. 71	29.02	30.72
Grain mill products	Both sexes	6,024	46.7	42.9	42.0	42.8	.72	1. 44	1.53	1.60	33.72	61.97	64. 42	68.60
	Men	5,344	47.2	43.6	42.6	43.6	.74	1. 48	1.57	1.64	34.98	64.63	66. 96	71.48
	Women	680	41.2	37.8	37.6	36.8	.52	1. 13	1.21	1.25	21.38	42.83	45. 44	45.97
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	16, 362	44. 1	43.9	43.6	43.0	.64	1. 29	1.36	1.48	28.00	56.56	59. 26	63.48
	Men	13, 359	46. 3	44.8	44.4	43.8	.70	1. 39	1.46	1.58	32.27	62.36	64. 76	69.34
	Women	3, 003	38. 3	40.2	39.9	39.5	.43	. 83	.90	.95	16.55	33.28	35. 76	37.40
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	11,906	43. 4	40.9	39.4	40.0	.77	1.68	1.86	1.96	33. 32	68.82	73.40	78. 24
	Men	9,675	43. 8	40.5	39.9	40.4	.80	1.80	1.96	2.04	35. 11	73.19	78.14	82. 38
	Women	2,231	40. 7	42.2	37.6	38.0	.53	1.28	1.44	1.59	21. 37	54.16	54.06	60. 27
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes Men Women	6, 166 5, 951 215	45.7 46.1 41.3	45.0 45.2 39.8	41.7 41.8 38.4	43.4 43.6 39.4	.64 .65	1. 29 1. 30 . 91	1.36 1.38 1.00	1.41 1.43 .98	29.11 30.06 18.21	58.05 58.95 36.21	56.88 57.55 38.32	61.38 62.19 37.76
Other foods ²	Both sexes	24,841	42.6	43.3	41.8	42.9	.56	1. 13	1. 20	1. 26	23. 94	49.02	50. 29	54. 22
	Men	13,431	47.4	46.0	44.4	45.7	.67	1. 35	1. 41	1. 48	31. 66	62.07	62. 45	67. 88
	Women	11,410	37.5	40.3	38.7	39.6	.42	. 87	. 92	. 96	15. 75	34.93	35. 76	38. 14
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes Men Women	7,480 2,926 4,554	42.9 45.6 41.4	39. 4 41. 5 38. 2	38.6 40.4 37.6	39.6 41.4 38.5	. 56	1. 49 1. 69 1. 37	1.57 1.76 1.46	1.64 1.84 1.50	23.85 30.05 20.37	58.82 70.10 52.43	60.75 70.95 54.84	64.92 76.30 57.60
Rubber products	Both sexes	14, 469	44.8	42. 4	40.8	41.9	.82	1. 61	1.67	1. 74	36.78	68.36	68. 43	72.80
	Men	11, 608	45.6	43. 1	41.4	42.5	.90	1. 74	1.79	1. 86	41.09	74.79	74. 09	78.86
	Women	2, 861	42.3	39. 9	38.9	39.7	.57	1. 14	1.20	1. 21	23.98	45.47	46. 85	48.19
Leather products	Both sexes	23, 183	42.5	40. 4	38. 2	39.8	. 59	1.07	1.13	1. 15	25.03	43.37	43. 18	45.82
	Men	12, 637	43.9	41. 7	39. 6	40.9	. 68	1.24	1.31	1. 34	29.85	51.92	52. 00	54.95
	Women	10, 546	40.6	38. 9	36. 6	38.4	. 45	.85	.89	. 91	18.11	33.06	32. 54	34.88
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	15, 795	42.5	39.5	37.0	38.7	. 57	1.04	1.08	1. 10	24.35	40.91	40.07	42.69
	Men	7, 976	43.5	40.6	37.9	39.4	. 67	1.21	1.26	1. 29	29.19	49.05	47.82	50.90
	Women	7, 819	41.2	38.3	36.1	38.0	. 44	.85	.89	. 90	18.21	32.72	32.14	34.31
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	7,388	42.7	42.3	40.8	41.9	.62	1. 14	1.21	1. 25	26.43	48.13	49.50	52. 52
	Men	4,661	44.5	43.4	42.4	43.5	.69	1. 30	1.39	1. 42	30.84	56.30	58.82	61. 89
	Women	2,727	39.3	40.5	38.1	39.4	.46	. 84	.88	. 93	17.92	33.95	33.62	36. 51
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes Men Women	47, 286 30, 893 16, 393	43.8 46.6 41.3	43. 2 44. 7 40. 5	41.7 43.0 39.2	42.0 43.2 39.6	.55	1. 17 1. 27 . 98	1. 24 1. 33 1. 04	1.27 1.37 1.05	24. 13 28. 33 19. 87	50. 53 56. 89 39. 53	51. 51 57. 36 40. 72	53. 20 59. 40 41. 51
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes Men Women	15,876 10,369 5,507	45. 2 47. 2 42. 3	41.7 42.8 39.8	39.9 40.9 38.1	39.3 40.4 37.3	. 56	1. 20 1. 26 1. 08	1. 22 1. 28 1. 11	1. 25 1. 32 1. 12	25. 18 28. 56 20. 35	50. 10 53. 85 43. 16	48. 74 52. 26 42. 20	49. 24 53. 18 41. 81
Woollen goods	Both sexes Men Women	7,649 4,627 3,022	44.5 47.6 40.6	44.0 46.4 40.7	41.7 43.4 39.2	43.6 45.4 40.7	.57	1. 09 1. 18 . 95	1.16 1.24 1.02	1. 19 1. 28 1. 03	25. 45 30. 23 19. 45	47.86 54.55 38.52	48.33 53.98 40.01	51.81 58.16 42.07
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes Men Women	10,411 8,144 2,267	47. 4 48. 7 45. 1	44.7 45.4 42.5	43.0 43.7 40.4	43.4 44.0 40.9	.56	1. 24 1. 32 . 95	1.34 1.42 1.02	1. 36 1. 44 1. 04	26.64 30.15 20.34	55. 59 60. 15 40. 51	57. 65 62. 22 41. 01	58. 96 63. 49 42. 68
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes Men Women	80, 618 20, 309 60, 309	41.0 44.8 38.7	39.8 42.3 39.0	37.8 39.8 37.0	38.9 41.0 38.2	.62 .77 .51	1.04 1.41	1.08 1.44	1. 10 1. 49	25.38 34.54	41. 49 59. 78	40.62 57.35	42.98 61.01
Men's clothing	Both sexes Men Women	26, 565 7, 402 19, 163	39.9 41.2	39. 4 40. 6 39. 0	36.8 37.8	37. 5 38. 3 37. 1	.61	1. 03 1. 41 . 89	1. 09 1. 47 . 94	.97 1.12 1.48 .97	19.81 24.30 35.64 19.98	35.00 40.71 57.27 34.82	34. 65 40. 25 55. 53 34. 28	36.91 41.78 56.57 36.08

Carbonated beverages and wines.
 Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.
 Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 1, Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada - Continued

	Nov. 30, 194	to and Oc	τ. 31, 1	1956, 1	957 an	d 1958	, Cana	1a — C	ontinue	ed				
Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported	Av	erage ho	urs work	red	Ave	rage hou	rly earn	ings	Aver	age wee	kly earr	nings
		in 1958	1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958
tanufa husina Gantinuada			n:	umber						dol	lars			
Manufacturing — Continued: Women's clothing	Both sexes	20,969	35.9	37.6	35.8	37.5	.70	1.13	1.14	1.17	25.27	42.38	40.76	43.68
	Men	3,527	38.2	39.3	37.0	39.5	1.07	1.71	1.70	1.77	41.03	67.16	62.88	69.92
	Women	17,442	35.3	37.2	35.6	37.1	.60	.99	1.01	1.04	21.32	36.72	35.98	38.37
Knit goods	Both sexes	16,852	42.6	42.1	40.8	42.3	.54	.99	1.01	1.03	23.00	41.66	41.34	43.64
	Men	4,738	46.1	45.6	43.9	45.4	.69	1.27	1.29	1.31	31.76	57.76	56.74	59.41
	Women	12,114	40.8	40.6	39.6	41.1	.45	.85	.88	.91	18.44	34.52	34.83	37.49
Fur goods	Both sexes	2,795	43.0	44.7	41.2	42.0	. 74	1.38	1.40	1.52	31.86	61.63	57.52	63.80
	Men	1,833	44.0	46.0	41.6	42.2	. 83	1.53	1.53	1.69	36.52	70.48	63.85	71.52
	Women	962	41.5	42.2	40.2	41.4	. 59	1.08	1.10	1.19	24.65	45.39	44.30	49.09
Hats and caps	Both sexes	2,818	37.8	39.0	36.9	38.8	. 66	1.12	1.14	1.23	24.88	43.63	42.08	47.90
	Men	1,154	40.6	40.2	38.1	40.7	. 79	1.44	1.44	1.53	32.00	57.95	54.74	62.17
	Women	1,664	35.5	38.2	36.0	37.5	. 54	.90	.94	1.01	19.05	34.55	33.71	38.00
*Wood products	Both sexes	75, 290	45.1	43.3	41.8	42.9	.69	1.35	1.42	1.45	30.94	58.22	59.34	62.25
	Men	70, 688	45.4	43.4	41.9	43.0	.70	1.36	1.44	1.47	31.73	59.19	60.38	63.33
	Women	4, 602	41.3	40.7	39.2	40.5	.51	1.06	1.10	1.13	21.02	43.38	43.29	45.76
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	47,529	45.4	42.4	41.1	42.4	.72	1.42	1.50	1.53	38.82	60.26	61.78	64.73
	Men	45,623	45.5	42.5	41.1	42.4	.73	1.43	1.51	1.54	33.17	60.70	62.27	65.35
	Women	1,906	43.0	40.6	39.5	40.4	.59	1.21	1.25	1.24	25.41	49.08	49.38	50.05
Furniture	Both sexes Men Women	19,728 18,085 1,643	44.9 45.3 40.5	45.1 45.5 41.3	43.3 43.6 39.1	44.2 44.5 41.0	.65 .66	1.26 1.28 1.05	1.32 1.34 1.08	1.36 1.37 1.12	29.32 30.03 20.78	56.74 58.01 43.53	57.16 58.52 42.50	59.85 61.10 46.08
Other wood products4	Both sexes	8,033	44.5	43.9	41.7	42.7	. 63	1.16	1.24	1.25	28.17	50.72	51.95	53.47
	Men	6,980	45.2	44.5	42.1	43.1	. 66	1.20	1.29	1.30	29.79	53.14	54.35	55.88
	Women	1,053	40.7	40.1	38.7	40.1	. 45	.85	.90	.94	18.44	34.05	34.75	37.50
Paper products	Both sexes	72,317	47.1	42. 4	41.0	41.5	.78	1.80	1.89	1.93	36.97	76.38	77.43	80.07
	Men	64,756	48.2	42. 7	41.2	41.6	.83	1.88	1.98	2.02	40.20	80.45	81.51	84.20
	Women	7,561	41.0	40. 0	38.7	40.2	.46	1.03	1.08	1.11	18.94	41.00	41.62	44.69
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	52,459	48.6	42.5	40.8	41.2	.85	1.94	2.04	2.08	41.31	82.35	83.51	85.97
	Men	51,535	48.7	42.5	40.9	41.3	.86	1.95	2.06	2.10	41.88	83.14	84.18	86.66
	Women	924	45.0	38.9	36.4	38.2	.53	1.14	1.26	1.23	23.90	44.49	45.86	46.94
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	19,858	43.8	42.4	41.4	42.1	.62	1.40	1.47	1.53	27. 24	59.14	60.90	64.49
	Men	13,221	46.3	43.5	42.6	43.0	.73	1.58	1.66	1.74	33. 80	68.90	70.82	74.58
	Women	6,637	40.3	40.1	39.0	40.5	.45	1.01	1.05	1.10	18. 09	40.40	41.02	44.37
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Both sexes	32,185	42.0	40.3	39.5	39.6	.82	1.80	1.89	1.98	34.57	72.78	74.84	78.47
	Men	25,537	43.3	40.9	40.2	40.1	.94	2.01	2.10	2.19	40.53	82.19	84.27	87.83
	Women	6,648	38.5	38.1	37.0	37.8	.49	1.02	1.07	1.12	18.71	38.83	39.50	42.51
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	120,472	44.8	42.4	40.6	41.1	.82	1.76	1.86	1.93	36.87	74.85	75.55	79.45
	Men	115,036	45.0	42.5	40.7	41.2	.84	1.79	1.88	1.96	37.89	76.08	76.75	80.66
	Women	5,436	41.8	39.2	38.1	39.0	.53	1.25	1.32	1.38	22.11	49.05	50.32	53.84
Agricultural implements	Both sexes Men Women	7,676 7,592	43.8 43.8	40.7	39.1 39.1	39.8 39.9	.88	1.68 1.68	1.82 1.83	1.90 1.91	38.60 38.83	68. 29 68. 73	71.30 71.64	75.75 76.01
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes Men Women	4,549 4,529	44.7	42.6 42.7	42.1 42.2	41.8 41.8	.86 .87	1.77 1.77	1.81 1.81	1.90 1.90	38.58 39.07	75.52 75.74	76.33 76.49	79.16 79.31
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes Men Women	7,931 7,895	44.2 44.3	42.3	41.0 41.0	41.3 41.4	.87 .87	1.76 1.76	1.84	1.89 1.89	38.54 38.72	74.40 74.53	75.44 75.63	78.07 78.24
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	7,220	45.1	42.6	40.9	41.4	.73	1.56	1.63	1.68	32.86	66.52	66.89	69.68
	Men	6,164	45.5	43.0	41.3	41.5	.78	1.63	1.72	1.77	35.76	70.38	70.87	73.54
	Women	1,056	43.3	40.3	39.0	40.7	.49	1.11	1.15	1.16	21.38	44.62	44.91	47.20
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes Men Women	6,370 6,097 273	44.1 44.2	43.4 43.6 39.7	41.3 41.4 38.7	42.3 42.4 38.9	.75	1.48 1.51 1.08	1.60 1.62 1.21	1.65 1.67 1.25	32.90 33.33	64.41 65.64 42.64	66.01 66.94 46.98	69. 73 70. 68 48. 54
Iron castings	Both sexes	14,158	45.6	42.6	40.3	41.8	. 84	1.70	1.81	1.86	38.47	72.58	72.77	77.48
	Men	13,936	45.7	42.6	40.3	41.8	. 85	1.71	1.81	1.86	38.98	72.98	73.17	77.87
	Women	222	43.1	39.2	37.6	37.0	. 55	1.23	1.31	1.43	23.84	48.21	49.31	52.86
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	19,964	45.3	44. 2	41.7	41.3	.78	1.67	1.73	1.80	35.38	73.91	72.26	74.26
	Men	18,757	45.6	44. 5	41.8	41.4	.80	1.69	1.76	1.82	36.25	75.31	73.63	75.43
	Women	1,207	40.8	39. 3	38.7	40.1	.50	1.29	1.33	1.40	20.28	50.81	51.40	56.16
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	28,419	45.3	41.0	39.9	40.3	.92	2.07	2.20	2.30	41.63	84.96	87.83	92.66
	Men	28,176	45.4	41.1	39.9	40.4	.92	2.07	2.20	2.30	41.81	85.14	88.00	92.90
	Women	243	39.6	36.0	34.4	34.9	.68	1.71	1.82	1.87	26.77	61.72	62.89	65.45

Miscellaneous wood products.
 Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.
 Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.
 Durable goods.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada - Concluded

	Nov. 30, 194	-	. 31, 1	.530; 1	33 WII	u 1330	Cana	14 - 0	0110144	-				
Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported	Ave	erage ho	urs work	red	Avei	rage hou	rly earni			age wee		ings
		in 1958	1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957		1946 lars	1956	1957	1958
Manufacturing — Concluded:		1	11	umber 						401			1	
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	11,617	42. 8	41.6	40.3	40.9	• 74	1.67	1. 80	1. 89	31. 86	69-64	72-28	77. 20
	Men	10,300	43. 2	41.9	40.6	41.1	• 79	1.72	1. 84	1. 94	34. 04	72-07	74.70	79. 64
	Women	1,317	40. 9	39.2	37.5	38.7	• 54	1.29	1. 41	1. 50	22. 10	50-64	52.98	58. 09
Wire and wire products	Both sexes Men Women	5,714 5,255 459	• •	42. 5 42. 8 39. 9	40. 0 40. 1 37. 9	40.9 41.2 37.9	* *	1. 80 1. 83 1. 39	1. 90 1. 93 1. 48	1.88 1.91 1.42		76. 46 78. 31 55. 31	76. 08 77. 54 56. 17	76. 83 78. 83 54. 01
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	95, 557	42. 3	40.8	40. 1	40.3	. 94	1.78	1. 88	1. 92	39. 85	72. 75	75. 59	77- 35
	Men	92, 134	42. 4	40.9	40. 2	40.4	. 95	1.80	1. 90	1. 94	40. 45	73. 43	76. 31	78- 11
	Women	3, 423	40. 3	39.1	36. 9	38.3	. 62	1.37	1. 46	1. 48	24. 99	53. 40	54. 09	56- 74
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	25, 274	44. 8	42.5	40. 3	40. 7	. 88	1.81	1. 89	1.97	39.47	76.86	76. 17	80. 10
	Men	24, 687	45. 0	42.6	40. 4	40. 8	. 89	1.82	1. 90	1.98	40.21	77.48	76. 83	80. 70
	Women	587	42. 2	39.6	37. 3	35. 9	. 62	1.35	1. 43	1.53	26.35	53.57	53. 43	54. 97
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	20, 511	39.9	37. 9	40. 4	41.6	1. 09	1.93	2. 09	2. 09	43.61	73. 20	84. 43	86. 76
	Men	20, 114	39.9	37. 9	40. 5	41.6	1. 10	1.94	2. 09	2. 09	43.81	73. 39	84. 60	87. 02
	Women	397	41.6	39. 6	38. 4	42.1	. 72	1.58	1. 94	1. 76	30.08	62. 60	74. 52	73. 99
Motor vehicle parts and access- ories.	Roth sexes Men Women	14, 201 12, 201 2, 000	42. 4 42. 7 40. 1	41. 1 41. 5 38. 5	38-9 39-4 36-0	40.7 41.2 37.9	• 85 • 89 • 60	1. 78 1. 83 1. 42	1. 84 1. 89 1. 47	1. 89 1. 95 1. 50	36-21 38-03 24-04	73-07 75-94 54-77	71. 57 74. 52 52. 92	77.04 80.32 57.04
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes Men Women	18, 260 18, 225	42. 4 42. 4	39. 4 39. 5	39. 3 39. 3	39. 2 39. 2	• 95 • 95	1. 71 1. 71	1. 79 1. 79	1.79 1.79	40-11	67.45 67.49	70. 44 70. 49	70. 17 70. 22
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes Men Women	15, 468 15, 236 232	43. 2 43. 3	44. 0 44. 1 42. 6	40. 9 40. 9 39. 8	38. 4 38. 4 41. 3	• 91 • 91	1. 70 1. 71 . 85	1. 82 1. 83 1. 08	1.83 1.85 .93	39. 17 39. 56	75.02 75.54 36.22	74. 46 74. 87 43. 16	70. 46 70. 95 38. 35
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	39, 974	44.0	41. 6	41. 0	40.0	.81	1. 74	1. 88	1.94	35. 51	72. 51	77. 14	77. 53
	Men	37, 062	44.5	41. 7	41. 1	39.9	.85	1. 79	1. 94	2.01	37. 78	74. 82	79. 79	80. 28
	Women	2, 912	40.9	40. 4	38. 8	40.5	.51	. 98	1. 02	1.05	20. 90	39. 57	39. 68	42. 65
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5, 452	45. 2	42. 6	42.5	43. 0	. 81	1.50	1.58	1. 66	36. 48	63. 71	67.33	71.31
	Men	5, 024	45. 4	42. 6	42.6	43. 1	. 83	1.54	1.64	1. 70	37. 59	65. 71	70.07	73.39
	Women	428	41. 9	42. 5	41.3	41. 5	. 53	.99	1.03	1. 13	22. 29	42. 07	42.72	46.82
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	6,742	43. 7	41.6	41. 6	42.1	. 79	1.62	1. 74	1. 82	34. 52	67-16	72-32	76. 63
	Men	6,166	44. 4	41.7	41. 9	42.4	. 84	1.65	1. 77	1. 86	37. 34	68-70	74-09	79. 08
	Women	576	40. 0	39.9	36. 9	39.6	. 50	1.13	1. 27	1. 27	20. 16	44-99	46-86	50. 43
Smelting and refining	Both sexes Men Women	21, 886 21, 829	44.0 44.0	41.3	40.6 40.6	37. 9 37. 9	. 90	1. 92 1. 92	2.09 2.09	2. 20 2. 20	39. 38 39. 42	79. 27 79. 35	84. 71 84. 81	83. 56 83. 67
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	Both sexes	47, 981	41. 9	41. 7	40.3	40.8	. 77	1. 62	1. 66	1. 72	32.39	67. 73	67-11	70.37
	Men	33, 236	42. 7	42. 7	41.2	41.4	. 85	1. 77	1. 81	1. 88	36.34	75. 52	74-57	77.93
	Women	14, 745	40. 3	39. 3	38.2	39.5	. 60	1. 27	1. 29	1. 35	24.38	49. 89	49-52	53.34
*Non-metallic mineral products"	Both sexes	27, 647	46. 1	44. 2	43. 0	44. 1	.71	1. 56	1.63	1. 70	32.78	69- 08	70. 36	74. 83
	Men	25, 736	46. 6	44. 5	43. 3	44. 4	.73	1. 59	1.66	1. 73	34.11	70- 61	72. 16	76. 72
	Women	1, 911	42. 0	39. 9	39. 0	39. 9	.52	1. 17	1.19	1. 24	21.97	46- 83	46. 18	49. 44
Clay products	Both sexes	4,907	46- 5	43. 4	42.7	43. 6	• 67	1. 50	1. 54	1.58	31. 25	64-87	66. 00	69- 11
	Men	4,512	47- 2	43. 8	43.0	43. 9	• 69	1. 51	1. 59	1.62	32. 71	66-28	68. 26	71- 10
	Women	395	41- 2	37. 9	39.9	40. 2	• 48	1. 16	1. 06	1.15	19. 61	43-95	42. 11	46- 32
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6, 602	45. 8	43.1	41. 6	42. 8	.70	1. 54	1. 60	1. 67	31.83	66.23	66. 40	71. 54
	Men	5, 544	46. 5	43.6	42. 0	43. 3	.73	1. 59	1. 66	1. 73	33.99	69.30	69. 92	75. 13
	Women	1, 058	42. 7	40.7	39. 0	39. 7	.53	1. 20	1. 24	1. 33	22.72	48.82	48. 22	52. 72
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes Men Women	8, 564 8, 505	41.9	40.6	41. 4 41. 5	40.8 40.8	. 90	2.07 2.07	2- 23 2- 24	2. 28 2. 28	37. 88 38. 01	83. 83 84. 21	92-48 92-86	92. 83 93. 16
Chemical products	Both sexes	31, 232	44. 4	41.5	40.9	41.3	.73	1. 62	1.75	1.81	32. 46	67. 08	71. 61	74. 54
	Men	26, 049	45. 3	42.0	41.3	41.7	.79	1. 72	1.86	1.93	35. 97	72. 19	76. 96	80. 46
	Women	5, 183	41. 0	39.2	38.8	39.3	.47	1. 06	1.11	1.14	19. 35	41. 70	42. 92	44. 78
Mediciral and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4, 166	42. 2	41.3	41.3	40.5	.60	1. 28	1. 35	1.40	25. 49	53.06	55. 87	56-65
	Men	2, 146	44. 0	43.1	42.8	41.8	.73	1. 49	1. 57	1.64	32. 23	64.30	67. 31	68-77
	Women	2, 020	40. 6	39.3	39.8	39.1	.47	1. 05	1. 11	1.12	19. 21	41.22	44. 05	43-78
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes Men Women	5, 966 5, 924	47. 7 47. 8	42.0 42.0	41.1	41.2	• 85 • 86	1. 89 1. 90	2. 05 2. 05	2. 11 2. 11	40. 75 40. 86	79. 44 79. 73	84. 18 84. 40	86- 97 87- 19
Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries	Both sexes Men Women	20, 930 12, 911 8, 019	42.9 43.9 41.0	42.5 43.9 40.6	41. 2 42. 3 39. 4	42. 1 43. 0 40. 6	. 63 . 70 . 47	1. 22 1. 43 . 92	1. 31 1. 51 . 98	1.36 1.56 1.02	26. 94 30. 91 19. 43	52.06 62.73 37.26	53. 77 63. 81 38. 54	57. 36 67. 28 41. 39

⁷ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* Durable goods.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada

Nov	. 30, 1946 a	na Oct. 31	1956, 1	957 and ;	1958, Ca	nada				
Industry	Sex	Employees reported		Average ho	urs worked		A	erage wee	kly salarie	es
		in 1958	1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958
				number				dol	lars	
Manufacturing	Both sexes	279, 123	41. 1	38. 9	38.6	38. 5	43. 85	85. 23	89.92	93.74
	Men	204, 016	42. 0	39. 4	39.0	38. 8	53. 21	99. 05	104.63	108.34
	Women	75, 107	39. 5	37. 9	37.6	37. 6	25. 91	49. 31	51.84	54.07
Durable goods	Both sexes	135, 905	41.3	39. 4	39.0	38.8	45. 91	88. 17	92.38	97.07
	Men	104, 671	42.1	39. 8	39.3	39.1	54. 46	100. 61	105.14	109.58
	Women	31, 234	39.6	38. 2	37.9	37.8	26. 59	50. 29	52.53	55.15
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	143, 218	41.0	38.5	38. 2	38. 2	42. 29	82. 31	87. 46	90.57
	Men	99, 345	41.9	38.9	38. 6	38. 5	52. 07	97. 37	104. 07	107.03
	Women	43, 873	39.5	37.6	37. 4	37. 4	25. 50	48. 53	51. 32	53.30
Food and beverages	Both sexes	32,781	42. 2	39.8	39. 0	39. 2	41. 33	76.93	81.45	84. 12
	Men	24,096	43. 2	40.4	39. 4	39. 7	49. 90	87.51	93.85	95. 84
	Women	8,685	40. 3	38.2	37. 8	37. 7	24. 62	47.08	49.48	51. 59
Meat products	Both sexes	7, 483	42.6	40.4	39. 1	39.3	42.17	80.35	85. 68	88. 17
	Men	5, 988	43.3	40.6	39. 3	39.5	48.02	87.62	94. 41	96. 33
	Women	1, 495	40.6	39.7	38. 3	38.5	26.31	51.24	53. 45	55. 49
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,949	43.5	40.9	40. 2	40.5	34.89	63.83	66.31	67. 12
	Men	1,923	44.8	41.7	40. 9	41.8	42.78	76.52	82.21	79. 46
	Women	1,026	41.4	39.3	39. 2	38.2	22.65	41.04	41.89	43. 98
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,864	46.3	42. 2	42.7	42. 0	37. 92	66.68	69. 50	70.82
	Men	1,475	46.9	42. 7	43.3	42. 4	44. 32	73.93	77. 63	78.84
	Women	389	44.7	39. 9	40.6	40. 7	20. 29	37.28	40. 76	40.45
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	3,030	42. 2	39.7	39.8	39.7	38.40	74. 52	77. 83	83.47
	Men	2,140	43. 1	40.4	40.5	40.2	47.19	87. 35	91. 29	96.05
	Women	890	40. 8	38.2	38.4	38.6	23.95	46. 68	48. 88	53.21
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2, 956	41.5	39. 3	38.5	38.7	40.96	73. 44	79.07	81.63
	Men	2, 178	42.1	39. 7	38.8	39.1	49.76	84. 16	90.65	92.57
	Women	778	40.3	38. 0	37.8	37.7	24.22	44. 75	48.28	50.98
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2, 208	42.3	43.0	40. 8	41. 1	35. 32	65. 71	70.86	74.38
	Men	1, 510	44.8	44.4	42. 0	42. 6	46. 23	74. 45	83.41	86.67
	Women	698	39.7	39.5	38. 2	37. 7	23. 62	42. 48	45.26	47.78
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	4, 106	39.3	36.3	36. 2	36.3	54.38	95. 90	98.31	103.98
	Men	3, 123	40.0	36.7	36. 5	36.5	63.28	109. 55	112.17	118.03
	Women	983	37.0	35.2	35. 3	35.6	27.53	53. 29	57.88	59.37
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	2, 128	42.6	40.3	38. 5	39.3	41.30	74. 91	84. 57	83.57
	Men	1, 597	44.2	41.3	39. 1	40.0	47.82	83. 32	97. 38	94.61
	Women	531	38.8	37.2	36. 8	37.2	25.84	46. 51	51. 22	50.38
Other foods ²	Both sexes	6,057	41.5	39.0	38. 4	38.6	42.12	77. 09	81. 22	83.30
	Men	4,162	42.7	39.6	38. 9	39.4	53.06	89. 76	95. 16	97.51
	Women	1,895	39.6	37.6	37. 2	37.0	25.08	48. 27	49. 51	52.11
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,628	41.3	37. 8	37.6	37. 8	39.94	85.50	94.84	94. 54
	Men	1,070	42.1	37. 9	37.7	37. 9	51.45	101.57	112.78	111. 40
	Women	558	40.4	37. 6	37.2	37. 7	25.17	56.19	63.24	62. 20
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,357	40. 4	38.8	39.3	38.7	44.97	79.77	83.04	89. 46
	Men	3,894	40. 9	39.1	39.6	38.9	54.64	92.31	95.90	103. 39
	Women	1,463	39. 2	38.1	38.5	38.3	25.17	46.94	49.30	52. 40
Leather products	Both sexes	3,977	43. 1	39.6	39. 1	38. 8	37. 93	68.91	73.62	73.76
	Men	2,661	44. 5	40.4	40. 1	39. 4	45. 12	81.65	88.85	87.98
	Women	1,316	40. 3	37.8	37. 1	37. 6	23. 66	42.06	44.03	45.00
Roots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,650	43. 2	39.9	39. 2	38.7	36.81	64.74	69.06	69. 25
	Men	1,754	44. 5	40.6	40. 3	39.2	43.74	76.30	83.08	82. 37
	Women	896	40. 4	38.2	37. 3	37.8	22.99	40.32	42.68	43. 58
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1, 327	42. 9	39.0	38. 7	39. 0	39.58	77. 22	82.97	82. 75
	Men	907	44. 4	39.9	39. 7	39. 7	47.53	92. 35	100.33	98. 83
	Women	420	40. 2	37.0	36. 7	37. 4	24.79	45. 53	46.98	48. 03
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	11, 295	41.5	39.1	38.6	38. 5	48.08	78. 29	82.62	85. 27
	Men	7, 850	42.6	39.6	39.2	39. 1	59.30	92. 79	98.82	100. 83
	Women	3, 445	39.4	37.7	37.5	37. 1	27.07	44. 89	47.73	49. 84
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2, 920	42. 8	38. 7	38.3	38. 3	48.58	75. 12	78. 16	80.80
	Men	2, 039	44. 2	39. 3	38.7	38. 9	62.19	88. 42	92. 56	95.41
	Women	881	40. 5	37. 5	37.2	37. 0	24.75	43. 35	45. 41	47.00
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1, 358	42. 2	39. 1	39. 1	39. 4	42.71	80.44	85.84	86.60
	Men	934	43. 8	40. 1	40. 2	40. 2	53.00	97.43	104.85	103.40
	Women	424	39. 3	37. 1	37. 0	37. 5	23.82	44.07	46.75	49.60
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	3, 111	42.8	39.6	39. 4	38.9	43. 36	81. 59	84.74	90. 24
	Men	2, 311	43.4	39.9	39. 7	39.3	51. 26	94. 93	101.15	103. 60
	Women	800	41.4	38.9	38. 7	37.9	25. 54	44. 90	46.16	51. 65

Carbonated beverages and wines.
 Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.
 Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada - Continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported	F	Average hou	urs worked		A	verage wee	kly salarie	es
Induswy	DCA	in 1958	1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958
Manufacturing - Continued:				number	1			doll	ars 	
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,698	41.5	39.5	39.0	39.2	38.00	69.75	74.32	76.59
	Men	7,409	42.7	40.4	40.1	40.0	47.65	87.29	94.45	94.82
	Women	5,289	39.8	38.3	37.6	38.2	25.13	45.38	48.00	51.05
Men's clothing	Both sexes	3,937	40.5	39.2	39.0	38.9	38.35	68.01	73.06	74.16
	Men	2,455	41.1	39.9	39.8	39.4	46.44	83.73	92.19	90.63
	Women	1,482	39.4	38.0	37.8	38.3	24.23	42.03	43.66	46.87
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,356	40.1	39.3	39.2	39.1	40.50	71.06	75.13	78. 72
	Men	1,784	41.5	40.1	40.0	39.9	51.83	87.98	94.11	97. 16
	Women	1,572	38.8	38.4	38.3	38.2	29.02	51.24	54.10	57. 79
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,653	41.9	40.0	39.6	39.7	39.30	67.03	72.41	73.94
	Men	1,538	43.7	41.4	40.7	41.0	53.45	86.89	93.40	94.00
	Women	1,115	39.9	38.2	38.1	38.0	23.42	40.94	44.29	46.27
Fur goods	Both sexes	539	43.8	41.1	40.5	40.2	37.97	77. 28	82.35	84.44
	Men	383	44.2	41.6	41.1	40.5	44.82	90. 82	96.07	97.32
	Women	156	42.8	39.9	39.1	39.3	24.31	48. 48	50.91	52.81
Hats and caps	Both sexes	479	42.1	39.6	38.8	39.1	38. 21	74.44	76.83	80. 23
	Men	310	43.2	39.9	39.7	39.5	46. 54	90.87	94.73	94. 97
	Women	169	40.6	39.0	37.6	38.3	26. 76	47.88	51.69	53. 18
*Wood products	Both sexes	12, 151	43.7	40.8	40.1	40.1	42.65	78.87	83.01	86.00
	Men	9, 271	45.2	41.6	40.9	40.9	50.08	89.31	94.69	97.23
	Women	2, 880	40.2	38.1	37.7	37.8	24.92	45.06	47.13	49.86
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	6, 959	44.9	41.9	41.1	41.1	43.69	81.41	85.66	88.89
	Men	5, 626	46.1	42.5	41.7	41.6	49.74	90.06	95.05	98.08
	Women	1, 333	41.2	39.3	38.8	38.9	25.42	45.43	47.67	50.09
Furniture	Both sexes	3,710	42.1	39.3	39.0	38.8	40.46	75.54	80.39	82.10
	Men	2,546	43.7	40.2	39.9	39.6	49.99	89.25	96.55	97.15
	Women	1,164	39.3	37.2	37.1	37.0	23.78	44.65	46.68	49.17
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,482	42.3	39.4	38.6	38.8	42.08	75.13	78.03	82. 24
	Men	1,099	43.8	40.5	39.4	39.7	50.92	85.84	89.04	93. 98
	Women	383	39.3	36.4	36.3	36.3	25.16	44.99	46.74	48. 57
Paper products	Both sexes	17,640	40.9	37.5	37.4	37. 2	52.29	101.05	107.34	109.48
	Men	13,245	41.6	37.7	37.7	37. 5	62.49	117.86	124.63	126.68
	Women	4,395	39.4	36.8	36.7	36. 6	27.45	53.03	56.60	57.64
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	11,058	41.4	37.7	37.7	37.5	57.34	111.66	118.17	120.04
	Men	8,706	41.8	37.9	38.0	37.7	65.92	127.70	134.26	135.89
	Women	2,352	40.0	37.0	36.8	36.7	28.68	56.47	60.66	61.35
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	6,582	40.0	37. 1	36.9	36.9	41.56	83.08	88.61	91.73
	Men	4,539	41.0	37. 3	37.1	37.1	52.93	98.95	105.60	109.00
	Women	2,043	38.7	36. 6	36.6	36.5	26.01	48.89	51.72	53.36
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	20, 567	39.9	37.3	37.6	37.3	37.07	74.50	77.86	82.32
	Men	12, 556	40.6	37.5	37.8	37.4	45.76	91.91	95.81	101.61
	Women	8, 011	39.0	37.1	37.3	37.1	24.30	46.72	49.20	52.10
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	41,824	40.9	38.8	38.6	38.6	50.14	86.51	91.31	95.77
	Men	31,967	41.5	39.2	38.9	38.9	52.88	99.50	104.50	108.78
	Women	9,857	39.3	37.7	37.7	37.6	25.43	48.75	51.37	53.57
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	2,952	34.3	38.9	39.0	38. 7	43.23	84.46	92.52	97.97
	Men	2,352	32.5	39.1	39.1	38. 8	49.86	93.76	103.51	109.29
	Women	600	39.0	38.4	38.5	38. 4	25.33	48.59	51.67	53.59
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,220	40.9	38.7	38-2	39.0	43.84	85.39	89.81	93.37
	Men	1,747	41.4	39.2	38-5	39.5	51.87	97.38	101.61	104.80
	Women	473	39.7	37.2	37-1	37.1	25.49	47.75	48.76	51.16
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	3,626	44.1	40.3	39.7	39.1	49.44	95.33	97. 14	101.22
	Men	2,995	44.9	40.8	39.9	39.3	55.63	107.04	107. 68	111.12
	Women	631	41.3	38.5	38.7	38.5	26.02	47.86	50. 77	54.20
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,707	40.8	38.3	38.2	39.1	42.31	83.66	87. 67	91.52
	Men	1,864	42.1	38.7	38.6	40.0	54.20	101.10	105. 83	109.02
	Women	843	39.1	37.4	37.3	37.0	26.06	49.20	50. 95	52.83
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,289	41.1	38.1	38.4	38. 2	36. 23	75.88	80.48	86. 14
	Men	1,677	42.1	38.4	38.7	38. 5	44. 00	87.11	93.40	99. 10
	Women	612	39.5	37.4	37.8	37. 5	23. 24	48.14	48.87	50. 64
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,771	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.5	45.44	82.11	88.50	91.51
	Men	2,894	42.4	39.4	39.2	39.0	53.88	94.63	101.53	103.87
	Women	877	38.5	37.1	37.2	37.0	26.50	45.86	48.55	50.70

Miscellaneous wood products.
 Paper baxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.
 Durable goods.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada - Concluded

Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada — Concluded											
Industry	Sex	Employees	F	Average hours worked Average weekly sale							
		in 1958	1946	1956 number	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958	
Manufacturing - Concluded:				liumber				qon	lars		
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes Men Women	10,890 8,182 2,708	40, 9 41, 5 39, 6	38.7 39.1 37.8	38.4 38.7 37.6	38.3 38.5 37.6	43.35 52.29 24.67	80.64 93.47 47.08	84.74 97.45	89.18 101.71	
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes Men Women	5, 727 4, 563 1, 164	41.9 42.6 40.0	39.6 39.8 38.8	39.0 39.2 38.4	38.9 39.0 38.5	47. 26 56. 06 26. 32	102.76 115.98 53.86	49.29 110.12 124.16 57.31	51.31 113.16 126.60 60.50	
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,929	40.1	38.2	37.9	37.7	43.77	87.03	90.15	95.53	
	Men	2,916	40.9	38.5	38.2	38.1	52.19	99.60	102.23	108.64	
	Women	1,013	38.4	37.2	36.9	36.6	25.38	50.67	54.45	57.77	
Wire and wire products	Both sexes Men Women	1,548 1,092 456	* *	38.0 38.3 37.3	38.8 39.0 38.2	38.2 38.7 36.8	• •	88.51 104.91 51.97	94, 58 110, 69 56, 74	97.95 117.13 52.02	
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	34,811	42.2	40.2	39.6	39.2	50.14	92.25	96.11	101.25	
	Men	27,602	42.8	40.5	39.9	39.4	57.95	103.42	107.45	112.24	
	Women	7,209	40.5	39.1	38.5	38.4	28.08	53.81	55.81	59.15	
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	16, 206	43.6	40.2	39.5	38.7	46.69	92.03	94.91	100.44	
	Men	12, 699	44.0	40.5	39.9	38.9	53.61	104.06	107.57	112.70	
	Women	3, 507	42.5	39.3	38.3	37.7	27.98	52.95	52.97	56.04	
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	7,935	41.3	40.7	40.3	40.3	54.43	100.54	105.66	110.81	
	Men	6,325	41.6	41.1	40.6	40.3	66.35	112.13	116.14	120.91	
	Women	1,610	40.6	39.5	39.4	40.4	29.03	60.26	66.78	71.13	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	4,340	41.4	39.6	39.2	39.0	47.06	90.02	94.10	99.58	
	Men	3,313	42.1	39.9	39.4	39.2	56.16	102.80	106.74	112.13	
	Women	1,027	39.1	38.8	38.6	38.5	26.65	53.13	55.56	59.09	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	3,037	43.8	40.1	39.8	39. 4	52.95	87.88	92.75	96.77	
	Men	2,682	44.4	40.2	39.9	39. 5	55.94	93.91	98.67	101.85	
	Women	355	39.5	39.5	38.5	38. 8	31.17	49.97	52.77	58.37	
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,650	40.7	39.6	38. 2	38.6	47.54	79.20	83.61	90.97	
	Men	2,138	41.7	40.3	38. 6	39.0	53.68	88.88	94.72	101.41	
	Women	512	37.5	37.3	36. 7	36.6	26.99	43.05	45.58	47.39	
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	13,049	41.6	38.4	37.9	38.1	47. 22	91.28	99.83	105.18	
	Men	10,155	42.4	38.7	38.2	38.3	57. 07	104.06	113.43	119.18	
	Women	2,894	40.1	37.5	37.0	37.2	27. 71	50.89	53.40	56.06	
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3,011	41.3	36,9	37.0	37.0	46.71	89.28	95.28	98.73	
	Men	2,020	42.0	37.1	37.4	37.3	57.33	105.72	115.36	120.54	
	Women	991	40.1	36.4	36.4	36.3	28.95	49.89	52.46	54.29	
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,238	40.8	38. 2	37.8	38.2	44.31	87.31	90.65	94.72	
	Men	1,660	41.5	38. 7	38.1	38.3	53.04	101.77	103.97	107.54	
	Women	578	39.4	37. 1	37.0	37.8	26.95	49.84	55.83	57.89	
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	6,066	43.7	39.4	38.4	38.5	57. 42	98.50	109.53	117.24	
	Men	5,368	44.0	39.4	38.6	38.6	63. 14	105.32	116.77	124.43	
	Women	698	42.3	39.2	37.6	37.6	30. 50	57.06	55.94	61.94	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	26,877	39.6	39.1	38.7	38.6	45. 46	88.71	90. 21	95.78	
	Men	20,071	40.1	39.4	39.0	38.8	54. 74	102.73	103. 91	109.36	
	Women	6,806	38.6	38.4	38.0	38.2	27. 68	50.74	52. 92	55.74	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	7,193	41.4	39.0	39.3	38.4	43. 29	85.90	90.08	93.21	
	Men	5,605	42.3	39.6	39.8	38.9	50. 47	97.73	102.27	104.64	
	Women	1,588	39.2	37.2	37.5	36.7	25. 96	49.22	51.74	52.84	
Clay products	Both sexes	945	41.4	39.5	39.0	38.3	46,00	92.96	94.02	94.79	
	Men	742	42.4	40.1	39.5	38.8	53.89	105.12	105.54	106.57	
	Women	203	38.8	37.0	37.5	36.4	25.06	48.13	51.38	51.76	
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,718	40.6	38.3	38. 4	37. 2	41.49	80.18	85.42	88.76	
	Men	1,247	41.3	39.0	39. 0	37. 8	49.73	94.53	100.37	102.69	
	Women	471	39.2	36.7	36. 9	35. 6	25.48	47.17	50.56	51.89	
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	6,562	39.5	36.8	36.8	36.3	47.66	110.54	117.21	119.14	
	Men	5,110	39.9	37.0	37.0	36.5	54.05	126.42	134.46	134.83	
	Women	1,452	38.2	36.1	36.1	35.8	26.33	57.72	62.30	63.91	
Chemical products	Both sexes	23, 232	39.5	38.0	37.8	37.8	43.88	87.38	93.84	98.72	
	Men	16, 451	40.0	38.1	37.9	38.0	55.92	101.85	109.75	115.96	
	Women	6, 781	38.8	37.6	37.6	37.4	27.08	52.51	55.68	56.89	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	3,941	39.6	37.9	37.7	37.4	42.11	84.09	89.96	95, 24	
	Men	2,423	39.7	38.0	37.7	37.4	58.64	104.90	113.40	119, 35	
	Women	1,518	39.5	37.8	37.8	37.3	27.84	51.75	53.91	56, 74	
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	2,676	41.1	38.0	38.1	38.0	54. 31	104.52	109.46	115.49	
	Men	2,183	41.6	38.1	38.1	38.1	59. 96	116.62	122.45	128.28	
	Women	493	39.1	37.7	37.8	37.5	29. 85	53.86	58.05	58.86	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	7,481	40.6	38.3	38. 1	38.1	40.76	78.66	83.07	87.24	
	Men	5,003	41.9	38.9	38. 8	38.4	51.41	95.04	100.92	104.68	
	Women	2,478	38.7	37.4	37. 1	37.4	25.62	48.29	49.89	52.01	

⁶ Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

⁷ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products

• Durable goods.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Provinces

Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Provinces													
	Wage-earnets												
Province and industry	Both sexes				Men				Women				
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported		Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	
	num	ber	doll	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	пип	iber	dol	lars	
Newfoundland:					0.151		1 40	01 01	850	32.2	. 61	19. 58	
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	7, 001 1, 998 2, 478	37. 5 25. 9 40. 5	1. 51 . 85 2. 15	56. 77 21. 92 86. 99	6, 151 1, 614 2, 443	38. 2 27. 0 40. 5	1. 62 . 89 2. 17	61. 91 23. 97 87. 83	384	21. 2	• 63	13. 30	
Nova Scotia:													
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish	22, 426 2, 205	40. 5 34. 4	1. 41 1. 03	57. 27 35. 54	19, 122 1, 664	40. 5 35. 7	1. 54 1. 10	62.31 39.30	3, 304 541	40.9 30.3	.69	28. 09 23. 97	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1, 177 1, 142	44. 7 44. 7	• 82 • 89	36. 92 39. 84	390 1, 132	48. 7 44. 7	1. 14 . 89	55. 75 39. 96	787	42.8	• 64	27. 59	
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4, 703 6, 363	39. 2 39. 1	2. 03 1. 60	79. 52 62. 50	4, 692 6, 261	39. 2 39. 0	2. 03 1. 61	79. 58 62. 92	102	42.6	. 87	36-87	
New Brunswick:	10.041	40.0	1 00	50 70	11 704	49.4	1 40	64.26	0.007	20.2	77	20 61	
Manufacturing	13, 941	42.6 39.7	1.38	58. 78 32. 05	11, 704 852 805	43.4 45.0 46.9	1.48	64.36 39.53 64.72	2, 237 669 522	38. 3 32. 9 41. 7	. 77 . 69 . 80	29.61 22.53 33-20	
Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	1, 327 1, 776 3, 556	44.9 46.2 41.1	1. 17 . 96 2. 05	52.32 44.66 84.38	1, 762 3, 537	46.3	1.38 .97 2.05	44. 79 84. 58	000	210 (* 00		
Transportation equipment	732	40. 3	1. 69	68- 15	732	40.3	1. 69	68- 15	_	-	_	-	
Quebec:													
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors	280, 018 4, 582	41.8 40.7	1. 48 1. 93	61. 74 78. 66	201, 215 3, 677	42.9 41.1	1. 64 2. 01	70.50 82.70	78, 803 905	38.8	1. 02 1. 59	39.37 62.27	
Tobacco and tobacco products	8, 053 6, 252	42. 8 39. 2	1. 28 1. 66	54. 64 65. 01	4,660 2,339	45. 0 40. 8	1. 48 1. 88	66. 65 76. 88	3, 393	39. 9 38. 2	. 96 1. 52	38. 14 57. 92	
Rubber products	3, 841 9, 215	43.3 38.3	1. 37 1. 07	59. 14 41. 17	2, 712 4, 869	44. 2 38. 7	1. 47 1. 25	65-09 48-23	1. 129 4. 346	41. 1 37. 9	1.09	44. 84 33. 26	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk	10, 538 6, 732	39. 1 44. 4	1. 24 1. 15	48. 70 50. 96	7, 294 5, 173	40.0 45.2	1. 30 1. 20	51. 93 54. 43	3, 244 1, 559	36.9 41.9	1. 12 . 94	41.44 39.42	
Men's clothing	15, 707 14, 326	37. 0 36. 9	1. 10 1. 14	40.66 42.19	4,664 2,081	38. 2 39. 3	1. 43 1. 75	54. 74 68. 67	11. 043	36. 5 36. 5	. 95 1. 03	34.72 37.69	
Saw and planing mills	7, 467	42.6 49.0	1.03 1.02	43.67 50.06	2, 681 7, 108	45. 9 49. 2	1. 31 1. 03	59. 95 50. 91	5, 900 359	41.0 45.5	- 88 - 73	36. 27 33. 21	
Furniture Pulp and paper mills	6, 510 22, 758	45.4 41.8	1. 22 1. 99	55. 54 83. 13	6, 175 22, 221	45. 7 41. 9	1. 23 2. 01	56. 19 84. 10	335 537	40.9 38.5	1.07 1.12	43. 59 43. 01	
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied	5, 571	42. 9	1.36	58. 50	3,497	44.0	1. 58	69.65	2,074	41.2	• 96	39.69	
industries Iron castings	8, 044 3, 277	40. 7 44. 4	1. 95 1. 72	79. 28 76. 36	6, 604 3, 220	41.1	2. 13 1. 72	87- 64 76- 71	1, 440	39.0	1- 05	40. 92	
Machinery manufacturing ³ Primary iron and steel	5, 456 2, 962	42. 2 41. 5	1. 60 1. 96	67.44 81.19	5,154 2,935	42. 2	1. 62 1. 96	68- 50 81- 32	302	42.6	1. 16	49. 47	
Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment	8, 786 8, 110	42.2 39.1	1. 86	78. 75 69. 50	8, 509 8, 092	42.5	1. 88	79. 83	277	32.8	1.39	45.58	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and	3, 220	35.7	1. 72	61.41	3, 219	39. 2 35. 7	1. 78 1. 72	69. 54 61. 41					
refining	8, 140 13, 688	41.4	2. 18 1. 66	90.35 68.76	8, 129 9, 606	41.4	2. 19 1. 78	90. 41 74. 83	4,082	39. 6	1.38	54-50	
Chemical products	8, 534 11, 708	45. 2 41. 5	1. 61 1. 70	73. 01 70. 49	8, 033 9, 398	45. 5 41. 9	1. 64 1. 84	74. 69 77. 03	2, 310	41.5	1. 11 1. 10	45. 99 43. 89	
Ontario:													
Manufacturing	413, 886 8, 328	41.0 42.4	1. 74 1. 66	71.45 70.31	328, 820 6, 325	41.6 43.1	1.88 1.74	78.32 74.94	85, 066 2, 003	39. 0 40. 2	1. 15	44.87	
Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7 701	38. 9	1. 23	47. 85	3,982	43. 6		62. 56	3, 719		1.38	55.67	
Miscellaneous food products	7, 938	42. 5 43. 0	1. 48 1. 27	62.84	6, 462 5, 420	43. 6 47. 0	1. 44 1. 59 1. 49	69. 16	1, 476	33. 8 37. 7 39. 1	.95	32. 10 35. 16	
Boots and shoes (except righter)	10,611	41. 5	1. 88 1. 15	77. 73 45. 46	8, 881 2, 70 7	42. 0 40. 9	1.98	83.06	5, 534	38. 9	1. 01 1. 30	39.61 50.38	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	4, 543	42. 6 39. 5	1. 38 1. 29	58. 67 50. 95	3, 299	43.5	1.38 1.50 1.39	56. 36 65. 41 56. 96	3, 194	38. 4	1.02	36. 22 40. 78	
Woollen goods	1 2 10	42.6 37.8	1. 22 1. 20	52- 21 45- 35	2, 516 2, 236	44.6	1. 34 1. 59	60. 01 60. 01	1, 995 2, 124 5, 080	37. 5 40. 3	1. 14	42.88 42.97	
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods	5, 080 6, 931	38. 9 42. 1	1. 24 1. 06	48-32 44-62	1, 095 1, 741	39. 7 44. 4	1. 89 1. 34	75. 01 59. 69	3, 985 5, 190	37. 8 38. 7 41. 3	1.03 1.06	38. 90 40. 99 39. 56	
Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture	8, 626 10, 252	46. 0 43. 8	1. 28 1. 42	58. 92 62. 12	8, 083 9, 366	46. 3 44. 0	1.30	60. 19 63. 53	543 886	41.9	. 96 . 95 1. 13	39. 56 39. 99 47. 26	
Other wood products	2 004	42. 2 41. 2	1. 32 2. 12	55. 74 87. 16	3, 177 15, 987	42.8	1. 38	59. 03 87. 78	657 310	39. 4	1.01	39. 83 55. 05	
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied	10, 811	42.0	1. 59	66.76	7, 261	42. 9	1. 79	76. 84	3, 550	40. 2	1.44	46- 14	
industries	17, 914	39. 5 39. 7	2. 01 1. 95	79. 47 77. 30	13, 761 7, 001	40. 0 39. 7	2. 26 1. 95	90. 24 77. 54	4, 153	38-0	1- 15	43. 78	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct 31, 1958, Provinces - Concluded

week ending Oct 31, 1958, Provinces - Concluded											
Wage-earners											
	Both sexes			Men				Women			
Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
num	ber	doll	lars	num	ber	doll	ars	nur	nber	dollars	
13,437 8,329	41.1 41.0 41.1 40.4	1.76 1.88 1.89 2.39	72.56 76.94 77.71 96.35	4,308 12,557 8,178 20,569	41.3 41.1 41.1 40.4	1.85 1.90 1.90 2.39	76. 21 78. 23 78. 14 96. 65	685 880 151	39.9 39.3 38.8	1.24 1.49 1.40	49.59 58.58 54.58
6,661 13,173 19,485	41.4 39.8 41.5	1.88 2.07 2.12	77.85 82.31 87.68	5,688 12,935 19,091	41.9 39.9 41.4	1.95 2.07 2.12	81.61 82.63 87.96	973 238	38.5 38.3	1.45 1.69	55.89 64.90
13,316	40.5	1.92	77.62	11,348	40.9	1.98	81.16	1,968	37.8	1.51	57.17
4,247	41.3	1.85	76.57	3,826	41.4	1.91	79. 10	421	39.9	1.34	53.54
8, 298 32, 856 13, 658 2, 728	42.3 40.5 43.6 41.1	1.63 1.75 1.76 2.34	68.79 70.89 76.93 96.10	6,594 22,412 12,581 2,699	42.7 41.0 44.0 41.3	1.76 1.93 1.80 2.34	75.35 79.18 79.05 96.71	1,704 10,444 1,077	40.6 39.4 39.9	1.07 1.35 1.31	43.42 53.09 52.15
13,410	41.1	1.42	59.08	7, 865	42.4	1.64	69.76				45.57
											20100
28, 561 2, 800 3, 886 4, 169 1, 742	40.7 40.2 40.9 39.5 45.2	1.56 1.83 1.56 1.05	63.75 73.75 63.64 41.52 58.88	22,277 2,243 3,081 899 1,555	41.3 40.6 41.4 42.9 45.8	1.72 1.96 1.69 1.40	70.94 79.43 69.99 60.10 61.21	6,284 557 805 3,270	38.7 38.5 38.7 38.5 40.7	. 99 1. 32 1. 02 . 94 . 97	38. 29 50. 87 39. 33 36. 41 39. 56
1,837 3,636 4,924	37.7 41.3 39.6	1.71 1.76 1.73	64.40 72.84 68.72	1,453 3,602 4,880	38.0 41.4 39.6	1.87 1.77 1.74	71.17 73.23 68.87	384	36.8	1.05	38.78
7,331 1,250 1,424 1,369 864	40.5 40.0 42.7 39.2 40.2	1.68 1.74 1.35 1.86 2.21	68.13 69.61 57.53 73.07 88.96	6,324 972 1,114 1,240 858	40.8 40.4 43.2 39.6 40.2	1.76 1.84 1.45 1.90 2.22	71.88 74.24 62.57 75.39 89.18	1,007 278 310 129	38.7 38.9 41.1 34.9	1. 15 1. 37 . 96 1. 46	44.56 53.42 39.43 50.79
22, 548 3, 123 3, 927 1, 505 2, 405 2, 666 2, 293	40.5 38.9 40.4 42.5 40.6 39.6 43.4	1.75 1.93 1.57 1.35 1.83 1.79 1.70	70. 97 75. 29 63. 54 57. 33 74. 54 70. 75 73. 75	19,659 2,444 3,308 1,432 2,355 2,635 2,022	40.9 39.3 41.2 42.6 40.6 39.6 44.6	1.82 2.00 1.66 1.36 1.85 1.79 1.73	74. 45 78. 67 68. 24 58. 01 75. 31 70. 80 77. 25	2,889 679 619 271	37.5 37.5 35.7 34.9	1. 26 1. 68 1. 08	47. 31 63. 14 38. 44
66,303 1,458 1,985	39.0 38.0 36.4	2.03 1.82 1.91	78.96 69.23 69.63	60,099 1,044 1,423	39.3 39.6 38.8	2.09 1.98 2.03	81.97 78.47 78.62	6,204 414 562	35.7 34.0 30.4	1.39 1.35 1.54	49.78 45.95 46.88
915 1,053 25,714 5,633 1,759	35.3 37.8 38.8 40.0 39.6	1.44 2.14 1.92 2.42 1.89	50.72 80.73 74.29 96.78 74.90	519 758 24,835 5,611 1,294	38.7 38.8 38.8 40.0 39.7	1.64 2.24 1.92 2.42 2.02	63.62 86.97 74.63 96.94 80.31	396 295 879 465	30.9 35.2 37.3 39.1	1. 10 1. 84 1. 73 1. 53	33.80 64.70 64.62 59.85
1,823 4,096 4,853 4,629 1,542	36.6 39.1 39.2 40.6 41.7	2.60 2.18 2.22 2.27 2.02	95.31 85.28 86.99 92.37 84.28	1,548 3,893 4,718 4,562 1,472	38.0 39.1 39.1 40.8 41.8	2.75 2.21 2.26 2.28 2.06	104.45 86.52 88.34 93.14 86.00	275 203	29.2	1.50	43.88
	Employees reported numi 4,993 13,437 8,329 20,773 6,61 13,173 19,485 13,316 3,325 4,247 8,394 8,298 13,658 2,728 13,410 28,561 2,800 3,868 4,123 13,410 28,561 2,800 3,868 4,123 3,410 28,561 2,800 3,868 4,123 3,410 22,548 3,123 3,257 4,242 7,331 1,250 1,424 1,373 3,636 4,924 7,331 1,250 1,424 22,548 3,123 3,257 1,505 2,405 2,666 2,293 25,748 3,123 3,27 1,505 2,405 2,666 2,293 2,788 1,985 1,083 25,714 5,633 1,759 1,083 25,714 5,633 1,759 1,936 4,853 4,629	Both s Employees reported worked number 4,993 41.1 3,437 41.0 8,329 41.1 6,661 41.4 13,173 19.8 19,485 41.5 13,316 40.5 3,325 41.3 4,247 41.3 8,394 42.3 39.8 13,683 42.3 32,886 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 13,683 40.5 14,24 45.2 18,37 37,7 3,636 41.3 4,924 39.6 7,331 40.5 1,250 40.0 1,424 45.2 1,837 37,7 3,636 41.3 4,924 39.6 7,331 40.5 1,250 40.0 1,424 45.2 1,837 37,7 3,636 41.3 4,924 39.6 66,303 1,488 30.9 1,488 30.9 1,488 30.9 1,488 38.0 1,505 2,405 40.6 2,293 43.4 866,303 37.8 25,714 40.5 1,053 38.9 1,1505 38.9 1,633 38.0 1,759 39.6 1,833 39.0 1,458 36.0 1,559 39.6 1,833 39.0 1,458 36.0 1,759 39.6	Both sexes Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes		Both sexes

Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).
Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.
Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).
Leather gloves and mittens, tannertes and miscellaneous leather products.
Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.
Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct 31, 1958, Provinces

Week ending Oct 31, 1958, Provinces											
	Salaried employees										
Province and industry		Both sexes			Men		Women				
Florince and industry	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings		
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$		
Newfoundland:											
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	1,934 490 736	41.3 45.2 38.9	85, 87 52, 28 123, 68	1,585 416 619	41.8 45.7 39.4	94.91 56.87 135.58	349 74 117	39. 2 42. 2 36. 7	44.82 ?6.51 60.75		
Nova Scotia:											
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products* Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	3,687 321 173 222 797 496	38.8 43.2 37.6 41.7 37.2 37.9	79.60 64.24 73.58 61.81 97.45 80.84	2,728 251 123 157 679 350	39.3 44.5 38.2 43.0 37.1 38.4	92.58 70.78 85.01 71.46 106,11 97.25	959 70 50 65 118 146	37.4 38.5 36.0 38.5 37.4 36.6	42.67 40.76 45.46 38.51 47.65 41.48		
New Brunswick:											
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	2,301 130 218 178 339 180	40.0 44.5 37.9 45.4 38.0 37.8	75.00 59.53 69.27 60.32 104.48 80.44	1,664 91 143 143 254 153	41.0 45.2 38.4 46.3 38.2 38.3	87.38 69.52 82.59 64.99 123.04 87.41	637 75 85	37.5 37.0 37.5	42.67 43.87 49.05		
Quebec:											
Manufacturing Distilled and mait liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbullding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products	1,118 1,320 1,470 2,028 1,808 2,095 2,260 1,113 1,057 1,171 4,740 1,668 4,697	38. 2 36. 6 38. 1 37. 8 39. 5 39. 2 39. 2 39. 4 40. 9 44. 2 37. 0 36. 9 37. 0 38. 2 38. 3 39. 2 39. 4 39. 4 39. 4 39. 4 39. 5 39. 2 39. 2 39. 2 39. 2 39. 3 39. 2 39. 3 39. 2 39. 3 39. 3 3 39. 3 39. 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	92, 43 102, 73 81, 82 93, 74 88, 07 67, 87 83, 02 83, 74 72, 89 79, 51 71, 89 76, 56 79, 82 121, 16 86, 18 86, 18 86, 18 92, 05 84, 52 96, 72 105, 14 97, 44 94, 33 110, 06 97, 68 88, 89 99, 92	63, 467 1, 082 1, 441 663 976 989 1, 445 1, 363 1, 222 689 884 843 3, 704 1, 146 3, 022 4, 561 1, 140 1, 165 5, 500 1, 602 6, 721	38. 7 36. 6 38. 5 37. 9 38. 9 40. 2 39. 6 39. 7 39. 8 42. 1 40. 6 37. 1 37. 2 38. 8 38. 4 38. 4 39. 4 39. 6 37. 2 38. 8 38. 9 38. 9 38. 9 38. 8 38. 9 38. 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	106, 18 116, 08 92, 99 114, 76 101, 63 96, 37 86, 87 97, 70 87, 80 83, 18 91, 49 138, 10 101, 94 10, 60 103, 84 94, 60 101, 84 94, 80 101, 90 101, 90	22, 612 337 551 455 344 481 583 503 732 1,038 424 173 328 1,036 522 709 210 1,131 225 237 2,066 2,760	36.9 36.3 36.8 37.6 37.9 38.1 37.9 38.4 38.4 39.0 40.3 36.5 36.5 36.1 37.1 37.2 38.3 37.2 38.3	53. 83 59. 88 52. 62 63. 11 49. 61 41. 78 48. 50. 96 45. 82 58. 08 46. 04 42. 75 49. 85 50. 59 50. 50 50. 61 50. 57 46. 69 60. 18 57. 16 60. 18 57. 16 58. 70 46. 69 58. 70 59. 03 59. 03 59. 03 57. 51		
Ontario:											
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Bubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Wollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills	151, 234 2, 747 2, 394 875 2, 913 4, 029 1, 066 788 836 895 1, 406 \$20 1, 378 1, 601	38, 4 39, 1 39, 2 40, 1 38, 2 38, 8 37, 5 38, 7 37, 5 38, 8 38, 1 38, 5 38, 9 41, 6	95. 67 90. 96 85. 17 75. 60 84. 39 89. 85 71. 31 86. 65 75. 84 86. 20 73. 73 77. 52 75. 05 81. 99	108,855 2,122 1,644 588 1,916 2,912 696 537 552 609 831 463 756 1,234	38, 7 39, 5 39, 5 41, 4 39, 0 38, 9 37, 8 39, 5 38, 2 39, 8 38, 3 38, 3 40, 3	111.44 101.00 99.26 88.71 100.96 103.88 84.70 104.31 91.86 103.56 91.42 96.93 98.29 92.11	42,379 625 750 287 997 1,117 370 251 284 286 575 457 622 367	37. 4 38. 0 38. 7 37. 5 36. 7 37. 1 37. 1 37. 1 36. 2 36. 6 37. 8 37. 3	55. 16 56. 87 54. 28 48. 75 52. 54 53. 28 46. 12 48. 86 44. 69 49. 23 48. 15 57. 86 46. 81 47. 93		

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Provinces - Concluded

Wee	k ending O	ct. 31, 19	58, Provi	nces - Co	ncluded						
Salaried employees											
Province and industry		Both sexes			Men		Women				
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings		
	numb	er	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$		
Ontario — Concluded: Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing ³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non ferrous metal supplies Non-metallic mineral products ³ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ Products of petroleum and coal	1, 982 808 3, 798 3, 559 11, 321 2, 777 1, 858 7, 181 2, 079 4, 046 2, 323 9, 326 7, 490 1, 396 2, 217 2, 979 17, 492 3, 896 3, 334	38.1 38.0 37.2 36.9 37.2 38.7 38.1 38.3 37.6 39.3 39.0 38.9 40.4 39.0 38.8 40.4 37.9 38.7 38.0	83.34 80.65 122.81 92.32 86.16 99.57 90.86 91.12 90.48 118.23 100.38 112.05 100.62 99.06 91.58 91.68 91.68	1, 306 579 2, 924 2, 429 6, 758 2, 212 1, 249 5, 305 1, 572 3, 169 1, 671 1, 354 5, 968 3, 963 1, 011 1, 984 2, 939 2, 400	38.8 38.9 37.1 37.1 38.8 38.5 38.5 38.5 39.4 37.9 40.4 39.3 39.3 39.0 39.3 39.3 39.3 39.3 38.8	101. 25 92. 98 140. 17 110. 07 107. 47 111. 11 101. 10 104. 81 103. 55 109. 45 111. 82 112. 15 107. 59 108. 60 135. 31 111. 17 109. 73 110. 07	676 229 874 1, 130 4, 563 609 1, 876 652 1, 972 1, 522 966 198 198 198 198 198 198 198 198 198 198	36.8 35.9 36.6 36.5 37.2 37.6 37.1 38.7 36.7 37.1 38.6 37.3 38.6 37.3 38.4 37.3 38.4 37.3 38.4 37.3	48.74 49.46 64.73 54.15 54.59 52.43 49.96 61.45 56.83 57.70 72.46 59.65 58.77 59.97 51.98 54.48 54.19		
Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11, 672 4, 871	37.9 38.1	98.83 88.29	8, 104 3, 164	38.1 38.4	117.26 107.54	3, 568 1, 707	37.4 37.5	56.98 52.61		
Manitoba: Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages* Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	8, 229 916 1, 185 521 379 1, 155 1, 220 999	38.7 38.6 38.4 40.6 39.5 38.6 38.9 38.7	81.25 87.24 78.81 74.59 78.95 70.96 84.03 83.54	6, 142 756 864 313 293 713 976 802	39.0 38.6 38.7 41.2 39.9 39.2 39.1	93.07 94.33 90.78 93.23 88.48 88.33 92.90 93.51	2, 087 160 321 208 86 442 244 197	37.9 38.4 37.4 39.7 38.1 37.7 38.2 37.6	46.44 53.75 46.60 46.54 46.50 42.93 48.55 42.96		
Saskatchewan:											
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages 7 Products of petroleum and coal	2, 427 397 339 444 270	38.8 39.3 39.3 39.4 37.9	79.17 87.06 57.27 75.34 112.55	1,733 313 175 322 236	39.0 39.4 39.7 39.7 38.0	90.92 95.50 67.92 84.34 120.93	694 84 164 122	38.1 39.2 38.7 38.5	49.83 55.61 45.91 51.60		
Alberta:											
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages* Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products*	7, 202 1, 192 971 284 913 508 432	39.7 39.2 39.9 42.1 40.1 39.9 40.8	91.13 90.96 78.63 76.75 92.14 81.24 91.44	5, 528 944 712 224 740 367 358	40.1 39.3 40.4 42.8 40.4 40.4 41.1	103.01 100.07 90.00 85.19 101.49 90.44 100.68	1,674 248 259 60 173 141 74	38.3 38.7 38.6 39.4 38.8 38.8 39.2	51.90 56.27 47.36 45.27 52.15 57.29 46.70		
British Columbia:											
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and mait liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products Chemical products	15,701 417 672 230 208 3,213 1,009 864 1,604 1,544 510 1,501 844	38.7 39.0 37.2 39.0 37.5 38.0 36.9 37.6 38.8 39.0 39.2	99.75 90.83 95.22 85.83 95.61 102.95 116.01 104.03 92.51 100.71 94.66 111.84 93.32	12, 063 319 545 176 166 2, 666 835 612 977 1, 219 386 1, 239 670	38.9 39.2 37.1 39.2 38.0 39.8 38.1 36.8 37.7 38.9 39.3 39.3	113.14 101.03 105.12 95.82 107.06 112.04 128.09 123.56 116.82 112.49 109.15 122.25	3, 638 98 127 54 174 252 627 325 124 262 174	37.9 38.5 37.9 38.5 - 38.1 37.7 37.1 37.5 38.2 37.9 39.0 38.1	55.34 57.62 52.76 53.30 56.82 58.04 56.60 54.64 56.56 49.56 62.65 53.03		

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Week ending October 31, 1958, Urban Areas

Week ending October 31, 1958, Urban Areas														
Wage-earners														
Urban area and industry	Both sexes				Men					Women				
0.000 0.000 0.000	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	hourly	Average weekly earnings		
	num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	nun	nber	dollars			
St. John's - Manufacturing	2,186	41-8	1.20	50.08	1,717	42-5	1.35	57.26	469	39.3	.60	23.76		
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,731 1,716 4,659	39.9 41.9 38.6	1.48 .99 1.64	59.20 41.38 63.13	6,654 961 4,567	39.7 42.0 38.5	1.62 1.26 1.65	64.16 52.85 63.64	1,077 755	41.6 41.8	- 69 - 64 	28. 54 26. 79		
Saint John — Manufacturing	3,153 1,263	44.2 45.0	1.39 1.27	61.49 57.23	2,636 1,013	44.8 46.2	1.49 1.36	66.78 63.02	517 250	41.4 40.0	. 83 . 84	34.50 33.78		
Quebec — Manufacturing	15,498 1,869 2,202 1,895	39.9 36.3 39.6 31.1	1.35 1.00 .84 1.62	53.99 36.51 33.09 50.56	10,810 986 370 1,895	40.3 36.2 40.8 31.1	1.55 1.21 1.23 1.62	62.46 43.64 50.26 50.56	4,688 883 1,832	39.1 36.5 39.3	. 88 . 78 . 75	34.44 28.55 29.62		
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	6,298 2,185 1,022 1,137	42.5 42.0 41.9 41.3	1.28 1.19 1.02 1.46	54.29 50.03 42.53 60.34	4,658 1,558 341 1,114	43.0 41.9 44.8 41.3	1.40 1.26 1.37 1.47	60.40 52.62 61.21 60.78	1,640 627 681	41.1 42.1 40.4	.90 1.03 .82	36.92 43.58 33.19		
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	8,818 3,243	40.9 41.4	1.58 2.10	64.41 87.20	6,410 3,223	42.6 41.5	1.78 2.11	75.79 87.48	2,408	36.4	. 94	34.13		
Drummondville - Manufacturing	4.426	44.8	1.21	54.37	3,266	45.3	1.30	59.16	1,160	43.3	. 94	40.91		
Montreal — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products	152, 465 2, 936 2, 645 7, 101 3, 757 4, 661 4, 798 6, 603 33, 137 3, 836 3, 519	41.2 43.1 47.0 42.0 40.9 38.9 38.8 42.6 38.2 44.6	1.53 1.67 1.28 1.34 2.01 1.70 1.15 1.20 1.17 1.29	63-10 72-12 60-28 56-37 82-12 66-31 44-67 51-30 44-71 57-72 62-13	103,255 2,392 2,239 4,024 3,107 1,589 2,526 3,873 8,662 3,530 2,401	42.4 43.9 47.5 44.0 41.0 40.6 39.4 44.3 40.2 45.0 44.2	1.73 1.36 1.57 2.07 1.97 1.32 1.37 1.57 1.31	73. 30 77. 89 64. 84 69. 36 85. 06 80. 01 51. 86 60. 86 63. 08 58. 94 72. 35	49,210 544 406 3,077 650 3,072 2,272 2,730 24,475 306 1,118	38.5 39.9 44.3 39.4 40.1 38.1 38.1 40.2 37.4 40.8 42.2	1.08 1.17 .79 1.00 1.70 1.56 .96 .94 1.02 1.07	41.70 46.76 35.15 39.38 68.09 59.22 36.67 37.73 38.21 43.66 40.19		
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products	6,536 16,732 18,056 10,973 4,774 4,429	40.5 41.9 41.1 40.8 46.3 42.2	2.05 1.82 1.82 1.74 1.60 1.51	83.00 76.04 74.61 70.79 73.99 63.66	5,445 15,895 17,761 7,862 4,439 3,056	40.6 41.9 41.2 41.2 46.6 43.1	2. 24 1. 84 1. 82 1. 84 1. 63 1. 70	90. 93 77. 37 75. 09 76. 03 75. 94 73. 22	1.091 837 295 3,111 335 1,373	39.6 40.4 32.9 39.6 42.0 40.1	1.09 1.26 1.38 1.45 1.15 1.06	43.41 50.75 45.45 57.55 48.18 42.38		
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing	11,823 3,845	41.2 40.3	1.72 2.02	70.95 81.63	10,088 3,780	41.6 40.4	1.83 2.03	76.30 82.09	1.735	39.0	1.02	39.80		
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,597 883	40.3 42.7	1.83 1.69	73.89 72.40	1,068 860	41.1 43.0	2.17 1.70	89.11 73.06	529	38.8	1.11	43-16		
Peterborough - Manufacturing	5,842	40.1	2.00	80.27	4,872	40.4	2.08	84.20	970	38.5	1.57	60.56		
Oshawa - Manufacturing	12,777	42.4	2.08	88.37	11,863	42.7	2.13	90.72	914	39.0	1.48	57.76		
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	3,841	41.3	1.83	75-64	2, 968	41-9	1.98	82.87	873	39.1	1.30	51.05		
St. Catharines — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	20,819 2,756 5,586 5,319 901	39.1 40.2 40.7 40.3 37.4	2.02 2.11 2.16 2.12 1.87	79.02 84.88 87.83 85.52 70.14	18,446 2,664 5,506 4,873 723	40.0 40.2 40.7 40.7 37.3	2.09 2.14 2.17 2.15 1.95	83.65 85.92 88.39 87.55 72.82	2,373 446 178	32.5 35.8 38.1	1.32 1.77 1.56	42.96 63.31 59.24		
Toronto — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied in-	138,920 4,038 3,975 5,818 3,502 3,402 13,438 6,166	41.0 41.1 42.5 40.4 41.9 39.1 41.8	1.70 1.87 1.54 1.26 1.97 1.33 1.24 1.57	69.87 76.89 65.35 51.00 82.22 55.50 48.45 65.65	101,871 3,243 3,209 2,488 3,130 1,843 3,924 4,082	41.6 41.5 43.6 42.8 42.2 43.5 39.2 42.6	1.89 1.91 1.66 1.53 2.03 1.51 1.71	78.75 79.34 72.16 65.42 85.89 65.62 67.15 75.91	37,049 795 766 3,330 372 1,559 9,514 2,084	39.3 39.4 38.2 38.6 38.3 40.0 39.1 40.2	1.16 1.70 .96 1.04 1.34 1.09 1.04	45. 45 66. 90 36. 82 40. 23 51. 36 43. 54 40. 73 45. 57		
fron and steel products	11,574 21,394	39.3 41.0	2.12 1.91	83.18 78.36	9,071	39.6 41.2	2.36 1.94	93.67 80.08	2,503 1,529	37.9 38.6	1.19 1.45	45.03 56.10		

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Urban Areas — Concluded

	,	veek end	ing Oct.	31, 1958	s, Urban	Wage-ea		ed				
		Both	sexes				en			W	omen	
Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	[Average weekly earnings
	num	ıber	dol	lars	nur	nber	dol	lars	nun	nber	dol	lars
Toronto — Concluded: Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	14,617 6,111 13,302 6,544	40.0 43.1 41.1 40.9	2. 02 1. 68 1. 74 1. 68	80. 66 72. 54 71. 35 68. 76	14, 053 4, 821 8, 856 4, 748	40.1 43.6 41.8 41.7	2. 04 1. 84 1. 90 1. 87	81. 76 80. 09 79. 28 77. 78	564 1, 290 4, 446 1, 796	38. 4 41. 0 39. 7 38. 9	1.39 1.08 1.40 1.15	53.30 44.29 55.56 44.90
Hamilton — Manufacturing	38, 444 2, 706 1, 702 18, 976 4, 634	40. 1 44. 4 37. 6 40. 0 38. 6	1. 95 1. 17 1. 26 2. 26 1. 99	78- 36 52- 03 47- 41 90- 43 76- 85	32, 131 1, 622 802 18, 331 3, 868	40. 5 46. 0 38. 7 40. 1 38. 9	2.09 1.41 1.39 2.28 2.08	84. 73 64. 79 53. 90 91. 32 80. 86	6, 313 1, 084 900 645 766	38. 4 42. 0 36. 6 37. 5 36. 8	1. 20 . 78 1. 14 1. 74 1. 54	45. 93 32. 94 41. 62 65. 22 56. 58
Prantford — Manufacturing	8, 126 922 3, 255	40. 4 41. 1 40. 2	1.62 1.45 1.89	65. 28 59. 48 75. 90	6, 256 659 3, 217	41. 0 41. 3 40. 2	1. 76 1. 56 1. 89	72. 09 64. 53 76. 06	1, 870 263	38-5 40-6	1. 10 1. 15	42. 51 46. 83
Galt - Manufacturing	6,940 1,434 2,254	40. 7 42. 6 40. 4	1.49 1.26 1.75	60. 54 53. 63 70. 79	5, 048 709 2, 144	41. 9 45. 2 40. 7	1.62 1.39 1.77	67. 76 62. 77 72. 03	1. 892 725 110	37.6 40.0 35.1	1. 10 1. 12 1. 33	41. 29 44. 68 46. 64
Kitchener — Manufacturing Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture	14. 292 3. 126 1. 208 1. 545	42.3 41.0 41.8 44.8	1. 53 1. 76 1. 24 1. 42	64.70 72.30 51.67 63.61	9, 846 2, 489 246 1, 482	43.4 41.9 44.8 44.9	1.69 1.87 1.55 1.43	73-28 78-63 69-41 64-22	4, 446 637 962	39. 9 37. 3 41. 0	1. 15 1. 27 1. 15	45. 69 47. 55 47. 13
London — Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	12,679 3,459 868 1,819 1,430	40.9 41.0 40.0 40.2 40.6	1. 63 1. 51 1. 18 1. 82 1. 90	66.81 61.89 47.28 73.38 77.02	9, 456 2, 182 250 1, 771 1, 375	41. 6 42. 3 43. 1 40. 3 40. 9	1.80 1.71 1.46 1.84 1.91	74. 87 72. 52 62. 97 73. 96 78. 27	3, 223 1, 277 618	38. 7 38. 8 38. 7	1. 11 1. 12 1. 06	43. 17 43. 71 40. 93
Sarnia — Manufacturing	5, 408	40. 4	2. 28	92.34	5, 205	40.6	2.30	93. 32	203	36. 5	1. 84	67- 43
Windsor — Manufacturing	16, 784 2, 873 9, 939	39. 3 38. 2 38. 9	1. 96 1. 97 2. 04	77.06 75.11 79.35	14, 854 2, 664 9, 447	39. 6 38. 3 38. 9	2. 03 2. 00 2. 07	80. 21 76. 85 80. 39	1,930 209 492	37-6 37-0 37-8	1. 40 1. 43 1. 57	52.80 53.00 59.47
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	4, 424 2, 133 1, 137	41. 0 41. 9 39. 2	1. 95 2. 13 1. 84	80. 10 89. 26 72. 05	4, 315 2, 112 1, 129	41. 1 42. 0 39. 2	1. 98 2. 13 1. 84	81. 14 89. 55 72. 25	109	37. 1	1.05	38- 96
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	25, 331 2, 523 1, 263 4, 026	40.7 40.0 42.0 39.5	1. 54 1. 90 1. 32 1. 06	62. 88 76. 30 55. 70 42. 00	19, 453 2, 090 761 888	41.3 40.4 43.8 42.9	1. 70 2. 00 1. 53 1. 40	70. 15 80. 67 67. 17 60. 31	5, 878 433 502 3, 138	38. 7 38. 1 39. 3 38. 6	1. 00 1. 45 . 97 . 96	38- 80 55- 24 38- 33 36- 82
dustries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1, 783 2, 824 4, 914	37. 7 41. 1 39. 6	1.70 1.71 1.73	64. 28 70. 37 68. 77	1,410 2,792 4,870	37-9 41-2 39-6	1.87 1.72 1.74	70. 94 70. 82 68. 92	373	36.9	1.06	39.08
Regina - Manufacturing Food and beverages	2, 315 1, 020	40-6 41-2	1.85 1.80	74. 92 73. 94	2, 095 870	40.7 41.4	1. 90 1. 88	77- 63 77- 63	220 150	39. 1 40. 2	1. 26 1. 30	49. 17 52. 53
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	1. 752 950	40. 8 40. 5	1. 70 1. 72	69. 53 69. 59	1, 572 852	41. 1 41. 1	1- 75 1- 75	72- 17 71- 87	180	37.5	1- 24	46. 50
Edmonton — Manufacturing Meat products Transportation equipment	9, 655 2, 006 1, 053	40. 5 38. 3 38. 9	1. 76 1. 94 1. 73	71. 18 74. 33 67. 32	8,007 1,591 1,025	40. 8 38. 5 38. 9	1. 86 1. 99 1. 73	75. 74 76. 69 67. 39	1,648 415	38. 9 37. 6	1. 26 1. 73	49.07 65.27
Calgary — Manufacturing Food and beverages Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	7. 183 2, 296 857 1, 585	40. 1 39. 4 39. 9 40. 0	1. 82 1. 80 1. 85 1. 83	72.93 70.80 73.80 73.23	6,466 1,782 852 1,582	40.6 40.6 40.0 40.0	1.87 1.90 1.85 1.83	75. 80 77. 14 74. 10 73. 20	717 514 	35. 7 35. 1	1. 32	47.03 48.80
Vancouver — Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied in-	32, 173 6, 047 10, 012	38. 5 38. 2 38. 5	1.99 1.91 1.95	76.63 72.93 75.21	27, 278 4, 285 9, 539	39. 0 39. 8 38. 6	2. 09 2. 07 1. 96	81. 38 82. 52 75. 70	4,895 1,762 473	36. 1 34. 2 37. 3	1. 39 1. 45 1. 75	50. 20 49. 62 65. 46
dustries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,448 3,912 3,266	36. 4 39. 0 38. 9	2- 68 2- 19 2- 21	97. 81 85. 24 85. 95	1, 210 3, 721 3, 243	37. 8 39. 0 38. 9	2. 86 2. 21 2. 22	108- 12 86- 36 86- 23	238 191	29. 4 38. 6	1. 54 1. 64	45. 36 63. 46
Victoria — Manufacturing Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	5, 219 1, 217 3, 022	39. 0 37. 3 39. 5	2.06 1.92 2.14	80. 35 71. 68 84. 54	4. 927 1. 146 2. 891	39. 0 37. 2 39. 4	2. 11 1. 94 2. 20	82. 37 72. 05 86. 54	292 131	39.3	1. 18	46- 25 40- 43

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Urban Areas

	Week en	ding Oct.	31, 1958,	Urban Are	as				
				Sa	laried empl	oyees			
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
0.000 0.000 0.000	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	A vera ge weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	numl	per	\$	num	ber	\$
St. John's-Manufacturing	641	40.3	69, 25	508	40.5	76.37	133	39.3	42.05
Halifax—Manufacturing	1,286 255 291	37.3 37.4 36.8	80, 58 76, 86 85, 16	868 173 188	37.7 38.0 37.1	97.74 91.66 108.58	418 82 103	36.7 36.1 36.3	44.95 45.62 42.42
Saint John-Manufacturing Food and beverages	721 180	37.3 39.5	72. 96 68. 96	498 122	37.6 39.3	85. 91 80. 14	223 58	36.7 39.8	44.06 45.45
Quebec - Manufacturing	3,859 389 383 592	38.8 38.1 37.9 41.5	83. 62 54. 81 78. 51 90. 88	2,868 231 190 508	39.5 39.1 37.9 42.4	97. 07 69. 08 115. 34 98. 80	991 158 193 84	37. 0 36. 6 37. 8 36. 3	44.68 33.96 42.25 42.96
Sherbrooke—Manufacturing	1,553 341 152 447	40.2 39.7 40.4 41.5	76.37 72.20 59.24 79.19	1,105 253 80 331	40.8 40.3 41.5 42.0	90, 10 83, 24 78, 74 91, 24	448 88 72 116	38.8 37.9 39.0 40.1	42.52 40.47 37.58 44.81
Three Rivers—Manufacturing	1,318 382	38.4 37.2	93.55 120.72	1,026 338	39. 0 37. 3	107.18 128.59	292	36.3	45, 64
Drummondville- Manufacturing	1,236	39.0	83, 63	869	39.5	97.61	367	37.7	50, 51
Montreal — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products' Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products'. Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products' Chemical products	59, 304 1, 188 476 1, 772 1, 118 906 726 2, 630 5, 415 727 1, 248 3, 755 7, 091 7, 559 1, 208 6, 768	38, 0 39, 1 43, 6 37, 6 36, 5 38, 1 39, 4 39, 2 36, 9 36, 9 36, 9 38, 2 38, 4 38, 4 38, 1 37, 4	94. 74 82. 44 73. 09 82. 91 102. 39 95. 75 75. 91 89. 13 79. 02 87. 98 87. 78 82. 48 97. 36 103. 51 98. 93 88. 95	42,850 989 351 1,277 841 545 504 1,707 3,288 517 850 2,347 5,591 6,232 6,232 5,740 942 4,480	38, 2 39, 2 46, 1 37, 9 36, 9 38, 2 40, 0 37, 9 40, 1 40, 2 37, 2 36, 1 38, 6 38, 6 38, 5 38, 5	109, 48 88, 01 82, 60 94, 22 116, 80 116, 82 87, 51 108, 31 94, 53 101, 21 103, 57 100, 37 108, 39 113, 77 111, 24 98, 88 123, 78	16, 454 199 125 495 271 361 222 923 2, 127 210 398 1, 408 1, 500 1, 376 1, 819 266 2, 288	37. 3 38. 4 36. 4 36. 8 36. 2 37. 9 38. 7 37. 1 36. 4 36. 9 37. 9 36. 8 37. 9	56. 35 54. 74 46. 37 53. 75 59. 93 63. 92 49. 58 55. 04 55. 04 55. 04 55. 62 56. 25 57. 05 63. 80 58. 14
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	3, 465 635 865 337	37. 7 36. 0 37. 3 38. 2	91. 01 112. 33 84. 62 87. 51	2,547 499 585 259	38. 1 36. 1 37. 7 38. 4	103.56 125.54 97.99 98.22	918 136 280 78	36. 5 35. 4 36. 4 37. 3	56.17 63.85 56.68 51.96
Peterborough-Manufacturing	3,028	39.6	96.58	2,306	39, 9	109.19	722	38, 5	56, 31
Oshawa - Manufacturing	3, 181	41.3	101.92	2,309	41.8	115.31	872	40.0	66, 45
Niagara Falls Manufacturing	1,290	38, 6	98, 54	938	38.8	114.02	352	38, 1	57.30
St. Catharines—Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,754 582 1,815 1,311 574	38.4 36.6 38.7 39.5 35.5	100, 52 127, 26 100, 20 105, 42 86, 74	4,353 451 1,338 1,039 445	38.7 36.8 39.4 39.6 35.5	115.07 145.70 117.19 115.64 97.64	1,401 131 477 272 129	37. 4 35. 9 36. 7 39. 2 35. 4	55. 32 63. 78 52. 56 66. 38 49. 12
Toronto—Manufacturing	65, 154 1, 752 397 1, 792 1, 439 1, 084 2, 580 2, 218 7, 249 9, 752	37. 8 38. 6 39. 6 37. 2 38. 4 38. 0 38. 1 36. 7 36. 9 38. 0	95, 64 93, 94 77, 42 86, 15 93, 47 82, 94 78, 44 94, 68 91, 80 93, 50	45,209 1,341 256 1,165 1,013 670 1,458 1,512 4,258 7,273	38. 1 38. 7 40. 7 37. 6 38. 7 39. 7 38. 7 36. 9 37. 0 38. 2	112.59 104.06 92.12 103.55 108.69 101.23 96.25 113.02 115.67 106.69	19, 945 411 141 627 426 414 1, 122 706 2, 991 2, 479	37.1 38.2 37.5 36.2 38.0 35.3 37.2 36.3 36.7 37.4	57. 21 60. 92 50. 72 53. 81 57. 26 53. 34 55. 29 55. 41 57. 83 54. 81

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Urban Areas - Concluded

weer	enaing O	. 31, 19	o, cruan						
				Salar	ried employ	ees			
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	numl	per	\$	numl	per	\$
Toronto — Concluded: Transportation equipment	10, 162	39.0	102.12	7, 959	39.2	114.17	2, 203	38.1	58.59
	2, 306	38.1	96.39	1, 527	38.7	117.46	779	37.1	55.10
	7, 357	38.2	95.57	5, 363	38.4	109.72	1, 994	37.6	57.52
	5, 781	37.4	95.75	3, 832	37.6	114.83	1, 949	37.0	58.23
Hamilton — Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	13, 090	38.9	101.65	9, 462	39.1	119.70	3, 628	38.3	54.59
	812	38.5	80.45	500	39.0	101.10	312	37.6	47.37
	360	37.4	85.67	225	37.7	108.88	135	37.0	46.99
	5, 024	39.1	112.07	3, 802	39.3	128.96	1, 222	38.4	59.53
	3, 127	39.4	101.96	2, 311	39.4	119.34	816	39.6	52.72
Brantford — Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	2, 743	37.5	85.26	1,937	37.7	100.63	806	36.9	48.32
	269	37.0	90.06	190	37.2	109.23	79	36.6	43.95
	1, 011	37.3	88.04	781	37.4	99.43	230	37.1	49.36
Galt - Manufacturing	2, 273	37.9	80.71	1, 543	38.4	97.65	730	36.9	44.92
	259	38.7	82.61	172	40.1	100.22	87	35.9	47.79
	1, 123	37.5	84.12	813	37.7	99.58	310	37.0	43.57
Kitchener — Manufacturing Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture	3, 760	38.2	85.63	2,678	38.8	101.14	1, 082	36.9	47.24
	992	38.7	86.98	737	38.9	100.94	255	38.1	46.66
	270	39.1	72.24	138	39.4	97.91	132	38.8	45.42
	217	36.7	81.42	144	37.3	99.70	73	35.7	45.37
London — Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4, 995	38.3	86.77	3, 548	38.6	101.42	1, 447	37.6	50.85
	997	39.0	90.82	719	39.7	106.77	278	37.4	49.56
	181	39.2	80.75	98	39.3	109.17	83	37.9	47.19
	737	37.8	80.93	560	38.1	91.91	177	36.8	46.20
	487	39.9	96.76	388	39.9	104.66	99	39.8	65.77
Sarnia - Manufacturing	2, 728	38.6	115.67	2, 125	38.5	132.24	603	38.8	57.28
Windsor — Manufacturing Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	6, 677	39.0	106.93	5, 154	39.1	119.00	1, 523	38.7	66.06
	706	38.7	105.41	526	39.1	121.78	180	37.7	57.58
	4, 387	39.5	112.01	3, 551	39.4	121.92	836	39.9	69.94
Fort William-Port Arthur — Manufacturing	1, 073	38.4	88.55	827	38.9	99.28	246	36.8	52.46
	330	37.7	114.93	280	38.0	123.32	50	36.1	67.98
	301	37.4	75.72	221	37.7	83.28	80	36.6	54.85
Winnipeg — Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	7, 189 840 244 508 1, 097 1, 127 995	38.7 39.2 38.6 40.6 38.5 38.8	81.59 88.74 85.25 74.73 71.00 82.59 83.67	5, 311 695 162 304 668 898 799	39.0 39.3 39.4 41.3 39.0 39.0	93.95 95.70 102.77 93.52 88.96 91.33 93.64	1,878 145 82 204 429 229 196	37.9 38.7 37.2 39.7 37.6 38.1 37.7	46.62 55.40 50.63 46.74 43.03 48.30 43.06
Regina — Manufacturing	799	37.6	87.46	599	37.9	99.06	200	36.7	52.72
	253	38.4	78.83	176	38.7	90.53	77	37.8	52.08
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	567	39.6	73.96	378	40.0	86.05	189	38.9	49.78
	294	39.6	69.90	188	39.9	80.92	106	39.0	50.35
Edmonton - Manufacturing Meat products	3, 221	39.5	91.97	2, 435	39.9	104.51	786	38.1	53.11
	740	39.3	88.76	586	39.4	97.39	154	39.0	55.90
	283	40.9	77.00	215	41.2	83.96	68	39.9	54.99
Calgary — Manufacturing	2, 293	38.5	89.93	1, 736	38.8	101.88	557	37.3	52.70
	813	38.7	90.36	635	38.9	100.50	178	38.0	54.19
	351	39.3	89.31	287	39.4	98.44	64	39.0	48.36
	219	38.9	86.74	146	39.5	100.38	73	37.8	59.44
Vancouver — Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	9, 136	38.3	97.35	6, 694	38.5	112.48	2, 442	37.7	55.89
	1, 602	39.1	90.41	1, 176	39.4	103.29	426	38.1	54.86
	1, 247	38.4	106.60	978	38.8	119.53	269	37.1	59.59
	1, 225	37.6	97.95	739	37.6	124.67	486	37.5	57.32
	1, 469	38.6	101.09	1, 155	38.7	113.18	314	38.2	56.61
	685	38.9	93.44	521	39.1	107.99	164	38.2	47.22
Victoria — Manufacturing Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	870 98 241	37.9 40.1 38.5	91.58 98.87 91.01	642 84 190	38.4 40.5 39.2	106.19 107.56 102.21	228 51	36.5 35.9	50.46

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, Canada

	week	enuli	ig Octi	,ner 31	, 1908	, Canac								
Industry	Em- ployees						Rang	e of hou	s.					
in us u y	reported	30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over
	No.						ре	ercent						
						(a	Wage-6	earners o	f both s	exes			1	
Manufacturing	862,907	6	5	10	38	11	5	9	5	3	3	1	3	1
Durable goods industries	406, 921	4	5	7	45	10	4	9	5	3	3	1	3	1
Non-durable goods industries		7	5	12	32	11	5	10	6	3	3	1	4	1
Food and beverages	117,722	9	3	10	27	11	6	11	8	4 3	3 3	1 1	6 3	1
Meat products	21,796	5 5	3 2	20	28 36	13	5 6	13	13	4	4	4	8	2
Canned and cured fish	9, 142 10, 834	34 18	7	6 10	12 18	10	4	7	6	3	5 4	1 2	7 9	3
Grain mill products	6,024	4	3 2	5 13	36 10	10 13	5 12	8 21	13 14	4	4 2	3 2	2	1
Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors	16,362 11,906	5 7	4	3	60	5	2 7	4	11	1	2		1	
Other foods ²	6,166 24,841	5 6	1 4	8	34 24	5 17	5	19 10	9 7	5 4	2 4	1	7 9	1
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,480	4	5	11	59	13	2	4	1	1				ana
Rubber products	14,469	4	3	9	33	13	6	16	6	3	3	1	3	
Leather products	23, 183 15, 795	12 15	7 8	16 19	16 12	13 14	6	16 14	4	4 3	2 2	1	2 2	1
Other leather products ³	7.388	6	3	10	22	12	8	21	5	6	3	1	3	
Textile products (except clothing)	47, 286	6	6	8	30	9	4	14	6	6	3	1	6	1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,876 7,649	8 7	9	11 8	42 13	7	2 4	10 24	3 8	3 9	2 4	1 3	6	1
Synthetic textiles and silk	10,411	4	4	6	35	6	4	10	6	9	3	1	10	2
Clothing (textile and fur)	80,618 26,565	12	7	17	26	12 10	6	9	4 2	3 2	2	1	1 1	
Men's clothing	20, 565	15 14	9	19 23	30 27	11	5	5 6	3	1	1		1	
Knit goods	16.852 2,795	6	4 3	11	16 33	11 8	8 5	21	8 4	6 3	4 4	1 1	3 5	1
Hats and caps	2,818	15	7	18	30	6	7	3	4	2	4	1	2	1
*Wood products	75,290	5	3	5	32 39	9 7	6	14	6	7 7	4 4	2 3	6 5	1
Saw and planing millsFurniture	47,529 19,728	6	3 2	5	19	14	6 7	21	5 9	6	4	1	7	1
Other wood products ⁴	8,033	6	4	8	21	13	5	16	5	9	5	2	5	1
Paper products	72,317 52,459	4	5 6	7 6	43	11 10	5 4	6 5	7 7	3	3	1	4 4	1
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ³	19,858	5	4	7	32	16	7	10	5	5	3	1	4	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	32,185	7	3	37	22	11	5	7	2	2	2		2	
*Iron and steel products	120, 472 7, 676	4 4	4 3	7 4	50 74	10	3	9 5	4 2	3	2	1	2	***
Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel	4,549 7,931	4	6	9 7	43	7 16	3 2	9	3 2	7 2	3 2	1	4	1
Hardware and tools	7, 220	5	5	7	53 37	16	4	14	3	2	2	1	3	1
Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings	6,370	4	3 5	5 4	40	11 15	2 4	16 10	7	3 4	3	1 1	3	
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	19,964 28,419	4 3	3 5	6 9	45 58	14	2 6	14	4 5	3	2	1	2 2	
Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	11,617	5	5	6	50	8 8	4	10	3 5	4 2	3		2 3	1
	5,714	4	4	6	53		4	9			1			1
*Transportation equipment	95,557 25,274	2	3	9	56 57	11 19	2	5 3	3	2	1 2	1	2 2	1
Motor vehicles	20,511	4 4	4	9 8	42 56	12	3	9 8	5 6	3 2	2 2 1	2	4	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	18,260	3	4 6	12	75	2	1	2 3	1					1
	15, 468	11		8	53	12	2		1	1	1		1	1
*Non-ferrous metal products	5,452	3	20	6 4	36 40	10 13	3 4	8 9	5 9	2 3	2 5		3 6	1
Brass and copper products Smelting and refining	6,742 21,886	4	34	8 5	41 32	9	5	10	7 3	3	3	1	4 2	1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	47,981	4	4	11	50	10	4	7	3	2	2		2	1
*Non-metallic mineral products7	27,647	4	3	4	28	11	5	12	11	6	4	2	8	2
Clay products	4,907 6,602	5	3 5	5 4	21 34	12	7 5	29	6	5 4	3	1	3 6	1 1
Products of petroleum and coal	8,564	2	4	4	65	10	2	4	4	2	1		2	
Chemical products	31,232	3	3	7	52	10	5	6	6	2	2	1	3	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts	4, 166 5, 966	3 2	2 5	20	45 62	11 8	5 2	7 3	3 8	1 3	2		1 3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		4	3	7	33	17	5	13	5	4	4	1	3	1
							1				1		1	

For footnotes see Table 1, page 18. * Durable goods.

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,

	Week end	ling O	ctober	31, 19	58, Ca	nada –	Contin	ued	,		4,5 ,70	meu,		
Industry	Em-						Rar	ige of ho	urs					
industry	reported	30 or less	31-34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45-47	48	49 - 50	51 - 53	54	55-64	65 or over
	No.							per cent						
							(b) Mal	le wage-	arners					
Manufacturing	675,979	5	4	8	40	11	4	9	6	4	3	1	4	1
Durable goods industries	373,892	4	5	7	45	10	4	9	5	3	3	1	3	1
Non-durable goods industries		5	3	10	35	11	5	10	7	4	3	1	5	1
Food and beverages	85,956 16,938	6	2 2	8	29 30	10 14	6 5	12 13	9	4 4	4 3	2	7 3	1
Dairy products	9,136 6,404	3 29	1 6	3 6	36 13	5	6	7 6	15 8	5 4	4	4 2	9	2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Grain mill products	5,718	10	2 2	7 4	21	11	5	11	3	4	5 6	3	12	3 5
Bread and other bakery products	5,344	3 3 6	1	13	34	11 12	12	9 22	14 16	5	2	2 2	5	1
Other beverages 1	9,675 5,951	5	2	3	64 35	6 5	2 7	5 18	7 9	5	2 2	1	8	1
Other foods ²	13,431	3	2	3	23	16	5	9	11	5	5	1	15	2
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,926	3	2 3	4	54 35	20 12	4	8	2 7	2 4	3	1	1 4	-
Leather products	12,637	10	5	13	15	14	6	20	5	5	2	1	3	1
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products	7,976 4,661	13 4	8	17	13 19	15 12	6 8	15 27	6	3	3	1	2 4	1
Textile products (except clothing)	30,893 10,369	4 6	4 8	7 10	30 41	9	4 3	15 11	7 4	7 3	4 2	1	7 3	1
Wollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	4, 627 8, 144	4 3	1 4	7 6	11 35	7 5	4	27	10 7	10 10	5 3	4	9	1 2
Clothing (textile and fur)	20,309	9	5	13	26	9	7	11	7	4	3	1	4	1
Men's clothing	7,402 3,527	14	8	17 21	31 28	8 10	8	6	2 4	2	2 3	1	2	
Knit goods	4,738 1,833	4 7	2 2	5 7	13 33	7	6	22 19	16 5	8	5 4	3 2	7 6	2
Hats and caps	1,154	11	6	16	24	6	12	5	6	4	3	1	4	2
*Wood products Saw and planing mills	70,688 45,623	5 6	3	4 4	32 39	9 7	6	14 10	7 5	7	4	2 3	6	1 1
Furniture Other wood products ⁴	18,085	4 6	2 4	4	18 22	13 13	7	22 16	10	7 9	4 5	1 3	7	1
Paper products	64,756	4	5	6	44	11	5	6	7	3	3	1	4	1
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products*	51,535	4 3	5	6	48	10 15	4	5 11	7 6	3	3 5	1	4 5	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	25,537	5	2	39	22	11	5	7	2	3	2		2	
*Iron and steel products	115,036	4	4	6	50	10	4	9	4	3	2	1	3	
Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work	7, 592 4, 529	3	3	9	75 43	3 7	3	5 9	2 3	7	3	1	4	1
Fabricated and structural steel	7,895 6,164	5	3 5	7 7	53 37	16 16	2 4 2	13	2 3	2 2	3	1 1	3	1
Heating and cooking appliances	6,097 13,936	4 3	3 5	5 5	39 43	11 15	4	16 10	7 4	3 4	3	1	4 3	1
Machinery manufacturing ⁶ Primary iron and steel	18,757 28,176	4 3	3 5	6 9	45 58	14	3 6	13	4 5	3	2	1	2 2	
Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	10,300 5,255	4 3	5	6	49 54	8	4 3	11 9	3 5	4 2	3 2		3 3	1
*Transportation equipment	92, 134	4	4	9	56	11	2	5	3	2	1	1	2	
Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles	24,687 20,114	2 4	3 4	8 9	57 42	19 12	1 4	3 9	1 5	1 3	2 2	2	2 4	1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment	12, 201 18, 225	3	3 4	7 12	56 75	7 2	3	8 2	6	3	2		2	
Shipbuilding and repairing	15, 236	11	6	8	54	12	2	3	1	1	1		1	
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products	37,062 5,024	4 3	21 2	6	36 41	10 12	2 4	8 9	5 9	2 3	2 5	1	3 6	1
Brass and copper products	6,166	3	34	8	41 32	9	5	9	8	3	3 1	1	5 2	1
Smelting and refining *Electrical apparatus and supplies	21,829 33,236	3	4	10	50	9	4	7	4	2	2	1	3	1
*Non-metallic mineral products7	25,736	4	3	3	27	12	5	13	11	6	4	2	8	2
Clay products	4,512 5,544	3 4	3 5	4	20 34	11 10	6	32	15	6	3	1 1	3 7	1
Products of petroleum and coal	8,505	2	4	4	65	10	2	4	4	2	1		2	
Chemical products Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	26,049 2,146	2	3 2	5 13	52 44	10 14	6	6	7 4	2 2	2 3	1 1	3 2	1
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,924	2	5	3	62	8	2	3	8	3	1 4	2	3	 I
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	12,911	3	2	6	32	16	5	14	6	4	4			

For footnotes see Table 1, page 18.
Durable goods

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,

Week	ending	Octob	er 31,	1958, 0	Canada	- Con	cluded							
Toducabus	Em-						Rar	nge of ho	ours	,	,			
Industry	ployees	30 or less	31-34	35 - 39	40	41-43	44	45 - 47	48	49 - 50	51 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 c ove
	No.					((er cent le wage-	earners					
Manufacturia	100 000	10	7	15	0.1		5	10	3	2	2		1	
Manufacturing	186,928	12	6	15	31	12	4	8	3	2	1		1	
Durable goods industries Non-durable goods industries	33,029 153,899	13	7	16	45 27	12	5	10	3	3	2	1	1	
Food and beverages	31,766	16	7	15	22	12	4	11	5	3	3			
Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	4,858 1,515 2,738 5,116	9 20 44 28	6 5 9	32 8 8 12	20 29 7 15	9 12 5 9	3 6 5 4	12 5 9	5 3 4	3 4 2	3 4 4 2	••	2 2 3 1 6	
Grain mill products	680 3,003 2,231	14 14 14	8 4 9	12 15 4	49 14 42	3 16	8	16 2	3 6 29	4	2	1 1		-
Other foods ²	215 11,410	12	8 7	10 13	26 25	3 18	13 5	24 12	2 2	3	1 4		2	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4, 554	5	7	15	62	8	1	2	••	0.0	••	-		-
Rubber products	2,861	8	4	16	25	15	6	20	2	2	1	**	1	-
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products	10,546 7,819 2,727	15 16 10	8 9 5	20 22 16	17 12 28	13 14 12	6 6 9	12 12 10	3 3 3	3 3 2	2 2 4		1 1 1	**
Textile products (except clothing)	16, 393 5, 507 3, 022 2, 267	10 12 12 12 8	8 12 6 6	10 11 11 8	32 45 15 34	10 5 15 11	3 2 4 3	15 7 20 16	3 2 4 4	4 2 7 4	2 1 3 1	1 1 1	2 1 2 4	0.0
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	60,309 19,163 17,442 12,114 962 1,664	13 16 15 8 4 18	8 9 9 5 4 7	19 19 24 13 19 19	25 30 26 16 32 34	13 11 12 12 11 6	6 6 4 9 6 4	8 5 21 8 2	3 1 3 5 3 2	2 1 1 5 3 2	2 1 1 3 5 4	1 1 1	1 1 2 3 1	***
*Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products ⁴	4,602 1,906 1,643 1,053	8 7 7 11	4 4 4	11 8 11 14	31 43 24 20	12 6 17 17	7 5 11 3	15 12 17 18	3 4 2 2	5 3 6	2 2 2 4	1 1	2 3 2 1	0.0
Paper products	7 561 924 6,637	8 13 7	5 9 5	10 17 9	35 41 34	15 2 17	7 1 7	8 2 9	5 10 4	3 1 3	2 2 2	1	2 2 2	-
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,648	14	5	27	25	10	4	8	1	2	2	1	1	••
Iron and steel products Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	5, 436 1,056 273 222 1,207 243 1,317 459	8 4 10 13 6 22 7 12	6 7 2 8 4 9 6 7	10 10 6 2 7 13 10	49 34 62 63 53 37 53 42	9 20 1 13 6 4 9	3 4 1 1 2 4 2 8	10 13 14 — 15 3 9	2 3 3 2	1 2 4 - 2 2 1	1 1 - 1 4 1	1 -	1 1 - 1 2	
*Transportation equipment	3,423 587 2,000 232	10 17 9 7	7 6 8 7	9 9 10 5	48 44 56 35	10 18 6 3	6 2 3 31	5 1 4 1	2 - 3 5	1 1 1	1 1 1 1	 - 2	1 1 2	
Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products	2,912 428 576	6 7 6	5 4 5	12 6 15	35 26 40	16 26 10	6 3 4	11 12 14	2 3 3	2 2 2	2 3		3 7 1	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	14, 745	5	5	14	51	10	3	6	2	2	1		1	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1, 911 395 1, 058	8 5 8	7 7 7	8 16 4	37 38 38	12 11 8	6 14 2	6 4 7	13 - 22	1 3 1	1 1 1	 - 1	1 1 1	
Chemical products	5, 183 2, 020	7 5	4 2	17 26	49 46	8 8	3 5	7 6	2	1	1	**	_1	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,019	6	5	9	33	19	6	11	3	3	3	1	1	

For footnotes see Table 1, page 18. *Durable goods.

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces

	Wei	ek end	ing Oc	tober 3	1, 195	8, Pro	vinces							
	Em-						Ra	nge of ho	ours					
Province and industry	ployees reported	30 or less	31 - 34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49 - 50	51-53	54	55 - 64	65 or over
	No.							per cent						
						(a)	wage-ea	irners of	both se	xes				
Newfoundland: Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	7, 001 1, 998 2, 478	20 57 7	6 11 5	6 6 7	26 3 48	9 5 15	5 1 3	14 5 6	4 5 2	3 2 3	2 2 2	1 1	3 2 1	1 1
							(b) Ma	le wage-	earners					
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	6, 151 1, 614 2, 443	18 57 6	4 7 5	6 6 7	28 3 48	10 6 15	5 2 4	14 6 6	4 6 2	3 2 3	3 2 2	1 1	3 2 1	1
						((c) Fem	ale wage	-earners					
Manufacturing	850 384	30 59	18 30	7 6	15	2	7	12	3 2	3 1	2		1	
						(a)	Wage-ea	arners of	both se	xes				
Nova Scotia: Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1, 177	7 32 5 6 5 5	5 10 4 2 7 4	9 11 7 4 4	43 4 18 10 67 69	6 5 8 7 7 3	6 12 9 16 3 3	6 13 13 2	6 11 3 7 2	2	3 3 17 11 1	1 2 5	4 2 8 2 1 1	3 1
	6,363 5 4 10 69 3 3 2 1 1 1 1 (b) Male wage-earners													
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	19, 122 1, 664 390 1, 132 4, 692 6, 261	7 29 3 5 5	5 10 1 2 7 4	9 9 2 5 4 10	47 4 6 10 67 69	5 5 8 7 7	5 11 16 16 3 2	7 11 13 2	6 13 7 7 2 1	9 16		1 2 1 5	19	8 1
			1				(c) Fem	ale wage	-earners	3				
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹	3.304 541 787	12 43 5	4 8 6	12 16 10	21 4 24	7 4 8	13 14 6	4	5 3 1		7 21	1	7 - 2	-
				11		(2)	Wage-ea	arners of	both se	xes				
New Brunswick: Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	1. 521	8 30 5 8 6 5	3 3 1 2 5 3	5 5 2 3 6	31 4 19 3 49 73	7 6 6 5 10 2	9 2 22 8 6 7	9 16 18 5	9 12 6 9 4		10	2 1 1 11	11	1 3 1 2 2
							(b) Ma	le wage-	earners					
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	11, 704 852 805 1, 762 3, 537 732	5 18 1 8 6 5	3 3 1 2 5 3	4 4 2 3 6	32 2 14 3 49 73	7 3 4 5 10 2	8 1 27 8 6 7	11 11 18 5	10 16 10 9 4	9 2 18	15 3	3 3 1 11	19 10	2 5 2 2 2 1
							(c) Fem	ale wage	-earners	3				
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹	2, 237 669 522	20 46 10	3 2 2	9 7 2	22 6 27	9 10 9	10 3 13	6	4 6 1	4 7	4 6 4	-	3 1 10	-

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces — Continued

	Em-													
Province and industry	ployees reported	30 or less	31-34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45 - 47	48	49 - 50	51 - 53	54	55-64	65 or over
	No.			11				per cent						
			l			(a)	Wage-er	rmers of	both se	xes				
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products² Chemical products	280, 012 4, 582 8, 053 6, 252 3, 215 10, 538 6, 732 15, 707 14, 326 8, 581 22, 758 5, 571 3, 277 5, 456 8, 110 3, 220 8, 120 3, 140 13, 688 8, 581 1, 708	76444 1895 181677444 44466266333332333433	522552298338104122722344333443334	10 5 11 12 7 21 21 6 20 25 12 3 5 6 6 4 4 5 9 2 2 2 2 3 3 6 4 4 5 5 9 2 1 2 1 3 1 3 4 4 5 5 6 7 8 7 8 7 8 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	30 59 26 59 10 8 43 29 29 21 113 4 10 42 21 118 31 177 78 29 49 49 19 53	12 3 15 13 18 14 5 5 9 12 11 13 7 9 20 10 11 27 7 7 17 17 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1	4 15 3 3 9 5 5 2 2 1 7 7 7 7 7 3 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 4 5 5 3	11 3 9 9 3 31 11 13 5 5 17 7 16 24 6 6 12 7 7 7 11 12 3 3 3 11 11 12 15 16 16 16 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	6 16 5 5 3 6 6 5 5 1 4 11 7 7 21 8 8 6 2 2 10 5 9 9 2 2 1 1 7 7 2 1 1 7	5 1 1 1 6 1 4 3 2 2 1 1 1 1 6 6 6 3 9 8 4 4 2 - 2 1 2 2 8 2	313 - 32241144422773336- 113552	1	5 2 9 9 - 4 3 3 2 2 13 1 1 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 10 3 3 3 3 2 2 10 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
		(b) Male wage-earners												
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing' Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Rallroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products' Chemical products Chemical products	201, 215 3, 677 4, 660 2, 339 2, 712 4, 869 7, 294 4, 664 2, 081 7, 108 6, 107 108 3, 220 3, 210 8, 509 8, 992 3, 219 9, 606 8, 033 9, 398	54432231777443344226632333322	4 22 21 9 77 36 65 11 16 22 24 43 33 54	7 5 4 4 4 5 5 18 8 13 3 6 6 18 20 5 5 2 2 5 6 5 5 9 3 7 7 4 4 5 5 9 1 2 2 2 12 3 3 4	31 65 26 55 11 77 41 27 31 18 15 3 3 10 42 20 27 38 31 78 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	12 4 15 20 18 15 17 4 4 9 12 5 5 2 7 7 7 9 18 10 12 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	4 14 57 55 2 2 11 8 11 7 2 2 8 4 4 2 11 5 7 5 3 3 1 1 1 5 3 3 3 3 1 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	12 3 9 7 33 12 12 12 7 9 15 17 24 6 14 8 11 12 17 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	70 100 88 16 66 44 47 77 22 66 22 22 86 22 100 55 99 92 11 17 77 77 77 78 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	5 1 8 8 2 2 4 4 3 2 2 13 2 2 9 9 6 4 4 7 7 3 9 8 4 4 2 2 - 2 1 2 9 3	42414224136211352	2 	6 2 14 14 6 6 3 3 2 15 15 15 7 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	111111111111111111111111111111111111111
						(c) Fem	ale wage	-earners	S				
Manufacturing	78, 803 905 3, 903 3, 913 1, 129 4, 346 3, 244 1, 559 11, 043 12, 245 5, 900 359 359 537 2, 074 1, 440 277 4, 082 277 4, 082 2, 310	12 16 7 5 7 18 14 7 7 19 16 8 8 3 7 9 9 8 11 6 22 25 9 5	7 4 8 7 7 3 9 11 6 9 11 15 - 2 2 2 2 2 2 7 7 8 8 4	17 3 19 16 13 24 11 18 21 26 14 8 14 22 7 7 30 5 5 7 7 15	27 34 26 61 7 9 45 33 28 21 12 21 10 37 24 25 19 15 15 53	12 15 8 21 12 3 9 9 12 14 5 11 2 23 3 3 7 9 9 12 9 12 9 9 9 9 12 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	6 77 11 13 16 6 22 6 6 4 11 13 13 15 15 1 13 2 2 2 2 2 3 3	10 1 8 2 27 9 8 8 18 5 4 19 9 28 8 8 5 44 2 2 8	4 422 2 5 5 2 3 1 4 6 10 6 11 1 20 2	2 4 3 2 5 1 1 1 5 17 1 1 2 5 5 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 -2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 3 6 6 2 2 2 3 3 3 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 9 1 2 2 2 3	1

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked.

Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces - Continued

V	Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces - Continued Range of hours													
Province and industry	Em- ployees						Ran	ge of ho	urs					
	reported	30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over
	No.							per cent						
						(a)	Wage-e	arners o	f both s	exes				
Outonico														
Ontario: Manufacturing	413, 886	5	5	10	40	12	4	10	5	2	9	1	2	
Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cother leather products¹ Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mils Furniture Cother wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products¹ Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings. Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining. Other non-ferrous metal products Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	13. 388 8. 328 7. 701 7. 938 10. 954 10. 611 5. 901 4. 676 4. 640 7. 316 6. 931 6. 931 6. 931 16. 297 10. 811 17. 914 4. 943 13. 437 8. 329 20. 773 13. 173 19. 485 13. 316 13. 316 13. 325 4. 247 8. 394 8. 298 22. 856 2. 728 16. 16. 197 17. 194 18. 298 18. 29	196 6 7 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	52 44 24 37 23 44 1 2 2 3 5 4 4 3 3 6 3 5 5 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	104 177 177 177 188 100 117 117 119 144 448 157 166 168 168 168 168 168 168 168 168 168	211 18 41 177 2538 9 9 26 411 18 22 233 333 20 799 359 46 45 56 47 777 43 59 682 45 511 612 536	121 120 224 115 125 121 121 139 99 177 188 181 177 188 187 171 188 117 121 121 121	1335652465465345314328514224;545245	108 111 120 123 113 111 119 27 28 233 221 111 29 77 111 33 111 119 77 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66	153451443222552446522233225311463773412263	344336638222647782553;22314122;3;3263223	243242424213742232 222154211 425223	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	33 44 111 33 34 4 111 338 7 3 3 4 4 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 5 2 6 3 3 2 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
							(b) Ma	le wage-	eamers					
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products⁴ Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products³ Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products¹ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products¹ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	328, 820 6, 325 3, 982 6, 462 5, 420 8, 881 2, 707 7, 262 1, 705 1, 741 8, 083 9, 366 3, 177 1, 761 1, 761 1, 761 1, 761 1, 701 1, 701	439322573434544343434355545444125	512123512223553236355334434423442323232	822723 771556 98124 2534 77566 423 36665 115999 77088 14994 44666	42 235 11 15 43 121 37 8 30 46 15 8 21 32 33 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 46 56 46 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	11 11 12 21 11 16 16 12 12 10 7 7 9 8 17 18 11 16 13 3 17 17 18 18 18 19 2 2 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	435535752664465245214228513224;545355	10 18 10 22 11 10 20 32 10 36 4 4 5 32 22 23 22 5 11 7 7 14 8 8 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	5447758255522934556222333254146388-4511274	3544433747227488253 22314 23 3 326324	2452632435314743242 - 2221412112 - 4244224	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4401123244471116888336211211113144112152273333	1 1 5 5 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces — Continued

•	Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces — Continued Range of hours													
Province and industry	Em- ployees	30 or		0.00	- 10	41.40				49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or
	reported	less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47 per cent	48	49-50	51*53	74	55-64	over
	No.					(0)		wage-e	OFFICE					
						(0)) I Gillard	wage-c	and is					
Ontario - Concluded: Manufacturing	85,066	10	6	14	33	13	4	11	3	3	2		1	
Meat products	2,003	10 30 17	6	30 14 11	15 16 16	9 8 26	2 2 6	19 11 11	2 5 4	3 2 2	2 1		3	1
Bread and other bakery products	1,476 5,534 1,730	11	6 7 5	11 18	20 36	25 12	6 3 2 5	14 15	1	3	3		2	-
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ⁴	3,194	14 7 10	8 5 14	19 14 10	16 34 41	15 11 10	5 4 1	17 12 8	1 1 2	3 3 2	1 7 1	1	1 1 1	~
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,995 2,124 5,080	14 14	7	11 17	10 24	19 16	2 6	22 6	2 2 2 1	9	3 2 1		1	1 -
Knit goods	3,985 5,190	10	5	18 12	40 19 10	10 11 14	6 4 2	6 27 30	1 3 3	2 2 5 4	3	1 1	2 5	1
Saw and planing mills	543 886 657	11 5 12	3 4 5	14 8 11	29 25	15 19	8	20 14	2 2	4 7	2 2 1	1	2	-
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ²	310 3,550	12 7 13	6	12 10	53 36	16	3 5	10	11	3 2	2 2	-	2	
Printing, publishing and allied industries Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing ³	4,153 685 880	13 4 6	5 9 4	29 11 8	23 34 62	11 23 7	3 4 2 2	10 11 5	2 2 4	1 2	1	_	_	-
Sheet metal products	973 238	9 15	5 6	9	53 65	11 2	2	6	3	1	1			_
Motor vehicle parts and accessories Brass and copper products	1,968 421 1,704	10 7 5	8 3 5	10	56 46 40	6 9 18	2 5 5	16 6	3 3 1	3 2	1 - 2		-4	-
Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products	10,444	6	5 5	12 13 6	50 48	11	3 6	6 2	2 8	2	1		1 1	
Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,694 5,545	8	5 6	21 10	44 37	8 20	3 4	6 7	2 3	1 2	1 2	1	1 2	
						(a)	Wage-e	arners o	both se	exes				
Manitoba:														
Manufacturing	28,561 2,800	5 4	4 2	12 19	44 36	10 25	7 5	7 4	4 2	2	2	1	1 1	1
Other food and beverages	3,886 4,169 1,742	10 3	7 2	15 16 5	36 31 11	9 10 11	8 6 26	10 8 13	8 3 4	2 3 7	1 3 6	1 2	3 2 9	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	1,837 3,636	10 4	1 3	14	53 54	9 13	4 7	3 5	4 2 5	2 2	1 2		1 2	
Transportation equipment	4,924	2	3	15	71	2	(h) Male	wage-es	1 mere				_	
				40	4.00									
Manufacturing	22,277 2,243 3,081	4 3 4	2 2	10 14 14	47 38 37	10 27 9	7 5 7	7 5 12	2 9	2 2 1	1 2	1	3 1 3	
Clothing (textile and fur)	899 1,555	3	4 2	11	30 12	8 10	10 26	7 13	4 5	5 7	6	3	7 9	1 1
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,453 3,602 4,880	9 4 2	3 3	14 3 15	53 54 71	9 13 2	5 6 3	3 5 3	2 5 1	2 2	1 2	1	1 2	
1.0.0000.0000.0000.0000.0000.0000.0000.0000	1,000	-						wage-ea						
Manufacturing	6. 284	11	6	18	33	11	7	7	2	2	1		1	1
Meat products	557 805	7 14	3 4	39 16	30 31	15 10	3 13	2 3 7	1 4	2	1	=	2	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,270 187 384	11 8 15	8 4 4	17 14 13	32 8 51	10 12 11	5 29 2	14	3	3 4 1	2 2 1	1 -	1 4	-
								arners of	both se	exes				-
Saskatchewan:														
Manufacturing	7,331 1,250	5 3	3 4	13 22	45 35	11 16	8	5 7	2	2 1	2 2	1 1	3 2	
Dairy products Other food and beverages 7 Products of petroleum and coal	1,424	6 5 2	2 2	31	46	8 7	8	5 2	2 3	3	5	1	10	2 -
. Todaco or pos of this and coal minimum.	864		3	3	66	14 (b) Male w	age-ean	3 ners	1	1		1	
Manufacturing	6,324	4	3	11	47	11	9	5	2	2	2	1	3	
Meat products	972	3	4	13 2	42 52	19	6 8	5 5 3	2 2 3	1 3	1 4	1	1 10	- 2
Other food and beverages? Products of petroleum and coal	1,240	1	2 3	29 3	43 66	8 15	4 3	3	3	3	1		1 1	_
For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.														

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked, Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry Employees 30 or 1-34 35-39 40 41-43 44 45-47 48 49-50 51-53 54 55	5-64 65 01
reported less 31-34 35-39 40 41-43 44 45-47 48 49-50 51-53 54 55	E-04 00 01
No.	over
per cent (c) Female wage-earners	
Saskatchewan - Concluded: 1,007 11 5 25 28 8 2 1 2 5 1	4
Meat products 278 4 6 56 11 5 8 4 2 Dairy products 310 18 5 4 25 11 4 3 2 4 12 1	4 -
Other food and beverages'	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes	
Alberta: Manufacturing	2
Meat products	1
Saw and pianing mins 1,505 7 2 4 7 7 35 14 16 4 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3
Transportation equipment	5
(b) Male wage-earners	
Manufacturing 19,659 5 3 10 43 9 10 5 8 2 2 Meat products 2,444 6 2 19 43 14 4 5 3 2 1 1 Other food and beverages ⁶ 3,308 6 2 13 36 4 15 3 18 1 1	2
Saw and planing mills 1.432 7 2 4 7 7 34 14 17 4 2 1	1
Iron and steel products 2,355 5 3 7 52 7 5 8 4 2 3 1	3
	0
(c) Female wage-earners	
Manufacturing 2,889 12 5 19 41 8 5 4 4 1 1 Meat products 679 7 5 36 36 6 4 4 1 1 Other food and beverages ⁶ 619 23 5 16 29 10 10 3 4 - Non-metallic mineral products ⁶ 271 11 15 9 39 2 4 20 - - -	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes	
British Columbia:	
Manufacturing 66,303 7 4 10 57 7 4 5 3 1 1 Meat products 1,458 9 8 16 43 8 9 5 1 1 Canned and cured fish 1,985 29 5 5 37 2 2 2 1 2 7	1 -
Canned and cured truits and vegetables 915 27 6 10 29 11 5 7 1 1 1	3
Saw and planing mills 25.714 7 4 5 66 7 4 3 2 1 1 7-	2
Other paper products ² 1, 759 6 5 9 60 7 5 3 5 Printing, sublishing and allied industries 1, 823 13 2 61 9 7 2 3 1 1 1	1 -
Iron and steel products	1
Non-ferrous metal products 4,629 5 3 21 26 6 1 35 1 1 Chemical products 1,542 4 2 4 43 2 35 4 2 2 1	1 -
(b) Male wage-earners	
Manufacturing	1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables 519 19 4 12 30 11 8 6 2 1 2 1	3 1 -
Saw and planing mills	2
Other paper products ² 1, 294 4 5 6 60 9 6 3 6 1 Printing, publishing and allied industries 1, 548 8 2 65 9 7 2 3 2 1	1 -
Shimbilding and repairing 4719 6 2 7 60 7 1 4 1 1	1
Non-ferrous metal products 4, 562 5 3 21 26 6 1 35 1 1 Chemical products 1,472 3 2 4 42 2 36 5 2 2 1	1
(c) Female wage-earners	
Manufacturing 6, 204 20 8 12 47 4 3 2 3 1 Meat products 414 16 21 28 27 5 3	
Meat products	2
Distilled and malt liquors 295 26 25 1 3 - - 3 42 - - -	_1 -
Other paper products 465 8 7 15 51 1 3 3 2	
Iron and steel products 203 12 7 7 69 3 1 - 1	

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, 5 large Metropolitan Areas

We	ek endin	k ending October 31, 1958, 5 large Metropolitan Areas												
	Em-						Ra	nge of ho	ours					
Metropolitan area and industry	ployees reported	30 or less	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45 - 47	48	49 - 50	51 - 53	54	55-64	65 or over
	No.							per cent						
				1		(a)	Wage-ea	arners of	both se	xes				
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products Chemical products	152, 465 2, 936 2, 646 7, 101 3, 757 4, 661 4, 798 6, 603 33, 137 3, 836 6, 536 16, 732 18, 056 10, 973 4, 774 4, 429	644245555157444366433333	5 4 1 1 6 2 2 6 1 0 4 8 2 2 3 3 2 2 6 4 4 4 3 3 2 2	12 11 3 11 4 10 19 9 20 7 7 7 43 6 6 7 14 3 3 9	33 20 4 29 61 58 11 22 26 15 17 17 41 44 56 19 40	13 14 4 17 3 14 15 16 11 18 20 10 10 12 27 5 9 9 14	4 77 35 5 6 4 6 9 14 3 3 3 1 3 5	10 20 44 9 3 3 3 3 10 11 7 22 13 7 12 2 9	5 3 14 5 17 - 5 5 3 12 4 2 4 1 2 15 5	3 77 74 11 13 66 25 66 33 32 22 12 23	343332 2426522333553	1 1 5 5 	4 4 8 8 6 1 2 8 8 1 7 7 6 6 3 4 4 3 2 2 1 3 5	1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
							(b) Male	wage-ea	urners					
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and mait liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products	103, 255 2, 392 2, 239 4, 024 3, 107 1, 589 2, 526 3, 873 8, 662 3, 530 2, 401 5, 445 15, 895 17, 761 4, 439 3, 056	4. 4. 1. 2. 3. 3. 1. 4. 2. 5. 4. 3. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.	421312 10244232643322	9915554 1577664567714366	34 20 4 31 69 50 9 19 27 16 18 16 41 44 55 19 40	14 14 14 2 17 3 23 15 20 8 8 18 10 12 27 6 9	4 77 3 4 77 4 9 8 14 3 3 1 4 3 5	11 19 46 9 4 6 14 11 11 9 22 13 7 7 11 4 6 6 12 9	6 4 16 8 9 1 1 5 5 6 6 12 4 2 2 4 1 2 2 14 6	4 8 7 7 1 2 4 5 5 3 5 7 7 3 4 4 2 2 2 13 3	3524213536522333663	1 1 5 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2	5 5 10 8 2 1 1 2 11 3 7 7 7 3 4 4 3 2 13 6	122211 - 141112111
							(c) Fem	ale wage	-earners	3				
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products³ Chemical products	49, 210 544 406 3, 077 650 3, 072 2, 272 2, 730 24, 475 4, 475 1, 118 1, 091 837 295 3, 111 335 1, 373	11 77 76 15 66 11 11 15 66 10 52 22 4 8 6	8 9 9 3 9 4 4 9 9 10 6 6 9 9 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 3	18 20 8 20 1 1 13 32 22 11 16 8 34 4 9 9 7 15 7 16	30 19 3 28 24 62 14 26 26 26 11 15 20 45 24 30 19 38	12 13 10 17 	5 3 6 5 7 1 6 4 5 7 16 4 2 2 2 2 3 5	8 24 36 8 1 1 5 12 6 6 27 12 6 16 9	3 2 6 1 5 5 5 6 4 4 3 3 1 1 1 29 1	2 2 7 1 2 7 7 2 2 3 1 1 1 3 3	2 10 2 	1 1 1 2 2 2 1	1 3 2 3 1 1 4 4 3 2 2 1 1 2 2	1 1
		(a) Wage-earners of both sexes												
Toronto: Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	138, 920 4, 038 3, 975 5, 818 3, 502 3, 402 13, 438 6, 166 11, 574 21, 394 14, 617 6, 111 13, 302 6, 544	5 3 5 7 4 7 11 4 6 4 2 4 4 4	4 11 66 43 37 44 33 34 33 22	13 38 38 8 8 9 16 8 47 6 10 7 8 15	41 29 12 25 38 33 35 16 66 73 35 50 42	13 10 28 36 11 10 19 10 11 3 15 13	4 3 10 3 8 6 5 5 2 2 3 1 7 4 5	8 9 9 24 7 100 200 8 8 7 7 8 3 9 6 6 7	4 2 2 10 11 7 6 2 2 2 2 1 6 5 5 6	3 2 2 3 1 1 3 3 3 4 4 2 2 2 1 3 3 2 2 2	2 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 2 2 4 4 3 3 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 1 1 2 3 3 3 2 4 4 2 2 2 1 5 5 2 2 2 2	1

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked, Week ending October 31, 1958, 5 large Metropolitan Areas - Continued

	Em-						Rang	ge of hou	rs					
Metropolitan area and industry	ployees	30 or less	31 - 34	35-39	40	41 - 43	44	45 - 47	48	49 - 50	51 - 53	54	55-64	65 or over
	No.							per cent						
							(b) Mal	e wage-e	arners					
Toronto Concluded:														
Manufacturing Meat products Gread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing). Clothing (textile and fur). Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Chemical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	101, 871 3, 243 3, 209 2, 488 3, 130 1, 843 3, 924 4, 082 9, 071 19, 865 14, 053 4, 821 8, 856 4, 748	3 2 3 3 4 1 1 3 4 4 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 2 8 3 3 3 3 4 2 3 1	12 36 2 4 8 6 18 7 51 6 10 5 7	43 31 12 23 37 20 35 35 35 14 55 73 34 50 43	12 10 26 40 11 14 7 18 10 12 3 14 12	4 3 11 4 9 6 4 4 2 3 1 7 4 7	9 10 27 8 9 23 6 9 6 8 3 10 6 7	4 2 11 2 8 9 2 6 2 2 1 8 7	33434435321422	3 2 2 3 3 4 4 2 3 2 3 1 5 3 2	1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	31 11335 526 221 632	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
							(c) Fe	male wa	ge-earne	ers				
Manufacturing	37,049 795 766 3,330 372 1,559	9 6 17 9 10 9	6578457	15 46 6 10 13	36 24 16 27 45 23 33	16 10 34 33 9 23	4 1 4 3 1 6 6	7 6 12 5 18	2 2 3 1 2 2	2 1 1 2 3	2 1 1 2		1 2 1	
Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products? Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	9,514 2,084 2,503 1,529 564 1,290 4,446 1,796	11 7 13 7 10 5 5	4 5 7 7 6 5 7 4 5 4	16 9 31 10 9 11 11 25	35 35 22 66 51 40 49 40	11 20 9 6 16 20 16	5 5 2 2 2 8 4 2	8 7 11 2 3 5 4 5	3 1 1 1 1 1 3 2	3 2 1 2 1 1	2 2 2 1 1 1		1 1 3 1 2	-
						(a) '	Wage-ea	rners of	both se	xes				
Hamilton: Manufacturing	38,444 2,706 1,702 18,976 4,634	5 6 9 3 8	4 3 10 3 3	12 5 12 11 20	46 13 46 54 49	10 10 9 9	7 4 4 9 5	7 32 4 5	3 9 2 2 1	2 5 1 2	2 4 1 1 1 1	1	2 7 2 1 1	1 -
							(b) Male	e wage-e	arners					
Manufacturing	32,131 1,622 802 18,331 3,868	4 3 11 3 8	4 1 8 3 3 3	10 2 11 11 16	48 15 41 55 51	10 14 11 9	8 6 3 9 6	7 29 6 5 3	3 8 3 2	2 7 2 1	2 6 2 1 1	2	2 6 2 1 1	
Dictional apparatus and Supplies	0,000						(c) Fema	ale wage	-earners	3				
Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing)	6,313 1,084 900 645 766	10 11 8 12 10	8 4 12 8 5	17 10 14 13 39	37 10 50 47 39	7 4 7 6 2	4 2 4 2 3	10 35 1 6	3 10 2 2	1 3 1 1	1 3 2	1111	2 8 1 1	

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked, Week ending October 31, 1958, 5 large Metropolitan Areas — Concluded

week endi	Em-	01.02,						ige of ho	urs					
Metropolitan area and industry	ployees	30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over
	No.					l		per cent						
						(a)	Wage-ea	urners of	both se	xes				
Winnipeg:														
Manufacturing	25,331 2,523 1,263	5 4	4 2	12 20	44 38	10 24	7 5	7 4	3	2 1	2	1	3 1	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,026 1,783	10 11	2 3 7 1	10 16 13	34 33 53	8 9	6 6 4 7	8 3 6	21 3 2 2	3 3 2 2	2 3 1 2	1 1	1 1 3	
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2,824 4,914	2	3	15	49 71	16 2	3	3	1		**			
							(b) Mal	e wage-e	earners				1	
Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products¹	19,453 2,090 761	3 3	3 2 3	10 15 6	47 38 33	10 28 4 7	7 5 2 10	7 5 6 7 3 6	1 32	1 3	1 2		3 1 5 7	1 1
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	888 1,410 2,792	9 4 2	1 4 3	11 14 4 15	30 53 50 71	16	5 7 3	3 6 3	4 2 2 1	6 2 2	2 6 1 2	3	1 2	
Transportation equipment	4,870	2	3	15	/1	2								
			ļ			· ·	c) Fema	de wage	-earners				1	
Manufacturing	5 070	10	6	10	24	0	7	7			0		1	
Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products¹ Clothing (textile and fur)	5,878 433 502 3,138	10 6 10 12	6 3 4 7	19 45 14 18	34 37 36 33	9 6 9 8	7 2 13	1 2 8 2	2 - 4 3	3 3	2 2 2 1	=======================================	1 - 3 1	-
Printing, publishing and allied industries	373	14	4	13	52	11	5 2	2	• •	1	1	••	-	
						(a)	Wage-e	arners of	both se	xes			1	
Vancouver:														
Manufacturing	32,173 6,047	8	4 6	11 14	61 44	6	3 6	3	2	1 1	1		1	1
Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	10.012 1.448 3,912	6 13 5	4 2 8 3	66	75 4 71	6 6 6 7	1 2 3	3 2 1 3 2	2 1	2	2 1 1 1		1	
Transportation equipment	3,266	6	3	6 12	57	11	2	4	i	î	î		1	1
							(b) Male	e wage-e	arners			,	,	,
Manufacturing	27,278	6		10										
Food and beverages	4,285 9,539 1,210	8 6 9	4 3 4 2	14 4 70	63 48 75 4	7 7 6	3 9 1 2	2 3 1	3 2	1	1 1 1		1 1	2
Iron and steel products	3,721 3,243	5 6	3 3	6 12	71 57	5 7 11	3 2	4 2 4	1 1	1 1	1 1		1	1
							(c) Fen	nale wag	e-earner	s				
Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills	4,895 1,762 473	16 25 6	8 12 7	14 14 6	50 35 80	3	1	2 1	3 7 1	**	1 2	=		-
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	238 191	35 10	2 7	47	8 72	7 3	=	1 -	1		-	=		-

TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958-24 Urban Areas

	wee	K enat	ng Ucto	ober 31	, 1958	- 24 U	rban A	reas						
Urban area	Em-						Ra	nge of ho	ours					
Orban area	reported	30 or less	31-34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45-47	48	49 - 50	51-53	54	55 - 64	65 or over
	No.	-						per cent		1			4	
				1		(a) V	Vage-ea	mers of	ooth sex	es			1	
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa - Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Sarnia Windsor Fort William - Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	2, 186 7, 731 3, 153 15, 498 6, 298 8, 818 4, 426 11, 823 5, 842 12, 777 3, 841 20, 819 8, 126 6, 940 14, 292 12, 679 5, 408 46, 784 4, 424 4, 2315 1, 752 9, 655 7, 183 5, 219	76 44 14 14 45 5 44 5 5 6 10 6 6 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 7 6	741836613663513344434455323333333333333333333333333	6 11 4 9 9 7 7 7 7 9 9 7 10 4 4 9 6 6 13 15 11 12 14 10	22 54 32 23 35 24 42 57 31 48 52 49 30 32 42 63 63 59 46 47 70	6 5 5 14 7 7 10 10 11 6 6 13 13 13 13 10 5 6 6 14 7 7 9 8 8 4	8 8 3 18 5 5 3 5 5 2 6 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 4 4 3 1 1 1 7 5 5 10 9 7 3	28 6 6 10 1.7 6 17 7 8 6 15 6 4 11 21 23 10 6 6 3 7 7 3 5 5 5 4 2	32845772544462255451133341	4 2 2 6 5 5 8 3 3 10 4 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 1	4443311434211222	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3215354932551233333224422	1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
							(b) Mal	e wage-	arners					
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa - Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Sarnia Wind sor Fort William - Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	1,717 6,654 2,636 10,810 4,658 6,410 3,266 10,088 4,872 11,863 2,968 18,446 6,256 5,048 9,456 5,205 14,854 4,315 2,095 14,854 4,315 2,095 1,572 8,007 6,466 4,927	753346523344333363342633334555	3 4 1 1 3 3 4 4 1 3 2 2 4 5 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3	5 111 3 6 9 6 5 8 10 11 15 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	23 59 31 24 30 38 27 44 56 56 31 49 55 62 62 63 60 60 51 45 45 48 71	7 44 6 6 11 7 9 6 6 11 6 11 5 7 10 8 8 12 11 1 4 6 6 15 7 7 9 9 7 7 4	8 3 17 4 2 2 5 2 7 2 2 3 2 2 2 2 3 4 4 3 1 1 1 7 6 6 9 1 1 8 8 3	31 56 61 11 157 168 77 155 41 215 225 97 73 37 73 35 44 22	329559955456336745113441	3266943413322255632211222231	4284555313221334311222122	1 1 1 2 2 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 22 6 4 4 7 7 5 10 3 2 2 6 6 6 1 2 2 4 4 4 3 3 3 2 2 2 3 5 5 2 2 -	111332211111
							(c) Fen	ale wag	e-earner	s				
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa—Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Sarnia Windsor Fort William — Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	469 1,077 517 4,688 1,640 2,408 1,160 1,735 970 914 873 2,373 1,870 1,892 4,446 3,223 203 1,930	6 6 7 8 12 7 15 3 3 9 5 12 12 12 11 18 8 7 18 7	2354494499177546612266699444444410	7 11 6 15 12 24 9 9 11 16 8 11 16 9 17 14 14 14 28 17 28 17 18 29 6	21 28 38 22 29 26 15 29 63 39 45 30 27 13 31 31 31 31 31 31 55 61 11 31 37 57	3 8 2 2 18 12 22 22 10 5 11 6 8 17 10 15 15 15 9 9 9 9 9 7 14 2	11 720 65 56 4 52 71 11 22 66 22 71 11 22 62 11 34 44 12	16 10 6 9 22 3 18 9 2 2 9 10 5 15 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	4 2 2 3 4 2 19 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 2 1	5 4 4 77 25 2 33 1 1 1 3 3 6 6 7 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 16 5 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 7 2 4 1 1 - - - - 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 2 2 1 1 5 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1	1

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31. 1948-1958

			Weel	ks end	ing No	v. 30, 1	946 and	Oct. 3	1. 1948	- 1958					
				1	Vage-ea	rners						Salaried e	mployees	3	
Industry and year	Ave	erage ho worked			rage ho		Ave	erage wee earnings	kly	Av	verage ho worked	urs		erage wee earnings	kly
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Roth sexes	Men	Women
	501102	number				de	ollars				number			dollars	
Manufacturing	43.7 43.6 43.3 43.5 42.0 42.6 41.7 41.5 42.0 41.8 40.5	44.9 44.7 44.4 44.6 43.0 43.4 42.6 42.3 42.7 42.5 41.7	40.0 39.8 39.8 40.0 37.9 39.6 38.5 38.5 39.4 39.2 37.7 38.7	.74 .95 .98 1.06 1.22 1.30 1.36 1.40 1.53 1.61 1.65	.81 1.02 1.07 1.14 1.31 1.40 1.47 1.51 1.57 1.66 1.75	.50 .65 .68 .72 .82 .91 .93 .95 1.00 1.05	32.38 41.25 42.61 45.94 51.32 55.17 56.75 57.99 60.53 63.97 65.31 67.85	36, 23 45, 73 47, 33 50, 93 56, 46 60, 85 62, 71 63, 98 66, 86 70, 67 72, 21 75, 03	20.08 25.91 27.18 29.00 31.27 34.17 35.07 35.90 37.52 39.29 39.49 41.90	41.1 40.3 40.1 39.7 39.5 39.4 39.0 39.0 39.1 38.6 38.5	42.0 41.1 40.8 40.2 40.0 39.9 39.5 39.4 39.6 39.4 39.0 38.8	39,5 38.8 38.6 38.4 38.0 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.6	43.85 52.91 54.85 58.74 65.98 70.75 73.87 77.81 80.57 85.23 89.92 93.74	53.21 63.47 65.37 69.35 77.55 82.60 86.43 90.99 93.50 104.63 108.34	25.91 31.26 32.62 34.38 38.42 41.26 43.13 45.00 47.02 49.31 51.84 54.07
Durable goods	43.9 44.0 43.5 43.9 42.5 42.8 42.3 41.9 42.1 40.8 41.3	44.2 44.2 43.8 44.2 42.7 43.0 42.5 42.1 42.5 42.1 42.3 41.0 41.4	41.0 40.6 40.8 40.8 39.4 40.1 39.8 39.4 40.1 39.6 38.3 39.5	.82 1.03 1.08 1.15 1.33 1.42 1.48 1.52 1.57 1.66 1.76	.84 1.05 1.10 1.18 1.35 1.45 1.51 1.55 1.60 1.70 1.79	.56 .76 .79 .85 .98 1.04 1.10 1.14 1.16 1.22 1.26 1.30	35.82 45.32 46.81 50.57 56.36 60.73 62.48 63.58 66.23 70.03 71.67 74.20	37. 17 46. 50 48. 14 52. 02 57. 65 62. 22 64. 15 65. 22 68. 07 71. 93 73. 65 76. 20	22.76 30.73 32.35 34.60 38.81 41.90 43.77 44.95 46.46 48.33 48.31 51.55	41.3 40.6 40.4 39.9 39.8 39.8 39.3 39.4 39.4 39.4 39.4	42.1 41.2 41.0 40.4 40.3 40.3 39.8 39.8 39.8 39.8 39.8	39.6 38.9 38.8 38.6 38.3 38.1 38.1 38.1 38.1 37.9	45.91 54.94 57.15 60.87 68.17 73.29 76.23 80.14 83.46 88.17 92.38 97.07	54.46 64.31 66.53 70.48 78.63 84.00 87.56 91.60 94.91 100.61 105.14 109.58	26. 59 31.90 33. 22 35. 10 39. 04 42. 11 43. 99 45. 97 48. 52 50. 29 52. 53 55. 15
Non-durable goods 1946 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	43.5 43.3 43.1 43.2 41.5 42.3 41.2 41.7 41.7 41.5 40.2	45.7 45.2 45.1 45.1 43.5 43.9 42.8 42.5 43.0 42.8 41.5	39.8 39.7 39.6 39.8 37.6 38.2 38.3 39.2 39.1 37.6 38.6	.68 .87 .90 .97 1.12 1.17 1.24 1.32 1.39 1.48 1.52	.77 .98 1.03 1.10 1.26 1.34 1.42 1.47 1.52 1.61 1.69 1.75	.49 .63 .66 .70 .79 .82 .86 .88 .90 .95 1.00	29. 36 37. 63 38. 96 41. 82 46. 40 49. 41 50. 97 52. 81 54. 86 57. 87 59. 25 62. 18	35.05 44.52 46.27 49.56 54.94 58.74 60.66 62.39 65.18 68.89 70.30 73.57	19.46 24.97 26.18 27.82 29.78 32.59 33.01 33.90 35.34 37.18 37.54 39.83	41.0 40.1 39.9 39.5 39.3 39.0 38.8 38.6 38.9 38.5 38.2	41.9 40.9 40.7 40.0 39.8 39.5 39.3 39.1 39.3 38.9 38.6 38.5	39.5 38.8 38.5 38.3 38.2 37.7 37.7 37.7 37.6 37.4	42. 29 51. 24 53. 00 56. 97 64. 08 68. 42 71. 66 75. 57 77. 78 82. 31 87. 46 90. 57	52.07 62.70 64.35 68.29 76.54 81.22 85.28 90.35 92.02 97.37 104.07 107.03	25.50 30.83 32.23 33.90 37.98 40.63 42.48 44.27 45.87 48.53 51.32 53.30
Food and beverages 1946 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	43.9 44.0 44.3 43.8 43.4 43.1 42.6 41.8 42.0 41.8 40.8	45.7 45.9 46.2 45.7 45.0 44.7 44.1 43.3 43.5 43.2 42.2 43.0	38.8 38.8 39.4 39.0 39.1 38.8 37.9 38.2 38.6 37.0	.66 .83 .87 .91 1.03 1.11 1.16 1.20 1.24 1.30 1.39	.72 .91 .95 1.00 1.13 1.22 1.36 1.44 1.52 1.59	.47 .59 .62 .65 .75 .80 .83 .86 .89 .94 1.00	29. 15 36. 56 38. 45 39. 99 44. 79 47. 75 49. 47 50. 17 51. 18 54. 51 56. 69 60. 60	33.09 41.68 43.98 45.84 50.67 54.36 56.52 57.20 59.16 62.35 64.16 68.24	18. 27 22. 81 24. 51 25. 35 29. 29 31. 12 32. 31 32. 40 33. 96 36. 12 36. 98 39. 93	42.2 41.4 41.2 40.9 40.5 40.5 40.5 40.0 39.7 39.8 39.8 39.0	43.2 42.4 42.1 41.5 41.1 40.6 40.2 40.6 40.4 39.4 39.7	40.3 39.4 39.3 39.1 38.7 38.4 38.2 38.2 37.8 37.7	41. 33 52. 01 52. 31 55. 06 61. 78 64. 68 68. 37 70. 78 73. 42 76. 93 81. 45 84. 12	49.90 62.62 62.27 64.05 71.15 73.74 78.32 81.40 83.50 87.51 93.85 95.84	24.62 30.24 31.64 32.92 37.29 39.65 41.55 42.87 44.67 47.08 49.48 51.59
Tobacco and tobacco 1946 products. 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	42.9 42.5 43.6 41.5 40.8 40.5 40.5 40.3 39.4 38.6 39.6	45.6 45.0 45.6 43.8 42.6 41.8 42.1 41.4 41.5 40.4	41.4 41.2 42.6 40.7 40.0 39.7 39.5 39.7 39.5 39.7 38.2 37.6	.56 .84 .89 .99 1.25 1.30 1.39 1.42 1.49 1.57	.66 .98 1.02 1.12 1.38 1.41 1.48 1.54 1.60 1.69 1.76	. 49 .76 .81 .90 1.16 1.14 1.18 1.29 1.30 1.37 1.46 1.50	23.85 35.53 38.63 40.92 51.75 50.96 52.43 56.28 57.14 58.82 60.75 64.92	30.05 44.15 46.74 48.33 60.49 60.24 61.69 64.82 66.30 70.10 70.95 76.30	20. 37 31. 23 34. 42 36. 83 46. 24 45. 18 46. 99 50. 85 51. 84 52. 43 54. 84 57. 60	41.3 40.2 40.0 38.4 37.3 37.5 37.6 37.8 37.8 37.8	42.1 40.8 40.5 38.6 37.5 37.7 37.4 37.8 38.0 37.9 37.7	40.4 39.3 39.2 37.9 36.8 37.2 37.2 37.3 37.6 37.2	39.94 52.47 54.17 57.86 66.73 68.33 73.72 79.50 84.12 85.50 94.84 94.54	51. 45 64. 94 65. 26 67. 18 78. 21 78. 96 86. 27 93. 84 98. 20 101. 57 112. 78 111, 40	25. 17 34. 92 36. 63 39. 48 42. 41 47. 34 49. 05 53. 44 56. 74 56. 19 63. 24 62. 20
Rubber products	44.8 43.4 42.3 43.6 41.4 42.3 41.6 43.0 42.4 40.8 41.9	45.6 44.3 42.8 44.2 42.0 42.8 42.3 42.0 43.6 43.1 41.4 42.5	42.3 40.8 40.9 41.8 39.5 40.6 38.6 40.0 40.8 39.9 38.9 39.7	.82 1.04 1.02 1.12 1.32 1.37 1.43 1.44 1.51 1.61 1.67	.90 1.12 1.11 1.22 1.42 1.53 1.54 1.62 1.74 1.79 1.86	.57 .76 .75 .82 .98 1.02 1.08 1.07 1.11 1.14 1.20 1.21	36.78 45.22 43.36 48.83 54.69 58.04 59.08 59.91 68.36 68.43 72.80	41.09 49.84 47.68 53.97 59.77 63.60 64.74 64.82 74.79 74.09 78.86	23.98 31.17 30.80 34.23 38.59 41.62 41.73 42.69 45.18 45.47 46.85 48.19	40.4 39.2 39.6 38.3 38.7 38.9 39.1 38.8 39.3 38.7	40.9 39.7 39.7 40.1 38.4 39.1 39.4 39.4 39.1 39.6 38.9	39. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 5 38. 0 37. 9 38. 2 38. 2 38. 3 38. 1 38. 5	44.97 51.84 53.70 58.09 67.63 71.04 74.07 75.13 79.77 83.04 89.46	54.64 61.95 63.53 67.97 74.59 78.53 82.25 85.57 86.67 92.31 95.90 103.39	25. 17 29. 88 30. 90 33. 26 37. 40 40. 87 41. 84 43. 80 43. 95 46. 94 49. 30 52. 40
Leather products 1946 1948 1949 1950	42.5 41.0 40.1 40.4	43.9 42.0 41.3 41.8	40.6 39.5 38.4 38.6	.59 .74 .77 .81	.68 .85 .88	.45 .56 .59 .63	25.03 30.22 30.84 32.80	29.85 35.57 36.39 38.96	18.11 22.28 22.77 24.20	43.1 41.4 41.5 41.2	44.5 42.5 42.6 42.2	40.3 39.2 39.2 39.2	37.93 47.20 48.95 51.36	45.12 56.83 57.94 61.26	23.66 28.08 29.86 30.92

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries.

Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 - Continued

		We e	ks end				nd Oct.	31, 194	8 - 1958	- Conti	Color man communication				Temperature ac-
	Ave	erage ho	IIFS		Vage-ea		Arre	erage wee	h)v	Δ.		Salaried (1-1-
Industry and year		worked	щь	•	earnings		Ave	earnings	:KIY	AV	verage ho worked	urs	AV	erage wee	ekly
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both.	Men	Women
Total made to 1051		number		00.1	1 00		llars				number			dollars	
Leether products — 1951 Concluded. 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	37.6 41.0 38.5 37.8 40.6 40.4 38.2 39.8	38.7 42.2 39.9 38.7 41.7 41.7 39.6 40.9	36.0 39.4 36.7 36.5 39.1 38.9 36.6 38.4	. 89 . 94 . 98 1. 00 1. 04 1. 07 1. 13 1. 15	1.03 1.09 1.14 1.15 1.20 1.24 1.31	.69 .72 .77 .79 .81 .85 .89	33.61 38.38 37.90 37.87 42.04 43.37 43.18 45.82	39.71 46.04 45.27 44.48 50.00 51.92 52.00 54.95	24.95 28.45 28.18 28.78 31.54 33.06 32.54 34.88	40.2 40.4 39.8 39.6 39.6 39.1 38.8	41.2 41.2 40.6 40.5 40.8 40.4 40.1 39.4	38.1 38.4 37.9 37.9 37.8 37.1 37.6	56.30 58.74 61.71 64.44 66.17 68.91 73.62 73.76	66. 47 69. 22 73. 25 77. 23 78. 49 81. 65 88. 85 87. 98	34.33 35.35 37.24 38.96 39.81 42 44.03 45.00
Textlle products (ex- 1946 cept clothing). 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	43.8 44.4 44.6 44.7 40.4 43.5 41.1 43.0 43.5 43.2 41.7 42.0	46.6 46.4 46.3 42.0 44.7 42.3 44.3 45.0 44.7 43.0	41.3 41.5 41.8 42.1 37.7 41.2 38.9 40.6 40.9 40.5 39.2 39.6	.55 .77 .83 .88 .99 1.05 1.08 1.10 1.11 1.17 1.24	.61 .84 .90 .95 1.07 1.14 1.16 1.20 1.27 1.33 1.37	.48 .65 .70 .75 .84 .89 .91 .92 .93 .98 1.04 1.05	24.13 34.10 36.93 39.38 40.00 45.68 44.20 47.43 48.36 50.53 51.51 53.20	28.33 38.93 41.67 44.17 44.81 50.73 49.28 52.93 54.21 56.89 57.36 59.40	19.87 26.98 29.39 31.49 31.82 36.63 35.34 37.46 38.22 39.53 40.72 41.51	41.5 41.0 41.0 40.2 39.8 39.4 39.7 39.3 40.1 38.6 38.5	42.6 42.1 41.9 40.9 40.5 40.0 40.9 39.6 39.2 39.1	39.4 39.2 39.2 38.7 38.4 38.3 38.1 38.1 37.7 37.5 37.1	48.08 53.32 53.69 58.61 65.41 68.65 70.73 72.94 75.10 78.29 82.62 85.27	59.30 66.48 65.47 71.48 79.67 82.79 84.77 84.77 92.79 98.82 100.83	27. 07 30. 02 31. 46 33. 08 36. 78 39. 50 40. 87 41. 80 42. 83 44. 89 47. 73 49. 84
Clothing (textile and 1946 fur). 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	41.0 40.1 39.2 40.1 36.7 39.9 38.2 38.4 39.6 39.8 37.8 38.9	44.8 42.6 41.6 42.6 38.8 42.5 40.6 40.5 41.7 42.3 39.8 41.0	38.7 39.0 38.2 39.0 35.8 38.8 37.3 37.5 38.8 39.0 37.0 38.2	.62 .75 .78 .81 .90 .94 .97 .99 .98 1.04 1.08	.77 1.00 1.04 1.09 1.22 1.27 1.31 1.33 1.41 1.44	.51 .63 .66 .69 .76 .80 .83 .85 .90 .94	25.38 30.16 30.46 32.64 33.21 37.39 37.15 38.08 38.96 41.49 40.62 42.98	34.54 42.64 43.31 46.35 47.14 54.06 53.33 53.79 55.56 59.78 57.35 61.01	19.81 24.73 25.17 26.75 27.28 30.85 30.94 31.74 32.90 35.00 34.65 36.91	41.5 40.9 40.6 40.0 39.5 39.5 39.6 39.4 39.9 39.5 39.5	42.7 42.2 41.7 40.9 40.4 40.3 40.6 40.4 40.8 40.4	39.8 39.4 39.1 38.7 38.3 38.4 38.0 38.6 38.6 38.3	38.00 45.97 48.04 51.12 57.54 60.73 62.41 66.24 66.94 69.75 74.32 76.59	47.65 58.76 60.25 64.27 72.45 76.11 78.81 84.43 83.18 87.29 94.45 94.82	25.13 30.22 32.08 33.33 36.85 38.74 40.18 41.82 43.34 45.38 48.00 51.05
*Wood products	45.1 44.0 44.1 42.9 43.8 43.2 43.5 43.3 41.8 42.9	45.4 44.2 44.3 44.3 43.0 44.0 43.4 43.7 43.4 41.9 43.0	41.3 40.8 40.6 41.0 40.6 41.1 40.2 40.9 40.7 39.2 40.5	.69 .89 .92 .99 1.12 1.18 1.22 1.26 1.30 1.35 1.42 1.45	.70 .90 .93 1.00 1.14 1.20 1.24 1.31 1.36 1.44 1.47	.51 .67 .68 .74 .85 .91 .95 .98 1.02 1.06 1.10	30.94 39.16 40.40 43.61 48.18 51.86 53.40 54.52 56.38 58.22 59.34 62.25	31.73 40.00 41.20 44.48 48.98 52.80 54.36 55.41 57.29 59.19 60.38 63.33	21.02 27.30 27.69 30.34 34.47 37.36 38.35 39.29 41.94 43.38 43.29 45.76	43.7 42.4 42.4 41.7 41.5 41.5 41.2 40.9 40.9 40.8 40.1	45. 2 43. 6 43. 5 42. 6 42. 5 42. 6 42. 1 41. 8 41. 8 41. 6 40. 9 40. 9	40. 2 39. 3 39. 4 39. 2 38. 7 38. 4 38. 5 38. 2 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 8	42.65 51.99 54.15 56.92 64.48 67.77 71.35 74.01 76.34 78.87 83.01 86.00	50.08 60.46 62.56 65.90 74.34 77.06 81.52 84.81 86.58 89.31 94.69 97.23	24.92 29.93 31.14 32.85 37.16 38.83 40.28 41.79 44.02 45.06 47.13 49.86
Paper products	47.1 47.2 47.1 47.5 46.5 45.1 43.6 42.7 43.0 42.4 41.0 41.5	48. 2 48. 0 47. 9 48. 3 47. 2 45. 5 44. 0 43. 1 43. 2 41. 2 41. 6	41.0 41.3 41.9 42.1 40.9 41.6 40.0 39.2 41.0 40.0 38.7 40.2	.78 1.04 1.06 1.14 1.38 1.42 1.53 1.62 1.68 1.80 1.89	.83 1.09 1.11 1.20 1.44 1.61 1.69 1.76 1.88 1.98 2.02	.46 .60 .63 .68 .81 .83 .89 .94 .94 .96 1.03 1.08	36.97 49.09 49.74 54.15 63.98 64.27 66.85 69.15 72.34 76.38 77.43 80.07	40. 20 52. 42 53. 31 57. 77 67. 87 67. 89 70. 77 72. 80 76. 26 80. 45 81. 51 84. 20	18.94 24.99 26.44 28.71 33.05 34.40 35.77 36.65 39.17 41.00 41.62 44.69	40.9 40.2 39.9 39.1 38.9 38.4 38.0 37.7 37.7 37.5 37.4 37.2	41.6 40.7 40.4 39.6 39.3 36.7 38.3 37.7 37.7 37.7	39. 4 38. 7 38. 4 37. 8 38. 0 37. 4 37. 1 37. 0 36. 8 36. 7 36. 6	52. 29 62. 64 65. 57 68. 96 79. 57 83. 19 87. 68 93. 19 95. 20 101. 05 107. 34 109. 48	62. 49 73. 69 77. 41 81. 14 93. 92 97. 11 102. 39 109. 16 111. 47 117. 86 124. 63 126. 68	27. 45 34. 82 34. 88 35. 64 40. 60 43. 80 45. 92 48. 45 49. 55 53. 03 56. 60 57. 64
Printing, publishing and 1946 allied industries. 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	42.0 40.9 41.0 40.4 40.0 40.0 40.2 40.1 40.3 39.5 39.6	43.3 42.0 41.8 41.2 40.6 40.6 40.7 40.7 40.7 40.9 40.2 40.1	38.5 37.8 38.3 37.9 38.0 38.0 37.9 38.4 38.2 38.1 37.0 37.8	.82 1.05 1.15 1.24 1.36 1.49 1.58 1.65 1.73 1.80 1.89	.94 1.18 1.28 1.40 1.52 1.67 1.76 1.84 1.92 2.01 2.10 2.19	.49 .61 .67 .71 .77 .84 .90 .92 .92 .96 1.02	34.57 42.90 47.19 50.30 54.24 59.64 63.10 66.24 69.35 72.78 74.84 78.47	40.53 49.52 53.59 57.64 61.87 67.84 71.65 74.85 78.17 82.19 84.27 87.83	18.71 22.94 25.66 26.80 29.11 32.00 34.06 35.35 36.61 38.83 39.50 42.51	39.9 39.0 38.7 38.2 38.2 37.9 37.3 37.6 37.3 37.6	40.6 39.4 39.2 38.3 38.5 38.0 37.4 37.9 37.5 37.8 37.4	39. 0 38. 3 37. 8 38. 0 37. 8 37. 6 37. 3 37. 2 37. 1 37. 3 37. 1	37. 07 43. 75 46. 55 50. 71 57. 20 61. 13 63. 88 67. 30 68. 54 74. 50 77. 86 82. 32	45.76 53.76 57.12 61.75 69.61 74.67 78.01 83.19 84.02 91.91 95.81 101.61	24.30 28.82 30.30 32.56 36.83 38.48 40.95 42.14 43.84 46.72 49.20 52.10
ron and steel products 1946 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	44.8 44.8 43.6 44.0 42.5 42.8 42.1 41.6 42.6 42.4 40.6 41.1	45.0 45.0 43.7 44.1 42.7 42.9 42.2 41.7 42.8 42.5 40.7 41.2	41.8 41.6 41.5 41.4 39.8 40.1 39.6 38.9 39.9 39.2 38.1 39.0	.82 1.04 1.10 1.19 1.38 1.47 1.54 1.58 1.66 1.76 1.86	.84 1.06 1.12 1.21 1.40 1.49 1.56 1.60 1.68 1.79 1.88	.53 .72 .77 .83 .98 1.06 1.12 1.16 1.19 1.25 1.32	36.87 46.64 48.05 52.23 58.86 63.09 65.02 65.75 70.63 74.85 75.55 79.45	37. 89 47. 61 48. 94 53. 18 59. 95 54. 05 66. 10 66. 82 71. 76 76. 08 76. 75 80. 66	22.11 29.83 31.96 34.28 39.16 42.35 44.20 45.33 47.59 49.05 50.32 53.84	40.9 40.1 39.8 39.5 39.1 38.4 38.9 38.9 38.8 38.6	41.5 40.7 40.3 39.9 39.6 39.5 39.2 39.2 39.2 38.9	39.3 38.6 38.4 38.3 37.9 38.0 37.6 37.8 37.7 37.7	50.14 53.41 55.77 59.71 67.65 71.71 74.88 78.30 81.53 86.51 91.31 95.77	52.88 63.09 65.17 69.29 78.15 82.53 86.02 89.57 93.18 99.50 104.50 108.78	25. 43 30. 35 32. 13 33. 91 38. 30 40. 62 42. 71 44. 88 46. 77 48. 75 51. 37 53. 57

^{*} Durable goods.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 — Concluded

		Weel	ks end:	ing Nov	. 30, 1	1946 an	d Oct. 3	31, 1948	-1958	- Concl					
					Vage-ea		Avo	20.00 71.00	.lr l vr	Α1:	rerage ho		employees	rage wee	le l v
Industry and year	AV	erage ho worked	ours		rage horearnings			erage wee	. KTA	A	worked	uis		earnings	This is a second
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
		number				de	ollars				number			dollars	
*Transportation equip-1946 ment. 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1957 1957	42.3 43.2 42.9 43.8 42.1 42.3 41.6 41.3 40.5 40.8 40.1 40.3	42.4 43.2 43.0 43.9 42.2 42.4 41.8 41.4 40.6 40.9 40.2	40.3 40.7 39.6 40.2 38.7 38.5 38.1 38.6 39.1 36.9 38.3	.94 1.13 1.18 1.26 1.38 1.52 1.57 1.64 1.67 1.78 1.88	.95 1.14 1.19 1.27 1.39 1.52 1.65 1.69 1.80 1.90	.62 .84 .88 .94 1.10 1.18 1.23 1.32 1.32 1.37 1.46 1.48	39.85 48.90 50.54 55.06 58.18 64.13 65.45 67.74 67.82 72.75 75.59 77.35	40.45 49.33 51.08 55.67 58.66 64.66 66.11 68.37 68.45 73.43 76.31 78.11	24.99 34.07 34.93 37.91 42.45 45.51 47.00 50.46 49.28 53.40 54.09 56.74	42.2 41.6 41.5 41.4 41.0 41.7 39.9 40.3 40.2 39.6 39.2	42.8 42.1 41.9 41.8 41.3 42.5 40.2 40.7 40.5 39.9 39.4	40.5 40.2 40.1 39.8 39.9 39.2 38.8 39.1 39.1 38.5 38.4	50.14 59.72 62.04 66.98 71.39 77.61 79.43 84.40 87.76 92.25 96.11 101.25	57.95 68.03 71.01 76.07 80.85 87.79 90.20 95.28 98.30 103.42 107.45 112.24	28.08 34.44 34.95 38.21 41.51 44.92 45.93 48.22 50.98 53.81 55.81 59.15
*Non-ferrous metal prod-1946 ucts, 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	44.0 43.9 44.4 44.2 41.8 42.1 41.7 42.0 41.6 41.0	44.5 44.6 44.5 42.0 42.2 41.6 41.9 42.1 41.7 41.1 39.9	40.9 40.7 41.8 41.5 40.0 41.0 39.8 40.7 40.4 38.8 40.5	.81 1.03 1.09 1.14 1.38 1.48 1.55 1.60 1.67 1.74 1.88 1.94	.85 1.07 1.13 1.18 1.42 1.53 1.60 1.72 1.79 1.94 2.01	.51 .67 .68 .72 .81 .86 .91 .94 .98 1.02 1.05	35.51 45.26 48.26 50.34 57.56 62.35 64.43 66.61 70.02 72.51 77.14 77.53	37.78 47.45 50.26 52.51 59.68 64.52 66.59 68.75 72.41 74.82 79.79 80.28	20.90 27.23 28.63 29.88 32.40 35.18 36.30 37.43 39.13 39.57 39.68 42.65	41.6 41.0 40.9 39.9 39.6 39.0 39.4 38.8 38.6 38.4 37.9 38.1	42.4 41.7 41.8 40.6 40.2 39.4 39.9 39.2 39.1 38.7 38.2 38.3	40.1 39.1 38.8 38.3 38.1 37.8 37.8 37.5 37.3 37.5 37.0	47. 22 57. 70 60. 25 63. 55 73. 63 78. 70 80. 30 85. 75 86. 55 91. 28 99. 83 105. 18	57.07 68.57 71.43 74.95 85.63 90.39 93.16 97.90 99.21 104.06 113.43 119.18	27.71 32.91 33.95 35.27 40.21 42.39 44.44 46.53 48.75 50.89 53.40 56.06
*Electrical apparatus and 1946 supplies. 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1957 1958	41.9 41.8 42.1 42.4 41.5 42.1 41.8 40.9 42.3 41.7 40.3	42.7 42.6 42.8 43.3 42.5 42.8 42.6 41.5 43.7 41.2	40.3 39.5 40.3 40.2 38.7 40.1 40.1 39.5 40.2 39.3 39.5	.77 1.05 1.10 1.18 1.35 1.41 1.45 1.48 1.50 1.62 1.66 1.72	.85 1.13 1.18 1.27 1.44 1.51 1.58 1.61 1.65 1.77 1.81	.60 .85 .87 .92 1.07 1.11 1.15 1.18 1.20 1.27 1.29 1.35	32.39 44.06 46.10 49.90 56.03 59.28 60.65 60.62 63.35 67.73 67.11	36.34 48.01 50.38 55.03 61.24 66.81 71.75 75.52 74.57	24.38 33.42 35.18 37.14 41.41 44.67 46.05 46.75 48.15 49.89 49.52 53.34	39.6 39.0 39.0 38.6 38.8 38.5 38.6 38.8 39.1 38.7 38.6	40.1 39.3 39.3 38.8 39.3 38.8 39.1 39.1 39.1 39.4 39.0 38.8	38.6 38.3 38.3 37.6 37.6 37.9 38.1 38.1 38.4 38.0	45.46 52.96 55.15 58.61 64.82 70.83 75.07 78.36 83.39 88.71 90.21 95.78	54.74 62.39 64.32 68.11 75.51 81.92 87.17 90.46 95.57 102.73 103.91 109.36	27.68 33.14 34.58 35.99 38.37 42.95 45.04 46.73 50.38 50.74 52.92
*Non-metallic products. mineral 1946 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1957 1958	46.1 46.4 46.0 46.4 45.0 45.1 44.7 45.0 44.7 45.0 44.1	46.8 46.8 45.3 45.5 44.0 45.3 45.5 44.3 44.3 44.3	42.0 42.8 41.8 41.6 40.2 40.2 40.5 39.9 39.0 39.9	.71 .93 .98 1.05 1.22 1.29 1.36 1.43 1.56 1.63 1.70	.73 .95 1.00 1.07 1.24 1.32 1.39 1.46 1.50 1.66 1.73	.52 .70 .74 .75 .85 .89 .93 1.03 1.08 1.17 1.19	32.78 43.20 45.22 48.72 54.77 58.27 60.28 64.03 66.44 69.08 70.36 74.83	34.11 44.46 46.45 50.26 56.31 60.20 62.26 65.57 68.06 70.61 72.16 76.72	21.97 30.00 31.10 31.32 34.33 35.94 38.03 41.84 43.97 46.83 46.18	41.4 40.5 39.9 39.7 39.3 38.4 39.2 39.0 39.5 39.0 39.3	42.3 41.3 40.8 40.3 39.9 39.0 39.6 40.1 39.6 39.8 38.9	39.2 38.2 37.8 38.0 37.6 37.2 37.2 37.5 37.5 37.5	43.29 53.45 53.94 58.29 66.34 71.45 74.31 77.54 81.04 85.90 90.08 93.21	50.47 62.03 62.87 67.41 76.94 82.48 85.84 89.31 92.20 97.73 102.27 104.64	25.96 31.22 31.96 33.85 38.61 41.15 43.36 45.01 46.97 49.22 51.74 52.84
Products of petroleum 1946 and coal. 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	41.9 42.9 41.3 41.4 41.5 41.6 41.5 40.6 41.5	42.0 42.1 41.9 41.3 41.4 41.5 41.7 41.6 40.6 40.8		.90 1.19 1.25 1.36 1.62 1.74 1.85 1.89 1.96 2.07 2.23 2.28	. 90 1. 19 1. 26 1. 36 1. 63 1. 75 1. 85 1. 89 1. 96 2. 07 2. 24 2. 28		37.88 50.14 52.54 56.00 67.15 72.33 76.96 78.58 81.44 83.83 92.48	38.01 50.18 52.58 56.09 67.32 72.50 77.17 78.78 81.71 84.21 92.86 93.16		39.5 38.2 38.0 36.7 38.4 36.7 37.2 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.8	39.9 38.6 37.4 38.7 37.0 37.5 37.0 37.1 37.0 37.0	38.2 37.1 36.1 34.1 37.1 35.9 36.2 36.1 36.3 36.1 36.3	47.66 59.97 61.40 65.59 74.52 95.23 98.27 101.28 105.76 110.54 117.21	54.05 66.31 68.49 72.64 81.92 108.63 111.87 116.07 121.46 126.42 134.46	26.33 35.68 34.70 38.52 42.72 51.57 52.95 54.20 54.77 57.72 62.30 63.91
Chemical products1946 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	44.4 44.0 44.3 43.4 42.7 42.3 41.5 41.5 40.9 41.3	45.3 44.9 45.1 44.1 43.3 42.8 42.9 42.1 42.0 41.3 41.7	41.0 40.4 40.8 40.1 39.6 39.6 39.5 39.2 39.2 39.2	.73 .93 .98 1.07 1.24 1.34 1.39 1.46 1.52 1.62 1.75	1.00 1.05 1.15 1.32 1.43 1.48 1.56 1.63 1.72 1.86 1.93	.47 .61 .64 .70 .80 .86 .90 .96 1.00 1.06 1.11	32.46 41.05 43.28 46.52 56.56 58.72 60.44 63.20 67.08 71.61 74.54	35.97 45.03 47.40 50.54 57.03 61.20 63.57 65.46 68.31 72.19 76.96 80.46	19.35 24.72 26.32 28.07 31.64 34.21 35.63 37.56 39.23 41.70 42.92 44.78	39.5 38.8 38.7 38.3 38.6 38.4 38.3 38.0 38.3 38.0 37.8	40.0 39.3 39.2 38.8 38.9 38.7 38.5 38.6 38.1 37.9 38.0	38.8 38.0 37.8 37.5 38.0 37.7 37.6 37.6 37.6	43.88 51.60 54.89 59.87	55.92 67.30 71.72 78.79 84.46 88.12 94.51 96.63 101.85 109.75 115.96	27.08 32.41 34.46 36.05 40.31 42.95 44.90 47.16 49.53 52.51 55.68 56.89
Miscellaneous manu-1946 facturing industries, 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	42.9 42.3 42.8 41.8 42.4 42.2 42.1 42.7 42.5 41.2	43.9 43.6 44.2 44.3 43.3 44.3 43.7 43.1 44.1 43.9 42.3 43.0	41.0 40.4 40.7 40.6 39.5 39.8 40.0 40.3 40.6 39.4 40.6	.63 .80 .82 .89 1.00 1.04 1.12 1.16 1.17 1.22 1.31 1.36	.70 .90 .93 1.00 1.13 1.20 1.29 1.33 1.35 1.43 1.51	. 47 .63 .66 .71 .78 .80 .85 .85 .86 .87 .92 .98	26.94 33.84 35.14 38.01 41.63 44.05 47.47 48.74 49.76 52.06 53.77 57.36	30.91 30.91 33.41.38 44.48 48.93 52.98 56.37 57.31 59.57 62.73 63.81 67.28	19.43 25.49 26.66 28.83 31.01 32.00 34.17 34.64 35.29 37.26 38.54 41.39	40.6 40.0 39.7 40.0 38.9 38.3 38.9 38.8 39.1 38.3 38.2 38.1	41.9 41.2 41.1 41.0 40.1 39.5 39.4 39.6 39.9 38.9 38.8	38.7 38.2 37.6 38.4 37.0 35.9 37.8 37.7 37.4 37.1	40.76 49.50 50.18 54.51 60.89 66.57 69.21 73.34 75.26 78.66 83.07 87.24	51. 41 61. 75 63. 44 66. 78 75. 50 80. 86 84. 11 89. 72 91. 55 95. 04 100. 92 104. 68	25.62 31.15 31.43 33.78 36.73 40.57 42.08 44.42 45.45 48.29 49.89 52.01

^{*}Durable goods.

TABLE 12. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958

						Vage-ea		1946 and	. 000, 0		- 1338		Salaried e	employees	2	
	Province and year	Av	erage ho	urs	Ave	erage ho	urly		rage weel	kly	Av	erage ho			erage wee	kly
	Province and year	Both	1	Hio man a m	Both	earnings		Both	earnings		Both	worked		Both	earnings	
		sexes	Men	Women	sexes	Men	Women	sexes	Men	Women	sexes	Men	Women	sexes	Men	Women
Nev	vfoundland 1946		···				l	orrare				number			dollars	
	1948															
	1949															
	1950	• •														
	1951	45.5	46.1	40.5	1. 15	1. 23	• 46	52.37	56.80	18.51	43.0	43.3	42.0	62-04	70.71	30.80
	1952	44-1	44-6	40.2	1. 23	1. 32	. 49	54. 42	58. 78	19.62	42.7	43.0	41.3	62-62	71. 47	31. 55
	1953	43. 2	43.8	37.4	1. 32	1. 38	. 54	57. 11	60, 50	20. 13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68. 54	78. 07	34.44
	1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	- 55	57. 57	61.67	21. 01	40. 7	40.9	39. 9	71. 39	80. 34	37. 55
	1955 1956	41.5	41.9	38. 0	1.37	1.46	- 54 - 57	56.93 59.89	61. 17	20. 72 19. 12	41. 4	41.6	40.8	73. 59	81.87	39- 85
	1957	38. 5	39. 2	32. 4	1.57	1. 67	• 59	60.42	65. 68	19. 04	40.8	40.9	40.3 39.1	77. 97 85. 90	87. 32 95. 80	42.00
	1958	37. 5	38-2	32. 2	1. 51	1.62	- 61	56. 77	61. 91	19. 58	41.3	41. 8	39. 2	85. 87	94. 91	46. 16
												22-0	00.2	00-01	01.01	11.02
Nov	a Scotia 1946	45. 7	46.0	43.6	. 69	. 74	. 39	31.44	33. 90	17. 18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39. 89	46. 86	23. 54
	1948	45.8	46.0	44.5	- 82	. 88	. 46	37.74	40.66	20. 25	41.7	42.4	39.9	48. 42	56. 49	27. 29
	1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	- 89	• 96	. 47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59. 45	28. 29
	1950	44.8	45.0	43.7	. 89	• 96	. 48	39. 74	42.98	20, 89	40.8	41.0	40.1	52. 55	61. 20	29. 18
	1951	43.3	43.4	42.9	1.03	1. 11	• 52	44-77	48. 30	22. 14	41.7	42.3	40.2	58. 43	67-83	31.95
	1952	42.4	42.4	42.5	1.11	1.19	- 56	46. 89	50.41	23. 89	42-3	43.2	39.8	60.30	68. 54	34.74
	1953 1954	41.6	41.7	41.2	1.18	1. 27	- 57	49.27	53. 15	23.45	40. 5	40.9	39. 2	62-82	72- 01	35.48
	1954	41.4	41.4	39. 3	1.18	1.26	• 58 • 62	48.37 51.53	52. 41 55. 62	23. 01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65. 91 66. 43	76. 73	35. 64
	1956	41.3	41.3	41.0	1. 30	1. 41	. 63	53. 61	58. 19	25- 88	40.5	41.3	38.4	71.00	76.48 82.64	37. 88 39. 06
	1957	40. 7	41.0	38. 7	1.39	1. 50	• 65	56. 50	61. 70	25. 24	39.8	40.5	37. 9	76. 14	89. 06	41. 16
	1958	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.41	1. 54	. 69	57. 27	62.31	28. 09	38. 8	39. 3	37.4	79.60	92. 58	42. 67
Nev	Brunswick 1946	46.0	46. 7	42. 9	. 66	. 72	.40	30. 54	33. 58	17- 16	43. 2	44. 3	40.9	40. 33	48- 25	22-68
	1948	46.1	47.0	41.9	- 82	- 88	- 53	38- 03	41.55	22.04	42.7	43.8	40.4	46.70	55-94	26-86
	1949	45-4	46.4	41.3	- 85	. 91	- 57	38- 64	42-18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40-6	48. 42	57. 64	27.88
	1950	45.0	46.3	39. 3	. 90	• 96	.61	40.68	44- 45	24.01	42.0	43.0	39.6	51-60	61.40	28. 71
	1951	44.3	45.5	39. 1	1. 06	1. 13	.69	46.87	51.42	26. 86	41.8	42.6	40.1	57-65	68. 64	31. 72
	1952	44.1	44.8	40.8	1. 10	1. 16	• 72	48, 33	52. 19	29. 42	41.5	42.2	39. 5	61. 83	71. 50	35- 44
	1953 1954	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1. 24	. 72	49. 93	54- 48	26- 51	40.9	41.1	40-6	62. 96	73- 48	35- 25
	1954	43. 2	43. 3	37. 6 39. 0	1. 20	1. 27	• 68 • 73	51. 28	55. 16 58. 82	25. 70 28. 33	40.3	40.9	38.9	66. 18	77- 96	35. 98
	1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1. 32	1. 41	. 73	54. 37 57. 61	62-65	29.36	40. 7	41.3	38- 2	68. 26 70. 98	79.35 82.30	37. 70 40. 63
	1957	40.7	41.5	36-1	1.40	1.49	. 78	57. 12	61.97	28. 11	39. 8	40. 4	38.3	74. 46	87. 44	41. 58
1	1958	42.6	43.4	38. 3	1.38	1.48	.77	58. 78	64- 36	29.61	40. 0	41.0	37- 5	75. 00	87.38	42.67
Que	bec 1946	45.4	47-1	41.2	. 67	. 74	- 47	30. 51	34. 95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44. 57	53.30	26- 63
	1948	45-2	46. 8	40.9	- 85	. 94	. 61	38. 60	43.80	25. 11	40.6	41.4	39.0	52.39	62. 20	31. 52
	1949	44.5	46.3	40. 2	. 89	. 98	. 64	39.61	45. 19	25. 93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54- 66	64.41	33.05
	1950	44.9	46.7	40.6	. 94	1.03	. 68	42.21	48. 15	27. 65	39. 8	40. 5	38.4	58. 10	68. 13	34.41
	1951	43.0	44.8	37.8	1.10	1. 20	. 78	47. 26	53. 58	29.37	39. 7	40.3	38. 1	64-67	75- 77	37- 32
	1952	44.0	45.5	40.1	1. 15	1. 27	. 80	50.64	57. 74	32.00	39.5	40.0	38. 2	68-88	79. 92	40- 52
	1953	42.8	44.4	38.5	1. 22	1.34	- 85	52.48	59. 72	32.67	39. 2	39.7	37.9	72. 23	84- 12	42.33
	1954 1955	42.3	43.7	38. 7	1. 25	1.38	. 87	53. 04	60-28	33-80	39. 0	39.4	37.8	76. 32	88. 64 91. 26	44. 83
	1956	43.2	44. 5	39. 7	1. 38	1. 52	. 94	59. 39	67. 56	37. 46	39. 2	39. 4	37.8	84. 10		49. 40
	1957	41. 4	42.7	37. 9	1. 45	1. 60	. 99	59.93	68.24	37. 38	38. 4	38.8	37. 5		102.24	51. 59
	1958	41.8	42. 9	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.74	70.50	39. 37	38-2	38.7	36.9		106.18	53.83
nts	ario 1946	42-8	44.0	38.8	. 78	. 84	• 53	33- 26	37- 09	20. 53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43-82	54. 19	25. 87
	1948	42. 9	43.9	38. 9	1.00	1.07	. 69	42. 86	47.10	26. 92	39.8	40.6	38.4	53. 63	65. 20	31.40
	1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1. 04	1. 12	. 72	44. 34	48-88	28. 45	39. 7	40.4	38-3	55- 52	66-81	32.74
	1950	43.0	44.0	39. 5	1.13	1. 21	• 78	48. 46	53- 33	30.69	39. 3	39.8	38. 1	59. 81	71. 40	34. 84
	1951	41.6	42.4	37. 9	1.30	1. 38	. 89	53.87	58.60	33. 66	39.01	39.51	37.91	67. 29	79. 67	39.49

TABLE 12. Average Bours and Farnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 — Concluded

		Wee	ks end		Wage-ea		nd Oct. 3	1, 1948	- 1958 -	- Coner	-	Salaried e	employees	5	
Description and year	A	verage h	ours	Ave	rage ho	urly	Ave	tage wee	kly	Av	erage hou	urs	Ave	erage wee	kly
Province and year	Both	worked	Women	Both	earning: Men	Women	Both	earnings Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
	1 Sexes	number		sexes		de	sexes			Sexes	number		Sexes	dollars	
Ontario - Concluded: 195	42.1	42.8	39,3	1,38	1,49	. 94	58.27	63, 60	36,78	39.0	39, 6	37.7	72. 73	85.77	42.24
195:		42.0	38.7	1,44	1.55	.98	59.34	65, 00	37.74	38,7	39.2	37.6	75. 69	89, 28	44.23
1 95	41.2	41.8	38, 6	1,48	1,59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38,8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88
195		42.1	39.3	1,52	1,64	1.02	63, 25	69,25	40.06	38,8	39.3	37.8	82. 47	96, 52	48. 93
1 95		41.9	39.1	1,62	1. 75	1.07	66, 87	73.39	41.69	38.7 38.5	39.1	37. 7 37. 6	87. 14 92, 02	102.19	50 18 52, 91
195 195		40.9	37.9	1.70	1, 84	1.11	68.71	75, 38 78, 32	42. 25 44. 87	38,4	38.7	37.4	95, 67	111.44	55, 16
1 30	1 41.0	1 41.0	03,0		2,00	1.20	12.20								
Manitoba 194	42.8	43.8	39, 6	. 73	.79	.50	31.16	34.51	19,72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	23.76
194	1	44.1	39.6	. 91	. 99	. 62	39, 22	43.48	24, 35	41.8	42.5	40.4	49.68	58, 98	28, 21
194		44.5	39.7	. 95	1.02	, 66	41.06	45.39 48.30	26. 24 27. 56	41.3	41.9	39.9	52. 98 54. 21	62, 19 62, 42	22, 01
1 95 1 95		1	40, 0	1,00	1,08	. 69	48.46	53, 21	29, 07	40.3	40.5	39.6	60, 57	70. 20	35, 06
195		i	39.7	1, 23	1.34	. 82	51.17	56,34	32.63	39.9	40.4	38.5	64.14	73.66	37.27
195			37.9	1.31	1.42	. 84		59, 21	31.98	39,9	40.2	38.8	66.35	76.47	37. 98
195	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	. 87	54.85	60.70	33.67	39.3	39.7	38, 0	68, 30	79.10	39.67
195			39.1	1.37	1,50	. 87	57.10	63, 38	34.19	39,6	40.1		70. 57	81.04	40. 76
195			39.3	1.44	1.57	. 91	59.19	65.65 67.60	35,76 35,70	39.4	39.9 39.6	38.1	73, 17	84. 24 88. 89	41.95
195 195	1		37.2	1.52	1,66	.96	60, 72	70.94	38, 29	38.7	39.0	37.9	81. 25	93.07	46, 44
7 30	20. 1	11.0	000.	1 2.00				,,,,,							
Saskatchewan 194	44.0	44.3	41.2	.74	.77	. 54	32.78	34.11	22.45	42,9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46, 10	24. 20
194	43.0		39, 0	, 93	. 97	. 67	40.12	42.12	26.09	41.9	42.4	41.1	44.90	54. 52	28, 25
194		1	39, 2	. 98	1.01	.71	41.34	43, 33	27, 99	42,2	42.7	41.1	45. 18	53, 23	29.30
195 195			39.1	1.03	1.06	.75	43.71	45. 58 51. 58	29, 17 32, 69	42.1	42.5 41.6	41.3	49. 76 56. 35	58, 13 64, 97	32. 34 37. 25
195			38, 9	1.28	1.32	. 91	52, 87	55.30	35. 52	41.5	42.0	40.3	58, 08	67. 22	38. 11
195			37.8	1.37	1.41	1.00	56.33	58.73	37, 62	40.7	41.3	39.4	61.30	71.66	40.16
195	41.5	42.3	35, 8	1.41	1.46	. 99	58, 67	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.65
195		1	36.5	1.45	1.51	. 99	60, 13	63.70	36, 00	40.4	40.7	39,6	66, 24	76. 35	42.88
195 195			37, 3 36, 2	1.53	1.59	1,02	62. 13 64. 78	65, 62 68, 54	38, 23 40, 79	40.2 39.4	40.5	39.5	69. 51	79. 64 88. 61	45. 07 47. 50
195			1	1.68	1.76	1.15	68, 13	71.88	44. 56	38.8	39.0	38.1	79.17	90, 92	49. 83
Alberta 194	i i		1	. 75	. 79	. 51	32.40	34, 50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39, 34	46.30	23,66
194			1	.96	1.00	. 67	41.35	43, 80	27.31 29.83	42.5	43.2	40.7	48. 20	55, 81	29.04
194 195		1		1.01	1.05	.73	43, 80	46, 01 47, 09	30, 61	42.2	42.8 41.7	40, 6	51. 80 55. 05	60.06 62.62	30, 72 32, 47
195	1	1		1,22	1, 27	. 86	50. 39	52, 83	33.04	41.3	41,6	40.3	62. 06	71.12	36, 86
195		1	38. 2	1.33	1,39	. 96	55, 10	58, 30	36, 48	40.5	40.9	39.4	67, 20	76, 73	40, 55
195	3 41.2	41.7	38, 1	1.42	1.48	į.	58, 43	61,66	38, 45	40,0	40.4	38.8	69, 93	79, 64	42.05
195			36.6	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37. 81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74. 38	85, 34	43.04
195 195				1.50	1.56	L	61,80	65. 16 67. 96	39, 31	39.9 40.0	40.4	38, 6	75. 60 80, 71	86.18 91.71	43, 61
195		i	4	1.70	1.76			71.08	42, 98	39.4	39,8	38, 4	86, 65		50.50
195					1.82			74. 45	47.31	39.7	40.1	38.3	91.13		51. 90
British Columbia 194		1	1	. 89	. 94	1		39.01	23, 05	41.9	42.4		46.59		1
194 194				1.14	1.19			48, 27 49, 82	28, 58 28, 57	40.6	41.0		56. 38 57. 91		33, 40 33, 73
195	1			1, 26	1.32			53.34	30.84	39.9	40.2		60, 83	66, 92 69, 77	
195	i			1.50	1.56			61.70	34, 36	40.0	}		71. 10		
195				1,58	1.65		1	65, 35	37.11	39.6	40.0		74. 54		
195			1	1.64	1.71			68, 10	38, 28	39,6	40.0		78, 41	89.70	
195				1,69	1,75			70.07	39, 31	39.3	39.7	1	81, 81		45, 22
195 195				1.74	1,81	1	1	72, 14	40, 96	39,4	39,8	1	85, 00		
195	i			1.03	1,90	1		75, 53 77, 42	43.67	39, 2 38, 6	39, 4 38, 8	38.3	89, 54 93, 93		49.61
195				2.03	2, 09			81.97	49.78	38.7	38.9				
	J	1	J	I		1	1			L _	L	J			

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-entners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Ateas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958

					V	Vage-ea:	rners					S	salaried e	mployees		
Urban area and year		Av	erage ho worked	urs		rage ho earnings		Ave	erage wee	kly	Av	erage hou worked	ırs	Av	erage wee	kly
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
St. John's	1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	44. 9 43. 5 43. 4 44. 4 42. 7 39. 5 41. 8	45. 7 44. 2 43. 8 45. 1 44. 1 40. 5 42. 5	42. 5 39. 7 41. 8 41. 6 37. 5 35. 7 39. 3	. 95 1. 07 1. 08 1. 04 1. 12 1. 24 1. 20	1. 09 1. 17 1. 20 1. 16 1. 25 1. 39 1. 35	. 47 . 50 . 56 . 52 . 56 . 57 . 60	42. 83 46. 47 46. 94 46. 13 48. 05 49. 09 50. 08	49. 86 51. 64 52. 52 52. 13 55. 27 56. 32 57. 26	20. 15 20. 04 23. 40 21. 43 21. 23 20. 52 23. 76	44. 7 44. 2 43. 1 43. 0 42. 3 41. 0 40. 3	number 45. 0 44. 4 43. 5 43. 1 42. 4 41. 2	43.7 43.7 41.9 42.8 42.3 40.5	51. 68 54. 71 59. 10 64. 67 59. 40 66. 72	59. 27 62. 77 68. 00 63. 68 66. 84 73. 44	29. 99 30. 28 33. 67 36. 11 36. 05 42. 04
Halifax	1946 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	43. 6 43. 5 43. 4 44. 3 43. 3 42. 0 41. 4 41. 3 41. 1 40. 2 39. 9	43. 9 43. 3 43. 7 44. 3 44. 4 43. 3 42. 0 41. 8 41. 5 41. 5 41. 6 39. 7	41. 9 44. 3 42. 1 44. 2 44. 0 43. 0 42. 0 39. 2 39. 8 41. 4 37. 7 41. 6	. 74 . 85 . 88 . 89 1, 03 1, 12 1, 22 1, 26 1, 33 1, 33 1, 45 1, 48	. 80 . 96 1. 00 1. 02 1. 15 1. 35 1. 37 1. 44 1. 46 1. 57 1. 62	. 42 . 43 . 44 . 46 . 50 . 53 . 55 . 57 . 60 . 62 . 66 . 69	32, 35 37, 02 38, 41 39, 52 45, 50 48, 63 51, 21 52, 23 54, 86 54, 84 59, 20	35. 08 41. 39 43. 83 45. 01 51. 15 54. 30 56. 58 57. 28 59. 84 60. 07 63. 68 64. 16	17. 60 19. 18 18. 44 20. 20 21. 96 22. 70 23. 00 22. 40 23. 80 25. 67 24. 68 28. 54	40.3 40.6 41.0 40.2 40.9 40.1 38.3 38.1 37.8	40. 5 42. 2 40. 8 41. 0 41. 2 40. 4 41. 9 40. 7 38. 6 38. 6 38. 3 39. 1 37. 7	41. 0 39. 5 39. 8 40. 6 40. 0 38. 6 37. 6 37. 2 36. 9 36. 9	69. 25 39. 33 45. 70 47. 55 51. 15 57. 96 57. 44 60. 01 64. 38 64. 67 69. 05 75. 25 80. 58	76. 37 47. 26 55. 04 58. 14 62. 47 71. 28 67. 19 70. 29 79. 39 78. 63 84. 24 92. 13 97. 74	42. 05 24. 23 27. 94 29. 02 29. 57 32. 37 35. 47 36. 34 35. 77 38. 63 40. 32 42. 41
Saint John	1946 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	46. 1 45. 7 45. 3 46. 3 44. 8 44. 1 43. 9 43. 7 43. 2 43. 5 41. 0 44. 2	46. 9 46. 6 47. 0 45. 3 44. 5 44. 3 44. 2 43. 5 44. 4 42. 0 44. 8	43.5 42.1 39.1 42.9 42.2 42.0 41.4 40.7 41.4 38.8 36.0 41.4	.65 .80 .84 .89 1.04 1.10 1.18 1.22 1.26 1.31 1.36 1.39	. 72 . 87 . 90 . 96 1. 12 1. 20 1. 27 1. 30 1. 34 1. 41 1. 46 1. 49	. 39 . 48 . 51 . 54 . 59 . 61 . 66 . 73 . 72 . 76 . 79 . 83	30. 01 36. 70 38. 01 41. 16 46. 73 48. 55 51. 86 53. 43 54. 22 56. 93 55. 53 61. 49	33. 91 40. 54 42. 26 44. 93 50. 92 53. 18 56. 38 57. 32 58. 42 62. 55 61. 21 66. 78	17. 14 20. 25 20. 10 23. 12 24. 73 25. 66 27. 37 29. 60 29. 62 29. 65 28. 40 34. 50	39. 6 40. 2 40. 3 39. 9 39. 8 39. 0 38. 4 38. 2 38. 4 39. 1 37. 9 37. 3	40.6 41.0 41.1 40.9 40.2 39.4 38.6 38.6 39.3 39.9 38.2	37. 4 38. 7 38. 3 37. 6 38. 7 38. 0 37. 7 36. 9 36. 7 36. 9 36. 7	39. 88 45. 05 46. 66 51. 01 56. 45 60. 06 61. 01 63. 27 65. 28 69. 37 72. 36 72. 96	46. 85 53. 91 54. 50 60. 49 65. 82 69. 64 70. 59 73. 86 75. 99 79. 87 84. 75 85. 91	23. 64 26. 87 28. 61 29. 37 32. 46 35. 13 35. 34 36. 52 38. 00 40. 63 42. 95 44. 06
Quebec	1946 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	46. 9 45. 2 44. 5 43. 9 41. 6 43. 0 41. 5 42. 6 43. 0 41. 5	48. 8 46. 8 45. 8 45. 3 44. 4 45. 4 42. 9 43. 0 43. 9 44. 3 41. 5	43. 0 42. 1 42. 3 41. 4 36. 8 40. 0 38. 6 38. 3 39. 7 37. 6 39. 1	.59 .76 .78 .84 .95 1.03 1.10 1.14 1.19 1.26 1.35	. 69 . 87 . 90 . 96 1. 08 1. 19 1. 24 1. 35 1. 42 1. 53 1. 55	. 37 . 51 . 56 . 58 . 67 . 68 . 72 . 78 . 81 . 84 . 86 . 88	27. 81 34. 35 34. 71 36. 79 39. 52 45. 08 47. 50 47. 24 50. 63 54. 12 54. 54 53. 99	33. 62 40. 72 41. 31 43. 53 48. 09 55. 63 54. 96 59. 14 62. 86 63. 32 62. 46	15. 87 21. 60 23. 60 24. 22 24. 51 27. 28 27. 88 29. 90 32. 24 33. 19 32. 37 34. 44	41. 4 41. 0 41. 5 39. 5 38. 8 39. 2 38. 6 38. 6 39. 3 38. 9 38. 3	42. 4 41. 6 42. 0 40. 0 39. 2 39. 4 39. 2 40. 1 39. 5 38. 9	39. 0 39. 5 40. 3 38. 4 37. 8 38. 5 36. 9 37. 1 37. 1 36. 6 37. 0	41. 52 46. 38 46. 59 50. 66 57. 74 60. 33 60. 75 65. 63 69. 22 75. 26 78. 65 83. 62	50. 03 55. 28 55. 86 60. 50 67. 34 71. 38 73. 73 77. 17 80. 14 87. 43 91. 66 97. 07	21. 53 26. 29 27. 06 28. 28 32. 37 33. 76 32. 78 36. 60 38. 09 40. 11 42. 79 44. 68
Sherbrooke	1946 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	47. 4 46. 0 44. 7 46. 0 42. 3 44. 0 43. 0 43. 9 45. 4 46. 1 41. 8 42. 5	49. 2 48. 0 46. 3 47. 4 44. 6 45. 7 44. 5 45. 0 47. 0 47. 5 42. 7 43. 0	44. 0 42. 4 41. 4 43. 1 36. 9 39. 4 39. 0 40. 9 41. 1 41. 9 38. 8 41. 1	. 59 . 75 . 82 . 85 . 98 1. 05 1. 08 1. 12 1. 14 1. 20 1. 27 1. 28	. 67 . 84 . 90 . 94 1. 06 1. 13 1. 17 1. 22 1. 24 1. 32 1. 38 1. 40	. 44 . 56 . 62 . 64 . 72 . 79 . 81 . 82 . 82 . 84 . 90	28. 11 34. 59 36. 48 39. 10 41. 37 46. 02 46. 43 49. 04 51. 72 53. 08 54. 29	32. 82 40. 42 41. 72 44. 51 47. 50 51. 50 52. 06 55. 05 58. 19 62. 56 59. 20 60. 40	19. 40 23. 79 25. 88 27. 80 26. 68 31. 13 31. 53 33. 51 33. 84 35. 07 34. 54 36. 92	43. 1 42. 8 41. 8 42. 1 42. 4 41. 3 40. 5 41. 1 40. 9 41. 3 40. 2	44. 2 44. 2 42. 8 42. 9 43. 4 42. 2 41. 8 41. 8 42. 1 40. 9	41. 1 40. 8 40. 0 40. 7 40. 4 39. 5 39. 1 39. 6 39. 7 39. 5 38. 5	37. 88 42. 97 46. 23 49. 10 55. 37 57. 85 60. 42 62. 00 65. 16 68. 99 74. 14 76. 37	46. 72 55. 43 55. 68 60. 19 66. 71 69. 85 72. 45 74. 72 77. 54 81. 84 87. 06 90. 10	22. 73 25. 68 28. 38 28. 77 32. 46 33. 15 34. 47 35. 03 36. 61 38. 95 42. 39 42. 52
Three Rivers	1946 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	45. 7 46. 3 45. 7 46. 2 45. 1 46. 0 44. 7 43. 2 43. 8 42. 4 40. 8 40. 9	47. 8 48. 2 47. 4 48. 1 47. 6 47. 6 46. 1 44. 6 44. 5 43. 8 42. 2 42. 6	39. 2 38. 9 39. 8 40. 5 37. 6 41. 7 40. 6 38. 9 41. 7 38. 8 37. 2 36. 4	. 72 . 93 . 93 . 99 1. 16 1. 14 1. 25 1. 32 1. 38 1. 46 1. 54 1. 58	. 80 1. 01 1. 03 1. 10 1. 28 1. 30 1. 43 1. 60 1. 70 1. 78 1. 78	. 38 . 53 . 54 . 59 . 70 . 65 . 69 . 70 . 73 . 79 . 86 . 94	32. 68 42. 97 42. 68 45. 55 52. 36 52. 49 55. 71 56. 89 60. 29 62. 03 62. 84 64. 41	38. 34 48. 63 48. 92 52. 72 60. 88 62. 02 65. 79 66. 63 71. 04 74. 33 75. 33 75. 79	14. 78 20. 66 21. 41 23. 94 26. 28 27. 11 27. 99 27. 24 30. 31 30. 72 31. 98 34. 13	43. 2 42. 9 42. 3 41. 5 40. 8 41. 8 40. 3 40. 4 38. 8 38. 7 38. 4	43.9 43.6 42.8 41.9 41.6 41.3 42.3 40.7 40.5 39.3 39.0	41. 2 40. 6 40. 4 39. 9 37. 5 38. 7 39. 9 38. 5 39. 8 37. 0 37. 8 36. 3	51. 41 61. 77 59. 66 64. 62 72. 98 71. 52 76. 75 79. 84 85. 37 90. 49 92. 02 93. 55	59. 48 71. 18 67. 91 74. 20 83. 73 81. 61 86. 37 89. 06 94. 91 101. 92 105. 01 107. 18	24. 80 30. 40 30. 45 32. 52 37. 02 35. 67 39. 14 40. 30 42. 48 44. 71 46. 1° 45. 64
Orummondville	1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	45. 2 42. 8 44. 5 45. 5 45. 7 44. 6 44. 8	45. 4 43. 3 45. 1 46. 4 46. 6 45. 4 45. 3	44. 7 41. 2 42. 5 42. 5 42. 6 41. 6 43. 3	1. 08 1. 10 1. 12 1. 12 1. 16 1. 21 1. 21	1. 14 1. 16 1. 18 1. 17 1. 22 1. 27 1. 30	. 86 . 91 . 92 . 92 . 96 . 97	48. 77 47. 17 50. 09 50. 83 53. 06 53. 91 54. 37	51. 53 50. 03 53. 17 54. 21 56. 59 57. 88 59. 16	38. 53 37.34 38. 97 39. 11 40. 84 40. 40 40. 91	39. 4 41. 7 40. 1 41. 3 40. 8 40. 2 39. 0	40. 3 42. 6 40. 7 42. 1 41. 4 40. 6 39. 5	38. 0 39. 6 39. 3 39. 6 39. 3 39. 4 37. 7	69. 11 68. 60 73. 08 72. 26 75. 85 79. 78 83 63	89. 27 81. 77 93. 08 85. 56 89. 99 99. 91 97. 61	37. 19 39. 65 40. 45 40. 75 42. 86 43. 42 50. 51
4ontreal	1946 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	43. 3 43. 4 42. 9 43. 3 41. 8 42. 7 41. 9 41. 2 42. 5 40. 9 41. 2	45. 2 45. 2 44. 8 45. 2 43. 6 44. 3 43. 6 42. 7 44. 1 43. 9 42. 3	39. 2 39. 4 38. 7 39. 2 37. 3 39. 0 37. 9 38. 9 39. 2 37. 7 38. 5	. 72 . 90 . 94 . 99 1. 14 1. 21 1. 28 1. 30 1. 35 1. 43 1. 50	. 80 . 99 1. 04 1. 09 1. 25 1. 34 1. 42 1. 45 1. 50 1. 60 1. 67 1. 73	.52 .67 .69 .73 .82 .85 .91 .93 .96 1.02 1.05	31. 26 39. 15 40. 28 42. 74 47. 65 51. 58 53. 61 53. 65 57. 17 61. 03 61. 24 63. 10	36. 21 44. 79 46. 46 49. 40 54. 54 59. 58 61. 78 61. 97 66. 33 70. 24 70. 70 73. 30	20. 42 26. 48 26. 86 28. 54 30. 77 33. 31 34. 50 35. 37 37. 23 39. 73 41. 70	40.8 39.7 39.5 39.1 39.0 38.6 38.6 38.7 38.6	41. 6 40. 4 40. 1 39. 7 39. 7 39. 4 39. 1 39. 0 39. 1 39. 0 38. 5 38. 2	39. 1 38. 4 38. 1 37. 8 37. 8 37. 5 37. 5 37. 6 37. 6 37. 4 37. 3	45. 08 53. 08 55. 76 59. 03 65. 50 70. 18 73. 74 77. 81 81. 51 86. 32 90. 40 94. 74	54. 04 63. 27 65. 95 69. 32 77. 22 81. 53 86. 07 90. 63 94. 20 105. 06 109. 48	27. 57 32. 88 34. 62 36. 07 38. 65 42. 48 44. 37 46. 97 49. 29 51. 33 54. 22 56. 35

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 — Continued

	Urba	n Are	as, Wee	ks end	ing No	v. 30,	1946 an	d Oct.	31, 1948	3-1958	- Conti	nued			
				V	Vage-ear	ners						Salaried e	mployees		
Urban area and year	Ave	worked	urs		rage ho earnings		Ave	rage wee earnings	kly	A	verage ho worked	urs	Av	erage we earnings	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
		number				dol	lars				number			dollars	
Ottawa — Hull	45.5 45.4 44.1 41.9 41.8 42.0 41.2 40.7 41.2	46.4 46.2 44.9 45.4 42.4 42.0 42.3 41.5 41.0	41.6 42.2 40.4 40.6 39.8 40.4 40.4 39.8 39.1 39.0	.92 .99 1.14 1.20 1.33 1.38 1.46 1.58 1.66	1.00 1.07 1.24 1.31 1.44 1.49 1.58 1.71 1.79	.54 .58 .67 .71 .77 .78 .83 .89 .95	41.68 44.95 50.27 53.46 55.87 57.43 61.15 65.16 67.66 70.95	46.31 49.62 55.63 59.61 61.22 62.59 66.64 70.95 73.25 76.30	22.63 24.52 27.11 28.87 30.55 31.58 33.68 35.53 37.01 39.80	29. 2 37. 7 38. 3 37. 8 37. 9 38. 0 37. 9 37. 8 37. 4 37. 7	40.0 38.2 38.8 38.1 38.3 38.4 38.4 38.2 37.8 38.1	37.5 36.2 37.0 37.0 37.0 36.5 36.9 36.4 36.5	52. 83 55. 74 62. 42 67. 40 73. 18 76. 58 80. 34 83. 67 89. 26 91. 01	62. 14 64. 13 72. 10 77. 45 84. 14 88. 29 93. 04 96. 79 103. 04 103. 56	32.43 34.14 38.25 41.43 44.64 46.49 47.50 50.39 54.62 56.17
Peterborough	42.8 42.5 42.6 42.7 39.8 40.8 41.9 39.1 40.1	43.5 43.1 43.3 40.0 41.1 42.4 39.5 40.4	40.0 39.9 40.3 40.4 39.0 39.6 39.9 37.4 38.5	1.14 1.35 1.39 1.48 1.58 1.64 1.81 1.96 2.00	1. 20 1. 42 1. 45 1. 55 1. 65 1. 72 1. 89 2. 04	1.07 1.10 1.18 1.26 1.29 1.40 1.51 1.57	48. 79 57. 46 59. 38 63. 30 62. 87 66. 75 75. 74 76. 80 80. 27	52.07 61.16 62.67 67.18 65.94 70.51 80.23 80.69 84.20	36.84 42.57 44.21 47.52 49.13 51.15 55.99 56.42 60.56	40.9 40.5 40.0 40.2 39.8 40.3 40.6 39.6 39.6	41.5 41.1 40.3 40.6 40.0 40.7 41.0 39.9 39.9	39.5 39.1 39.3 39.1 39.1 39.2 39.5 38.5 38.5	55.70 64.66 66.97 70.87 73.17 78.13 84.82 89.62 96.58	65.71 74.50 76.82 81.59 84.01 89.38 97.72 101.81 109.19	33. 49 39. 73 41. 55 42. 53 43. 67 45. 85 49. 04 52. 57 56. 31
Oshawa	44.1 42.5 42.0 40.7 43.1 40.9 42.7 43.1 42.4	44.3 42.9 42.5 41.1 43.3 41.2 43.1 43.6 42.7	40.7 37.1 35.2 34.6 40.0 35.4 38.2 37.3 39.0	1.36 1.52 1.60 1.61 1.68 1.69 1.92 2.10 2.08	1.39 1.56 1.62 1.64 1.72 1.72 1.96 2.14 2.13	.91 1.01 1.08 1.14 1.16 1.11 1.35 1.50 1.48	59. 80 64. 77 67. 03 65. 37 72. 62 69. 26 81. 91 90. 70 88. 37	61.53 66.80 69.06 67.27 74.67 70.68 84.40 93.39 90.72	37.00 37.62 38.16 39.35 46.60 39.26 51.54 56.14	42.0 41.7 41.4 41.1 40.8 39.9 41.2 41.5 41.3	43.3 42.3 42.5 42.1 42.0 40.2 41.9 42.3 41.8	39. 7 40. 5 39. 1 39. 2 38. 1 39. 2 39. 7 39. 5 40. 0	65.57 68.90 76.31 77.60 83.79 79.67 91.33 101.31	81.86 84.07 91.69 92.14 100.31 92.34 107.17 117.83 115.31	36. 95 41. 62 45. 07 47. 06 49. 87 50. 97 55. 79 61. 60 66. 45
Niagara Falls	43.0 41.4 41.8 40.5 40.3 41.3 42.3 40.0 41.3	45.5 43.4 43.1 42.2 41.6 42.2 42.8 40.2 41.9	35.9 34.9 37.7 36.6 37.4 39.2 40.9 39.4 39.1	1.16 1.36 1.46 1.45 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.80	1. 24 1. 45 1. 57 1. 61 1. 66 1. 73 1. 81 1. 95 1. 98	.87 1.02 1.05 1.01 1.01 1.04 1.09 1.30	49.88 56.43 60.99 58.76 59.01 63.61 67.82 72.10 75.64	56. 42 62. 80 67. 67 67. 96 69. 10 73. 14 77. 68 78. 22 82. 87	31.16 35.42 39.43 36.94 37.88 40.98 44.63 51.17 51.05	40.4 39.5 39.1 39.1 39.1 38.6 38.6 39.1 38.6	40.8 39.7 39.5 39.5 39.4 38.9 39.4 38.8	39.7 39.1 38.1 38.2 38.3 37.9 37.7 38.4 38.1	60.98 69.58 74.35 77.12 82.09 82.65 86.48 95.43 98.54	71.17 81.63 87.34 91.64 97.06 97.21 100.70 110.08 114.02	36.91 40.96 43.75 45.06 46.22 47.17 50.97 56.48 57.30
St. Catharines	43.7 43.7 45.0 42.7 42.4 40.0 41.0 41.1 39.9 39.1	44.2 44.0 45.5 43.2 42.7 40.1 41.3 41.6 40.1	40.3 41.8 42.0 38.2 39.5 39.1 38.1 38.7 37.1 37.8 32.5	1.11 1.14 1.25 1.49 1.59 1.63 1.68 1.74 1.88 1.96 2.02	1.16 1.20 1.30 1.54 1.64 1.68 1.74 1.81 1.94 2.03 2.09	.74 .78 .85 1.02 1.09 1.13 1.15 1.26 1.26	48.64 49.95 56.07 63.75 67.42 65.06 68.75 71.36 77.32 78.13 79.02	51.45 52.80 59.38 66.70 70.16 67.62 72.10 74.62 80.77 81.38 83.65	29. 90 32. 56 35. 62 39. 04 42. 98 44. 14 43. 07 44. 45 46. 82 47. 74 42. 96	39. 9 39. 2 39. 8 38. 9 39. 0 38. 4 38. 7 38. 4 38. 7	40.4 39.8 40.6 39.4 39.5 38.7 39.1 38.5 39.0 38.4 38.7	39.0 37.9 38.1 37.8 37.6 37.7 37.8 38.0 37.6	57.31 58.56 64.80 73.82 77.94 82.10 87.21 88.02 92.17 96.66 100.52	70. 77 71. 81 78. 62 89. 02 92. 25 96. 48 101. 97 102. 65 107. 72 112. 20 115. 07	29.86 31.14 33.60 39.50 42.76 44.84 46.63 47.25 49.48 52.13 55.32
Toronto	41.2 41.6 41.8 40.8 41.7 41.2 40.9 41.4 41.3 40.2 41.0	43.1 43.0 43.0 41.8 42.7 42.2 41.7 42.3 42.3 42.2 40.9	37.0 37.9 38.2 38.5 37.8 39.0 38.6 39.1 38.9 38.2	.78 .99 1.02 1.11 1.28 1.37 1.44 1.51 1.51 1.59 1.65	.86 1.09 1.13 1.23 1.41 1.51 1.64 1.67 1.76 1.83 1.89	.55 .71 .73 .78 .89 .95 1.00 1.03 1.03 1.11	31. 93 41. 27 42. 60 46. 48 52. 39 57. 21 59. 31 60. 88 62. 48 65. 66 66. 36 69. 87	37. 20 46. 91 48. 59 52. 85 58. 81 64. 43 67. 03 68. 35 70. 78 74. 42 74. 95 78. 75	20.50 26.87 27.96 30.18 33.76 37.21 38.46 39.66 40.38 42.09 42.51 45.45	39. 7 38. 9 38. 5 38. 5 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2	40.2 39.6 39.5 38.9 38.8 39.2 38.6 38.6 38.6	38.8 37.9 37.8 37.6 37.4 37.4 37.4 37.4 37.4	42.72 52.34 53.19 58.37 66.11 72.16 75.30 79.23 82.65 87.12 91.24 95.64	52. 78 64. 12 64. 49 69. 98 78. 37 85. 47 89. 11 93. 96 97. 22 102. 55 107. 66 112. 59	26. 73 32. 23 33. 49 35. 69 40. 68 43. 57 45. 68 47. 46 50. 01 52. 19 54. 46 57. 21
Hamilton	43.3 43.5 42.6 42.0 40.2 41.0 40.4 40.4 41.4 40.9 39.8 40.1	44.4 44.6 43.6 42.7 41.2 41.5 41.0 42.0 41.6 40.3 40.5	39.8 39.4 39.2 39.0 35.9 39.2 38.0 38.2 39.2 37.9 37.1	.81 1.05 1.13 1.24 1.43 1.53 1.54 1.65 1.80 1.90	.89 1.13 1.22 1.33 1.52 1.65 1.67 1.70 1.79 1.94 2.03 2.09	.55 .73 .78 .86 .99 1.01 1.04 1.07 1.09 1.13 1.17	35.07 45.68 48.10 52.12 57.61 62.69 62.31 63.80 68.28 73.87 75.41 78.36	39. 43 50. 31 53. 02 56. 88 62. 79 68. 43 68. 69 69. 69 75. 04 80. 86 82. 04 84. 73	21.73 28.72 30.54 33.70 35.51 39.59 39.30 40.80 42.72 42.88 43.20 45.93	40.3 39.8 39.9 38.7 38.3 38.6 38.9 38.7 38.9	41.1 40.5 40.6 39.1 39.3 38.9 39.2 39.0 39.3 39.1	39. 0 38. 4 38. 5 37. 8 37. 6 37. 0 37. 7 38. 1 38. 0 37. 9 38. 3	44.65 54.57 56.80 60.58 68.81 74.44 77.31 80.21 83.75 91.76 96.67 101.65	55. 85 67. 00 68. 98 72. 57 82. 20 89. 14 92. 29 95. 28 95. 28 108. 97 114. 67 119. 70	25. 47 31. 12 33. 48 34. 79 39. 44 41. 92 43. 33 45. 16 47. 09 49. 47 52. 28 54. 59
Brantford	43.1 42.4 42.0 40.7 41.6 40.1 41.1 41.3 41.8 40.1	44.0 42.9 42.6 41.3 41.8 40.1 41.5 41.8 42.3 40.8 41.0	39. 2 40. 8 39. 6 37. 8 40. 9 40. 1 39. 7 39. 6 40. 0 38. 2 38. 5	1.03 1.01 1.13 1.36 1.38 1.36 1.41 1.45 1.41 1.53	1.10 1.22 1.45 1.49 1.54 1.58 1.55 1.69	.67 .68 .73 .86 .88 .89 .93 .98 .92 1.05	44.35 42.82 47.50 55.43 57.41 54.47 57.96 59.85 60.66 61.46 65.28	48. 40 47. 23 52. 14 59. 84 62. 11 59. 64 63. 90 65. 91 67. 49 68. 81 72. 09	26. 15 27. 66 29. 07 32. 55 36. 07 35. 70 36. 96 38. 69 39. 30 40. 15 42. 51	39. 0 38. 7 38. 6 38. 7 38. 0 37. 8 37. 9 38. 2 37. 3 38. 6 37. 5	39.6 39.3 39.2 39.2 38.4 38.4 38.7 37.7 39.0	37.8 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.2 36.4 37.0 37.0 36.5 37.6	49.89 51.75 56.58 63.34 68.12 70.49 73.07 74.29 76.97 81.96	60. 14 62. 75 67. 75 75. 19 81. 34 83. 78 86. 28 87. 88 90. 53 96. 76 100. 63	29. 38 30. 12 31. 74 37. 06 37. 08 40. 70 41. 38 42. 18 44. 39 45. 97 48. 32

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 — Continued

				V	/age-ear	ners						Salaried e	mployees		
Urban area and year	А	verage ho worked			rage ho earnings			rage wee earnings	kly		rage hour	S		rage wee	kl
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
		number				do	llars		1		number			dollars	
Galt	1 41.9 2 43.5 3 42.3 4 41.9 5 42.7 7 40.0	43.4 44.5 43.5 42.4 43.8 43.6 40.7	39. 2 37. 4 40. 3 38. 2 40. 7 39. 8 40. 1 38. 3 37. 6	.99 1.13 1.18 1.25 1.27 1.30 1.36 1.43 1.49	1.06 1.21 1.27 1.34 1.37 1.39 1.48 1.57	.79 .88 .92 .92 .97 .98 .99 1.03 1.10	42.93 47.51 51.50 53.04 53.13 55.35 58.13 57.31 60.54	48. 02 52. 38 56. 34 58. 15 57. 97 61. 00 64. 59 63. 91 67. 76	30.93 32.91 37.00 35.17 39.34 39.02 39.60 39.50 41.29	38.7 38.4 38.9 38.0 38.2 38.3 37.9 38.1 37.9	39.5 39.1 39.5 38.5 38.8 38.8 38.4 38.6 38.4	37.3 37.2 37.7 37.1 37.0 37.3 37.1 36.9	53. 84 60. 84 63. 65 64. 48 67. 37 69. 87 74. 93 77. 48 80. 71	66, 59 74, 48 78, 46 79, 33 83, 48 85, 74 92, 26 94, 71 97, 65	30.83 35.07 35.96 37.11 38.16 39.42 41.85 43.26 44.92
Kitchener	8 42.7 9 43.2 1 41.3 2 43.5 3 42.4 4 41.4 5 43.2 6 43.2 7 41.6	44.1 44.6 44.4 42.7 44.8 43.6 42.6 44.5 44.3	38.9 39.3 40.0 40.2 37.9 40.6 39.8 38.4 40.3 40.9 38.9	.76 .94 .94 1.03 1.17 1.23 1.27 1.31 1.36 1.41 1.49 1.53	.83 1.02 1.02 1.12 1.34 1.39 1.42 1.50 1.63 1.69	. 55 . 72 . 73 . 80 . 93 . 95 1. 00 1. 00 1. 01 1. 05 1. 12 1. 15	32. 40 40.10 40.56 44.41 48.20 53.33 54.26 58.84 61.08 61.94 64.70	36.98 45.03 45.54 49.51 53.46 59.99 61.77 60.55 66.60 69.16 69.73 73.28	21. 55 28. 37 29. 24 32. 16 35. 36 38. 65 39. 64 38. 27 40. 81 43. 09 43. 43 45. 69	40.1 39.7 39.7 39.3 38.5 39.1 38.6 38.5 38.8 38.8	41. 4 40. 7 40. 7 39. 9 38. 9 39. 0 39. 0 39. 3 39. 1 38. 8	37.7 37.8 37.9 37.5 38.4 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.6	42. 87 50. 54 51. 59 55. 48 62. 76 67. 27 71. 22 73. 66 74. 63 78. 87 83. 02 85. 63	53. 36 61. 39 62. 67 65. 36 74. 32 79. 66 84. 70 87. 55 88. 64 93. 20 98. 57 101. 14	24. 28 29. 34 29. 54 32. 10 35. 57 37. 58 39. 78 41. 40 42. 01 44. 13 45. 84 47. 24
London	8 41.7 9 42.2 0 42.6 1 41.2 2 41.9 3 41.1 5 41.3 6 41.4 7 40.0	43.4 43.5 43.5 41.9 42.6 42.0 42.2 42.1	38. 1 37. 1 38. 8 39. 5 39. 1 39. 8 38. 2 37. 7 38. 7 39. 0 38. 0	.71 .93 .97 1.08 1.23 1.29 1.34 1.40 1.41 1.56	.78 1.02 1.07 1.18 1.34 1.41 1.46 1.53 1.53 1.62 1.71	. 48 . 64 . 68 . 74 . 83 . 87 . 93 . 95 . 97 . 99 1. 05 1. 11	30. 13 38. 70 41. 10 46. 22 50. 72 53. 88 54. 80 57. 56 58. 11 61. 30 62. 38 66. 81	34. 14 44. 09 46. 50 51. 33 56. 23 60. 24 61. 13 64. 32 64. 62 68. 42 69. 66 74. 87	18. 14 23. 71 26. 54 29. 15 32. 61 34. 55 35. 45 35. 76 37. 68 38. 59 39. 97 43. 17	40. 1 38. 9 38. 8 38. 2 39. 0 38. 6 38. 4 38. 5 38. 6 38. 2 38. 3	41. 0 39. 7 39. 7 39. 5 38. 8 39. 6 39. 0 38. 9 38. 9 39. 0	38.6 37.6 37.3 37.4 37.1 37.9 37.4 37.6 37.5	41. 26 49. 33 50. 89 56. 47 62. 96 66. 23 72. 79 74. 77 78. 95 83. 68 86. 77	51. 17 60. 31 62. 01 68. 23 75. 87 78. 50 81. 95 86. 88 87. 66 93. 58 98. 50 101. 42	24.05 30.40 31.45 33.15 37.89 39.70 41.16 42.25 43.98 45.89 48.11 50.85
lamia 195 195 195 195 195 195 195	3 43.0 4 40.4 5 40.5 6 40.6 7 39.8	43.2 40.8 40.7 40.8	38. 5 38. 1 33. 6 38. 1 37. 1 29. 8 36. 5	1.66 1.77 1.84 1.88 1.98 2.22 2.28	1.68 1.78 1.86 1.91 2.00 2.23 2.30	1.35 1.44 1.37 1.46 1.66 1.73 1.84	67. 43 76. 05 74. 18 76. 13 80. 35 88. 21 92. 34	68. 33 77. 03 75. 72 77. 60 81. 48 89. 37 93. 32	52. 05 54. 89 45. 94 55. 47 61. 63 51. 35 67. 43	38.6 38.8 37.8 38.9 38.5 38.5	38.6 38.8 37.9 38.9 38.5 38.5	38.7 38.7 37.4 39.1 38.3 38.5 38.8	79.93 84.83 90.31 90.91 98.73 110.77 115.67	93. 92 99. 44 105. 18 105. 55 113. 37 127. 74 132. 24	42.32 44.34 47.62 47.38 50.67 56.24 57.28
/indsor	8 40.8 9 40.2 0 43.3 1 39.5 2 41.2 3 40.4 4 40.4 5 38.6 6 36.5 7 38.9	40.5 40.8 40.3 43.6 39.5 41.4 40.6 40.5 38.9 39.6	40.3 39.8 38.8 40.2 39.3 39.5 38.1 39.3 39.7 39.1 38.4 37.6	1.01 1.25 1.26 1.42 1.45 1.62 1.66 1.72 1.76 1.82 1.94	1.05 1.28 1.29 1.46 1.48 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.81 1.89 2.00 2.03	.61 .86 .89 .98 1.09 1.13 1.18 1.25 1.27 1.44 1.40	40.93 51.04 50.69 61.40 57.31 66.70 67.09 69.59 67.75 66,47 75.45 77.06	42. 61 52. 43 52. 11 63. 44 58. 62 68. 93 69. 37 71. 54 69. 57 68. 45 77. 67 80. 21	24. 66 34. 15 34. 38 39. 32 42. 88 44. 67 45. 05 49. 21 49. 21 49. 62 55. 27 52. 80	40.6 40.9 40.1 40.7 40.4 40.6 39.4 40.2 41.0 39.3 39.2 39.0	40.8 41.2 40.5 41.0 40.7 41.1 39.6 40.5 39.6 39.5	40.3 40.1 39.2 39.9 39.6 39.1 39.0 38.9 38.9 38.3 38.7	53. 55 66. 82 74. 59 77. 46 85. 78 88. 33 93. 57 97. 38 102. 57 106. 93	67.73 80.31 82.88 87.40 90.10 99.54 102.75 108.30 110.59 110.38 115.04 119.00	28, 81 36, 58 37, 15 41, 90 44, 38 49, 19 51, 73 55, 77 58, 47 63, 83 66, 06
't. William-Pt. Arthur 194 194 195 195 195 195 195 195 195 195	8 45.9 9 46.5 0 45.6 1 44.7 2 42.4 3 40.7 4 39.8 5 40.9 6 40.6 7 40.3	40.7 39.8 40.9	42.6 44.8 43.2 41.2 39.8 40.7 39.5 40.3 41.1 39.4 37.1	.86 1.06 1.11 1.18 1.38 1.52 1.57 1.66 1.71 1.83 1.92 1.95	.86 1.07 1.12 1.19 1.39 1.53 1.58 1.68 1.72 1.85 1.94 1.98	.65 .64 .69 .78 .93 .98 1.02 1.08 1.01 1.01	39.51 48.75 51.48 53.90 61.64 64.36 63.78 66.22 69.81 74.21 77.27 80.10	39.74 49.27 51.99 54.57 62.36 64.91 64.38 66.78 75.14 78.26 81.14	27. 52 28. 90 29. 72 32. 05 37. 17 39. 71 40. 16 43. 47 41. 39 39. 77 38. 96	43.0 42.0 41.3 41.2 40.8 39.7 38.5 39.3 39.3 38.7 38.6	43.9 42.8 41.8 41.6 41.2 40.5 39.6 39.9 39.9 39.0 39.0	40.5 39.4 39.7 39.3 37.4 35.7 37.6 37.7 37.8 37.4 36.8	46.70 57.62 65.51 64.12 72.99 70.85 71.12 76.88 77.47 83.00 88.06 88.55	53.69 65.99 74.11 72.45 83.03 81.31 81.61 88.38 87.99 93.34 100.01 99.28	27. 38 31. 87 31. 87 34. 43 38. 82 39. 46 42. 30 44. 79 45. 09 48. 21 50. 63 52. 46
innipeg	8 42.6 9 43.0 0 43.2 1 41.1 2 41.4 3 40.5 4 40.9 5 41.3 6 41.0	43.6 44.1 44.3 41.8 41.8 41.6 42.0 41.5 40.9	38. 1 39. 5 39. 6 39. 9 38. 2 39. 7 37. 8 38. 6 39. 1 39. 3 37. 2 38. 7	.73 .91 .94 1.00 1.16 1.21 1.29 1.32 1.35 1.41 1.50 1.54	.79 .99 1.02 1.08 1.25 1.32 1.41 1.44 1.48 1.55 1.64	. 52 . 62 . 67 . 70 . 76 . 83 . 85 . 87 . 88 . 92 . 97 1. 00	30. 85 38. 64 40. 51 43. 16 47. 47 50. 18 52. 41 53. 89 55. 60 57. 79 60. 02 62. 88	34. 24 43. 08 44. 94 47. 93 52. 17 55. 18 58. 28 60. 00 62. 03 64. 29 67. 04 70. 15	19.70 24.45 26.37 27.73 29.18 32.87 32.12 33.72 34.37 36.10 36.15 38.80	42.5 41.7 41.1 40.9 40.2 39.2 39.7 39.2 39.5 39.1 38.7	43.1 42.3 41.7 41.4 40.4 40.3 40.1 39.7 39.9 39.9 39.5 39.0	41.1 40.4 39.7 39.9 39.5 38.5 38.6 38.0 38.2 38.1 37.9	41. 14 49. 21 52. 90 54. 04 60. 56 63. 83 66. 26 68. 21 70. 69 73. 10 76. 91 81. 59	48. 79 58. 62. 62. 27 62. 46 70. 20 73. 41 76. 45 79. 53 81. 45 81. 52 89. 27 93. 95	23.76 28.18 30.33 32.06 35.31 37.42 38.18 39.44 41.05 42.00 44.52 46.62

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Exployees in Manufacturing,

Urban Areas Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 - Concluded

1 15 Mars 1 7 1 - 40 Pat 65 M 65 M 67 1 1 2 6 6 M 6 6 6 1 1 1 1 1	Urbar	1 Aleas	< 11 ce1	Marie Co. of Charles			1946 and	001. 3.	1, 1996	- 1400	and the second representation of the				
		wo ac h	1150		lage-ear		Δ 22.0	rage wee	kly	Ax	rerage hot		employee:	s erage wee	kly
Urban area and year		rage ho worked	uis	Ave	earnings	3		earnings			worked			earnings	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number				d	ollars				number			dollars	
Regina	42.6 41.8 40.7 41.4 40.9 41.5 41.7 41.4 40.8 39.9 40.6	42.9 42.0 40.7 41.5 41.0 41.7 41.9 41.9 41.2 40.4	40. 2 39. 7 40. 4 40. 1 39. 3 38. 6 36. 5 35. 1 36. 2 35. 4	. 78 . 97 1. 03 1. 10 1. 26 1. 35 1. 43 1. 53 1. 57 1. 65 1. 77 1. 85	.80 1.00 1.06 1.14 1.31 1.39 1.46 1.57 1.62 1.69 1.83 1.90	.54 .69 .74 .87 .93 1.01 1.07 1.06 1.12 1.19 1.26	33, 27 40, 55 41, 92 45, 75 51, 57 56, 15 59, 45 63, 38 65, 89 67, 32 70, 63 74, 92	34.49 41.87 43.06 47.27 53.55 57.96 61.39 65.63 68.82 69.73 73.78 77.63	21. 63 27. 51 29. 97 31. 07 34. 77 36. 71 38. 93 39. 21 37. 20 40. 44 42. 01 49. 17	41. 2 39. 2 40. 0 39. 8 39. 4 39. 7 39. 3 38. 8 39. 0 38. 8 38. 3	42.1 39.4 40.5 39.9 39.5 40.1 39.4 38.7 39.2 38.9 38.6 37.9	39.6 38.8 39.0 39.5 39.2 38.8 38.9 38.6 38.6 37.6 36.7	38. 03 45. 67 44. 74 52. 04 59. 30 61. 27 65. 28 66. 17 71. 00 74. 36 81. 78 8 7 46	45.00 54.10 51.08 60.12 68.25 69.48 74.73 76.41 82.06 94.02 99.06	24.20 29.10 30.57 34.95 39.48 39.32 42.74 42.93 45.22 46.81 50.25 52.72
Saskatoon	45.6 44.0 43.6 43.8 42.0 40.8 41.2 41.7 40.9 40.0 40.8	46. 2 44. 4 44. 3 41. 6 42. 3 41. 6 42. 3 41. 4 40. 4 41. 1	41.7 40.8 39.4 39.2 40.3 39.6 38.1 37.7 37.9 36.9 37.5	.73 .92 .97 1.02 1.30 1.39 1.44 1.48 1.50 1.63 1.70	.76 .96 1.01 1.24 1.34 1.43 1.54 1.59 1.67	.52 .64 .68 .76 .90 .99 1.06 1.04 1.08 1.09 1.32	33.38 40.70 42.16 44.50 50.40 52.88 57.28 59.99 60.59 61.53 65.12 69.53	35. 30 42. 80 44. 65 46. 35 52. 49 54. 98 59. 63 62. 84 63. 41 64. 85 67. 63 72. 17	21. 64 26. 32 26. 67 29. 75 36. 47 39. 36 40. 43 39. 35 42. 84 41. 31 48. 85 46. 50	43.6 42.4 42.7 42.6 42.1 40.6 40.4 40.5 39.1 39.6	44.1 43.2 43.3 43.1 42.4 42.7 42.0 40.8 41.0 40.8 39.6 40.0	42.7 41.2 41.6 41.7 41.6 40.8 38.3 39.7 39.4 39.4 38.1 38.9	36. 62 41.17 43.38 46. 64 54. 25 55. 96 58. 24 62. 10 64. 04 67. 96 74. 19 73. 96	44. 28 50. 76 52. 37 55. 72 62. 50 65. 16 69. 62 72. 85 74. 34 78. 40 86. 84 86. 05	23.31 27.50 28.73 30.91 37.23 37.95 38.70 41.04 42.56 48.39 49.78
Edmonton	42.3 42.3 43.3 41.8 40.7 40.8 40.8 41.2 41.1 41.0 39.7 40.5	42. 4 43. 0 43. 9 42. 4 41. 1 41. 3 41. 5 42. 0 41. 4 41. 2 40. 1 40. 8	41.5 39.4 40.6 39.1 39.1 38.4 37.7 36.9 40.3 37.8 38.9	.77 .96 1.02 1.07 1.21 1.34 1.45 1.49 1.50 1.71	.82 1.02 1.08 1.13 1.27 1.41 1.53 1.56 1.69 1.80	. 52 . 68 . 74 . 78 . 87 1. 01 1. 05 1. 06 1. 10 1. 10 1. 12 1. 26	32. 49 40. 82 44. 25 44. 73 49. 17 54. 84 59. 05 61. 43 61. 47 65. 38 71. 18	34. 81 43. 90 47. 32 47. 87 52. 32 58. 19 63. 32 65. 68 65. 70 69. 61 72. 18 75. 74	21. 75 26. 67 30. 00 30. 46 34. 06 38. 67 39. 60 39. 05 39. 81 44. 35 45. 71 49. 07	43.0 42.4 42.0 40.9 40.7 39.4 39.8 39.6 39.3 39.3 39.5	43.7 43.2 42.7 41.4 41.1 40.1 39.7 40.0 40.0 39.5 39.5 39.9	41.5 40.8 40.5 39.6 39.9 38.7 39.0 38.6 38.5 38.3	41, 24 47, 50 50, 47 54, 48 60, 97 66, 68, 99 72, 44 74, 78 79, 59 86, 98 91, 97	49. 08 55. 61 58. 81 62. 17 69. 79 77. 70 79. 24 83. 69 86. 55 91. 13 99. 48 104. 51	24.32 30.13 31.50 32.95 38.01 40.92 42.76 43.21 43.84 47.62 50.74 53.11
Calgary	42.4 42.8 42.4 41.0 40.7 40.2 40.4 40.4 40.5 39.3 40.1	42.7 43.0 42.7 41.2 41.1 40.6 40.8 40.9 41.0 39.8 40.6	40, 8 41, 3 40, 1 38, 8 37, 7 37, 4 37, 0 35, 7 35, 8 35, 9 35, 7	.80 1.01 1.06 1.12 1.31 1.44 1.51 1.55 1.58 1.64 1.74	.84 1.05 1.11 1.16 1.36 1.50 1.57 1.63 1.69 1.81	. 52 .69 .74 .80 .92 .97 1.03 1.04 1.12 1.16 1.18 1.32	34. 05 43. 10 45. 11 45. 88 53. 48 57. 69 61. 10 62. 70 63. 78 66. 27 68. 52 72. 93	36. 08 45. 06 47. 27 47. 75 55. 90 60. 74 63. 84 65. 63 66. 76 69. 36 71. 80	21. 01 28. 37 29. 67 30. 88 34. 53 36. 20 38. 18 37. 14 39. 56 42. 74 42. 52 47. 03	41.7 41.5 41.3 40.6 40.9 39.8 39.2 39.5 39.3 39.6 38.5	42.1 42.0 41.7 40.9 41.1 40.1 39.6 39.9 39.7 39.9 39.8	41. 0 40. 2 40. 4 39. 8 40. 1 38. 7 38. 6 37. 8 38. 6 37. 8 37. 3	38.16 49.25 53.49 57.99 64.68 70.19 71.88 74.85 75.65 80.07 83.72 89.93	45, 43 57, 16 62, 00 65, 80 74, 45 79, 04 82, 11 85, 42 85, 89 90, 82 90, 82 90, 82 91, 88	23.04 28.16 30.47 33.42 36.50 41.85 42.41 43.99 47.23 49.36 52.70
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The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours and Related Series

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments, which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes or the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

General — The annual survey, commenced in 1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classed as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

- Percentage distributions of male and female wageearners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1952, 1955 and 1958.
- 2. Percentage distributions of male and female wageearners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953 and 1956; inter-quartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
- 3. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954 and 1957, from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

Coverage — Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by less than 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the corresponding monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises almost 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

Establishment reports cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized nonmanufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

Employees — Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week,

except home-workers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay include time, piecework, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

Completion of the questionnaire - Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing office workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in successive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may influence the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-Hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary

insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1958:

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and salaries Weekly wages Hourly earnings of	\$	74.18 67.85	73, 36 67, 52
wage-earners Hours worked by	\$	1.65	1.66
wage-earners	No.	41.1	40.8

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process, (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity and value of the various products made, materials

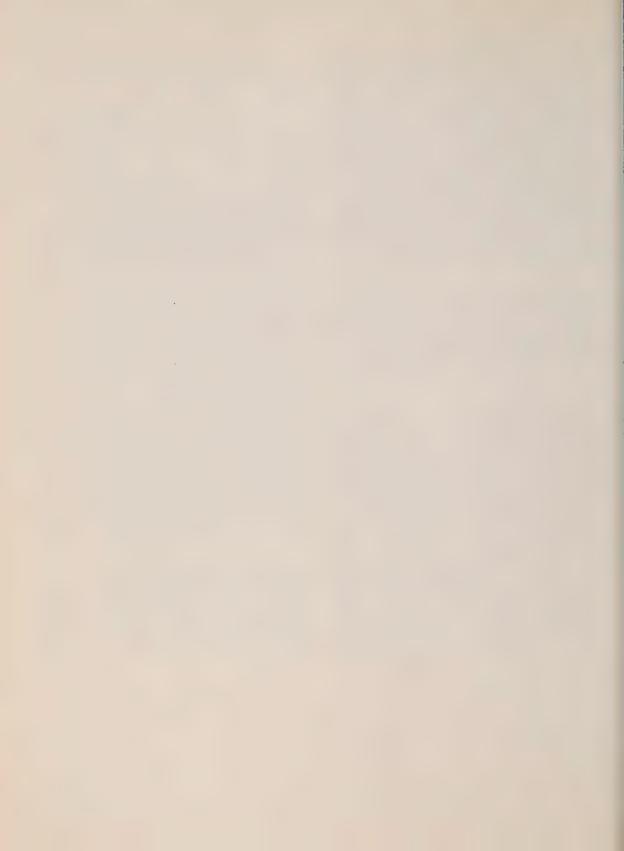
used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc. Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners. respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October.

Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consist of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected from many thousand manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight-time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the surveys are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on standard hours in the work week of plant and office employees has more recently been obtained. These data are included in the annual report, "Wage Rates and Hours of Labour", which is published in loose-leaf form and later as a bound volume. The monthly "Labour Gazette" also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions and related subjects, obtained from a variety of sources, including the above-mentioned surveys.









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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1959

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments in the Last Week in October, 1959

Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

May, 1961 8003-508

Price 75 cents

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings Monthly Price \$1.00 per year (index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-002 Employment and Payrolls Monthly Price \$3.00 per year

 (industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-003 Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings Monthly Price \$3.00 per year (industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-005 Estimates of Labour Income Monthly Price \$2.00 per year

 (monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)
- 72-006 Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries—Semi-Annual—Price \$1.50 per year (data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)
- 72-201 Review of Employment and Payrolls Annual Price \$1,00 (industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-202 Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings Annual Price 75 cents

 (industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing Annual Preliminary Report Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- nil or zero.
- -- amount too small to be expressed or where "a trace" is meant.

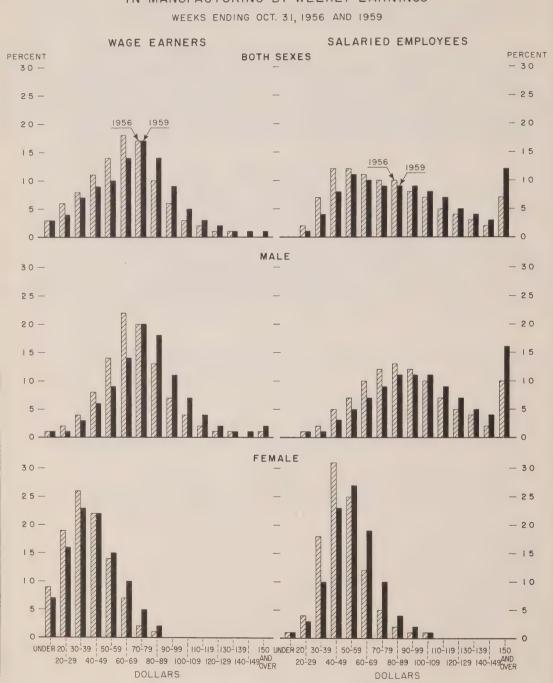
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CHART-I

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING BY WEEKLY EARNINGS



EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1959

COMMENTARY

1. General Trends

Average wages and salaries continued their post-war upward movement between 1958 and 1959. The general averages of weekly earnings in the last week in October rose in the year by 5.2 p.c. for wage-earners and by 3.6 p.c. for salaried employees. The increases represented wage gains of 5.6 p.c. for men and 3.5 p.c. for women, while average salaries for men advanced by 4.1 p.c. and for women, by 3.1 p.c. The somewhat higher averages of hours worked by wage-earners in the 1959 week resulted in larger percentage gains in weekly than in hourly earnings, of 4.2 p.c. for both sexes together, 4.4 p.c. for men and 2.8 p.c. for women wage-earners. Working time of salaried employees showed little or no change in the year.

Percentage distributions of reported employees by weekly earnings in \$10 intervals to \$150 and over showed a general shift into the higher pay ranges, reflecting widespread advances in wages and salaries since such data were last collected in 1956. Median earnings of wage-earners rose in the three years by \$7.64 to \$71.85 a week, of the men by \$8.36 to \$77.98, and of the women by \$3.61 to \$42.21 in 1959.

Unlike the pattern in most years since the war, the proportions of men and women classed as salaried employees in 1959 were lower than in the preceding year. Salaried workers as a whole formed 23.6 p.c. of all employees reported, as compared with 24.4 p.c. of the total recorded in 1958. Among men, the salaried component declined from 23.2 p.c. in 1958 to 22.3 p.c., and among women, from 28.7 p.c. to 27.9 p.c. The proportions of women among wage-earners increased from 21.7 p.c. in 1958 to 21.9 p.c. in 1959, and among salaried employees, from 26.9 p.c. to 27.5 p.c.

Clerical and related workers accounted for 53 p.c. of all salaried employees, 38.2 p.c. of the salaried men and 92.1 p.c. of the salaried women reported in the 1959 survey. In 1957, when this information was last obtained, the corresponding office worker category included 61.2 p.c. of the salaried staff, 48.1 p.c. of the salaried men and 94.9 p.c. of the salaried women. The marked differences in proportions of clerical workers in the successive surveys resulted largely from changes in allocation of employees by respondents in consequence of a more precise definition of the category on the 1959 questionnaire, although other factors contributed.

2. Distribution of Employees

The proportions of reported employees classed as salaried workers were lower in 1959 than in 1958 in both the durable and non-durable goods divisions of manufacturing, although Table B shows that the differences were comparatively small in non-durables. Changes in market, seasonal and other conditions contributing to variations in production levels and to industrial distributions of reported employees affect the proportions of wage-earners and salaried personnel. In some cases, changes in methods in plants and offices of respondents and more precise industrial classifications of establishments, particularly in the transfer of sales divisions from manufacturing, have contributed to the year-toyear variations in proportions of salaried workers and wage-earners shown in the survey.

The number of wage-earners reported in 1959 was substantially larger than in 1958, particularly in iron and steel products, where heightened activity was reported in several sub-divisions. A few industries reported reduced production staffs. The most important of these was transportation equipment, where substantial lay-offs in aircraft and parts outweighed gains in motor vehicle manufacturing and other component groups. Increased numbers of salaried employees were reported in the 1959 survey in most major divisions but substantial reductions in salaried workers in transportation equipment, restricted to aircraft and parts, and much smaller declines in certain other industries, such as chemical products and electrical apparatus and supplies, resulted in an overall reduction in numbers of salaried employees and of salaried men in 1959 as compared with 1958.

The general percentage of women among wageearners rose slightly from 21.7 p.c. in 1958 to 21.9 p.c. in 1959. The small gain was associated with increased activity in clothing, food and beverages, electrical apparatus and supplies and some other industries where many women are employed, sufficient in magnitude to outweigh higher employment in iron and steel and other industries staffed mainly by men. Among salaried employees, women also contributed a higher proportion of the reported staffs than in 1958, with an overall increase from 26.9 p.c. in 1958 to 27.5 p.c. in 1959. Table E shows, however, that they formed a smaller percentage of the salaried workers than in 1957. The increases in proportions of salaried women over 1958 were fairly general, reflecting small rises in most major industries and areas for which data were segregated.

TABLE A. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1957-59 with Percentage Changes in 1959 over 1958

		1	Both sex	es				Men					Women		
Area or group			earning		Change 1959		Average	earnings		Change 1959		Average	earnings	;	Change 1959
	1946	1957	1958	1959	over 1958	1946	1957	1958	1959	over 1958	1946	1957	1958	1959	over 1958
		dol	lars		p.c.		dol	lars		p.c.		doll	lars		p.c.
					1	Wage-e	arners — A	verage h	ourly ear	nings		1		1	7
Canada	. 74	1.61	1.65	1.72	4.2	. 81	1.75	1.80	1.88	4.4	.50	1.05	1.08	1.11	2.8
Durable goods Non-durable goods	.82	1.76 1.48	1.80 1.52	1.88 1.58	4.4 3.9	.84	1.79 1.69	1.84 1.75	1.92 1.83	4.3 4.6	.56	1.26	1.30	1.35 1.06	3.8
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	.69 .66 .67 .78 .73 .74 .75	1.57 1.39 1.40 1.45 1.70 1.52 1.62 1.70	1.51 1.41 1.38 1.48 1.74 1.56 1.68 1.75 2.03	1.61 1.49 1.43 1.54 1.82 1.64 1.77 1.83 2.11	6.6 5.7 3.6 4.1 4.6 5.1 5.4 4.6 3.9	.74 .72 .74 .84 .79 .77 .79	1.67 1.50 1.49 1.60 1.84 1.66 1.69 1.76 2.01	1.62 1.54 1.48 1.64 1.88 1.72 1.76 1.82 2.09	1.70 1.62 1.54 1.71 1.98 1.81 1.83 1.91 2.19	4.9 5.2 4.1 4.3 5.3 5.2 4.0 4.9	.39 .40 .47 .53 .50 .54 .51	.59 .65 .78 .99 1.11 .96 1.13 1.19	.61 .69 .77 1.02 1.15 .99 1.15 1.26 1.39	.62 .73 .80 1.05 1.18 1.04 1.27 1.27	1.6 5.8 3.9 2.9 2.6 5.1 10.4 0.7
						Wage-e	arners — A	verage w	eekly ear	nings					
Canada	32.38	65.31	67.85	71.35	5.2	36.23	72.21	75.03	79.20	5.6	20.08	39.49	41.90	43.36	3.5
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	35.82 29.36	71.67 59.25	74.20 62.18	78.58 64.77	5.9 4.2	37.17 35.05	73.65 70.30	76.20 73.57	80.82 77.12	6.1 4.8	22.76 19.46	48.31 37.54	51.55 39.83	53.45 41.17	3.7
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	31.44 30.54 30.51 33.26 31.16 32.78 32.40 36.83	60.42 56.50 57.12 59.93 68.71 60.72 64.78 67.45 74.26	56.77 57.27 58.78 61.74 71.45 63.75 68.13 70.97 78.96	62.25 61.74 60.43 64.99 75.10 67.34 72.86 74.50 82.54	9.7 7.8 2.8 5.3 5.1 5.6 6.9 5.0 4.5	33.90 33.58 34.95 37.09 34.51 34.11 34.50 39.01	65.68 61.70 61.97 68.24 75.38 67.60 68.54 71.08 77.42	61.91 62.31 64.36 70.50 78.32 70.94 71.88 74.45 81.97	67.26 67.49 65.72 74.55 82.58 75.34 76.13 79.00 86.12	8.6 8.3 2.1 5.7 5.4 6.2 5.9 6.1	17.18 17.16 19.49 20.53 19.72 22.45 21.38 23.05	19.04 25.24 28.11 37.38 42.25 35.70 40.79 42.98 44.72	19.58 28.09 29.61 39.37 44.87 38.29 44.56 47.31 49.78	20.43 29.35 30.53 40.74 46.35 40.55 50.33 47.22 50.48	4.3 4.5 3.1 3.5 3.3 5.9 12.9
					Sa	laried e	mployees	- Averag	e weekly	earnings					
Canada	43.85	89.92	93.74	97.10	3.6	53.21	104.63	108.34	112.78	4.1	25. 91	51.84	54.07	55.73	3.1
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	45.91	92.38 87.46	97.07 90.57	100.55	3.6	54.46	105.14 104.07	109.58 107.03	113.96 111.58	4.0	26.59 25.50	52.53 51.32	55.15	57.07 54.79	3.5
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Albetta British Columbia	39.89 40.33 44.57 43.82 41.46 38.78 39.34 46.59	85.90 76.14 74.46 88.34 92.02 76.85 75.74 86.65 93.93	85.87 79.60 75.00 92.43 95.67 81.25 79.17 91.13 99.75	86.68 81.13 78.23 95.98 99.04 84.26 82.13 94.78 104.18	0.9 1.9 4.3 3.8 3.5 3.7 4.0 4.4	46.86 48.25 53.30 54.19 48.93 46.10 46.30 54.10	95.80 89.06 87.44 102.24 107.75 88.89 88.61 98.54 107.62	94.91 92.58 87.38 106.18 111.44 93.07 90.92 103.01 113.14	97. 09 94. 33 92. 27 110. 63 116. 08 97. 44 95. 26 107. 40 118. 40	2.3 1.9 5.6 4.2 4.2 4.7 4.8 4.3	23.54 22.68 26.63 25.87 23.76 24.20 23.66 27.36	46.16 41.16 41.58 51.59 52.91 44.45 47.50 50.50 51.79	44.82 42.67 42.67 53.83 55.16 46.44 49.83 51.90 55.34	44.12 44.10 43.59 55.49 56.90 47.82 50.97 53.72 57.61	-1.6 3.4 2.2 3.1 3.2 3.0 2.3 3.5 4.1
						All emp	loyees —	Average v	vee kly ea	rnings					
Canada	34.25	71.17	74.18	77.43	4.4	38.67	79.41	82.75	86.68	4.7	21.35	43.10	45.39	46.81	3.1
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	37.41	76.70 65.84	79.93 68.97	83.78 71.63	4.8	39.31 37.88	80.21 78.40	83.50 81.85	87.62 85.54	4.9 4.5	24.19 20.50	50.41	53.30 42.82	55.16 44.14	3.5
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	35.06	65.54 59.11 59.54 66.27 74.90 64.12 67.40 72.01 77.94	63.07 60.42 61.08 68.96 77.93 67.67 70.88 75.85 82.94	67.41 64.59 63.32 72.06 81.21 70.95 75.11 79.41 86.71	6.9 6.9 3.7 4.5 4.2 4.8 6.0 4.7 4.5	35.00 35.09 37.72 39.61 36.43 36.11 36.26 40.82	71.26 64.86 65.01 75.78 83.27 71.83 72.55 76.90 82.29	68.67 66.09 67.22 79.06 86.56 75.72 75.98 80.72 87.18	73.06 70.98 69.42 82.92 90.45 79.88 80.05 85.28 91.57	6.4 7.4 3.3 4.9 4.5 5.5 5.4 5.6 5.0	18.35 18.19 20.73 21.86 20.48 23.19 22.05 24.13	27.38 28.82 31.38 40.59 45.87 37.90 43.61 45.79 47.32	26.92 31.37 32.51 42.59 48.29 40.32 46.71 49.00 51.83	28.24 32.76 34.06 43.94 49.77 42.29 50.60 49.47 53.03	4.9 4.4 4.8 3.2 3.1 4.9 8.3 1.0

^{*}Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE B. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff, 1946-59

Category	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
							ŗ	er cent						
Manufacturing:														
Both sexes	16, 3	16. 1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21. 2	22, 2	22.3	22. 9	23, 8	24.4	23.6
Men	14.4	14. 2	14. 8	15. 9	16.9	17. 9	18, 9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	2 23, 2	22. 3
Women	21.9	21.8	22. 7	22. 9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26, 6	27.8	27.0	27. 8	29. 2	28. 7	27. 9
*Durable goods:														
Both sexes	15.6	15. 4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22, 6	22. 0	22, 8	24.3	25.0	23.7
Men	12.4	12, 3	12.8	13.8	14. 4	15.5	16.4	17. 3	19. 2	18, 9	19.4	20.8	21. 9	20.5
Women	37.4	37. 9	40.9	42.0	40, 8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45,0	47.5	49.8	48.6	47. 2
Non-durable goods:														
Both sexes	16.8	16.7	17. 4	18. 1	19.3	20, 5	21. 1	21. 9	22. 2	22.6	23. 0	23.4	23.9	23, 5
Men	16.6	16.5	17. 3	18. 4	19.9	20.9	22, 1	22.7	24. 2	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.7	24.4
Women	17. 1	17. 1	17.5	17. 7	18, 2	19.8	19, 2	20, 3	21. 1	20.6	20.9	22, 2	22, 2	21.8

^{*} See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE C. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff and as Clerical and Related Workers,
Major Industries, 1954, 1957 and 1959

			A11	salar	ied er	nploye	es						Clerio	cal wo	rkers			
Industry	В	oth sea	ces		Men		V	Vomen		Во	th sea	ces		Men		1	Vomen	
	1954	1957	1959	1954	1957	1959	1954	1957	1959	1954	1957	1959	1954	1957	1959	1954	1957	1959
									per	cent								
Manufacturing	22	24	24	21	22	22	28	29	28	14	15	13	10	11	9	27	2∄	26
Durable goods	23	24	24	19	21	21	48	50	47	15	16	13	11	11	9	47	49	45
Non-durable goods	22	23	24	24	24	24	21	22	22	13	13	12	10	10	8	20	21	19
Food and beverages	20	21	21	20	21	21	20	21	21	12	12	11	9	8	8	19	20	20
Tobacco and tobacco products	20	16	17	30	25	23	13	10	11	11	8	7	10	9	6	12	7	7
Rubber products	23	26	26	22	24	24	27	32	31	15	16	14	11	12	9	27	31	30
Leather products	14	14	14	16	16	17	11	11	11	9	9	8	8	8	7	10	10	10
Textile products (except clothing)	16	18	20	17	19	21	15	17	18	10	11	9	7	9	6	14	16	16
Clothing (textile and fur)	13	13	13	23	24	26	8	8	8	8	8	7	10	10	9	7	7	6
*Wood products	12	14	14	10	11	12	39	39	39	8	8	7	5	5	4	38	38	37
Paper products	17	19	19	15	16	17	35	37	37	10	12	10	7	8	6	34	36	35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38	39	39	32	34	33	52	54	54	27	24	20	18	14	10	49	49	46
*Iron and steel products	24	25	25	20	21	21	62	65	64	16	16	14	11	11	9	60	63	62
*Transportation equipment	22	25	24	18	21	20	65	69	64	16	17	14	11	13	10	64	68	62
*Non-ferrous metal products	22	23	24	19	20	20	49	51	52	12	13	11	8	8	7	47	49	48
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	34	36	34	36	37	36	32	33	30	24	24	20	21	21	16	31	32	29
*Non-metallic mineral products	18	19	21	14	16	18	47	46	47	11	11	. 10	7	8	6	46	44	45
Products of petroleum and coal	38	42	44	32	36	38	97	96	97	18	20	19	11	13	12	84	87	87
Chemical products	40	43	42	36	39	38	54	59	55	22	22	19	13	13	10	51	55	50
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23	25	27	23	26	28	22	23	24	14	15	15	10	12	10	21	21	23

^{*} Durable goods industries.

3. Hours of Work

The average hours of factory wage-earners were generally higher than in the 1958 survey week, showing small overall increases of less than half an hour, which brought the figures to 41.4 hours for both sexes, 42.1 hours for men and 38.9 hours for women. While most major industries and areas reported a longer work week, the gains usually amounted to less than an hour and resulted mainly from reductions in short-time work and some increases in overtime, Changes in the year in industrial distributions of wage earners also contributed.

Salaried employees as a whole and salaried women averaged the same working time as in 1958 (38.5 hours for both sexes and 37.6 hours for women), while salaried men's hours increased insignificantly from 38.8 hours in 1958 to 38.9 hours in 1959. Variations in working time between the two survey weeks tended, of course, to be greater in small industry and area units, but in most cases the differences recorded did not exceed half an hour.

Tables 19, 20, and 21 provide historical information on hours, as well as on earnings, for the major industry divisions, the provinces and the more important urban areas. Industry and area variations in average hours and their year-to year changes are influenced by differences in the length of the standard work week, the number of part-time and casual employees and their working time in the survey week, the amounts of overtime worked and of time lost through absenteeism, labour-turnover, layoffs and other circumstances, differing occupational requirements, and varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average fewer hours than men because their standard work weeks tend to be shorter, small proportions are employed in industries where the work week is above average, and they have a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism.

4. Wages and Salaries

Average hourly earnings of wage-earners as a whole in the last week of October, 1959, increased in the year by 7 cents to \$1.72 an hour for both sexes, by 8 cents to \$1.88 for men, and by 3 cents to \$1.11 for women. All major industries and most component groups recorded advances over 1958 in amounts varying up to 16 cents an hour for men in wire products and in motor vehicle plants, In the industry sub-divisions reporting 1,000 or more women wage-earners, the largest increase in the year in their average hourly earnings was in pulp and paper mills, where a 10-cent rise brought the 1959 level to \$1.33 an hour. Upward pay adjustments. changes in industrial distributions and in amounts of overtime paid at premium rates were among the factors contributing to the year-to-year variations in the different industries.

Average weekly wages were generally higher than in 1958 throughout most of the industry and area units for which data are published. In manufacturing as a whole, weekly wages rose by \$3.50 to

\$71.35 in 1959 for both sexes, by \$4.17 to \$79.20 for men, and by \$1.46 to \$43.36 for women. Tables A and D show that the gains were proportionately greater than in hourly earnings, a result of the rather longer average working time in 1959. There were a few exceptions to the generally upward movement in average weekly earnings, such as the small reductions in women's wages in fish processing and in distilled and malt liquors, which resulted mainly from shorter hours and from changes in composition of the work force.

Average weekly salaries also rose in the year by amounts differing by less than 50 cents on the whole from the increases received by the wageearners. Earnings of all salaried personnel advanced by \$3.36 to \$97.10 a week, while the gains for salaried men and women amounted to \$4.44 and \$1.66, bringing their averages to \$112.78 and \$55.73, respectively, in the 1959 survey week. Gains of varying amounts were general throughout the major industries and areas, although a few relatively small units reported decreases. These usually resulted mainly from changes in the industrial and occupational compositions of the reported staffs. Such changes, as well as pay adjustments, variations in paid overtime and in short time, and some revisions in industrial classification of sales and other staffs, are among the factors affecting the extent and direction of year-to-year variations in salary levels.

5. Clerical and Other Salaried Employees

Clerical and similar workers in office and plant were reported separately from managerial, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees in 1951, 1954, 1957 and 1959, Experience showed that in the earlier years there were inconsistences in allocation of employees and a tendency among many respondents to classify as office or clerical workers certain supervisory, technical and other non-clerical staffs. A more precisely worded definition for clerical and related workers was therefore developped for the 1959 questionnaire, This resulted in substantial shifts of employees, particularly of men, to the residual non-clerical category and consequently produced some discontinuity in the series. In 1957, 61.2 p.c. of all salaried employees, 48.1 p.c. of the salaried men and 94.9 p.c. of the salaried women were classed as office and related workers corresponding to the present clerical worker groups. In 1959, however, the proportions of salaried personnel classed as clerical workers fell to 53 p.c. of all salaried employees, comprising 38.2 p.c. of the salaried men and 92.1 p.c. of the salaried women. Regardless of changes since 1957 in total numbers of salaried employees reported, the numbers of salaried men classed as clerical workers were lower in 1959 in all major industries except miscellaneous manufacturing, while the numbers in the residual non-clerical groups increased in all except chemical products, where removal of some large sales divisions from manufacturing affected the comparison. A similar but less pronounced shift also occurred in the allocation of salaried women. The change in definition of clerical workers un-

TABLE D. Average Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-59, with Year-to-year Increases and Increases over 1946

		Both s	sexes			Me	n			Wom	en	
Year			Increases				Increases				Increases	
	Average earnings	Year-te	o-year	Over 1946	Average earnings	Year-to	-year	Over 1946	Average earnings	Year-to	o-year	Over 1946
	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	Average h	\$ ourly earni	p.c. ngs of wag	p.c. e-earners	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.
1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1957 1957 1958 1959	.74 .85 .95 .98 1.06 1.22 1.30 1.36 1.40 1.44 1.53 1.61 1.65 1.72	.11 .10 .03 .08 .16 .08 .06 .04 .04 .09 .08 .08	14.9 11.2 3.2 8.2 15.1 6.6 4.6 2.9 6.2 5.2 2.5 4.2	14.9 28.4 32.4 43.2 64.9 75.7 83.8 89.2 94.6 106.8 117.6 123.0 132.4	.81 .92 1.02 1.07 1.14 1.31 1.40 1.47 1.57 1.66 1.75 1.80	.11 .10 .05 .07 .17 .09 .07 .04 .06 .09 .09	13.6 10.9 4.9 6.5 14.9 6.9 5.0 2.7 4.0 5.7 5.4 2.9	13.6 25.9 32.1 40.7 72.8 81.5 86.4 93.8 104.9 116.0 122.2 132.1	.50 .58 .65 .68 .72 .82 .86 .91 .93 .95 1.00 1.05		16.0 12.1 4.6 5.9 13.9 4.9 5.8 2.2 2.2 5.3 5.0 2.9 2.8	16.0 30.0 36.0 44.0 64.0 62.0 82.0 86.0 90.0 110.0 116.0 122.0
					A	verage wee	ekly wages	3				
1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	32.38 37.19 41.25 42.61 45.94 51.32 55.17 56.75 57.99 60.53 63.97 65.31 67.85 71.35	4. 81 4. 06 1. 36 3. 33 5. 38 3. 85 1. 58 1. 24 2. 54 3. 44 1. 34 2. 54 3. 50	14.9 10.9 3.3 7.8 11.7 7.5 2.9 2.2 4.4 5.7 2.1 3.9 5.2	14.9 27.4 31.6 41.9 58.5 70.4 75.3 79.1 86.9 97.6 101.7 109.5 120.4	36. 23 41. 35 45. 73 47. 33 50. 93 56. 46 60. 85 62. 71 63. 98 66. 86 70. 67 72. 21 75. 03 79. 20	5.12 4.38 1.60 3.60 5.53 4.39 1.86 1.27 2.88 3.81 1.54 2.82 4.17	14.1 10.6 3.5 7.6 10.9 7.8 3.1 2.0 4.5 5.7 2.2 3.9 5.6	14.1 26.2 30.6 40.6 55.8 68.0 73.1 76.6 84.5 95.1 107.1	20.08 23.11 25.91 27.18 29.00 31.27 34.17 35.07 35.90 37.52 39.29 39.49 41.90 43.36	3.03 2.80 1.27 1.82 2.27 2.90 .90 .83 1.62 1.77 .20 2.41 1.46	15. 1 12. 1 4. 9 6. 7 7. 8 9. 3 2. 6 2. 4 4. 5 4. 7 0. 5 6. 1 3. 5	15.1 29.0 35.4 44.4 55.7 70.2 74.7 78.8 86.9 95.7 108.7 115.9
					Av	erage wee	kly salarie	es				
1946 1947 1948 1950 1951 1952 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	43. 85 49. 78 52. 91 54. 85 58. 74 65. 98 70. 75 73. 87 77. 81 80. 57 85. 23 89. 92 93. 74 97. 10	5.93 3.13 1.94 3.89 7.24 4.77 3.12 3.94 2.76 4.66 4.66 3.82 3.36	13.5 6.3 3.7 7.1 12.3 7.2 4.4 5.3 3.5 5.8 5.8 4.2 3.6	13.5 20.7 25.1 34.0 50.5 61.3 68.5 77.4 83.7 94.4 105.1 113.8 121.4	53. 21 60. 21 63. 47 65. 37 69. 35 77. 55 82. 60 86. 43 90. 99 93. 50 99. 05 104. 63 108. 34 112. 78	7.00 3.26 1.90 3.98 8.20 5.05 3.83 4.56 2.51 5.55 5.58 3.71 4.44	13.2 5.4 3.0 6.1 11.8 6.5 4.6 5.3 2.8 5.9 5.6 3.5	13. 2 19. 3 22. 9 30. 3 45. 7 55. 2 62. 4 71. 0 75. 7 86. 1 96. 6 103. 6 112. 0	25. 91 28. 68 31. 26 32. 62 34. 38 38. 42 41. 26 43. 13 45. 00 47. 02 49. 31 51. 84 54. 07 55. 73	2.77 2.58 1.36 1.76 4.04 2.84 1.87 2.02 2.29 2.53 2.23 1.66	10.7 9.0 4.4 5.4 11.8 7.4 4.5 4.3 4.5 4.9 5.1 4.3	10.7 20.6 25.9 32.7 48.3 59.2 66.5 73.7 81.5 90.3 100.1 108.7 115.1

doubtedly accounted for most of the shift but differences in industrial and occupational compositions of the reported staffs and other factors also contributed in some degree to the variations in proportions of clerical workers between 1959 and earlier surveys.

These circumstances also affected the proportions of women in the two categories. In 1959, women made up 47.7 p.c. of the salaried employees classed as clerical workers and 4.6 p.c. of the residual group, as compared with 43.3 p.c. of the clerical workers and 3.6 p.c. of the non-clerical in 1956. The relatively small proportion of women among the more highly-paid managerial, professional, technical and supervisory occupations contributes to the pay differentials between men and women workers.

Between the 1957 and 1959 surveys, as shown in Table G, increases in average salaries of both the clerical and the non-clerical components were much less than for salaried employees as a whole. Average salaries of clerical workers were reported to have risen by \$1.93 to \$69.91 for both sexes, by \$2.96 to \$84.04 for men and by \$3.64 to \$54.44 for women. In the same period, salaries of the residual group rose by \$3.24 to \$127.77 a week, of the men by \$4.07 to \$130.54, while the non-clerical women's salaries at \$70.70 a week were \$1.54 lower than was recorded in 1957. In contrast to these comparatively small changes, particularly for men, the average earnings of salaried employees as a whole rose in the two years by \$7.18 for both sexes together, by \$8.15 for men, and by \$3.89 a week for women. The much smaller movements in pay levels in the component clerical and residual groups resulted mainly from shifts of supervisory, professional and other workers from the clerical group, where their pay was generally well above the average, into the more highly-paid managerial, professional and other non-clerical category, in which their earnings depressed the general average. Because of these shifts, which were substantial in some industries, comparisons of 1959 earnings for the two categories with those from earlier surveys are of limited value, although those for the salaried groups as a whole are not affected. It is expected that the improved definitions and annual collection of separate data for the clerical and the residual salaried workers from 1959 will yield more consistent and representative figures in future.

6. Distribution of Employees by Weekly Earnings

Since information was last collected in 1956 on distributions of wage-earners and salaried employees by amounts earned in the survey week, average weekly wages increased by 11.5 p.c. and average weekly salaries by 13.9 p.c. in the 1959 survey week. As a result, there was a marked shift in the three years to the higher ranges of earnings in the \$10 intervals in which the employees were grouped. Generally there was little change in the proportions of wage-earners and salaried employees averaging

less than \$20 a week, which groups would be mainly restricted to short-time and part-time workers. The central ranges in which most of the employees were reported all reflected the upward movement. While few women were reported in 1959 as earning more than \$100 a week, some 17 p.c. of the male wage-earners and 52 p.c. of the salaried men were so classed. Of the latter, 16 p.c. received \$150 or more as compared with 10 p.c. in 1956.

The interquartile range of weekly earnings in which fell the middle 50 p.c. of the employees had a lower limit of \$51.84 and an upper limit of \$87.92 for wage-earners in 1959, as compared with \$47.10 and \$78.60 a week in 1956. The corresponding interquartile range for salaried employees fell between \$60.75 and \$117.73 a week in 1959, and between \$53.30 and \$103.22 a week in the 1956 survey. Comparative figures for men and women as well as for both sexes together are given in Table F, which also shows median earnings in the two survey periods. In the three years, median wages increased by \$7.64 to \$71.85 a week for both sexes, by \$8.36 to \$77.98 for men, and by \$3.61 to \$42.21 a week for women. In the same period, median salaries advanced by \$11.08 to \$86.73 for both sexes, by \$12.66 to \$101.92 for men, and by \$6.46 to \$54.97 for women.

TAPLE E. Percentage of Women in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1946, 1955-59

			Wage	-earners					Salaried e	mployees		
Area or group	1946	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1946	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
						pet	cent					
Cana da	23.7	21.6	21.4	21.1	21.7	21.9	34.1	27.8	27.8	27. 9	26.9	27.5
*Durable goods	9.5	8. 5	8.1	7.8	8.1	8, 2	30.7	24.7	24.7	24. 2	23.0	23.6
Non-durable goods	35.9	34.6	34.8	33.7	33.8	34.4	36.8	30.9	30.8	31.5	30.6	31.1
Newfoundland		10.5	12.1	11.3	12.1	10.7	••	19.7	20.6	19.9	18.0	19.7
Nova Scotia	14.8	13. 2	14. 2	14.3	14.7	15. 1	29.9	26.0	26.7	27.0	26.0	26.3
New Brunswick	18.3	14.6	15. 1	14.3	16.0	15.0	31.0	26.6	27. 2	28.3	27.7	28.8
Quebec	28.7	27.9	27. 2	26.9	28. 1	28, 3	32. 4	27.0	26.9	27. 4	26. 3	26.6
Ontario	23.0	20.6	20.6	20.1	20.6	20.6	36.5	29.0	28. 9	28. 7	28.0	28.8
Manitoba	22.1	21.5	21.6	21.6	22.0	23.0	30.0	26.0	26.2	27.1	25. 4	26.6
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.9	12.7	13.6	13.7	12.7	33.5	30.2	29.3	31.3	28.6	29.6
Alberta	15.8	13.0	13.4	12.9	12.8	14.1	30.6	24.9	24.5	24.7	23. 2	23.5
British Columbia	13.8	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.4	10.0	28. 2	24. 4	24.5	24.5	23.2	23. 4

^{*} See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE F. Mean, Median, First and Third Quartile Earnings of Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending October 31, 1956 and 1959

				WC	ens en	uring O	cronet	31, 19;	ob and 1	1909						
				Wage-e	earners						s	alaried e	mployee	s		
		Weekly	earnings		50 g	o.c. earn	ed betwe	en		Weekly e	arnings		50	p.c. ea	rned betw	een
Area or group	Avei	rage	Med	lian	First q	uartile	Third q	uartile	Ave	rage	Med	lian	First	quartile	Third q	uartile
	1956	1959	1956	1959	1956	1959	1956	1959	1956	1959	1956	1959	1956	1959	1956	1959
				goi	lars							doll	ars			
		1		Both	sexes	T						Both s	sexes			
Canada	63.97	71.35	64.21	71.85	47.10	51.84	78.60	87.92	85. 23	97. 10	75.65	86.73	53.30	60.75	103, 22	117.73
Durable goods	70.03	78.58	69.26	77.79	56.87	63.90	81.69	90.95	88.17	100.55	80.45	92.78	56.65	65.92	106.40	121.06
Non-durable goods	57.87	64.77	56.38	62.99	38.55	42.51	74.31	83.33	82.31	93.93	70.96	80.84	50.40	57.05	99.07	113.56
Newfoundland	59.89	62.25	57.70	63.00	30.64	32.51	81.02	86.11	77.97	86.68	66.28	73.20	44.54	48.63	100.88	113.15
Nova Scotia	53.61	61.74	53.67	60.79	37.27	41.04	68.53	78.58	71.00	81.13	64.11	73.64	43.54	49.80	91.45	106.00
New Brunswick	57.61	60.43	55.97	59.28	40.23	41.83	72.92	77.29	70.98	78.23	61.24	65.99	43.76	46.40	86.98	94.01
Quebec	59.39	64.99	58.89	64.04	41.60	44.15	74.38	81.76	84.10	95. 98	73.32	84.06	51.95	59.63	101.55	116.36
Ontario	66.87	75.10	67.01	75.18	50.71	56.89	81.09	90.36	87.14	99.04	77.56	88.56	54.79	62.31	104.98	119.04
Manitoba Saskatchewan	59. 19	67.34	61.26	69.23	44.68	49.17	72.89	83.76	73.17	84.26	66.24	77.96	47.09	53.11	90.56	105.09
Alberta	62.13	72.86	62.02	72.60	51.52	61.19	75.46 76.52	87.61 88.18	69.51 80.71	82.13 94.78	63.52 73.66	74.60	46.87	53.58	86.17	102.14
British Columbia	72.39	82.54	71. 98	81.62	61.62	70.97	84.70	96.25	89.54	104.18	84.38	86.98 98.51	52.51 57.58	67. 93	98. 07 108. 08	115.20 126.45
				М	en							Me	n			
Canada	70.67	79.20	69. 62	77.98	56. 99	63.65	82.84	92.58	99. 05	112.78	89.26	101, 92	69. 23	79.48	114. 15	129.82
Durable goods	71.93	80.82	70.85	79.50	59.86	66.78	83.16	92.67	100.61	113.96	92.27	104.65	72.53	83.44	115.46	130.32
Non-durable goods	68.89	77.12	67.62	75.65	53.53	59.75	82.30	92.46	97.37	111.58	85.84	98.60	65.67	75.25	112.19	129.29
Newfoundland	65.52	67.26	63.50	69.37	40.70	42.50	84.84	88.65	87.32	97.09	79.13	88.96	51.08	56.11	110.14	124.20
Nova Scotia	58.19	67.49	57.70	66.23	44.30	49.59	71.02	81.78	82.64	94.33	78.45	87.56	57.72	66.08	99.72	117.25
New Brunswick	62.65	65.72	61.14	65.03	45.89	48.03	76.03	79.61	82.30	92.27	71.94	79.50	54.81	59.60	97.98	107.14
Quebec	67.56	74.55	66.09	73.11	52.93	57.80	79.28	88.20	96.89	110.63	86.16	99.04	65.29	75.04	112.59	128.70
Ontario	73.39	82.58	72.33	81.01	60.38	67.41	85.50	95.30	102.19	116.08	91.95	104.26	72.37	82.80	116.58	132.34
Manitoba	65.65	75.34	65.81	75.41	54.98	62.83	75.78	87.16	84.24	97.44	77.41	91.63	60.55	70.20	99.04	114.44
Saskatchewan	65.62	76.13	64.88	75.76	54.49	62.90	77.37	89.56	79.64	95.26	75.92	89.45	58.55	69.56	95.21	114.06
Alberta	67. 96 75. 53	79.00 86.12	67.43	77.88 84.14	57.62 64.07	65.89 73.52	78.17 86.07	90.19	91.71	107.40	84.10 95.03	98.57	66.42	78. 14 90. 03	106.51	124.60 135.72
٠				Wo	men							Wom	en			
Canada	39.29	43:36	38.60	42,21	28. 47	31. 15	49.69	55, 21	49.31	55.73	48.51	54.97	40, 47	45.06	58.12	65.97
								66.17				56. 18	41.48	46.55	58.53	67.24
Durable goods Non-durable goods	48.33	53.45	48.69 36.67	53.16	37. 27 26. 86	40.57	59.25 47.26	52.00	50.29 48.53	57.07 54.79	49.37	54.08	39.43	44.09	57.76	65.01
Newfoundland	19.12	20.43	19.87	20.75	12.01	11.23	26.50	28.43	42.00	44.12	42.03	44.77	29.99	31.56	56.44	58.63
Nova Scotia	25.88	29.35	25. 78	28.92	19.55	22.63	33.29	37.61	39.06	44.10	37.63	43.65	31.97	35.30	46.41	53.05
New Brunswick	29.36	30.53	28.57	30.25	21.41	22.57	37.63	39.66	40.63	43.59	39.66	43.50	32.22	45.00	48.69	52.80
Quebec	37.46	40.74	36.47	39.21	26.35	28.56	47.68	51.15	49.40	55.49	48.45	54.95	39.16	44.26	58.64 58.60	66.32 66.78
Ontario	41.69	46.35	41.26	45.47	31.72	34.36	52.11	57.92 49.43	50.18	56.90 47.82	49.37	55.88 47.23	41.59	39.90	49.38	56.83
Manitoba	35.76	40.55 50.33	34.77	38.65 51.98	26.03 28.12	30.18	44.80	64.30	45.07	50.97	45.33	50.00	38.70		52.69	58.56
Alberta	42.72	47.22	38.54 43.21	47.05	31.04	32.98	55.04	62.01	46.77	53.72	46.62	53.58	40.14	44.46	54.80	62.83
British Columbia	43.67	50.48	45. 16	52.26	32.69	37.93	57.43	66.75	49.61	57.61	48.44	56.21	41.56	47.63	57.64	66.39

^{*}See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE G. Average Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers and All Salaried Employees, Weeks ending Oct. 31, 1954, 1957 and 1959, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

1957 and 1959	, Canada	, Provin	ces and	Metropol:	itan Area	ıs			
				Average	e weekly e	amings			
Area or industry		Both sexes	3		Men			Women	
	1954	1957	1959	1954	1957	1959	1954	19,57	1959
					dollars	4			
Canada			Т	(a) C	lerical wo	rkers			
Canada Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Leather products Leather products Clothing (textile and fur) *Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries *Tran sportation equipment *Non-ferrous metal products *Tenn and steel products *Tran sportation equipment *Non-metallic mineral products *Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	59, 29 63, 51 54, 88 54, 81 57, 85 55, 75 549, 26 51, 19 48, 30 56, 42 65, 42 51, 68 60, 52 69, 64 64, 44 63, 44 63, 34 64, 61 65, 30 64, 63 65, 30 64, 63 65, 30 65, 30 65, 30	67. 98 72. 57 62. 85 62. 21 69. 67 63. 80 54. 92 60. 83 75. 35 56. 08 69. 26 79. 84 72. 19 72. 59 67. 02 74. 51 64. 56	69, 91 75, 31 64, 49 65, 20 68, 30 68, 76 58, 92 58, 63 55, 87 65, 48 75, 63 72, 02 83, 81 73, 60 76, 95 66, 35	70. 94 74. 23 66. 63 65. 06 68. 31 64. 87 59. 70 62. 10 60. 88 78. 28 66. 58 70. 42 80. 01 77. 68 74. 58 68. 21 69. 59 66. 97 66. 95	81. 08 84. 48 76. 19 74. 21 81. 83 74. 72 66. 73 74. 18 68. 15 74. 02 88. 69 91. 06 85. 51 85. 14 77. 65 86. 64 77. 38	84. 04 88. 47 78. 24 77. 29 80. 17 82. 99 73. 77 71. 78 67. 65 78. 00 89. 36 71. 24 93. 42 76. 19 93. 42 76. 19 93. 42 76. 19 93. 42 76. 57	44. 16 45. 50 43. 11 42. 33 51. 06 43. 24 37. 94 40. 99 40. 07 41. 36 47. 70 44. 43 47. 90 46. 13 45. 96 46. 13 45. 13 45. 62 43. 57	50. 80 51. 95 49. 86 48. 99 59. 59 44. 75 46. 17 46. 17 55. 69 50. 87 55. 37 55. 37 52. 74 52. 18 53. 59 46. 17	54. 44 56. 24 53. 09 52. 67 60. 30 53. 59 46. 30 49. 53 50. 71 58. 89 50. 24 55. 04 61. 68 54. 60 56. 99 53. 70 62. 16 56. 55
Manufacturing									
Provinces: Newfoundland Nova Scotla New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	53. 32 50. 52 51. 71 58. 24 60. 58 53. 52 50. 57 57. 01 62. 40	69. 02 57. 79 58. 28 67. 12 69. 19 59. 66 57. 67 64. 97 72. 11	64. 44 57. 53 56. 19 69. 31 71. 43 59. 53 60. 22 67. 17 73. 47	60. 20 61. 35 62. 69 68. 80 73. 22 63. 35 60. 27 66. 81 74. 58	78. 84 70. 91 69. 94 78. 83 83. 25 71. 23 68. 14 75. 62 86. 96	74. 46 70. 56 67. 96 81. 82 86. 93 71. 78 70. 88 79. 41 88. 74	37. 01 35. 17 35. 61 43. 77 45. 09 39. 00 41. 30 42. 82 44. 51	45. 64 40. 71 40. 98 50. 48 51. 88 43. 90 47. 15 49. 83 50. 76	44. 75 43. 31 43. 05 53. 91 55. 72 46. 99 50. 58 52. 43 55. 92
Metropolitan Areas: Montreal Toronto Hamilton Windsor Winnipeg Vancouver	59. 80 61. 36 62. 09 73. 43 53. 54 59. 63	69. 39 69. 01 73. 32 84. 07 59. 36 70. 52	71. 40 69. 80 79. 40 92. 76 59. 71 71. 82	70. 53 73. 76 75. 68 88. 43 63. 85 71. 98	81. 49 82. 61 89. 89 96. 44 71. 18 86. 07	84. 01 83. 74 97. 72 106. 56 71. 69 86. 98	45. 75 46. 45 44. 78 51. 21 38. 79 44. 06	52. 71 53. 04 51. 65 63. 43 43. 97 50. 30	56. 50 57. 32 57. 12 68. 47 47. 52 56. 22
				(b) Sa	laried emp	loyees			
Canada Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Leather products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Paper products Paper products Finting, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	77. 81 80. 14 75. 57 70. 78 79. 50 74. 07 64. 44 72. 94 66. 24 74. 01 93. 19 67. 30 78. 30 84. 40 85. 75 78. 36 77. 54 101. 28 79. 70 73. 34	89, 92 92, 38 87, 46 81, 45 94, 84 83, 04 73, 62 82, 62 74, 32 83, 01 107, 34 77, 86 91, 31 96, 11 99, 83 90, 21 90, 08 117, 21 93, 84 83, 07	97, 10 100, 55 93, 93 88, 91 102, 71 93, 33 77, 85 86, 01 77, 56 89, 14 112, 95 84, 94 99, 48 106, 21 105, 61 100, 46 96, 06 126, 60 103, 01 90, 07	90. 99 91. 60 90. 35 81. 40 93. 84 85. 57 77. 23 88. 28 84. 43 84. 81 109. 16 83. 19 95. 28 97. 90 90. 46 89. 31 116. 07 94. 51 89. 72	104. 63 105. 14 104. 07 93. 85 112. 78 95. 90 88. 85 98. 82 94. 45 94. 69 124. 63 107. 45 113. 43 103. 91 102. 27 134. 46 109. 75 109. 75	112. 78 113. 96 111. 58 102. 10 102. 10 122. 90 108. 22 93. 05 101. 75 96. 55 101. 13 130. 55 105. 46 113. 18 118. 06 120. 77 115. 31 107. 75 143. 55 121. 19 108. 13	45. 00 45. 97 44. 27 42. 87 53. 44 43. 80 41. 80 41. 82 41. 79 48. 45 42. 14 44. 88 48. 22 46. 53 46. 73 46. 73 47. 16 44. 42	51. 84 52. 53 51. 32 49. 48 63. 24 49. 30 47. 73 48. 00 47. 13 56. 60 56. 60 51. 37 55. 81 53. 40 52. 92 51. 74 62. 38 49. 89	55. 73 57. 07 54. 79 53. 41 67. 06 54. 12 47. 53 50. 14 52. 63 51. 68 59. 72 53. 09 55. 84 62. 02 56. 05 57. 96 58. 82 58. 82 58. 83 68. 84 68. 87 68. 68 58. 84 68. 87 68. 68 58. 84 68. 87 68. 68 58. 88 68. 88 68 68. 88 68 68. 88 68 68. 88 68 68. 88 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 6
Manufacturing Provinces: Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	71. 39 65. 91 66. 18 76. 32 79. 67 68. 30 63. 96 74. 38 81. 81	85. 90 76. 14 74. 46 88. 34 92. 02 76. 85 75. 74 86. 65 93. 93	86. 68 81. 13 78. 23 95. 98 99. 04 84. 26 82. 13 94. 78 104. 18	80. 34 76. 73 77. 96 88. 64 93. 91 79. 10 74. 68 85. 34 93. 83	95. 80 89. 06 87. 44 102. 24 107. 75 88. 89 88. 61 98. 54 107. 62	97. 09 94. 33 92. 27 110. 63 116. 08 97. 44 95. 26 107. 40 118. 40	37. 55 35. 64 35. 98 44. 83 45. 88 39. 67 41. 65 43. 04 45. 22	46. 16 41. 16 41. 58 51. 59 52. 91 44. 45 47. 50 50. 50 51. 79	44. 12 44. 10 43. 59 55. 49 56. 90 47. 82 50. 97 53. 72 57. 61
Metropolitan Areas: Montreal Toronto Hamilton Windsor Winnipeg Vancouver	77. 81 79. 23 80. 21 93. 57 68. 21 77. 25	90. 40 91. 24 96. 67 102. 57 76. 91 90. 07	98. 90 98. 32 105. 67 114. 58 84. 52 101. 84	90. 63 93. 96 95. 28 108. 30 79. 53 90. 85	105. 06 107. 66 114. 67 115. 04 89. 27 105. 19	114. 70 116. 85 124. 01 128. 30 97. 71 117. 46	46. 97 47. 46 45. 16 51. 73 39. 44 44. 88	54. 22 54. 46 52. 28 63. 83 44. 52 51. 48	58. 28 58. 93 57. 79 69.04 48. 39 58. 37

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE H. Percentage Distribution of Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Weeks ending October 31, 1956 and October 31, 1959

			Weeks endir	g Octo	ber 3	1, 195	6 and	Octo	ber 31	, 1959)						
Range of earnings	Canada	New- foundland	Nova Scotia	Ne Bruns	wick	Que	ebec	Ont	ario	Man	itoba		kat- wan	Alb	erta	Brit Colu	
	1956 1959	1956 1959	1956 1959	1956	1959	1956	1959	1956	1959	1956	1959	1956	1959	1956	1959	1956	1959
						W		cent									
Under \$30	9 7 8 7 11 9 14 10 18 14 17 17 10 14 6 9 3 5 2 2	24 23 9 7 9 9 10 8 11 13 8 11 5 6 3 5 3 7 7	11 10 10 16 12 18 13 16 14 11 15 6 10 3 5 4	13 12 17 14 16 12 6 4 2 2	11 11 16 13 12 16 9 5	12 11 14 15 17 13 7 4 3 2	10 10 12 12 14 15 11 7 4	7 7 10 13 18 18 11 7 4 2 3	5 6 8 10 13 17 17 17 10 6 3	10 10 11 16 23 18 6 3 2 1	8 9 9 10 16 18 16 7 3 2	7 6 8 25 20 16 11 4 2	2 4 6 12 20 18 16 10 6 3	5 5 8 19 26 19 10 5 2	5 4 5 10 16 21 18 10 5 2	5 3 5 8 25 21 17 8 4 2	2 3 4 4 9 24 19 15 9
			·	J		Ma	le wag	e-earne	rs							1	
Under \$40	7 5 8 14 9 22 14 20 20 13 18 7 11 4 7 2 4 3 6	10 9 12 9 12 9 13 14 9 12 5 7 4 6 3 4	20 14 19 16 13 17 7 11 4 6 1 5	15 18 15 19 14 7 5 3 2 2	13 15 15 14 19 10 6 4 2	9 11 17 22 18 10 5 3 2	7 8 12 17 19 14 9 5 3 6	5 6 12 21 23 14 8 4	3 4 8 14 19 20 12 8 4	7 9 18 28 23 8 4 2	5 6 9 18 22 21 9 4 2	7 6 26 22 19 12 5 2	4 5 11 20 18 18 11 7 3	18 28 22 11 6 2	3 8 17 23 20 12 7 3 4	4 3 7 26 23 19 9 4 2	.3 2 3 8 25 21 16 10 5
		T				Fen	nale wa	ge-ean	iers								
Under \$20 \$20 to \$29 39 49 49 50 59 60 69 70 79 80 and over	9 7 19 16 26 23 22 22 14 15 7 10 2 5 1 2		26 15 42 40 23 27 8 14 1 3 1	20 35 26 14 4 1	16 33 27 18 3 2	10 24 25 21 12 6	8 20 24 22 13 9	6 14 27 24 17 8 3	6 10 21 24 18 12 6	9 26 31 18 11 4	6 19 30 22 12 7 3	10 18 25 22 16 8	3 5 22 16 20 21 11	7 16 20 21 21 21 11 3	8 12 21 14 18 12 11 4	8 12 19 21 20 16 3 1	6 7 15 18 15 20 15 4
			1	L	Sal	aried e	mploye	es of b	oth sex	es							
Under \$30 \$ 30 to \$ 39 40 " 49 50 " 59 60 " 69 70 " 79 80 " 89 90 " 99 100 " 109 110 " 119 120 " 129 130 " 139 140 " 149 150 and over	2 1 7 4 12 8 12 11 11 10 10 9 10 9 7 8 9 7 4 5 3 4 2 3 7 12	9 6 10 9 13 12 13 12 13 12 13 12 13 12 13 12 13 14 14 14 14 14 12 12 18 12 12 18 12	6 3 15 10 12 12 13 12 10 10 8 10 9 9 8 6 6 6 6 4 5 3 5 2 3 3 7	7 12 15 14 13 9 7 6 5 3 2 1 1 1 5	5 10 17 12 11 10 8 6 5 4 2 1 2	4 7 12 13 11 10 9 8 6 4 4 4 2 2 8	2 4 8 11 11 10 9 8 8 6 5 4 12	1 6 12 12 11 10 10 9 77 55 44	1 3 8 11 10 9 9 9 7 5 4 3 12	3 11 15 13 13 11 9 8 5 3 2 2 2	2 7 13 11 11 19 10 9 8 5 4 3 17	2 10 19 15 12 11 10 6 5 3 2 2 1	1 5 15 14 11 10 10 8 7 4 4 2 2 7	2 7 13 13 11 12 11 8 7 5 3 2 1 1 5	1 3 8 11 10 10 10 10 9 6 7	1 5 11 10 9 9 11 11 11 9 7 5 3 2 7	1 2 7 9 8 7 8 10 10 8 8 5 3 14
		ТТ				Male	salarie	d empl	oyees								
Jnder \$40 \$ 40 to \$ 49 50 " 59 60 " 69 70 " 79 80 " 89 90 " 99 100 " 109 110 " 119 120 " 129 130 " 139 140 " 149 150 and over	3 2 5 7 5 10 7 12 9 13 11 12 11 10 11 7 9 5 7 4 5 2 4 10 16	13 7 12 11 12 10 7 8 8 7 8 7 9 9 9 9 7 8 4 6 4 5 3 4 3 3 10 15	5 4 9 6 13 9 13 10 11 12 13 11 11 8 8 9 5 7 4 7 3 4 1 3 4 10	7 11 14 15 12 10 7 6 4 3 2 2 7	4 11 11 13 12 11 9 7 5 3 2 2	5 6 8 11 12 12 10 9 6 5 3 2	3 4 5 8 10 11 10 10 8 7 5 3 16	2 4 6 10 12 13 12 11 7 5 4 3 11	1 2 4 6 9 11 12 12 9 7 6 4 4	5 8 12 16 14 12 10 7 5 3 2	2 5 6 11 11 13 12 12 7 6 4 4 2 9	5 10 12 15 14 14 9 7 4 3 3 1 3	2 5 8 11 12 13 12 10 6 6 6 3 3 9	4 4 9 12 15 14 11 9 6 4 3 2 7	1 3 5 8 11 12 12 12 12 13 8 8 4 4 3 13	2 3 5 8 11 14 15 12 8 6 4 2 10	1 2 3 4 6 9 12 13 11 10 7 4 18
						Female	salari	ed emp	loyees								
Inder \$20 20 to \$ 29 30 " 39 40 " 49 50 " 59 60 " 69 70 " 79 80 " 89 90 " 99 100 and over	1 1 3 18 10 23 25 27 12 19 5 10 2 1 1 1	8 10 17 12 22 20 18 17 17 19 11 14 5 5 2 2 2 1	2 1 15 8 44 30 23 30 12 19 3 7 1 3 1 1	2 16 34 27 13 4 3	2 9 28 32 16 9 3 1	1 7 18 28 24 13 5 2 1	1 4 12 21 26 19 10 4 2	1 3 16 32 27 13 5 2	1 2 8 23 28 20 10 4 2 2	1 8 33 35 15 6 2	2 4 19 34 23 11 4 2 1	1 2 25 40 23 6 2 1	1 11 38 29 13 5 2	1 4 19 39 25 8 3 1	1 3 10 25 31 18 7 3 2	1 3 16 36 25 11 5 2	2 5 23 31 20 10 4 2

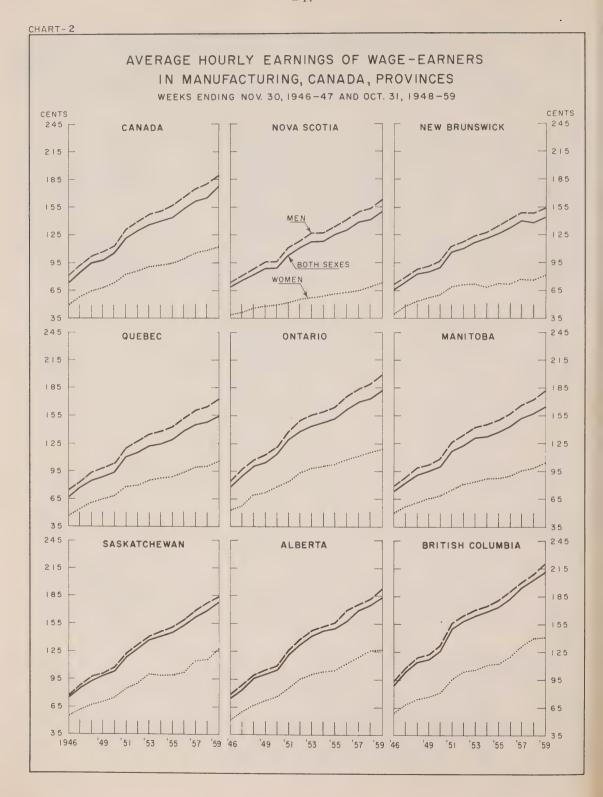
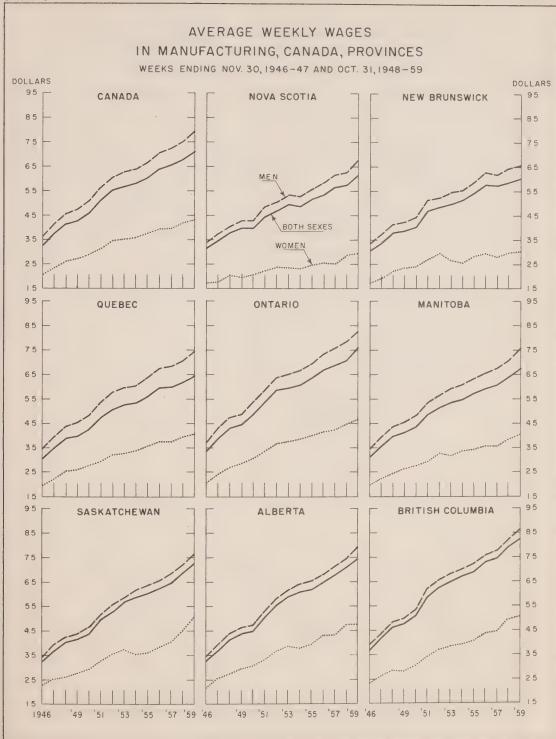
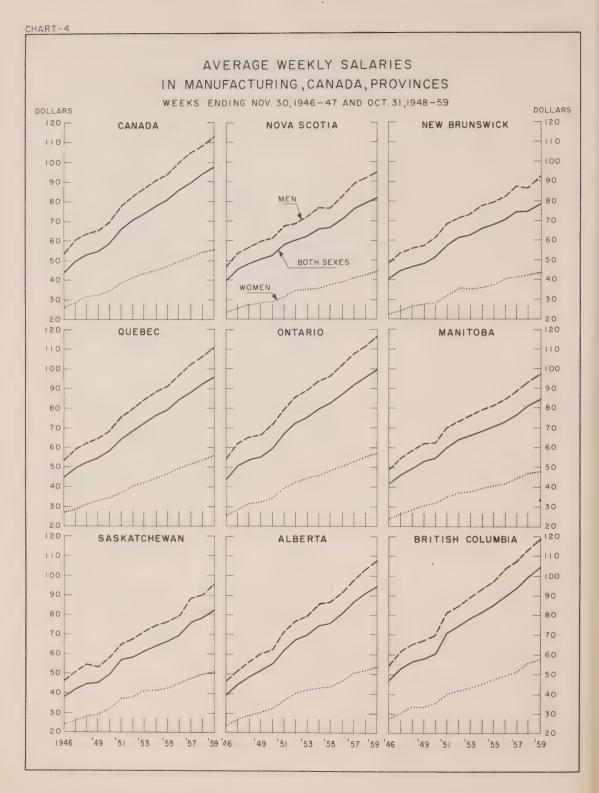


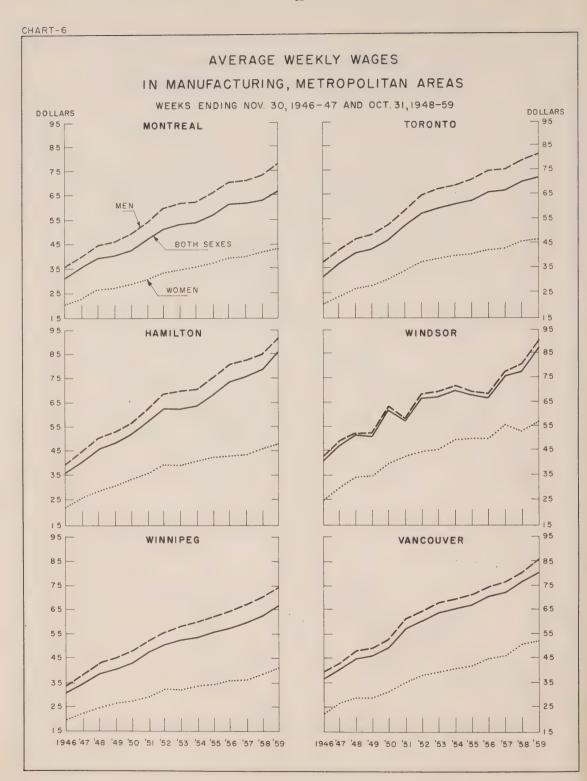
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1946'47'48 '49 '50 '51 '52 '53 '54 '55 '56 '57 '58 '59

1946 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59



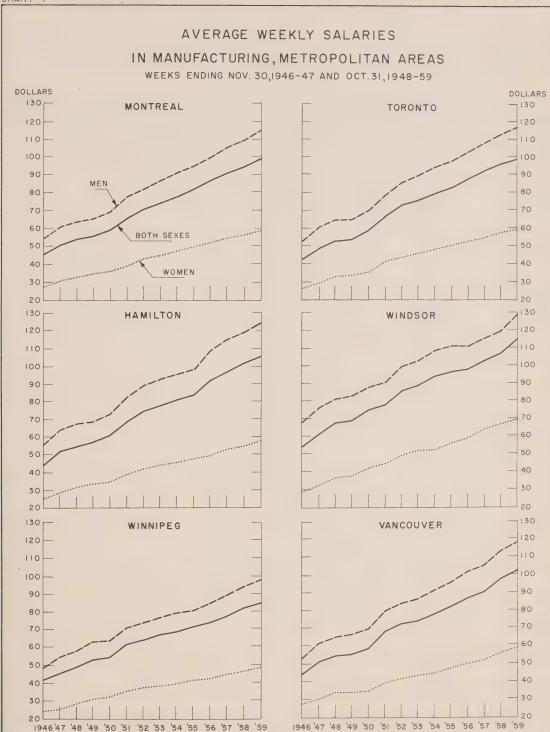


TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1957-59, Canada

		Nov. 30, 1	1946 an	d Oct.	31, 19	57 - 59,	Canad	la ———						
Industry	Sex	Em- ployees	Ave	erage ho	urs work	red	Aver	age hou	rly earni	ings	Aver	age wee	kly earn	ings
Industry	sex	reported in 1959	1946	1957	1958	1959	1946	1957	1958	1959	1946	1957	1958	1959
			n	umber				ı	l I	doll	ars	t	ı	1
Manufacturing	Both sexes	898, 039	43.7	40.5	41.1	41.4	.74	1.61	1.65	1. 72	32.38	65.31	67.85	71.35
	Men	701, 431	44.9	41.2	41.7	42.1	.81	1.75	1.80	1. 88	36.23	72.21	75.03	79.20
	Women	196, 608	40.0	37.7	38.7	38.9	.50	1.05	1.08	1. 11	20.08	39.49	41.90	43.36
Durable goods	Both sexes	427,811	43.9	40.8	41.3	41.8	.82	1.76	1.80	1.88	35.82	71.67	74.20	78.58
	Men	392,828	44.2	41.0	41.4	42.0	.84	1.79	1.84	1.92	37.17	73.65	76.20	80.82
	Women	34,983	41.0	38.3	39.5	39.5	.56	1.26	1.30	1.35	22.76	48.31	51.55	53.45
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	470,228	43.5	40.2	40.9	41.1	.68	1.48	1.52	1.58	29.36	59.25	62.18	64.77
	Men	308,603	45.7	41.5	42.0	42.2	.77	1.69	1.75	1.83	35.05	70.30	73.57	77.12
	Women	161,625	39.8	37.6	38.6	38.8	.49	1.00	1.03	1.06	19.46	37.54	39.83	41.17
Food and beverages	Both sexes	120, 486	43.9	40.8	41.6	41.4	.66	1.39	1.46	1.53	29.15	56.69	60.60	63.24
	Men	87, 158	45.7	42.2	43.0	42.7	.72	1.52	1.59	1.67	33.09	64.16	68.24	71.54
	Women	33, 328	38.8	37.0	37.9	38.1	.47	1.00	1.05	1.09	18.27	36.98	39.93	41.52
Meat products	Both sexes	23,676	42.3	40.6	41.4	41.3	.80	1.69	1.72	1.82	32.95	68.42	71.25	75. 24
	Men	18,198	42.9	41.3	41.8	42.1	.82	1.78	1.82	1.94	35.09	73.34	76.07	81. 78
	Women	5,478	39.6	37.8	39.0	38.9	.59	1.30	1.36	1.38	23.36	49.03	53.00	53. 51
Dairy products	Both sexes	10,645	47.9	43.5	43.9	43.8	.68	1.26	1.33	1.41	32.57	54.85	58.58	61.82
	Men	9,305	48.6	44.6	45.0	44.4	.70	1.30	1.38	1.46	34.12	58.20	62.26	64.76
	Women	1,340	40.4	37.1	37.4	39.6	.42	.97	.97	1.05	16.97	35.87	36.42	41.41
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	7,863	43.8	33.8	35.5	35.1	.58	1.05	1.11	1.17	25.49	35.42	39.51	41.25
	Men	5,752	46.2	35.8	37.2	37.1	.60	1.11	1.19	1.26	27.95	39.77	44.39	46.57
	Women	2,111	36.2	28.4	31.7	29.7	.49	.83	.88	.90	17.74	23.57	28.09	26.76
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes	12, 190	43.2	38.2	39.9	40.2	.55	1.09	1.14	1.16	23.89	41.68	45.59	46. 44
	Men	5, 932	46.0	42.2	44.1	44.1	.61	1.30	1.34	1.40	28.15	54.67	58.89	61. 51
	Women	6, 258	40.0	34.4	35.3	36.5	.48	.84	.87	.88	19.04	29.02	30.72	32. 16
Grain mill products	Both sexes	5,954	46.7	42.0	42.8	43.5	.72	1.53	1.60	1.67	33.72	64.42	68.60	72.59
	Men	5,249	47.2	42.6	43.6	44.2	.74	1.57	1.64	1.71	34.98	66.96	71.48	75.60
	Women	705	41.2	37.6	36.8	38.4	.52	1.21	1.25	1.31	21.38	45.44	45.97	50.18
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	16,757	44.1	43.6	43.0	43.0	.64	1.36	1.48	1.50	28.00	59.26	63.48	64.58
	Men	13,628	46.3	44.4	43.8	43.8	.70	1.46	1.58	1.62	32.27	64.76	69.34	70.72
	Women	3,129	38.3	39.9	39.5	39.4	.43	.90	.95	.96	16.55	35.76	37.40	37.84
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	11,896	43.4	39.4	40.0	40.1	.77	1.86	1.96	2.04	33.32	73.40	78. 24	81.69
	Men	9,468	43.8	39.9	40.4	40.5	.80	1.96	2.04	2.16	35.11	78.14	82. 38	87.53
	Women	2,428	40.7	37.6	38.0	38.8	.53	1.44	1.59	1.52	21.37	54.06	60. 27	58.92
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	6, 409	45.7	41.7	43.4	42.9	. 64	1.36	1.41	1. 47	29.11	56.88	61.38	61. 88
	Men	6, 210	46.1	41.8	43.6	43.0	. 65	1.38	1.43	1. 46	30.06	57.55	62.19	62. 62
	Women	199	41.3	38.4	39.4	38.6	. 44	1.00	.98	1. 01	18.21	38.32	37.76	38. 87
Other foods ²	Both sexes	25,096	42.6	41.8	42.9	41.9	.56	1.20	1.26	1.34	23.94	50. 29	54.22	56.03
	Men	13,416	47.4	44.4	45.7	44.2	.67	1.41	1.48	1.58	31.66	62. 45	67.88	69.59
	Women	11,680	37.5	38.7	39.6	39.3	.42	.92	.96	1.03	15.75	35. 76	38.14	40.47
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes Men Women	7,184 3,031 4,153	42.9 45.6 41.4	38.6 40.4 37.6	39.6 41.4 38.5	40.4 41.5 39.6	.56 .66	1.57 1.76 1.46	1.64 1.84 1.50	1.76 1.97 1.59	23.85 30.05 20.37	60.75 70.95 54.84	64.92 76.30 57.60	70.90 81.81 62.94
Rubber products	Both sexes	16,074	44.8	40.8	41.9	42.4	.82	1.67	1.74	1.81	36.78	68.43	72.80	76. 82
	Men	12,733	45.6	41.4	42.5	42.9	.90	1.79	1.86	1.95	41.09	74.09	78.86	83. 60
	Women	3,341	42.3	38.9	39.7	40.6	.57	1.20	1.21	1.25	23.98	46.85	48.19	50. 97
Leather products	Both sexes	24,370	42.5	38.2	39.8	39.6	.59	1.13	1.15	1.20	25.03	43.18	45.82	47.57
	Men	13,171	43.9	39.6	40.9	40.2	.68	1.31	1.34	1.40	29.85	52.00	54.95	56.34
	Women	11,199	40.6	36.6	38.4	39.0	.45	.89	.91	.96	18.11	32.54	34.88	37.27
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	16,684	42.5	37.0	38.7	38.6	.57	1.08	1.10	1.17	24.35	40.07	42.69	45.01
	Men	8,494	43.5	37.9	39.4	38.8	.67	1.26	1.29	1.37	29.19	47.82	50.90	53.21
	Women	8,190	41.2	36.1	38.0	38.4	.44	.89	.90	.95	18.21	32.14	34.31	36.51
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	7,686	42.7	40.8	41.9	41.8	.62	1.21	1.25	1.27	26.43	49.50	52.52	53.15
	Men	4,677	44.5	42.4	43.5	42.5	.69	1.39	1.42	1.46	30.84	58.82	61.89	62.03
	Women	3,009	39.3	38.1	39.4	40.5	.46	.88	.93	.97	17.92	33.62	36.51	39.34
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	46,767	43.8	41.7	42.0	43.3	.55	1.24	1.27	1.30	24.13	51.51	53. 20	56.38
	Men	30,511	46.6	43.0	43.2	44.6	.61	1.33	1.37	1.41	28.33	57.36	59. 40	63.15
	Women	16,256	41.3	39.2	39.6	40.8	.48	1.04	1.05	1.07	19.87	40.72	41. 51	43.67
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes	13,231	45.2	39.9	39.3	41.5	.56	1.22	1.25	1.30	25. 18	48. 74	49. 24	53.87
	Men	8,713	47.2	40.9	40.4	42.6	.60	1.28	1.32	1.35	28. 56	52. 26	53. 18	57.63
	Women	4,518	42.3	38.1	37.3	39.4	.48	1.11	1.12	1.18	20. 35	42. 20	41. 81	46.62
Woollen goods	Both sexes	8,566	44.5	41.7	43.6	44.5	. 57	1.16	1.19	1.22	25.45	48.33	51.81	54.13
	Men	5,197	47.6	43.4	45.4	46.6	. 64	1.24	1.28	1.31	30.23	53.98	58.16	60.99
	Women	3,369	40.6	39.2	40.7	41.2	. 48	1.02	1.03	1.06	19.45	40.01	42.07	43.55
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	10, 465	47.4	43.0	43.4	44.4	.56	1.34	1.36	1.40	26.64	57.65	58.96	62.25
	Men	8, 303	48.7	43.7	44.0	45.0	.62	1.42	1.44	1.48	30.15	62.22	63.49	66.87
	Women	2, 162	45.1	40.4	40.9	42.1	.45	1.02	1.04	1.06	20.34	41.01	42.68	44.50
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	85,826	41.0	37.8	38.9	38.9	. 62	1.08	1.10	1.13	25.38	40.62	42.98	43.88
	Men	21,228	44.8	39.8	41.0	41.0	. 77	1.44	1.49	1.53	34.54	57.35	61.01	62.73
	Women	64,598	38.7	37.0	38.2	38.3	. 51	.94	.97	.99	19.81	34.65	36.91	37.69
Men's clothing	Both sexes Men Women	27, 851 7, 604 20, 227	39.9 41.2 39.4	36.8 37.8 36.4	37.5 38.3 37.1	37.8 38.9 37.4	.61 .86 .51	1.09 1.47 .94	1.12 1.48 .97	1.13 1.51	24.30 35.64 19.98	40.25	41.78	42.85 58.80 36.85

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1957-59, Canada — Continued

	NOV.	30, 1946 a	ina Uci	ι. 31, 1	957-5	9, Cana	ada — (Jontini	1ed					
Industria	g	Em- ployees	Av	erage ho	urs worl	ked	Ave	rage ho	urly earr	nings	Ave	rage wee	ekly ean	nings
Industry	Sex	reported in 1959	1946	1957	1958	1959	1946	1957	1958	1959	1946	1957	1958	1959
Manufacturing — Continued:			r	number					}	do	ollars	1		1
Women's clothing	Both sexes	22,856	35.9	35.8	37.5	37.2	.70	1.14	1.17	1. 20	25. 27	40.76	43.68	44.59
	Men	4,018	38.2	37.0	39.5	39.0	1.07	1.70	1.77	1. 83	41. 03	62.88	69.92	71.47
	Women	18,838	35.3	35.6	37.1	36.8	.60	1.01	1.04	1. 05	21. 32	35.98	38.37	38.86
Knit goods	Both sexes Men Women	17,383 4,696 12,687	42.6 46.1 40.8	40.8 43.9 39.6	42.3 45.4 41.1	42. 2 45. 2 41. 1	.54	1. 01 1. 29 . 88	1.03 1.31 .91	1.05 1.32 .94	23.00 31.76 18.44	41.34 56.74 34.83	43. 64 59. 41 37. 49	44. 19 59. 62 38. 48
Fur goods	Both sexes	2,882	43.0	41.2	42.0	41.3	.74	1.40	1.52	1.54	31.86	57. 52	63.80	63.80
	Men	1,915	44.0	41.6	42.2	41.4	.83	1.53	1.69	1.71	36.52	63. 85	71.52	70.80
	Women	967	41.5	40.2	41.4	41.1	.59	1.10	1.19	1.22	24.65	44. 30	49.09	49.94
Hats and caps	Both sexes	2,958	37.8	36.9	38.8	38.9	.66	1.14	1.23	1.28	24.88	42.08	47.90	49. 96
	Men	1,192	40.6	38.1	40.7	40.7	.79	1.44	1.53	1.61	32.00	54.74	62.17	65. 51
	Women	1,766	35.5	36.0	37.5	37.8	.54	.94	1.01	1.04	19.05	33.71	38.00	39. 46
*Wood products	Both sexes	77,345	45.1	41.8	42.9	42.9	.69	1.42	1.45	1.52	30.94	59.34	62.25	65. 01
	Men	72,509	45.4	41.9	43.0	43.0	.70	1.44	1.47	1.54	31.73	60.38	63.33	66. 23
	Women	4,836	41.3	39.2	40.5	40.2	.51	1.10	1.13	1.16	21.02	43.29	45.76	46. 74
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	48,095	45.4	41.1	42. 4	42.3	.72	1.50	1.53	1.61	38.82	61.78	64. 73	67.96
	Men	46,206	45.5	41.1	42. 4	42.4	.73	1.51	1.54	1.62	33.17	62.27	65. 35	68.60
	Women	1,889	43.0	39.5	40. 4	40.1	.59	1.25	1.24	1.30	25.41	49.38	50. 05	52.23
Furniture	Both sexes	20,687	44.9	43.3	44. 2	44.3	. 65	1.32	1.36	1.40	29.32	57.16	59.85	61.96
	Men	18,875	45.3	43.6	44. 5	44.7	. 66	1.34	1.37	1.42	30.03	58.52	61.10	63.50
	Women	1,812	40.5	39.1	41. 0	39.8	. 51	1.08	1.12	1.15	20.78	42.50	46.08	45.94
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	8,563	44.5	41.7	42.7	42.7	. 63	1.24	1.25	1.31	28.17	51.95	53.47	55. 79
	Men	7,428	45.2	42.1	43.1	43.0	. 66	1.29	1.30	1.36	29.79	54.35	55.88	58. 37
	Women	1,135	40.7	38.7	40.1	40.7	. 45	.90	.94	.95	18.44	34.75	37.50	38. 88
Paper products	Both sexes	73,959	47.1	41.0	41.5	41.9	.78	1.89	1.93	2.00	36.97	77. 43	80.07	83.82
	Men	66,315	48.2	41.2	41.6	42.1	.83	1.98	2.02	2.09	40.20	81. 51	84.20	88.19
	Women	7,644	41.0	38.7	40.2	39.8	.46	1.08	1.11	1.15	18.94	41. 62	44.69	45.97
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	54,127	48.6	40.8	41. 2	41.8	. 85	2. 04	2.08	2.16	41.31	83.51	85.97	90.07
	Men	53,005	48.7	40.9	41. 3	41.9	. 86	2. 06	2.10	2.17	41.88	84.18	86.66	90.92
	Women	1,122	45.0	36.4	38. 2	37.3	. 53	1. 26	1.23	1.33	23.90	45.86	46.94	49.75
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	19,832	43.8	41.4	42.1	42.3	. 62	1.47	1.53	1.58	27. 24	60.90	64.49	66. 79
	Men	13,310	46.3	42.6	43.0	43.2	. 73	1.66	1.74	1.79	33. 80	70.82	74.58	77. 31
	Women	6,522	40.3	39.0	40.5	40.3	. 45	1.05	1.10	1.13	18. 09	41.02	44.37	45. 32
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Both sexes Men Women	33,682 26,496 7,186	42.0 43.3 38.5	39.5 40.2 37.0	39.6 40.1 37.8	39.7 40.2 37.8	. 82	1.89 2.10 1.07	1.98 2.19 1.12	2.07 2.30 1.15	34.57 40.53 18.71	74.84 84.27 39.50	78. 47 87. 83 42. 51	82.13 92.60 43.54
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	134,148	44.8	40.6	41.1	41.8	. 82	1.86	1.93	2.04	36.87	75.55	79.45	85. 15
	Men	128,341	45.0	40.7	41.2	42.0	. 84	1.88	1.96	2.06	37.89	76.75	80.66	86. 45
	Women	5,807	41.8	38.1	39.0	38.8	. 53	1.32	1.38	1.45	22.11	50.32	53.84	56. 27
Agricultural implements	Both sexes Men Women	10,428 10,326 102	43.8 43.8	39.1 39.1	39.8 39.9	40. 4 40. 5 34. 4	.88	1.82 1.83	1.90 1.91	2.03 2.04 1.59	38.60 38.83	71.30 71.64	75.75 76.01	82.24 82.51 54.83
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes Men Women	4,822 4,808	44.7 44.8	42.1 42.2	41.8 41.8	40.8 40.9	. 86	1.81	1.90 1.90	1.95 1.95	38.58 39.07	76. 33 76. 49	79. 16 79. 31	79.68 79.79
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes Men Women	7,875 7,840	44. 2 44. 3	41.0	41.3 41.4	41.2	. 87 . 87	1.84 1.84	1.89	1.98 1.98	38. 54 38. 72	75.44 75.63	78. 07 78. 24	81.36 81.56
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	7,875	45.1	40.9	41.4	42. 2	.73	1.63	1.68	1.76	32.86	66. 89	69.68	74.21
	Men	6,694	45.5	41.3	41.5	42. 5	.78	1.72	1.77	1.84	35.76	70. 87	73.54	78.45
	Women	1,181	43.3	39.0	40.7	40. 4	.49	1.15	1.16	1.24	21.38	44. 91	47.20	50.16
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes Men Women	7,088 6,824 264	44.1 44.2	41.3 41.4 38.7	42.3 42.4 38.9	42.8 43.0 37.9	. 75 . 75	1.60 1.62 1.21	1.65 1.67 1.25	1.72 1.74 1.33	32.90 33.33	66. 01 66. 94 46. 98	69. 73 70. 68 48. 54	73.72 74.62 50.34
Iron castings	Both sexes	15, 208	45. 6	40.3	41.8	42.9	. 84	1.81	1.86	1.95	38.47	72.77	77. 48	83.59
	Men	14, 948	45. 7	40.3	41.8	43.0	. 85	1.81	1.86	1.96	38.98	73.17	77. 87	84.09
	Women	260	43. 1	37.6	37.0	37.4	. 55	1.31	1.43	1.46	23.84	49.31	52. 86	54.55
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	22,644	45. 3	41.7	41.3	42. 2	.78	1.73	1.80	1.90	35.38	72.26	74. 26	80. 42
	Men	21,185	45. 6	41.8	41.4	42. 4	.80	1.76	1.82	1.93	36.25	73.63	75. 43	81. 91
	Women	1,459	40. 8	38.7	40.1	39. 4	.50	1.33	1.40	1.49	20.28	51.40	56. 16	58. 80
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	32,417	45.3	39.9	40.3	41.4	. 92	2.20	2.30	2.40	41.63	87.83	92.66	99.46
	Men	32,145	45.4	39.9	40.4	41.4	. 92	2.20	2.30	2.41	41.81	88.00	92.90	99.69
	Women	272	39.6	34.4	34.9	36.5	. 68	1.82	1.87	1.96	26.77	62.89	65.45	71.76

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1957-59, Canada - Concluded

	1404.	30, 1946 a	ilu Oct	31, 1	991-95	, Cana	iua — C	Jonetuc	164					
To durature	Sex	Em- ployees	Av	erage ho	ours work	ted	Avei	age hou	rly earni	ings	Avers	age wee	kly earni	ings
Industry	Dex	reported in 1959	1946	1957	1958	1959	1946	1957	1958	1959	1946	1957	1958	1959
			ni	umber						dol	lars		1	
Manufacturing - Concluded:	D-41	12,830	40.0	40.3	40.9	41 0	74	1.80	1.89	1.96	31, 86	72.28	77.20	81.81
Sheet metal products	Both sexes Men Women	11,487 1,343	42.8 43.2 40.9	40.6 37.5	41.1 38.7	41.8 42.2 38.0	.74 .79 .54	1.84	1.94 1.50	2.00 1.53	34. 04 22. 10	74.70 52.98	79.64 58.09	84. 58 58. 05
Wire and wire products	Both sexes Men Women	6,507 6,025 482		40.0 40.1 37.9	40.9 41.2 37.9	42.8 43.1 40.3	• •	1.90 1.93 1.48	1.88 1.91 1.42	2.03 2.07 1.46		76.08 77.54 56.17	76.83 78.83 54.01	86.80 89.04 58.82
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes Men Women	93,051 89,603 3,448	42.3 42.4 40.3	40.1 40.2 36.9	40.3 40.4 38.3	40.6 40.7 38.0	.94 .95 .62	1.88 1.90 1.46	1.92 1.94 1.48	2.03 2.04 1.55	39.85 40.45 24.99	75.59 76.31 54.09	77.35 78.11 56.74	82.22 83.12 58.93
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes Men Women	18,507 18,046 461	44.8 45.0 42.2	40.3 40.4 37.3	40.7 40.8 35.9	42.1 42.3 35.8	. 88 . 89 . 62	1.89 1.90 1.43	1.97 1.98 1.53	2.01 2.02 1.65	39.47 40.21 26.35	76.17 76.83 53.43	80.10 80.70 54.97	84.71 85.37 58.97
Motor vehicles	Both sexes Men Women	23, 296 22, 879 417	39.9 39.9 41.6	40. 4 40. 5 38. 4	41.6 41.6 42.1	39.7 39.7 38.7	1.09 1.10 .72	2.09 2.09 1.94	2.09 2.09 1.76	2.25 2.25 1.86	43.61 43.81 30.08	84.43 84.60 74.52	86.76 87.02 73.99	89.28 89.59 72.14
Motor vehicle parts and access- ories.	Both sexes Men Women	14,954 12,771 2,183	42.4 42.7 40.1	38.9 39.4 36.0	40.7 41.2 37.9	40.7 41.1 38.3	. 85 . 89 . 60	1.84 1.89 1.47	1.89 1.95 1.50	1.96 2.03 1.55	36.21 38.03 24.04	71.57 74.52 52.92	77.04 80.32 57.04	79.89 83.43 59.18
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes Men Women	18, 820 18, 795	42.4 42.4	39.3 39.3	39.2 39.2	39.4 39.4	. 95	1.79 1.79	1.79 1.79	1.94 1.94	40.11 40.15	70.44 70.49	70.17 70.22	76.32 76.36
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes Men Women	15,684 15,465 219	43.2 43.3	40.9 40.9 39.8	38.4 38.4 41.3	41.1 41.1 38.8	.91	1.82 1.83 1.08	1.83 1.85 .93	1.94 1.95 1.00	39.17 39.56	74.46 74.87 43.16	70.46 70.95 38.35	79.57 80.15 38.95
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes Men Women	42,203 39,375 2,828	44.0 44.5 40.9	41.0 41.1 38.8	40.0 39.9 40.5	41.2 41.3 40.1	. 81 . 85 . 51	1.88 1.94 1.02	1.94 2.01 1.05	1.98 2.05 1.06	35.51 37.78 20.90	77.14 79.79 39.68	77.53 80.28 42.65	81.85 84.67 42.64
Aluminum products	Both sexes Men Women	5, 898 5, 510 388	45.2 45.4 41.9	42.5 42.6 41.3	43.0 43.1 41.5	43.7 43.8 42.7	. 81 . 83 . 53	1.58 1.64 1.03	1.66 1.70 1.13	1.76 1.80 1.13	36.48 37.59 22.29	67.33 70.07 42.72	71.31 73.39 46.82	76.84 78.84 48.41
Brass and copper products	Both sexes Men Women	6,895 6,375 520	43.7 44.4 40.0	41.6 41.9 36.9	42.1 42.4 39.6	41.1 41.4 38.4	.79 .84 .50	1.74 1.77 1.27	1.82 1.86 1.27	1.86 1.91 1.31	34.52 37.34 20.16	72.32 74.09 46.86	76.63 79.08 50.43	76.73 78.88 50.40
Smelting and refining	Both sexes Men Women	23,059 23,019	44.0 44.0	40.6	37.9 37.9	40.5 40.5	.90	2.09 2.09	2.20 2.20	2.22 2.23	39.38 39.42	84. 71 84. 81	83.56 83.67	90.06 90.10
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	Both sexes Men Women	50, 993 34, 906 16, 087	41.9 42.7 40.3	40.3 41.2 38.2	40.8 41.4 39.5	41.3 42.0 39.6	.77 .85 .60	1.66 1.81 1.29	1.72 1.88 1.35	1.78 1.94 1.40	32.39 36.34 24.38	67.11 74.57 49.52	70.37 77.93 53.34	73.27 81.53 55.34
Non-metallic mineral products	Both sexes Men Women	30,071 28,094 1,977	46.1 46.6 42.0	43.0 43.3 39.0	44.1 44.4 39.9	44.4 44.7 40.3	.71 .73 .52	1.63 1.66 1.19	1.70 1.73 1.24	1.74 1.77 1.30	32.78 34.11 21.97	70.36 72.16 46.18	74.83 76.72 49.44	77.40 79.18 52.17
Clay products	Both sexes Men Women	4, 697 4, 426 271	46.5 47.2 41.2	42.7 43.0 39.9	43.6 43.9 40.2	43.2 43.4 39.1	. 67 . 69 . 48	1.54 1.59 1.06	1.58 1.62 1.15	1.66 1.68 1.27	3125 32.71 19.61	66.00 68.26 42.11	69.11 71.10 46.32	71.60 72.95 49.55
Glass and glass products	Both sexes Men Women	7,460 6,229 1,231	45.8 46.5 42.7	41.6 42.0 39.0	42.8 43.3 39.7	42.4 42.8 40.5	.70 .73 .53	1.60 1.66 1.24	1.67 1.73 1.33	1.71 1.77 1.35	31.83 33.99 22.72	66.40 69.92 48.22	71.54 75.13 52.72	72.45 75.99 54.54
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes Men Women	8, 277 8, 235	41.9 42.0	41.4	40.8	41.1	.90	2.23 2.24	2. 28 2. 28	2.41 2.42	37.88 38.01	92.48 92.86	92.83 93.16	99.13
Chemical products	Both sexes Men Women	30,790 25,537 5,253	44.4 45.3 41.0	40.9 41.3 38.8	41.3 41.7 39.3	41.1 41.5 39.0	.73 .79 .47	1.75 1.86 1.11	1.81 1.93 1.14	1.89 2.02 1.19	32.46 35.97 19.35	71.61 76.96 42.92	74.54 80.46 44.78	77.49 83.86 46.52
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes Men Women	4, 282 2, 093 2, 189	42.2 44.0 40.6	41.3 42.8 39.8	40.5 41.8 39.1	40.4 41.7 39.2	.60 .73 .47	1.35 1.57 1.11	1.40 1.64 1.12	1.45 1.71 1.18	25.49 32.23 19.21	55. 87 67. 31 44. 05	56.65 68.77 43.78	58. 54 71. 51 46. 13
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes Men Women	6, 162 6, 125	47.7 47.8	41.1	41.2 41.2	40.9	.85	2.05 2.05	2.11	2.20 2.21	40.75	84.18 84.40	86.97 87.19	90.25
Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries.	Both sexes Men Women	22,813 14,188 8,625	42.9 43.9 41.0	41.2 42.3 39.4	42.1 43.0 40.6	42.5 43.4 41.1	.63 .70 .47	1.31 1.51 .98	1.36 1.56 1.02	1.40 1.61 1.04	26.94 30.91 19.43	53.77 63.81 38.54	57.36 67.28 41.39	59.54 69.86 42.55

Carbonated beverages and wines.

Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Miscellaneous wood products.

Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

Durable goods industries.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1957-59, Canada

	1407. 30, 1	1940 and O	ot. 31, 1:	991-99,	Canada					
Industry	Con	Employees		Average ho	urs worked	i	A	verage wee	kly salarie	es
Industry	Sex	reported in 1959	1946	1957	1958	1959	1946	1957	1958	1959
				number				dol	lars	
Manufacturing	Both sexes	277, 374	41.1	38.6	38. 5	38.5	43.85	89. 92	93. 74	97.10
	Men	201, 142	42.0	39.0	38. 8	38.9	53.21	104. 63	108. 34	112.78
	Women	76, 232	39.5	37.6	37. 6	37.6	25.91	51. 84	54. 07	55.73
Durable goods	Both sexes	132,611	41. 3	39.0	38. 8	38.9	45. 91	92.38	97. 07	100.55
	Men	101,355	42. 1	39.3	39. 1	39.2	54. 46	105.14	109. 58	113.96
	Women	31,256	39. 6	37.9	37. 8	38.0	26. 59	52.53	55. 15	57.07
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	144, 763	41.0	38. 2	38. 2	38. 2	42. 29	87. 46	90.57	93. 93
	Men	99, 787	41.9	38. 6	38. 5	38. 5	52. 07	104. 07	107.03	111. 58
	Women	44, 976	39.5	37. 4	37. 4	37. 4	25. 50	51. 32	53.30	54. 79
Food and beverages	Both sexes	32, 495	42. 2	39. 0	39. 2	39.0	41.33	81. 45	84. 12	88. 91
	Men	23, 695	43. 2	39. 4	39. 7	39.5	49.90	93. 85	95. 84	102. 10
	Women	8, 800	40. 3	37. 8	37. 7	37.7	24.62	49. 48	51. 59	53. 41
Meat products	Both sexes	7, 497	42.6	39.1	39.3	39. 1	42.17	85.68	88. 17	91.37
	Men	5, 966	43.3	39.3	39.5	39. 4	48.02	94.41	96. 33	100.10
	Women	1, 531	40.6	38.3	38.5	38. 2	26.31	53.45	55. 49	57.35
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,904	43.5	40. 2	40.5	40.6	34. 89	66.31	67. 12	71.02
	Men	1,844	44.8	40. 9	41.8	41.8	42. 78	82.21	79. 46	85.66
	Women	1,060	41.4	39. 2	38.2	38.7	22. 65	41.89	43. 98	45.55
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,830	46.3	42.7	42. 0	42.5	37. 92	69. 50	70. 82	72.95
	Men	1,448	46.9	43.3	42. 4	43.0	44. 32	77. 63	78. 84	81.38
	Women	382	44.7	40.6	40. 7	40.6	20. 29	40. 76	40. 45	41.01
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	2,992	42. 2	39.8	39. 7	39.5	38.40	77. 83	83. 47	87. 20
	Men	2,087	43. 1	40.5	40. 2	40.0	47.19	91. 29	96. 05	101. 63
	Women	905	40. 8	38.4	38. 6	38.2	23.95	48. 88	53. 21	53. 90
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,688	41.5	38. 5	38. 7	38. 7	40. 96	79. 07	81.63	83. 97
	Men	1,933	42.1	38. 8	39. 1	39. 1	49. 76	90. 65	92.57	96. 67
	Women	755	40.3	37. 8	37. 7	37. 7	24. 22	48. 28	50.98	51. 46
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,361	42.3	40.8	41. 1	39.9	35.32	70. 86	74. 38	77. 27
	Men	1,617	44.8	42.0	42. 6	41.1	46.23	83. 41	86. 67	90. 72
	Women	744	39.7	38.2	37. 7	37.4	23.62	45. 26	47. 78	48. 03
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	4, 084	39.3	36. 2	36. 3	36. 2	54. 38	98. 31	103. 98	109.07
	Men	3, 064	40.0	36. 5	36. 5	36. 4	63. 28	112. 17	118. 03	124.54
	Women	1, 020	37.0	35. 3	35. 6	35. 5	27. 53	57. 88	59. 37	62.61
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	2,238	42.6	38. 5	39.3	39.3	41.30	84. 57	83. 57	102.04
	Men	1,680	44.2	39. 1	40.0	40.0	47.82	97. 38	94. 61	118.21
	Women	558	38.8	36. 8	37.2	37.3	25.84	51. 22	50. 38	53.37
Other foods ²	Both sexes	5, 901	41.5	38. 4	38.6	38. 4	42.12	81. 22	83.30	88. 40
	Men	4, 056	42.7	38. 9	39.4	38. 9	53.06	95. 16	97.51	103. 66
	Women	1, 845	39.6	37. 2	37.0	37. 3	25.08	49. 51	52.11	54. 86
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,433	41.3	37.6	37.8	38. 2	39. 94	94. 84	94. 54	102.71
	Men	915	42.1	37.7	37.9	38. 4	51. 45	112. 78	111. 40	122.90
	Women	518	40.4	37.2	37.7	37. 8	25. 17	63. 24	62. 20	67.06
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,512	40. 4	39.3	38. 7	38. 6	44. 97	83. 04	89. 46	93, 33
	Men	3,995	40. 9	39.6	38. 9	38. 8	54. 64	95. 90	103. 39	108, 22
	Women	1,517	39. 2	38.5	38. 3	38. 0	25. 17	49. 30	52. 40	54, 12
Leather products	Both sexes	4,012	43.1	39. 1	38. 8	39. 1	37. 93	73.62	73. 76	77.85
	Men	2,672	44.5	40. 1	39. 4	40. 1	45. 12	88.85	87. 98	93.05
	Women	1,340	40.3	37. 1	37. 6	37. 3	23. 66	44.03	45. 00	47.53
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,610	43.2	39. 2	38. 7	39. 2	36. 81	69.06	69. 25	73.69
	Men	1,722	44.5	40. 3	39. 2	40. 1	43. 74	83.08	82. 37	87.86
	Women	888	40.4	37. 3	37. 8	37. 4	22. 99	42.68	43. 58	46.20
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1, 402	42.9	38. 7	39.0	39. 1	39.58	82. 97	82.75	85. 59
	Men	950	44.4	39. 7	39.7	40. 0	47.53	100. 33	98.83	102. 46
	Women	452	40.2	36. 7	37.4	37. 1	24.79	46. 98	48.03	50. 15
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	11,501	41.5	38.6	38. 5	38.7	48. 08	82. 62	85. 27	86. 01
	Men	7,993	42.6	39.2	39. 1	39.2	59. 30	98. 82	100. 83	101. 75
	Women	3,508	39.4	37.5	37. 1	37.5	27. 07	47. 73	49. 84	50. 14
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2,796	42.8	38.3	38.3	38.7	48.58	78. 16	80. 80	80. 46
	Men	1,951	44.2	38.7	38.9	39.2	62.19	92. 56	95. 41	94. 83
	Women	845	40.5	37.2	37.0	37.8	24.75	45. 41	47. 00	47. 29
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,321	42. 2	39. 1	39. 4	39.9	42.71	85. 84	86.60	86. 57
	Men	898	43. 8	40. 2	40. 2	40.9	53.00	104. 85	103.40	104. 25
	Women	423	39. 3	37. 0	37. 5	37.8	23.82	46. 75	49.60	49. 03
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	3, 186	42.8	39. 4	38. 9	39. 1	43.36	84. 74	90. 24	89. 24
	Men	2, 403	43.4	39. 7	39. 3	39. 4	51.26	101. 15	103. 60	102. 70
	Women	783	41.4	38. 7	37. 9	37. 9	25.54	46. 16	51. 65	47. 94

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1957-59, Canada — Continued

Nov	. 30, 1946 an	nd Oct. 31,	1957-59	, Canada	– Conti	nued				
		Employees	A	verage ho	urs worked		A	verage wee	kly salarie	es
Industry	Sex	reported in 1959	1946	1957	1958	1959	1946	1957	1958	1959
Manufacturing - Continued:				number	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e			dol	lars	
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	13,076	41.5	39.0	39.2	39.0	38.00	74.32	76.59	77.56
	Men	7,423	42.7	40.1	40.0	39.9	47.65	94.45	94.82	96.55
	Women	5,653	39.8	37.6	38.2	37.8	25.13	48.00	51.05	52.63
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,064	40.5	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.35	73.06	74.16	73.85
	Men	2,464	41.1	39.8	39.4	39.5	46.44	92.19	90.63	90.90
	Women	1,600	39.4	37.8	38.3	38.3	24.23	43.66	46.87	47.59
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,400	40.1	39.2	39.1	38.7	40.50	75.13	78.72	80.63
	Men	1,768	41.5	40.0	39.9	39.7	51.83	94.11	97.16	100.09
	Women	1,632	38.8	38.3	38.2	37.7	29.02	54.10	57.79	59.55
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,622	41.9	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.30	72.41	73.94	75.85
	Men	1,486	43.7	40.7	41.0	40.9	53.45	93.40	94.00	97.06
	Women	1,136	39.9	38.1	38.0	38.1	23.42	44.29	46.27	48.11
Fur goods	Both sexes	525	43.8	40.5	40.2	40.1	37.97	82.35	84.44	84.65
	Men	371	44.2	41.1	40.5	41.0	44.82	96.07	97.32	97.74
	Women	154	42.8	39.1	39.3	37.8	24.31	50.91	52.81	53.10
Hats and caps	Both sexes	457	42.1	38.8	39.1	38.4	38.21	76.83	80.23	87.16
	Men	285	43.2	39.7	39.5	39.2	46.54	94.73	94.97	106.33
	Women	172	40.6	37.6	38.3	37.1	26.76	51.69	53.18	55.38
*Wood Products	Both sexes	12,752	43.7	40.1	40.1	40.1	42.65	83.01	86.00	89.14
	Men	9,660	45.2	40.9	40.9	40.9	50.08	94.69	97.23	101.13
	Women	3,092	40.2	37.7	37.8	37.6	24.92	47.13	49.86	51.68
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	7,233	44.9	41.1	41.1	41.1	43.69	85.66	88.89	91.88
	Men	5,793	46.1	41.7	41.6	41.7	49.74	95.05	98.08	101.85
	Women	1,440	41.2	38.8	38.9	38.7	25.42	47.67	50.09	51.75
Furniture	Both sexes	4,034	42.1	39.0	38.8	38.7	40.46	80.39	82.10	85.90
	Men	2,776	43.7	39.9	39.6	39.5	49.99	96.55	97.15	101.28
	Women	1,258	39.3	37.1	37.0	36.9	23.78	46.68	49.17	51.95
Other wood products4	Both sexes	1,485	42.3	38.6	38.8	38.9	42.08	78.03	82.24	84.64
	Men	1,091	43.8	39.4	39.7	39.9	50.92	89.04	93.98	96.93
	Women	394	39.3	36.3	36.3	36.0	25.16	46.74	48.57	50.59
Paper products	Both sexes	17,722	40.9	37.4	37.2	37.4	52.29	107.34	109.48	112.95
	Men	13,317	41.6	37.7	37.5	37.7	62.49	124.63	126.68	130.55
	Women	4,405	39.4	36.7	36.6	36.7	27.45	56.60	57.64	59.72
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	11,697	41.4	37.7	37.5	37.6	57.34	118.17	120.04	123.45
	Men	9,128	41.8	38.0	37.7	37.8	65.92	134.26	135.89	140.51
	Women	2,569	40.0	36.8	36.7	36.9	28.68	60.66	61.35	62.80
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	6,025	40.0	36.9	36.9	37.1	41.56	88.61	91.73	92.56
	Men	4,189	41.0	37.1	37.1	37.4	52.93	105.60	109.00	108.85
	Women	1,836	38.7	36.6	36.5	36.5	26.01	51.72	53.36	55.41
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	21,830	39.9	37.6	37.3	37.3	37.07	77.86	82.32	84.94
	Men	13,276	40.6	37.8	37.4	37.4	45.76	95.81	101.61	105.46
	Women	8,554	39.0	37.3	37.1	37.1	24.30	49.20	52.10	53.09
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	43,706	40.9	38.6	38.6	38.6	50.14	91.31	95.77	99.48
	Men	33,263	41.5	38.9	38.9	38.9	52.88	104.50	108.78	113.18
	Women	10,443	39.3	37.7	37.6	37.7	25.43	51.37	53.57	55.84
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,477	34.3	39. 0	38.7	39.4	43.23	92.52	97.97	103.98
	Men	2,766	32.5	39. 1	38.8	39.6	49.86	103.51	109.29	115.98
	Women	711	39.0	38. 5	38.4	38.8	25.33	51.67	53.59	57.33
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,157	40.9	38. 2	39.0	38.0	43.84	89. 81	93.37	95.00
	Men	1,696	41.4	38. 5	39.5	38.2	51.87	101. 61	104.80	106.82
	Women	461	39.7	37. 1	37.1	37.2	25.49	48. 76	51.16	51.7
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	3,673	44.1	39.7	39.1	38.6	49.44	97.14	101.22	104.0
	Men	3,029	44.9	39.9	39.3	38.6	55.63	107.68	111.12	114.6
	Women	644	41.3	38.7	38.5	38.5	26.02	50.77	54.20	54.4
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,755	40.8	38.2	39.1	38.5	42.31	87.67	91.52	91.5
	Men	1,870	42.1	38.6	40.0	39.1	54.20	105.83	109.02	109.1
	Women	885	39.1	37.3	37.0	37.1	26.06	50.95	52.83	54.5
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,510	41.1	38.4	38.2	38.3	36.23	80.48	86.14	86.5
	Men	1,819	42.1	38.7	38.5	38.5	44.00	93.40	99.10	99.7
	Women	691	39.5	37.8	37.5	37.8	23.24	48.87	50.64	51.8
Iron castings	Both sexes	4,067	41.2	38.7	38.5	38.8	45.44	88.50	91.51	97.0
	Men	3,097	42.4	39.2	39.0	39.4	53.88	101.53	103.87	110.9
	Women	970	38.5	37.2	37.0	37.0	26.50	48.55	50.70	52.4

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1957-59, Canada - Concluded

1404.	30, 1946 an	u Oct. 31,	1997-99	, Canada	- Conci	uded				
Industry	Sex	Employees reported	A	verage ho	urs worked		Av	erage wee	kly salarie	S
		in 1959	1946	1957	1958	1959	1946	1957	1958	1959
Manufacturing - Concluded:				number				doll	ars	
Machinery manufacturing6	Both sexes Men	10, 905 8, 082 2, 823	40.9 41.5	38. 4 38. 7	38, 3 38, 5	38. 4 38. 7	43.35 52.29	84.74 97.45	89. 18 101. 71	92.76 106.63
Primary iron and steel	Women	2, 823	39. 6	37. 6	37.6	37.6	24. 67	49, 29	51. 31	53.06
	Both sexes	5, 859	41. 9	39. 0	38.9	39.3	47. 26	110, 12	113. 16	118.06
	Men Women	4,663 1,196	42.6 40.0	39. 2 38. 4	39.0 38.5	39. 5 38. 3	56. 06 26. 32	124. 16 57. 31	126.60	131. 93 63. 97
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	4,208	40. 1	37. 9	37.7	38. 2	43. 77	90. 15	95, 53	100.33
	Men	3,135	40. 9	38. 2	38.1	38. 5	52. 19	102. 23	108, 64	114.21
	Women	1,073	38. 4	36. 9	36.6	37. 3	25. 38	54. 45	57, 77	59.79
Wire and wire products	Both sexes Men Women	2, 055 1, 515 540	••	38. 8 39. 0 38. 2	38. 2 38. 7 36. 8	38.5 38.8 37.6		94.58 110.69 56.74	97. 95 117. 13 52. 02	103.69 118.95 60.86
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	28, 991	42. 2	39. 6	39. 2	39. 1	50. 14	96. 11	101. 25	106, 21
	Men	22, 862	42. 8	39. 9	39. 4	39. 3	57. 95	107. 45	112. 24	118, 06
	Women	6, 129	40. 5	38. 5	38. 4	38. 4	28. 08	55. 81	59. 15	62, 02
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	10,333	43.6	39. 5	38. 7	38. 0	46.69	94.91	100.44	104. 16
	Men	7,962	44.0	39. 9	38. 9	38. 0	53.61	107.57	112.70	118. 11
	Women	2,371	42.5	38. 3	37. 7	37. 8	27.98	52.97	56.04	57. 32
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	7, 957	41.3	40.3	40.3	40.5	54.43	105. 66	110.81	117. 97
	Men	6, 319	41.6	40.6	40.3	40.9	66.35	116. 14	120.91	129. 25
	Women	1, 638	40.6	39.4	40.4	39.1	29.03	66. 78	71.13	74. 45
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	4,490	41.4	39. 2	39. 0	39. 2	47. 06	94. 10	99. 58	101.28
	Men	3;410	42.1	39. 4	39. 2	39. 1	56. 16	106. 74	112. 13	114.11
	Women	1,080	39.1	38. 6	38. 5	39. 6	26. 65	55. 56	59. 09	60.77
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	3,025	43.8	39.8	39. 4	39.6	52. 95	92. 75	96. 77	104.46
	Men	2,663	44.4	39.9	39. 5	39.7	55. 94	98. 67	101. 85	109.87
	Women	362	39.5	38.5	38. 8	38.8	31. 17	52. 77	58. 37	64.69
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,556	40.7	38. 2	38, 6	38.5	47. 54	83.61	90. 97	94.68
	Men	2,064	41.7	38. 6	39, 0	39.0	53. 68	94.72	101. 41	105.74
	Women	492	37.5	36. 7	36, 6	36.5	26. 99	45.58	47. 39	48.26
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	13,036	41.6	37. 9	38. 1	38. 2	47. 22	99. 83	105.18	105.61
	Men	9,982	42.4	38. 2	38. 3	38. 5	57. 07	113. 43	119.18	120.77
	Women	3,054	40.1	37. 0	37. 2	37. 2	27. 71	53. 40	56.06	56.05
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3,025	41.3	37. 0	37. 0	37. 2	46.71	95. 28	98. 73	98.64
	Men	2,000	42.0	37. 4	37. 3	37. 6	57.33	115. 36	120. 54	121.98
	Women	1,025	40.1	36. 4	36. 3	36. 4	28.95	52. 46	54. 29	53.10
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,503	40.8	37. 8	38. 2	38. 1	44.31	90, 65	94.72	97. 58
	Men	1,846	41.5	38. 1	38. 3	38. 6	53.04	103, 97	107.54	112. 11
	Women	657	39.4	37. 0	37. 8	36. 9	26.95	55, 83	57.89	56. 77
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	5,693	43.7	38. 4	38. 5	38. 6	57. 42	109. 53	117. 24	117. 92
	Men	4,984	44.0	38. 6	38. 6	38. 7	63. 14	116. 77	124. 43	125. 71
	Women	709	42.3	37. 6	37. 6	38. 3	30. 50	55. 94	61. 94	63. 15
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	26, 310	39.6	38.7	38. 6	38. 9	45. 46	90, 21	95. 78	100. 46
	Men	19, 499	40.1	39.0	38. 8	39. 0	54. 74	103, 91	109. 36	115. 31
	Women	6, 811	38.6	38.0	38. 2	38. 6	27. 68	52, 92	55. 74	57. 96
*Non-metallic mineral products7	Both sexes	7, 816	41.4	39.3	38. 4	38. 9	43. 29	90. 08	93. 21	96.06
	Men	6, 089	42.3	39.8	38. 9	39. 3	50. 47	102. 27	104. 64	107.75
	Women	1, 727	39.2	37.5	36. 7	37. 4	25. 96	51. 74	52. 84	54.87
Clay products	Both sexes	947	41.4	39. 0	38. 3	39. 2	46.00	94.02	94. 79	97.62
	Men	739	42.4	39. 5	38. 8	39. 4	53.89	105.54	106. 57	109.83
	Women	208	38.8	37. 5	36. 4	38. 5	25.06	51.38	51. 76	54.27
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,860	40.6	38. 4	37. 2	37. 8	41. 49	85. 42	88. 76	90.34
	Men	1,347	41.3	39. 0	37. 8	38. 4	49. 73	100. 37	102. 69	104.49
	Women	513	39.2	36. 9	35. 6	36. 1	25. 48	50. 56	51. 89	53.18
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	6,486	39, 5	36.8	36.3	36. 6	47.66	117. 21	119. 14	126.60
	Men	5,075	39, 9	37.0	36.5	36. 8	54.05	134. 46	134. 83	143.55
	Women	1,411	38, 2	36.1	35.8	36. 1	26.33	62. 30	63. 91	65.62
Chemical products	Both sexes	22, 394	39. 5	37. 8	37. 8	37. 8	43. 58	93. 84	98. 72	103.01
	Men	15, 867	40. 0	37. 9	38. 0	38. 0	55. 92	109. 75	115. 96	121.19
	Women	6, 527	38. 8	37. 6	37. 4	37. 5	27. 08	55. 68	56. 89	58.82
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	3,778	39.6	37. 7	37. 4	38. 0	42.11	89. 96	95. 24	98.38
	Men	2,237	39.7	37. 8	37. 4	38. 2	58.64	113. 40	119. 35	125.47
	Women	1,541	39.5	37. 8	37. 3	37. 7	27.84	53. 91	56. 74	59.07
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	2, 885	41.1	38. 1	38. 0	37. 9	54. 31	109, 46	115. 49	120.06
	Men	2, 363	41.6	38. 1	38. 1	38. 0	59. 96	122, 45	128. 28	133.11
	Women	522	39.1	37. 8	37. 5	37. 4	29. 85	58, 05	58. 86	61.02
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	8,302	40.6	38. 1	38. 1	38. 3	40.76	83. 07	87. 24	90.07
	Men	5,559	41.9	38. 8	38. 4	38. 6	51.41	100. 92	104. 68	108.13
	Women	2,743	38.7	37. 1	37. 4	37. 5	25.62	49. 89	52. 01	53.48

Carbonated beverages and wines.

Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous goods.

Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous goods.

Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Miscellaneous wood products.

Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

Durable goods industries.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing
Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Provinces

		We	ek endin	g Oct. 31	1, 1959,	Provinc	es					
	Wage-earners Both sexes Men Women											
Province and industry									Wo	omen		
		Average hours worked	hourly earnings	weekly earnings			hourly earnings	weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	worked	hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	dolla	ers	num	ber	doll	ars	numl	ber	doll	ars
Newfoundland: Manufacturing	7,332 1,947 2,641	38.8 29.3 40.2	1.61 .84 2.31	62.25 24.55 92.85	6,547 1,594 2,629	39.5 31.4 40.2	1.70 .87 2.31	67. 26 27. 28 93. 12	785 353	32.7	.62	20.43
Nova Scotia: Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	22,016 2,299 974 1,231 4,661 5,821	41.5 35.6 42.1 43.8 40.5 41.0	1.49 1.08 .90 .95 2.10 1.73	61.74 38.28 37.82 41.68 85.00 70.97	18,699 1,760 345 1,216 4,651 5,729	41.7 36.5 47.1 43.8 40.5 41.0	1.62 1.14 1.22 .96 2.10 1.75	67.49 41.59 57.66 41.86 85.07 71.51	3,317 539 629 	40.2	.73	29.35 27.46 26.94
New Brunswick: Manufacturing	13,903 1,101 1,245 1,789 3,446 1,149	42.1 36.6 41.9 48.2 40.1 40.2	1.43 .82 1.25 .95 2.12 1.76	60.43 29.98 52.45 45.92 84.94 70.54	11,813 707 743 1,771 3,432 1,149	42.8 40.6 42.8 48.3 40.2 40.2	1.54 .88 1.49 .95 2.12 1.76	65.72 35.76 63.92 46.07 85.07 70.54	2,090 394 502 	38.3 29.6 40.6	.80 .66 .87	30.53 19.61 35.47
Quebec: Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products¹ Tobacco and tobacco products¹ Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yaan and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products Cotton yada Tobacco Tobacc	295, 360 4, 653 8, 670 5, 970 4, 435 6, 631 8, 757 6, 558 16, 273 16, 046 8, 768 7, 661 7, 137 22, 881 5, 758 3, 534 5, 758 3, 508 9, 579 8, 182 4, 478 8, 290 15, 489 9, 636 11, 379	42.3 40.3 41.5 40.2 43.5 40.2 43.5 40.3 36.9 36.5 42.3 48.9 42.9 42.9 42.3 40.8 43.8 44.1 43.6 44.3 39.3 42.7	1.54 2.05 1.34 1.77 1.41 1.16 1.29 1.15 1.16 1.04 1.06 1.26 2.06 1.43 2.06 1.75 1.69 2.01 1.99 2.01 1.99 2.01 1.77	64.99 82.71 55.76 71.03 61.58 43.24 53.54 41.38 42.55 44.07 51.76 88.44 74.45 86.89 88.93 75.35 77.61 91.63 71.56 75.29	211, 895 3, 647 4, 436 2, 388 3, 056 6, 138 5, 169 6, 138 5, 119 4, 831 2, 405 2, 601 7, 341 6, 770 22, 304 7, 069 3, 475 5, 459 3, 462 9, 336 8, 167 4, 477 8, 288 10, 506 9, 085 9, 099	43.6 41.0 43.1 41.3 44.0 37.4 42.4 47.1 38.3 39.1 45.5 49.1 46.3 43.0 43.6 44.6 39.4 42.7 41.8 42.7	1. 71 2. 18 1. 57 2. 02 1. 53 1. 35 1. 35 1. 31 1. 21 1. 46 1. 81 1. 30 1. 07 1. 27 2. 08 1. 65 2. 26 1. 75 1. 71 2. 00 2. 01 1. 92 1. 82 2. 19 1. 84 1. 66 1. 92	74.55 89.45 67.55 83.37 67.29 50.32 56.42 56.91 56.05 70.88 58.95 52.41 58.69 89.59 71.98 93.07 76.79 75.85 87.10 89.89 75.85 87.10 89.89 75.85 87.10 89.89 77.61	83, 465 1, 006 3, 634 3, 591 1, 379 11, 479 11, 442 13, 641 6, 127 3267 577 2, 187 1, 584 	39.0 37.5 39.6 39.4 42.5 37.5 39.6 43.7 36.1 40.9 44.6 39.4 37.3 38.7 	1. 05 1. 55 1. 04 1. 59 1. 15 93 1. 18 92 97 1. 04 1. 92 1. 10 1. 10 1. 16 1. 16 1. 16	40.74 58.28 41.38 62.82 48.91 135.05 46.80 40.35 33.19 37.55 37.75 33.41 40.67 43.73 40.91 42.58 54.24 57.01 48.32 44.95
Ontario: Manufacturing	429, 480 8, 984 7, 991 8, 250 11, 202 21, 617 6, 405 4, 456 3, 911 5, 910 7, 419 4, 914 6, 993 8, 584 10, 593 17, 047 10, 818 18, 692 9, 779	41.3 42.0 39.5 42.6 42.2 41.9 40.2 42.0 41.3 42.9 39.1 38.6 42.2 45.3 44.0 42.1 41.2 42.5	1.82 1.75 1.24 1.50 1.35 1.97 1.199 1.39 1.35 1.22 1.30 1.08 1.34 1.48 1.38 1.36 1.65	75.10 73.42 49.17 64.17 56.82 82.59 47.73 58.55 55.79 55.79 50.23 45.64 60.57 64.96 60.57 69.70 70.14	340, 820 6, 698 3, 849 6, 661 5, 614 4, 657 2, 950 3, 097 2, 250 2, 189 1, 197 1, 746 8, 037 9, 606 7, 409 14, 215 9, 684	41.8 42.7 43.3 43.8 45.3 42.5 41.1 42.2 43.1 45.4 45.3 38.0 44.3 39.2 38.0 44.3 45.6 44.3 43.5	1. 98 1. 89 1. 52 1. 62 1. 59 2. 09 1. 44 1. 38 1. 64 1. 39 1. 36 1. 50 1. 44 2. 18 1. 85	82. 58 80. 58 65. 77 70. 98 72. 08 88. 72 58. 38 65. 16 61. 98 62. 52 64. 28 74. 46 61. 38 61. 85 66. 69 61. 41 89. 87 80. 58	88,660 2,286 4,142 1,589 5,588 5,588 5,985 1,359 1,661 2,306 5,230 3,717 5,247 547 684 382 3,409	39.2 39.9 36.0 37.9 39.1 39.3 39.5 41.6 39.0 39.0 39.0 38.7 41.4 41.2 40.9 39.5 37.7 40.4	1.18 1.31 .94 .94 1.06 1.33 .98 1.04 1.22 1.10 1.05 1.10 1.11 1.18 1.04 1.47 1.17	46.35 52.43 33.74 35.61 41.50 52.42 38.64 47.41 43.50 47.41 43.97 40.83 42.42 40.40 41.75 41.55 55.30 47.45

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Provinces - Concluded

					,	Wage-ea	irners					
Province and industry		Both	sexes			M	en			Wo	omen	
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	doll	lars	num	oer	doll	lars	num	ber	doll	ars
Ontario - Concluded:												
Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and access-	5,672 15,420 9,024 23,978 7,302 5,542 22,167	42.0 41.6 43.0 41.3 41.7 39.7 39.4	1.84 1.98 2.03 2.50 1.95 2.04 2.29	77.26 82.42 87.18 103.09 81.20 81.05 90.04	4,870 14,284 8,836 23,763 6,309 5,389 21,753	42.4 41.8 43.1 41.3 42.3 39.7 39.4	1.92 2.01 2.04 2.50 2.01 2.05 2.29	81.30 84.09 87.85 103.36 85.21 81.53 90.38	802 1,136 188 215 993 153 414	39.8 39.1 37.4 35.8 37.8 39.1 38.7	1.32 1.57 1.49 2.03 1.48 1.65 1.87	52.76 61.42 55.62 72.91 55.78 64.32 72.29
ories	13,825	40.3	2.00	80.61	11,718	40.7	2.07	84.37	2,107	38.1	1.56	59.67
ment Brass and copper products	3,744 4,175	39.4 40.6	2.06 1.90	80.99	3,736	39.4	2.06	81.06		00.5	1 00	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵ . Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ . Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing in-	9,768 8,700 33,421 14,696 2,725 16,207	39.8 42.0 40.8 43.7 41.1 40.9	2.20 1.68 1.81 1.82 2.45 1.94	77.31 87.58 70.55 73.77 79.39 100.49 79.51	3,782 9,765 6,959 22,643 13,578 2,700 13,394	39.8 42.6 41.6 44.0 41.2 41.3	1.95 2.20 1.82 1.99 1.85 2.45 2.09	79.83 87.58 77.48 82.77 81.50 101.05 86.20	393 1,741 10,778 1,118 2,813	38.5 39.6 39.2 39.4 39.0	1.38 1.08 1.40 1.36	53.08 42.86 54.85 53.78 47.68
dustries	14,192	41.8	1.45	60.60	8,298	42.6	1.68	71.66	5,894	40.7	1.11	45.03
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages* Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied in-	30,494 3,082 3,882 4,619 1,882	41.0 41.2 40.8 40.0 43.4	1.64 1.92 1.60 1.08 1.35	67.34 79.01 65.38 43.32 58.73	23,483 2,365 3,008 976 1,700	41.6 41.8 41.4 43.1 43.9	1.81 2.07 1.74 1.46 1.38	75.34 86.37 72.20 62.78 60.78	7,011 717 874 3,643 182	39.0 39.2 38.9 39.2 39.1	1.04 1.40 1.08 .97 1.01	40.55 54.76 41.91 38.11 39.62
dustries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,858 4,048 4,774	38.6 41.3 40.3	1.79 1.83 1.86	68.92 75.51 75.02	1,422 3,999 4,720	39.4 41.3 40.3	1.98 1.84 1.87	77.89 75.97 75.26	436	35.9	1.10	39.67
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other foods and beverages' Products of petroleum and coal	7,561 1,428 1,387 1,242 799	41.3 39.7 44.4 39.8 41.7	1.77 1.92 1.43 1.89 2.35	72.86 76.24 63.29 75.18 97.92	6,602 1,102 1,134 1,135 794	41.5 40.4 44.0 40.1 41.7	1.83 2.02 1.52 1.93 2.35	76.13 81.50 67.00 77.17 98.12	959 326 253 107	39.7 37.2 46.0 36.7	1.27 1.57 1.01 1.48	50.33 58.48 46.66 54.11
Alberta:												
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁶ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	23,520 3,484 4,224 1,546 2,709 2,636 2,259	40.8 38.4 40.1 41.4 41.3 40.4 45.0	1.83 2.02 1.60 1.47 1.93 1.91 1.78	74.50 77.65 64.07 60.97 79.96 77.26 80.28	20,193 2,776 3,400 1,424 2,666 2,607 2,006	41.4 38.9 41.5 42.0 41.3 40.4 45.6	1.91 2.08 1.70 1.50 1.95 1.91 1.82	79.00 80.89 70.63 62.96 80.56 77.27 83.14	3,327 708 824 122 253	37.2 36.7 34.4 33.9 	1.27 1.77 1.08 1.12	47.22 64.94 36.98 37.82
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and	67,559 1,545 1,414	39.1 38.3 37.2	2.11 1.95 2.24	82.54 74.69 83.28	60,776 1,098 1,052	39.4 39.5 40.3	2.19 2.12 2.38	86.12 83.54 95.81	6,783 447 362	36.0 35.5 28.3	1.40 1.49 1.65	50.48 52.95 46.88
vegetables Distilled and malt liquors	1,478 908 25,840 6,273 1,273	34.9 39.1 38.9 40.6 39.5	1.43 2.08 2.03 2.49 1.93	49.98 81.17 78.98 101.15 76.11	666 717 24,993 6,136 934	39.6 39.8 38.9 40.7 39.9	1.71 2.21 2.04 2.51 2.06	67.90 87.77 79.30 102.05 81.93	812 191 847 137 339	31.0 36.4 38.5 36.9 38.6	1.14 1.55 1.81 1.64 1.56	35.27 56.41 69.44 60.72 60.08
Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	1,897 4,305 4,542 4,530 1,456	36.1 39.8 39.7 39.8 40.5	2.60 2.25 2.36 2.34 2.10	93.82 89.60 93.49 92.87 84.99	1,604 4,111 4,412 4,485 1,389	37.1 39.9 39.8 39.6 40.6	2.76 2.28 2.39 2.35 2.13	102.18 90.94 95.04 93.20 86.52	293 194 130	30.7 38.6 36.3	1.56 1.59 1.12	48.09 61.23 40.80

Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).
Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.
Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).
Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.
Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Provinces

	week e	nding Oct	. 31, 1959	Province	S				
				Salar	ied employ	ees			
Province and industry]	Both sexes			Men			Women	
Province and industry	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	1, 964 479 737	41. 4 45. 9 38. 5	86. 68 57. 22 123. 77	1,578 407 624	41. 7 46. 1 38. 8	97. 09 62. 75 134. 64	386 72 113	39. 8 44. 3 37. 2	44. 12 25. 92 63. 72
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	3,800 335 159 210 818 485	38. 9 42. 2 37. 8 41. 4 39. 2 37. 6	81. 13 65. 61 74. 15 66. 94 97. 64 81. 14	2,801 265 112 146 698 333	39. 3 43. 4 38. 3 42. 3 39. 7 38. 3	94. 33 72. 25 85. 86 78. 05 105. 94 99. 02	999 70 64 120 152	37. 7 37. 6 39. 5 36. 5 36. 2	44. 10 40. 49 41. 59 49. 38 41. 98
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	2, 687 155 221 183 508 201	40, 5 45, 2 37, 7 45, 1 38, 6 39, 2	78. 23 56. 87 72. 02 59. 68 111. 71 89. 97	1, 912 102 152 153 358 168	41. 1 46. 8 38. 0 46. 1 38. 6 39. 4	92. 27 68. 27 83. 05 63. 20 137. 34 98. 45	775 53 69 150	38. 9 42. 2 37. 1 38. 3	43.59 34.92 47.72 50.55
Quebec:									
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron casting: Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products	1, 339 1, 402 2, 146 1, 865 2, 371 2, 371 1, 148 1, 136 1, 299 4, 692 1, 703 5, 141 1, 206 1, 208 779 5, 429 1, 400 1, 340 2, 244 8, 502	38. 4 36. 3 37. 9 38. 0 38. 8 39. 3 39. 7 38. 9 40. 7 43. 9 39. 3 37. 0 37. 4 39. 3 37. 6 39. 3 37. 6 39. 3 37. 6 39. 3 37. 6	95. 98 111. 31 86. 84 102. 77 91. 57 73. 62 82. 22 80. 03 74. 95 80. 98 74. 11 79. 08 85. 31 123. 93 90. 19 81. 94 100. 62 89. 05 97. 48 109. 65 104. 64 97. 67 114. 41 103. 03 90. 84 106. 19	64, 037 1, 179 1, 435 613 967 949 1, 532 1, 374 1, 389 1, 270 690 933 3, 3665 1, 204 3, 344 3, 344 4, 355 1, 239 1, 119 1, 199 1, 762 6, 404	38. 7 36. 4 38. 3 39. 0 40. 2 39. 2 40. 2 40. 2 39. 4 39. 9 41. 8 44. 7 40. 1 37. 2 36. 9 37. 6 39. 5 37. 6 39. 5 39. 5 39. 5 39. 6 39. 6 30. 6 30. 6 30. 6 30. 6 30. 6 30. 6 30. 6 30. 6 30. 6	110. 63 125. 77 99. 29 127. 50 107. 45 86. 91 95. 85 92. 77 89. 29 99. 44 90. 88 86. 66 98. 23 141. 19 105. 06 97. 63 97. 63 101. 13 104. 36 102. 07 109. 96 107. 90 120. 61 116. 19 99. 80 124. 94	23, 165 563 437 372 453 614 491 747 1, 101 458 203 364 1, 027 499 1, 797 730 112 1, 074 1, 161 221 252 2, 067 442 2, 550	37. 6 35. 9 36. 8 37. 7 38. 2 37. 5 38. 1 37. 1 38. 1 37. 3 36. 2 37. 3 37. 1 37. 1 37. 6 38. 5 36. 3 37. 7 37. 7 37. 6 38. 3 38. 1	55. 49 63. 26 55. 13 68. 08 50. 27 45. 78 48. 28 48. 28 59. 69 44. 25 52. 11 52. 32 54. 31 56. 52 59. 26 63. 68 45. 86 65. 40 62. 07 55. 12
Ontario:									
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills	972 2, 809 4, 165 1, 105 776 597 855 1, 467	38. 5 38. 9 38. 8 39. 7 38. 5 39. 1 38. 4 38. 3 39. 1 38. 8 38. 2 38. 8 41. 6	99. 04 93. 53 89. 71 78. 72 89. 95 93. 81 74. 59 90. 30 74. 29 85. 44 71. 33 80. 98 77. 38	104, 736 2, 144 1, 553 675 1, 841 3, 022 713 7713 577 377 400 718 1, 264	38. 8 39. 2 39. 1 40. 9 39. 0 39. 0 39. 4 39. 4 39. 2 38. 9 40. 3 39. 2 38. 9 40. 1 42. 5	116. 08 104. 35 106. 17 91. 93 107. 84 108. 34 89. 92 109. 94 91. 35 103. 33 90. 59 102. 54 102. 39 93. 37	42, 376 655 738 297 968 1, 143 392 259 220 286 640 429 608 393	37. 5 38. 0 38. 2 37. 5 37. 3 37. 3 36. 4 37. 2 36. 4 37. 2 37. 6 37. 3	56. 90 58. 11 55. 08 48. 68 55. 92 55. 38 46. 71 51. 08 45. 05 49. 85 46. 44 60. 89 47. 85 50. 35

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Provinces - Concluded

we	ek ending (oct. 31, 1	959, Prov	inces - Co	ncluded					
	Salaried employees Both sexes Men Women									
Province and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women		
. tovince and industry	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	
	num	ber	\$	nun	ber	\$	nun	ber	\$	
Ontario — Concluded:										
Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing² Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non ferrous metal products² Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products² Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2, 131 842 3, 979 3, 306 11, 832 3, 291 1, 948 7, 301 2, 113 3, 686 7, 624 4, 147 969 1, 534 1, 822 3, 034 4, 178 3, 296 11, 461 5, 363	38. 1 37. 9 37. 7 37. 2 37. 2 39. 4 38. 4 38. 5 38. 5 38. 5 40. 6 39. 3 38. 9 38. 9 38. 9 38. 9 38. 9	86. 93 81. 50 125. 44 93. 89 88. 86 105. 43 89. 42 94. 42 123. 20 104. 26 101. 95 119. 24 102. 38 107. 70 97. 72 122. 41 92. 28 99. 03 130. 16 6	1, 417 596 3,062 2,243 6,966 2,615 1,288 1,345 1,575 3,392 1,978 2,815 6,062 3,137 1,107 1,611 2,044 12,416 3,128 7,898 3,557	38. 9 38. 8 37. 9 37. 5 39. 5 39. 5 39. 8 39. 8 38. 6 41. 0 38. 9 40. 6 38. 9 39. 2 38. 9 38. 8	104. 53 94. 01 143. 21 111. 67 112. 57 112. 57 117. 72 108. 77 109. 29 140. 23 120. 03 114. 92 130. 49 115. 69 115. 63 111. 26 113. 55 111. 26 113. 52 120. 89 109. 67	714 246 917 1,063 4,866 676 660 1,956 538 1,004 713 871 1,562 211 990 4,530 1,050 901 3,563 1,806	36. 4 35. 7 37. 1 36. 6 37. 0 38. 8 37. 1 38. 6 37. 4 38. 1 39. 0 39. 7 38. 8 36. 8 39. 4 37. 6 37. 6	51. 99 51. 21 66. 10 56. 39 55. 01 57. 90 52. 72 53. 76 50. 99 65. 67 60. 52 76. 58 61. 03 65. 83 57. 21 60. 23 55. 88 67. 50 59. 03 54. 90	
Manitoba:										
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages* Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	8, 266 902 1, 094 541 399 1, 196 1, 330 1, 011	38. 5 39. 3 38. 5 40. 1 39. 6 37. 4 37. 8 38. 7	84. 26 91. 62 82. 17 75. 25 79. 50 71. 96 84. 75 90. 60	6,071 741 793 314 300 709 1,059 805	38.8 39.4 39.1 41.0 40.1 37.8 37.8 39.0	97. 44 99. 51 95. 27 95. 05 90. 01 90. 89 93. 94	2, 195 161 301 227 99 487 271 206	37, 6 38, 8 36, 9 38, 9 37, 9 36, 9 38, 0 37, 7	47. 82 55. 34 47. 66 47. 86 47. 68 44. 40 48. 84 48. 12	
Saskatchewan:										
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages' Products of petroleum and coal	2, 419 390 315 420 240	39. 0 39. 1 40. 5 39. 4 38. 4	82. 13 90. 52 58. 12 79. 62 121. 21	1,702 305 132 310 214	39. 1 39. 2 40. 9 39. 7 38. 5	95. 26 99. 63 73. 96 88. 78 128. 66	717 85 183 110	38. 6 38. 8 40. 2 38. 5	50. 97 57. 82 46. 70 53. 79	
Alberta:										
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁶ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	7,503 1,168 922 339 1,041 519 465	39. 5 38. 8 40. 3 42. 0 39. 6 40. 0 40. 8	94. 78 94. 93 82. 65 81. 26 94. 23 88. 02 94. 48	5, 739 924 665 263 844 372 388	39.8 39.0 40.9 43.0 39.8 40.2 41.0	107. 40 104. 22 95. 36 91. 22 103. 72 99. 90 102. 99	1,764 244 257 76 197 147	38. 7 38. 3 39. 0 38. 6 39. 1 39. 5 39. 5	53. 72 59. 76 49. 74 46. 79 53. 55 57. 95 51. 64	
Sritish Columbia:										
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and mait liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	16, 114 459 627 253 214 3, 299 1, 400 518 1, 683 1, 512 490 1, 569 825	38. 7 39. 1 38. 0 39. 3 37. 6 39. 6 38. 3 37. 4 37. 2 38. 6 39. 4 39. 1	104. 18 95. 72 98. 03 87. 58 98. 36 107. 05 126. 49 96. 33 97. 45 104. 88 99. 73 115. 90 95. 17	12, 345 355 508 181 166 2, 723 1, 098 382 1, 022 1, 026 368 1, 287 671	39. 0 39. 4 38. 1 39. 6 38. 0 40. 0 38. 6 37. 2 38. 8 39. 5	118. 40 105. 78 108. 04 101. 15 110. 34 117. 38 144. 20 110. 32 123. 33 116. 56 115. 24 127. 49 104. 76	3,769 104 119 72 576 302 136 661 306 122 282 154	37. 7 38. 2 37. 4 38. 3 37. 5 36. 9 37. 2 37. 6 37. 9 39. 0	57. 61 61. 38 55. 29 53. 47 	

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending October 31, 1959, Urban Areas

		меек	ending U	ctoper 3	1, 1959,	Urban Al	eas					
						Wage-ea	irners					
Urban area and industry		Both :	sexes			М	en			Wo	omen	
orban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	пип	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	nur	nber	doll	ars
St. John's - Manufacturing	2,256	40.6	1.37	55.43	1,869	41.3	1.50	61.97	387	37.1	.64	23.85
Halifax — Manufacturing	6,970 1,363 4,056	41.5 40.9 41.5	1.61 .99 1.79	66.65 40.62 74.18	6,075 761 3,972	41.8 42.5 41.5	1.73 1.21 1.80	72.24 51.53 74.95	895 602	39. 4 38. 8	.73	28.73 26.81
Saint John - Manufacturing	3,312 1,109	41.8 41.7	1.52 1.39	63.48 57.82	2,830 863	42.2 42.3	1.62 1.51	68.30 63.68	482 246	39.5 39.7	. 89 . 94	35.23 37.29
Quebec — Manufacturing	16,576 1,982 2,167 2,157	41.6 33.2 39.8 43.3	1.45 1.12 .85 1.75	60.16 37.23 33.78 75.74	11,888 1,105 348 2,157	42.5 32.5 41.4 43.3	1.64 1.31 1.26 1.75	69.60 42.58 52.19 75.74	4,688 877 1,819	39.1 34.2 39.5	. 93 . 89 . 77	36.22 30,48 30.25
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	6,439 2,210 864 1,123	42.9 42.1 39.8 45.6	1.32 1.22 .96 1.56	56.85 51.22 38.04 71.09	4,801 1,583 240 1,102	43.9 42.1 44.9 45.7	1.45 1.28 1.26 1.57	63.71 53.82 56.61 71.78	1,638 627 624	40.0 41.9 37.8	1. 07 . 82	36.75 44.68 30.90
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	9,287 . 3,194	41.9 43.3	1.62 2.17	68.02 94.06	6,802 3,175	43.8 43.4	1.82 2.18	79.90 94.41	2,485	36.6	. 97	35.51
Drummondville - Manufacturing	4,424	44.5	1.23	54.67	3,195	45.4	1.33	60.28	1,229	42.2	. 95	40.10
Montreal — Manufacturing	163,231 3,060 2,735 7,452 3,950 4,629 4,897 7,373 35,738 4,174 3,890	41. 4 43. 7 45. 7 41. 2 40. 3 40. 0 38. 0 43. 4 38. 1 44. 7 43. 3	1.60 1.78 1.35 1.39 2.10 1.78 1.23 1.22 1.20 1.32	66. 28 77. 55 61. 88 57. 34 84. 78 71. 15 46. 79 52. 89 45. 79 59. 22 64. 63	110,027 2,464 2,315 4,120 3,126 1,660 2,623 4,205 9,274 3,842 2,653	42.8 44.6 46.2 42.7 40.8 41.2 38.2 38.2 44.9 40.5 45.2 43.7	1.81 1.90 1.44 1.62 2.24 2.07 1.42 1.41 1.61 1.34	77.50 84.80 66.41 69.17 91.10 85.36 54.33 63.37 65.14 60.79 74.71	53,204 596 420 3,332 824 2,969 2,274 3,168 26,464 332 1,237	38.6 39.6 43.0 39.4 38.7 39.3 37.8 41.4 37.2 39.1 42.2	1. 12 1. 20 . 86 1. 08 1. 57 1. 61 1. 01 . 94 1. 05 1. 05 1. 02	43.10 47.56 36.90 42.71 60.81 63.20 38.09 38.97 39.01 41.05 43.02
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,034 17,909 19,531 11,872 5,301 4,302	40.6 43.0 42.1 41.3 47.2 41.5	2.17 1.91 1.95 1.80 1.61 1.57	88.29 82.08 82.29 74.60 76.08 65.34	5,840 17,071 19,262 8,273 4,923 2,922	40.9 43.2 42.2 41.9 47.5 42.5	2.37 1.93 1.96 1.93 1.64 1.78	97.11 83.53 82.70 80.74 78.14 75.78	1,194 838 269 3,599 378 1,380	39.2 39.7 32.5 40.0 42.5 39.4	1.15 1.33 1.62 1.51 1.16 1.10	45.20 52.69 52.78 60.46 49.28 43.23
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing	11,854 3,980	41.6 40.2	1.79 2.09	74.51 83.98	10,201 3,908	42.0 40.3	1.90 2.10	79.96 84.59	1,653	39.2	1.04	40.86
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,627 833	40.8 42.7	1.95 1.76	79.45 75.34	1,097 795	41.6 43.1	2.29 1.79	95.50 77.01	530	39.1	1.18	46.24
Peterborough - Manufacturing	6,142	41.0	2.15	88.09	5,152	41.5	2. 22	92.30	990	38.5	1.72	66.20
Oshawa — Manufacturing	13,683	38.6	2.16	83.48	12,692	38.7	2.21	85.50	991	37.3	1.54	57.52
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	3,785	39.8	1.94	77.11	2,814	40.9	2.14	87.36	971	36.9	1.28	47.40
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	22,827 2,844 6,927 5,142 885	40.7 40.6 42.3 40.1 41.3	2.10 2.15 2.30 2.24 2.01	85.52 87.31 97.22 89.93 83.08	20,239 2,741 6,815 4,721 714	41.3 40.6 42.4 40.2 41.4	2. 19 2. 17 2. 31 2. 27 2. 10	90.23 88.21 97.88 91.33 86.73	2,588 103 112 421 171	36.5 41.5 39.0 38.5 41.1	1.33 1.53 1.46 1.93 1.65	48.67 63.28 56.91 74.24 67.84
Toronto - Manufacturing	138,150 4,387 4,254 6,123 3,771 3,586 14,202 6,344	41.2 40.9 42.6 40.4 41.1 42.3 39.5 42.3	1.74 1.96 1.53 1.36 2.04 1.38 1.26	71.44 80.46 65.29 54.80 84.02 58.34 49.91 69.00	98,886 3,434 3,326 2,691 3,400 1,932 4,059 4,282	41.8 41.4 44.2 42.5 41.4 44.4 39.6 43.2	1.95 2.11 1.66 1.66 2.11 1.56 1.77	81.40 87.29 73.26 70.32 87.37 69.61 69.88 79.82	39, 264 953 928 3, 432 371 1, 654 10, 143 2, 062	39.4 39.4 36.8 38.8 38.1 40.0 39.5 40.4	1.18 1.42 1.00 1.10 1.40 1.14 1.06	46.37 55.84 36.76 42.65 53.35 45.16 41.98 46.53
dustries	11,993 23,257	39.3 41.4	2.21 1.98	86.78 81.93	9,295 21,544	39.7 41.7	2.49 2.01	99.05 83.90	2,698 1,713	38.0 38.3	1.17 1.49	44.51 57.15

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Urban Areas — Concluded

	W	eek end1	ng Oct. 3	1, 1959,	Urban A	reas — C	conclude	d 				
	Wage-earners Both sexes Men Women											
Urban area and industry		Both	sexes			M	en			W	omen	
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
- An Garaludada	num	ber	doll	lars	num	ber	doll	ars	num	ber	doll	ars
Toronto - Concluded: Transportation equipment	7,267 6,358 13,859 6,351	40.3 42.1 41.3 40.8	1.93 1.71 1.79 1.74	77.84 72.13 73.90 71.00	6,729 5,039 9,170 4,571	40.5 42.7 42.1 41.5	1.98 1.86 1.97 1.94	79.96 79.46 82.89 80.41	538 1,319 4,689 1,780	38.5 39.8 39.6 39.0	1.34 1.11 1.42 1.20	51.41 44.13 56.30 46.86
Hamilton — Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	42,789 2,771 1,339 22,629 4,307	40.9 44.7 40.1 41.1 39.0	2.08 1.15 1.32 2.38 2.05	85.25 51.46 53.04 97.84 80.06	36,624 1,513 594 21,934 3,579	41.2 46.1 41.4 41.2 39.5	2.22 1.43 1.48 2.40 2.14	91.55 66.00 61.39 98.80 84.43	6,165 1,258 745 695 728	39.1 43.1 39.1 37.3 36.3	1.22 .79 1.19 1.81 1.61	47.88 33.98 46.39 67.54 58.62
Brantford — Manufacturing	8,297 867 3,679	40.4 40.8 39.6	1.73 1.54 2.00	70.05 62.64 79.12	6,602 639 3,633	40.6 41.2 39.7	1.88 1.64 2.00	76.20 67.68 79.32	1,695 228	39.7 39.6	1.16	46.08 48.52
Galt - Manufacturing	7,322 1,462 2,430	41.8 42.5 41.2	1.56 1.32 1.83	65.16 55.88 75.43	5,322 700 2,331	42.8 46.3 41.4	1.70 1.46 1.85	72.74 67.75 76.38	2,000 762	39.2 39.0	1.15 1.15	44.99 44.97
Kitchener — Manufacturing Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture	15,278 3,601 1,401 1,521	42.6 41.8 42.4 44.7	1.61 1.81 1.25 1.48	68.58 75.82 53.08 66.06	10,428 2,776 274 1,454	44.0 42.9 44.9 44.9	1.78 1.96 1.60 1.49	78.25 83.95 71.56 66.95	4,850 825 1,127	39.7 38.1 41.8	1.20 1.27 1.16	47.78 48.45 48.59
London Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	12,943 3,361 915 2,015 1,355	40.7 41.3 40.5 41.1 40.1	1.69 1.59 1.19 1.90 1.98	68.89 65.55 48.15 76.17 79.60	9,518 2,161 270 1,932 1,273	41.2 42.1 41.7 40.2 40.3	1.88 1.81 1.52 1.93 2.01	77.22 76.28 63.21 77.46 80.86	3,425 1,200 645	39.5 39.7 40.0	1.16 1.16 1.05	45.73 46.21 41.85
Sarnia - Manufacturing	5,494	40.4	2.38	96.14	5,252	40.6	2.40	97.31	242	37.0	1.92	70.81
Windsor — Manufacturing Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	17,826 2,736 11,065	40.7 39.3 40.8	2.14 2.07 2.27	87.16 81.24 92.62	16,005 2,557 10,621	40.9 39.4 40.9	2.22 2.11 2.30	90.62 82.95 93.85	1,821 179 444	39.0 37.4 37.9	1.46 1.52 1.67	56.80 56.89 63.30
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufac- turing	4,197 2,150 875	39.9 40.4 36.6	2.03 2.20 1.97	81.15 88.79 72.34	4,058 2,125 870	39.9 40.4 36.7	2.07 2.20 1.98	82.57 89.05 72.48	139	40.2	.98	39.58
Winnipeg — Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied in-	26,952 2,696 1,426 4,416	41.0 41.1 41.9 39.8	1.62 2.02 1.36 1.10	66.49 83.00 56.94 43.95	20,385 2,142 808 956	41.7 41.6 43.8 43.1	1.79 2.14 1.59 1.47	74.67 88.97 69.75 63.27	6,567 554 618 3,460	38.9 39.3 39.4 38.9	1.06 1.53 1.02 .99	41.09 59.95 40.19 38.61
dustries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,803 3,021 4,764	38.7 41.1 40.3	1.78 1.76 1.86	68.90 72.23 75.09	1,379 2,973 4,710	39.5 41.2 40.3	1.97 1.77 1.87	77.80 72.79 75.33	424	36.1	1.11	39.96
Regina - Manufacturing	2,562 820	41.4 41.9	1.88 1.79	77.60 75.12	2,307 681	41.5 41.8	1.94 1.88	80.48 78.57	255 139	39.6 42.4	1.30 1.37	51.48 58.23
Saskatoon Manufacturing	1,792 747	41.4 41.2	1.76 1.74	72.74 71.83	1,610 668	41.6 41.8	1.82 1.78	75.57 74.31	182	39.1	1,22	47.74
Edmonton — Manufacturing Meat products Transportation equipment	10,305 2,198 1,042	40.6 38.4 41.3	1.84 2.04 1.83	74.56 . 78.32 75.59	8,428 1,765 1,016	41.2 38.9 41.2	1.95 2.09 1.83	80.57 81.47 75.57	1,877 433	37.8 35.9	1.26 1.82	47.58 65.49
Calgary — Manufacturing Food and beverages Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	7,550 2,163 943 1,526	40.5 38.1 40.3 39.8	1.91 1.91 1.86 1.99	77.38 72.58 75.01 79.46	6,732 1,696 928 1,524	40.9 39.0 40.4 39.8	1.97 1.99 1.87 1.99	80.67 77.86 75.67 79.44	818 467	36.9	1.36 1.54	50.23 53.42
Vancouver — Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing publishing and allied in	34,860 4,784 11,542	38.9 37.9 38.8	2.07 2.00 2.09	80.39 75.82 80.90	29,634 3,432 11,013	39.2 39.1 38.8	2.18 2.19 2.10	85.40 85.66 81.37	5,226 1,352 529	36.9 34.8 38.8	1.41 1.46 1.84	51.98 50.84 71.24
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,529 4,148 3,325	35.8 39.8 39.9	2.64 2.26 2.29	94.51 89.68 91.31	1,260 3,961 3,297	36.8 39.8 40.0	2.83 2.29 2.29	104.27 90.98 91.67	269 187	30.8	1.58 1.60	48.82 62.00
Victoria — Manufacturing Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	4,992 1,182 2,892	39.0 38.2 39.5	2.21 2.07 2.29	86.27 78.94 90.45	4,716 1,105 2,766	39.1 38.3 39.7	2.26 2.08 2.34	88.42 79.71 92.69	276 126	36.7 36.6	1.35	49.44

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Urban Areas

	Week en	ding Oct.	31, 1959,	Urban Area	S				
				Sa.la:	ried employ	ees			
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
0.000. 0.000. 0.000.	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
St. John's - Manufacturing	629	40.7	70.91	463	41.0	81.65	166	39.7	40.93
Halifax – Manufacturing Food and beverages Transportation equipment	187	36.8 37.7 36.4	84.06 78.34 82.56	916 127 175	37.0 38.4 36.9	101.74 93.32 109.23	431 60 114	36.3 36.1 35.7	46.46 46.63 41.62
Saint John - Manufacturing Food and beverages	809 170	38.3 39.7	75.31 73.18	563 115	38.7 39.9	88. 91 85. 82	246 55	37.4 39.3	44. 19 46. 75
Quebec - Manufacturing Boots and shoes (except rubber) Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment	332 410	38.6 38.3 38.0 40.5	86.37 64.10 81.41 94.22	2,848 210 199 445	39.3 39.8 38.6 41.5	100.56 79.38 121.51 103.93	1,009 122 211 81	36.9 35.6 37.4 34.8	46.31 37.79 43.58 40.88
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	344 135	40.1 39.7 40.5 41.1	79.07 74.32 63.29 84.25	1,122 259 66 303	40.5 40.1 42.3 41.1	93.89 85.03 90.05 98.21	467 85 69 113	39.1 38.3 38.8 41.0	43.47 41.69 37.70 46.82
Three Rivers — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills	1,495 375	39.1 38.3	91.03 123.23	1, 133 330	39.3 38.4	105.62 131.50	362	38.5	45.36
Drummondville - Manufacturing	1,306	39.3	76.40	952	39.9	88.26	354	37.7	44.51
Montreal — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products³ Chemical products	1,167 463 1,776 1,232 909 726 2,920 5,668 816 1,317 4,078	38.0 39.4 40.0 37.5 36.4 38.3 39.4 37.7 39.0 38.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 38.9 37.5	98.90 86.37 76.22 87.99 110.58 104.69 90.76 81.36 89.83 92.56 85.99 101.09 108.53 104.91 89.72	43,220 971 346 1,269 944 530 501 1,855 3,386 580 934 2,593 5,529 6,104 5,592 1,041 4,311	38. 2 39. 8 41. 4 37. 9 36. 5 38. 5 40. 0 38. 1 39. 9 39. 6 37. 0 36. 9 38. 1 37. 9 38. 9 38. 7 37. 6	114.70 92.73 85.81 100.72 124.73 130.57 93.43 111.98 97.52 102.76 107.18 103.64 113.28 119.22 117.95 98.69 132.94	16, 810 196 1177 507 288 379 225 1, 065 2, 282 236 383 1, 485 1, 562 1, 331 1, 771 278 2, 112	37.4 37.4 35.9 36.7 36.1 37.9 38.2 36.9 37.8 37.1 37.2 37.7 39.2 37.3	58. 28 54. 86 47. 84 56. 13 64. 17 68. 49 53. 16 53. 80 57. 39 58. 06 56. 89 55. 16 57. 93 59. 52 63. 74 56. 12
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	638	37.5 35.4 36.6 38.7	94.42 113.39 90.94 87.46	2,567 509 578 193	37.8 35.5 36.7 39.0	107.99 125.29 107.44 98.92	930 129 291 70	36. 4 35. 1 36. 5 38. 0	56. 95 66. 45 58. 19 55. 87
Peterborough - Manufacturing	2,502	39.7	100.22	1,857	40.1	114.63	645	38.6	58.74
Oshawa - Manufacturing	3,304	39.8	102.11	2,411	40.0	115.05	893	39.4	67.17
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	1,171	38.7	102.00	842	39.0	118.38	329	37.9	60.07
St. Catharines — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	620 1,947 1,376	38.2 36.5 37.3 39.5 37.1	104.26 131.13 101.43 109.97 99.15	4,546 483 1,426 1,108 433	38.4 36.6 37.6 39.6 37.1	119.42 149.95 119.01 119.68 111.63	1,460 137 521 268 129	37.5 36.2 36.7 39.4 37.0	57.07 64.77 53.31 69.81 57.24
Toronto — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	1,743 465 1,650 1,463 1,097 2,677 2,067	37.8 38.7 39.2 37.7 38.2 38.3 38.4 37.2 37.0 38.1	98. 32 96. 68 81. 98 91. 58 96. 22 88. 11 78. 51 95. 88 93. 97 98. 91	41, 124 1, 320 315 1, 067 1, 034 687 1, 459 1, 387 4, 504 7, 771	38.1 38.9 40.2 38.0 38.4 38.8 39.3 37.6 37.1	116.85 107.80 96.76 110.43 111.13 106.83 97.59 114.37 120.43 112.89	19, 343 423 150 583 429 410 1, 218 680 3, 265 2, 614	37. 2 38. 0 37. 1 37. 0 37. 8 37. 3 37. 3 36. 5 36. 8 37. 4	58. 93 61. 98 50. 94 57. 08 60. 3 C 56. 73 55. 65 58. 15 57. 46 57. 36

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Urban Areas — Concluded

Week	ending Oc	t. 31, 195	59, Urban	Areas - C	oncluded					
	Salaried employees									
Urban area and industry	Both sexes Men Employees Average Average Average Average Total Average Average Total Average Average Total Averag							Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	
Toronto - Concluded:	numb	per	\$	numl	per	\$	numb	er	\$	
Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	4,506	38.4	105. 12	3,384	38. 2	119. 35	1, 122	38. 8	62. 20	
	2,421	38.0	97. 74	1,657	38. 7	116. 28	764	36. 6	57. 54	
	7,297	38.6	101. 03	5,310	38. 8	116. 39	1, 987	37. 9	59. 98	
	5,509	37.3	95. 81	3,575	37. 4	115. 20	1, 934	37. 2	59. 98	
Hamilton — Manufacturing	13, 441	39. 1	105, 67	9,717	39, 5	124. 01	3,724	38. 2	57. 79	
	820	38. 7	80, 58	509	39, 3	99. 41	311	37. 7	49. 76	
	252	38. 1	89, 48	158	38, 4	112. 96	94	37. 6	50. 00	
	5, 443	39. 8	116, 56	4,153	40, 2	132. 42	1,290	38. 7	65. 50	
	2, 923	39. 3	106, 41	2,111	39, 3	126. 47	812	39. 4	54. 25	
Brantford — Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing)	2,745	37. 7	87. 83	1, 930	38. 1	103, 83	815	36. 9	49, 92	
	233	37. 2	88. 86	163	38. 1	106, 66	70	35. 0	47, 40	
	1,071	37. 6	92. 52	825	37. 8	104, 84	246	36. 9	51, 22	
Galt - Manufacturing	2, 298	37. 9	83.64	1,548	38. 2	101.54	750	37. 2	46. 71	
	215	39. 2	82.85	135	40. 7	103.74	80	36. 6	47. 60	
	1, 103	37. 7	87.05	792	37. 8	103.02	311	37. 4	46. 39	
Kitchener — Manufacturing Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur). Furniture	3,777	38. 2	89. 96	2,669	38.6	106. 87	1, 108	37. 1	49. 23	
	1,010	38. 5	93. 54	750	38.6	108. 57	260	38. 2	50. 18	
	292	39. 0	74. 07	145	39.0	102. 98	147	39. 1	45. 55	
	236	36. 5	80. 25	158	37.0	97. 61	78	35. 3	45. 09	
London - Manufacturing Foods and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4, 966	38. 1	91.00	3, 498	38, 3	106, 89	1,468	37. 4	53. 13	
	931	37. 8	93.30	637	38, 2	111, 73	294	37. 1	53. 37	
	197	39. 0	84.97	108	39, 4	113, 54	89	38. 6	50. 31	
	730	37. 8	84.28	555	37, 9	95, 22	175	37. 6	49. 59	
	491	40. 2	106.17	392	40, 4	115, 16	99	39. 4	70. 60	
Sarnia — Manufacturing	2,833	38. 2	121, 05	2, 222	38.3	137. 99	611	37. 9	59, 44	
Windsor — Manufacturing	6,534	40.0	114.58	5,021	40.6	128. 30	1,513	37, 9	69. 04	
	680	39.2	109.89	506	39.7	126. 22	174	38, 0	62. 40	
	4,251	41.1	122.81	3,435	41.7	134. 60	816	38, 5	73. 18	
Fort William-Port Arthur — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	1, 005	38. 8	93. 60	777	39. 3	105, 31	228	37. 4	53.71	
	343	37. 7	114. 62	293	37. 9	122, 35	50	36. 2	69.36	
	218	38. 2	86. 33	161	38. 7	96, 47	57	36. 9	57.68	
Winnipeg — Manufacturing. Meat products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Clothing (textile and fur). Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	7, 447	38. 3	84, 52	5, 455	38.6	97.71	1,992	37.5	48. 39	
	810	39. 1	94, 30	676	39.2	101.35	134	38.4	58. 74	
	225	38. 5	89, 21	160	39.2	105.03	65	36.7	50. 28	
	527	40. 2	76, 05	306	41.2	96.21	221	38.9	48. 12	
	1, 140	37. 2	71, 94	666	37.5	91.51	474	36.8	44. 43	
	1, 222	37. 7	83, 87	972	37.6	92.94	250	37.9	48. 63	
	1, 007	38. 7	90, 75	802	38.9	101.61	205	37.8	48. 25	
Regina — Manufacturing	845	38. 0	90.01	637	38. 2	102.37	208	37. 3	52, 14	
	217	39. 4	80.08	142	39. 6	94.46	75	39. 0	52, 85	
Saskatoon - Manufacturing. Food and beverages	596	39.5	76. 68	402	39.7	88. 67	194	39, 2	51.82	
	265	39.2	70. 73	167	39.3	80. 96	98	38, 8	53.30	
Edmonton — Manufacturing Meat products Transportation equipment	3, 384	39. 3	95. 29	2,550	39.5	108. 10	834	38.8	56. 12	
	725	39. 0	92. 57	575	39.1	101. 14	150	38.9	59. 71	
	280	40. 3	87. 90	210	40.4	98. 48	70	40.0	56. 19	
Calgary — Manufacturing	2, 645	38. 8	95.80	1,999	39. 2	109, 58	646	37. 8	53.17	
	736	38. 8	91.38	566	39. 1	101, 96	170	37. 8	56.15	
	385	39. 0	90.46	316	39. 1	99, 42	69	38. 6	49.41	
	228	39. 3	88.52	152	39. 5	102, 92	76	38. 9	59.72	
Vancouver — Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	9,664	38. 3	101.84	7, 109	38. 6	117. 46	2,555	37. 6	58. 37	
	1,431	38. 5	95.42	1, 050	38. 7	108. 98	381	37. 8	58. 03	
	1,398	38. 7	110.29	1, 111	39. 1	123. 09	287	37. 2	60. 75	
	1,267	37. 1	105.56	765	37. 1	134. 93	502	37. 3	60. 81	
	1,454	38. 5	105.25	1, 159	38. 8	117. 01	295	37. 6	59. 04	
	720	39. 1	99.00	549	39. 4	113. 49	171	38. 2	52. 49	
Victoria — Manufacturing Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	891 142 222	37. 2 38. 5 38. 2	92.75 104.94 94.00	646 118 168	37. 4 38. 6 38. 6	107. 90 116. 01 107. 61	245 54	36. 7 37. 2	52. 80 51. 65	

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Canada

	week	enumg Oc	. 31, 193	9, Canada					
	Clerical and related workers Roth saves Men Women								
Industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	nur	nber	\$	nun	iber	\$	num	ber	\$
Manufacturing	147,033	38.2	69.91	76,830	38.8	84.04	70, 203	37.6	54.44
Durable goods	73,590	38.7	75.31	43, 548	39.2	88.47	30, 042	37.9	56.24
Non-durable goods Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages¹ Other foods²	73,443 16,847 3,796 1,639 1,069 1,597 1,438 1,157 2,104 1,011 3,036	37. 8 38. 4 38. 7 39. 9 41. 7 39. 2 38. 2 38. 1 35. 9 38. 0 37. 5	64. 49 65. 20 70. 24 52. 59 60. 18 65. 03 61. 88 60. 31 75. 78 62. 02 64. 70	33, 282 8, 571 2, 356 618 708 743 710 490 1, 099 490 1, 357	38.4 39.1 38.9 42.1 42.1 40.4 38.8 39.7 36.4 38.9 37.9	78.24 77.29 78.85 64.88 69.78 79.10 73.56 76.96 88.25 71.73 78.38	40,161 8,276 1,440 1,021 361 854 728 667 1,005 521 1,679	37.3 37.6 38.2 38.7 40.8 38.1 37.7 37.0 35.4 37.2 37.1	53.09 52.67 56.16 45.15 41.36 52.79 50.50 48.09 62.13 52.90 53.65
Tobacco and tobacco products	584	37.6	68.30	235	38.1	80.17	349	37.3	60.30
Rubber products Leather products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products 1	3,057 2,281 1,529 752	38.4 38.1 38.2 38.0	68.76 58.92 57.18 62.45	1,577 1,048 708 340	38.8 39.5 39.5 39.4	82,99 73,77 71,72 78,02	1,480 1,233 821 412	38.0 37.0 37.1 36.8	53.59 46.30 44.64 49.61
Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yarm and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	5,418 1,221 618 1,394	37.9 37.6 38.4 38.7	58.63 62.50 56.40 55.79	2,238 525 220 681	38.6 37.8 39.6 39.6	71.78 82.07 71.47 65.61	3,180 696 398 713	37.4 37.4 37.7 37.9	49.37 47.74 48.07 46.40
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	7,006 2,394 1,673 1,373 242 225	38. 1 38. 5 37. 8 38. 5 38. 5 36. 4	55.87 54.32 60.00 51.86 61.71 58.74	2,452 1,032 496 381 102 89	39.3 39.3 38.9 40.7 39.7 36.5	67.65 64.51 70.08 68.11 75.23 72.58	4,554 1,362 1,177 992 140 136	37.4 37.9 37.3 37.7 37.6 36.4	49.53 46.60 55.75 45.62 51.87 49.68
Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products	6,425 3,431 2,212 782	39.1 40.3 37.8 37.6	65.48 68.58 61.23 63.87	3,478 2,049 1,032 397	40.5 41.5 39.0 39.2	78.00 80.38 73.66 76.98	2,947 1,382 1,180 385	37.5 38.5 36.8 36.0	50.71 51.10 50.36 50.35
Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,384 5,847 3,537 11,366	37.1 37.3 36.9 37.3	75.63 80.02 68.37 57.96	5, 156 3, 388 1, 768 4, 175	37.5 37.6 37.4 37.5	89.36 93.08 82.22 71.24	4,228 2,459 1,769 7,191	36.7 36.9 36.5 37.1	58.89 62.03 54.53 50.24
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary Iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	24,407 1,883 1,406 2,004 1,554 1,534 2,350 6,460 2,635 2,343 1,143	38. 4 40. 2 37. 7 38. 8 37. 6 38. 6 38. 4 38. 2 38. 9 37. 9 38. 4	72. 02 75. 99 71. 44 81. 22 65. 51 63. 85 70. 50 68. 26 79. 55 73. 02 75. 48	14,293 1,187 958 1,381 715 866 1,400 3,712 1,456 1,337 619	38.9 41.0 38.0 39.0 38.3 39.1 39.4 38.5 39.4 38.4 38.9	84.03 87.30 81.12 93.48 79.95 73.67 83.15 80.17 92.49 83.66 88.71	10,114 696 448 623 839 668 950 2,748 1,179 1,006 524	37.7 38.8 37.1 38.5 37.0 37.9 37.0 37.6 38.3 37.3	55. 04 56. 70 50. 74 54. 04 53. 20 51. 13 51. 87 52. 18 63. 56 58. 88 59. 85
*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbullding and repairing	17,249 6,550 5,000 2,386 1,332 1,649	39.0 37.9 40.5 39.5 39.8 37.7	83.81 81.25 95.97 75.63 79.02 77.84	11,295 4,297 3,373 1,329 977 1,165	39.3 37.9 41.3 39.3 40.1	95.48 94.14 106.40 87.96 84.29 90.13	5,954 2,253 1,627 1,057 355 484	38.4 37.8 39.1 39.6 38.7 36.6	61.68 56.65 74.33 60.13 64.53 48.28
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products Smelting and refining	6,283 1,900 1,454 1,905	37.7 36.7 37.9 38.3	73, 60 67, 43 71, 35 88, 22	3,443 886 827 1,326	38.1 37.0 38.7 38.5	89.27 84.27 83.41 100.25	2,840 1,014 627 579	37.1 36.4 36.9 38.0	54.60 52.73 55.45 60.66
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,448	39.0	78.01	8,914	39.3	93.42	6,534	38.6	56.99
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	3,778 398 1,022	38.3 38.3 36.7	66.35 68.61 63.34	2,125 197 540	39.0 38.1 37.1	76.19 84.54 73.26	1,653 201 482	37.5 38.5 36.2	53.70 53.00 52.24
Products of petroleum and coal	2,835	36.5	76.95	1,572	36.7	88.84	1,263	36.2	62.16
Chemical products Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts	10,144 1,836 1,017	37.7 37.8 37.6	66.15 61.92 72.27	4,298 470 524	38.0 38.1 37.9	78.64 78.33 83.92	5,846 1,366 493	37.4 37.7 37.4	56.96 56.28 59.89
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,521	38.1	63.42	1,960	38.8	77.57	2,561	37.6	52.58

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1 page 22.
• Durable goods industries.

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Provinces

	Week er	nding Oct.	31, 1959	, Province	s			0,	
	Clerical and related workers								
Province and Industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	928 216 298	40.9 46.1 37.8	64, 44 48, 38 86, 66	. 615 155 203	41. 4 46. 3 37. 9	74. 46 57. 35 97. 83	313 61 95	40.0 45.6 37.4	44.75 25.59 62.81
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1, 988 177 90 125 302 309	38. 3 41. 3 35. 9 41. 3 37. 3 37. 0	57. 53 53. 40 57. 18 50. 34 67. 20 57. 87	1,037 107 62 185 160	38. 8 43. 7 43. 0 37. 7 37. 9	70. 56 61. 85 59. 52 78. 91 73. 25	951 70 63 117 149	37. 6 37. 6 39. 6 36. 7 36. 0	43.31 40.49 41.30 48.68 41.35
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	1,568 107 91 91 299 115	40. 2 43. 9 36. 5 43. 7 38. 8 39. 5	56. 19 46. 52 54. 45 56. 09 66. 33 65. 68	827 57 64 150 82	41.5 45.4 45.5 39.2 40.0	67. 96 56. 84 61. 88 82. 21 73. 29	741 50 61 	38. 8 42. 3 36. 9 38. 3	43.05 34.76 46.08 50.35
Quebec:									
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products' Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing' Primary Iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products' Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products	46, 576 779 1, 094 468 686 791 889 995 1, 118 612 610 770 2, 512 1, 031 1, 711 388 3, 628 912 761 4, 336 1, 131 3, 935	38. 0 36. 4 36. 9 37. 4 38. 7 37. 8 37. 5 39. 1 38. 2 38. 0 39. 6 42. 7 38. 7 36. 9 36. 7 37. 4 38. 8 37. 4 38. 8 37. 9 36. 7 37. 8 37. 9 36. 9 37. 9 36. 9 37. 9	69. 31 78. 71 66. 32 68. 25 59. 95 55. 89 65. 58 53. 57 55. 49 60. 06 52. 96 62. 65 63. 33 74. 66 63. 92 74. 66 63. 92 85. 85 77. 14 84. 73 84. 73 86. 89 67. 28	25, 695 428 586 193 325 379 397 529 522 368 221 423 435 1, 511 546 1, 170 495 1, 004 484 696 571 2, 872 2, 872	38.5 36.8 37.2 238.0 39.3 38.6 39.9 39.0 39.3 36.7 39.3 39.7 38.3 39.7 38.3 39.7 38.3 39.7 39.7 39.7 39.7 39.7 39.7 39.7 39	81. 82 91. 88 77. 34 79. 34 79. 34 71. 19 69. 25 86. 07 62. 75 65. 91 67. 91 77. 32 73. 76 87. 17 80. 15 67. 41 97. 04 81. 61 96. 70 96. 70 96. 70 96. 70 96. 70 96. 70	20,881 351 508 275 361 412 492 466 596 820 391 187 335 1,001 485 2,101 1,064 1,568 2,10 1,064 1,964 4,964 1,964	37. 4 35. 9 36. 5 37. 0 38. 2 37. 0 37. 5 38. 0 37. 4 38. 6 39. 7 37. 3 36. 4 37. 1 37. 1 37. 1 37. 2 38. 5 38. 5 38. 5	53. 91 62. 65 53. 61 60. 47 49. 78 43. 60 47. 08 45. 64 43. 04 49. 78 61. 44 53. 49 49. 91 54. 01 55. 90 58. 90 58. 90 63. 55 46. 18 56. 68 57. 05
Ontario:									
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ⁴ Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills	79, 235 1, 582 1, 245 505 1, 388 2, 366 420 312 387 1, 002 364 675 887	38. 2 38. 5 38. 5 38. 0 37. 7 38. 3 38. 7 36. 8 37. 6 36. 8 37. 1 37. 1	71. 43 71. 43 66. 43 59. 22 62. 83 71. 27 59. 06 65. 51 54. 61 54. 34 53. 36 61. 41 50. 35 66. 13	39,874 959 547 225 513 1,249 178 119 111 425 91 135 511	38. 9 38. 8 39. 1 39. 6 38. 4 38. 7 37. 6 38. 4 37. 6 39. 1 37. 6 39. 6 42. 3	86, 93 80, 98 82, 63 73, 48 76, 45 85, 97 75, 59 86, 06 70, 55 67, 89 63, 92 74, 93 68, 77 78, 45	39, 361 623 698 280 875 1, 117 370 242 193 276 577 273 540 376	37. 5 38. 0 38. 1 36. 8 37. 3 37. 9 37. 1 36. 2 37. 1 36. 5 37. 8 36. 9 37. 0 38. 6	55. 72 56. 73 53. 73 47. 76 54. 84 54. 83 45. 84 50. 40 44. 78 48. 89 45. 58 56. 91 49. 40

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Provinces — Concluded

Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Provinces - Concluded																			
				Clerical	and related	workers													
Tour to and industry		Both sexes			Men														
Province and industry	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings										
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	number		\$										
Ontario - Concluded:																			
Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products³ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products¹ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	444 1,986 1,929 6,026 1,782 1,070 4,415 1,171 2,028 1,444 2,099 4,747 2,217 478 898 898 1,779 10,119	37. 0 37. 2 37. 2 37. 1 40. 3 37. 1 40. 3 38. 2 38. 3 39. 3 39. 3 39. 5 40. 6 39. 5 39. 5 39. 5 39. 5 39. 8 37. 8 37. 8	59. 74 61. 30 85. 77 69. 85 76. 79 62. 68 69. 76 67. 53 81. 30 80. 76 96. 97 76. 36 84. 81 74. 62 91. 80 64. 87 77. 98 65. 79 63. 39	466 207 1,124 910 2,023 1,121 445 2,505 1,039 1,317 3,196 1,227 313 498 434 830 5,751 994 854 2,039 1,166	38. 0 38. 6 37. 4 37. 5 41. 1 38. 1 38. 7 39. 0 40. 1 38. 9 41. 3 39. 9 39. 3 39. 3 39. 2 39. 2 39. 2 39. 2	73, 15 73, 26 101, 29 85, 96 74, 26 88, 30 78, 53 82, 58 81, 69 96, 95 85, 13 93, 67 107, 41 94, 95 90, 19 105, 42 194, 98 78, 79 79, 79 76, 76	675. 237 862 1,019 4,003 661 625 1,910 989 966 782 1,551 1,951 165 400 169 949 4,368 1,003 797 3,347 1,655	36. 4 35. 6 37. 0 36. 5 38. 8 37. 1 37. 6 36. 7 38. 5 37. 6 39. 8 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8 37. 7 38. 5 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 7 39. 8 39. 8 39. 7 39. 8 39. 7 39. 8 39. 8 39. 7 39. 8 39. 7 39. 8 39. 8 5 8 5 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	50. 49 50. 85 65. 53 55. 47 52. 49 57. 28 51. 40 52. 94 50. 16 66. 29 59. 48 59. 02 75. 47 60. 41 65. 59 55. 23 56. 81 52. 33 55. 60 54. 62 63. 14 57. 25										
Manitoba:																			
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages® Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	375 545 342 217 594 654	38.1 38.8 37.7 39.5 38.6 37.1 38.6 38.5	59.53 66.79 58.70 56.09 59.26 50.47 61.77 63.77	2,110 218 256 135 125 166 392 338	38.7 38.8 38.7 40.8 39.4 37.7 38.9 38.9	71.78 75.52 71.70 69.87 68.04 71.46 70.69 73.28	2,063 157 289 207 92 428 262 203	37. 5 38. 8 36. 8 38. 7 37. 6 36. 9 38. 0 37. 7	46. 99 54. 67 47. 19 47. 10 47. 34 42. 33 48. 43 47. 93										
Saskatchewan:																			
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages' Products of petroleum and coal	230 220 204	38.8 39.3 40.1 39.0 37.8	60. 22 74. 98 49. 75 60. 03 72. 83	609 149 99	39.1 39.6 39.6	70.88 84.42 	673 81 178 105	38.6 38.6 40.2 38.4	50.58 57.60 46.79 53.22										
Alberta:																			
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁶ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	510 428 164 668	39. 2 38. 8 39. 4 41. 0 39. 5 39. 6 40. 6	67. 17 72. 30 62. 06 61. 66 76. 17 67. 73 67. 40	1,964 288 186 90 475 167 136	39.7 39.2 40.1 43.1 39.7 39.7 41.1	79. 41 82. 88 79. 37 73. 77 85. 70 77. 93 76. 49	1, 631 222 242 74 193 140 74	38. 6 38. 4 38. 9 38. 4 39. 0 39. 5 39. 5	52. 43 58. 57 48. 75 46. 95 52. 73 55. 56 50. 69										
British Columbia:																			
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	210 439 103 85 1,324 556 330 880 746 290 570	38.2 39.0 38.0 38.7 37.9 37.9 37.3 36.8 38.2 38.2 39.1 38.5	73. 47 75. 05 76. 49 63. 98 71. 46 77. 85 79. 78 68. 85 63. 14 76. 66 75. 24 82. 66 64. 32	4, 036 113 322 760 262 196 338 458 169 313 178	38. 5 39. 8 38. 0 39. 1 39. 1 38. 3 37. 6 36. 2 38. 5 39. 2 39. 1 39. 0	88. 74 89. 21 84. 17 92. 99 100. 46 77. 12 82. 28 88. 88 91. 28 99. 81 74. 12	3,513 97 117 65 564 294 134 542 288 121 257 148	37. 8 38. 1 37. 9 38. 3 37. 8 37. 8 36. 9 37. 1 37. 6 37. 9	55. 92 58. 56 55. 34 54. 15 57. 44 61. 36 56. 74 51. 20 57. 21 52. 83 61. 79 52. 53										

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 27.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, 29 Urban Areas

	week char	ng Oct. 3.	t, 1303, &	o Cibali Ai	cas													
				Clerical	and related	workers	ers											
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men		Women											
orden med and indistry	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings									
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$									
St. John's - Manufacturing	332	39.5	56.52	203	39.8	65.30	129	39.0	42.70									
Halifax — Manufacturing Food and beverages Transportation equipment	795 155 211	37.0 36.5 36.5	59.39 59.35 58.92	385 70 97	37.7 37.5 37.4	74.10 73.03 79.26	410 85 114	36.3 35.6 35.7	45.58 48.08 41.62									
Saint John — Manufacturing Food and beverages Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	539 98 129	38. 0 38. 5 39. 0	56.84 59.18 65.51	301 91	38.7	67. 02 74. 15	238 53	37. 2 38. 5	43.95 48.23									
Quebec — Manufacturing Boots and shoes (except rubber) Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment	2,202 172 278 233	37.8 36.8 37.5 38.0	63.91 45.58 51.63 69.14	1,280 62 93 157	38.7 40.2 38.5 39.3	77.37 61.79 69.98 82.54	922 110 185 76	36.7 34.9 37.1 35.3	45.22 36.44 42.41 41.46									
Sherbrooke – Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	845 136 85 289	39.8 38.6 40.2 41.4	56.86 54.89 42.99 61.98	414 66 180	40.5 38.8 41.7	71.38 69.06 72.09	431 70 65 109	39.1 38.3 38.6 41.0	42.92 41.53 36.17 45.28									
Three Rivers — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills	825 186	38.8 37.6	65.15 80.77	497 143	39.1 37.5	79.04 86.52	328	38.3	44.11									
Drummondville - Manufacturing	684	38.8	53.00	360	40.0	60.91	324	37.5	44.21									
Montreal — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except rubber) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products³ Chemical products	32, 946 191 971 636 412 422 1,720 2,845 473 794 2,164 4,165 4,807 4,136 2,858	37.7 38.1 36.4 36.6 37.5 38.2 37.0 38.1 38.3 36.8 37.0 37.7 37.6 39.2 39.3	71. 40 65. 33 65. 06 66. 83 79. 37 68. 63 60. 33 62. 81 59. 68 66. 64 69. 72 59. 20 74. 69 86. 10 80. 83 64. 21 65. 27	17, 842 382 81 518 352 179 214 707 1,079 259 422 864 2,647 3,488 2,463 467 1,180	38. 0 38. 5 37. 7 36. 9 36. 7 38. 0 38. 6 37. 3 39. 3 39. 3 37. 0 37. 9 37. 9 40. 4 37. 9	84.01 71.16 88.93 77.58 92.22 79.59 70.10 77.12 69.16 75.62 81.88 70.00 84.68 96.28 93.45 69.43 76.27	15, 104 186 110 453 284 233 208 1,013 1,764 372 1,300 1,518 1,319 266 1,678	37. 3 37. 4 35. 4 36. 1 37. 0 37. 9 36. 8 37. 1 36. 4 37. 1 36. 2 37. 2 37. 2 37. 2 37. 2	56. 50 53. 37 47. 49 54. 54 63. 43 60. 21 50. 27 52. 83 55. 79 55. 92 52. 02 57. 28 59. 21 62. 25 55. 04 57. 54									
Ottawa — Hull — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	1,754 346 384 136	36.9 35.2 36.3 38.3	66.33 74.37 63.75 64.49	934 220 172 72	37.6 35.2 36.4 38.8	75.92 79.27 73.70 74.40	820 126 212 64	36.1 35.1 36.1 37.6	55.41 65.82 55.67 53.34									
Peterborough - Manufacturing	1,480	39.6	81.18	849	40.4	98.34	631	38.6	58.10									
Oshawa — Manufacturing	1,925	39.8	80.25	1,044	40.2	91.25	881	39.4	67.22									
Niagara Falls Manufacturing	521	38.0	74.05	229	38.3	92.86	292	37.8	59.30									
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	3,052 265 1,070 702 335	37.8 36.2 37.0 39.5 37.2	72.53 75.62 67.57 83.48 74.19	1,638 131 558 436 206	38.1 36.2 37.3 39.6 37.3	86.17 87.08 80.87 91.89 84.80	1,414 134 512 266 129	37.4 36.2 36.6 39.3 37.0	56.73 64.42 53.07 69.70 57.24									
Toronto — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	33,448 1,063 226 801 763 564 1,481 1,206 3,986 5,951	37.7 38.4 37.4 37.2 37.8 37.6 37.6 37.1 37.1	69.80 73.84 57.33 62.25 69.89 59.49 57.46 70.95 61.54 70.81	15,803 668 84 286 349 178 541 555 1,280 3,443	38.3 38.6 38.2 37.8 37.9 38.2 38.9 37.9 37.9	83.74 81.95 70.36 73.33 82.45 67.80 66.96 87.08 75.65 81.35	17,645 395 142 515 414 386 940 651 2,706 2,508	37.2 38.1 36.9 36.9 37.8 37.3 36.8 36.5 36.8	57.32 60.12 49.63 56.10 59.31 55.65 52.00 57.21 54.87 56.34									

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1959, 29 Urban Areas — Concluded

				Clerical a	and related	workers						
Halan and industry	1	Both sexes			Men			Women				
Urban area and industry	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings			
	number		\$	num	ber	\$	num	\$				
Toronto - Concluded: Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	2,599	38.6	81.16	1,555	38.5	94.43	1,044	38.8	61.41			
	1,505	37.7	72.41	787	38.5	87.05	718	36.8	56.35			
	4,271	38.5	76.70	2,360	39.0	90.92	1,911	37.9	59.14			
	2,809	37.3	64.47	1,008	37.5	76.33	1,801	37.2	57.83			
Hamilton - Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,919 577 97 2,980 2,125	39.2 38.5 37.3 40.2 39.3	79.40 62.17 55.00 84.81 88.81	4,346 262 1,718 1,325	39.9 39.6 41.2 39.3	97.72 77.82 99.61 109.86	3,573 315 79 1,262 800	38.4 37.6 37.2 38.8 39.4	57. 12 49. 15 48. 87 64. 67 53. 96			
Brantford — Manufacturing	1,494	37.2	61.96	722	37.6	76.58	772	36.8	48.29			
	130	36.1	58.19	60	37.3	70.78	70	35.0	47.40			
	587	37.5	65.87	348	37.9	76.36	239	36.9	50.61			
Galt - Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	1,372 99 708	37.6 37.2 37.8	62.51 50.97 66.10	650 403	38.1	80. 47 81. 31	722 78 305	37. 2 36. 6 37. 4	46.34 46.96 46.01			
Kitchener — Manufacturing Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture	1, 962	37.6	62.48	909	38. 2	79.06	1,053	37. 0	48.17			
	584	38.5	70.22	328	38. 8	86.08	256	38. 2	49.91			
	196	38.7	50.39	58	38. 6	65.55	138	38. 8	44.01			
	132	36.1	53.40	57	36. 5	64.79	75	35. 8	44.75			
London — Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	2,572	37.8	66.25	1,259	38.4	81. 45	1,313	37.2	51.68			
	369	36.3	58.63	120	36.4	72. 18	249	36.2	52.11			
	97	38.5	51.43				75	37.8	47.87			
	383	37.6	62.66	221	37.7	73. 30	162	37.6	48.14			
Sarnia — Manufacturing	1,111	38.1	74.75	532	38.4	92.98	579	37.9	57.99			
Windsor - Manufacturing	4,056	39.8	92.76	2,586	41.0	106.56	1,470	37.9	68.47			
	358	39.4	76.09	194	40.7	89.57	164	37.8	60.16			
	2,691	41.0	101.90	1,887	42.1	114.22	804	38.5	73.00			
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	539 159 132	38.1 36.8 37.9	71.10 84.61 77.75	332 112 89	38.5 37.0 38.6	82.89 91.65 87.85	207	37.5	52.19			
Winnipeg — Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	3,770 333 98 335 563 589 539	38. 1 38. 5 37. 2 39. 5 36. 9 38. 3 38. 5	59.71 69.72 56.78 56.39 49.94 60.81 63.88	1,901 203 132 148 347 337	38.6 38.6 40.9 37.3 38.7 38.9	71.69 77.21 70.33 71.36 69.54 73.35	1,869 130 61 203 415 242 202	37.5 38.4 36.7 38.7 36.8 37.9 37.8	47.52 58.03 49.41 47.32 42.31 48.31 48.07			
Regina - Manufacturing :: Food and beverages ::	402	37.7	61.50	205	38.0	70. 92	197	37.4	51.70			
	149	38.9	64.84	70	39.1	78. 13	79	38.8	53.06			
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	329	39.3	58.88	147	39.6	68.90	182	39.0	50.79			
	150	38.7	58.86	53	38:6	69.23	97	38.8	53.20			
Edmonton — Manufacturing	1,586	39.2	67.46	821	39.6	79.73	765	38.8	54.29			
	290	39.2	69.17	159	39.5	78.42	131	38.9	57.94			
	170	40.3	64.61	106	40.4	72.59	64	40.0	51.38			
Calgary — Manufacturing	1,379	38.3	68.26	782	38.7	80.37	597	37.8	52.38			
	398	38.3	71.60	218	38.7	84.52	180	37.9	55.94			
	276	38.8	77.97	208	38.9	87.42	68	38.6	49.06			
	136	38.8	71.79	61	38.6	87.20	75	38.9	59.25			
Vancouver — Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4,799	38.1	71.82	2,434	38.5	86. 98	2,365	37.7	56.22			
	909	38.3	73.57	480	38.8	88. 75	429	37.7	56.57			
	602	37.8	78.84	319	38.4	95. 41	283	37.2	60.17			
	602	36.9	61.82	196	36.2	80. 08	406	37.3	53.01			
	712	38.0	76.86	434	38.3	89. 30	278	37.6	57.43			
	402	39.3	73.38	243	39.7	86. 38	159	38.7	53.51			
Victoria — Manufacturing Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	575 55 137	37.0 38.2 38.3	71.51 66.05 73.09	332 83	37.2 39.0	85.32 87.05	243 54	36.7 37.2	52.63 51.65			

TABLE 10. Average Earnings of Salaried Employees1 other than Clerical and Related Workers, Weeks ending October 31, 1957 and 1959, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

weeks ending octobe	Average weekly earnings												
	re	Employees ported 1959		- 1									
Area or industry				Both s	exes	Me	en	Wom	en				
	Both sexes	Men	Women	1957	1959	1957	1959	1957	1959				
	number			dollars									
Canada													
Manufacturing	130,341	124,312	6,029	124.53	127. 77	126.47	130.54	72.24	70.70				
Durable goods	59,021	57, 807	1,214	128.60	132.02	129, 47	133, 17	76.49	77. 70				
Non-durable goods	71, 320	66, 505	4,815	121, 12	124. 26	123, 88	128, 26	71, 12	68. 94				
Food and beverages	15,648	15, 124	524	106.28	114.44	107.49	116. 16	61.00	65.04				
Tobacco and tobacco products	849	680	169	119, 38	126, 39	129. 52	137. 66	. 73, 92	81, 03				
Rubber products	2, 455	2,418		115.74	123, 94	116.78	124.68						
Leather products	1,731	1,624	107	106.64	102.79	110.11	105.50	59. 73	61.68				
Textile products (except clothing)	6,083	5, 755	328	116.94	110, 39	119.81	113, 40	62.73	57.59				
Clothing (textile and fur)	6,070	4,971	1,099	107, 17	102.59	113, 96	110.80	64. 14	65.45				
*Wood products	6,327	6, 182	145	112.06	113, 17	112. 76	114. 15	74.32	71.58				
Paper products	8,338	8,161	177	157.49	154.95	159, 08	156.58	83.71	79.56				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,464	9, 101	1,363	111.04	114.25	115.00	121. 16	71.50	68.09				
*Iron and steel products	19, 299	18, 970	329	130. 54	134. 21	131.43	135. 14	73. 13	80.51				
*Transportation equipment	11,742	11, 567	175	132, 29	139, 11	132. 82	140.10	84.29	73.44				
*Non-ferrous metal products	6,753	6,539	214	132, 20	135,40	133, 14	137, 35	73. 28	75.90				
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	10, 862	10,585	277	128, 65	132, 39	129.85	133. 74	78. 42	80.76				
*Non-metallic mineral products	4,038	3,964	74	122.66	123.86	123. 62	124.66	74.67	80.95				
Products of petroleum and coal	3,651	3,503	148	157.81	165, 15	160.77	168. 11	90. 81	95. 16				
Chemical products	12, 250	11,569	681	124.44	133, 54	126. 11	137. 00	85, 29	74.85				
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,781	3,599	182	117.56	121, 95	120. 27	124, 78	62. 82	66.04				
Manufacturing Provinces:													
Newfoundland	1, 036	963	73	116, 66	106,60	118,09	111.55		41,41				
Nova Scotia	1,812	1,764		103, 77	107. 02	104.87	108.31						
New Brunswick	1, 119	1, 085		108. 54	109, 12	110. 19	110, 80						
Quebec	40,627	38, 342	2, 285	123, 44	126.56	125.91	129.94	71, 15	69, 84				
Ontario	67, 877	64, 862	3, 015	127. 90	131, 27	129, 70	134. 01	75. 16	72, 36				
Manitoba	4, 093	3,961	132	102, 74	109, 48	104.91	111, 11	52, 88	60.67				
Saskatchewan	1, 137	1, 093		102, 38	106, 83	104.35	108.84						
Alberta	3, 908	3, 775	133	114.94	120, 18	116.66	121. 97	61, 89	69,50				
British Columbia	8, 565	8, 309	256	123, 64	131.25	124.56	132.81	79.64	80.79				
Divisir Columbia	0,500	0,000	200	280.01									
Metropolitan Areas:													
Montreal	27, 086	25,378	1,708	128.92	132.35	131, 29	136. 28	79, 59.	73. 96				
Toronto	27,019	25,321	1,698	130.71	133, 63	132. 81	137. 52	82.71	75.67				
Hamilton	5,522	5,371	151	138.61	143.32	140.61	145. 29	69, 61	73.52				
Windsor	2,478	2, 435		134. 95	150. 29	135. 66	151, 39		err est				
Winnipeg	3,677	3, 554	123	102.78	109.96	105.04	111.63	52. 70	61.63				
Vancouver	4,865	4,675	190	122. 78	131.45	123.75	133.33	85.30	85. 13				

Mainly managerial, supervisory and professional employees.
 Durable goods industries.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings,
Week ending October 31, 1959, Canada

Week ending October 31, 1959, Canada																	
	Em-								Range	e of ear	nings						
Industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.									per cen	it						
				,				Wag	e-earn	ers of	ooth se	xes	T				
Manufachusing	898,039	1	2	4	7	9	10	14	17	14	9	5	3	2	1	1	1
Manufacturing Durable goods industries			1	1	3	6	9	15	21	19	11	6	3	2	1	1	1
Non-durable goods industries		1	3	7	10	12	12	13	13	10	7	4	3	2	1	1	1
Food and beverages	120,486	2	3	7	8	10	13	17	14	12	7	3	2	1	1		
Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vege-	23,676 10,645 7,863	1 1 12	1 13	3 3 15	5 6 14	6 13 17	8 19 9	12 25 6	21 16 3	20 9 3	11 5 2	5 1 1	3 1 1	1	1		2
tables roducts Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages ¹	12, 190 5, 954 16, 757 11, 896 6, 409	5 1 1 1	10 1 2 2 2	17 2 5 1 5	13 3 7 1 6	14 5 9 2 11	11 12 16 6 16	10 28 21 16 23	10 21 16 11 21	5 14 12 25 8	3 5 6 20 4	3 7 2	1 2 1 4 1	1 1 2	1		1
Other foods ²	25,096	1	3	9	14	16	17	16	9	7	4	2	1	1			
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,184		. 1	1 2	3 4	6	13	26	29	11 15	5 11	2 7	2 5	1 3	1	1	1
Leather products	24,370 16,684 7,686	2 2 1	4 5 2	13 14 10	21 24 15	18 18 18	15 14 18	12 11 16	8 7 12	4 3 5	2 2 2	1 1					
Textile products (except clothing)	46,767 13,231 8,566 10,465	1 1 1	1 1 2 1	5 2 5 4	11 10 12 9	22 32 22 19	23 27 26 20	16 15 16 16	10 8 9 11	6 3 4 12	3 1 2 5	1 1 2	1 1		-	-	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85,826 27,831 22,856	2 2 2	6 7 7	19 19 19	24 24 22	19 18 19	12 12 11	7 8 7	5 5 4	3 3 3 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1	1			
Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	17,383 2,882 2,958	1 1 1	2 2	16 6 12	25 11 25	23 14 19	14 16 12	8 14 9	5 12 8	9	6 3	1 4 2	2	1	1		1
*Wood products	77,345 48,095 20,687 8,563	1 1	2 2 1 2	3 2 3 5	6 5 7 13	13 11 16 18	16 14 22 19	17 15 20 19	22 27 15 12	11 12 8 6	5 6 4 3	2 3 2 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1			
Paper products	73, 959 54, 127 19, 832	1	1 -1	1 1 3	3 1 8	5 2 14	6 4 14	10 8 16	23 25 16	16 17 10	12 14 7	9 10 4	5 6 2	4 4 1	2 3 1	1 2 1	2 3 1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	33,682	1	2	4	8	10	10	7	7	8	11	8	7	7	3	2	5
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	134, 148 10, 428 4, 822 7, 875 7, 875 7, 088 15, 208 22, 644 32, 417 12, 830 6, 507		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 1 1 4 3 2 2 2 - 3 2	3 3 4 2 6 6 7 3 3 1 5 4	6 5 7 4 11 12 5 7 1 8 6	13 14 15 15 17 19 14 16 4 18	20 23 23 29 21 22 22 23 12 17 19	20 24 22 21 16 16 18 21 22 16 19	13 13 13 14 10 9 13 12 18 11 13	8 6 5 5 5 4 8 6 15 5 9	53343354955	3 3 1 1 1 1 3 2 6 4 4	2 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 4 2 2	1 1 1 1 2 1 2	2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 6 3 3
*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	93,051 18,507 23,296 14,954 18,820 15,684		1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 2 1 2	2 1 2 3 2 4	5 3 2 8 4 8	14 11 9 13 19 18	24 30 19 18 25 26	27 26 33 26 38 12	11 11 11 14 6 12	7 7 8 9 2 10	2 3 3 2 1 2	2 2 2 1	1 2 3 1 	1 1 3 	2 2 4 1 2
*Non-ferrous metal products	42,203 5,898 6,895 23,059		1	1 1 1	3 3 3 1	4 5 4 1	6 9 11 2	10 14 18 5	16 25 22 13	24 19 18 31	19 12 11 27	9 5 6 12	4 3 3 4	2 1 1 2	1 1 1 1		1 1 1 1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	50,993		1	1	5	9	12	18	19	14	9	5	3	2	1		1
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	30,071 4,697 7,460		1 1	1 1 1	2 3 3	4 5 5	10 14 14	19 23 24	22 23 22	17 16 14	11 8 8	6 4 4	3 2 2	2 1 1	1 1		1
Products of petroleum and coal	8,277	_					1	3	10	18	20	22	12	5	3	2	4
Chemical products	30,790 4,282		1 1	1 5	4	8 23	8	13 17	18	19	12	7 2	4	2	1	1	1
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,162						1	4	17	34	21	11	6	3	1	1	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22,813	1	2	7	14	16	14	15	12	8	5	3	2	1			

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 22. *See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959.Canada — Continued

	Week er	nding	Octo	ber 3	1, 19	59,C	a na d	a - 0	Conti	nued		,,, .		, ,	,		
	F7								Rang	e of ea	rnings						
Industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.									per cen	it						
			,	,		,	,		Male	wage-e	arners						
fanisactivity of	701 401									10		_					
Manufacturing	701, 431		1 1	1 1	3 2	6	9	14	20	18	11	7	4	2	1	1	2 2
Non-durable goods industries	308,603	1	1	2	4	7	11	15	18	15	10	6	4	3	1	1	1
Food and beverages	87, 158	1	2	3	4	7	12	18	18	16	10	4	2	1	1		1
Meat products	18,198	1	1 1	1	2 4	3	6 19	10 28	22 17	25 9	14 6	7 2	1	2	1	1	1
Canned and cured fish	5,752	10	8	14	14	19	10	7	4	4	3	2	1	1	1		2
tablesGrain mill products	5,932 5,249	2	3	5	9	13	15 10	14 28	18 24	9 15	5 6	3 5	2 3	1	1		1
Bread and other bakery products	13,628		1	1	2	6	17	25	19	14	8	4	2	1			1
Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages ¹	9,468 6,210	1 1	1 2	4	1 5	11	3 16	6 24	13 22	30	26 4	8 2	1	2	1	1	1
Other foods ²	13,416	1	1	1	4	8	19	24	15	12	8	3	2	1	1		
Rubber products	3,031			1	1 1	5	8	15	37	21 18	10 14	5	5	2	1 2	1	1
Leather products	13,171	1	3	7	11	14	19	20	14	7	3	1					
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ³	8,494 4,677	2	3	9	14	16 13	17 21	17 24	12 18	6	3 4	1				-	
Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	30,511 8,713	1	1 1	1	6	17 25	24 29	21 19	14 10	8 5	4 2	2 1	1	1			
Woollen goods	5, 197 8, 303		1	2	6	16 15	29 20	22 19	13	6 15	4 6	2 3	1	1			
Clothing (textile and fur)	21,228	1	2	5	10	14	16	16	14	9	6	4	2	1			
Men's clothing Women's clothing	7,604 4,018	1	3	6	11 7	15	17 10	16 13	15 13	8 12	9	2 7	5	1 3	1	1	1
Knit goodsFur goods	4,696 1,915	1	1 2	3	10	16 10	21 13	20 14	13 15	8 12	4 8	2 6	1 4	2	1	1	1
Hats and caps	1,192		2	4	9	13	15	14	16	13	7	4	2	1			
*Wood products	72,509 46,206	1	2 2	2 2	5 4	12 10	17 14	17 15	23 27	11 13	6	3	1	1 1	1		
FurnitureOther wood products ⁴	18,875 7,428	1	1 2	3	6	15 17	22 20	21 21	16 13	9	3	2	1	1			
Paper products	66,315 53,005			1	1 1	2	5	10	25 25	17 18	14 15	9 10	6	4	2 3	2 2	2 3
Other paper products ⁵	13,310		1	1	2	5	11	19	22	15	10	6	3	2	1 4	1 2	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries *Iron and steel products	26, 496 128, 341	1	1 1	2	4	6	7 5	7 13	20	10 21	14	11	9	8	2	1	2
Agricultural implements	10,326		ĩ	1	2	2 2	5	14	23	24	14	6	3	3	1 2	1	1
Boilers and plate workFabricated and structural steel	4,808 7,840		1 1	1	1 1	2	7	15 15	23 29	21	13 14	5	4	1	1		1
Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances	6,694 6,824		1	1	2 2	6	9 12	17 19	23 22	19 16	11	6 5	3 3	2 2	1	1	1
Iron castings	14,948 21,185		1	1 1	1 1	3 2	5 6	14 15	22 24	19 22	13 13	8 7	5	3 2	2	1	2
Primary iron and steel	32, 145					1 3	1 7	19	12 19	22 16	18 11	16 6	9 5	6	4 2	2	5 3
Sheet metal products	11,487 6,025			1	1	3	5	10	19	20	14	9	6	4	2	2	4
*Transportation equipment	89,603				1	2	5	14	23 30	28 26	11 11	7	3	2 2	1 2	1	2
Aircraft and parts	18,046 22,879				1	1 2	2	11	18	34	11	8	3	2	3	3	4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment	12,771 18,795		1	1	1	2 2	6	11 19	18 25	29 38	16 6	10 2	3	1		1	1
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,465		1	1	2	3	8	19	26	13	12	10	2	1			2
*Non-ferrous metal products	39,375		1	1 1	1 2	2 4	5 8	10 14	18 26	25 20	20 13	10	4	2	1		1
Brass and copper products	5,510			î	1	3	10	18	23	20 31	12 27	6	3 4	1 2	1		1
Smelting and refining	23,019			1	1	4	7	15	23	19	12	7	4	3	1	1	1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	34,906		1	1	1	3	8	19	24	18	11	6	3	2	1	1	1
Non-metallic mineral products Clay products	28,094 4,426 6,229		1	1 1	2 2	3	14	24 25	24 23	17 16	8	4 5	2	1	1		
Products of petroleum and coal	8, 235						1	3	10	18	20	22	12	5	3	2	4
Chemical products	25, 537			1	1	2	6	14	21	22	14	9	5	2	1	1	1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prepa- rations	2,093 6,125			1	1	7	17 1	23	23 17	12 34	8 21	4 11	3 6	1 3	1	1	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	14, 188	1	1	2	5	11	15	19	17	12	7	4	3	1	1		1
		L	L		L				L								

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 22. *See footnote to Table A,page 6.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week ending
October 31, 1959, Canada - Concluded

INDDE III I cocomage 21	0	ctober	31,	1959	, Car	nada	— Co	nclu	led								
	El-m								Rang	e of ea	rnings						
Industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.									per cen	t						
								F	emal	e wage-	earner	S					
Manufacturing	196,608	2	5	16	23	22	15	10	5	2						••	
Durable goods industries	34, 983	1	2	6	16	20	20	18	12	4	1						
Non-durable goods industries	161,625	2	6	18	24	23	14	9	3	1		-,-					
Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and veget-	33,328 5,478 1,340 2,111	4 1 4 18	8 4 5 27	17 9 15 18	20 14 21 13	18 15 23 10	13 13 19 7	13 22 7 4	5 17 5 2	2 4 1 1	1			-			-
ables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages¹ Other foods²	6, 258 705 3, 129 2, 428 199 11, 680	7 1 4 3 2	17 2 6 3 3 5	28 7 21 3 22 18	18 15 28 4 22 26	14 13 22 5 25 25 25	7 33 10 17 12 15	7 27 5 58 9 7	2 2 3 4 3 2	1 6 1		-	111111				=
Tobacco and tobacco products	4, 153			1	4	6	21	40	23	3	1	1			-		-
Rubber products	3,341	1	2	6	15	20	32	15	6	2	1				-	-	
Leather products	11, 199 8, 190 3, 009	2 3 1	6 6 5	20 20 21	33 35 28	23 21 26	11 10 13	4 4 4	1 1 2				**		-	=	=
Textile products (except clothing)	16, 256 4, 518 3, 369 2, 162	1 1	3 2 4 1	11 4 11 14	22 17 23 19	33 44 30 33	20 23 21 21	7 7 7 8	2 2 3 2	1 1 2				-	-	=	=======================================
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	64,598 20,227 18,838 12,687 967 1,766	2 2 2 1 2 1	7 8 8 5 1 3	23 24 22 20 10 18	28 28 25 31 16 36	21 20 21 25 22 23	11 10 12 11 23 10	5 5 6 4 14 6	2 2 3 2 7 2	1 1 1 3 1	1	1					
Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products	4,836 1,889 1,812 1,135	1 1 1 2	4 3 3 5	11 11 9 18	22 17 22 29	22 17 26 24	14 7 22 15	9 10 10 5	14 31 4 2	2 2 2	1 1 1			_ _ _	-	-	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =
Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ⁵	7,644 1,122 6,522	1 1 1	2 3 2	8 7 8	20 10 22	30 27 31	22 28 21	11 16 10	4 7 3	1 1 1	1 1				-	-	0 0 0 0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7, 186	2	5	12	23	26	19	7	3	1	1	1					
Iron and steel products Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal moducts Wire and wire products	5,807 1,181 264 260 1,459 272 1,343 482	1 - 1 3 1	2 1 1 2 2 2 1	5 10 6 6 4 1 2 5	13 17 26 9 10 8 12 11	18 20 13 13 16 5 25 14	20 21 21 30 21 9 19	19 17 21 29 20 7 11 24	11 9 10 9 18 28 4 16	8 3 2 1 4 26 17 9	3 1 3 10 5	1 - 1 1 1 1	1 1	-	-		- - - 1
*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicle parts and accessories Shipbuilding and repairing	3,448 461 2,183 219	1	1 2 2 2	4 7 3 6	11 7 11 32	13 14 10 46	17 16 20 11	18 17 22 2	30 30 24 1	4 5 5 -	1 1 1 -	1 1 1	-	-		-	erene erene erene
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products	2, 828 388 520	1 1	3 2 2	16 6 5	26 20 21	23 31 16	16 17 23	11 13 26	3 8 5	1 2 1	1		-	=	-	=	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	16,087	1	1	3	14	21	21	23	10	4	1	1					
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,977 271 1,231	1 - 2	2 2 2	7 9 4	12 19 8	17 28 13	32 17 38	18 11 20	9 9 12	2 5 1		=	=	-	==	=	
Chemical products	5, 253	1	2	8	17	36	22	10	3	1			-				-
tions	2, 189		1	8	18	38	20	11	2	2		-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,625	1	3	16	28	24	13	9	3	2	1						**

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 22. * See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959 Canada

Washington and American Market State of the Control	eekly Ea											ranuta	ecturin	ig, by			
	Em-								Rang	e of ea	mings						
Industry	ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.						s	alarie		per cen		sexes	3	1			
Manufacturing	277, 391			1	4	8	11	10	9	9	9	8	7	5	4	3	12
Durable goods industries	132,611		1	1 1	3 5	7 10	9	9	9	9	10	10	8	6	4	3	-12
Food and beverages	32, 495			1	4	10	12	12	12	11	8	7 8	5	5 4	3 2	2	11
Meat products Dairy products	7, 497 2, 904		1	1 3	2 9	7	9	12	12	13	11	9	6	5	3	2	8
Canned and cured fish	1,830		2	5	10	18 15	13 16	11	12 7	9	77	6 5	3 4	2 2	2 2	1	5
Canned and preserved fruits and vege- tables	2,992			1	5	10	11	11	12	13	8	8	4	5	2	2	8
Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products	2, 688 2, 361			2	5 5	12 12	13 16	14 13	12 13	11 8	8	7 9	4 4	3	2 2 1	2 2	7 4
Distilled and malt liquors	4,084				1	4	9	11	9	12	10	9	8	6	4	3	14
Other foods ²	2, 238 5, 901			1 1	3 4	10 10	13 14	13 13	13 13	14 10	9	7 7	4	3	2 2	1 2	7 9
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,433			1	2	6	10	13	16	14	8	6	5	4	3	1	11
Rubber products	5,512			1	3	10	12	12	9	10	10	8	7	4	3	2	9
Leather products	4, 012 2, 610 1, 402		1	3 3 2	9 11 5	15 15 13	12 12 13	12 12 12	12 13 11	11 11 12	7 6 8	5 5 5	3 2 3	3 2 4	1 1 2	1 1 1	6 5 9
Textile products (except clothing)	11, 488 2, 794 1, 321 3, 186	-		1 1 1 2	7 9 6 6	12 13 15 11	12 15 12 9	12 11 10 12	10 11 10 11	10 11 10 10	8 8 8 7	6 5 7 7	5 4 4 6	4 3 3 4	3 2 3 3	2 1 2 3	8 6 9
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods	13, 106 4, 094 3, 400 2, 622 525	-	1 1 1 1	4 4 3 4 3	10 12 8 13 5	13 16 12 12 12 7	15 15 15 14 12	12 10 13 11 11 16	10 9 10 11 14	7 7 7 8 8	5 5 5 6 6	6 6 6 11	3 3 3 4 5	3 2 5 3 3 5	2 1 2 1 2	1 1 1 1 1 2	8 8 9 7 10 9
Hats and caps *Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products ⁴	457 12,752 7,233 4,034 1,485		1	1 1 1 1	8 4 3 .6 4	9 8 12 9	11 11 9 13 13	11 11 10 12	13 11 11 11 11 12	10 10 11 11	9 10 8 9	7 9 9 8 7	6 7 4 5	5 6 4 3	3 4 2 2	2 2 1 2	9 9 9
Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ⁵	17, 722 11, 697 6, 025				2 1 3	6 4 9	10 7 14	9 8 12	9 8 10	8 8 9	8 9 8	8 8	6 6 6	6 6 5	5 5 4	4 5 2	19 25 10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	21,830		1	3	8	13	14	10	8	7	6	6	5	5	3	2	9
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	43, 706 3, 477 2, 157 3, 673 2, 755 2, 510 4, 067 10, 905 5, 859 4, 208 2, 055			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 1 4 3 4 4 3 4 1 3 1	8 6 8 9 11 8 9 4 8 5	10 10 10 9 13 12 12 12 12 12 9	10 9 9 9 12 12 10 10 9 9	9 9 8 8 9 11 10 10 7 8	10 11 10 8 9 12 10 10 7 10 9	10 12 11 10 10 11 9 10 9	9 10 10 10 8 7 9 8 8 9	777865566978	65765455956	44453234745	33232132534	11 12 9 12 9 7 11 9 18 14 11
*Transportation equipment	28, 991 10, 333 7, 957 4, 490 3, 025 2, 556			2	2 2 1 1 5	6 1 6 2 8	7 9 2 9 3 8	8 9 5 8 9	11 10 12 9 13 9	9 8 10 10 8 9	10 9 11 11 11 9	11 9 11 11 16 11	10 9 11 9 13 7	7 6 8 8 8 6	5 6 5 6 4	3 4 5 3 3 2	13 14 18 10 7
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products Smelting and refining	13,036 3,025 2,503 5,693		1	1 1 1 	3 4 4	6 9 8 2	8 10 10 4	9 12 11 5	7 8 9 5	8 9 10 7	9 6 11 10	9 10 7 11	8 5 7 12	8 5 5 13	5 4 3 6	4 2 2 6	15 14 12 19
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	26,310				2	7	10	9	8	9	10	10	8	7	5	3	12
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	7, 816 947 1, 860	=		1 1 1	2 2 3	7 7 10	11 11 13	11 8 14	10 9 10	10 12 10	11 11 9	11 12 8	6 5 5	5 6 4	3 3 2	2 2 1	10 11 10
Products of petroleum and coal	6, 486	_			1	3	8	8	6	7	7	9	8	7	7	4	25
Chemical products	22, 394				2	8	12	11	8	8	9	8	7 5	6	4 3	3 2	14
tions	3,778 2,885		-	1	2	11 4	14	12 7	6	6	9 8	9	11	10	8	6	18
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8, 302			1	4	10	15	12	9	9	8	8	. 5	4	. 3	2	10

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1,page 22.
* See footnote to Table A,page 6.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings. Week ending October 31, 1959, Canada — Continued

	Earnings									e of ear							
Industry	Em- ployees	Under	\$10	\$20	\$30	\$40	\$50	\$60	\$70	\$80	\$90	\$100	\$1 10	\$120	\$130	\$140	\$150
	reported	\$10	to 19	to 29	39	to 49	to 59	69	to 79	to 89	99	to 109	to 119	to 129	to . 139	149	ove
	No.							Ma		per cer		ees					
M	200 072			1	,	3	5	7	9	11	11	11	9	7	5	4	10
Manufacturing Durable goods industries					1	2	4	6	9	11	12	12	10	8	6	4	1
Non-durable goods industries	99,805			1	2	4	6	8	10	11	10	10	8	6	4	3	1
Food and beverages	23,695				1	4	7	10	13	14	12	11	7	5	3	2	1
Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vege-	5,966 1,844 1,448			1 2	1 2 7	9 13	5 10 15	8 12 11	12 16 8	15 14 10	14 10 9	12 9 7	7 4 5	6 4 3	2 2	2 1 2	1
tables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages ¹	2,087 1,933 1,617 3,064 1,680	-			2 2 1 1 1	2 5 3 2 5	6 7 10 2 7	9 13 14 4 12	14 14 17 7 15	16 14 11 13 18	12 11 13 12 12	11 10 13 12	6 5 6 11 5	6 4 4 8 4	3 3 1 5 2	2 2 1 4	1 1 1
Other foods ²	4,056	-		1	î	3	7	10	14	12	12	10	6	5	4	2	1
Tobacco and tobacco products	915	-			1	3	4	7	9	16	12	10	8	7	4	2	1
Rubber products	3,995			1	3	3	5	9	10 16	13 16	13 10	11	9	6	4 2	3	1
Leather products. Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ³	1,722 950	-		1	3	7 4	9	13 10	18 13	16 16	9 11	8	3 5	3 6	2 2	1	1
Textile products (except clothing)	7,982 1,951 898 2,403	-		1 1	2 2 1 1	4 4 4	7 12 7 5	11 11 9 12	12 15 13 13	13 16 14 12	10 11 11 9	9 6 11 10	7 5 6 8	5 4 5 6	4 3 4 4	3 2 2 3	1 1 1
Clothing (textile and fur)	7, 452	~-	1	2	4	6	9	10	12	10	8	10	5	5	2	2	1
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods	2, 493 1, 768 1, 486 371	-	1	3 2 1 2	6 6 3 3	8 7 4 4 5	10 9 8 9	10 8 10 8	12 9 15 14	10 9 12 10	8 6 10 8	9 9 10 14	5 6 6	4 8 5 4	2 3 2 3	1 2 2 1	1 1
*Wood products	28 5 9,660	_	-		3		5	13 9	15	8 13	8 12	10 11	7 8	6	2 4	3	1
Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products ⁴	5, 793 2, 776 1,091	_			1 2 1	3 3 3	6 7 7	9 9 11	11 14 15	12 14 16	12 11 12	12 11 9	9 5 6	7 6 4	5 3 3	2 3 2 2	1 1
Paper products	13,317 9,128 4,189				1 1 1	2 1 2	3 2 5	5 3 8	7 6 11	10 9 12	10 10 11	10 9 12	8 7 9	7 8 7	6 7 5	5 6 3	3 1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13, 276		1	2	4	5	6	8	9	9	9	9	8	7	5	3	1
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	33, 263 2, 766 1, 696 3, 029 1, 870 1, 819 3, 097 8, 082 4, 663 3, 135 1, 515		1		1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1	2 2 3 3 3 3 1 3 1 1 3 1	4 3 5 4 4 6 5 5 2 5 3	7 6 7 6 8 10 7 8 4 8 6	9 10 8 9 9 13 11 11 5 9	12 14 12 9 12 16 12 13 7	12 15 14 12 14 15 12 13 10 10	11 13 12 12 12 12 9 12 11 10 10	9 9 10 8 6 9 8 12 9	8 6 9 8 7 5 6 7 11 7 8	6 4 6 7 5 3 4 5 9 5 7	4 3 2 4 3 2 4 3 6 3 5	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1
*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	22,862 7,962 6,319 3,410 2,663 2,064			 1	1 2	2 2 2 1 3	2 3 1 3 1 4	5 5 2 5 7 9	8 9 4 6 11 10	10 9 9 12 8 10	12 11 12 13 12	13 11 13 14 18 13	12 11 14 12 15 8	9 8 10 10 10 8	6 7 8 6 6 5	4 5 5 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products Smelting and refining	9,982 2,000 1,846 4,984			1	1 1 1	2 2 4 1	3 4 1	4 5 7 2	6 9 8 3	9 11 13 6	11 9 14 11	13 16 10 13	10 7 9 13	10 7 6 14	6 6 4 7	5 3 3 7	2 2 1 2
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	19,312					2	3	5	7	10	13	13	11	9	7	4	1
•Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	6,089 739 1,347				1	3 2 3	5 3 7	8 6 10	10 10 11	12 15 14	13 14 13	13 15 10	8 7 8	7 8 5	4 3 3	3 3 1	I 1 1
Products of petroleum and coal	5,075	_				1	2	4	5	7	8:	10	9	8	8	6	3
Chemical products	15,867					2	4	6	8	10	11	11	9	8	6	5	2
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,237 2,363	_	-	**	1	2	2	5	6 5	10	14	11	13	6 12	5 9	7	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,559			1	1	3	6	8	10	12	11	11	8	7	5	3	1

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 22.
* See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings,
Week ending October 31, 1959, Canada - Concluded

	Week en										nactu	i Ilig, i	oj ne	chij c	atmin	g5,	
	Em-								Rang	e of ea	rnings						
Industry	ployees	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 tc 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.							Fen		per cei alaried	nt employ	vees					
Manufacturing	76.418		1	3	10	23	27	19	10	4	2	1					
Durable goods industries	1		1	2	8	22	28	20	11	5	2	1					
Non-durable goods industries	44,975		1	3	11	24	27	18	9	4	2	1					
Food and beverages Meat products	8,800 1,531		1	3	11	25 21	27 26	19 25	8 11	4 5	1 2	1					
Dairy products	1,060	1	1	7	23	34	20	8	4 2	1 2	1				_	-	_
Canned and cured fish	382	1	10	16	18	21	19	11							_	_	_
tables	905 755			2 2	13 13	27 31	24	17	9	5 2	1 2	1		1	_	_	-
Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors	744 1,020	1	1	5	14	30 11	31 28	12 32	4 15	2 1 8	1 3			-	_	_	-
Other beverages ¹	558	-		2	9	29	33	17	7 9	1	1	1		-		_	
Other foods ²	1,845			1	9	26	30 21	19 24	29	8	1 2	1				_	1
Rubber products		-		2	9	27	31	20	7	2	1	1			_		_
Leather products	1,340		1	6	21	32	21	11	5	2	1				-	-	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ³	888 452		1	7 4	25 11	31	19 27	9 15	4 5	2 2	1 1	_1	1		_	_	
Textile products (except clothing)	3,506		1	3	17	31	24	15	5	2	1	1		~~	_		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	843 423 783	_	1	3 3 5	24 15 19	33 41 31	23 22 24	12 12 11	3 2 6	1 2 2	1 1 1	1 1		_	_		-
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,654		1	6	18	22	22	14 12	8	3	2	2	1				1
Men's clothing Women's clothing	1,632		1	4	22 10	29 17	22 21	19	12	6	3	3	1	1	1		1
Knit goods	1,136 154		1 3	8 5	26 12	22 23	23 21	11 17	5 12	2 3	1	1 3			_	_	
Hats and caps	172	-	2	5	16	12	21	22	10	4	3	2	1	2		-	-
*Wood products Saw and planing mills	3,092 1,440		1	4	14 13	29 29	26 24	14 17	6 7	3	1 1	1		_	_		
Furniture Other wood products ⁴	1,258	1	1	3 5	15 14	29 26	28 29	13 14	5	2 3	2	1	1				
Paper products	4,405			1	5	20	29	24	12	5	3	1				~~	
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products	2,569 1,836		1	1	3 7	16 25	27 33	26 20	15 9	7 3	4	1	1				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,554	1	2	4	14	25	25	14	7	3	2	1	1	1			
*Iron and steel products	10,443			2 2	9	24 21	31 38	20 20	7	4 3	2 2	1 2	1				
Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work	461		1	1	17	24	32	16	6	2		1			_	_	
Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools	644 885	_	1	3 2	7 10	27 24	30 32	23 20	7	2	1	1			_		
Heating and cooking appliances	691 970		1	5 2	10 11	31 23	28 34	17 19	6 7 5 7	2 2 2 3 3	1		_		_	_	
Iron castings	2,823 1,196			3	11	28 18	31 24	16 30	6	3	1 3	1			_		
Sheet metal products	1,073	_		1	6	24	33	14	5	6	5	3	2	1			
Wire and wire products	540	-		1	3	18	27	27	14	7	3						
*Transportation equipment	6, 129 2, 371			1	6 8	15 19	24 32	20 24	22 11	8 4	3	1			_		
Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories	1,638 1,080			1	4	20	9 28	16 18	46 18	17	6	2	1				_
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	362	-	-	- 5	21	10	20 25	25 13	31	7 3	2	1	_	_	_	_	_
Shipbuilding and repairing	492		-									1	1				
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products	3,054 1,025		1 2	3	10	21 23	27 24	21 25	11 8	5 4	1 1	1	1			- 1	
Brass and copper products Smelting and refining	657 709	_	1	2 2	12	19 15	28 27	20	10	9	2 2	1	1				
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	6, 998		1	1	6	22	28	21	11	5	2	1		1			1
				_						2	1	1					
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,727 208 513	_	1	2 2 2	8 6 8	25 26 27	32 38 30	21 15 24	7 7 6	3 2	1 1	1	_ _	1	_	_	
Products of petroleum and coal	1,411	_		1	4	11	31	23	13	8	3	3	2	1			-
Chemical products	6,527		••	1	5	21	32	22	10	5	3	1			0.0		
tions Acids, alkalis and salts	1,541 522		-	1 -	5	23 19	28 30	22 25	10 13	5 7	3 2	1 2	1	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,743			3	9	24	33	20	7	2	1	1				-	
	L							1			1						

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 22. *See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959, Provinces

	W	eek e	nding	Oct	ober	31, 1	959,	Prov	ince	S							
	-								Rar	nge of e	earning	s					
Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.		,							per co	ent						
				r				Wa	ge-ear	ners of	both s	exes	1				
Newfoundland: Manufacturing	7,332 1,947	8 27	6 18	9 21	7 11	9	8	8	13	11	6	5	3	3	2	_1	1
Canned and cured fishPulp and paper mills	2,641		1	1	2	2	3	3	22	19	13	9	8	6	4	3	4
						1			Mal	e wage				1			
Manufacturing	6, 547 1, 594 2, 629	23 	13 1	7 22 1	6 13 2	9 18 2	9 8 3	9 2 3	14 1 22	12	13	6 - 9	8	3 6	2 - 4	1 - 3	1 - 4
			l						Fem	ale wa	ge-earn	ers	I				
Manufacturing	785 353	22 46	26 39	32 13	14	5	1	=	=		_	-	_	=	_	_	=
								Wa	ge-ear	ners of	both s	exes		4			
Nova Scotia: Manufacturing	22,016	1	3	9	10	12	13	14	15	10	5	4	1	1	1		1
Canned and cured fish	2, 299	8 1 2	12 6 5	16 42 11	16 17 24	20 9 32	14 11 15		3 2	1 2 1	1 2		==	=		=	=
Iron and steel products	4,661 5,821		1	1	3	6	6 13	7 28	18 30	29 8	13	12 2	3 1	1			3
		2,299 8 12 16 16 20 14 9 4 1 1,231 2 5 11 24 32 15 6 2 1 2 4,661 1 1 3 6 13 28 30 8 3 2 1 1 5,821 1 1 1 3 6 13 28 30 8 30 8 30 8 30 8 30 8 30 8 30 8															
Manufacturing	18,699 1,760	1 7	2 8	4 13	7 16	12 21	14 17	16 12 22	17	11	6	5	2	1	_1		1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	345 1, 216 4, 651	1 2 	8 2 5	10	24 2 3	21 21 33 4 6	30 15 6	7	10 2 18	1 5 1 29	2 2 14	1 12	3	- 1	 2	-	- 2 2
Transportation equipment	5, 729		1	1	3	6	14	28	31 Fam	ale was	3	2	1				2
				}					T Citi		,c-cm 11			<u> </u>			
Manufacturing	3,317 539 629	3 10	12 24 9	40 23 64	27 19 25	14 17 2	3 6 -	1 1 -			=		=	=	_	=	
			L	L	1			Waj	ge-ear	ners of	both s	exes	1				
New Brunswick:	10 000	4		-	11	10	10	10	10								
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills	13,903 1,101 1,245 1,789	12	3 19 2 2	13 11	11 20 13	16 23 22	13 8 14 22	12 4 22	16 1 10	5	5 - 1	3	² -		- -	-	-
Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	3, 446 1, 149	1	2	6 1 1	16 4 3	41 2 8	22 4 11	8 6 22	3 31 29	1 16 17	14	9 2	5	3 1	2	1	2
									Ma	le wage	e-earne	rs					
Manufacturing	11,813	1 5	1 8	3 10	8 23	15	15 12	14	19	10	6	4	2	1	1		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	743 1,771 3,432	1	1	6 1	4 15 3	10	20 22 4	37 9 6	16 3 31	8 1 16	2 14	10		- 3	- - 2	- - 1	- 2
Transportation equipment	1,149		2	1	3	8	11	22	29	17	2	2	5 1	1	ī		
			1	Г	1	T			Fem	ale was	ge-earn	ers					
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,090 394 502	22 	12 39 4	33 19 25	27 15 27	18 4 40	3 1 3	2 1	1 - -			=	=	=		=	-
			1	L			L	1			l		L				

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959, Provinces — Continued

	Weel	endi	ng O	ctobe	r 31,	1959	9, Pr	ovinc	es –	Conti	nued						
	Em-								Rang	e of ea	rnings						
Province and industry	ployees	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.			1		L				per ce	nt						
				,				Wag	е-еап	ners of	both s	exes					
Quebec: Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing' Primary iron and steel	8,728 7,661 7,137 22,881 5,893 8,653 3,534 5,758 3,508	1 1 1 1 1 2 3 1 1 1 2 1	2 1 2 1 7 1 1 8 8 8 5 2 1 - 2 2 1	7 1 9 1 2 16 2 5 21 20 18 5 4 1 4 5 1	10 1 16 3 6 24 10 13 22 22 23 12 10 13 8 8 3 3	12 3 17 5 13 18 32 26 18 19 21 22 21 20 21 19 11 6 5	12 2 14 13 26 12 28 26 12 11 13 26 12 4 14 9 8 12	14 17 18 24 25 10 15 16 7 6 8 18 19 10 16 6 6 16 20	15 11 10 32 16 6 7 8 5 4 5 7 11 27 12 25 25 24	11 20 5 11 6 3 3 4 4 3 3 3 5 16 7 8 19 17 22 22	7 27 4 5 3 1 1 1 1 2 1 3 13 5 12 8 7	482221111112933655377	23112115266324	1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 4 1 1 2 2	2 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 3 3 6 1 1 3 3
Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products	9,579 8,182 4,478 8,290 15,489 9,636 11,379		1 1 1 1	1 1 1 3	1 1 2 5 2 3	1 2 2 1 10 4 9	3 4 7 1 13 13 10	10 21 21 5 21 21 21 17	29 25 33 16 20 22 17	22 38 15 21 12 15 21	9 5 8 28 7 9	9 2 4 15 4 5 5	5 1 2 6 3 3 2	3 2 3 1 1	1 1 1 1	2 1 1	2 2 1 1
									Male	wage-e	earners						
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing' Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products' Chemical products'	3, 647 4, 436 2, 388 3, 056 5, 169 6, 138 5, 119 4, 831 2, 405 2, 601 7, 341 6, 770 22, 304 3, 706 7, 069 3, 475	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	2 2 - 2 1 11 1 1 8 8 6 6 4 4 4 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 1 1 6 1 1 3 3 1 6 6 7 7 9 1 1 1 1 3 3 6 6 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	8 8 2 10 2 2 8 8 155 277 20 166 20 1 1 8 8 6 6 6 4 4 1 1 1 2 2 2 1 7 7 3 3 2 2	12 1177 320 166 330 29 177 255 3 166 8 8 8 8 111 3 2 2 2 2 7 7 2 5 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1	177 3 3 25 5 6 6 32 16 6 18 8 18 20 15 7 16 20 17 10 22 1 21 20 20 21 20 20 21 20 20 21 20 20 20 21 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	19 13 16 41 21 11 10 13 13 13 12 7 7 11 18 8 8 25 26 24 29 25 25 24 21	14 24 9 23 8 5 5 7 11 7 3 5 5 17 11 19 19 19 18 23 23 33 8 15 21 6 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	9 35 6 10 4 4 2 2 1 1 4 4 8 8 8 11 1 10 5 8 8 9 10 12 2	593521111282129586479245656	34241	2 2 1 1 2 4 1 1 8 2 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 3 2 1 1 1	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	1 1 1	2 2 1 1 1 3 1 8 1 1 1 3 4 4 2 2 1 1 1
								1	emal	e wage	earner	s					
Manufacturing Distilled and mait liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Machinery manufacturing' Aircraft and parts Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products' Chemical products	83, 450 1,006 3,634 3,591 1,379 4,462 2,619 11,439 11,439 11,442 3,67 577 2,187 1,584 243 4,983 5,511 2,280	2 2 3 1 1 1 1 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 1 1	6 3 4 1 8 2 1 10 9 7 9 3 3 5 5 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	20 4 18 2 6 21 3 17 27 23 24 31 16 8 9 16 6 14 3 11	24 3 28 4 13 34 17 26 27 25 28 34 29 15 30 19 11 13 13 14	22 5 26 7 25 21 44 38 18 20 23 20 25 42 37 37 17 17 18 37	13 6 11 20 41 9 23 14 9 12 10 4 15 22 10 13 30 11 22 24 2	9 71 9 37 10 3 8 3 4 5 4 1 6 6 6 5 13 15 30 12 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	3 4 3 26 3 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 26 8 2 1	14 	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1						

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings,
Week ending October 31, 1959, Provinces — Continued

W	eek end	ing Oc	tope	31,	1959	, Pro	vinc	es –	_								
	Em-									e of ea			****	****	-110	0110	0150
Province and industry	ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.									per cen	it						
								Wag	e-earr	ers of	both se	exes					
Ontario: Manufacturing	429,480 8,984 7,991 8,250 11,202 11,617 6,405 4,456 3,911 5,010 7,419 4,914 6,993 4,085 17,047 10,818 18,692 9,779 5,672 9,024 23,978 7,302 5,542	1 1 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	11 11 2 3 3 1 3 2 1 1 2 4 4 4 3 3 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 3 3 16 4 7 7 1 12 4 2 2 1 3 14 1 1 1 2 4 1	664 4 11 8 14 4 4 24 10 0 13 23 20 27 6 6 5 10 1 - 6 8 8 1 3 1 1 1 - 7 3 1	8 8 8 12 11 177 4 19 18 18 29 21 19 19 26 14 14 17 1 12 2 5 5 3 2 2 - 5 5 1	10 11 10 15 20 7 7 16 26 26 26 14 13 15 21 21 21 21 4 9 9 2 2	13 13 13 11 23 14 11 11 20 16 15 10 10 10 23 21 22 28 8 16 7 7 13 14 20 15 15 16 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	177 200 111 133 8 166 8 14 100 9 7 6 6 4 4 133 177 122 28 166 77 122 24 221 232 917 34	17 17 6 12 7 18 4 4 7 5 5 3 4 4 4 3 6 6 10 6 12 2 8 5 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	10 11 3 5 15 2 2 3 2 4 1 4 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 1 1 1 1	6 5 2 4 4 2 2 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 3 1 1 1 1 0 4 9 6 6 7 7 1 1 7 6 4	33 11 66 	2 2 2 4 4 7 7 3 2 2 4 4 7 7 4 1	1 1 2 2 	1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1	1 1 21 15 11 13 3 77 22 1
Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22, 167 13, 825 3, 744 4, 175 9, 768 12, 875 33, 421 14, 696 2, 725 16, 207 14, 192		1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 6	2 1 5 5 2 1 4 14	2 3 2 4 1 7 9 3 3 8 16	2 7 3 10 2 10 11 7 1 7 14	8 12 14 17 6 15 16 18 3 12 16	19 19 18 23 9 22 19 24 10 19 13	34 26 43 20 41 16 15 19 14 17 8	11 14 10 11 26 10 10 12 19 12 5	8 9 5 6 10 5 5 6 23 9 3	3 2 2 3 1 1 3 3 4 12 5 1	3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 6 6 2 1 1	3 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 1 1	3 1 1 2 1 1	111111111111111111111111111111111111111
Manufacturing	340, 820		1		2	4	8	14	19	20	12	8	4	3	2	1	2
Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products* Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Furniture Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Motor vehicles and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment. Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products* Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Non-metallic mineral products* Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,698 3,849 6,661 9,657 2,950 2,704 1,197	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 4 1 1 1 5 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 3 3 8 4 8 5 3 3 6 6 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	111 68 2 2 12 13 14 12 13 14 4 5 5 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 9 9	9 13 177 20 21 22 21 22 29 18 11 20 22 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	11 13 28 28 23 20 19 26 22 22 27 7 7 19 8 13 16 14 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	222 166 155 177 144 200 155 144 117 14 143 188 124 222 22 3 3 4 18 18 18 18 24 24 22 22 3 3 4 18 18 18 18 18 24 24 25 18 26 18 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	211 115 133 211 8 8 100 8 8 6 6 11 112 215 218 211 25 211 25 211 25 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	155 66 66 99 18 44 44 43 33 44 66 122 15 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	7 4 4 4 4 3 3 11 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 2 1 1 1 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 2 2 3 1 1 1 4 4	2 2 2 2 7 7 1 1 1 1 2 2 6 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 2 2 6 6 3 3 2 2	1 1 1 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 2 1 7 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings,
Week ending October 31, 1959, Provinces - Continued

	eek end	ing Ot	tobe	1 31,	1959	, Pro	ovinc	es -	Cont	inued							
	Em-								Range	e of ea	rnings						
Province and industry	ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.									per cer	nt						
								F	rema le	wage	earner	8				1	
Ontario — Concluded: Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products' Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products' Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing'	88,660 2,286 4,142 1,589 5,588 1,960 3,455 1,359 1,661 2,306 5,230 3,717 5,247 987 684 382 3,409 4,477 802 1,136	22 27 55 21 11 12 21 11 12 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1	1865243245443122412	10 8 26 15 13 6 17 11 4 9 18 13 10 5 12 7 7	21 10 16 34 25 16 35 27 13 23 29 26 33 24 19 26 5 18 25	24 22 13 30 27 17 23 30 43 29 23 31 37 26 32 11 29 21 14	18 15 7 7 21 12 17 27 23 13 13 13 10 24 17 45 29 22 23 17	12 19 2 6 18 5 8 7 7 7 8 4 11 12 6 22 8 17 23	6 153 1 1 1 9 2 2 2 3 3 4 4 1 3 5 2 8 4 3 1 2 2 3 3 2 3 3 3 3 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2661	1 1 2 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 4						
Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Brass and copper products Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁸ Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	993 153 414 2,107 393 2,134 10,778 1,118 2,813 5,894	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 3 4 11 3 4 5 12	13 3 11 14 24 14 11 20 28	28 11 2 10 15 26 23 17 35 24	21 19 4 19 26 19 21 28 18 14	9 22 7 22 33 12 19 22 11	3 33 87 25 5 4 11 12 5	17 9 - 5 1 1 4 3 2 2	1 	1 1			-		-
		-]					Wag	e-earn	ers of	both se	xes					
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	30,494 3,082 3,882 4,619 1,882 1,858 4,048 4,774	1 1 1 1 4	2 2 1 4 1 3 1	5 3 5 18 3 1	9 6 8 29 8 10 2	9 3 10 19 18 13 5 2	10 5 11 12 20 9 9	16 10 21 8 21 6 19 21	18 20 15 4 15 8 29 30	16 19 15 3 8 15 15 35	7 13 7 1 4 17 10 4	3 7 3 1 1 5 4	2 5 1 1 4 2 2 -	1 3 1 2 2 2	2	1	1 1
			1						Male	wage-e	arners						
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁶ Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	23,483 2,365 3,008 976 1,700 1,422 3,999 4,720	1 1 1 3 3	1 1 1 2 1 2 1	1 1 4 2 1 1	3 2 9 6 4 1	6 2 7 10 16 7 5 2	9 3 10 17 21 7 9 5	18 6 24 21 23 7 19 20	22 22 18 15 16 10 29 31	21 24 19 12 8 20 15	9 15 9 5 4 22 10 4	4 9 5 3 1 7 4	2 6 2 1 1 5 2	2 4 1 3 2	1 2 1	1 1	1 1 1 1 1
								F	'emale	wage-	earners	3					
Manufacturing Meat products Other food beverages ⁶ Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,011 717 874 3,643 182 436	2 2 1 2 1 5	4 8 3 4 2 6	19 19 21 16 10	30 14 26 34 29 26	22 8 19 21 34 33	12 13 17 10 13 14	7 22 12 5 5 3	3 13 3 2 	1 2 1	3 1	1	3	2	1111111		
								Wage	e-earn	ers of	both se	xes					
Saskatchewan: Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages? Products of petroleum and coal	7,561 1,428 1,387 1,242 799	 1 -	1 1 1 1	1 2 1 1	4 3 4 2	6 5 11 4	12 5 22 6	20 14 30 22 5	18 22 13 24 15	16 29 8 22 19	10 10 6 13 19	6 5 2 3 19	3 2 1 1 1	1 1 4	1 1 1 3	2	1
									Male	wage-ea	arners						
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages ⁷ Products of petroleum and coal	6,602 1,102 1,134 1,135 794	-	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	2 1 1 	5 4 7 3	11 3 20 4	20 9 34 21 5	18 21 15 27 15	18 36 10 24 19	11 13 8 14 19	7 7 2 4 19	3 3 1 1 1	1 1 4	1 1 3	2	1 4

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings,
Week ending October 31, 1959, Provinces — Concluded

	Veek end	ing O	ctobe	r 31,	1953	9, 1-10	OVIIIC	- 29									
	Em-									e of ea		24.55		04.00	0.170	24.12	
Province and industry	ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	140.							r									
Saskatchewan — Concluded: Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages'	959 326 253 107	2	3 1 3 1	5 6 3 -	22 14 20 17	16 8 26 12	20 9 30 27	21 32 12 39	11 27 4 3	e wage-		 - - -	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	- - -	_ _ _	
Alberta: Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages* Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products*	23,520 3,484 4,224 1,546 2,709 2,636 2,259	1 1 2 1	1 1 3 1 1 1	3 2 3 3 1	4 2 5 5 1 1 2	5 2 6 11 3 2 2	10 3 15 26 6 7 9	16 12 23 24 21 15 22	21 32 17 18 24 31 24	18 27 16 8 19 25 15	10 11 7 2 10 13 9	5 4 2 1 7 3 5	2 2 1 3 1 3	2 1 	1 1	- - - 1	1
			,						Male	wage-e	arners						
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages* Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products*	20,193 2,776 3,400 1,424 2,666 2,607 2,006	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 1 1 1 	1 1 1 3 1	3 1 4 10 2 2 1	8 2 12 26 5 7 6	17 8 28 26 21 16 22	23 30 21 20 25 31 25	20 33 19 9 19 26 17	12 13 9 2 10 13 10	7 5 2 1 7 2 6	3 2 1 3 1 4	2 1 2 1 6	1 1 1	 - - - 1	22
								F	emale	wage-	earner	5	,				
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁶ Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	3,327 708 824 253	3 1 8 -	5 1 12 3	12 2 10 3	21 7 22 14	14 5 17 8	18 6 28 33	12 29 2 22	11 39 1 17	3 7 -	1 3 - -	 - -		- - - -	- - -		
								Wag	e-earn	ers of	both se	exes					
British Columbia: Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	67,559 1,545 1,414 1,478 908 25,840 6,273 1,273 1,897 4,305 4,542 4,530 1,456	1 2 3	1 2 7 7 2 2 2 2	1 3 5 9 1 1 1 1 3 1	3 8 5 11 2 1 1 2 4 1 2 1	4 5 5 22 2 1 1 5 22 3 1 2	4 5 7 15 2 3 1 6 5 3 3 1 4	9 9 11 11 18 11 3 22 6 7 4 3 8	24 21 9 13 13 42 8 36 6 12 6 15 19	19 23 14 5 39 19 20 14 5 24 16 22 29	15 14 10 3 11 10 19 8 8 28 28 26 21	9 6 7 1 5 4 16 5 11 10 28 13 8	5 2 3 3 2 12 12 3 19 6 5 9 5	3 1 3 1 1 7 7 1 12 3 2 5 2	1 3 1 1 4 4 1 5 1 1 3 1	1 1 3 2 1 1	
									Male	wage-e	arners						
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries. Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	60,776 1,098 1,052 666 717 24,993 6,136 934 1,604 4,111 4,412 4,485 1,389	1 1 1	1 2 3 3 2 2	1 1 2 1	1 2 4 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 3 4 7 2 2 1 1 3 1 2 1 1	3 2 2 12 2 3 1 1 4 2 2 1 3	8 5 8 21 11 2 8 3 5 5 3 6	25 21 9 28 17 41 8 46 5 12 6 15 20	21 31 18 11 49 20 20 20 25 16 22 30	16 20 13 6 13 10 19 10 29 29 26 22	10 9 9 2 6 4 17 7 13 11 12 9 13 9	5 3 5 1 4 2 13 3 22 7 5 9 5	3 1 4 1 1 7 1 15 4 4 2 5 2	2 	1 3 1 3 1	1
			1		T	1		E	emale	wage-	earner	s		1			1-
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	6,783 447 362 812 191 847 339 293 194	2 1 5 4 - 1 - 6	4 2 16 10 4 1 10 1	7 10 6 15 2 1 1 7	15 25 10 15 7 2 5 11 6	18 10 10 33 4 2 4 16 11	15 12 21 18 6 4 19 12 25	20 17 20 3 75 14 60 22 33	15 20 10 2 1 68 9 10 8	3 2 2 2 1 5 1 3 5	1 1 2 - 1 10	-			-		

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959, Provinces

We	ekly Ear	nings,	Wee	k end	ling	Octol	per 3	1, 19	59, F	rovin	ces						
	Em-								Rang	e of ea	rnings						
Province and industry	ployees	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.								_	per cen			1 410	120		1 110	0101
							8	alarie	ed emp	oloyees	of bot	h sexes	S				
Newfoundland: Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	1,964 479 737	1	2 6	4 6	9 17	12 26	12 17	9 10 6	6 4 5	6 3 5	7 2 11	6 2 9	5 2 8	4 8	4 8	2 5	12 4 26
2 000 000 000							L			laried e				1			
Manufacturing	1,578			1 3	6 17	11 28	10 20	8 12	7 4	7 4	9 3	8 3	6 2	5	4	3	15
Pulp and paper mills	624	_			i	1	2	1	4	5	12	11	9	10	9	5	30
			1	1	1			Fen	ale s	alaried	employ	vees				,	
Manufacturing	386 113	1 1	9	12	20	17 2	19 36	14 34	5 14	2 8	1 3		_	_	_	-	2000 2000
			1				S	alarie	d emp	loyees	of botl	sexes	3	-			
Nova Scotia: Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	3,800 335 159 210 818 485		1 - - - 1	3 3 1 3 1 3	10 10 7 13 4 13	12 16 18 20 5	12 21 16 13 5	10 12 9 13 7	10 10 20 11 7	9 12 9 9 8	6 5 6 5 6	6 2 2 5 11	5 3 1 3 13	5 1 2 2 12 4	3 1 2 - 7 4	2 1 - 4 2	7 2 7 3 10 7
Transportation equipment	400		1	0	10	14	9			laried e	L			7	7		L
				T	Г			1416	iie sa.	iai ieu e	mpioy						
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2,801 265 146 698 333	-	 - 1	1 1	3 4 4 1 2	6 12 10 1 8	9 20 14 3 6	10 15 17 5 11	12 13 16 7 9	11 15 12 9 13	8 6 8 7 11	9 2 7 13 11	7 4 4 15 5	7 2 3 14 6	4 2 - 8 5	3 1 - 5 2	10 3 5 12 10
								Fer	nale s	alaried	emplo	yees				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Manufacturing Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	999 120 152	=	1 1	8 4 10	30 18 39	30 27 29	19 22 14	7 18 4	3 7 2	1 1 1	1 1 1		==	1			
			L		1			Salarie	ed emp	loyees	of bot	h sexe	s	L			
New Brunswick: Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,687 155 221	-	1 3 4	4 9 2	10 16 8	17 18 12	12 19 11	11 12 21	10 11 12	8 3 11	6 4 6	5 - 4 2	1	2 1 1 1	1 - 2	2 1 1	7 2 5
Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	183 508 201	_	1	1 4	6 2 4	20 16 9	19 11 9	23 8 10	16 3 11	5 7 7	2 5 7	8 10	5 15	4 4	4 2	5 1	21 7
			1			l		L	L	laried e	mploy	ees		1	L	1	
																	10
Manufacturing Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	1,912 152 153 358 168		1 5 - 1	1 3 3 - 2	2 1 2 2	11 2 16 4 5	11 5 22 4 6	13 25 24 5 11	12 16 19 3 12	11 16 6 10 8	9 9 3 7 8	7 5 2 12 12	5 1 - 7 18	3 1 1 6 4	2 3 1 6 2	2 1 - 7 1	10 7 1 29 8
				1	1			Fer	nale s	alaried	emplo	yees			T		1
Manufacturing	775	_	2	9	28	32	16	9	3	1			-	_	-	-	
			1					Salari	ied em	ployee	s of bo	th sexe	es		1		
Quebec: Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products ¹ Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber)	87, 201 1, 534 1, 998 1, 050 1, 339 1, 402			2 1 1 2 5	4 1 4 3 6 10	8 4 9 7 11 15	11 9 15 12 9	11 11 14 13 11 12	10 7 12 18 12 14	9 13 11 14 10 11	8 11 7 6 8 5	8 7 6 5 7 5	6 7 4 4 4 2	563343	4 4 3 2 3 1	2 5 2 1 2 1	12 15 9 11 11 5
		1					1	1	1	1		1	1 -				

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959, Provinces — Continued

weekly E	armings,	W CCM	CHUIL		-	. 01,	1000	, 110		e of ea		uou					
Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under	\$10 to	\$20 to	\$30 to	\$40 to	\$50 to	\$60 to	\$70 to	\$80 to	\$90 to	\$100 to	\$110 to	\$120 to	\$130 to	\$140 to	\$150 and
	No.	\$10	19	29	39	49	59	69	79	89 per cen	99	109	119	129	139	149	over
						s	alarie	d emp		s of bot		s-con	cluded				
Quebec — Concluded: Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planning mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products³ Chemical products Chemical products	2,144 1,865 2,136 2,371 1,148 1,136 4,692 1,703 5,141 1,206 1,206 1,400 1,340 2,244 8,502 2,204 8,954		1 1	1355366233144122	87 12 9 12 76 2 4 8 4 5 3 2 16 - 2 3 2	11 12 15 12 10 8 9 5 10 13 6 9 5 5 2 6 7 7	16 11 14 14 12 15 8 12 13 10 12 7 9 4 7 4 8 12 11	13 17 10 12 11 14 11 10 9 13 11 10 9 12 11 10 10	11 14 10 10 10 17 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	11 11 7 7 8 10 9 9 6 10 10 11 2 8 6 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	8 55 55 6 7 7 8 8 8 5 10 10 11 9 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	54 577 88 88 77 86 111 81 14 99 13 99 8	42 33 44 44 57 56 59 99 168 1966	3235334454458777737655	221211243333556448624	121111242232342224423	6 8 8 9 6 6 9 24 9 10 12 9 8 16 8 10 14 13
								M	ale sa	laried	employ	ees					
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products¹ Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Men's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Purniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products³ Chemical products Chemical products	64,037 1,179 1,435 613 967 949 1,532 1,374 1,389 1,270 935 3,665 1,204 3,344 4,355 1,204 667 4,355 1,219 1,119 1,992 6,435 1,762 6,435		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 4 4 1 1 2 2 6 6 7 3 3 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	42444884678523524422121232	5 3 3 8 5 5 6 6 9 13 7 7 11 1 9 2 2 6 6 7 5 5 6 6 3 3 3 1 3 3 7 4	8 4 13 6 9 13 12 19 10 15 10 5 9 8 6 6 9 9 9 11 3 5 10 7 7	10 5 13 10 14 18 14 17 13 8 12 19 14 17 13 8 10 9 9 10 11 11 11 13 13 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	11 13 14 18 12 16 15 15 15 12 12 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 14 9	100 133 100 9 9 111 7 7 122 7 7 100 8 8 8 9 9 9 11 17 7 7 12 13 13 13 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	10 10 8 9 9 7 7 6 6 8 9 11 8 11 10 11 11 11	8 9 5 6 6 6 3 3 5 5 5 6 5 5 5 7 9 9 8 8 7 7 7 10 112 8 8 8	784555432248664576666698888149777	5644413222335554444688448726	36223222122225343336225524	16 20 13 19 15 7 9 11 16 9 7 13 13 15 16 11 19 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11
					1			Fe	male s	salarie	d emplo	yees					
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products¹ Tobacco and tobacco products. Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Aircraft and parts Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products² Chemical products Chemical products	355 563 437 372 453 612 491 747 1,101 458 364 1,027 499 1,797 275 730 1,074 221 221 252		1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 - 1 8 13 4 4 8 8 7 7 1 1 4 4 2 1 3 3 1 1	12 2 10 3 17 24 25 22 24 11 15 15 13 15 4 32 6 9 6	21 12 23 11 30 28 31 28 31 28 16 18 22 27 26 20 23 18 21 11 17 25 19	26 33 21 19 16 23 22 19 20 20 27 27 24 26 33 33 29 26 32	19 34 18 23 16 10 15 11 11 18 12 13 25 21 14 23 14 23 15 21 21 21 21 22 21 21 22 21 22 21 22 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	10 12 9 30 6 4 4 4 6 12 6 5 14 10 8 10 7 12 2 2 18 14	40 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	2 2 1 2 2 1 3 1 3 4 4 1 1 1 1 2 2 3 3 1 3 3	1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1			

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959, Provinces — Continued

Weekly Ea	arnings,	Week	endii	ig Oc	tobe	r 31,	1959	, Pro	vinc	es — (Contin	ued					
	Em-								Range	of ear	nings						
Province and industry	ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.									per cer	nt					1	
							S	alarie	d emp	loyees	of both	sexes					
Ontario:																	
Manufacturing	147, 131 2, 799 2, 291			1	3 2	8 6 9	11 9	10 11	9 13	9 14	9 10 9	9 8	6	5 5	3	3 2	12 10 8
bles Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products⁴ Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Prirrary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products⁴ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	972 2,809 4,165 1,105 776 5776 855 1,497 1,326 1,657 2,131 3,979 3,306 11,822 3,291 2,113 4,396 2,691 2,691 1,534 4,147 9,182 1,822 1,534 1,534 1,637	1		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 3 2 2 1 1 3 3 1 1 0 6 6 1 3 5 5 1 3 4 4 6 6 4 1 1 2 2 6 1 1 1 1 1 4 1 1 3 2 2 2 1 1 1 3	11 9 10 10 14 14 14 19 15 17 12 14 10 13 11 11 10 9 13 5 7 7 4 4 	11 16 14 13 12 12 14 17 17 14 11 11 13 13 13 13 12 14 10 10 11 12 12 19 2 2 9 9 2 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	122 133 133 122 100 66 111 115 115 111 122 99 111 110 100 100 101 101 101 101 101	12 14 14 8 12 10 12 9 8 8 12 12 12 12 13 8 9 10 7 7 8 8 9 10 11 12 13 13 14 14 15 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	133 9 9 9 10 12 14 12 11 13 13 13 11 11 13 13 16 17 7 7 12 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	12 8 8 8 6 7 7 5 5 5 5 9 9 8 8 100 10 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	8 9 9 5 5 4 4 8 8 6 6 5 5 6 6 8 8 8 7 7 8 8 9 9 6 11 1 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	4 5 5 8 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 6 6 5 7 7 7 10 5 8 6 7 7 7 6	52342433253442175554554856888843575654	3 1 2 3 2 2 2 2 3 1 2 1 2 2 1 6 4 4 3 4 4 3 7 7 4 4 4 6 5 5 3 6 5 5 4 6 5 5 3	2122111111122152232245335534362332342	8 4 4 10 8 8 5 5 11 1 1 2 4 4 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12
								IATSE	ie sai	aried e	nipioye	es					
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products² Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Weollen goods Men¹s clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary Iron and steel Sheet metal products Adircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products² Brass and copper products² Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products² Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2, 144 1, 553 6755 1, 841 3, 021 713 517 569 856 400 718 1, 264 1, 417 596 3, 062 2, 243 6, 966 2, 243 6, 965 1, 288 5, 345 1, 575 3, 399			3 1 1	111111221211111111111111111111111111111	21 122352438642331251333121,113,212122	476584177995666255244551411314114332236	67 915 89 133 610 110 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 11	9 14 13 19 15 5 8 16 12 12 12 12 12 12 14 16 6 10 8 10 9 11 11 12 2 3 6 6 7 7 7 3 10 10 4 7 7 10	11 16 17 12 11 13 17 17 12 11 19 9 11 16 16 16 16 16 16 18 8 8 8 11 17 7 7 7 7 7 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	12 12 16 16 12 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 12 12 13 13 12 14 15 15 15 15 11 11 12 12 13 13 12 12 13 13 12 12 13 13 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	12 11 12 10 11 11 12 2 8 8 8 7 7 11 10 10 11 13 13 13 15 15 16 17 18 19 19 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	9 8 6 7 7 8 10 4 4 7 7 6 6 5 5 5 6 5 7 7 8 8 9 9 11 11 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	76 62556335444399555633877866117788877	64 4245333443523332765556395686246575874	43 312312122222734433574464547243453	17 13 12 6 15 12 2 8 16 17 7 13 12 12 15 14 17 7 7 13 13 13 13 23 13 13 13 13 14 16 16 17 17 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959, Provinces — Continued

Weekly E	armings,	week	enain	ig U	ionei	31,	1999	, Pro	vinc	es – c	Contin	luea					
	Em-							1	Range	of earn	ings						
Province and industry	ployees	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.									per cen			L				
Ontario - Concluded:				Τ				Fen	ale s	alaried	employ	rees					
Manufacturing	42,564		1	2	8	23	28	20	10	4	2	1	1				
Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	655 738			1 2	6	24 27 33	23 24 37 31	24 17	10 10	5	2 2 1 1	î	1	1	_	_	_
Bread and other bakery products	29 7 968	- -			10 7	24	31	9 22	10	1 4	1	1		_	_	_	_
Rubber products	1,143	_	1	2	6 28 8	27 32	35 22 28 23 24 22 25 24	22 9	7 4 5	2 2 2	1				_		_
Other leather products ⁴	259 220			2	23	38 46	28 23	16 6	5	2	1 -	_			_	_	_
Woollen goods	286 641		2	3 6	15 22	39 28	24 22	14 14	1 3 3	1 2	1 1 3		-	_	_	_	
Women's clothing Knit goods	429 608	_	1	5	8 25	18 26	25 24	20 12	13	1 2 5 2 2 2 2 8 3	3	2	1	1		_	_1
Saw and planing mills Furniture	393 714		î	4 2	12 15	35 32	28 27	11	5 4	2	1 1	1 2	_	-	_	_1	~-
Other wood products	246	1	1	3	13	31	29 22	14	4	2	2			-	-		_
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ²	917 1,063		1 2	1 3	3 4	12 23 24	36	28 21	17	3	2 6 2 2 2	1	1	1			1
Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements	4,866 676	1		3 2	10	20	20 39	17 21	8 7	4 3	2 2	1	1	1		-	
Hardware and tools	660 1,956	_	1	2 2 2 2	12 10	26 28	32 32	18 17	6	2 3 3	1 1	1		-	_		
Iron castings Primary iron and steel	538 1,004		1	2	10	28 27 17	38	15 32	14	3 6	3	2	_	_	_	_	
Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts	713 871	_		1	2 6 2	23	24 33 34	16 33	6 12	5 4	4	3	2	1			
Motor vehicles	1,562					1 20	8	16 17	48	17	4 2 6 2	2	1	1			
Motor vehicle parts and accessories Brass and copper products	1,010 427	_	1 2	1 2	13	20	28 24	20	10	17 7 3 3 4	2	1	1 2	1	1		
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵ Electrical apparatus and supplies	990 4, 717			3	8	26 24	29 29	21 21	10	3 4	2 1 1	1	1	1			1
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸ Products of petroleum and coal	1,050		_1	2 2 1	6	23	31 30	24 23	7	3	2 4	1 3	2	1	-	-	_
Chemical products	3,563 1,806		1	1 2	4	11 22 23	33 35	23 22 21	9 7	5	4 3 1	1					
manatacouring manatacouring manatacouring	2,000									loyees							
Manitoba:									T								
Manufacturing	8, 266 902	-	1	1	7 3 7	13	11	11 12	9 8	10 13	9 12	8 10	5 7	4	3 2	1 2	77
Other food and beverages ⁵	1,094 541			1 2	7 10	14 17	11	11 11	9	14	9 5 8	8	3 3	3 5	2	1	7 6 7 7
Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries	399 1, 196	1 1	- 3	1 5	6	13 16	11 11	13	12	12	8	7 7	3 4	3	3 2 3		7 4
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,330 1,011				5	13	13	10 12	8	10	11 9	6 15	7 8	5	3	1 2 1	4 7 5
Timispositivi equipment	1,011		<u></u>							onied er							
								Ma		aried er							
Manufacturing	6,071 741				2	5 8 5 5	6 5	11	11	13 15	12 14	12 12	7 8	6	4	2 3	9
Other food and beverages ⁶	793 314	_		2	2	5 5	6 8	11 10	12 16	18 9	12	11 12	6	4 8	3	2	8 12
Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries	300 709	1	_ 2	2	2 3 2 4 3	4 7 6	9 7	13	15	16 12	11	10 11	4 7	4 6	3 3		9
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1, 059 805				3	6	8	10 13	7 9 12	13	14	8	8	6	5 4	1 2 2	8
Transportation equipment in the second	000								L				10		*		
								Fem	ale sa	laried	employ	ees					
Manufacturing	2, 195	1	1	4 2 3	19 11	34 17	23 26	11 28	10	2 4	1	1			_	_	_
Other food and beverages ⁶	30 1 227	1	1 1	3 4	18 19	37 33	24 23	12 13	2 5	1	1	1	_	_	_	_	_
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	487 271	2	4	10	26 14	28	17	5	4 2	3	1			-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	206	_	_	1	22	45	18	8	5	1		_	_	-	-	-	_
							Sala	ried e	employ	vees of	both s	exes					
Saskatchewan: Manufacturing	2,419			1	5	15	14	11	10	10	8	7	4	4	2	2	7
Meat products Dairy products	390 315	-			-7	32	14 25	10 12	11	11	12	11	7	5	4	2	6
Other food and beverages? Products of petroleum and coal	420 240	-	_		3	14	13	11 6	15	12	10 10	2 9 12	4 7	3 10	1 1 8	1 7	4 23
2 TOUR OF POWER CHILL CORT THE STREET	270					3	4							10	0		
									e sala	aried en	ploye	es					
Manufacturing	1,702 305				2	5	8	11	12	13 14	12 15	10 14	6	6	3 5	3 2	9
Dairy productsOther food and beverages	132 310	_	_	_	- 2	6 7	20	18	18 18	20 16	8	5 12	1 5	1 4	2 2	-	1 6
Products of petroleum and coal	214	-	1	-	-	i	2	6	4	5	10	13	8	12	8	7	26
Englishment to Constitution of the Constitutio												1					

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959, Provinces - Concluded

							, 200				Conc	rugeu					
Province and industry	Em- ployees	Tindaa	\$10	\$20	\$30	\$40	\$50	\$60	\$70	e of ea	rnings \$90	\$100	\$110	\$120	\$130	\$140	\$150
	reported	Under \$10	to 19	to 29	to 39	to 49	to 59	to 69	to 79	to 89	to 99	to 109	to 119	to 129	to 139	to 149	and over
	No.							Fe	male s	per ce		vees					
Saskatchewan — Concluded: Manufacturing Dairy products Other food and beverages?	717 183 110	1	1 - -	1	11 13 5	38 51 34	29 28 27	13 7 26	5	2	 -		_	_	<u>-</u>		
								Salari	ed emp	oloyees	of bot	h sexe:	S				
Alberta: Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁶ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	7,503 1,168 922 339 1,041 519 465	:	1111111	1	3 1 5 4 2 1 2	8 5 14 9 7 9	11 9 13 13 12 14 11	10 11 10 15 11 13 9	10 11 11 11 11 9 16 12	10 14 9 12 12 11 9	10 14 13 14 8 5	9 11 10 7 10 9	6 7 3 4 7 5 6	7 5 5 5 5 7 4	3 3 2 1 6 2 3	2 2 1 1 2 1	10 7 4 4 10 6 9
								M	ale sa	laried	employ	ees					
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁶ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	5,739 924 665 263 844 372 388	111111	111111	-	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 2 4 1 3 2	5 4 7 8 6 3 5	8 5 10 16 8 10 9	11 11 14 13 9 19 13	12 16 12 15 14 16	12 17 18 18 11 7	12 14 13 9 12 13 15	8 9 4 5 8 7	8 6 7 7 6 10 5	4 4 2 2 8 2 3	332 132	13 9 6 5 13 8
								Fe	male s	alaried	emplo	yees					
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁶ Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,764 244 257 197 147		1	3 1 2 2	10 2 15 5 4	25 17 39 21 26	31 26 28 39 40	18 33 11 22 22	7 12 4 7	3 6 1 2	2 2 - 1	 - 2 -	-			11111	 - - -
								Salari	ed em	ployees	s of bo	th sexe	s				
British Columbia: Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and mait liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products Chemical products	16,114 459 627 253 214 3,299 1,400 518 1,683 1,512 490 1,569 825		2 - 1 - 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 1 1 1 1 1 2 6 1 3 2	7 4 6 14 4 3 9 12 6 11 3 7	9 9 7 10 6 8 14 15 8 10 5	8 10 9 10 8 7 6 10 10 8 6 7 9	7 9 6 10 5 6 6 11 6 7 6 5 7	8 11 11 13 12 8 6 10 6 9 6 6 9	10 13 15 12 7 11 8 9 9 5 13 9	10 12 12 11 26 12 7 7 8 11 11 10	8 7 9 6 7 11 8 6 4 9 6 11 12	8 7 6 6 8 8 9 7 6 8 8 8 7 10 9	5541577345764	3331145232364	14 9 8 6 6 13 29 11 10 12 14 21
								Male	salari	ed emp	loyees						
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	12, 345 355 508 181 166 2, 723 1, 098 382 1, 022 1, 206 368 1, 287 671		1 - 1 - 1	1	1 4 1	2 2 2 3 - 1 - 4 6 2 2 - 2	323332215424	4554231584427	6 7 7 13 3 5 2 12 7 7 6 2 8	9 13 12 17 15 9 7 13 7 10 6 6 10	12 15 18 15 9 13 9 12 8 15 12 12	13 15 14 15 33 15 8 9 12 14 14 12 13	11 10 11 9 9 13 10 8 6 11 19 13	10 10 8 8 10 11 9 9 12 10 10 13 11	7652689956710755	4442247342454	18 11 10 8 8 16 37 14 15 15 18 26 8
					1			Fe	male s	alarie	i emplo	yees					
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products Chemical products	3,769 119 72 576 302 136 661 306 122 282 154	1	4 1	2 1 2 2 - 1 4 1 2 1	5 2 3 4 1 4 9 4 7 3 6	23 22 42 23 12 23 23 25 38 13	31 36 18 27 36 39 33 31 29 25 36	20 28 22 25 25 23 12 22 12 31 18	10 4 4 11 20 7 6 6 6 6 17 4	44453234364	2 1 1 2 2 1 2 4 2 1	1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1

TABLE 15. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959, 5 Large Metropolitan Areas

We	ek endi	ig Oct	ober	31, 1	959,	5 La	arge !	Metro	polit	an Ar	eas						
								I	Range	of ear	nings						
Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.		10		00	10	00	00	_	per ce		103	1.0	120	100		0101
								Wag	e-earn	ers of	both se	exes					
Montreal: Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur)	3,060 2,735 7,452 3,950 4,629 4,897 7,373 35,738	1 1 1 1 1 2	2 1 2 2 	7 3 4 8 1 12 10 17	10 7 7 15 1 4 23 17 23	11 6 11 17 2 5 21 21 20	11 8 20 14 2 10 15 15	15 13 23 19 19 25 10 15 8	15 16 19 11 10 32 7	12 18 7 6 20 12 4 4	6 9 3 30 5 2 2 4	462273111	21 1 1 3 2 1 1 1	1 3 1 1 2 1 1	1 2 1	1 2	1 2
Furniture. Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries. Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ Chemical products	4,174 3,890 7,034 17,909 19,531 11,872 5,301 4,302		2 1 1 1 1 1 1	5 5 1 1 1 1 6	11 13 7 2 1 3 1 7	17 14 11 4 2 5 4 12	20 14 9 8 3 11 14 15	19 15 7 16 15 23 21 20	12 13 5 23 27 23 22 17	6 8 7 17 29 13 15 8	6 12 10 8 8 10 6	1 3 4 7 6 5 5 5 4	1 2 6 4 3 3 2 2	1 8 2 2 2 1 2	1 4 2 1 1 1	1 3 1 1 1	1 8 3 2 1 1 1
									Male	wage-	earners						
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	2,464 2,315 4,120 3,126 1,660 2,623 4,205 9,274 3,842 2,653	2 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1	2 1 1 2 7 2 5 4 2 3 1	4 2 2 5 1 16 8 10 10 3 5 2 1	6 4 7 9 1 17 17 12 16 9 6 3	10 6 23 16 2 16 18 13 20 14 7 7	16 11 27 26 2 3 16 23 14 20 18 7	21 19 22 17 12 35 12 14 15 12 17 6 23	16 22 9 10 25 26 7 6 10 7	9 11 4 6 38 13 4 4 6 5 9 15	68 2 3 9 7 1 2 5 3 5 8 6 5	3 5 1 2 4 6 - 1 3 1 4 7 4	2 3 1 1 2 3 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 2	1 1 1 1 1 5 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 9 4
Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ^a Chemical products	19,262 8,273 4,923 2,922			1 1	1 2 1 2	3 2 4 3 5	3 7 11 10	15 15 22 25	23 27 29 23 24	30 17 16 12	8 10 11 9	5 6 6 6	3 4 3 3	2 2 2 1 2	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
·				1	I		L	1	Femal	e wage	-earner	s		I		1	
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁸ Chemical products	53, 204 596 420 3, 332 824 2, 969 2, 274 3, 168 26, 464 332 1, 237 1, 194 838 269 3, 599 3, 78 1, 380	1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 	53632323212	17 11 23 16 1 2 18 19 21 15 12 13 13 14 3 9	24 29 31 27 1 5 31 29 28 30 33 19 18 13 8 9	21 14 31 28 6 7 26 26 23 27 25 36 16 16 17 28	14 13 5 12 5 15 12 12 12 14 14 15 17 11 255 25	11 22 9 85 37 4 55 9 6 12 15 40 8 8	5 4 3 2 30 1 2 2 3 3 3 2 9 24 11 1	1 3 - 1 - 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 7 2 4 4 - 1	1 1 2 2 -		1	1			
								Wag	e-earr	ners of	both se	exes				,	
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	138, 150 4, 387 4, 254 6, 123 3, 771 3, 586 14, 202 6, 344 11, 993 23, 257 7, 267 6, 358 13, 859 6, 351	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 2 4 8 12 2 3 1 1 3 1 2 2	8 3 8 14 2 12 23 7 8 1 2 7 5 6	10 4 11 19 2 19 20 15 9 3 3 8 9	11 5 13 21 5 22 14 16 12 6 6 10 11	14 14 25 15 11 16 10 15 7 14 13 14 16 15	16 20 13 8 19 11 7 14 6 23 26 22 20 21	14 17 12 7 23 5 4 11 7 23 31 15 15	9 15 5 4 17 3 3 7 9 14 11 9 9	5 8 3 1 11 2 2 4 10 6 3 5 5 4	3 4 2 1 6 2 1 3 6 3 2 3 3 3	2 3 1 1 3 1 1 2 9 2 1 1 1 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 1 2 1 1	1 1 1 6 1 1 1 1 1

TABLE 15. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959, 5 Large Metropolitan Areas - Continued

Week end	ing Octo	ber 31	1, 19	59, 5	Larg	де Ме	tropo	litan	Area	as - (Contir	nued					
	Em.								Range	e of ear	nings						
Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.		1			·]	per cen	t	L	L				L
				,					Male	wage-e	arners						
Toronto — Concluded: Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	98,886 3,434 3,326 2,691 3,400 1,932 4,059 4,282 9,295 21,544 6,729 5,039 9,170 4,571	1	1 1 1 1 	111121211111	2 1 1 2 - 4 6 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 2 5 8 1 9 10 4 5 2 2 3 3 2	8 4 14 17 3 21 15 11 8 4 4 7 7	15 8 31 26 9 23 15 20 7 14 12 15 14	21 22 17 17 20 18 16 20 6 24 27 27 27 27	19 20 15 15 26 8 12 16 9 24 33 19 21	12 19 6 8 18 6 8 10 11 15 11 11 13	7 10 4 3 12 4 5 6 12 6 3 7 7 6	46 22 77 34 44 84 22 44 44	3 3 1 1 3 2 2 2 3 1 2 2 2 1 1 3 3 3	1 1 1 2 5 1 1 2 2 1 1	1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
								F	emale	e wage-	earner	s					
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries fron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	39, 264 953 928 3, 432 371 1, 654 10, 143 2, 062 2, 698 1, 713 538 1, 319 4, 689 1, 780	1 4 4 1 1 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 2 6 2 3 3 2 2 2 2 1	10 7 14 13 3 8 16 4 10 2 4 11 3 5	23 10 32 24 20 23 30 20 26 10 17 26 12	25 13 34 28 12 30 24 37 22 19 20 27 22 36	18 11 6 25 20 23 14 26 25 21 26 19 20	11 34 2 6 30 9 7 6 6 24 16 10 21	6 13 1 11 3 3 3 15 11 3 14 6	2 5 1 1 1 1 4 3 1 5 1	1 1 1 1 3 2 2	1					
								Wag	e-earı	ers of	both s	exes					
Hamilton: Manufacturing	42,789 2,933 1,339 367 22,629 4,307	3 1	1 3 2 2	2 15 3 7 1	3 8 9 25 1 2	6 16 32 30 1 3	6 18 25 15 1 7	9 15 15 7 4 15	14 11 10 5 11 22	18 6 2 5 22 22 22	14 3 1 4 19 15	11 1 16 7	6 1 10 3	4 6 1	2 3	1 2	3 4 1
									Male	wage-e	arners						
Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Knit goods Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	36,624 1,673 594 81 21,934 3,579	1 	1 4 1	1 1 3 1	1 2 3 1 1	3 9 19 10 1	4 22 25 15 1	8 26 23 11 3 12	15 19 21 17 11 24	20 11 4 22 21 25	17 5 2 16 20 18	12 2 1 1 17 8	7 1 1 1 1 1 0 3	5 6 2	3 3 1	2 2 2	3 - - 4 1
								I	Pemalo	e wage-	-earner	s					
Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Knit goods Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,165 1,260 745 286 695 728	2 5 1 - 2	3 6 3 2 2 3	12 33 5 9 2	17 16 14 32 6 7	22 27 41 35 9	16 12 26 15 10 29	15 1 8 6 16 30	6 - 2 1 15 11	5 - - 32 3	1 - 5 1	- - 1 1		-	1 - - -		-

TABLE 15. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings,
Week ending October 31, 1959, 5 Large Metropolitan Areas — Concluded

									Range	e of ear	nings						
Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.				L]	per cen	t	1					
								Wag	е-еап	ners of	both s	exes	Γ				
Winnipeg: Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	26,952 2,696 1,426 4,416 1,803 3,021 4,764	1 1 2 4	2 2 2 4 3 1	5 1 10 16 3 2	9 3 15 29 9 2	10 2 11 19 13 5 2	10 4 17 12 9 10 5	16 10 19 8 6 22 21	18 22 8 4 8 28 31	16 20 8 3 16 15 35	7 14 4 1 17 9 4	3 8 3 1 5 3	2 6 1 4 2	1 4 1 2 1	2 1 1	1	1
									Male	wage	earners						
Manufacturing	20,385 2,142 808 956 1,379 2,973	1 1 4	1 1 1 2 2 1	1 1 2 4 1	2 2 3 9 4 2	5 1 6 10 6 5 2	10 2 17 17 7	19 6 26 21 7 22	23 23 13 15 10 28	21 24 14 12 20 15	8 16 8 5 22 9	4 10 5 3 7 3	2 6 2 1 5 2	1 4 2 3 1	1 2 1	1	1 1 1 1
Transportation equipment	4,710	973 1 1 2 5 10 22 28 15 9 3 2 1 710 1 2 5 20 31 36 4 1															
													I				
Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,567 554 618 3,460 424	2 2 1 2 5	4 9 3 4 5	17 4 21 19 9	29 8 29 34 26	23 8 19 22 34	12 12 16 11 15	8 27 10 5 3	3 17 1 2 1	1 3 - 1 1	1 4 - 1	1 - 	3 - - -	2 -			
								Wag	e-ear	ners of	both s	exes					
Vancouver: Manufacturing	34,860 5,761 11,542 1,529 4,148 3,325	1 2	2 2 2	2 2 1 3 1	3 6 1 3 1	4 6 1 5 2 2	5 6 1 5 3 5	8 11 3 7 7 7 9	26 19 48 6 12 8	20 23 23 5 24 17	14 14 10 6 28 25	7 5 5 9 10 17	4 2 2 19 6 7	2 1 1 15 3 3	1 1 5 1 2	3 1 1	1 2 1 5 1 2
						·		•	Male	wage	earners	3					
Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	29,634 4,216 11,013 1,260 3,961 3,297	1	1 2 3 1	1 1 1 2 1	1 2 1 2 1 1	2 2 1 3 1 2	3 2 1 4 2 5	6 6 3 3 5 9	27 21 46 5 12 8	23 31 24 5 25 17	17 19 11 7 29 26	8 6 5 11 11 17	5 3 2 23 7 7	3 1 1 17 4 3	1 1 1 7 1 2	1 1 3 1	1 2 6 1 2
									Femal	e wage	-earne	rs					
Manufacturing	5,226 1,545 529 269 187	1 2 - 5 -	3 4 1 10 1	6 5 8	16 17 1 11 6	18 15 1 14 10	16 15 2 12 26	21 26 10 23 34	16 13 80 11 8	2 2 4 3 5	1 1 1 1 10		 - 1 -	- - 1 -	- - - -		

TABLE 16. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959, 5 Large Metropolitan Areas

Weekly Ear	nings, We	eek en	ding	Octo	ber 3	31, 1	959,	5 Lai	ge M	etrop	olitan	Areas	S				
	Em-								Range	of ear	nings						
Metropolitan area and industry	ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.								I	oer cen	t						
								Salarie	ed em	ployees	of bot	h sexe	s				
Montreal: Manufacturing. Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products ⁴ Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products ²	60,030 1,167 463 1,776 1,232 909 726 2,920 5,668 816 1,317		1 1	1 1 1 1 1 3 1	3 1 4 3 1 3 8 6 9 4 2 7 3 1	8 9 20 10 3 8 15 12 11 9	11 11 16 14 8 12 12 15 14 17	11 14 15 14 11 12 11 14 12 12 12	10 12 10 12 7 18 14 9 11 10	9 14 7 12 12 14 12 8 7 8	8 11 5 8 10 5 5 6 5 7 8	8 9 8 6 7 5 6 5 7 8 8	6 4 3 4 8 4 3 5 4 4 7	54437343444	4213521323	3 1 1 1 5 1 1 2 1 2 2	13 8 5 9 15 12 7 11 9
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products	4,078 7,091 7,435 7,363 1,319 6,423		1	3 1 1	7 3 1 1 2 2	13 7 4 5 9 8	13 10 8 8 15 . 13	11 10 10 8 14 12	8 10 9 8 10 9	6 10 8 8 11 7	5 9 10 11 10 8	6 9 9 10 8 7	5 7 11 9 5 5	5 6 7 7 6 4	4 3 4 5 6 2 4	3 4 4 1 3	11 11 14 14 6 18
								М	ale sa	alaried	employ	ees					
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products' Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing)	43, 220 971 346 1, 269 944 530 501 1, 855		1	1 	2 2 1 2 3 2	3 6 9 4 1 4 8 5	5 8 13 6 3 5 9	7 12 18 12 4 7 10 9	9 13 12 13 5 9 16 10	· 10 16 8 15 13 18 16	11 13 6 11 13 8 7	10 10 11 8 9 9	8 5 4 5 10 6 4 7	75559655	522463252	4 1 2 2 6 2 1	18 9 7 13 20 20 10
Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ Chemical products	3,386 580 934 2,593 5,529 6,104 5,592 1,041 4,311	1	1	3 1 5 1 1	6 2 1 4 2 1 1 1	7 5 2 5 3 2 2 4 3	9 10 6 6 5 3 2 9 5	8 9 9 7 7 6 4 12 6	10 12 10 8 10 8 10 8 6	9 10 12 8 11 8 9 13	7 9 11 6 11 11 13 13	10 10 11 9 12 11 12 10	5 5 10 7 9 13 12 6 7	666878976	245556725	2 2 3 4 3 5 5 5 2 4	15 15 13 18 14 18 18 18 27
								Fer	nale s	alaried	lemplo	yees					
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products' Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products' Chemical products	16,810 196 117 507 288 379 225 1,065 2,282 383 1,485 1,562 1,331 1,771 278 2,112		1	2 2 1 1 1 3 4 4 1 1 1 1 1	7 7 11 8 2 4 17 11 14 10 7 4 3 5 6	20 26 50 24 10 12 32 25 19 26 26 19 16 29 18	28 29 25 34 27 22 20 26 21 29 26 31 32 27 36 29	22 23 8 17 37 20 16 22 18 24 17 22 26 22 19 24	11 9 2 10 12 30 7 8 11 12 9 10 12 15 6 12	541133109443553345567716	1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 4 1 3	1 1 1 3 3 - 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1	1		1 1 1
								Salar	ied en	nployee	es of bo	th sex	es	_			
Toronto: Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products' Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	60,467 1,743 465 1,650 1,463 1,097 2,677 2,067 7,769 10,385 4,506 2,421 7,297 5,509	1	1	1 1 1 3 2 1	22321281411211	8 4 7 8 6 11 12 7 12 7 4 9 6 8	13 9 19 15 14 14 16 16 14 13 10 14 11 16	12 12 18 15 15 16 14 13 11 11 11 11	10 13 11 14 9 9 10 9 8 9 11 10 10	9 12 8 10 11 10 7 8 7 10 9 10 10	8 10 8 6 9 7 5 9 5 10 10 .8	8 8 8 7 9 6 7 8 5 9 10 10 10 7 7	676586365775885	55235335666464	43232324444343343	2 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 3 2 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 2 3	12 12 6 10 9 10 8 11 13 11 14 12 11

TABLE 16. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings,
Week ending October 31, 1959, 5 large Metropolitan Areas — Continued

week end	ing Octo	per 31	, 19	9, 5.	large	e Met	ropo.	litan .	Area	3 0	OHUIHU	ieu					
	E								Range	e of ear	nings						
Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.								1	per cent	:						
				<u> </u>				Mal	le sal	aried e	mploye	es		ļ			
Toronto — Concluded: Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	40,937 1,320 315 1,067 1,034 687 4,504 7,771 3,384 1,657 5,123 3,575		1 - 1	2 1	1 1 1 4 2 1 1 1	2 2 1 2 4 6 2 4 2 1 2 1 2 1 3	455545955422425	7 7 20 9 8 10 10 8 6 7 4 6 6 8	10 13 15 17 9 9 11 10 7 10 11 11 8 8	12 14 10 12 14 14 10 10 8 13 11 13 12 13	11 13 12 9 12 10 7 7 12 8 13 13 12 12 11	11 10 12 11 13 10 10 12 8 11 13 14 13 14	9 9 9 8 11 9 5 9 8 9 10 7 11 8	7773477446798886995	5422544336755465	331234424434343	18 15 8 16 13 16 14 15 22 14 18 18 19
								Fem	ale sa	laried	employ	ees					
Manufacturing	1,218	1	1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 4 1 5 1 3 1 1	4 6 3 4 12 3 6 3 2 4 2 3	18 15 20 13 22 19 17 22 22 14 23 17 18	33 22 34 38 30 25 40 28 39 34 34 30 36	23 27 26 31 26 20 24 19 23 29 21 23 25	10 13 10 9 10 9 10 7 13 8 13 9	475344344664	2 3 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 			1
							S	alarie	d emp	loyees	of both	sexes					
Hamilton: Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Knit goods Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	873 252				2 5 4 2 1 2	8 17 17 19 4 10	10 15 11 28 8 10	9 11 10 10 10 6	8 13 10 14 7 5	8 12 8 5 7 6	9 8 7 9 8	9 5 6 9 9	8 2 7 4 8 9	6 2 6 4 7 9	5 2 6 7	4 1 1 5 5	14 9 11 5 19
								Ma	le sal	aried e	mploye	es					
Manufacturing	9,717 550 158 4,153 2,111				1	1 2 - 1 1	3 8 2 2 2	5 12 8 4 2	7 18 14 6 4	9 18 13 8	11 12 10 10	12 8 9 12 13	11 3 11 10 13	9 2 9 9	7 1 4 8 9	5 1 2 6 6	20, 14, 18, 24, 19
								Fen	nale s	alaried	employ	yees					
Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	323 94 1,290	-	1 - - -	1 - 1 -	6 12 11 2 7	25 43 45 15 33	29 28 26 28 32	20 10 12 28 17	10 5 3 12 7	1 1 6 3	2 1 2 4 1	1 - 2 -	1 - 1 -		-		11111

TABLE 16. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959, 5 large Metropolitan Areas - Concluded

neckly Eathings,										e of ear							
Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.		L	1			s	alarie		per cer		sexes					
Winnipeg: Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	7,447 810 225 527 1,140 1,222 1,007	 - - 1	1 - 1 - 3	1 2 2 5	6 2 4 9 13 5	13 9 14 17 16 13 10	11 9 10 14 11 14 8	11 12 13 11 8 10	9 8 9 11 5 8	10 13 8 6 8 10	9 12 6 5 8 11 9	9 11 10 8 7 6 15	5 7 4 3 4 6 8	4 4 4 5 3 5 6	3331243	1 2 3 1 1 2	7 8 9 7 5 6 5
			1	1		1		Ma	le sa	aried e	employe	ees	1	1	1		
Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	5,455 676 160 306 666 972 802	 - - 1 	1 - 2 -	1 2	2 1 3 3 4 3	5 8 5 6 7 6 1	6 4 5 8 7 9 6	10 8 11 10 9 10	11 7 11 15 7 10 12	13 15 11 10 11 13	12 15 7 8 13 13	12 12 14 12 11 8 19	8 9 6 5 7 7 10	6 5 6 8 6 6 8	4 4 4 1 4 5 4	2 3 4 1 1 2 2	9 9 12 12 8 8
		Female salaried employees															
Manufacturing Meat products Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	1,992 134 221 474 250	2	1 - 1 4 -	4 9 1	18 7 17 26 13	34 12 34 28 41	24 31 23 17 33	12 31 14 6 10	4 12 5 4 2	2 5 1 3	1 1 - 1	1 1	-			=	-
				-			S	alarie	d emp	loyees	of bot	h sexes	3				
Vancouver: Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	9,664 1,721 1,398 1,267 1,454 720	-		1 1 2 1 1	2 1 1 4 1 4	7 6 3 12 6 12	11 11 7 17 8 9	9 9 8 9 8 8	8 10 6 6 7 5	8 10 8 5 9 6	10 12 8 5 13 10	10 14 11 8 11 8	7 6 10 4 9 7	7 7 10 10 8 11	5 3 8 4 5 6	3 2 5 3 2 3	12 8 15 11 12 10
								Male	sala	ried em	ployee	s					
Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	7,109 1,270 1,111 765 1,159 549	-	-	1 1	1 -3 1	2 1 6 1 5	3 3 1 4 2 5	5 5 2 7 4 5	7 9 3 5 7 5	10 13 9 6 10 6	12 16 10 7 15 12	13 19 13 12 14 11	10 8 13 5 11 9	10 9 12 14 10 15	7 4 11 7 7 8	4 2 7 5 3 4	16 11 19 18 15 14
								Femal	e sal	aried er	mploye	es			·		1
Manufacturing Food and beverages Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	2,555 451 502 295		1 1 -	2 2 3 1	4 4 4 3	22 21 21 26	32 34 37 30	22 21 12 23	10 11 8 6	4 4 4	2 2 2 4	1 1 2	1 1	1 3 -	1	1	1

TABLE 17. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959-24 Urban Areas

	WEEK	endin	5 000	obei	.01,	1333	~4	Ciba	II AI	cas							
	Em-								Rang	e of ear	nings						
Urban area	ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.									per cei							
								Wag	e-earı	ners of	both se	exes					
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa - Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Sarnia Windsor Fort William - Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	2, 256 6, 970 3, 312 16, 576 6, 439 9, 287 4, 424 11, 854 6, 142 13, 683 3, 785 22, 297 7, 322 15, 278 12, 943 5, 494 17, 826 4, 197 2, 562 1, 792 1, 795 1,	1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	611433221	10 5 10 7 6 5 4 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 1 2 1 4 2 1	768 811199 10522322578881122446622	10 7 12 12 19 13 20 6 3 2 5 3 7 10 10 9 1 3 2 4 5 5 3	16 14 14 13 20 7 27 10 6 3 9 3 11 13 12 11 2 4 4 2 11	18 21 24 15 16 8 19 15 13 6 11 8 19 20 15 18 5 18 19 17 22 16 16 17 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	12 23 18 14 11 19 10 22 18 22 18 16 16 16 16 16 19 17 33 18 19 21 22 22	9 77 9 7 5 11 14 15 34 18 21 21 19 22 24 16 17 21 18	2 4 4 5 5 7 1 12 15 10 6 6 9 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	5 4 2 2 3 1 1 5 5 10 8 8 8 10 3 2 2 7 6 7 5 5 6 5 5 2 1	1112131447355511322144333333	2512311114312122	11122	1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 4 4 1 1 1 1 1
7.000	1,000								Male	wage-e	arners						
a	4 000				-		10	0.1				c		-			
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa – Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Sarnia Windsor Fort William – Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	1, 869 6, 075 2, 830 11, 888 4, 801 6, 802 3, 195 10, 201 5, 152 2, 692 2, 814 20, 239 6, 602 5, 322 10, 428 9, 518 5, 252 16, 005 4, 058 2, 307 1, 610 4, 716	1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3223222111 111111 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5335636111112211111111111111111111111111	11 79 96 55 15 21 11 12 44 31 22 13 43 22	19 15 16 14 22 7 31 8 4 2 3 3 7 10 9 9 9 1 3 2 2 10 7 8 5 5 2	21 24 27 18 21 11 24 15 10 6 8 7 21 23 17 19 4 10 9 17 23 16 15 6	14 26 21 20 15 25 13 25 15 26 20 20 20 8 18 34 18 21 23 25 26 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	11 8 10 9 7 15 6 16 24 29 22 20 19 28 19 24 18 18 18	3 4 4 7 10 11 11 16 17 17 12 8 8 13 10 10 11 14 14 12 13 13 11 14 14 14 16 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	6434427 1629 10114438 5486685752	1123141583662142144533433	11214 252341121432213321	22331122-1334111111111111111111111111111	1 1 2 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
								F	emale	wage-	earners						
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa – Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Sarnia Windsor Fort William – Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	387 8955 4824 6888 1, 633 2, 485 1, 229 1, 653 991 991 171 2, 588 1, 695 2, 000 4, 425 3, 242 1, 821 1, 821	15 1 2 2 2 5 2 2 1 1 3 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1	17 7 3 3 8 8 8 8 7 3 3 1 3 2 4 4 5 5 3 1 1 2 8 8 2 4 2 5 5 2	40 566 269 220 215 23 22 67 713 99 88 99 13 32 28 77 33	21 24 377 266 26 26 5 10 11 11 18 21 20 25 10 11 12 20 25 10 11 12 12 20 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	6 10 28 19 27 34 322 31 13 19 20 18 14 14 29	1 1 1 4 10 11 6 18 16 18 13 26 28 19 19 19 5 16 3 20 29 12 29 12 29 14 14 14 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	1 1 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1 8 2 3 2 2 1 1 5 2 2 4 1 1 1 4 3 1	6 1 1 2 8 1 1 1 1 2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2	1			

TABLE 18. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week ending October 31, 1959 — 24 Urban Areas

Weekl	y Earnin	gs, We	eek e	nding	g Oct	ober	31, 1	1959	- 24	Urbar	Area	S					
	Em-								Rang	ge of ea	rnings						
Urban area	ployees reported	Under \$10	\$10 to 19	\$20 to 29	\$30 to 39	\$40 to 49	\$50 to 59	\$60 to 69	\$70 to 79	\$80 to 89	\$90 to 99	\$100 to 109	\$110 to 119	\$120 to 129	\$130 to 139	\$140 to 149	\$150 and over
	No.							Salarie	ed emp	per ce		h sexes					
St John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa — Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Samia Windsor Fort William — Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	629 1, 347 809 3, 557 1, 589 1, 495 1, 306 3, 497 2, 592 2, 298 3, 777 4, 966 4, 833 6, 534 1, 005 845 596 3, 384 2, 648 891		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5233442334411	12 10 12 12 88 31 12 36 95 41 11 53 62 44 3	13 14 14 10 10 13 8 8 11 13 14 14 14 16 2 2 6 6 12 15 7 7 7 8 8 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	15 13 12 11 11 11 9 11 12 8 6 8 9 11 11 10 7 7 4 4 9 12 13 13 12 13 14 15 16 16 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	13 10 13 12 10 9 17 11 11 17 8 7 10 9 9 9 9 12 11 9 13 13 14 15 16 17 17 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	10 10 10 11 11 11 10 6 15 7 7 9 11 11 8 8 10 5 11 11 13 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	8 8 9 9 10 8 11 11 11 12 2 9 10 11 1 1 8 10 6 6 9 12 8 12 10 11 1 8	6 6 6 7 7 7 8 9 9 10 111 110 10 111 111 110 9 7 7 9 13 8 10 10 9 8	6 6 6 6 6 6 8 5 5 8 12 9 8 10 9 9 7 7 10 9 9 7 7 10 8 9	344545260 1149845666997546657	2424342487773334587663767	131223245565233496431433	12,2232343432222753312221	4 8 6 8 6 10 9 8 11 13 8 7 9 8 22 21 8 10 4 10 11
								Ma	de sa	laried e	employ	ees					
St, John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa — Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St, Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Samia Windsor Fort William — Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	463 916 563 2, 848 1, 122 1, 133 1, 122 2, 567 2, 411 1, 546 1, 546 1, 546 2, 669 3, 498 2, 222 5, 021 677 637 402 2, 559 1, 999 1, 999 646			2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9 4 8 5 5 5 3 4 4 3 1 1 1 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 4 4 3 3 3 2	14 77 10 77 77 77 62 22 22 33 44 55 55 11 15 78 85 45 54 55 77 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85	15 11 14 12 10 9 20 7 4 3 3 3 4 9 9 7 8 8 2 3 6 6 11 9 6 6 11 9 8 6 11 9 8 11 9 11 9	12 13 13 13 14 12 18 10 5 7 7 7 15 11 10 0 10 10 4 4 5 8 11 16 16 16 17 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	11 12 12 12 14 9 15 13 11 12 13 10 14 16 12 14 17 7 7	8 9 10 9 11 11 13 13 14 12 16 16 13 13 13 14 12 12 12 11	8 9 9 8 8 8 11 6 11 16 12 10 10 14 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 13 14 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	4 6 6 7 6 6 3 8 14 12 11 6 7 8 8 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	35 53 54 66 36 610 911 95 55 66 69 107 78 44 98 99	2423342577873445117542555	13,234245554323396441332	6 13 8 11 9 15 8 14 12 11 15 17 11 13 11 28 27 11 13 6 13 14 16
								Fem	ale s	alaried	employ	ees					
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa - Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Samia Windsor Fort William - Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	166 431 246 1,009 467 362 354 930 6455 893 329 1,460 815 755 1,108 1,468 1,468 1,468 1,468 248 288 288 194 834 646	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	14 57 11 61 11 10 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 - 2 2 2 1	32 24 32 25 34 27 7 4 4 5 9 16 6 13 11 3 2 17 8 8 11 7	26 33 29 31 25 31 10 22 21 10 37 24 25 37 24 25 37 24 25 37 24 25 37 24 25 37 24 25 37 26 37 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	17 24 17 20 16 18 22 24 24 24 28 28 21 27 24 23 21 27 24 28 31 27 24 28 31 29 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31	7 7 8 8 11 8 10 9 20 33 166 11 9 12 13 20 20 14 14 18 22 11	2 3 3 7 3 3 5 5 2 8 8 9 3 8 12 13 3 9 9 11 3 0 9 9 9 7 7 7 5	1 2 3 - 2 1 5 4 11 9 5 2 1 1 3 5 1 1 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	- 1 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 4 - 1 - 1 - 2 - 6 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 2 - 6 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1			

TABLE 19. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-59

			wee		Vage-ear		1340 an	u Oct. 3	1, 1949	- 39		Salaried	employee	s	
Industry and year	Av	erage how	urs	Ave	rage ho	urly	Ave	erage wee		A	verage ho			erage wee	kly
muusiiy anu year	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	SCACS	number		Sexes	<u></u>	do	ollars			Seres	number	1	SEACS	dollars	
Manufacturing	43.7 43.3 43.5 42.0 42.6 41.7 41.5 42.0 41.8 40.5 41.1	44.9 44.4 44.6 43.0 43.4 42.3 42.7 42.5 41.2 41.7	40.0 39.8 40.0 37.9 39.6 38.5 38.5 39.4 39.2 37.7 38.7	.74 .98 1.06 1.22 1.30 1.36 1.40 1.44 1.53 1.61 1.65	1.07 1.14 1.31 1.40 1.47 1.51 1.57 1.66 1.75 1.80	.50 .68 .72 .82 .86 .91 .93 .95 1.00 1.05 1.08	32. 38 42.61 45.94 51. 32 55. 17 56. 75 57. 99 60. 53 63. 97 65. 31 67. 85 71. 35	36.23 47.33 50.93 56.46 60.85 62.71 63.98 66.86 70.67 72.21 75.03	20.08 27.18 29.00 31.27 34.17 35.07 35.90 37.52 39.29 39.49 41.90 43.36	41.1 40.1 39.7 39.5 39.4 39.0 39.1 38.9 38.6 38.5	42.0 40.8 40.2 40.0 39.9 39.5 39.4 39.6 39.4 39.0 38.8	39.5 38.6 38.4 38.2 38.0 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.6 37.6	43.85 54.85 58.74 65.98 70.75 73.87 77.81 80.57 85.23 89.92 93.74 97.10	53. 21 65. 37 69. 35 77. 55 82. 60 86. 43 90. 99 93. 50 99. 05 104. 63 108. 34 112. 78	25.91 32.62 34.38 38.42 41.26 43.13 45.00 47.02 49.31 51.84 54.07 55.73
Durable goods	43.9 43.5 43.9 42.5 42.8 42.3 41.9 42.3 42.1 40.8 41.3	44. 2 43. 8 44. 2 42. 7 43. 0 42. 5 42. 1 42. 5 42. 3 41. 0 41. 4 42. 0	41.0 40.8 40.8 39.4 40.1 39.8 39.4 40.1 39.6 38.3 39.5	.82 1.08 1.15 1.33 1.42 1.52 1.57 1.66 1.76 1.80	.84 1.10 1.18 1.35 1.45 1.51 1.55 1.60 1.70 1.79 1.84	.56 .79 .85 .98 1.04 1.10 1.14 1.16 1.22 1.26 1.30	35.82 46.81 50.57 56.36 60.73 62.48 63.58 66.23 70.03 71.67 74.20 78.58	37. 17 48. 14 52. 02 57. 65 62. 22 64. 15 65. 22 68. 07 71. 93 73. 65 76. 20 80. 82	22.76 32.35 34.60 38.81 41.90 43.77 44.95 46.46 48.33 48.31 51.55 53.45	41.3 40.4 39.9 39.8 39.8 39.3 39.4 39.4 39.4 39.4 39.8	42.1 41.0 40.4 40.3 40.4 39.8 39.8 39.8 39.8 39.8 39.3 39.1	39.6 38.8 38.6 38.3 38.1 38.1 38.1 38.1 38.2 37.9 37.8	45.91 57.15 60.87 68.17 73.29 76.23 80.14 83.46 88.17 92.38 97.07 100.55	54. 46 66. 53 70. 48 78. 63 84. 00 87. 56 91. 60 94. 91 100. 61 105. 14 109. 58 113. 96	26. 59 33. 22 35. 10 39. 04 42. 11 43. 99 45. 97 48. 52 50. 29 52. 53 55. 15 57. 07
Non-durable goods 1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	43.5 43.1 43.2 41.5 42.3 41.2 41.1 41.7 41.5 40.2 40.9	45.7 45.1 45.1 43.5 43.9 42.8 42.5 43.0 42.8 41.5 42.0 42.2	39.8 39.6 39.8 37.6 39.5 38.2 38.3 39.2 39.1 37.6 38.6	.68 .90 .97 1.12 1.17 1.24 1.28 1.32 1.39 1.48 1.52 1.58	.77 1.03 1.10 1.26 1.34 1.42 1.47 1.52 1.61 1.69 1.75 1.83	.49 .66 .70 .79 .82 .86 .88 .90 .95 1.00	29. 36 38. 96 41. 82 46. 40 49. 41 50. 97 52. 81 54. 86 57. 87 59. 25 62. 18 64. 77	35.05 46.27 49.56 54.94 58.74 60.66 62.39 65.18 68.89 70.30 73.57 77.12	19. 46 26.18 27. 82 29. 78 32. 59 33. 01 35. 34 37. 18 37. 54 39. 83 41. 17	41.0 39.9 39.5 39.3 39.0 38.8 38.6 38.9 38.5 38.2 38.2	41.9 40.7 40.0 39.8 39.5 39.3 39.1 39.3 38.9 38.6 38.5	39.5 38.5 38.3 38.2 37.9 37.7 37.7 37.6 37.4 37.4	42. 29 53. 00 56. 97 64. 08 68. 42 71. 66 75. 57 77. 78 82. 31 87. 46 90. 57 93. 93	52.07 64.35 68.29 76.54 81.22 85.28 90.35 92.02 97.37 104.07 107.03 111.58	25.50 32.23 33.90 37.98 40.63 42.48 44.27 48.53 51.32 53.30 54.79
Food and beverages 1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	43.9 44.3 43.8 43.4 43.1 42.6 41.8 42.0 41.8 40.8 41.6 41.4	45.7 46.2 45.7 45.0 44.7 44.1 43.3 43.5 43.2 42.2 43.0 42.7	38.8 39.4 39.0 39.0 39.1 38.8 37.9 38.2 38.6 37.0 37.9 38.1	.66 .87 .91 1.03 1.11 1.16 1.20 1.30 1.39 1.46 1.53	.72 .95 1.00 1.13 1.22 1.32 1.36 1.44 1.52 1.59 1.67	. 47 .62 .65 .75 .80 .83 .86 .89 .94 1.00 1.05	29.15 38.45 39.99 44.79 47.75 49.47 50.17 51.88 54.51 56.69 60.60 63.24	33.09 43.98 45.84 50.67 54.36 56.52 57.20 59.16 62.35 64.16 68.24 71.54	18. 27 24. 51 25. 35 29. 29 31. 12 32. 31 32. 40 33. 96 36. 98 39. 93 41. 52	42.2 41.2 40.9 40.5 40.5 40.0 39.7 39.8 39.0 39.2 39.0	43.2 42.1 41.5 41.1 40.6 40.2 40.4 39.4 39.7 39.5	40.3 39.3 39.1 38.7 38.4 38.2 38.2 37.8 37.7	41. 33 52. 31 55. 06 61. 78 64. 68 68. 37 70. 78 73. 42 76. 93 81. 45 84. 12 88. 91	49.90 62.27 64.05 71.15 73.74 78.32 81.40 83.50 87.51 93.85 95.84 102.10	24. 62 31. 64 32. 92 37. 29 39. 65 41. 55 42. 87 44. 67 44. 08 49. 48 51. 59 53. 41
Tobacco and tobacco 1946 products. 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	42.9 43.6 41.5 41.5 40.8 40.5 40.3 39.4 38.6 39.6 40.4	45.6 45.6 43.0 43.8 42.6 41.8 42.1 41.4 41.5 40.4 41.4	41.4 42.6 40.7 40.0 39.7 39.7 39.5 39.7 38.2 37.6 38.5 39.6	. 56 . 89 . 99 1. 25 1. 35 1. 39 1. 42 1. 49 1. 57 1. 64 1. 76	.66 1.02 1.12 1.38 1.41 1.48 1.54 1.60 1.69 1.76 1.84 1.97	.49 .81 .90 1.16 1.14 1.18 1.29 1.30 1.37 1.46 1.50	23.85 38.63 40.92 51.75 50.96 52.43 56.28 57.14 58.82 60.75 64.92 70.90	30.05 46.74 48.33 60.49 60.24 61.69 64.82 66.30 70.10 70.95 76.30 81.81	20.37 34.42 36.83 46.24 45.18 46.99 50.85 51.84 52.43 54.84 57.60 62.94	41.3 40.0 38.4 37.3 37.5 37.8 37.8 37.8 37.8 37.8	42. 1 40. 5 38. 6 37. 5 37. 7 37. 4 37. 8 38. 0 37. 9 37. 7 37. 9 38. 4	40.4 39.2 37.9 36.8 37.2 37.2 37.2 37.3 37.6 37.2	39.94 54.17 57.86 66.73 68.33 73.72 79.50 84.12 85.50 94.84 94.54 102.71	51. 45 65. 26 67. 18 78. 21 78. 96 86. 27 93. 84 98. 20 101. 57 112. 78 111. 40 122. 90	25. 17 36. 63 39. 48 42. 41 47. 34 49. 05 53. 44 56. 19 63. 24 62. 20 67. 06
Rubber products	44.8 42.3 43.6 41.4 42.3 41.4 41.6 43.0 42.4 40.8 41.9 42.4	45.6 42.8 44.2 42.0 42.8 42.3 42.0 43.6 43.1 41.4 42.5	42.3 40.9 41.8 39.5 40.6 38.6 40.0 40.8 39.9 38.9 38.9	.82 1.02 1.12 1.32 1.37 1.43 1.44 1.51 1.61 1.67 1.74	.90 1.11 1.22 1.42 1.53 1.54 1.62 1.74 1.79 1.86	.57 .75 .82 .98 1.02 1.08 1.07 1.11 1.14 1.20 1.21 1.25	36.78 43.36 48.83 54.69 58.04 59.08 59.91 65.03 68.43 72.80 76.82	41.09 47.68 53.97 59.77 63.60 64.74 64.82 74.79 74.09 78.86 83.60	23.98 30.80 34.23 38.59 41.62 41.73 42.69 45.18 45.47 46.85 48.19 50.97	40.4 39.6 38.3 38.7 38.9 39.1 38.8 39.3 38.7 38.6	40.9 39.7 40.1 38.4 39.1 39.1 39.2 39.1 39.6 38.9 38.8	39. 2 38. 5 38. 0 37. 9 38. 2 38. 3 38. 1 38. 5 38. 3	44.97 53.70 58.09 63.90 67.63 71.04 74.07 75.13 79.77 83.04 89.46 93.33	54.64 63.53 67.97 74.59 78.53 82.25 85.57 92.31 95.90 103.39 108.22	25. 17 30. 90 33. 26 37. 40 40. 87 41. 84 43. 80 43. 95 46. 94 49. 30 52. 40 54. 12
Leather products 1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953	42.5 40.1 40.4 37.6 41.0 38.5	43.9 41.3 41.8 38.7 42.2 39.9	40.6 38.4 38.6 36.0 39.4 36.7	.59 .77 .81 .89 .94	.68 .88 .93 1.03 1.09 1.14	. 45 . 59 . 63 . 69 . 72 . 77	25.03 30.84 32.80 33.61 38.38 37.90	29.85 36.39 38.96 39.71 46.04 45.27	18.11 22.77 24.20 24.95 28.45 28.18	43.1 41.5 41.2 40.2 40.4 39.8	44.5 42.6 42.2 41.2 41.2	40.3 39.2 39.2 38.1 38.4 37.9	37.93 48.95 51.36 56.30 58.74 61.71	45.12 57.94 61.26 66.47 69.22 73.25	23.66 29.86 30.92 34.33 35.35 37.24

TABLE 19. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-59 — Continued

			We	eks en	ding No	ov. 30,	1946 a	nd Oct.	31, 194	19 - 59 -	Contin	ued				
						Wage-ea	ners						Salaried	employee	s	
Industry and year	Во		erage ho worked	urs		erage ho earnings		Ave	erage wee		Av	erage hou worked	ırs	Av	erage wee	
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
			number			***************************************	d	ollars				number			dollars	
	1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	37.8 40.6 40.4 38.2 39.8 39.6	38.7 41.7 41.7 39.6 40.9 40.2	36.5 39.1 38.9 36.6 38.4 39.0	1.00 1.04 1.07 1.13 1.15 1.20	1.15 1.20 1.24 1.31 1.34 1.40	.79 .81 .85 .89 .91	37.87 42.04 43.37 43.18 45.82 47.57	44.48 50.00 51.92 52.00 54.95 56.34	28.78 31.54 33.06 32.54 34.88 37.27	39.6 39.8 39.6 39.1 38.8 39.1	40.5 40.8 40.4 40.1 39.4 40.1	37.9 37.9 37.8 37.1 37.6 37.3	64.44 66.17 68.91 73.62 73.76 77.85	77.23 78.49 81.65 88.85 87.98 93.05	38.96 39.81 42.06 44.03 45.00 47.53
	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	43.8 44.6 44.7 40.4 43.5 41.1 43.0 43.5 43.2 41.7 42.0 43.3	46.6 46.4 46.3 42.0 44.7 42.3 44.3 45.0 44.7 43.0 43.2 44.6	41.3 41.8 42.1 37.7 41.2 38.9 40.6 40.9 40.5 39.2 39.6 40.8	.55 .83 .88 .99 1.05 1.08 1.10 1.11 1.17 1.24 1.27 1.30	.61 .90 .95 1.07 1.14 1.20 1.20 1.27 1.33 1.37 1.41	.48 .70 .75 .84 .89 .91 .92 .93 .98 1.04 1.05	24. 13 36. 93 39. 38 40. 00 45. 68 44. 20 47. 43 48. 36 50. 53 51. 51 53. 20 56. 38	28. 33 41. 67 44. 17 44. 81 50. 73 49. 28 52. 93 54. 21 56. 89 57. 36 59. 40 63. 15	19.87 29.39 31.49 31.82 36.63 35.34 37.46 38.22 39.53 40.72 41.51 43.67	41.5 41.0 40.2 39.8 39.4 39.7 39.3 40.1 38.6 38.5 38.7	42.6 41.9 40.9 40.5 40.0 40.5 40.0 39.6 39.2 39.1	39. 4 39. 2 38. 7 38. 4 38. 3 38. 1 38. 0 38. 1 37. 7 37. 5 37. 1	48.08 53.69 58.61 65.41 68.65 70.73 72.94 75.10 78.29 82.62 85.27 86.01	59.30 65.47 71.48 79.67 82.79 84.77 88.28 88.74 92.79 98.82 100.83 101.75	27. 07 31. 46 33. 08 36. 78 39. 50 40. 87 41. 80 42. 83 44. 89 47. 73 49. 84 50. 14
	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	41.0 39.2 40.1 36.7 39.9 38.2 38.4 39.6 39.8 37.8 38.9 38.9	44.8 41.6 42.6 38.8 42.5 40.6 40.5 41.7 42.3 39.8 41.0 41.0	38. 7 38. 2 39. 0 35. 8 38. 8 37. 3 37. 5 38. 8 39. 0 37. 0 38. 2 38. 3	.62 .78 .81 .90 .94 .97 .99 .98 1.04 1.08 1.10	.77 1.04 1.09 1.22 1.27 1.31 1.33 1.41 1.44 1.49	.51 .66 .69 .76 .80 .83 .85 .90 .94	25.38 30.46 32.64 33.21 37.39 37.15 38.08 38.96 41.49 40.62 42.98 43.88	34.54 43.31 46.35 47.14 54.06 53.33 53.79 55.56 59.78 57.35 61.01 62.73	19.81 25.17 26.75 27.28 30.85 30.94 31.74 32.90 35.00 34.65 36.91 37.69	41.5 40.6 40.0 39.5 39.6 39.4 39.9 39.9 39.0	42.7 41.7 40.9 40.4 40.3 40.6 40.4 40.8 40.1 40.0 39.9	39.8 39.1 38.7 38.3 38.4 38.2 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.2 37.6	38.00 48.04 51.12 57.54 60.73 62.41 66.24 66.94 69.75 74.32 76.59 77.56	47. 65 60. 25 64. 27 72. 45 76. 11 78. 81 84. 43 83. 18 87. 29 94. 45 94. 82 96. 55	25.13 32.08 33.33 36.85 38.74 40.18 41.82 43.34 45.38 48.00 51.05 52.63
	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	45.1 44.1 42.9 43.8 43.8 43.5 43.5 43.5 43.3 41.8 42.9 42.9	45. 4 44. 3 44. 3 43. 0 44. 0 43. 4 43. 7 43. 4 41. 9 43. 0 43. 0	41.3 40.6 41.0 40.6 41.1 40.4 40.2 40.9 40.7 39.2 40.5 40.5	. 69 . 92 . 99 1. 12 1. 18 1. 22 1. 26 1. 30 1. 35 1. 42 1. 45 1. 52	. 70 . 93 1. 00 1. 14 1. 20 1. 24 1. 31 1. 36 1. 44 1. 47 1. 54	.51 .68 .74 .85 .91 .95 .98 1.02 1.06 1.10 1.13 1.16	30.94 40.40 43.61 48.18 51.86 53.40 54.52 56.38 58.22 59.34 62.25 65.01	31. 73 41. 20 44. 48 48. 98 52. 80 54. 36 55. 41 57. 29 59. 19 60. 38 63. 33 66. 23	21.02 27.69 30.34 34.47 37.36 38.35 39.29 41.94 43.38 43.29 45.76 46.74	43.7 42.4 41.7 41.5 41.5 41.2 40.9 40.9 40.8 40.1 40.1	45.2 43.5 42.6 42.5 42.1 41.8 41.8 41.8 41.9 40.9	40. 2 39. 4 39. 2 38. 7 38. 4 38. 5 38. 2 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 8	42.65 54.15 56.92 64.48 67.77 71.35 74.01 78.87 83.01 86.00 89.14	50.08 62.56 65.90 74.34 77.06 81.52 84.81 86.58 89.31 94.69 97.23 101.13	24. 92 31. 14 32. 85 37. 16 38. 83 40. 28 41. 79 44. 02 45. 06 47. 13 49. 86 51. 68
	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	47. 1 47. 1 47. 5 46. 5 45. 1 43. 6 42. 7 43. 0 42. 4 41. 0 41. 5 41. 9	48. 2 47. 9 48. 3 47. 2 45. 5 44. 0 43. 1 43. 2 42. 7 41. 6 42. 1	41.0 41.9 42.1 40.9 41.6 40.0 39.2 41.0 40.0 38.7 40.2 39.8	.78 1.06 1.14 1.38 1.42 1.53 1.62 1.68 1.89 1.93 2.00	.83 1.11 1.20 1.44 1.49 1.61 1.76 1.88 1.98 2.02 2.09	.46 .63 .68 .81 .83 .89 .94 .96 1.03 1.08	36.97 49.74 54.15 63.98 64.27 66.85 69.15 72.34 76.38 77.43 80.07 83.82	40, 20 53, 31 57, 77 67, 87 67, 89 70, 77 72, 80 76, 26 80, 45 81, 51 84, 20 88, 19	18.94 26.44 28.71 33.05 34.40 35.77 36.65 39.17 41.00 41.62 44.69 45.97	40.9 39.1 38.9 38.4 38.0 37.7 37.5 37.5 37.4 37.2	41.6 40.4 39.6 39.3 38.7 38.3 37.9 38.0 37.7 37.7 37.7	39. 4 38. 4 37. 8 38. 0 37. 4 37. 1 37. 0 36. 8 36. 7 36. 6 36. 7	52. 29 65. 57 68. 96 79. 57 83. 19 87. 68 93. 19 95. 20 101. 05 107. 34 109. 48 112. 95	62. 49 77. 41 81. 14 93. 92 97. 11 102. 39 109. 16 111. 47 1 17. 86 124. 63 126. 68 130. 55	27. 45 34. 88 35. 64 40. 60 43. 80 45. 92 48. 45 49. 55 53. 03 56. 60 57. 64 59. 72
	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	42.0 41.0 40.4 40.0 40.0 40.2 40.1 40.3 39.5 39.6 39.7	43.3 41.8 41.2 40.6 40.6 40.7 40.7 40.7 40.9 40.2 40.1 40.2	38.5 38.3 37.9 38.0 37.9 38.4 38.2 38.1 37.0 37.8	.82 1.15 1.24 1.36 1.49 1.58 1.65 1.73 1.80 1.89 1.98 2.07	. 94 1. 28 1. 40 1. 52 1. 67 1. 76 1. 84 1. 92 2. 01 2. 10 2. 19 2. 30	.49 .67 .71 .77 .84 .90 .92 .96 1.02 1.07 1.12 1.15	34.57 47.19 50.30 54.24 59.64 63.10 66.24 69.35 72.78 74.84 78.47 82.13	40.53 53.59 57.64 61.87 67.84 71.65 74.85 78.17 82.19 84.27 87.83 92.60	18.71 25.66 26.80 29.11 32.00 34.06 35.35 36.61 38.83 39.50 42.51 43.54	39.9 38.7 38.2 38.2 37.9 37.3 37.7 37.6 37.3 37.6	40.6 39.2 38.3 38.5 38.0 37.4 37.9 37.9 37.5 37.8 37.4	39.0 37.8 38.0 37.8 37.6 37.3 37.2 37.1 37.3 37.1	37.07 46.55 50.71 57.20 61.13 63.88 67.30 68.54 74.50 77.86 82.32 84.94	45. 76 57. 12 61. 75 69. 61 74. 67 78. 01 83. 19 84. 02 91. 91 95. 81 101. 61 105. 46	24. 30 30. 30 32. 56 36. 83 38. 48 40. 95 42. 14 43. 84 46. 72 49. 20 52. 10 53. 09
	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	44.8 43.6 44.0 42.5 42.8 42.1 41.6 42.6 42.4 40.6 41.1	45.0 43.7 44.1 42.7 42.9 42.2 41.7 42.8 42.5 40.7 41.2 42.0	41.8 41.5 41.4 39.8 40.1 39.6 38.9 39.9 39.2 38.1 39.0 38.8	.82 1.10 1.19 1.38 1.47 1.54 1.58 1.66 1.76 1.86 1.93 2.04	.84 1.12 1.21 1.40 1.49 1.56 1.60 1.68 1.79 1.88 1.96 2.06	.53 .77 .83 .98 1.06 1.12 1.16 1.19 1.25 1.32 1.38 1.45	36.87 48.05 52.23 58.86 63.09 65.02 65.75 70.63 74.85 75.55 79.45 85.15	37.89 48.94 53.18 59.95 64.05 66.10 66.82 71.76 76.08 76.75 80.66 86.45	22.11 31.96 34.28 39.16 42.35 44.20 45.33 47.59 49.05 50.32 53.84 56.27	40.9 39.8 39.5 39.1 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.6 38.6	41.5 40.3 39.9 39.6 39.5 39.3 39.2 39.2 39.2 39.2 38.9	39. 3 38. 4 38. 3 37. 9 38. 0 37. 6 37. 8 37. 7 37. 7 37. 6 37. 7	50. 14 55. 77 59. 71 67. 65 71. 71 74. 88 78. 30 81. 53 86. 51 91. 31 95. 77 99. 48	52.88 65.17 69.29 78.15 82.53 86.02 89.57 93.18 99.50 104.50 108.78 113.18	25.43 32.13 33.91 38.30 40.62 42.71 44.88 46.77 48.75 51.37 53.57 55.84

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE 19. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-59 — Concluded

		wee	as enu				iu Oct.	31, 134	9-39 -	Conclud					
					Vage-ea							Salaried e			
Industry and year	Ave				rage ho earnings	urly		rage wee earnings	kly	Av	erage how	urs	Ave	erage wee	kly
	Both	Mèn	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number				de	ollars				number			dollars	
*Transportation equip- 1946 ment. 1949 1950 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1958 1959 1958 1959 1958 1959	42.3 42.9 43.8 42.1 42.3 41.6 41.3 40.5 40.8 40.1 40.3 40.6	42.4 43.0 43.9 42.2 42.4 41.8 41.4 40.9 40.2 40.4	40.3 39.6 40.2 38.7 38.5 38.1 38.4 38.4 39.1 36.9 38.3 38.0	. 94 1. 18 1. 26 1. 38 1. 52 1. 57 1. 64 1. 67 1. 78 1. 88 1. 92 2. 03	. 95 1. 19 1. 27 1. 39 1. 52 1. 58 1. 65 1. 80 1. 90 1. 94 2. 04	.62 .88 .94 1.10 1.18 1.23 1.32 1.32 1.46 1.48 1.55	39. 85 50. 54 55. 06 58. 18 64. 13 65. 45 67. 74 67. 82 72. 75 75. 59 77. 35 82. 22	40. 45 51. 08 55. 67 58. 66 64. 66 66. 11 68. 37 76. 31 78. 11 83. 12	24. 99 34. 93 37. 91 42. 45 45. 51 47. 00 50. 46 49. 28 53. 40 54. 09 56. 74 58. 93	42. 2 41. 5 41. 4 41. 0 41. 7 39. 9 40. 3 40. 2 40. 2 40. 2 39. 6 39. 2 39. 1	42. 8 41. 9 41. 8 41. 3 42. 5 40. 2 40. 7 40. 5 39. 9 39. 4 39. 3	40. 5 40. 1 39. 8 39. 9 39. 2 38. 8 39. 1 38. 5 38. 4 38. 4	50. 14 62. 04 66. 98 71. 39 77. 61 79. 43 84. 40 87. 76 92. 25 96. 11 101. 25 106. 21	57. 95 71. 01 76. 07 80. 85 87. 79 90. 20 95. 28 98. 30 103. 42 107. 45 112. 24 118. 06	28. 08 34. 95 38. 21 41. 51 44. 92 45. 93 48. 22 50. 98 53. 81 55. 81 59. 15 62. 02
"Non-ferrous metal prod- 1946 ucts. 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	44. 0 44. 4 44. 2 41. 8 42. 1 41. 5 41. 7 42. 0 41. 6 41. 0 40. 0 41. 2	44.5 44.6 44.5 42.0 42.2 41.6 41.9 41.7 41.1 39.9 41.3	40.9 41.8 41.5 40.0 41.0 39.8 40.0 40.4 38.8 40.5 40.1	.81 1.09 1.14 1.38 1.48 1.55 1.60 1.67 1.74 1.88 1.94	. 85 1. 13 1. 18 1. 42 1. 53 1. 60 1. 64 1. 72 1. 79 1. 94 2. 01 2. 05	. 51 . 68 . 72 . 81 . 86 . 91 . 94 . 96 . 98 1. 02 1. 05 1. 06	35. 51 48. 26 50. 34 57. 56 62. 35 64. 43 66. 61 70. 02 72. 51 77. 14 77. 53 81. 85	37. 78 50. 26 52. 51 59. 68 64. 52 66. 59 68. 75 72. 41 74. 82 79. 79 80. 28 84. 67	20. 90 28. 63 29. 88 32. 40 35. 18 36. 30 37. 43 39. 13 39. 57 39. 68 42. 65 42. 64	41. 6 40. 9 39. 9 39. 6 39. 0 39. 4 38. 8 38. 6 38. 4 37. 9 38. 1 38. 2	42. 4 41. 8 40. 6 40. 2 39. 4 39. 9 39. 2 39. 1 38. 7 38. 2 38. 3 38. 5	40. 1 38. 8 38. 3 38. 1 37. 8 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 2	47. 22 60. 25 63. 55 73. 63 78. 70 80. 30 85. 75 86. 55 91. 28 99. 83 105. 18 105. 61	57. 07 71. 43 74. 95 85. 63 90. 39 93. 16 97. 90 99. 21 104. 06 113. 43 119. 18 120. 77	27. 71 33. 95 35. 27 40. 21 42. 39 44. 44 46. 53 48. 75 50. 89 53. 40 56. 06 56. 05
*Electrical apparatus 1946 and supplies. 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	41.9 42.1 42.4 41.5 42.1 41.8 40.9 42.3 41.7 40.3 40.8 41.3	42.7 42.8 43.3 42.5 42.8 42.6 41.5 43.5 42.7 41.2 41.4	40.3 40.2 38.7 40.1 40.1 39.5 40.2 39.5 38.2 39.5 39.6	.77 1.10 1.18 1.35 1.41 1.45 1.60 1.62 1.66 1.72 1.78	. 85 1. 18 1. 27 1. 44 1. 51 1. 58 1. 61 1. 65 1. 77 1. 81 1. 88 1. 94	.60 .87 .92 1.07 1.11 1.15 1.18 1.20 1.27 1.29 1.35	32. 39 46. 10 49. 90 56. 03 59. 28 60. 65 60. 62 63. 35 67. 73 67. 11 70. 37 73. 27	36. 34 50. 38 55. 03 61. 24 64. 59 67. 24 66. 81 71. 75 75. 52 74. 57 77. 93 81. 53	24. 38 35. 18 37. 14 41. 41 44. 67 46. 05 46. 75 48. 15 49. 89 49. 52 53. 34 55. 34	39. 6 39. 0 38. 6 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8 39. 1 38. 6 38. 8	40. 1 39. 3 38. 8 39. 3 38. 8 39. 1 39. 1 39. 1 39. 0 38. 8 39. 0	38. 6 38. 3 38. 0 37. 6 37. 9 38. 1 38. 1 38. 4 38. 2 38. 2	45. 46 55. 15 58. 61 64. 82 70. 83 75. 07 78. 36 83. 39 88. 71 90. 21 95. 78 100. 46	54. 74 64. 32 68. 11 75. 51 81. 92 87. 17 90. 46 95. 57 102. 73 103. 91 109. 36 115. 31	27. 68 34. 58 35. 99 38. 37 42. 95 45. 04 46. 73 50. 38 50. 74 52. 92 55. 74
*Non-metallic products. mineral 1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1958 1959 1958 1959 1958 1959	46. 1 46. 4 45. 0 45. 1 44. 4 44. 7 45. 0 44. 2 43. 0 44. 1	46.6 46.8 45.3 45.5 44.7 45.0 45.3 44.3 44.3	42.0 41.8 41.6 40.2 40.9 40.5 39.9 39.9 40.3	.71 .98 1.05 1.22 1.29 1.36 1.43 1.48 1.56 1.63 1.70	73 1.00 1.07 1.24 1.32 1.39 1.46 1.50 1.66 1.73	. 52 . 74 . 75 . 85 . 89 . 93 1. 03 1. 08 1. 17 1. 19 1. 24 1. 30	32. 78 45. 22 48. 72 54. 77 58. 27 60. 28 64. 03 66. 44 69. 08 70. 36 74. 83 77. 40	34. 11 46. 45 50. 26 56. 31 60. 20 62. 26 65. 57 68. 06 70. 16 72. 16 76. 72 79. 18	21. 97 31. 10 31. 32 34. 33 35. 94 48. 03 41. 84 43. 97 46. 83 46. 18 49. 44 52. 17	41. 4 39. 9 39. 7 39. 3 38. 4 39. 2 39. 0 39. 5 39. 0 39. 5 39. 0 39. 3	42. 3 40. 8 40. 3 39. 9 39. 0 39. 6 40. 1 39. 6 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8	39. 2 37. 8 38. 0 37. 6 36. 8 37. 1 37. 2 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 2 37. 5	43. 29 53. 94 58. 29 66. 34 71. 45 74. 31 77. 54 81. 04 85. 90 90. 08 93. 21 96. 06	50. 47 62. 87 67. 41 76. 94 82. 48 85. 84 89. 31 92. 20 97. 73 102. 27 104. 64 107. 75	25. 96 31. 96 33. 85 38. 61 41. 15 43. 36 45. 01 46. 97 49. 27 51. 74 52. 84 54. 87
Products of petroleum 1946 and coal. 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	41.9 41.3 41.4 41.5 41.6 41.5 40.6 41.5	42.0 41.9 41.3 41.4 41.5 41.7 41.6 40.6 41.5 40.8		. 90 1. 25 1. 36 1. 62 1. 74 1. 85 1. 89 1. 96 2. 07 2. 23 2. 28 2. 41	. 90 1. 26 1. 36 1. 63 1. 75 1. 85 1. 89 1. 96 2. 07 2. 24 2. 28 2. 42		37. 88 52. 54 56. 00 67. 15 72. 33 76. 96 78. 58 81. 44 83. 83 92. 48 92. 03 99. 13	38. 01 52. 58 56. 09 67. 32 72. 50 77. 17 78. 78 81. 71 84. 21 92. 86 93. 16 99. 39		39. 5 38. 0 36. 7 38. 4 36. 7 37. 2 36. 8 36. 9 36. 8 36. 8 36. 3	39. 9 38. 6 37. 4 38. 7 37. 0 37. 5 37. 0 37. 1 37. 0 37. 1 37. 0 36. 5	38. 2 36. 1 34. 1 37. 1 35. 9 36. 2 36. 1 36. 3 36. 1 35. 8	47. 66 61. 40 65. 59 74. 52 95. 23 98. 27 101. 28 105. 76 110. 54 117. 21 119. 14 126. 60	54. 05 68. 49 72. 64 81. 92 108. 63 111. 87 116. 07 121. 46 126. 42 134. 46 134. 83 143. 55	26. 33 34. 70 38. 52 42. 72 51. 57 52. 95 54. 20 54. 77 57. 72 62. 30 63. 91 65. 62
Chemical products 1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	44. 4 44. 3 43. 4 42. 7 42. 3 41. 6 41. 5 40. 9 41. 3 41. 1	45.3 45.1 44.1 43.3 42.8 42.9 42.1 42.0 41.3 41.7 41.5	41. 0 40. 8 40. 1 39. 6 39. 5 39. 0 39. 2 39. 2 38. 8 39. 3	. 73 . 98 1. 07 1. 24 1. 34 1. 39 1. 46 1. 52 1. 62 1. 75 1. 81 1. 89	. 79 1. 05 1. 15 1. 32 1. 43 1. 48 1. 56 1. 63 1. 72 1. 86 1. 93 2. 02	. 47 . 64 . 70 . 80 . 86 . 90 . 96 1. 00 1. 06 1. 11 1. 14 1. 19	32. 46 43. 28 46. 52 52. 78 56. 56 58. 72 60. 44 63. 20 67. 08 71. 61 74. 54 77. 49	35. 97 47. 40 50. 54 57. 03 61. 20 63. 57 65. 46 68. 31 72. 19 76. 96 80. 46 83. 86	19. 35 26. 32 28. 07 31. 64 34. 21 35. 63 37. 56 39. 23 41. 70 42. 92 44. 78 46. 52	39. 5 38. 7 38. 3 38. 6 38. 4 38. 3 38. 0 38. 3 37. 8	40. 0 39. 2 38. 8 38. 9 38. 7 38. 5 38. 2 38. 6 38. 1 37. 9 38. 0 38. 0	38. 8 37. 8 37. 5 38. 0 37. 7 37. 6 37. 7 37. 6 37. 4 37. 5	43.88 54.89 59.87 66.37 71.48 74.59 79.70 82.41 87.38 93.84 98.72 103.01	55. 92 67. 30 71. 72 78. 79 84. 46 88. 12 94. 51 96. 63 101. 85 109. 75 115. 96 121. 19	27. 08 34. 46 36. 05 40. 31 42. 94 44. 96 47. 16 49. 53 52. 5: 55. 68 56. 89 58. 82
Miscellaneous manu- 1946 facturing industries, 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	42.9 42.8 41.8 42.4 42.2 42.1 42.7 42.5 41.2 42.5	43.9 44.2 44.3 43.3 44.3 43.7 43.1 44.1 43.9 42.3 43.0 43.4	41.0 40.7 40.6 39.5 39.8 40.0 40.3 40.6 40.6 39.4 40.6	.63 .82 .89 1.00 1.04 1.12 1.16 1.17 1.22 1.31 1.36	. 70 . 93 1. 00 1. 13 1. 20 1. 29 1. 33 1. 35 1. 43 1. 51 1. 56 1. 61	. 47 .66 .71 .78 .80 .85 .86 .87 .92 .98 1.02	26. 94 35. 14 38. 01 41. 63 44. 05 47. 47 48. 74 49. 76 52. 06 53. 77 57. 36	30. 91 41. 38 44. 48 48. 93 52. 98 56. 37 57. 31 59. 57 62. 73 63. 81 67. 28 69. 86	19. 43 26. 66 28. 83 31. 01 32. 00 34. 17 34. 64 35. 29 37. 26 38. 54 41. 39 42. 55	40. 6 39. 7 40. 0 38. 9 38. 3 38. 9 38. 8 39. 1 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1 38. 3	41. 9 41. 1 41. 0 40. 1 39. 5 39. 4 39. 6 39. 9 38. 9 38. 8 38. 4 38. 6	38. 7 37. 6 38. 4 37. 0 35. 9 37. 8 37. 7 37. 4 37. 1 37. 4 37. 5	40. 76 50. 18 54. 51 60. 89 66. 57 69. 21 73. 34 75. 26 78. 66 83. 07 87. 24 90. 07	51. 41 63. 44 66. 78 75. 50 80. 66 84. 11 89. 72 91. 55 95. 04 100. 92 104. 68 108. 13	25. 6. 31. 4: 33. 7: 36. 7: 40. 5: 42. 0: 44. 42 45. 4: 48. 2: 49. 8: 52. 0: 53. 4:

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE 20. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-59

										7 - 33					
		Wage-earners Average hours worked Average hourly earnings										Salaried e	mployees		
Province and year	Ave	erage ho worked	urs				Ave	rage wee earnings	kly	Av	erage hou worked	ırs	Ave	erage wee	kly
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Wome
		number				d	ollars				number			dollars	
ewfoundland 1946		,							٠						1 -
1949															
1950															
1951	45.5	46.1	40.5	1.15	1.23	. 46	52.37	56.80	18.51	43.0	43.3	42.0	62.04	70.71	30.8
1952	44.1	44.6	40.2	1.23	1.32	. 49	54.42	58.78	19.62	42.7	43.0	41.3	62.62	71.47	31.5
1953	43.2	43.8	37.4	1.32	1.38	.54	57.11	60.50	20.13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68.54	78.07	34.4
1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	. 55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.5
1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	. 54	56.93	61.17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.8
1956	40.9	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	59.89	65.52	19.12	40.8	40.9	40.3	77.97	87.32	42.0
1957	38.5	39.2	32.4	1.57	1.67	.59	60.42	65.68	19.04	40.8	41.2	39.1	85.90	95.80	46.1
1958	37.5	38.2	32.2	1.51	1.62	.61	56.77	61.91	19.58	41.3	41.8	39.2	85.87	94.91	44.8
1959	38.8	39.5	32.7	1.61	1.70	. 62	62.25	67.26	20.43	41.4	41.7	39.8	86.68	97.09	44.1
ova Scotia 1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	.74	. 39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.5
1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	. 89	. 96	. 47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28.2
1950	44.8	45.0	43.7	. 89	. 96	. 48	39.74	42.98	20.89	40.8	41.0	40.1	52.55	61.20	29.1
1951	43.3	43.4	42.9	1.03	1.11	.52	44.77	48.30	22.14	41.7	42.3	40.2	58.43	67.83	31.9
1952	42.4	42.4	42.5	1.11	1.19	. 56	46.89	50.41	23.89	42.3	43.2	39.8	60.30	68.54	34.7
1953	41.6	41.7	41.2	1.18	1.27	.57	49.27	53.15	23.45	40.5	40.9	39.2	62.82	72.01	35.4
1954	41.1	41.4	39.3	1.18	1.26	. 58	48.37	52.41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.6
1955	41.4	41.6	39.9	1:25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62	24.70	41.1	42.0	38.4	66.43	76.48	37.8
1956	41.3	41.3	41.0	1.30	1.41	. 63	53.61	58.19	25.88	40.5	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.0
1957	40.7	41.0	38.7	1.39	1.50	. 65	56.50	61.70	25.24	39.8	40.5	37.9	76.14	89.06	41.1
1958 1959	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.41	1.54	.69	57. 27 61. 74	62.31 67.49	28. 09 29. 35	38.8	39.3	37.4 37.7	79.60 81.13	92.58 94.33	42.6
ew Brunswick 1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	. 66	.72	. 40	30.54	33.58	17. 16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.6
1949	45.4	46. 4	41.3	. 85	. 91	.57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.8
1950 1951	45.0 44.3	46.3 45.5	39.3	1.06	. 96	. 61	40.68	44.45 51.42	24. 01 26. 86	42.0	43.0	39.6 40.1	51.60 57.65	61.40 68.64	28.7
1951	44.1	44.8	40.8	1.10	1.13	.72	48.33	52. 19	29.42	41.5	42.2	39.5	61.83	71.50	35.4
1953	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1. 24	.72	49.93	54.48	26.51	40.9	41.1	40.6	62.96	73.48	35.2
1954	42.6	43.3	37.6	1.20	1.27	. 68	51.28	55.16	25.70	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.96	35.9
1955	43.2	43.9	39.0	1.26	1.34	. 73	54.37	58.82	28.33	40.5	41.3	38.2	68. 26	79.35	37.7
1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1.32	1.41	. 73	57.61	62.65	29.36	40.7	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30	40.6
1957	40.7	41.5	36.1	1.40	1.49	. 78	57.12	61.97	28.11	39.8	40.4	38.3	74.46	87.44	41.5
1958	42.6	43.4	38.3	1.38	1.48	.77	58.78	64.36	29.61	40.0	41.0	37.5	75.00	87.38	42.6
1959	42.1	42.8	38.3	1.43	1.54	.80	60.43	65.72	30.53	40.5	41.1	38.9	78. 23	92.27	43.5
uebec 1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	. 67	.74	. 47	30.51	34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.6
1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	. 89	. 98	.64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.66	64.41	33.0
1950	44.9	46.7	40.6	. 94	1.03	. 68	42.21	48.15	27.65	39.8	40.5	38.4	58.10	68.13	34.4
1951	43.0	44.8	37.8	1.10	1.20	. 78	47.26	53.58	29.37	39.7	40.3	38.1	64.67	75.77	37.3
1952	44.0	45.5	40.1	1.15	1.27	. 80	50.64	57.74	32.00	39.5	40.0	38.2	68.88	79.92	40.5
1953	42.8	44.4	38.5	1.22	1.34	. 85	52.48	59.72	32.67	39.2	39.7	37.9	72.23	84.12	42.3
1954	42.3	43.7	38.7	1.25	1.38	. 87	53.04	60.28	33.80	39.0	39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.8
1955	43.3	44.7	39.8	1.29	1.43	. 89	55.84	63.69	35.53	39.2	39.7	37.9	79. 25	91.26	46.7
1956	43.2	44.5	39.7	1.38	1.52	. 94	59.39	67.56	37.46	39.0	39.4	37.8	84.10	96.89	49.4
1957	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	. 99	59.93	68.24	37.38	38.4	38.8	37.5	88.34	102.24	51.5
1958	41.8	42.9	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.74	70.50	39.37	38.2	38.7	36.9	92.43	106.18	53.8 55.4
1959	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.54	1.71	1.05	64.99	74.55	40.74	38.4	30. (31.0	30.98	110.03	00.4
ntario 1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	. 84	. 53	33. 26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.8
1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1.04	1.12	.72	44.34	48.88	28. 45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.52	66.81	32.7
1950	43.0	44.0	39.5	1.13	1.21	.78	48.46	53.33	30.69	39.3	39.8	38.1	59.81	71.40	34.8
1951	41.6	42.4	37.9	1.30	1.38	. 89	53.87	58.60	33.66	39.0	39.5	37.9	67. 29	79.67	39.4
1952	42.1	42.8	39.3	1.38	1.49	. 94	58. 27	63.60	36.78	39.0	39.6	37.7	72.73	85.77	42.2 44.2
1953	41.4	42.0	38.7	1.44	1.55	. 98	59.34	65.00	37.74	38.7	39.2	37.6	75.69	89.28	72.4

TABLE 20. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949 · 59 — Concluded

				W	age-ear	ners						Salaried e	mployees		
Province and year	Ave	erage ho worked	urs		rage horearnings			rage wee earnings	kly	Av	erage how worked	urs		erage wee	kly
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Wome
		number				d	ollars				number			dollars	
Ontario - Concluded: 1954	41.2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.
1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63.25	69.25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.8	82.47	96.52	48.
1956	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.69	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.14	102.19	50.
1957	40.3	40.9	37.9	1.70	1.84	1.11	68.71	75.38	42.25	38.5	38.9	37.6	92.02	107.75	52.
1958	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1.88	1.15	71.45	78.32	44.87	38.4	38.7	37.4	95.67	111.44	55.
1959	41.3	41.8	39.2	1.82	1.98	1.18	75.10	82.58	46.35	38.5	38.8	37.5	99.04	116.08	56.
fanitoba 1946	42.8	43.8	39.6	.73	. 79	-50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	23.
1949	43.4	44.5	39.7	. 95	1.02	.66	41.06	45.39	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52.98	62.19	30.
1950	43.6	44.6	40.0	1.00	1.08	.69	43.73	48.30	27.56	40.9	41.3	39.8	54.21	62.42	32.
1951	41.6	42.4	38.4	1.16	1.26	.76	48.46	53.21	29.07	40.3	40.5	39.6	60.57	70.20	35.
1952	41.6	42.2	39.7	1.23	1.34	. 82	51.17	56.34	32.63	39.9	40.4	38.5	64.14	73.66	37.
1953	40.9	41.7	37.9	1.31	1.42	. 84	53.48	59. 21	31.98	39.9	40.2	38.8	66.35	76.47	37.
1954	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	.87	54.85 57.10	60.70 63.38	33.67	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79.10	39.
1955 1956	41.6	42.3	39.1	1.37	1.50	.87	59.19	65.65	34.19	39.6	39.9	38. 2	73.17	81.04	40.
1950	40.0	40.8	37.2	1.52	1.66	.96	60.72	67.60	35.70	39. 4	39.6	38.2	76.85	88.89	44.
1958	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.56	1.72	.99	63.75	70.94	38. 29	38.7	39.0	37.9	81.25	93.07	46.
1959	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.64	1.81	1.04	67.34	75.34	40.55	38.5	38.8	37.6	84.26	97.44	47.
	44.0		44.0	-			00.70	04.11	00.45	40.0	40.7	41.0	00.50	40.10	0.4
Saskatchewan 1946	44.0	44.3	41.2	.74	.77	.54	32.78	34.11	22.45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24.
1949	42.4	42.9	39.2	. 98	1.01	.71	41.34	43.33	27.99	42. 2	42.7	41.1	45.18	53.23	32.
1950 1951	42.4	42.8	39.1	1.03	1.06	.75	43.71	45.58 51.58	29.17 32.69	42.1	42.5	41.3	56.35	58.13 64.97	37.
1952	41.4	41.8	38.9	1.13	1.32	.91	52.87	55.30	35.52	41.5	42.0	40.3	58.08	67. 22	38.
1953	41.2	41.6	37.8	1.37	1.41	1.00	56. 33	58.73	37.62	40.7	41.3	39.4	61.30	71.66	40.
1954	41.5	42.3	35.8	1.41	1.46	.99	58.67	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.
1955	41.4	42.1	36.5	1.45	1.51	.99	60.13	63.70	36.00	40.4	40.7	39.6	66.24	76.35	42.
1956	40.7	41.2	37.3	1.53	1.59	1.02	62.13	65.62	38.23	40.2	40.5	39.5	69.51	79.64	45.
1957	40.0	40.5	36.2	1.62	1.69	1.13	64.78	68.54	40.79	39.4	39.7	38.7	75.74	88.61	47.
1958	40.5	40.8	38.7	1.68	1.76	1.15	68.13	71.88	44.56	38.8	39.0	38.1	79.17	90.92	49.
1959	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.77	1.83	1.27	72.86	76.13	50.33	39.0	39.1	38.6	82.13	95.26	50.
Alberta 1946	43.2	43.5	41.6	.75	. 79	.51	32.40	34.50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.
1949	43.5	43.9	40.7	1.01	1.05	.73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.06	30.
1950	42.6	43.0	39.7	1.05	1.10	.77	44.86	47.09	30.61	41.3	41.7	39.8	55.05	62.62	32.
1951	41.3	41.6	38.6	1.22	1.27	. 86	50.39	52.83	33.04	41.3	41.6	40.3	62.06	71.12	36.
1952	41.4	42.0	38.2	1.33	1.39	. 96	55.10	58.30	36.48	40.5	40.9	39.4	67.20	76.73	40.
1953	41.2	41.7	38.1	1.42	1.48	1.01	58.43	61.66	38.45	40.0	40.4	38.8	69.93	79.64	42.
1954	41.4	42.1	36.6	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.38	85.34	43.
1955	41.3	41.8	37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75.60	86.18	43.
1956	41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80.71	91.71	46.
1957	39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.76	1.19	67.45	71.08	42.98	39.4	39.8	38.4	86.65	98.54	50.
1958 1959	40.5	40.9	37.5	1.75	1.82	1.26	70.97	74.45 79.00	47.31	39.7	40.1	38.3	91.13	103.01	51.
2000	23.0	11.1	01.2	1.00	1.01	2.21	12.00	10.00	11.42	00.0	00.0	00.1	02,10	101. 10	03
British Columbia 1946	41.2	41.5	39.2	. 89	. 94	.59	36.83	39.01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27
1949	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.18	1.23	.77	47.36	49.82	28.57	40.4	40.7	39.6	57.91	66.92	33.
1950	40.2	40.5	37.8	1.26	1.32	. 82	50.73	53.34	30.84	39.9	40.2	39.0	60.83	69.77	35.
1951	.39.1	39.5	35.9	1.50	1.56	.96	58.65	61.70	34.36	40.0	40.2	39.1	71.10	81.66	40.
1952	39.3	39.7	36.2	1.58	1.65	1.02	62.21	65.35	37.11	40.0	40.0	38.3	74.54	84.76	42.
1953	39.5	39.8	36.4	1.64	1.71	1.05	64.76	68.10	38.28	39.6	40.0	38.4	78.41	89.70	43
1954	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1.10	66.95	70.07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45
1955 1956	39.5	39.9	36.4	1.74	1.81	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39. 🛭	38.2	85.00	97.12	47
	38.1	39.8	36.5	1.63	1.90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	39.2	39.4	38.3	89.54 93.93	102.47	51.
1057				1 1.90	4.01	1 1	14.26	11.42	44.72	38.6	38.8	. 38.0		1 1117 62	1 34.
1957 1958	39.0	39.3	35.7	2.03	2.09	1.39	78.96	81.97	49.78	38.7	38.9	37.9	99.75	113.14	55.

TABLE 21. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-59

			U	rban Ar				ov. 30,	1946 an	d Oct. 3	1, 1949					
Urban area		Arrono	o house	worked.		Vage-ear		A					Salaried e			
and year		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Average Both sexes	Men Meekly	Women	Both sexes	e hours	Worked	Both sexes	Men	Women
		SCACS	number		DONOD		do	llars			DOXOD	number		SCACS	dollars	1
St. John's	1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	44.9 43.5 43.4 44.4 42.7 39.5 41.8 40.6	45.7 44.2 43.8 45.1 44.1 40.5 42.5 41.3	42.5 39.7 41.8 41.6 37.5 35.7 39.3 37.1	. 95 1. 07 1. 08 1. 04 1. 12 1. 24 1. 20 1. 37	1. 09 1. 17 1. 20 1. 16 1. 25 1. 39 1. 35 1. 50	. 47 . 50 . 56 . 52 . 56 . 57 . 60	42.83 46.47 46.94 46.13 48.05 49.09 50.08 55.43	49. 86 51. 64 52. 52 52. 13 55. 27 56. 32 57. 26 61. 97	20, 15 20, 04 23, 40 21, 43 21, 23 20, 52 23, 76 23, 85	44.7 44.2 43.1 43.0 42.3 41.0 40.3 40.7	45.0 44.4 43.5 43.1 42.4 41.2 40.5 41.0	43.7 41.9 42.8 42.3 40.5 39.3	51.68 54.71 59.10 64.67 59.40 66.72 69.25 70.91	59.27 62.77 68.00 63.68 66.84 73.44 76.37 81.65	29, 99 30, 28 33, 67 36, 11 36, 05 42, 04 42, 05 40, 93
Halifax	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	43.6 43.4 44.3 43.3 42.0 41.4 41.3 41.1 40.2 39.9 41.5	43.9 43.7 44.3 44.4 43.3 42.0 41.8 41.5 41.0 40.6 39.7 41.8	41. 9 42. 1 44. 2 44. 0 43. 0 42. 0 39. 2 39. 8 41. 4 37. 7 41. 6 39. 4	. 74 . 88 . 89 1. 03 1. 12 1. 22 1. 26 1. 33 1. 33 1. 45 1. 48 1. 61	. 80 1. 00 1. 02 1. 15 1. 25 1. 35 1. 37 1. 44 1. 46 1. 57 1. 62 1. 73	. 42 . 44 . 46 . 50 . 53 . 55 . 57 . 60 . 62 . 66 . 69 . 73	32, 35 38, 41 39, 52 45, 50 48, 63 51, 21 52, 23 54, 86 54, 84 58, 41 59, 20 66, 65	35, 08 43, 83 45, 01 51, 15 54, 30 56, 58 57, 28 59, 84 60, 07 63, 68 64, 16 72, 24	17. 60 18. 44 20. 20 21. 96 22. 70 23. 00 22. 40 25. 67 24. 68 28. 54 28. 73	41. 8 40. 6 41. 0 40. 2 40. 9 40. 1 38. 3 38. 1 37. 8 38. 4 37. 3 36. 8	42. 2 41. 0 41. 2 40. 4 41. 9 40. 7 38. 6 38. 6 38. 3 39. 1 37. 7 37. 0	41.0 39.8 40.6 40.0 38.6 38.6 37.6	39. 33 47. 55 51. 15 57. 96 57. 44 60, 01	47, 26 58, 14 62, 47 71, 28 67, 19 70, 29 79, 39 78, 63 84, 24 92, 13 97, 74 101, 74	
Saint John	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	46. 1 45. 3 46. 3 44. 8 44. 1 43. 9 43. 7 43. 2 43. 5 41. 0 44. 2 41. 8	46. 9 46. 8 47. 0 45. 3 44. 5 44. 3 44. 2 43. 5 44. 4 42. 0 44. 8 42. 2	43.5 39.1 42.9 42.2 42.4 40.7 41.4 38.8 36.0 41.4 39.5	. 65 . 84 . 89 1. 04 1. 10 1. 18 1. 22 1. 26 1. 31 1. 36 1. 39 1. 52	. 72 . 90 . 96 1. 12 1. 20 1. 27 1. 30 1. 34 1. 41 1. 46 1. 49 1. 62	. 39 . 51 . 54 . 59 . 61 . 66 . 73 . 72 . 76 . 79 . 83 . 89	30. 01 38. 01 41. 16 46. 73 48. 55 51. 86 53. 43 54. 22 56. 93 55. 53 61. 49 63. 48	33, 91 42, 26 44, 93 50, 92 53, 18 56, 38 57, 32 58, 42 62, 55 61, 21 66, 78 68, 30	17. 14 20. 10 23. 12 24. 73 25. 66 27. 37 29. 60 29. 62 29. 65 28. 40 34. 50 35. 23	39. 6 40. 3 39. 9 39. 8 39. 0 38. 4 38. 2 38. 4 39. 1 37. 3 38. 3	40. 6 41. 1 40. 9 40. 2 39. 4 38. 6 39. 3 39. 3 38. 2 37. 6 38. 7	38.3 37.6 38.7 38.0 37.7 36.9 36.1 36.7 36.9	39. 88 46. 66 51. 01 56. 45 60. 06 61. 01 63. 27 65. 28 69. 37 72. 36 72. 96 75. 31	46, 85 54, 50 60, 49 65, 82 69, 64 70, 59 73, 86 75, 99 79, 87 84, 75 85, 91 88, 91	23. 64 28. 61 29. 37 32. 46 35. 13 35. 34 36. 52 38. 00 40. 63 42. 95 44. 06 44. 19
Quebeć	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	46. 9 44. 5 43. 9 41. 6 43. 6 43. 0 41. 5 42. 6 43. 0 40. 4 39. 9 41. 6	48.8 45.8 45.3 44.4 45.4 44.9 43.0 43.9 41.3 41.5 40.3 42.5	43.0 42.3 41.4 36.8 40.0 38.6 38.3 39.8 39.7 37.6 39.1	.59 .78 .84 .95 1.03 1.10 1.14 1.19 1.26 1.35 1.35	.69 .90 .96 1.08 1.19 1.24 1.35 1.42 1.53 1.55 1.64	. 37 . 56 . 58 . 67 . 68 . 72 . 78 . 81 . 84 . 86 . 88 . 93	27. 81 34. 71 36. 79 39. 52 45. 08 47. 50 47. 24 50. 63 54. 12 54. 54 53. 99 60, 16	33. 62 41. 31 43. 53 48. 09 53. 80 55. 63 54. 96 59. 14 62. 86 63. 32 62. 46 69. 60	15, 87 23, 60 24, 22 24, 51 27, 28 29, 90 32, 24 33, 19 32, 37 34, 44 36, 22	41. 4 41. 5 39. 5 38. 8 39. 2 38. 6 38. 6 39. 3 38. 9 38. 8 38. 8	42, 4 42, 0 40, 0 39, 2 39, 4 39, 2 40, 1 39, 5 38, 5 39, 5	39. 0 40. 3 38. 4 37. 8 38. 5 36. 9	41, 52 46, 59 50, 66 57, 74 60, 33 60, 75 65, 63 69, 22 75, 26 78, 65 83, 62 86, 37	50. 03 55. 86 60. 50 67. 34 71. 38 73. 73 77. 17 80. 14 87. 43 91. 66 97. 07 100. 56	21, 53 27, 06 28, 28 32, 37 33, 76 32, 78 36, 60 38, 09 40, 11 42, 79 44, 68 46, 31
Sherbrooke		47. 4 44. 7 46. 0 42. 3 44. 0 43. 0 43. 9 45. 4 46. 1 41. 8 42. 5 42. 9	49. 2 46. 3 47. 4 44. 6 45. 7 44. 5 45. 0 47. 0 47. 0 42. 7 43. 0 43. 9	44.0 41.4 43.1 36.9 39.4 39.0 40.9 41.1 41.9 38.8 41.1	.59 .82 .85 .98 1.05 1.08 1.12 1.14 1.20 1.27 1.28 1.32	. 67 . 90 . 94 1. 06 1. 13 1. 17 1. 22 1. 24 1. 32 1. 38 1. 40 1. 45	. 44 . 62 . 64 . 72 . 79 . 81 . 82 . 82 . 84 . 89 . 90	28. 11 36. 48 39. 10 41. 37 46. 02 46. 49. 04 51. 72 55. 47 53. 08 54. 29 56. 85	32. 82 41. 72 44. 51 47. 50 51. 50 52. 06 55. 05 58. 19 62. 56 59. 20 60. 40 63. 71	19, 40 25, 88 27, 80 26, 68 31, 13 33, 51 33, 51 33, 84 35, 07 34, 54 36, 92 36, 75	43.1 41.8 42.1 42.4 41.3 40.5 41.1 40.9 41.3 40.2 40.2	44. 2 42. 8 42. 9 43. 4 42. 2 41. 2 41. 8 41. 5 42. 1 40. 9 40. 8	41. 1 40. 0 40. 7 40. 4 39. 5 39. 1 39. 6 39. 7 39. 5 38. 5 38. 8 39. 1	37. 88 46. 23 49. 10 55. 37 57. 85 60. 42 62. 00 65. 16 68. 99 74. 14 76. 37 79. 07	46. 72 55. 68 60. 19 66. 71 69. 85 72. 45 74. 72 77. 54 81. 84 87. 06 90. 10 93. 89	22. 73 28. 38 28. 77 32. 46 33. 15 34. 47 35. 03 36. 61 38. 95 42. 39 42. 52 43. 47
Three Rivers	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	45.7 45.7 46.2 45.1 46.0 44.7 43.2 43.8 42.4 40.8 40.9	47. 8 47. 4 48. 1 47. 6 47. 6 46. 1 44. 6 44. 5 43. 8 42. 2 42. 6 43. 8	39. 2 39. 8 40. 5 37. 6 41. 7 40. 6 38. 9 41. 7 38. 8 37. 2 36. 4 36. 6	. 72 . 93 . 99 1. 16 1. 14 1. 25 1. 32 1. 38 1. 46 1. 54 1. 58 1. 62	.80 1.03 1.10 1.28 1.30 1.43 1.49 1.60 1.70 1.78 1.78	. 38 . 54 . 59 . 70 . 65 . 69 . 70 . 73 . 79 . 86 . 94 . 97	32. 68 42. 68 45. 55 52. 36 52. 49 55. 71 56. 89 60. 29 62. 03 62. 84 64. 41 68. 02	38. 34 48. 92 52. 72 60. 88 62. 02 65. 79 66. 63 71. 04 74. 33 75. 79 79. 90	14. 78 21. 41 23. 94 26. 28 27. 11 27. 99 27. 24 30. 31 30. 72 31. 98 34. 13 35. 51	43. 2 42. 3 41. 5 40. 6 40. 8 41. 8 40. 3 40. 4 38. 8 38. 7 38. 4 39. 1	43.9 42.8 41.9 41.6 41.3 42.3 40.7 40.5 39.3 39.0 39.0	41, 2 40, 4 39, 9 37, 5 38, 7 39, 9 38, 5 39, 8 37, 0 36, 3 38, 5	51, 41 59, 66 64, 62 72, 98 71, 52 76, 75 79, 84 85, 37 90, 49 92, 02 93, 55 91, 03	59. 48 67. 91 74. 20 83. 73 81. 61 86. 37 89. 06 94. 91 101. 92 105. 01 107. 18 105. 62	24.80 30.45 32.52 37.02 35.67 39.14 40.30 42.48 44.71 46.19 45.64 45.36
Drummondville	1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	45. 2 42. 8 44. 5 45. 5 45. 7 44. 6 44. 8 44. 5	45. 4 43. 3 45. 1 46. 4 46. 6 45. 4 45. 3 45. 4	44.7 41.2 42.5 42.5 42.6 41.6 43.3 42.2	1. 08 1. 10 1. 12 1. 12 1. 16 1. 21 1. 21 1. 23	1. 14 1. 16 1. 18 1. 17 1. 22 1. 27 1. 30 1. 33	.86 .91 .92 .96 .97 .94	48.77 47.17 50.09 50.83 53.06 53.91 54.37 54.67	51.53 50.03 53.17 54.21 56.59 57.88 59.16 60.28	38. 53 37. 34 38. 97 39. 11 40. 84 40. 40 40. 91 40. 10	39. 4 41. 7 40. 1 41. 3 40. 8 40. 2 39. 0 39. 3	40.3 42.6 40.7 42.1 41.4 40.6 39.5 39.9	38. 0 39. 6 39. 3 39. 6 39. 3 39. 4 37. 7 37. 7	69. 11 68. 60 73. 08 72. 26 75. 85 79. 78 83. 63 76. 40	89. 27 81. 77 93. 08 85. 56 89. 99 99. 91 97. 61 88. 26	37. 19 39. 65 40. 45 40. 75 42. 86 43. 42 50. 51 44. 51
Montreal	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	43.3 42.9 43.3 41.8 42.7 41.9 41.2 42.5 42.5 40.9 41.2 41.4	45. 2 44. 8 45. 2 43. 6 44. 3 43. 6 42. 7 44. 1 43. 9 42. 3 42. 4 42. 8	39. 2 38. 7 39. 2 37. 3 39. 0 37. 9 38. 9 39. 2 37. 7 38. 5 38. 6	.72 .94 .99 1.14 1.21 1.28 1.30 1.35 1.43 1.50 1.53	.80 1.04 1.09 1.25 1.34 1.42 1.45 1.50 1.60 1.67	. 52 . 69 . 73 . 82 . 85 . 91 . 93 . 96 1. 02 1. 05 1. 08	31. 26 40. 28 42. 74 47. 65 51. 58 53. 61 53. 65 57. 17 61. 03 61. 24 63. 10 66. 28	36. 21 46. 46 49. 40 54. 54 59. 58 61. 78 61. 97 70. 70 73. 30 77. 50	20, 42 26, 86 28, 54 30, 77 33, 31 34, 50 35, 37 37, 23 39, 93 39, 73 41, 70 43, 10	40.8 39.5 39.1 39.1 39.0 38.6 38.6 38.7 38.6 38.2 38.0	41.6 40.1 39.7 39.7 39.4 39.1 39.0 38.5 38.2 38.2	39, 1 38, 1 37, 8 37, 7 37, 8 37, 5 37, 6 37, 6 37, 4 37, 3	45. 08 55. 76 59. 03 65. 50 70. 18 73. 74 77. 81 81. 51 86. 32 90. 40 94. 74 98. 90	54. 04 65. 95 69. 32 77. 22 81. 53 86. 07 90. 63 94. 20 99. 97 105. 06 109. 48 114. 70	27. 57 34. 62 36. 07 38. 65 42. 48 44. 37 46. 97 49. 29 51. 83 54. 22 56. 35 58. 28

TABLE 21. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,

TABL							e-earner 1946 ar						urnig,		
		Wage-earners Average hours worked Average hourly earnings Average weekly earnings										Salaried	employee	8	
Urban area and year		e hours	worked		hourly	earnings		weekly e	arnings		ge hours	worked		weekly e	earnings
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number				doll					number			dollars	
Ottawa — Hull	45.5 45.4 44.1 44.4 41.9 41.8 42.0 41.2 40.7 41.2 41.6	46. 4 46. 2 44. 9 45. 4 42. 0 42. 3 41. 5 41. 0 41. 6 42. 0	41.6 42.2 40.4 40.6 39.8 40.4 40.4 39.8 39.1 39.0 39.2	. 92 . 99 1. 14 1. 20 1. 33 1. 38 1. 46 1. 58 1. 66 1. 72 1. 79	1.00 1.07 1.24 1.31 1.44 1.49 1.58 1.71 1.79 1.83 1.90	. 54 . 58 . 67 . 71 . 77 . 78 . 83 . 89 . 95 1. 02 1. 04	41. 68 44. 95 50. 27 53. 46 55. 87 57. 43 61. 15 65. 16 67. 66 70. 95 74. 51	46. 31 49. 62 55. 63 59. 61 61. 22 62. 59 66. 64 70. 95 73. 25 76. 30 79. 96	22. 63 24. 52 27. 11 28. 87 30. 55 31. 58 33. 68 35. 53 37. 01 39. 80 40. 86	39. 2 37. 7 38. 3 37. 8 37. 9 38. 0 37. 9 37. 8 37. 4 37. 7 37. 5	40. 0 38. 2 38. 8 38. 1 38. 3 38. 4 38. 2 37. 8 38. 1 37. 8	37. 5 36. 2 37. 0 37. 0 37. 0 37. 0 36. 5 36. 9 36. 4 36. 5	52. 83 55. 74 62. 42 67. 40 73. 18 76. 58 80. 34 83. 67 89. 26 91. 01 94. 42	62. 14 64. 13 72. 10 77. 45 84. 14 88. 29 93. 04 96. 79 103. 04 103. 56 107. 99	32. 43 34. 14 38. 25 41. 43 44. 64 47. 50 50. 39 54. 62 56. 17 56. 95
Peterborough	42.8 42.5 42.6 42.7 39.8 40.8 41.9 39.1 40.1 41.0	43.5 43.1 43.1 43.3 40.0 41.1 42.4 39.5 40.4 41.5	40.0 39.9 40.3 40.4 39.0 39.6 39.9 37.4 38.5 38.5	1. 14 1. 35 1. 39 1. 48 1. 58 1. 64 1. 81 1. 96 2. 00 2. 15	1. 20 1. 42 1. 45 1. 55 1. 65 1. 72 1. 89 2. 04 2. 08 2. 22	. 92 1. 07 1. 10 1. 18 1. 26 1. 29 1. 40 1. 51 1. 57	48. 79 57. 46 59. 38 63. 30 62. 87 66. 75 75. 74 76. 80 80. 27 88. 09	52. 07 61. 16 62. 67 67. 18 65. 94 70. 51 80. 23 80. 69 84. 20 92. 30	36.84 42.57 44.21 47.52 49.13 51.15 55.99 56.42 60.56 66.20	40. 9 40. 5 40. 0 40. 2 39. 8 40. 3 40. 6 39. 6 39. 6 39. 7	41.5 41.1 40.3 40.6 40.0 40.7 41.0 39.9 39.9 40.1	39. 5 39. 1 39. 3 39. 1 39. 1 39. 2 39. 5 38. 5 38. 6	55.70 64.66 66.97 70.87 73.17 78.13 84.82 89.62 96.58 100.22	65. 71 74. 50 76. 82 81. 59 84. 01 89. 38 97. 72 101. 81 109. 19 114. 63	33. 49 39. 73 41. 55 42. 53 43. 67 45. 85 49. 04 52. 57 56. 31 58. 74
Oshawa 1950 1951 1952 1953 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	44.1 42.5 42.0 40.7 43.1 40.9 42.7 43.1 42.4 38.6	44.3 42.9 42.5 41.1 43.3 41.2 43.1 43.6 42.7 38.7	40. 7 37. 1 35. 2 34. 6 40. 0 35. 4 38. 2 37. 3 39. 0 37. 3	1.36 1.52 1.60 1.61 1.68 1.69 1.92 2.10 2.08 2.16	1. 39 1. 56 1. 62 1. 64 1. 72 1. 72 1. 96 2. 14 2. 13 2. 21	.91 1.01 1.08 1.14 1.16 1.11 1.35 1.50 1.48 1.54	59. 80 64. 77 67. 03 65. 37 72. 62 69. 26 81. 91 90. 70 88. 37 83. 48	61. 53 66. 80 69. 06 67. 27 74. 67 70. 68 84. 40 93. 39 90. 72 85. 50	37. 00 37. 62 38. 16 39. 35 46. 60 39. 26 51. 54 56. 14 57. 76 57. 52	42.0 41.7 41.4 41.1 40.8 39.9 41.2 41.5 41.3 39.8	43.3 42.3 42.5 42.1 42.0 40.2 41.9 42.3 41.8 40.0	39. 7 40. 5 39. 1 39. 2 38. 1 39. 2 39. 7 39. 5 40. 0 39. 4	65. 57 68. 90 76. 31 77. 60 83. 79 79. 67 91. 33 101. 31 101. 92 102. 11	81. 86 84. 07 91. 69 92. 14 100. 31 92. 34 107. 17 117. 83 115. 31 115. 05	36. 95 41. 62 45. 07 47. 06 49. 87 50. 97 55. 79 61. 60 66. 45 67. 17
Niagara Falls	43.0 41.4 41.8 40.5 40.3 41.3 42.3 40.0 41.3 39.8	45.5 43.4 43.1 42.2 41.6 42.2 42.8 40.2 41.9 40.9	35.9 34.9 37.7 36.6 37.4 39.2 40.9 39.4 39.1 36.9	1.16 1.36 1.46 1.45 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.80 1.83 1.94	1. 24 1. 45 1. 57 1. 61 1. 66 1. 73 1. 81 1. 95 1. 98 2. 14	. 87 1. 02 1. 05 1. 01 1. 01 1. 04 1. 09 1. 30 1. 30 1. 28	49. 88 56. 43 60. 99 58. 76 59. 01 63. 61 67. 82 72. 10 75. 64 77. 11	56. 42 62. 80 67. 67 67. 96 69. 10 73. 14 77. 68 78. 22 82. 87 87. 36	31. 16 35. 42 39. 43 36. 94 37. 88 40. 98 44. 63 51. 17 51. 05 47. 40	40. 4 39. 5 39. 1 39. 1 38. 6 38. 6 39. 1 38. 6 38. 7	40. 8 39. 7 39. 5 39. 4 38. 9 39. 4 38. 8 39. 0	39. 7 39. 1 38. 1 38. 2 38. 3 37. 9 37. 7 38. 4 38. 1	60. 98 69. 58 74. 35 77. 12 82. 09 82. 65 86. 48 95. 43 98. 54 102. 00	71. 17 81. 63 87. 34 91. 64 97. 06 97. 21 100. 70 110. 08 114. 02 118. 38	36. 91 40. 96 43. 75 45. 06 46. 22 47. 17 50. 97 56. 48 57. 30 60. 07
St. Catharines	43.7 45.0 42.7 42.4 40.0 41.0 41.1 39.9 39.1 40.7	44.0 45.5 43.2 42.7 40.1 41.3 41.6 40.1 40.0 41.3	41. 8 42. 0 38. 2 39. 5 39. 1 38. 1 38. 7 37. 1 37. 8 32. 5 36. 5	1. 14 1. 25 1. 49 1. 59 1. 63 1. 68 1. 74 1. 88 1. 96 2. 02 2. 10	1. 20 1. 30 1. 54 1. 64 1. 68 1. 74 1. 81 1. 94 2. 03 2. 09 2. 19	.78 .85 1.02 1.09 1.13 1.15 1.26 1.26 1.32	49. 95 56. 07 63. 75 67. 42 65. 06 68. 75 71. 36 77. 32 78. 13 79. 02 85. 52	52. 80 59. 38 66. 70 70. 16 67. 62 72. 10 74. 62 80. 77 81. 38 83. 65 90. 23	32. 56 35. 62 39. 04 42. 98 44. 14 43. 07 44. 45 46. 82 47. 74 42. 96 48. 67	39. 2 39. 8 38. 9 39. 0 38. 4 38. 7 38. 4 38. 2 38. 4 38. 2	39. 8 40. 6 39. 4 39. 5 38. 7 39. 1 38. 5 39. 4 38. 7 38. 4	37. 9 38. 1 37. 8 37. 6 37. 7 37. 8 38. 0 37. 6 37. 4 37. 5	58. 56 64. 80 73. 82 77. 94 82. 10 87. 21 88. 02 92. 17 96. 66 100. 52 104. 26	71. 81 78. 62 89. 02 92. 25 96. 48 101. 97 102. 65 107. 72 112. 20 115. 07 119. 42	31. 14 33. 60 39. 50 42. 76 44. 84 46. 63 47. 25 49. 48 52. 13 55. 32 57. 07
Toronto	41. 2 41. 6 41. 8 40. 8 41. 7 41. 2 40. 9 41. 4 41. 3 40. 2 41. 0 41. 2	43.1 43.0 41.8 42.7 42.2 41.7 42.3 42.3 40.9 41.6 41.8	37. 0 38. 2 38. 5 37. 8 39. 0 38. 5 38. 6 39. 1 38. 2 39. 3 39. 4	78 1.02 1.11 1.28 1.37 1.44 1.49 1.51 1.59 1.65 1.70	.86 1.13 1.23 1.41 1.51 1.69 1.64 1.67 1.76 1.83 1.89	.55 .73 .78 .89 .95 1.00 1.03 1.03 1.08 1.11 1.16	31. 93 42. 60 46. 48 52. 39 57. 21 59. 31 60. 88 62. 48 65. 66 66. 36 69. 87 71. 44	37. 20 48. 59 52. 85 58. 81 64. 43 67. 03 68. 35 70. 78 74. 42 74. 95 78. 75 81. 40	20. 50 27. 96 30. 18 33. 76 37. 21 38. 46 39. 66 40. 38 42. 09 42. 51 45. 45 46. 37	39. 7 38. 9 38. 5 38. 3 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 37. 8	40. 2 39. 5 38. 9 38. 8 39. 2 38. 6 38. 7 38. 6 38. 4 38. 1	38. 8 37. 8 37. 6 37. 4 37. 2 37. 4 37. 4 37. 4 37. 2 37. 1	42. 72 53. 19 58. 37 66. 11 72. 16 75. 30 79. 23 82. 65 87. 12 91. 24 95. 64 98. 32	52. 78 64. 49 69. 98 78. 37 85. 47 89. 11 93. 96 97. 22 102. 55 107. 66 112. 59 116. 85	26. 73 33. 49 35. 69 40. 68 43. 57 45. 68 47. 46 50. 01 52. 19 54. 46 57. 21 58. 93
Hamilton	43.3 42.6 42.0 40.2 41.0 40.4 41.4 41.4 40.9 39.8 40.1 40.9	44.4 43.6 42.7 41.2 41.5 41.0 42.0 41.6 40.3 40.5 41.2	39. 8 39. 2 39. 0 35. 9 39. 2 38. 0 38. 2 37. 9 37. 1 38. 4 39. 1	1.43 1.53 1.54 1.58 1.65 1.80 1.90 1.95 2.08	. 89 1. 22 1. 33 1. 52 1. 65 1. 67 1. 70 1. 79 1. 94 2. 03 2. 09 2. 22	. 55 . 78 . 86 . 99 1. 01 1. 04 1. 07 1. 09 1. 13 1. 17 1. 20	35. 07 48. 10 52. 12 57. 61 62. 69 62. 31 63. 80 68. 28 73. 87 75. 41 78. 36 85. 25	39. 43 53. 02 56. 88 62. 79 68. 43 68. 69 75. 04 80. 86 82. 04 84. 73 91. 55	21. 73 30. 54 33. 70 35. 51 39. 59 39. 30 40. 80 42. 72 42. 88 43. 20 45. 93 47. 88	40. 3 39. 9 38. 7 38. 7 38. 6 38. 9 38. 7 38. 9 38. 9 38. 9	41. 1 40. 6 39. 1 39. 3 38. 9 38. 9 39. 2 39. 2 39. 3 39. 1 39. 1 39. 1	39. 0 38. 5 37. 8 37. 6 37. 0 37. 7 38. 1 38. 0 37. 9 38. 3 38. 2	44.65 56.80 60.58 68.81 74.44 77.31 80.21 83.75 91.76 96.67 101.65 105.67	55. 85 68. 98. 72. 57 82. 20 89. 14 92. 29 95. 28 98. 70 108. 97 114. 67 119. 70 124. 01	25. 47 33. 48 34. 79 39. 44 41. 92 43. 33 45. 16 47. 09 49. 47 52. 28 54. 59 57. 79
Brantford	42.4 42.0 40.7 41.6 40.1 41.3 41.8 40.4 40.4	42.9 42.6 41.3 41.8 40.1 41.5 41.8 42.3 40.8 41.0	40.8 39.6 37.8 40.9 40.1 39.7 39.6 40.0 38.2 38.5 39.7	1.01 1.13 1.38 1.36 1.41 1.45 1.41 1.53 1.62 1.73	1. 10 1. 22 1. 45 1. 49 1. 54 1. 58 1. 55 1. 69 1. 76	. 68 . 73 . 86 . 88 . 89 . 93 . 98 . 92 1. 05 1. 10	42. 82 47. 50 55. 43 57. 41 54. 47 57. 96 59. 85 60. 66 61. 46 65. 28 70. 05	47. 23 52. 14 59. 84 62. 11 59. 64 63. 90 65. 91 67. 49 68. 81 72. 09 76. 20	27. 66 29. 07 32. 55 36. 07 35. 70 36. 96 38. 69 39. 30 40. 15 42. 51 46. 08	38. 7 38. 6 38. 7 38. 0 37. 8 37. 9 38. 2 37. 3 38. 6 37. 5 37. 7	39. 3 39. 2 39. 2 38. 4 38. 4 38. 7 37. 7 39. 0 37. 7 38. 1	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 2 36. 4 37. 0 36. 5 37. 6 36. 9 36. 9	51.75 56.58 63.34 68.12 70.49 73.07 74.29 76.97 81.96 85.26 87.83	62.75 67.75 75.19 81.34 83.78 86.28 87.88 90.53 96.76 100.63 103.83	30. 12 31. 74 37. 06 37. 08 40. 70 41. 38 42. 18 44. 39 45. 97 48. 32 49. 92

TABLE 21. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-1959 — Continued

					7	Vage-ea				2, 101	1333			mployees		
Urban area					Ave	rage hor	urly		erage wee	kly	A۱	rerage ho worked			erage wee	ekly
and year		Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
			number	l	DONCO		doll				Sexes	number		sexes	dollars	
Galt	1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	43.5 41.9 43.5 42.3 41.9 42.7 40.7 40.7 41.8	45.3 43.4 44.5 43.5 42.4 43.8 43.6 40.7 41.9	39.2 37.4 40.3 38.2 40.7 39.8 40.1 38.3 37.6 39.2	.99 1.13 1.18 1.25 1.27 1.30 1.36 1.43 1.49	1.06 1.21 1.27 1.34 1.37 1.39 1.48 1.57 1.62	.79 .88 .92 .92 .97 .98 .99 1.03 1.10 1.15	42.93 47.51 51.50 53.04 53.13 55.35 58.13 57.31 60.54 65.16	48.02 52.38 56.34 58.15 57.97 61.00 64.59 63.91 67.76 72.74	30.93 32.91 37.00 35.17 39.34 39.02 39.60 39.50 41.29 44.99	38.7 38.4 38.9 38.0 38.2 38.3 37.9 38.1 37.9 37.9	39.5 39.1 39.5 38.5 38.8 38.8 38.4 38.4 38.4	37.3 37.2 37.7 37.1 37.0 37.3 37.1 37.1 36.9 37.2	53.84 60.84 63.65 64.48 67.37 69.87 74.93 77.48 80.71 83.64	66. 59 74. 48 78. 46 79. 33 83. 48 85. 74 92. 26 94. 71 97. 65 101. 54	30.83 35.07 35.96 37.11 38.16 39.42 41.85 43.26 44.92 46.71
Kitchener	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958	42.8 43.2 41.3 43.5 42.4 41.4 43.2 43.2 41.6 42.3 42.6	44.5 44.6 44.4 42.7 44.8 43.6 42.6 44.5 44.3 42.7 43.4	38.9 40.0 40.2 37.9 40.6 39.8 40.3 40.9 38.9 39.9 39.7	.76 .94 1.03 1.17 1.23 1.27 1.31 1.36 1.41 1.49 1.53	.83 1.02 1.12 1.25 1.34 1.39 1.42 1.50 1.63 1.63	.55 .73 .80 .93 .95 1.00 1.01 1.05 1.12 1.15	32.40 40.56 44.41 48.20 53.33 54.26 58.84 61.08 61.94 64.70 68.58	36.98 45.54 49.51 53.46 59.99 61.77 60.55 66.60 69.16 69.73 73.28 78.25	21. 55 29. 24 32. 16 35. 36 38. 65 39. 64 38. 27 40. 81 43. 09 43. 43 45. 69 47. 78	40. 1 39. 7 39. 3 38. 5 39. 1 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 2	41.4 40.7 39.9 38.9 39.4 39.0 39.3 39.1 38.8 38.8	37.7 37.9 37.5 38.4 37.5 37.5 37.4 37.0 36.9 37.1	42.87 51.59 55.48 62.76 67.27 71.22 73.66 74.63 78.87 83.02 85.63 89.96	53.36 62.67 65.36 74.32 79.66 84.70 87.55 88.64 93.20 98.57 101.14 106.87	24. 28 29. 54 32. 10 35. 57 37. 58 39. 78 41. 40 42. 01 44. 13 45. 84 47. 24 49. 23
London	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	42.2 42.2 42.6 41.2 41.9 41.1 41.3 41.4 40.0 40.9 40.7	43.6 43.5 41.9 42.6 42.0 42.2 42.1 42.2 40.7 41.6 41.2	38. 1 38. 8 39. 5 39. 1 39. 8 38. 2 37. 7 38. 0 38. 0 38. 7 39. 5	.71 .97 1.08 1.23 1.29 1.34 1.40 1.41 1.48 1.56 1.63	.78 1.07 1.18 1.34 1.41 1.46 1.53 1.53 1.62 1.71 1.80 1.88	.48 .68 .74 .83 .87 .93 .95 .97 .99 1.05 1.11	30.13 41.10 46.22 50.72 53.88 54.80 57.56 58.11 61.30 62.38 66.81 68.89	34.14 46.50 51.33 56.23 60.24 61.13 64.32 64.62 69.66 74.87	18. 14 26. 54 29. 15 32. 61 34. 55 35. 45 35. 76 37. 68 38. 59 39. 97 43. 17 45. 73	40.1 38.8 38.2 39.0 38.6 38.4 38.5 38.5 38.3 38.1	41.0 39.7 39.5 38.8 39.6 39.0 38.9 39.9 38.5 38.6 38.3	38.6 37.3 37.4 37.1 37.9 37.7 37.4 37.6 37.5 37.4	41. 26 50. 89 56. 47 62. 96 66. 23 69. 33 72. 79 74. 77 78. 95 83. 68 86. 77 91. 00	51. 17 62. 01 68. 23 75. 87 78. 50 81. 95 86. 88 87. 66 93. 58 98. 50 101. 42 106. 89	24.05 31.45 33.15 37.89 39.70 41.16 42.25 43.98 45.89 48.11 50.85 53.13
Sarnia	1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	40.5 43.0 40.4 40.5 40.6 39.8 40.4	40.6 43.2 40.8 40.7 40.8 40.1 40.6 40.6	38.5 38.1 33.6 38.1 37.1 29.8 36.5 37.0	1.66 1.77 1.84 1.88 1.98 2.22 2.28 2.38	1.68 1.78 1.86 1.91 2.00 2.23 2.30 2.40	1.35 1.44 1.37 1.46 1.66 1.73 1.84 1.92	67. 43 76. 05 74. 18 76. 13 80. 35 88. 21 92. 34 96. 14	68.33 77.03 75.72 77.60 81.48 89.37 93.32 97.31	52.05 54.89 45.94 55.47 61.63 51.35 67.43 70.81	38.6. 38.8 37.8 38.9 38.5 38.5 38.6 38.2	38.6 38.8 37.9 38.9 38.5 38.5 38.5	38.7 38.7 37.4 39.1 38.3 38.5 38.8 37.9	79. 93 84. 83 90. 31 90. 91 98. 73 110. 77 115. 67 121. 05	93.92 99.44 105.18 105.55 113.37 127.74 132.24 137.99	42.32 44.34 47.62 47.38 50.67 56.24 57.28 59.44
Windsor	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	40.4 40.2 43.3 39.5 41.2 40.4 40.4 38.6 36.5 38.9 39.3 40.7	40.5 40.3 43.6 39.5 41.4 40.5 38.5 36.2 38.9 39.6 40.9	40.3 38.8 40.2 39.3 39.5 38.1 39.7 39.7 39.1 38.4 37.6 39.0	1.01 1.26 1.42 1.45 1.62 1.66 1.72 1.76 1.82 1.94 1.96 2.14	1. 05 1. 29 1. 46 1. 48 1. 66 1. 71 1. 76 1. 81 1. 89 2. 00 2. 03 2. 22	.61 .89 .98 1.09 1.13 1.18 1.25 1.25 1.27 1.44 1.40	40.93 50.69 61.40 57.31 66.70 67.09 69.59 67.75 66.47 75.45 77.06 87.16	42.61 52.11 63.44 58.62 68.93 69.37 71.54 69.57 68.45 77.67 80.21 90.62	24.66 34.38 39.32 42.88 44.67 45.05 49.21 49.73 49.62 55.27 52.80 56.80	40.6 40.1 40.7 40.4 40.6 39.4 40.2 41.0 39.3 39.3 39.2 39.0	40.8 40.5 41.0 40.7 41.1 39.6 40.6 41.5 39.6 39.5 39.1	40.3 39.2 39.9 39.6 39.1 39.0 38.9 39.3 38.4 38.3 38.7	53.55 68.67 74.59 77.46 85.78 88.33 93.57 96.49 97.38 102.57 106.93 114.58	67.73 82.88 87.40 90.10 99.54 102.75 108.30 110.59 110.38 115.04 119.00 128.30	28. 81 37. 15 41. 90 44. 38 49. 19 51. 09 51. 73 55. 77 63. 83 66. 06 69. 04
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	46.1 46.5 45.6 44.7 42.4 40.7 39.8 40.9 40.6 40.3 41.0 39.9	46.1 46.5 45.7 44.8 42.4 40.7 39.8 40.6 40.6 41.1 39.9	44.8 43.2 41.2 39.8 40.7 39.5 40.3 41.3 39.4 37.1 40.2	.86 1.11 1.18 1.38 1.52 1.57 1.66 1.71 1.83 1.92 1.95 2.03	.86 1.12 1.19 1.39 1.53 1.58 1.68 1.72 1.85 1.94 1.98 2.07	.64 .69 .78 .93 .98 1.02 1.08 1.01 1.01	39.51 51.48 53.90 61.64 64.36 63.78 66.22 69.81 74.21 77.27 80.10 81.15	39.74 51.99 54.57 62.36 64.91 64.38 66.78 70.35 75.14 78.26 81.14 82.57	28.90 29.72 32.05 37.17 39.71 40.16 43.47 41.39 39.77 38.96 39.58	43.0 41.3 41.2 40.8 39.7 38.5 39.3 39.3 38.6 38.4	43.9 41.8 41.6 41.2 40.5 39.6 39.9 39.9 39.0 38.9 39.3	40.5 39.4 39.3 37.4 35.7 37.6 37.7 37.8 37.4 36.8 37.4	46.70 65.51 64.12 72.99 70.85 71.12 76.88 77.47 83.00 88.06 88.55 93.60	53.69 74.11 72.45 83.03 81.31 81.61 88.38 87.99 93.34 100.01 99.28 105.31	27. 38 31. 87 34. 43 38. 82 39. 46 42. 30 44. 79 45. 09 45. 09 48. 21 50. 63 52. 46 53. 71
Winnipeg	1946 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	42.2 43.0 43.2 41.1 41.4 40.5 40.9 41.3 41.0 40.1 40.7 41.0	43.4 44.1 44.3 41.8 41.8 41.6 42.0 41.5 40.9 41.7	38.1 39.6 39.9 38.2 39.7 37.8 38.6 39.1 39.3 37.3 38.9	.73 .94 1.00 1.16 1.21 1.29 1.32 1.35 1.41 1.50 1.54	.79 1.02 1.08 1.25 1.32 1.41 1.44 1.55 1.64 1.70	.52 .67 .70 .76 .83 .85 .87 .88 .92 .97	30.85 40.51 43.16 47.47 50.18 52.41 53.89 55.60 57.79 60.02 62.88 66.49	34. 24 44. 94 47. 93 52. 17 55. 18 58. 28 60. 00 62. 03 64. 29 67. 04 70. 15 74. 67	19.70 26.37 27.73 29.18 32.87 32.12 33.72 34.37 36.10 36.15 38.80 41.09	42.5 41.1 40.9 40.2 39.8 39.7 39.2 39.5 39.3 39.1 38.7	43.1 41.7 41.4 40.3 40.1 39.7 39.9 39.7 39.5 39.6	41. 1 39. 7 39. 9 39. 5 38. 5 38. 6 38. 0 38. 2 38. 1 37. 9 37. 5	41. 14 52. 90 54. 04 60. 56 63. 83 66. 26 73. 10 76. 91 81. 59 84. 52	48. 79 62. 27 62. 46 70. 20 73. 41 76. 45 79. 53 81. 45 84. 52 89. 27 93. 95 97. 71	23. 76 30. 33 32. 06 35. 31 37. 43 38. 18 39. 44 41. 05 42. 00 44. 52 46. 62 48. 39

TABLE 21. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-59 — Concluded

	Urba	in Area	ıs, Wee	ks end	ling No	v. 30,	1946 an	a Oct. :	31, 1949	- 39 - (Jonetua	ea			
				V	Vage-ear	ners						Salaried e	mployees		
Urban area and year		erage how	urs		erage ho			rage wee earnings	kly	Av	erage hou worked	ırs		erage wee earnings	kly
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number				do	ollars				number			dollars	
Regina	42.6 40.7 41.4 40.9 41.5 41.7 41.4 40.8 39.9 40.6 41.4	42.9 40.7 41.5 41.0 41.7 41.9 42.6 41.2 40.4 40.7 41.5	40.2 40.5 40.4 40.1 39.3 38.6 36.5 35.1 36.2 35.4 39.1	.78 1.03 1.10 1.26 1.35 1.43 1.53 1.57 1.65 1.77 1.85	.80 1.06 1.14 1.31 1.39 1.46 1.57 1.62 1.69 1.83 1.90	.54 .74 .77 .87 .93 1.01 1.07 1.06 1.12 1.19 1.26 1.30	33.27 41.92 45.75 51.57 56.15 59.45 63.38 65.89 70.63 74.92 77.60	34.49 43.06 47.27 53.55 57.96 61.39 65.63 68.82 69.73 73.78 77.63 80.48	21.63 29.97 31.07 34.77 36.71 38.93 39.21 37.20 40.44 42.01 49.17 51.48	41.2 40.0 39.8 39.4 39.7 39.3 38.8 39.0 38.8 38.3 37.6 38.0	42.1 40.5 39.9 39.5 40.1 39.4 38.7 39.2 38.9 38.6 37.9 38.2	39.6 39.0 39.5 38.8 38.9 39.0 38.6 37.6 36.7 37.3	38.03 44.74 52.04 59.30 61.27 65.28 66.17 71.00 74.36 81.78 87.46 90.01	45.00 51.08 60.12 68.25 69.48 74.73 76.41 82.06 94.02 99.06 102.37	24.20 30.57 34.95 39.48 39.32 42.93 45.22 46.81 50.25 52.72 52.14
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The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours and Related Series

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments, which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes on the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

General — The annual survey, commenced in 1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classed as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

- 1. Percentage distributions of male and female wageearners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1952, 1955 and 1958.
- 2. Percentage distributions of male and female wageearners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953, 1956 and 1959; interquartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
- 3. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954, 1957 and 1959 from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

Coverage — Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by less than 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the corresponding monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises almost 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

Establishment reports cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized non-manufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

Employees — Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week, except

home-workers, Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay include time, piecework, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

Completion of the questionnaire - Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing office workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in sucessive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures. An exception is the change in definition of clerical workers made in 1959 which resulted in a substantial shift of salaried employees from the clerical to the residual or nonclerical category.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-Hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees,

hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1959:

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and salaries Weekly wages Hourly earnings of	\$	77.43 71.35	77.07 71.68
wage-earners Hours worked by	\$	1.72	1.74
wage-earners	No.	41.4	41.3

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wageearners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity and value of the various products made, materials used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc.

Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners. respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October.

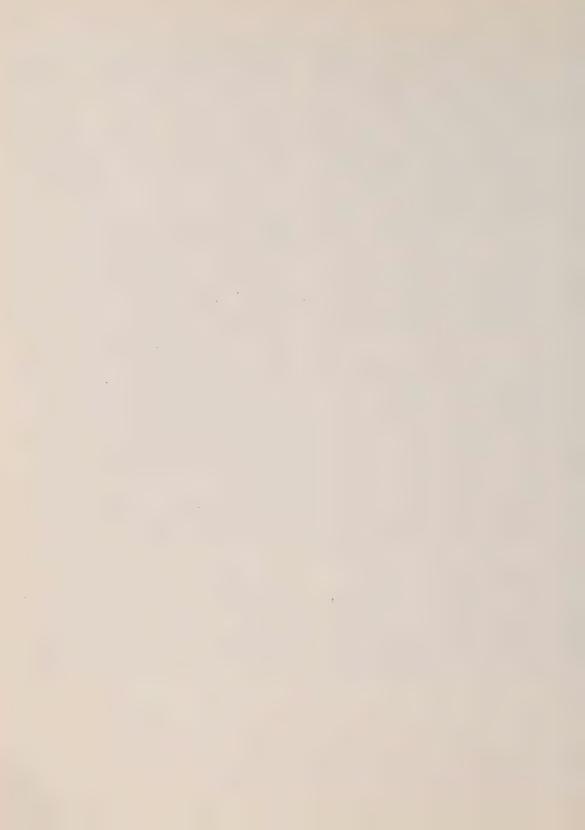
Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consist of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is included in the annual report "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a looseleaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly Labour Gazette also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.









CATALOGUE No.
72-204
ANNUAL



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1960

Special Notice to Users

This survey was not conducted in 1961; consequently, this publication (No. 72-204) and Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing, Preliminary Report (No. 72-203), will not be issued for that year. The survey will be resumed in 1962.



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1960

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments in the Last Week in October, 1960

Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

June, 1962 8003-508

Price 75 cents

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year (index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-002 Employment and Payrolls Monthly Price \$3.00 per year

 (industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics: comparisons with earlier periods: charts and explanatory material)
- 72-003 Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings Monthly Price \$3.00 per year (industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-005 Estimates of Labour Income Monthly Price \$2.00 per year

 (monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1951)
- 72-006 Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries Semi-Annual Price \$1.50 per year (data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)
- 72-201 **Review of Employment and Payrolls** Annual Price \$1.00 (industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-202 **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** Annual Price 75 cents (industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing Annual Preliminary Report Price 25 cents (separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-502 Labour Income, 1926-58 Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Note: The annual survey of earnings and hours in manufacturing was not conducted in 1961; consequently, this publication, No. 72-204, and No. 72-203 will not be issued for that year. The survey will be resumed in 1962.

Inquiries regarding employment and earnings reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

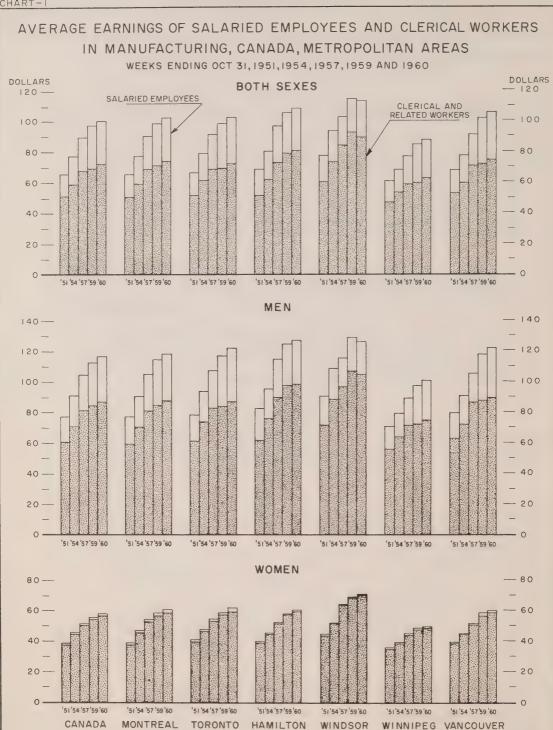
SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- nil or zero.
- -- amount too small to be expressed or where "a trace" is meant.

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1960

COMMENTARY

1. General Trends

The general average of weekly earnings in manufacturing in the last week in October, 1960, increased over the same period in 1959 by 1.5 p.c. for wage-earners and by 3.5 p.c. for salaried employees. Wage gains were similar for the two sexes while salaries were up by 3.2 p.c. for men and 4 p.c. for women. Average hourly earnings of wage-earners increased by 2.7 p.c. for men and also for women. The average work week of wage-earners at 41.0 hours, was 0.4 hours shorter than in the previous survey period, while average hours worked by salaried employees in manufacturing were almost unchanged from 1959.

The proportion of men and women classed as salaried employees in 1960 was higher than in 1959 and almost the same as in 1958. Salaried workers comprised 24.4 p.c. of all employees reported compared with 23.6 p.c. in 1959; salaried men represented 23.1 p.c. compared with 22.3 p.c. in 1959, and salaried women constituted 28.7 p.c. compared with 27.9 p.c. in 1959. The proportion of women among wage-earners and among salaried employees, did not change significantly from 1959.

Clerical and related workers accounted for 52.7 p.c. of all salaried employees reported, 37.7 p.c. of the salaried men and 92.7 p.c. of the salaried women. In the 1959 survey, this same category included 53 p.c. of the salaried staff, 38.2 p.c. of the salaried men and 92.1 p.c. of the salaried women.

2. Distribution of Employees

Salaried workers represented a higher percentage of all reported employees in manufacturing as a whole in 1960, and in both the durable and non-durable goods divisions of manufacturing (see Table B). Changes in market conditions were among the factors contributing to variations in employment levels in manufacturing and to the industrial distributions of reported employees, thus affecting the proportions of salaried workers and wage-earners. Changes in methods in plants and offices of respondents and changes in industrial classifications of establishments also contributed to the year-to-year variations in the relative numbers of wage-earners and salaried employees reported in the various components of manufacturing.

The number of wage-earners reported in 1960 was lower than in the same survey period of 1959, particularly in motor vehicles, railroad equipment, agricultural implements and electrical apparatus, where reduced activity was shown in the 1960 survey week. The number of salaried employees in 1960 increased moderately from the 1959 survey

period, principally in the industries producing nondurable goods; for example, foods and beverages, paper products, printing and publishing, and chemicals. The inclusion of milk bottling and pasteurizing plants in manufacturing in 1960 for the first time, reduced the apparent magnitude of the decline in numbers of wage-earners and added to the increase in numbers of salaried workers.

The percentage of women among wage-earners in manufacturing as a whole was the same as in 1959 and practically unchanged among wage-earners in durable goods manufacturing (see Table E). In the non-durable goods group of industries, the proportion of women was lower in 1960 partly as a result of the relatively greater increases in employment of men than of women. Among salaried employees, the 1960 proportion of women was slightly lower than in 1959 for manufacturing as a whole, reflecting a mixed pattern of gains and declines in major industries.

3. Hours of Work

Compared with the 1959 survey week, average hours of wage-earners in manufacturing as a whole in 1960 were lower by fractions of less than half an hour, at 41.0 hours for all wage-earners, 41.7 hours for the men and 38.5 hours for the women. Most major industries and areas reported a shorter work week, mainly as a result of reduced overtime or in some cases a larger incidence of short time work. Lower employment in industries normally with higher than average weekly hours, was also a contributing factor.

Average hours worked by all salaried employees reported in manufacturing (38.5 hours) and salaried women (37.6 hours) were unchanged from 1959, while the average for the salaried men at 38.8 hours was practically the same as in 1959. In most industries, the increase or decrease in working time between the two survey periods did not exceed an hour.

Tables 11, 12 and 13 provide historical information on hours and earnings for the major industry divisions, the provinces and some of the larger urban areas. Industry and area variations in average hours and their year-to-year changes are influenced by differences in the length of the standard work week, the numbers of part-time and casual employees and their working time in the survey week, the amounts of overtime and short time worked and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, layoffs and other circumstances, differing occupational requirements and varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average fewer hours than men because their standard work week tends to be shorter, smaller proportions are employed in industries where the work week is longer than average, and because they have a higher incidence of parttime work and of absenteeism.

TABLE A. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60 with Percentage Changes in 1960 over 1959

			Both s	exes				Men					Women		
Area or group		Average (earnings		Change 1960		Average	earnings		Change 1960	ŀ	Average	earnings		Change 1960
	1946	1958	1959	1960	over 1959	1946	1958	1959	1960	over 1959	1946	1958	1959	1960	over 1959
		dolla	ars		p.c.		doll	ars		p.c.		doll	ars		p.c.
						Wage-ear	ners – Av	erage hou	ırly earni	ngs					
									~						
Canada	.74	1.65	1.72	1,77	2.9	.81	1.80	1,88	1. 93	2.7	.56	1.08	1.11	1.14	3.0
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	. 68	1.52	1.58	1.63	3, 2	.77	1.75	1.83	1.88	2.7	.49	1. 03	1.06	1.09	2.8
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	.69 .66 .67 .78 .73 .74 .75	1.51 1.41 1.38 1.48 1.74 1.56 1.68 1.75 2.03	1.61 1.49 1.43 1.54 1.82 1.64 1.77 1.83 2.11	1.67 1.53 1.48 1.59 1.86 1.67 1.81 1.90 2.17	3.7 2.7 3.5 3.2 2.2 1.8 2.3 3.8 2.8	.74 .72 .74 .84 .79 .77 .79	1.62 1.54 1.48 1.64 1.88 1.72 1.76 1.82 2.09	1. 70 1. 62 1. 54 1. 71 1. 98 1. 81 1. 83 1. 91 2. 19	1.77 1.66 1.58 1.77 2.02 1.85 1.90 1.97 2.25	4.1 2.5 2.6 3.5 2.0 2.2 3.8 3.1 2.7	.39 .40 .47 .53 .50 .54	.61 .69 .77 1.02 1.15 .99 1.15 1.26 1.39	.62 .73 .80 1.05 1.18 1.04 1.27 1.27	. 66 . 77 . 83 1. 08 1. 21 1. 05 1. 25 1. 33 1. 42	6.5 5.5 3.8 2.9 2.5 1.0 - 1.6 4.7 1.4
					,	Wage-earr	iers – Ave	erage wee	kly earn	ings					
Canada	32, 38	67, 85	71, 35	72,39	1.5	36, 23	75.03	79, 20	80, 34	1.4	20.08	41, 90	43.36	43.96	1.4
*Durable goods	35.82 29.38	74. 20 62. 18	78.58 64.77	79.60 66.51	1.3	37. 17 35. 05	76. 20 73. 57	80.82 77.12	81.78 78.72	1.2	22.76 19.46	51.55 39.83	53.45 41.17	54.56 41.87	2.1
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	31.44 30.54 30.51 33.26 31.16 32.78 32.40 36.83	56.77 57.27 58.78 61.74 71.45 63.75 68.13 70.97 78.96	62.25 61.74 60.43 64.99 75.10 67.34 72.86 74.50 82.54	65.06 62.24 61.48 66.47 76.13 67.45 73.02 75.76 83.80	4.5 0.8 1.7 2.3 1.4 0.2 0.2 1.7	33.90 33.58 34.95 37.09 34.51 34.11 34.50 39.01	61. 91 62. 31 64. 36 70. 50 78. 32 70. 94 71. 88 74. 45 81. 97	67. 26 67. 49 65. 72 74. 55 82. 58 75. 34 76. 13 79. 00 86. 12	70.80 68.26 67.60 75.93 83.79 75.90 77.00 79.56 87.75	5.3 1.1 2.9 1.9 1.5 0.7 1.1	17. 18 17. 16 19. 49 20. 53 19. 72 22. 45 21. 38 23. 05	19.58 28.09 29.61 39.37 44.87 38.29 44.56 47.31 49.78	20.43 29.35 30.53 40.74 46.35 40.55 50.33 47.22 50.48	20.52 29.23 29.07 41.85 46.80 40.82 47.60 49.65 50.71	1.0 0.7 - 5.4
					Sal	aried emp	oloyees —	Average	weekly e	arnings					
Canada	43.85	93.74	97. 10	100.47	3,5	53.21	108.34	112. 78	116.41	3.2	25.91	54. 07	55.73	57.98	4. 0
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	45.91 42.29	97.07 90.57	100.55 93.93	104.15 97.23	3.6 3.5	54.46 52.07	109.58 107.03	113.96 111.58	117.58 115.27	3.2 3.3	26.59 25.50	55.15 53.30	57.07 54.79	59.29 57.12	
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	39.89 40.33 44.57 43.82 41.46 38.78 39.34 46.59	85.87 79.60 75.00 92.43 95.67 81.25 79.17 91.13 99.75	86.68 81.13 78.23 95.98 99.04 84.26 82.13 94.78 104.18	90.98 83.63 87.20 99.17 102.55 87.02 86.62 97.05 107.78	5.0 3.1 11.5 3.3 3.5 3.5 2.4 3.5	46.86 48.25 53.30 54.19 48.93 46.30 54.10	94.91 92.58 87.38 106.18 111.44 93.07 90.92 103.01 113.14	97.09 94.33 92.27 110.63 116.08 97.44 95.26 107.40 118.40	101.70 97.69 102.66 114.21 119.71 100.56 100.01 110.23 122.59	4.7 3.6 11.3 3.2 3.1 3.2 5.0 2.6 3.5	23.54 22.68 26.63 25.87 23.76 24.20 23.66 27.36	44.82 42.67 42.67 53.83 55.16 46.44 49.83 51.90 55.34	44.12 44.10 43.59 55.49 56.90 47.82 50.97 52.72 57.61	46.58 45.29 46.65 57.62 59.45 49.11 52.97 55.10 59.25	2.7 7.0 3.8 4.5 2.7 3.9 2.6
		V	·	Y	1	All emplo	yees — Av	erage we	ekly earr	ings	,			,	
Canada	34. 25	74, 18	77,43	79.25	2,4	38, 67	82, 75	86,68	88, 68	2.3	21.35	45.39	46, 81	47. 99	2.5
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	37.41 31.55	79.93 68.97	83.78 71.63	85.78 73.81	2.4	39.31 37.88	83.50 81.85	87.62 85.54	89.65 87.62	2.3	24. 19 20. 50	53.30 42.82	55.16 44.14	56.89 45.32	3.1
Newfoundland Nova Scotla New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	32.29 31.71 32.75 35.06 32.70 34.00 33.57 38.20	63.07 60.42 61.08 68.96 77.93 67.67 70.88 75.85 82.94	67.41 64.59 63.32 72.06 81.21 70.95 75.11 79.41 86.71	70.55 65.57 65.57 74.10 83.18 71.76 78.46 81.13 88.60	4.7 1.5 3.6 2.8 2.4 1.1 1.8 2.2 2.2	35.00 35.09 37.72 39.61 36.43 36.11 36.26 40.82	68.67 66.09 67.22 79.06 86.56 75.72 75.98 80.72 87.18	73.06 70.98 69.42 82.92 90.45 79.88 80.05 85.28 91.57	76.86 72.31 72.51 84.97 92.67 81.20 82.05 86.53 93.90	5. 2 1. 9 4. 5 2. 5 2. 5 1. 7 2. 5	18.35 18.19 20.73 21.86 20.48 23.19 22.05 24.13	26.92 31.37 32.51 42.59 48.29 40.32 46.71 49.00 51.83	28. 24 32. 76 34. 06 43. 94 49. 77 42. 29 50. 60 49. 47 53. 03	28.71 33.13 33.42 45.40 51.03 41.27 49.83 51.77 53.73	- 1.9 3.3 2.5 - 2.4 - 1.5 4.6

^{*}Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE B. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff, 1946-60

Category	1946	1947	1948	19 49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
							pe	er cent					,		
Manufacturing:															
Both sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21. 2	22. 2	22.3	22. 9	23.8	24. 4	23.6	24. 4
Men	14. 4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	23. 2	22. 3	23. 1
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29.2	28.7	27.9	28.7
*Durable goods:															
Both sexes	15.6	15. 4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3	25.0	23.7	25. 2
Men	12. 4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14. 4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19. 4	20.8	21.9	20.5	22.0
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46. 1	45. 1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.8	48.6	47.2	49.2
Non-durable goods:															
Both sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22. 2	22.6	23.0	23. 4	23. 9	23.5	23.8
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24. 2	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.7	24.4	24. 3
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2	22. 2	21.8	22.6

[•] See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE C. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff and as Clerical and Related Workers,
Major Industries, 1957, 1959 and 1960

			A	ll salar	ied em	ployees	3						Clerica	l work	ers			
Industry	Во	th sexe	8		Men		,	Women		В	th sex	es		Men		7	Women	ı
	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960	1957	19 59	1960	1957	1959	1960
									per c	ent								
janufacturing	24	24	24	22	22	23	29	28	29	15	13	13	11	6	9	28	26	27
urable goods	24	24	25	21	21	22	50	47	49	16	13	14	11	9	9	49	45	47
'on-durable goods	23	24	24	24	24	24	22	22	23	13	12	12	10	8	8	21	19	20
Food and beverages	21	21	21	21	21	20	21	21	22	12	11	11	8	8	7	20	20	21
Tobacco and tobacco products	16	17	19	25	23	26	10	11	13	8	7	8	9	6	8	7	7	8
Rubber products	26	26	27	24	24	25	32	31	31	16	14	15	12	9	10	31	30	31
Leather products	14	14	14	16	17	17	11	11	11	9	9	8	8	7	7	10	10	10
Textile products (except clothing)	18	20	20	19	21	21	17	18	18	11	9	9	9	6	6	16	16	16
Clothing (textile and fur)	13	13	13	24	26	26	8	8	8	8	7	7	10	9	9	7	6	6
Wood products	14	14	15	11	12	12	39	39	41	8	7	7	5	4	4	38	37	39
Paper products	19	19	20	16	17	17	37	37	37	12	10	10	8	6	7	36	35	35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39	39	39	34	33	33	54	54	55	24	20	20	14	10	10	49	46	47
non and steel products	25	25	27	21	21	23	65	64	66	16	14	15	11	9	9	63	62	63
Cransportation equipment	25	24	25	21	20	22	69	64	65	17	14	15	13	10	11	68	62	64
Von-ferrous metal products	23	24	24	20	20	21	51	52	52	13	11	11	8	7	7	49	48	49
Electrical apparatus and supplies	36	34	37	37	36	38	33	30	32	24	20	22	21	16	18	32	29	31
Von-metallic mineral products	19	21	23	16	18	20	46	47	48	11	10	11	8	6	7	44	45	46
oroducts of petroleum and coal	42	44	44	36	38	38	96	97	97	20	19	20	13	12	13	87	87	87
Chemical products	43	42	43	39	38	39	59	55	59	22	19	20	13	10	11	55		55
tiscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	27	27	26	28	28	23	24	25	15	15	14	12	10	9	21	23	23

^{*} Durable goods industries.

4. Wages and Salaries

In the last week of October, 1960, average hourly earnings at \$1.77 for wage-earners of both sexes increased by 5 cents over the survey period in 1959. Hourly earnings of the men at \$1.93, were also 5 cents higher and the women earned 3 cents an hour more at \$1.14. All major industries and most sub-divisions had higher average hourly earnings than in 1959. The gain of 6 cents an hour for the men in dairy products, was enlarged to a gain of 22 cents an hour by the inclusion of higher-paid male wage-earners of milk bottling and pasteurizing plants in manufacturing for the first time in 1960. In the industries and sub-divisions reporting 1.000 or more women wage-earners, the largest increase in their average hourly earnings was that of 15 cents recorded for glass and glass products, bringing the 1960 level up to \$1.50 an hour for women in that industry. Year-to-year variations in different industries resulted from such factors as pay adjustments, changes in industrial distributions and in amounts of overtime at premium rates.

The higher hourly earnings were reflected in higher average weekly wages in the 1960 survey week notwithstanding the somewhat shorter average work week recorded. In manufacturing as a whole, weekly wages rose by \$1.04 to \$72.39 in 1960 for both sexes, by \$1.14 to \$80.34 for men and by 60 cents to \$43.96 for women. In the major industry groups, the highest increase in weekly wages for both sexes was in paper products (\$3.92), for men in the same industry group (\$4.39), and for women in non-metallic minerals (\$3.64).

Average weekly earnings of salaried employees at \$100.47 for both sexes, were up \$3.37 over 1959. Salaried men received \$3.63 more and salaried women received \$2.25 more, bringing their levels of weekly earnings up to \$116.41 and \$57.98 respectively, in the 1960 survey week. Although the movement of average weekly salaries was generally upward, some relatively small units reported decreases, mainly as a result of changes in the occupational composition of reported staffs. These changes, along with factors such as pay adjustments, variations in paid overtime and in short time work, and some revisions in industrial classification of sales and other staffs, affected the extent and direction of year-to-year variations in salary levels.

5. Clerical and Other Salaried Employees

Clerical and similar workers in office and plant were reported in 1960 separately from managerial, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees. Previously data were reported separately in 1951, 1954, 1957 and 1959. Some discontinuity in the series occurred in 1959 when respondents made substantial shifts of employees to the residual, nonclerical category as a result of the more precisely worded definitions on the questionnaire for that year. In 1960, some further changes in allocations were made by respondents to these two categories in line with the clearer definitions.

These shifts and factors such as differences in industrial and occupational compositions of workers for whom data are available, contributed to changes in the proportions of salaried personnel classed as clerical workers in 1960 compared with earlier years. This proportion declined slightly (0.3 p.c.) from 1959 to 52.7 p.c. in 1960 for both sexes, decreased to 37.7 p.c. in 1960 from 38.2 p.c. in 1959 for men, and rose to 92.7 p.c. in 1960 from 92.1 p.c. in 1959 for women.

Similar circumstances also affected the proportions of women in the two categories of clerical and related workers and the residual salaried group. Of the salaried employees classed as clerical workers, 48 p.c. were women, while of the non-clerical salaried workers, 4.2 p.c. were women. In 1959, the percentages were 47.7 and 4.6 respectively. The smaller proportions of women in the higher salary ranges of managerial, professional, technical and supervisory occupations contributed to the differentials in average earnings of men and women in this residual category.

Average salaries of clerical workers as shown in Table F, rose by \$2.19 to \$72.10 for both sexes, by \$2.37 to \$86.41 for men, and by \$2.15 to \$56.59 for women. Clerical salaries were higher in all major industry groups except transportation equipment with a small decline in the average of salaries for both sexes and tobacco which showed a small decline for men. As previously indicated, the shifts between the two categories of salaried employees in some cases affect the comparability of 1960 and 1959 data for these two categories with previous years. However, this factor does not affect the comparability of data for the salaried groups as a whole.

TABLE D. Average Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-60, with Year-to-Year Increases and Increases over 1946

		Both	sexes			Me			es and in	Wor		
Year	Average		Increases				Increases				Increases	
	eamings	Year-to	o-year	Over 1946	Average earnings	Year-t	o-year	Over 1946	Average eamings	Year-t	o-year	Over 1946
	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.
					Average no	ourly earni	ngs of wag	e - earners				
1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1958 1959 1960	. 74 .85 .95 .98 1.06 1.22 1.30 1.36 1.40 1.44 1.53 1.61 1.65 1.72	.11 .10 .03 .08 .16 .08 .06 .04 .04 .09 .08	14.9 11.2 3.2 8.2 15.1 6.6 4.6 2.9 6.2 5.2 4.2 2.9	14.9 28.4 32.4 43.2 64.9 75.7 83.8 89.2 94.6 106.8 117.6 123.0 132.4 139.2	.81 .92 1.02 1.07 1.14 1.31 1.40 1.47 1.57 1.66 1.75 1.88 1.93	.11 .10 .05 .07 .17 .09 .07 .04 .06 .09 .09	13.6 10.9 4.9 6.5 14.9 5.0 2.7 4.0 5.7 5.4 2.9 4.4 2.7	13.6 25.9 32.1 40.7 61.7 72.8 81.5 86.4 93.8 104.9 116.0 122.2 132.1 138.3	.50 .58 .65 .68 .72 .82 .86 .91 .93 .95 1.00 1.05 1.08 1.11	.08 .07 .03 .04 .10 .05 .02 .05 .05 .03	16.0 12.1 4.6 5.9 13.9 4.9 5.8 2.2 2.2 2.3 5.0 2.9 2.8 2.7	16.0 30.0 36.0 44.0 64.0 72.0 82.0 86.0 90.0 110.0 116.0 122.0
					Α	verage we	ekly wages					
1946	32. 38 37. 19 41. 25 42. 61 45. 94 51. 32 55. 17 56. 75 57. 99 60. 53 63. 97 65. 31 67. 85 71. 35 72. 39	4.81 4.06 1.36 3.33 5.38 3.85 1.58 1.24 2.54 3.44 1.34 2.54 3.50 1.04	14.9 10.9 3.3 7.8 11.7 7.5 2.9 2.2 4.4 5.7 2.1 5.2	14. 9 27. 4 31. 6 41. 9 58. 5 70. 4 75. 3 79. 1 86. 9 97. 6 101. 7 109. 5 120. 4 123. 6	36. 23 41. 35 45. 73 47. 33 50. 93 56. 46 60. 85 62. 71 63. 98 66. 86 70. 67 72. 21 75. 03 79. 20 80. 34	5. 12 4. 38 1. 60 3. 60 5. 53 4. 39 1. 86 1. 27 2. 88 3. 81 1. 54 2. 82 4. 17 1. 14	14.1 10.6 3.5 7.6 10.9 7.8 3.1 2.0 4.5 5.7 2.2 3.9 5.6	14. 1 26. 2 30. 6 40. 6 55. 8 68. 0 73. 1 76. 6 84. 5 95. 1 99. 3 107. 1 118. 6 121. 7	20. 08 23. 11 25. 91 27. 18 29. 00 31. 27 34. 17 35. 07 37. 52 39. 29 39. 49 41. 90 43. 36 43. 96	3.03 2.80 1.27 1.82 2.27 2.90 .90 .83 1.62 1.77 .20 2.41 1.46	15.1 12.1 4.9 6.7 7.8 9.3 2.6 2.4 4.5 4.7 0.5 6.1 3.5	15.1 29.0 35.4 44.4 55.7 70.2 74.7 78.8 86.9 95.7 108.7 115.9 118.9
					Av	erage wee	kly salarie	8				
1946	43.85 49.78 52.91 54.85 58.74 65.98 70.75 73.87 77.81 80.57 85.23 89.92 93.74 97.10	5.93 3.13 1.94 3.89 7.24 4.77 3.12 3.94 2.76 4.66 4.69 3.82 3.36 3.37	13.5 6.3 3.7 7.1 12.3 7.2 4.4 5.3 5.8 5.5 5.5 4.2 3.6 3.5	13.5 20.7 25.1 34.0 50.5 61.3 68.5 77.4 83.7 94.4 105.1 113.8 121.4 129.1	53. 21 60. 21 63. 47 65. 37 69. 35 77. 55 82. 60 86. 43 90. 99 93. 50 104. 63 108. 34 112. 78 116. 41	7.00 3.26 1.90 3.98 8.20 5.05 3.83 4.56 2.51 5.55 5.58 3.71 4.44 3.63	13. 2 5. 4 3. 0 6. 1 11. 8 6. 5 4. 6 5. 3 2. 8 5. 9 5. 6 3. 5 4. 1	13. 2 19. 3 22. 9 30. 3 45. 7 55. 2 62. 4 71. 0 75. 7 86. 1 96. 6 103. 6 112. 0 118. 8	25. 91 28. 68 31. 26 32. 62 34. 38 38. 42 41. 26 43. 13 45. 00 47. 02 49. 31 51. 84 54. 07 55. 73 57. 98	2.77 2.58 1.36 1.76 4.04 2.84 1.87 1.87 2.02 2.29 2.53 2.23 1.66 2.25	10.7 9.0 4.4 5.4 11.8 7.4 4.5 4.3 4.3 4.3	10. 7 20. 6 25. 9 32. 7 48. 3 59. 2 66. 5 73. 7 81. 5 90. 3 100. 1 108. 7 115. 1 123. 8

TABLE E. Percentage of Women in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1946, 1956-60

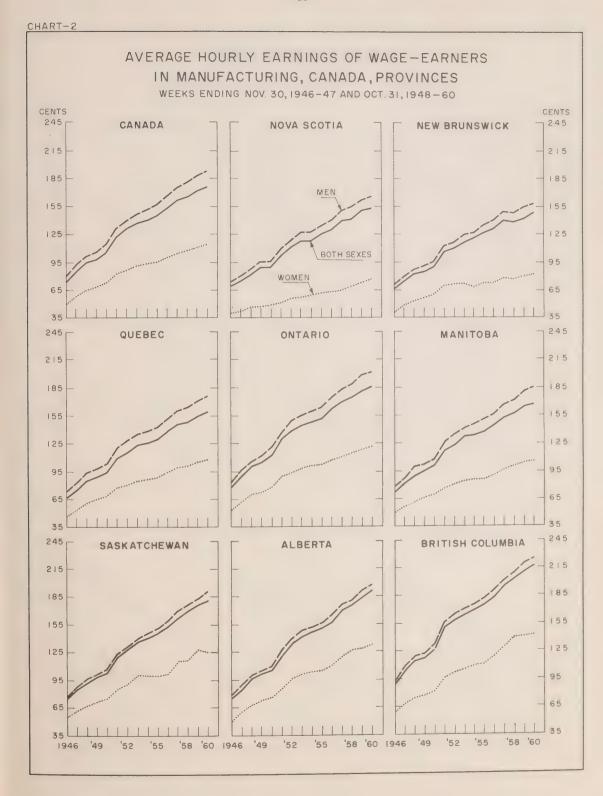
Anna an			Wage-	eamers				Š	Salaried e	mployees		
Area or group	1946	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1946	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
						per	cent					
Canada	23.7	21.4	21.1	21.7	21.9	21.9	34.1	27.8	27.9	26.9	27.5	27.
Durable goods	9.5	8. 1	7.8	8. 1	8. 2	8.0	30.7	24.7	24. 2	23.0	23.6	23.
Non-durable goods	35.9	34.8	33.7	33.8	34.4	33.1	36.8	30.8	31.5	30.6	31.1	31.
Newfoundland		12.1	11.3	12.1	10.7	11.4		20.6	19.9	18.0	19.7	19.
Nova Scotia	14.8	14. 2	14.3	14.7	15.1	15.4	29.9	26.7	27.0	26.0	26.3	26.
New Brunswick	18.3	15.1	14.3	16.0	15.0	15.9	31.0	27. 2	28.3	27.7	28.8	27.
Quebec	28.7	27.2	26.9	28. 1	28.3	27.7	32.4	26.9	27.4	26.3	26.6	26.
Ontario	23. 0	20.6	20.1	20.6	20.6	20.7	36.5	28. 9	28.7	28.0	28.8	28.
Manitoba	22.1	21.6	21.6	22.0	23.0	24.1	30.0	26.2	27.1	25.4	26.6	26.
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.7	13.6	13.7	12.7	13.6	33.5	29.3	31.3	28.6	29.6	28.
Alberta	15.8	13.4	12.9	12.8	14.1	12.7	30.6	24.5	24.7	23.2	23.5	23.
British Columbia	13.8	9.9	9.7	9.4	10.0	10.7	28.2	24.5	24.5	23.2	23. 4	23.

^{*} See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE F. Average Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers and All Salaried Employees, Weeks ending Oct. 31, 1957, 1959 and 1960, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

1959 and 1960					e weekly e				
Area or industry		Both sexe	s		Men			Women	
	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960
				(a) C	dollars lerical wor	kers			
Canada Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Leather products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur)	67.98 72.57 62.85 62.21 69.67 63.80 54.92 60.83 54.76	69. 91 75. 31 64. 49 65. 20 68. 30 68. 76 58. 63 55. 87	72. 10 77. 66 66. 71 66. 41 70. 46 69. 90 60. 51 60. 58 58. 43	81.04 84.48 76.19 74.21 81.83 74.72 66.73 74.18 68.15	84.04 88.47 78.24 77.29 80.17 82.99 73.77 71.78 67.65	86. 41 90. 90 80. 75 79. 56 79. 85 83. 44 75. 69 73. 04 71. 57	50.80 51.95 49.86 48.99 59.59 49.27 42.79 46.75 46.17	54. 44 56. 24 53. 09 52. 67 60. 30 53. 59 46. 30 49. 37 49. 53	56. 59 58. 48 55. 27 54. 02 63. 26 55. 33 47. 60 51. 20 50. 95
Wood products Paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Printing, publishing and allied industries Pron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	62, 83 75, 35 56, 08 69, 26 79, 84 72, 19 72, 59 67, 02 74, 51 64, 56 61, 48	65. 48 75. 63 57. 96 72. 02 83. 81 73. 60 78. 01 66. 35 76. 95 66. 15 63. 42	68. 21 78. 07 59. 90 74. 04 85. 30 77. 24 81. 91 69. 88 83. 85 69. 15 65. 54	74. 0 2 88. 60 68. 67 80. 50 91. 06 85. 51 85. 14 77. 65 86. 64 77. 34 75. 87	78.00 89.36 71.24 84.03 95.48 89.27 93.42 76.19 88.84 78.64 77.57	81. 18 91. 57 72. 79 85. 93 96. 56 93. 10 97. 68 80. 08 96. 30 82. 11 80. 19	46. 29 55. 69 46. 89 50. 87 55. 37 52. 74 52. 18 50. 94 59. 46 53. 52 49. 18	50.71 58.89 50.24 55.04 61.68 54.60 56.99 53.70 62.16 56.96 52.58	52. 68 61. 66 52. 50 57. 29 63. 87 57. 97 59. 12 56. 27 67. 29 59. 73 55. 14
Manufacturing Provinces: Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	69.02 57.79 58.28 67.12 69.19 59.66 57.67 64.97 72.11	64. 44 57. 53 56. 19 69. 31 71. 43 59. 53 60. 22 67. 17 73. 47	66. 09 59. 09 61. 15 71. 98 73. 37 62. 18 62. 77 70. 07 75. 44	78. 84 70. 91 69. 94 78. 83 83. 25 71. 23 68. 14 75. 62 86. 96	74.46 70.56 67.96 81.82 86.93 71.78 70.88 79.41 88.74	77. 21 72. 23 74. 80 84. 83 88. 85 74. 96 73. 65 83. 61 91. 63	45. 64 40. 71 40. 98 50. 48 51. 88 43. 90 47. 15 49. 83 50. 76	44. 75 43. 31 43. 05 53. 91 55. 72 46. 99 50. 58 52. 43 55. 92	46. 44 44. 49 46. 51 56. 09 58. 05 48. 08 52. 31 54. 01 57. 81
Metropolitan Areas; Montreal Toronto Hamil ton Windsor Winnipeg Vancouver	69.39 69.01 73.32 84.07 59.36 70.52	71.40 69.80 79.40 92.76 59.71 71.82	74. 22 72. 29 80. 83 89. 46 62. 43 74. 39	81. 49 82. 61 89. 89 96. 44 71. 18 86. 07	84.01 83.74 97.72 106.56 71.69 86.98	87. 15 86. 66 97. 91 101. 66 74. 93 89. 93	52. 71 53. 04 51. 65 63. 43 43. 97 50. 30	56.50 57.32 57.12 68.47 47.52 56.22	58.83 59.74 59.84 70.27 48.46 58.30
Canada				(b) Sal	aried empl	oyees			
Canada Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Leather products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Paper products Paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries I'rn and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	89, 92 92, 38 87, 46 81, 45 94, 84 83, 62 82, 62 74, 32 83, 01 107, 34 77, 86 91, 31 99, 83 90, 21 90, 08 117, 21 93, 84 83, 07	97, 10 100, 55 93, 93 88, 91 102, 71 93, 33 777, 85 86, 01 77, 56 89, 14 112, 95 84, 94 99, 48 106, 21 100, 46 96, 06 126, 60 103, 01 90, 07	100, 47 104, 15 97, 23 90, 52 103, 39 95, 70 79, 65 89, 14 80, 42 92, 94 117, 92 88, 87 102, 99 119, 45 55 100, 69 104, 55 94, 00	104. 63 105. 14 104.07 93. 85 112. 78 95. 90 88. 85 94. 45 94. 45 124. 63 95. 81 104. 50 107. 45 113. 43 103. 91 102. 27 134. 46 109. 75 100. 92	112, 78 113, 96 111, 58 102, 10 122, 90 108, 22, 93, 05 101, 75 96, 55 101, 13 130, 55 105, 46 113, 18 118, 06 120, 77 115, 31 107, 75 143, 55 121, 19 108, 13	116, 41 117, 58 115, 27 104, 37 124, 19 110, 53 95, 06 105, 00 99, 86 105, 52 135, 84 109, 77 116, 79 121, 58 124, 77 119, 50 110, 78 152, 33 124, 92 112, 49	51, 84 52, 53 51, 32 49, 48 63, 24 49, 30 47, 73 48, 00 47, 13 56, 60 56, 60 55, 81 53, 40 52, 92 51, 74 62, 30 55, 88 49, 89	55. 73 57. 07 54. 79 53. 41 67. 06 54. 12 47. 53 50. 14 52. 63 51. 68 59. 72 53. 09 55. 84 62. 02 56. 05 57. 96 54. 87 65. 62 58. 82 58. 82 53. 48	57. 98 59. 29 57. 12 54. 83 67. 06 55. 80 49. 33 51. 99 54. 66 53. 57 62. 46 56. 00 58. 22 64. 23 59. 07 79. 98 57. 45 70. 68
Provinces: Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	85. 90 76. 14 74. 46 88. 34 92. 02 76. 85 75. 74 86. 65 93. 93	86. 68 81. 13 78. 23 95. 98 99. 04 84. 26 82. 13 94. 78 104. 18	90.98 83.63 87.20 99.17 102.55 87.02 86.62 97.05 107.78	95. 80 89. 06 87. 44 102. 24 107. 75 88. 89 88. 61 98. 54 107. 62	97.09 94,33 92,27 110.63 116.08 97,44 95,26 107,40 118.40	101.70 97.69 102.66 114.21 119.71 100.56 100.01 110.23 122.59	46. 16 41. 16 41. 58 51. 59 52. 91 44. 45 47. 50 50. 50 51. 79	44. 12 44. 10 43. 59 55. 49 56. 90 47. 82 50. 97 53. 72 57. 61	46.58 45.29 46.65 57.62 59.45 49.11 52.97 55.10 59.25
Metropolitan Areas; Montreal Toronto Hamilton Windsor Winnipeg Vancouver	90.40 91.24 96.67 102.57 76.91 90.07	98.90 98.32 105.67 114.58 84.52 101.84	102. 11 102. 60 108. 68 113. 24 87. 20 105. 24	105.06 107.66 114.67 115.04 89.27 105.19	114.70 116.85 124.01 128.30 97.71 117.46	118. 30 121. 66 126. 83 125. 36 100. 71 121. 39	54. 22 54. 46 52. 28 63. 83 44. 52 51. 48	58. 28 58. 93 57. 79 69. 04 48. 39 58. 37	60.55 61.83 60.34 70.70 49.64 60.03

[•] Durable goods industries.

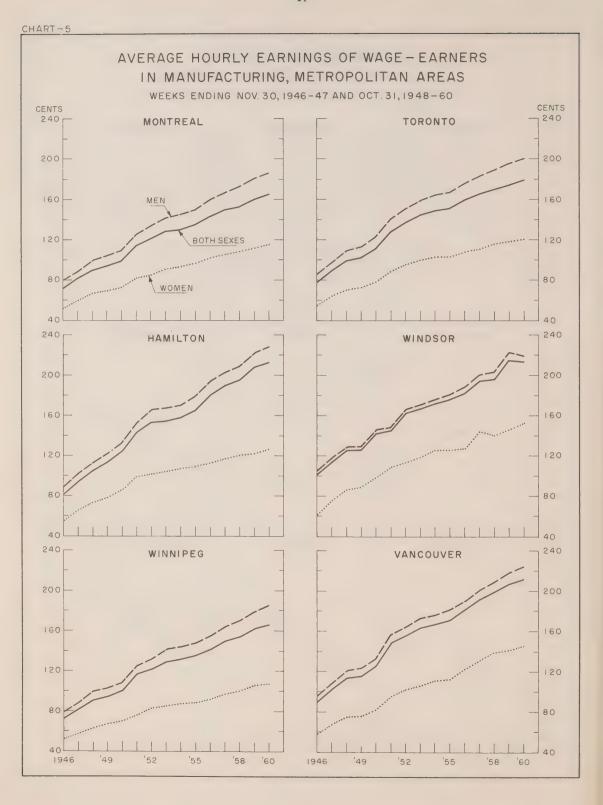


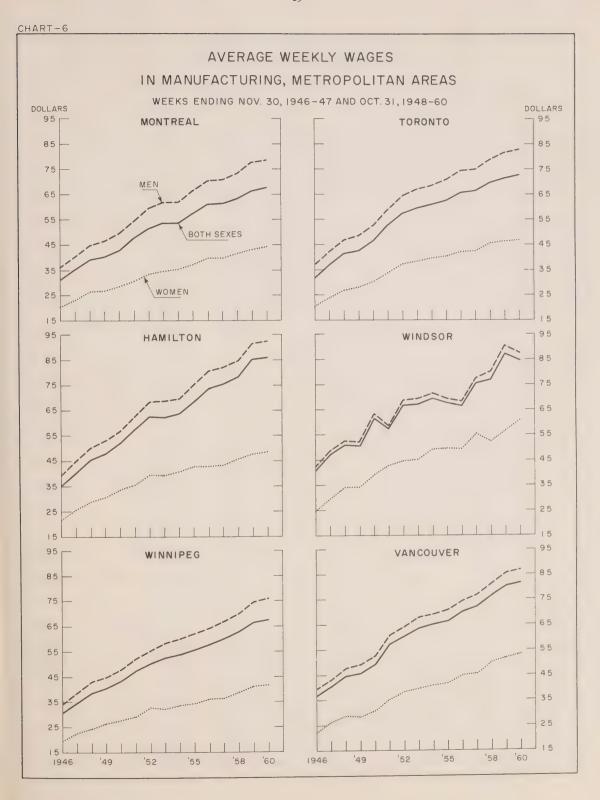
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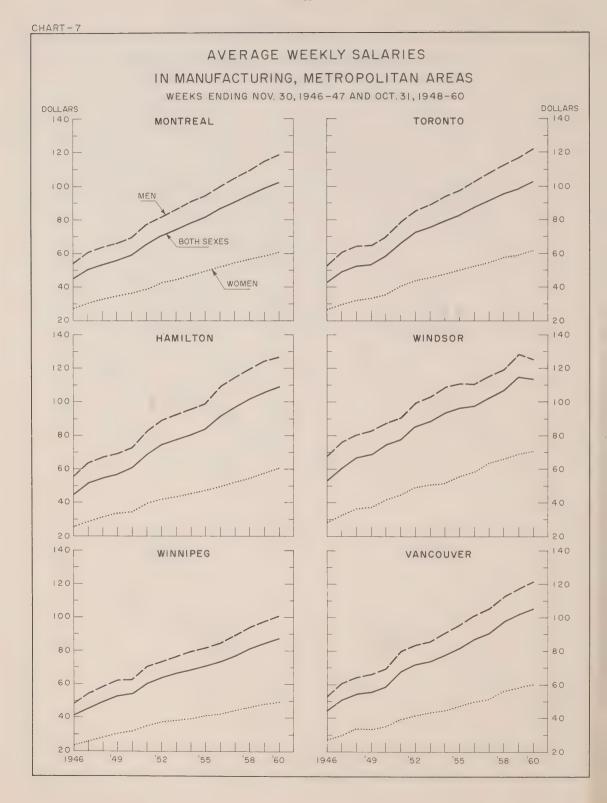


TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60, Canada

		Nov. 30,	1946 a	nd Oct	. 31, 1	958 - 60	, Cana	da						
Industry	Sex	Em- ployees	Av	erage ho	ours worl	red	Ave	rage hou	ırly earn	ings	Ave	rage we	ekly ear	nings
		reported in 1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960
				umber						dol	lars			
Manufacturing	Both sexes	889, 194	43.7	41.1	41.4	41.0	.74	1.65	1.72	1.77	32.38	67.85	71.35	72.39
	Men	694, 874	44.9	41.7	42.1	41.7	.81	1.80	1.88	1.93	36.23	75.03	79.20	80.34
	Women	194, 320	40.0	38.7	38.9	38.5	.50	1.08	1.11	1.14	20.08	41.90	43.36	43.96
Durable goods	Both sexes	399,514	43.9	41.3	41.8	41.2	.82	1.80	1.88	1.93	35.82	74.20	78.58	79.60
	Men	367,487	44.2	41.4	42.0	41.4	.84	1.84	1.92	1.97	37.17	76.20	80.82	81.78
	Women	32,027	41.0	39.5	39.5	39.1	.56	1.30	1.35	1.39	22.76	51.55	53.45	54.56
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	489,680	43.5	40.9	41.1	40.7	.68	1.52	1.58	1.63	29.36	62.18	64.77	66.51
	Men	327,387	45.7	42.0	42.2	41.9	.77	1.75	1.83	1.88	35.05	73.57	77.12	78.72
	Women	162,293	39.8	38.6	38.8	38.3	.49	1.03	1.06	1.09	19.46	39.83	41.17	41.87
Food and beverages	Both sexes	137,826	43.9	41.6	41.4	41.0	. 66	1.46	1.53	1.57	29.15	60.60	63.24	64.30
	Men	102,087	45.7	43.0	42.7	42.5	. 72	1.59	1.67	1.71	33.09	68.24	71.54	72.50
	Women	35,739	38.8	37.9	38.1	36.9	. 47	1.05	1.09	1.11	18.27	39.93	41.52	40.88
Meat products	Both sexes	24,037	42.3	41.4	41.3	40.2	.80	1.72	1.82	1.80	32.95	71.25	75.24	72.44
	Men	18,182	42.9	41.8	42.1	41.2	.82	1.82	1.94	1.93	35.09	76.07	81.78	79.57
	Women	5,855	39.6	39.0	38.9	37.1	.59	1.36	1.38	1.36	23.36	53.00	53.51	50.30
Dairy products	Both sexes	21,513	47.9	43.9	43.8	42.5	. 68	1.33	1.41	1.64	32.57	58.58	61.82	69.48
	Men	19,798	48.6	45.0	44.4	43.0	. 70	1.38	1.46	1.68	34.12	62.26	64.76	72.07
	Women	1,715	40.4	37.4	39.6	36.4	. 42	.97	1.05	1.09	16.97	36.42	41.41	39.58
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	8,949	43.8	35.5	35.1	33.8	.58	1.11	1.17	1.08	25.49	39.51	41.25	36.58
	Men	6,199	46.2	37.2	37.1	36.6	.60	1.19	1.26	1.16	27.95	44.39	46.57	42.36
	Women	2,750	36.2	31.7	29.7	27.4	.49	.88	.90	.86	17.74	28.09	26.76	23.55
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes	13,522	43.2	39.9	40.2	40.0	.55	1.14	1.16	1.20	23.89	45.59	46.44	47.88
	Men	6,837	46.0	44.1	44.1	44.4	.61	1.34	1.40	1.40	28.15	58.89	61.51	62.07
	Women	6,685	40.0	35.3	36.5	35.4	.48	.87	.88	.94	19.04	30.72	32.16	33.38
Grain mill products	Both sexes	6,342	46.7	42.8	43.5	43.0	.72	1.60	1.67	1.71	33.72	68.60	72.59	73.35
	Men	5,616	47.2	43.6	44.2	43.6	.74	1.64	1.71	1.74	34.98	71.48	75.60	76.08
	Women	726	41.2	36.8	38.4	37.8	.52	1.25	1.31	1.38	21.38	45.97	50.18	52.25
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	19,303	44.1	43.0	43.0	42.8	.64	1.48	1.50	1.52	28.00	63.48	64.58	64.90
	Men	15,409	46.3	43.8	43.8	43.6	.70	1.58	1.62	1.64	32.27	69.34	70.72	71.46
	Women	3,894	38.3	39.5	39.4	39.6	.43	.95	.96	.98	16.55	37.40	37.84	38.92
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	10,752	43.4	40.0	40.1	39.9	.77	1.96	2.04	2.19	33.32	78.24	81.69	87.52
	Men	9,091	43.8	40.4	40.5	39.9	.80	2.04	2.16	2.29	35.11	82.38	87.53	91.56
	Women	1,661	40.7	38.0	38.8	39.7	.53	1.59	1.52	1.65	21.37	60.27	58.92	65.44
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	7,515	45.7	43.4	42.9	42.9	.64	1.41	1.47	1.50	29.11	61.38	61.88	64.43
	Men	7,272	46.1	43.6	43.0	43.1	.65	1.43	1.46	1.51	30.06	62.19	62.62	65.21
	Women	243	41.3	39.4	38.6	39.1	.44	.98	1.01	1.05	18.21	37.76	38.87	40.96
Other foods ²	Both sexes	25,893	42.6	42.9	41.9	41.8	.56	1.26	1.34	1.39	23.94	54.22	56.03	58.24
	Men	13,683	47.4	45.7	44.2	44.6	.67	1.48	1.58	1.65	31.66	67.88	69.59	73.49
	Women	12,210	37.5	39.6	39.3	38.6	.42	.96	1.03	1.07	15.75	38.14	40.47	41.15
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	6,684	42.9	39.6	40.4	40.0	.56	1.64	1.76	1.82	23.85	64.92	70.90	72.69
	Men	2,800	45.6	41.4	41.5	41.7	.66	1.84	1.97	2.04	30.05	76.30	81.81	85.01
	Women	3,884	41.4	38.5	39.6	38.8	.49	1.50	1.59	1.64	20.37	57.60	62.94	63.81
Rubber products	Both sexes	14,859	44.8	41.9	42.4	41.3	.82	1.74	1.81	1.81	36.78	72.80	76.82	74.78
	Men	11,622	45.6	42.5	42.9	41.8	.90	1.86	1.95	1.95	41.09	78.86	83.60	81.71
	Women	3,237	42.3	39.7	40.6	39.3	.57	1.21	1.25	1.27	23.98	48.19	50.97	49.91
Leather products	Both sexes	23,991	42.5	39.8	39.6	39.4	.59	1.15	1.20	1.22	25.03	45.82	47.57	48.08
	Men	12,842	43.9	40.9	40.2	40.1	.68	1.34	1.40	1.43	29.85	54.95	56.34	57.40
	Women	11,149	40.6	38.4	39.0	38.5	.45	.91	.96	.97	18.11	34.88	37.27	37.34
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	16,600	42.5	38.7	38.6	38.2	.57	1.10	1.17	1.17	24.35	42.69	45.01	44.66
	Men	8,331	43.5	39.4	38.8	38.4	.67	1.29	1.37	1.37	29.19	50.90	53.21	52.74
	Women	8,269	41.2	38.0	38.4	38.1	.44	.90	.95	.96	18.21	34.31	36.51	36.52
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	7,391	42.7	41.9	41.8	41.9	.62	1.25	1.27	1.33	26.43	52.52	53.15	55.76
	Men	4,511	44.5	43.5	42.5	43.3	.69	1.42	1.46	1.52	30.84	61.89	62.03	66.01
	Women	2,880	39.3	39.4	40.5	39.6	.46	.93	.97	1.00	17.92	36.51	39.34	39.69
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	46,763	43.8	42.0	43.3	42.4	.55	1.27	1.30	1.34	24. 13	53.20	56.38	56.91
	Men	31,144	46.6	43.2	44.6	43.5	.61	1.37	1.41	1.45	28. 33	59.40	63.15	63.08
	Women	15,619	41.3	39.6	40.8	40.2	.48	1.05	1.07	1.11	19. 87	41.51	43.67	46.20
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes	14,208	45.2	39.3	41.5	40.1	. 56	1.25	1.30	1.36	25.18	49.24	53.87	54.57
	Men	9,732	47.2	40.4	42.6	40.6	. 60	1.32	1.35	1.42	28.56	53.18	57.63	57.66
	Women	4,476	42.3	37.3	39.4	38.8	. 48	1.12	1.18	1.23	20.35	41.81	46.62	47.87
Woollen goods	Both sexes	8,321	44.5	43.6	44.5	43.6	.57	1.19	1.22	1.26	25.45	51.81	54. 13	54.89
	Men	5,184	47.6	45.4	46.6	45.8	.64	1.28	1.31	1.35	30.23	58.16	60. 99	61.79
	Women	3,137	40.6	40.7	41.2	39.9	.48	1.03	1.06	1.09	19.45	42.07	43. 55	43.49
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	10,426	47.4	43.4	44.4	43.8	. 56	1.36	1.40	1.43	26.64	58.96	62.25	62.46
	Men	8,234	48.7	44.0	45.0	44.3	. 62	1.44	1.48	1.51	30.15	63.49	66.87	66.87
	Women	2,192	45.1	40.9	42.1	42.1	. 45	1.04	1.06	1.09	20.34	42.68	44.50	45.90
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	84,599	41.0	38.9	38.9	39.0	.62	1.10	1.13	1.17	25.38	42.98	43.88	45.69
	Men	21,283	44.8	41.0	41.0	41.1	.77	1.49	1.53	1.58	34.54	61.01	62.73	64.99
	Women	63,316	38.7	38.2	38.3	38.3	.51	.97	.99	1.02	19.81	36.91	37.69	39.21
Men's clothing	Both sexes	27,803	39.9	37.5	37.8	38.4	.61	1.12	1.13	1.17	24.30	41.78	42.85	44.82
	Men	7,634	41.2	38.3	38.9	39.6	.86	1.48	1.51	1.56	35.64	56.57	58.80	61.77
	Women	20,169	39.4	37.1	37.4	37.9	.51	.97	.98	1.01	19.98	36.08	36.85	38.40

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60, Canada — Continued

		Em-	Av	erage ho	urs work	ted	Ave	rage hou	rly earn	ings	Ave	rage wee	kly earr	ings
Industry	Sex	ployees reported in 1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960
			nu	mber						doll	ars.			
Manufacturing — Continued: Women's clothing	Both sexes	23,019	35.9	37.5	37.2	37.1	.70	1.17	1. 20	1.25	25.27	43.68	44. 59	46.42
	Men	4,106	38.2	39.5	39.0	39.2	1.07	1.77	1. 83	1.90	41.03	69.92	71. 47	74.41
	Women	18,913	35.3	37.1	36.8	36.7	.60	1.04	1. 05	1.10	21.32	38.37	38. 86	40.34
Knit goods	Both sexes	16,594	42.6	42.3	42. 2	42.3	. 54	1.03	1.05	1.10	23.00	43.64	44. 19	46.42
	Men	4,720	46.1	45.4	45. 2	45.5	. 69	1.31	1.32	1.37	31.76	59.41	59. 62	62.35
	Women	11,874	40.8	41.1	41. 1	41.0	. 45	.91	.94	.98	18.44	37.49	38. 48	40.09
Fur goods	Both sexes	2,609	43.0	42.0	41.3	41.7	.74	1.52	1.54	1.65	31.86	63.80	63.80	68.92
	Men	1,744	44.0	42.2	41.4	41.8	.83	1.69	1.71	1.82	36.52	71.52	70.80	76.25
	Women	865	41.5	41.4	41.1	41.3	.59	1.19	1.22	1.31	24.65	49.09	49.94	54.15
Hats and caps	Both sexes	3,072	37.8	38.8	38.9	36.6	. 66	1.23	1.28	1.29	24.88	47.90	49.96	47.11
	Men	1,198	40.6	40.7	40.7	37.3	. 79	1.53	1.61	1.63	32.00	62.17	65.51	61.04
	Women	1,874	35.5	37.5	37.8	36.2	. 54	1.01	1.04	1.06	19.05	38.00	39.46	38.20
*Wood products	Both sexes	75,795	45.1	12.9	42.9	42.3	. 69	1.45	1.52	1.57	30.94	62. 25	65.01	66.54
	Men	71,275	45.4	43.0	43.0	42.5	. 70	1.47	1.54	1.60	31.73	63. 33	66.23	67.78
	Women	4,520	41.3	40.5	40.2	39.4	. 51	1.13	1.16	1.19	21.02	45. 76	46.74	47.05
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	46,586	45. 4	42. 4	42. 3	41.6	.72	1.53	1.61	1.67	38.82	64.73	67.96	69.51
	Men	44,893	45. 5	42. 4	42. 4	41.7	.73	1.54	1.62	1.68	33.17	65.35	68.60	70.17
	Women	1,693	43. 0	40. 4	40. 1	38.9	.59	1.24	1.30	1.33	25.41	50.05	52.23	51.82
Furniture	Both sexes	21,331	44.9	44.2	44.3	43.7	.65	1.36	1. 40	1. 46	29.32	59.85	61.96	63.73
	Men	19,571	45.3	44.5	44.7	44.0	.66	1.37	1. 42	1. 48	30.03	61.10	63.50	65.15
	Women	1,760	40.5	41.0	39.8	40.3	.51	1.12	1. 15	1. 19	20.78	46.08	45.94	47.94
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	7,878	44. 5	42.7	42.7	42.2	. 63	1.25	1.31	1.34	28. 17	53.47	55.79	56.65
	Men	6,811	45. 2	43.1	43.0	42.7	. 66	1.30	1.36	1.39	29. 79	55.88	58.37	59.57
	Women	1,067	40. 7	40.1	40.7	38.7	. 45	.94	.95	.98	18. 44	37.50	38.88	38.01
Paper products	Both sexes	75,105	47.1	41.5	41.9	41.8	. 78	1.93	2.00	2.10	36.97	80.07	83.82	87.74
	Men	67,193	48.2	41.6	42.1	42.1	. 83	2.02	2.09	2.20	40.20	84.20	88.19	92.58
	Women	7,912	41.0	40.2	39.8	38.9	. 46	1.11	1.15	1.20	18.94	44.69	45.97	46.64
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	54,310	48.6	41.2	41.8	41.8	.85	2.08	2.16	2. 28	41.31	85.97	90.07	95.23
	Men	53,243	48.7	41.3	41.9	41.9	.86	2.10	2.17	2. 29	41.88	86.66	90.92	96.10
	Women	1,067	45.0	38.2	37.3	37.0	.53	1.23	1.33	1. 41	23.90	46.94	49.75	52.12
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	20,795	43.8	42.1	42.3	41.7	.62	1.53	1.58	1.63	27.24	64.49	66.79	68.16
	Men	13,950	46.3	43.0	43.2	42.9	.73	1.74	1.79	1.84	33.80	74.58	77.31	79.14
	Women	6,845	40.3	40.5	40.3	39.2	.45	1.10	1.13	1.17	18.09	44.37	45.32	45.79
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Both sexes Men Women	36,618 29,101 7,517	42.0 43.3 38.5	39.6 40.1 37.8	39.7 40.2 37.8	39.3 39.8 37.2	. 82 . 94 . 49	1.98 2.19 1.12	2.07 2.30 1.15	2.11 2.34 1.20	34. 57 40. 53 18. 71		82.13 92.60 43.54	83.07 93.02 44.55
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	123,434	44.8	41.1	41.8	41.0	.82	1.93	2.04	2.09	36.87	79.45	85.15	85.62
	Men	117,879	45.0	41.2	42.0	41.1	.84	1.96	2.06	2.11	37.89	80.66	86.45	86.97
	Women	5,555	41.8	39.0	38.8	38.8	.53	1.38	1.45	1.47	22.11	53.84	56.27	57.07
Agricultural implements	Both sexes Men Women	6,467 6,436	43.8 43.8	39.8 39.9	40.4 40.5 34.4	39.5 39.5	. 88 . 89	1.90 1.91	2.03 2.04 1.59	2.05 2.06	38.60 38.83	75.75 76.01	82.24 82.51 54.83	81.08 81.21
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes Men Women	4,503 4,495	44.7 44.8	41.8	40.8 40.9	42.2	.86	1.90 1.90	1.95 1.95	1.98 1.98	38.58 39.07	79.16 79.31	79.68 79.79	83. 53 83. 59
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes Men Women	8,172 8,143	44. 2 44. 3	41.3 41.4	41. 2 41. 2	42.3 42.3	.87 .87	1.89	1.98 1.98	2.06 2.06	38.54 38.72	78.07 78.24	81.36 81.56	87.01 87.18
Hardware and tools	Both sexes Men Women	8,355 7,101 1,254	45. 1 45. 5 43. 3	41. 4 41. 5 40. 7	42. 2 42. 5 40. 4	41.9 42.3 39.6	.73 .78 .49	1.68 1.77 1.16	1.76 1.84 1.24	1.77 1.86 1.25	32.86 35.76 21.38	73.54	74.21 78.45 50.16	74.33 78.73 49.45
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes Men Women	5,920 5,673 247	44.1 44.2	42. 3 42. 4 38. 9	42.8 43.0 37.9	41.9 42.0 39.7	.75	1.65 1.67 1.25	1.72 1.74 1.33	1.77 1.78 1.31	32.90 33.33		73.72 74.62 50.34	73.99 74.94 52.17
Iron castings	Both sexes Men Women	13, 485 13, 258 227	45.6 45.7 43.1	41.8 41.8 37.0	42.9 43.0 37.4	41.3 41.3 37.6	.84 .85	1.86 1.80 1.43	1.95 1.96 1.46	1.97 1.97 1.46	38. 47 38. 98 23. 84	77. 48 77. 87 52. 86	83. 59 84. 09 54. 55	81.14 81.59 54.98
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes Men Women	21,521 20,196 1,325	45.3 45.6 40.8	41.3 41.4 40.1	42. 2 42. 4 39. 4	41.5 41.6 39.3	.78 .80 .50	1.80 1.82 1.40	1.90 1.93 1.49	1.96 1.99 1.54	35.38 36.25 20.28	75.43	80.42 81.91 58.80	81.33 82.69 60.58
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	29,663	45.3	40.3	41. 4	40.0	.92	2.30	2. 40	2.50	41.63	92.66	99.46	100.02
	Men	29,445	45.4	40.4	41. 4	40.1	.92	2.30	2. 41	2.50	41.81	92.90	99.69	100.27
	Women	218	39.6	34.9	36. 5	32.9	.68	1.87	1. 96	2.01	26.77	65.45	71.76	66.17

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60, Canada - Concluded

	Nov.	30, 1946	and O	ct. 31,	1958 -	60, Cai	nada —	Conch	uded					
Industry	Sex	Em- ployees	Av	erage ho	ours worl	ked	Ave	rage hou	rly earn	ings	Ave	rage we	ekly ear	nings
		reported in 1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960
				number						dol	lars			
Manufacturing - Concluded:														
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	12,928	42.8	40.9	41.8	41.1	.74	1.89	1.96	2.02	31.86	77.20	81.81	82.86
	Men	11,600	43.2	41.1	42.2	41.4	.79	1.94	2.00	2.06	34.04	79.64	84.58	85.21
	Women	1,328	40.9	38.7	38.0	38.7	.54	1.50	1.53	1.61	22.10	58.09	58.05	62.34
Wire and wire products	Both sexes Men Women	6,357 5,792 565	• •	40.9 41.2 37.9	42.8 43.1 40.3	40.9 41.0 39.6	• •	1.88 1.91 1.42	2.03 2.07 1.46	2.01 2.06 1.40	• •	76.83 78.83 54.01	86.80 89.04 58.82	82. 15 84. 74 55. 62
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	83,738	42.3	40.3	40.6	40.5	.94	1.92	2.03	2.05	39.85	77.35	82.22	82.98
	Men	80,566	42.4	40.4	40.7	40.6	.95	1.94	2.04	2.07	40.45	78.11	83.12	83.94
	Women	3,172	40.3	38.3	38.0	38.0	.62	1.48	1.55	1.55	24.99	56.74	58.93	58.73
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	18,618	44.8	40.7	42.1	41.9	.88	1.97	2.01	2.09	39.47	80.10	84.71	87.43
	Men	18,181	45.0	40.8	42.3	42.0	.89	1.98	2.02	2.10	40.21	80.70	85.37	88.15
	Women	437	42.2	35.9	35.8	37.0	.62	1.53	1.65	1.56	26.35	54.97	58.97	57.77
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	19,979	39.9	41.6	39.7	40.9	1.09	2.09	2. 25	2. 24	43.61	86.76	89. 28	91.51
	Men	19,668	39.9	41.6	39.7	41.0	1.10	2.09	2. 25	2. 24	43.81	87.02	89. 59	91.82
	Women	311	41.6	42.1	38.7	38.3	.72	1.76	1. 86	1. 88	30.08	73.99	72. 14	72.11
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.	Both sexes	13,317	42.4	40.7	40.7	39.6	.85	1.89	1.96	2.00	36. 21	77.04	79.89	79.36
	Men	11,256	42.7	41.2	41.1	40.0	.89	1.95	2.03	2.08	38. 03	80.32	83.43	83.02
	Women	2,061	40.1	37.9	38.3	37.7	.60	1.50	1.55	1.57	24. 04	57.04	59.18	59.35
Railroad androlling stock equipment.	Both sexes Men Women	15,113 15,092	42.4 42.4	39.2 39.2	39.4 39.4	39.1 39.1	.95	1.79 1.79	1.94	1.93	40.11	70.17 70.22	76.32 76.36	75.59 75.62
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes Men Women	15, 134 14, 933 201	43. 2 43. 3	38.4 38.4 41.3	41.1 41.1 38.8	40.0 40.0 41.4	.91	1.83 1.85 .93	1.94 1.95 1.00	1.96 1.97 .99	39.17	70.46 70.95 38.35	79.57 80.15 38.95	78. 20 78. 70 41. 07
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	42,126	44.0	40.0	41.2	40.9	.81	1.94	1.98	2.08	35.51	77.53	81.85	84. 91
	Men	39,431	44.5	39.9	41.3	41.0	.85	2.01	2.05	2.14	37.78	80.28	84.67	87. 76
	Women	2,695	40.9	40.5	40.1	39.3	.51	1.05	1.06	1.10	20.90	42.65	42.64	43. 20
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,827	45.2	43.0	43.7	44.1	.81	1.66	1.76	1.83	36.48	71.31	76.84	80.69
	Men	5,449	45.4	43.1	43.8	44.2	.83	1.70	1.80	1.87	37.59	73.39	78.84	82.87
	Women	378	41.9	41.5	42.7	41.7	.53	1.13	1.13	1.18	22.29	46.82	48.41	49.16
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	5,981	43.7	42. 1	41.1	40.1	.79	1.82	1.86	1.98	34.52	76.63	76.73	79.31
	Men	5,584	44.4	42. 4	41.4	40.2	.84	1.86	1.91	2.01	37.34	79.08	78.88	81.07
	Women	397	40.0	39. 6	38.4	38.6	.50	1.27	1.31	1.41	20.16	50.43	50.40	54.54
Smelting and refining	Both sexes Men Women	24,018 23,982	44.0	37.9 37.9	40.5	40.2 40.2	.90	2. 20 2. 20	2. 22 2. 23	2.31	39.38 39.42	83. 56 83. 67	90.06 90.10	92. 83 92. 92
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	45,813	41.9	40.8	41.3	40.7	.77	1.72	1.78	1.84	32. 39	70.37	73. 27	74.87
	Men	31,670	42.7	41.4	42.0	41.3	.85	1.88	1.94	2.01	36. 34	77.93	81. 53	82.84
	Women	14,143	40.3	39.5	39.6	39.4	.60	1.35	1.40	1.45	24. 38	53.34	55. 34	57.02
*Non-metallic mineral products7	Both sexes	28,608	46. 1	44.1	44.4	42.9	.71	1.70	1.74	1.82	32.78	74.83	77.40	78.08
	Men	26,666	46. 6	44.4	44.7	43.2	.73	1.73	1.77	1.84	34.11	76.72	79.18	79.70
	Women	1,942	42. 0	39.9	40.3	39.4	.52	1.24	1.30	1.42	21.97	49.44	52.17	55.81
Clay products	Both sexes	4,217	46.5	43.6	43. 2	42.7	.67	1.58	1.66	1.65	31. 25	69.11	71.60	70.59
	Men	3,861	47.2	43.9	43. 4	42.9	.69	1.62	1.68	1.70	32. 71	71.10	72.95	72.94
	Women	356	41.2	40.2	39. 1	39.9	.48	1.15	1.27	1.13	19. 61	46.32	49.55	45.02
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	7,415	45.8	42.8	42.4	40.8	.70	1.67	1.71	1.83	31. 83	71. 54	72.45	74.84
	Men	6,120	46.5	43.3	42.8	41.1	.73	1.73	1.77	1.90	33. 99	75. 13	75.99	78.17
	Women	1,295	42.7	39.7	40.5	39.4	.53	1.33	1.35	1.50	22. 72	52. 72	54.54	59.12
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes Men Women	8,174 8,132	41.9	40.8	41.1	40.6	.90	2. 28 2. 28	2.41 2.42	2.54 2.54	37.88 38.01	92.83 93.16	99.13	102.87 103.16
Chemical products	Both sexes	30,786	44. 4	41.3	41.1	40.6	.73	1.81	1.89	1.97	32. 46	74.54	77. 49	80.10
	Men	25,937	45. 3	41.7	41.5	41.0	.79	1.93	2.02	2.10	35. 97	80.46	83. 86	86.14
	Women	4,849	41. 0	39.3	39.0	38.3	.47	1.14	1.19	1.25	19. 35	44.78	46. 52	47.81
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	3,919	42.2	40.5	40.4	40.0	.60	1.40	1. 45	1.52	25. 49	56.65	58. 54	60.73
	Men	1,976	44.0	41.8	41.7	41.2	.73	1.64	1. 71	1.77	32. 23	68.77	71. 51	73.06
	Women	1,943	40.6	39.1	39.2	38.8	.47	1.12	1. 18	1.24	19. 21	43.78	46. 13	48.20
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes Men Women	6,446 6,406	47.7 47.8	41. 2 41. 2	40.9	40.3	.85	2.11 2.11	2. 20 2. 21	2. 30 2. 31	40.75	86.97 87.19	90. 25	92.75 92.98
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	Both sexes	24, 275	42.9	42.1	42.5	42.5	.63	1. 36	1. 40	1.44	26.94	57. 36	59. 54	61.36
	Men	15, 246	43.9	43.0	43.4	43.6	.70	1. 56	1. 61	1.65	30.91	67. 28	69. 86	72.02
	Women	9, 029	41.0	40.6	41.1	40.8	.47	1. 02	1. 04	1.06	19.43	41. 39	42. 55	43.37

Carbonated beverages and wines.

Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Miscellaneous wood products.

Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, line and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60 Canada

		1946 and O		verage hor			Av	erage wee	kly salarie	es
Industry	Sex	reported in 1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960
				number			,	dol	lars	
Manufacturing	Both sexes	287, 223	41. 1	38. 5	38. 5	38. 5	43.85	93.74	97.10	100. 47
	Men	208, 836	42. 0	38. 8	38. 9	38. 8	53.21	108.34	112.78	116. 41
	Women	78, 387	39. 5	37. 6	37. 6	37. 6	25.91	54.07	55.73	57. 98
Durable goods	Both sexes	134, 464	41.3	38.8	38.9	39. 0	45.91	97.07	100.55	104. 15
	Men	103, 477	42.1	39.1	39.2	39. 3	54.46	109.58	113.96	117. 58
	Women	30, 987	39.6	37.8	38.0	37. 9	26.59	55.15	57.07	59. 29
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	152,759	41.0	38.2	38. 2	38. 1	42. 29	90.57	93.93	97. 23
	Men	105,359	41.9	38.5	38. 5	38. 4	52. 07	107.03	111.58	115. 27
	Women	47,400	39.5	37.4	37. 4	37. 3	25. 50	53.30	54.79	57. 12
Food and beverages	Both sexes	36,098	42. 2	39. 2	39.0	38.8	41.33	84.12	88.91	90. 52
	Men	26,006	43. 2	39. 7	39.5	39.3	49.90	95.84	102.10	104. 37
	Women	10,092	40. 3	37. 7	37.7	37.6	24.62	51.59	53.41	54. 83
Meat products	Both sexes	7, 471	42.6	39.3	39. 1	39. 2	42.17	88.17	91. 37	97.20
	Men	5, 949	43.3	39.5	39. 4	39. 4	48.02	96.33	100. 10	106.95
	Women	1, 522	40.6	38.5	38. 2	38. 5	26.31	55.49	57. 35	59.09
Dairy products	Both sexes	5,127	43.5	40.5	40.6	39. 1	34.89	67. 12	71. 02	75. 75
	Men	3,209	44.8	41.8	41.8	39. 8	42.78	79. 46	85. 66	92. 30
	Women	1,918	41.4	38.2	38.7	37. 8	22.65	43. 98	45. 55	48. 07
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,859	46.3	42. 0	42.5	42.7	37. 92	70.82	72.95	74.43
	Men	1,473	46.9	42. 4	43.0	43.4	44. 32	78.84	81.38	82.90
	Women	386	44.7	40. 7	40.6	40.1	20. 29	40.45	41.01	42.09
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	3, 287	42. 2	39.7	39.5	39. 1	38.40	83.47	87. 20	90.21
	Men	2, 306	43. 1	40.2	40.0	39. 5	47.19	96.05	101. 63	105.04
	Women	981	40. 8	38.6	38.2	38. 3	23.95	53.21	53. 90	55.37
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2, 954	41.5	38.7	38. 7	38. 9	40.96	81.63	83.97	88.66
	Men	2, 171	42.1	39.1	39. 1	39. 3	49.76	92.57	96.67	101.18
	Women	783	40.3	37.7	37. 7	37. 8	24.22	50.98	51.46	53.96
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,482	42.3	41.1	39.9	39.8	35.32	74.38	77. 27	78. 42
	Men	1,648	44.8	42.6	41.1	41.0	46.23	86.67	90. 72	92. 84
	Women	834	39.7	37.7	37.4	37.5	23.62	47.78	48. 03	49. 94
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	4,162	39.3	36.3	36.2	36.0	54.38	103.98	109. 07	113.41
	Men	3,100	40.0	36.5	36.4	36.2	63.28	118.03	124. 54	129.96
	Women	1,062	37.0	35.6	35.5	35.5	27.53	59.37	62. 61	65.21
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	2,464	42.6	39.3	39.3	39. 2	41.30	83.57	85.53	86.87
	Men	1,842	44.2	40.0	40.0	39. 8	47.82	94.61	96.22	98.24
	Women	622	38.8	37.2	37.3	37. 3	25.84	50.38	53.37	53.19
Other foods ²	Both sexes	6,292	41.5	38.6	38. 4	38. 0	42.12	83.30	88.40	91.44
	Men	4,308	42.7	39.4	38. 9	38. 4	53.06	97.51	103.66	107.00
	Women	1,984	39.6	37.0	37. 3	37. 2	25.08	52.11	54.86	57.65
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,524	41.3	37.8	38.2	37.5	39. 94	94.54	102.71	103.39
	Men	969	42.1	37.9	38.4	37.5	51. 45	111.40	122.90	124.19
	Women	555	40.4	37.7	37.8	37.4	25. 17	62.20	67.06	67.06
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,437	40.4	38.7	38.6	38.5	44.97	89.46	93.33	95.70
	Men	3,964	40.9	38.9	38.8	38.7	54.64	103.39	108.22	110.53
	Women	1,473	39.2	38.3	38.0	38.0	25.17	52.40	54.12	55.80
Leather products	Both sexes	3,978	43.1	38.8	39. 1	39. 0	37. 93	73.76	77.85	79.65
	Men	2,638	44.5	39.4	40. 1	39. 9	45. 12	87.98	93.05	95.06
	Women	1,340	40.3	37.6	37. 3	37. 3	23. 66	45.00	47.53	49.33
Boots and shoes (except nibber)	Both sexes	2,639	43.2	38.7	39.2	39.4	36.81	69.25	73.69	75.61
	Men	1,729	44.5	39.2	40.1	40.3	43.74	82.37	87.86	90.12
	Women	910	40.4	37.8	37.4	37.6	22.99	43.58	46.20	48.03
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,339	42.9	39.0	39.1	38.3	39.58	82.75	85.59	87.62
	Men	909	44.4	39.7	40.0	39.1	47.53	98.83	102.46	104.43
	Women	430	40.2	37.4	37.1	36.6	24.79	48.03	50.15	52.08
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	11, 490	41.5	38.5	38.7	38.6	48. 08	85.27	86. 01	89.14
	Men	8, 051	42.6	39.1	39.2	39.0	59. 30	100.83	101. 75	105.00
	Women	3, 439	39.4	37.1	37.5	37.5	27. 07	49.84	50. 14	51.99
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2,700	42.8	38.3	38.7	38.5	48.58	80.80	80.46	82.50
	Men	1,893	44.2	38.9	39.2	38.9	62.19	95.41	94.83	97.14
	Women	807	40.5	37.0	37.8	37.8	24.75	47.00	47.29	48.15
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,381	42.2	39.4	39.9	39.7	42.71	86.60	86.57	89.75
	Men	952	43.8	40.2	40.9	40.9	53.00	103.40	104.25	107.45
	Women	429	39.3	37.5	37.8	37.0	23.82	49.60	49.03	50.47
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	3,334	42.8	38. 9	39. 1	38.6	43.36	90. 24	89. 24	92.42
	Men	2,519	43.4	39. 3	39. 4	38.8	51.26	103. 60	102. 70	105.48
	Women	815	41.4	37. 9	37. 9	38.0	25.54	51. 65	47. 94	52.06

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958 - 60, Canada — Continued

		Employees	A	verage hor	urs worked		Av	retage wee	ekly salarie	es
Industry	Sex	reported in 1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960
Manufacturing - Continued:		1	1	number				doll	lars	
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,806	41.5	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.00	76.59	77.56	80.42
	Men	7,298	42.7	40.0	39.9	39.9	47.65	94.82	96.55	99.86
	Women	5,508	39.8	38.2	37.8	38.0	25.13	51.05	52.63	54.66
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,119	40.5	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.35	74.16	73.85	77.31
	Men	2,565	41.1	39.4	39.5	39.7	46.44	90.63	90.90	93.80
	Women	1,554	39.4	38.3	38.3	38.1	24.23	46.87	47.59	50.11
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,229	40.1	39.1	38.7	38.6	40.50	78.72	80.63	82.79
	Men	1,648	41.5	39.9	39.7	39.6	51.83	97.16	100.09	103.28
	Women	1,581	38.8	38.2	37.7	37.6	29.02	57.79	59.55	61.44
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,517	41.9	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.30	73.94	75.85	77.76
	Men	1,405	43.7	41.0	40.9	40.5	53.45	94.00	97.06	99.76
	Women	1,112	39.9	38.0	38.1	38.1	23.42	46.27	48.11	49.96
Fur goods	Both sexes	512	43.8	40.2	40.1	40.1	37.97	84.44	84.65	90.45
	Men	365	44.2	40.5	41.0	40.8	44.82	97.32	97.74	104.30
	Women	147	42.8	39.3	37.8	38.5	24.31	52.81	53.10	56.07
Hats and caps	Both sexes	495	42.1	39.1	38.4	39.4	38.21	80.23	87.16	86.40
	Men	315	43.2	39.5	39.2	39.8	46.54	94.97	106.33	102.99
	Women	180	40.6	38.3	37.1	38.7	26.76	53.18	55.38	57.36
Wood products	Both sexes	13,102	43.7	40.1	40.1	40.1	42.65	86.00	89.14	92.94
	Men	9,930	45.2	40.9	40.9	40.9	50.08	97.23	101.13	105.52
	Women	3,172	40.2	37.8	37.6	37.7	24.92	49.86	51.68	53.57
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	7,455	44.9	41.1	41.1	41.1	43.69	88.89	91.88	96.06
	Men	5,992	46.1	41.6	41.7	41.8	49.74	98.08	101.85	106.30
	Women	1,463	41.2	38.9	38.7	38.5	25.42	50.09	51.75	54.15
Furniture	Both sexes	4, 187	42.1	38.8	38.7	38.8	40.46	82.10	85.90	88.69
	Men	2, 873	43.7	39.6	39.5	39.6	49.99	97.15	101.28	104.87
	Women	1, 314	39.3	37.0	36.9	37.0	23.78	49.17	51.95	53.32
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,460	42.3	38.8	38.9	38.5	42.08	82.24	84.64	89.22
	Men	1,065	43.8	39.7	39.9	39.3	50.92	93.98	96.93	102.85
	Women	395	39.3	36.3	36.0	36.5	25.16	48.57	50.59	52.49
Paper products	Both sexes	18,643	40.9	37.2	37.4	37.2	52.29	109.48	112.95	117.92
	Men	14,090	41.6	37.5	37.7	37.4	62.49	126.68	130.55	135.84
	Women	4,553	39.4	36.6	36.7	36.5	27.45	57.64	59.72	62.46
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	12, 139	41.4	37.5	37.6	37.2	57.34	120.04	123.45 i	129. 15
	Men	9, 512	41.8	37.7	37.8	37.4	65.92	135.89	140.51	146. 62
	Women	2, 627	40.0	36.7	36.9	36.5	28.68	61.35	62.80	65. 89
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	6,504	40.0	36.9	37.1	37.1	41.56	91.73	92.56	96.96
	Men	4,578	41.0	37.1	37.4	37.3	52.93	109.00	108.85	113.44
	Women	1,926	38.7	36.5	36.5	36.6	26.01	53.36	55.41	57.78
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	23,721	39.9	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.07	82.32	84.94	88.87
	Men	14,501	40.6	37.4	37.4	37.4	45.76	101.61	105.46	109.77
	Women	9,220	39.0	37.1	37.1	36.9	24.30	52.10	53.09	56.00
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	44,912	40.9	38.6	38.6	38.4	50.14	95.77	99.48	102.99
	Men	34,333	41.5	38.9	38.9	38.6	52.88	108.78	113.18	116.79
	Women	10,579	39.3	37.6	37.7	37.7	25.43	53.57	55.84	58.22
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,466	34.3	38.7	39.4	39.3	43.23	97.97	103.95	108.94
	Men	2,723	32.5	38.8	39.6	39.3	49.86	109.29	115.93	120.88
	Women	743	39.0	38.4	38.8	39.0	25.33	53.59	57.31	65.19
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,258	40.9	39.0	38.0	38.0	43.84	93.37	95.06	98.70
	Men	1,782	41.4	39.5	38.2	38.2	51.87	104.80	106.82	110.03
	Women	476	39.7	37.1	37.2	37.5	25.49	51.16	51.77	56.30
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	3,850	44.1	39.1	38.6	39.1	49.44	101.22	104.08	105.32
	Men	3,181	44.9	39.3	38.6	39.2	55.63	111.12	114.63	115.75
	Women	669	41.3	38.5	38.5	38.6	26.02	54.20	54.48	55.70
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2, 995	40.8	39.1	38.5	38.5	42.31	91.52	91.57	97.06
	Men	2, 077	42.1	40.0	39.1	38.9	54.20	109.02	109.12	115.41
	Women	918	39.1	37.0	37.1	37.6	26.06	52.83	54.51	55.54
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,569	41.1	38. 2	38.3	38.1	36.23	86.14	86.57	90.87
	Men	1,891	42.1	38. 5	38.5	38.4	44.00	99.10	99.78	104.26
	Women	678	39.5	37. 5	37.8	37.2	23.24	50.64	51.80	53.51
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,875	41.2	38.5	38.8	38.6	45.44	91.51	97.00	99.97
	Men	2,954	42.4	39.0	39.4	39.0	53.88	103.87	110.95	113.73
	Women	921	38.5	37.0	37.0	37.1	26.50	50.70	52.46	55.86
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	11,257	40.9	38.3	38.4	38.3	43.35	89.18	92.76	96. 10
	Men	8,424	41.5	38.5	38.7	38.5	52.29	101.71	106.63	109. 86
	Women	2,833	39.6	37.6	37.8	37.8	24.67	51.31	53.08	55. 18

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60, Canada - Concluded

		Employees	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries				
Industry	Sex	reported in 1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	
a de la Caraladada				number				dolla	rs		
Manufacturing — Concluded: Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	6,098	41.9	38.9	39.3	38.2	47.26	113.16	118.06	122.39	
	Men	4,869	42.6	39.0	39.5	38.4	56.06	126.60	131.93	136.82	
	Women	1,229	40.0	38.5	38.3	37.6	26.32	60.50	63.97	65.19	
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	4,317	40.1	37.7	38.2	38.2	43.77	95.53	100.33	103.05	
	Men	3,210	40.9	38.1	38.5	38.5	52.19	108.64	114.21	117.45	
	Women	1,107	38.4	36.6	37.3	37.2	25.38	57.77	59.79	61.28	
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	2, 170	0 0	38.2	38.5	37.5	0 0	97.95	103.69	105.68	
	Men	1,618	0 0	38.7	38.8	37.7	0 0	117.13	118.95	120.50	
	Women	552	4 0	36.8	37.6	36.8	0 0	52.02	60.86	62.25	
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	28,338	42.2	39.2	39.1	39.6	50.14	101.25	106.21	109.45	
	Men	22,510	42.8	39.4	39.3	39.9	57.95	112.24	118.06	121.58	
	Women	5,828	40.5	38.4	38.4	38.6	28.08	59.15	62.02	64.23	
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	9,950	43.6	38.7	38.0	38.9	46.69	100.44	104.16	108.49	
	Men	7,706	44.0	38.9	38.0	39.1	53.61	112.70	118.11	122.70	
	Women	2,244	42.5	37.7	37.8	38.5	27.98	56.04	57.32	59.70	
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	8,025	41.3	40.3	40.5	41.3	54.43	110.81	117.97	119.82	
	Men	6,437	41.6	40.3	40.9	41.6	66.35	120.91	129.25	130.53	
	Women	1,588	40.6	40.4	39.1	39.7	29.03	71.13	74.45	76.41	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	4,496	41.4	39.0	39.2	39.1	47.06	99.58	101.28	105.52	
	Men	3,451	42.1	39.2	39.1	39.2	56.16	112.13	114.11	118.07	
	Women	1,045	39.1	38.5	39.6	38.5	26.65	59.09	60.77	64.08	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	2,783	43.8	39.4	39.6	39.0	52.95	96.77	104.46	106.01	
	Men	2,475	44.4	39.5	39.7	39.1	55.94	101.85	109.87	111.51	
	Women	308	39.5	38.8	38.8	38.2	31.17	58.37	64.69	61.76	
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,522	40.7	38.6	38.5	38.6	47.54	90.97	94.68	96.33	
	Men	2,053	41.7	39.0	39.0	39.1	53.68	101.41	105.74	106.68	
	Women	469	37.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	26.99	47.39	48.26	51.03	
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	13,245	41.6	38.1	38.2	37.9	47.22	105.18	105.61	110.09	
	Men	10,285	42.4	38.3	38.5	38.1	57.07	119.18	120.77	124.77	
	Women	2,960	40.1	37.2	37.2	37.2	27.71	56.06	56.05	59.07	
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3,093	41.3	37.0	37.2	36.9	46.71	98.73	98.64	103.89	
	Men	2,075	42.0	37.3	37.6	37.3	57.33	120.54	121.98	126.81	
	Women	1,018	40.1	36.3	36.4	36.2	28.95	54.29	53.10	57.16	
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2, 264	40.8	38.2	38.1	38.0	44.31	94.72	97.58	102.89	
	Men	1, 687	41.5	38.3	38.6	38.3	53.04	107.54	112.11	117.80	
	Women	577	39.4	37.8	36.9	37.1	26.95	57.89	56.77	59.31	
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	5,978	43.7	38.5	38.6	38.3	57.42	117.24	117.92	120.28	
	Men	5,267	44.0	38.6	38.7	38.3	63.14	124.43	125.71	127.78	
	Women	711	42.3	37.6	38.3	38.2	30.50	61.94	63.15	64.98	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	26,411	39.6	38.6	38.9	39.2	45.46	95.78	100.46	104.55	
	Men	19,778	40.1	38.8	39.0	39.4	54.74	109.36	115.31	119.50	
	Women	6,633	38.6	38.2	38.6	38.3	27.68	55.74	57.96	59.98	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	8,456	41.4	38.4	38.9	38.8	43.29	93.21	96.06	99.33	
	Men	6,641	42.3	38.9	39.3	39.2	50.47	104.64	107.75	110.78	
	Women	1,815	39.2	36.7	37.4	37.4	25.96	52.84	54.87	57.48	
Clay products	Both sexes	1,008	41.4	38.3	39.2	38.3	46.00	94.79	97.62	99. 14	
	Men	795	42.4	38.8	39.4	38.7	53.89	106.57	109.83	110. 48	
	Women	213	38.8	36.4	38.5	36.7	25.06	51.76	54.27	56. 83	
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	2,019	40.6	37.2	37.8	37.4	41.49	88.76	90.34	94.68	
	Men	1,488	41.3	37.8	38.4	37.7	49.73	102.69	104.49	108.63	
	Women	531	39.2	35.6	36.1	36.5	25.48	51.89	53.18	55.5	
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	6,444	39.5	36.3	36.6	36.4	47.66	119.14	126.60	134.58	
	Men	5,043	39.9	36.5	36.8	36.5	54.05	134.83	143.55	152.33	
	Women	1,401	38.2	35.8	36.1	35.8	26.33	63.91	65.62	70.68	
Chemical products	Both sexes	23,628	39.5	37.8	37.8	37.8	43.58	98.72	103.01	106.54	
	Men	16,767	40.0	38.0	38.0	37.9	55.92	115.96	121.19	124.95	
	Women	6.861	38.8	37.4	37.5	37.5	27.08	56.89	58.82	61.65	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	3,903	39.6	37.4	38.0	37.8	42.11	95. 24	98.38	103.49	
	Men	2,326	39.7	37.4	38.2	37.9	58.64	119. 35	125.47	131.69	
	Women	1,577	39.5	37.3	37.7	37.7	27.84	56. 74	59.07	61.98	
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	3, 193	41.1	38.0	37.9	37.8	54.31	115.49	120.06	123.56	
	Men	2, 602	41.6	38.1	38.0	37.9	59.96	128.28	133.11	137.33	
	Women	591	39.1	37.5	37.4	37.4	29.85	58.86	61.02	63.03	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	8,990	40.6	38. 1	38.3	38.3	40.76	87. 24	90.07	94.00	
	Men	6,032	41.9	38. 4	38.6	38.8	51.41	104.68	108.13	112.45	
	Women	2,958	38.7	37. 4	37.5	37.4	25.62	52.01	53.48	56.3	

Carbonated beverages and wines.

Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

Leather gloves and mittens, tannerles and miscellaneous leather products.

Miscellaneous wood products.

Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

Paper boxes and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces

	week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces											
						Wage-e	arners					
Province and industry		Both	sexes			М	en		Women			
	Em- ployees reported	hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	dol	lars	nun	ber	dolla	ars	num	ber	dol	lars
Newfoundland:	B 444											
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	7,444 1,973 2,555	38.9 28.8 41.9	1.67 .88 2.46	65.06 25.38 103.15	6,595 1,612 2,543	39.9 30.7 42.0	1.77 .92 2.47	70, 80 28, 17 103, 46	849 361	31.1	.66	20.52 12.95
Nova Scotia: Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	22,761 2,419 975 1,222 4,896 5,259	40.7 33.9 40.6 44.3 40.1 39.8	1.53 1.08 .96 .98 2.22 1.73	62.24 36.53 38.97 43.51 89.09 69.01	19,249 1,796 330 1,200 4,886 5,171	41.2 35.8 43.9 44.2 40.1 39.8	1.66 1.15 1.33 .99 2.22 1.75	68.26 41.04 58.31 43.79 89.14 69.52	3,512 623 645	37.8 28.4 38.9	.77 .83 .75	29.23 23.52 29.08
New Brunswick: Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	15,690 1,981 1,242 1,851 3,548 1,550	41.6 35.7 42.4 46.5 40.0 42.8	1.48 .86 1.36 1.00 2.17 1.79	61.48 31.30 57.52 46.62 86.94 76.51	13,199 1,167 732 1,822 3,533 1,550	42.9 42.7 45.0 46.6 40.0 42.8	1.58 .94 1.62 1.01 2.18 1.79	67.60 40.31 72.92 46.96 87.10 76.51	2,491 814 510	35.2 25.7 38.7	.83	29.07 18.39 35.41
Quebec:												
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied in-	298, 987 3, 843 8, 287 5, 604 4, 572 9, 478 10, 056 6, 807 15, 875 16, 284 8, 663 7, 145 7, 845 22, 826 6, 433	41.8 42.3 39.9 42.7 37.3 39.9 45.1 38.2 43.0 47.3 43.1 42.2	1.59 2.24 1.38 1.82 1.45 1.15 1.37 1.20 1.16 1.23 1.09 1.10 1.32 2.17 1.48	66.47 90.67 58.24 72.77 62.04 42.78 54.13 54.17 44.18 44.68 46.74 52.40 59.92 93.59 62.26	216,022 3,329 4,683 2,265 3,050 4,966 7,332 5,268 4,669 2,476 2,674 6,781 7,451 22,332 4,105	43.0 40.6 41.4 43.9 40.3 45.7 39.7 46.3 48.0 48.0 43.3	1.77 2.32 1.60 2.05 1.58 1.34 1.41 1.26 1.51 1.90 1.34 1.11 1.34 2.19	75, 93 94, 47 71, 50 84, 87 69, 34 49, 96 56, 97 57, 56 60, 19 75, 50 61, 81 53, 42 60, 84 94, 68 73, 44	82,965 514 3,604 3,339 1,522 4,512 2,724 1,539 11,206 13,808 5,989 364 394 494 2,328	38.8 39.4 39.9 40.3 37.4 38.7 43.1 37.5 35.8 41.5 42.4 40.5	1.08 1.68 1.05 1.66 1.18 1.26 1.26 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.01 1.05 1.23 1.06	41, 85 66, 10 41, 01 64, 55 47, 43 34, 86 48, 70 42, 56 37, 52 39, 15 40, 01 33, 45 42, 61 44, 40 42, 56
dustries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equip-	10,058 3,270 5,506 2,998 9,850	40.5 44.4 42.7 40.3 43.4	2.05 1.77 1.75 2.05 2.08	82.96 78.70 74.99 82.72 90.20	8,146 3,222 5,255 2,968 9,606	40.8 44.5 42.8 40.3 43.6	2.26 1.78 1.78 2.06 2.09	92.18 78.99 76.23 82.83 91.09	1,907 251 244	39.0 40.6 35.6	1.12 1.21 1.55	43.57 49.03 55.35
ment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and	7,402 4,446	39.2 39.5	1.92 1.96	75.33 77.59	7,387 4,440	39.2 39.5	1.92 1.97	75.38 77.65				
refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products	9,111 13,988 9,258 10,739	41.0 41.1 44.2 40.5	2.31 1.80 1.73 1.86	94.73 74.23 76.31 75.57	9,109 9,642 8,705 8,817	41.0 41.9 44.4 41.0	2.31 1.94 1.75 2.00	94.74 81.31 77.68 81.84	4,346 553 1,922	39.5 40.4 38.6	1.48 1.36 1.21	58.52 54.85 46.64
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	412,923 9,139	40.9 38.8	1.86 1.77	76.13 70.99	327,433 6,772	41.5 41.4	2.02 1.90	83.79 78.67	85,490 2,367	38.6 36.4	1.21 1.35	46.80 49.01
vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products⁴ Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied in-	8, 205 8, 604 11, 528 10, 058 6, 680 4, 149 3, 497 4, 847 7, 567 4, 751 6, 492 8, 500 10, 521 3, 716 17, 123 10, 935	39.8 42.6 41.4 49.6 43.3 40.3 42.0 38.3 38.3 41.8 44.6 41.3 41.3	1.28 1.54 1.39 1.98 1.20 1.46 1.37 1.29 1.26 1.35 1.14 1.38 1.43 2.29 1.71	50.84 65.48 57.66 80.52 47.39 63.19 55.45 54.39 48.30 51.74 47.72 61.53 66.34 59.85 94.69 70.97	4,134 6,924 5,545 8,344 3,105 2,883 1,999 2,695 2,367 1,153 1,707 8,047 9,620 3,122 16,733 7,491	44.7 43.6 44.9 41.3 43.9 41.5 38.4 44.5 43.5 43.5 44.5 42.3 41.3 42.8	1.51 1.65 1.67 2,10 1.42 1.62 1.48 1.42 1.68 2.00 1.45 1.40 1.50 2.31	67.55 72.13 74.97 86.35 57.28 71.15 61.43 62.96 64.65 75.78 64.45 62.76 67.89 63.35 95.51	4,071 1,680 5,983 1,714 3,575 1,266 1,498 2,152 5,200 3,598 4,785 453 901 594 3,900 3,440	34.9 38.7 38.4 39.0 41.9 39.0 38.9 38.5 40.8 38.1 40.8 39.6 39.0	. 97 . 98 1. 09 1. 36 1. 00 1. 07 1. 22 1. 12 1. 12 1. 14 1. 02 1. 04 1. 22 1. 05 1. 52	33.86 38.06 41.61 52.12 38.80 45.08 47.47 43.67 40.85 44.04 41.74 39.61 49.84 41.48 59.45 47.05
dustries	19,998 5,837	39.1 39.1	2.16 2.12	84.45 82.90	15,477 5,808	39.7 39.1	2.42	96.03 83.04	4,521	36.8	1.22	44. 82

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces - Concluded

	Wage-earners											
Province and industry		Both	sexes				Men				omen	
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	dol	lars	nun	nber	doll	ars	num	ber	dol	lars
Ontario-Concluded:												
Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing* Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and access-	6,100 14,320 7,520 21,654 7,355 5,462 18,767	41.6 41.1 40.1 40.1 41.7 40.7	1.84 2.04 2.05 2.59 2.04 2.12 2.28	76.80 83.66 82.16 103.96 84.90 86.44 92.81	5,191 13,291 7,358 21,476 6,406 5,335 18,461	42.0 41.3 40.2 40.2 42.1 40.8 40.7	1.94 2.06 2.06 2.60 2.10 2.13 2.29	81,35 85,19 82,73 104,28 88,26 87,00 93,15	909 1,029 162 178 949 127 306	39.3 39.0 37.8 31.5 38.9 39.5 38.4	1.29 1.64 1.49 2.08 1.60 1.60	50.84 63.93 56.28 65.48 62.21 62.99 72.46
ories	12,395	39.4	2.03	80.16	10,384	39.8	2.12	84.12	2,011	37.7	1.58	59.68
ment	2,183 3,566	39.7 40.3	2.03 2.04	80.76 82.24	2,179 3,287	39.7 40.4	2.03 2.08	80.81 84.22	279	39.0	1.51	58.98
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,793 8,873 29,854 13,699 2,563 16,526	39.5 42.3 40.4 43.0 40.0 40.7	2.27 1.75 1.86 1.88 2.60 2.02	89.69 74.01 75.04 80.91 104.00 81.97	9,790 7,123 20,420 12,654 2,534 13,736	39.5 43.1 40.9 43.2 40.2 41.2	2.27 1.89 2.04 1.91 2.61 2.16	89.70 81.45 83.46 82.73 104.74 88.78	1,750 9,434 1,045 2,790	39.4 39.3 40.2 38.0	1.11 1.45 1.46 1.27	43.74 56.80 58.84 48.44
tries	14,825	41.8	1.51	62.96	8,812	42.9	1.75	74.91	6,013	40.3	1.13	45.45
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	30,383 3,113 4,844 4,936 1,880	40.5 38.8 41.4 40.0 43.2	1.67 1.82 1.71 1.11 1.39	67.45 70.65 70.97 44.52 60.79	23,069 2,374 3,813 1,051 1,674	41.0 39.7 41.9 42.2 43.7	1.85 1.97 1.87 1.53 1.45	75.90 78.32 78.46 64.76 63.20	7,314 739 1,032 3,885 206	38.8 35.7 39.6 39.3 39.8	1.05 1.29 1.09 .99 1.04	40.82 46.01 43.23 39.04 41.27
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,833 3,518 4,308	37.6 40.0 39.8	1.88 1.86 1.88	70.84 74.44 74.86	1,467 3,481 4,260	38.0 40.0 39.8	2.04 1.87 1.89	77.43 74.88 75.13	366	36.3	1, 22	44.42
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	7,825 1,475 1,348 1,439 740	40.3 38.6 42.0 39.2 40.5	1.81 1.83 1.53 1.93 2.44	73.02 70.78 64.09 75.51 98.75	6,764 1,088 1,151 1,281 738	40.6 39.1 42.4 39.6 40.5	1.90 1.97 1.60 1.99 2.44	77.00 77.08 68.04 79.01 98.86	1,061 387 197 158	38.2 37.2 39.1 36.1	1.25 1.43 1.05 1.31	47.60 53.06 41.00 47.08
Alberta:												
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages* Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products*	24,146 3,113 5,336 1,329 2,531 2,539 2,287	39.9 39.5 40.7 41.2 40.2 37.9 39.9	1.90 2.08 1.67 1.47 2.04 1.93 1.85	75.76 82.31 68.04 60.62 82.10 72.98 73.77	21,080 2,431 4,632 1,236 2,485 2,514 2,021	40.3 40.3 41.2 41.4 40.2 37.9 40.6	1.97 2.17 1.75 1.48 2.06 1.93 1.88	79.56 87.27 72.12 61.46 82.81 73.07 76.57	3,066 682 704 266	37.4 36.9 37.1 33.9	1.33 1.75 1.11 1.55	49.65 64.63 41.19 52.56
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	67,971 1,535 1,289	38.6 39.1 31.1	2.17 1.96 2.04	83.80 76.90 63.51	60,721 1,051 862	39.0 40.8 34.6	2.25 2.14 2.19	87.75 87.35 75.77	7,250 484 427	35.7 35.6 24.1	1.42 1.52 1.61	50.71 54.20 38.75
vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ^a Driviting publishing and alled in	2,133 939 25,228 6,522 1,439	35.8 37.9 38.4 39.8 39.9	1.40 2.19 2.11 2.63 2.02	50.25 83.04 80.97 104.41 80.53	925 753 24,518 6,366 1,018	38.1 37.9 38.4 39.9 40.4	1.68 2.31 2.12 2.65 2.17	63.87 87.61 81.24 105.51 87.74	1,208 186 710 156 421	34.0 38.1 37.0 35.6 38.7	1.17 1.69 1.94 1.67 1.63	39.82 64.51 71.62 59.55 63.09
dustries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	1,820 4,231 3,484 4,664 1,452	35.7 38.7 39.3 39.9 39.6	2.70 2.34 2.33 2.41 2.21	96.28 91.67 91.70 96.38 87.41	1,534 4,039 3,373 4,627 1,399	36.5 38.8 39.2 40.0 39.6	2.87 2.37 2.38 2.42 2.23	104.80 91.93 93.27 96.88 88.54	286 192 111 	31.8 37.4 42.6	1.59 1.61 1.04	50.60 60.32 44.16

Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

Leather gloves and mittens, tameries and miscellaneous leather products.

Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

Dairy products, canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

Canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces

	ccn e	numg Oct	. 31, 1901	J, Province	8					
				Sala	ried employ	ees				
Province and industry		Both sexes			Men		Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly eamings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly eamings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	
Newfoundland:										
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	2,000 507 717	41.3 46.4 38.4	90. 98 55. 58 134. 79	1,611 427 605	41.7 47.0 38.6	101.70 60.66 147.38	389 80 112	39. 5 42. 9 36. 9	46.58 28.51 66.76	
Nova Scotia:										
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4, 201 311 202 191 962 482	38.8 41.9 36.8 43.4 38.8 38.2	83.63 70.44 76.45 66.29 97.57 84.65	3,074 247 136 138 807 330	39.3 43.1 36.8 44.5 39.2 38.8	97. 69 77. 55 90. 96 75. 93 106. 78 103. 32	1,127 64 66 53 155 152	37. 3 37. 2 36. 6 40. 6 36. 5 36. 8	45.29 43.00 46.56 41.19 49.60 44.14	
New Brunswick:										
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	2, 967 179 253 187 597 279	39.6 45.3 37.6 47.1 36.9 38.0	87. 20 58. 11 73. 45 64. 98 120. 27 82. 40	2, 148 119 175 153 437 227	40.1 47.0 38.1 48.2 37.0 38.2	102.66 69.44 84.33 69.75 143.33 90.68	819 60 78 160 52	38. 1 42. 0 36. 4 36. 8 36. 9	46.65 35.65 49.05 57.27 46.25	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing ³ Primary iron and steel Aitcraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁶ Chemical products Chemical products	90,957 1,498 2,151 1,195 1,352 1,486 2,119 1,979 2,095 2,228 1,109 1,158 1,421 4,920 1,949 5,895 1,178 3,121 735 5,381 1,322 2,470 8,394 2,460 9,439	38. 4 36. 0 37. 8 37. 8 38. 5 38. 5 38. 7 39. 0 39. 1 38. 9 40. 5 39. 3 36. 9 37. 3 38. 4 37. 9 38. 2 39. 5 39. 1 38. 5 39. 5	99. 17 116. 76 92. 58 104. 30 93. 18 76. 22 83. 89 83. 17 77. 13 88. 28 87. 13 81. 50 89. 38 128. 18 93. 63 104. 75 91. 75 102. 11 114. 85 105. 14 100. 60 116. 83 106. 98 96. 18 108. 01	66,781 1,147 1,553 710 972 1,009 1,515 1,449 1,383 1,166 663 965 1,044 3,849 1,410 3,775 909 2,371 4,289 1,197 1,120 2,207 6,448 1,969 6,700	38.7 38.2 37.3 38.7 40.3 39.0 39.2 39.8 41.5.5 40.7 36.5 37.2 37.2 37.2 37.3 39.0 38.4 39.6 39.1 39.6 39.1 39.6 39.3	114. 21 132. 06 105. 59 129. 50 109. 66 89. 53 98. 00 95. 04 91. 47 102. 47 102. 47 145. 71 107. 46 103. 77 119. 14 103. 90 109. 67 110. 25 122. 70 110. 25 122. 70 115. 92 126. 34	24, 176 351 598 485 380 477 604 530 712 1, 062 446 193 377 1, 071 539 750 108 1, 092 212 263 1, 946 491 2, 739	37. 5 35. 9 37. 4 37. 9 37. 8 38. 4 37. 7 37. 9 38. 9 39. 6 37. 4 35. 7 36. 3 37. 5 39. 2 38. 1 36. 6 37. 5 39. 2 38. 1	57. 62 66. 74 58. 79 67. 40 51. 02 48. 08 49. 65 49. 26 50. 00 62. 30 50. 99 52. 25 65. 21 57. 46 54. 44 56. 17 53. 34 58. 27 61. 57 59. 82 49. 60 67. 58 63. 91 57. 12 63. 17	
Ontario:										
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products* Cotton yarm and broad woven goods Woollen goods Mea's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills	150, 397 2, 801 2, 355 1, 022 2, 950 4, 000 1, 071 737 521 897 1, 485 774 1, 271 1, 777	38. 4 39. 4 38. 8 39. 9 37. 9 38. 4 39. 3 38. 0 37. 8 38. 5 37. 4 38. 6 41. 2	102. 55 100. 92 92. 76 79. 86 91. 14 96. 15 75. 62 92. 56 76. 71 87. 16 76. 10 84. 94 78. 41 85. 85	107, 556 2, 135 1, 611 713 1, 920 671 508 330 603 870 374 679 1, 367	38.7 39.8 38.8 41.0 38.2 38.6 40.4 38.8 38.1 40.2 38.9 38.4 39.6 42.1	119.71 113.93 109.13 92.17 108.76 110.45 91.82 109.65 93.66 105.10 94.83 108.21 103.60 96.07	42,841 666 744 309 1,030 1,080 400 229 191 294 615 400 592 410	37.5 38.1 38.6 37.3 37.2 38.0 37.5 36.3 37.2 36.3 37.2 36.5 37.5 37.5	59. 45 59. 20 57. 34 51. 46 58. 30 57. 47 48. 46 54. 65 47. 43 50. 37 49. 62 63. 18 49. 50 51. 75	

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces — Concluded

Wee	k ending O	ct. 31, 19	ou, Provi	nces - Col	iciuded					
				Salar	ied employe	es				
Province and industry]	Both sexes			Men	Women				
Province and industry	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	
	numt	er	\$	numl	er	\$	numi	ber	\$	
Ontario — Concluded:										
Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Iron castings Primary Iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products³ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products³ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2, 123 815 3, 945 3, 452 12, 797 2, 195 7, 421 1, 862 4, 549 2, 712 3, 392 7, 633 4, 191 827 1, 357 1, 508 17, 086 4, 330 3, 263 12, 175 5, 728	38.0 38.0 37.0 37.0 39.3 38.4 38.2 38.2 41.4 39.0 38.3 39.2 38.3 39.2 38.3 39.2 38.3	89.01 86.43 131.44 99.19 92.87 110.20 96.90 97.99 98.76 128.34 105.75 106.51 112.04 102.16 124.52 101.21 104.00 101.21 104.00	1, 383 578 3, 032 2, 356 7, 629 2, 587 1, 496 5, 494 5, 396 3, 541 1, 978 2, 616 6, 129 3, 201 684 988 1, 647 1, 017 12, 635 3, 281 2, 373 8, 481 3, 785	38.7 38.7 37.2 37.2 39.3 38.8 38.3 38.6 38.3 41.8 39.1 38.4 40.1 38.7 40.1 38.3 38.8	107, 74 100, 35 150, 04 117, 61 115, 80 122, 35 116, 69 112, 70 113, 00 145, 74 122, 12 118, 47 132, 06 119, 50 122, 18 117, 92 132, 47 120, 02 112, 61 115, 58	740 23T 913 1,076 5,168 710 699 1,927 1,927 1,028 734 776 1,504 990 143 368 208 491 4,451 1,049 890 3,694 1,943	36.7 36.2 37.0 36.6 6 37.7 39.0 37.8 37.0 38.0 37.8 38.0 37.5 38.0 37.5 40.0 35.6 6 37.5 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6	52. 48 69. 69 58. 85 59. 01 65. 91 65. 91 54. 54 56. 07 67. 19 61. 63 77. 73 63. 50 64. 54 65. 57 72. 49 60. 98 57. 55	
Manitoba:										
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁶ Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	8,582 897 1,261 586 412 1,116 1,433 918	38.8 38.4 40.7 38.8 38.0 39.0 38.7	87.02 96.84 84.33 77.81 82.30 73.52 90.23 90.57	6,324 740 881 346 316 667 1,152 743	39.2 38.9 38.9 41.6 39.3 38.6 39.1 38.9	100.56 104.10 99.66 97.10 92.26 93.27 99.41 100.57	2, 258 157 380 240 96 449 281 175	37. 8 38. 6 37. 3 39. 2 37. 1 37. 2 38. 4 37. 6	49. 11 57. 57 48. 80 50. 00 49. 52 44. 19 52. 61 48. 14	
Saskatchewan:										
Manufacturing	2,656 400 334 489 234	39.2 39.3 39.9 40.5 38.0	86.62 95.16 60.21 85.14 126.84	1,900 310 152 370 208	39.4 39.4 40.5 40.9 38.0	100.01 105.68 75.97 93.77 134.63	756 90 182 119	38.6 39.1 39.4 39.1	52.97 58.93 47.05 58.31	
Alberta:										
Manufacturing	8,145 1,126 1,276 321 1,113 529 574	39.0 38.7 39.3 41.6 40.0 39.7 39.9	97.05 100.96 81.42 83.72 97.82 90.51 101.75	6, 197 905 868 249 902 401 476	39.3 38.6 39.6 42.7 40.1 40.1	110. 23 109. 91 96. 91 93. 50 107. 90 101. 10 111. 43	1,948 221 408 72 211 128 98	38. 2 39. 0 38. 5 37. 7 39. 7 38. 6 39. 1	55. 10 64. 29 48. 47 49. 89 54. 71 57. 31 54. 70	
British Columbia:										
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and male liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	17,012 456 608 262 289 3,442 1,552 1,749 1,563 1,749 1,563 428 1,627	38. 7 39. 1 38. 0 39. 2 36. 2 39. 4 38. 1 37. 2 37. 7 39. 2 38. 6 39. 2	107.78 101.13 101.60 90.45 105.43 112.38 134.24 101.59 100.89 105.33 103.09 118.48 101.13	13,033 357 490 194 211 2,828 1,246 390 1,080 1,238 328 3,348 654	39.0 39.2 38.3 39.6 36.1 39.8 38.3 37.3 38.1 39.4 39.0 39.3	122.59 111.43 112.48 103.26 117.57 123.79 151.66 117.41 127.30 117.09 117.09 129.72 110.76	3,979 99 118 68 58 614 306 146 669 325 100 279 154	37. 3 38. 8 36. 8 38. 1 36. 4 37. 7 37. 2 37. 0 37. 1 38. 2 37. 3 38. 2 37. 3	59. 25 64. 01 56. 40 53. 93 61. 28 59. 87 63. 29 59. 34 58. 25 60. 52 57. 16 64. 18	

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing
Week ending October 31, 1960. Urban Areas

		Week ending October 31, 1960, Urban Areas												
Ī							Wage-ea	arners						
	Urban area and industry		Both	sexes			M	en	1		W	omen		
		Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	
_		nun	ber	dol	lars	nun	nber	dol	lars	nun	ber	dol	lars	
S	. John's - Manufacturing	2,337	41.9	1.35	56. 49	1,902	42.5	1.50	63.65	435	39.1	. 64	25. 18	
Н	alifax — Manufacturing	7,749 1,980 4,299	40.6 41.3 40.1	1.63 1.21 1.78	66. 24 50. 05 71. 31	6,754 1,344 4,215	40.7 42.1 40.1	1.75 1.41 1.80	71.29 59.50 71.95	995 636	39.9 39.5	. 80 . 76	31.95 30.09	
S	wint John — Manufacturing	4,229 1,203	42.6 43.4	1.62 1.46	69.11 63.22	3,718 914	43. 0 44. 4	1.71 1.61	73.70 71.51	511 289	39.8 40.2	.90	35.71 36.97	
Q	uebec — Manufacturing Boots and shoes (except rubber) Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment	15,621 1,779 1,928 1,331	40.8 33.8 39.9 39.8	1.50 1.13 .91 1.90	60.96 38.06 36.34 75.61	11, 144 936 291 1, 331	41.6 32.8 41.2 39.8	1.69 1.36 1.35 1.90	70.44 44.75 55.72 75.61	4,477 843 1,637	38.6 34.9 39.6	.97	37. 37 30. 64 32. 90	
S	retrooke — Manufacturing	6,074 1,954 803 1,217	43.2 41.5 43.3 43.7	1.37 1.26 1.02 1.63	59. 16 52. 29 44. 23 71. 20	4,635 1,418 217 1,194	43.8 41.9 46.2 43.8	1.49 1.31 1.39 1.64	65.28 55.00 64.01 71.86	1,439 536 586	41.3 40.6 42.3	.95 1.11 .87	39. 41 45. 11 36. 91	
T	hree Rivers - Manufacturing	8,768 3,277	42. 2 43. 4	1.71 2.27	72. 23 98. 64	6,701 3,259	43.7 43.5	1.90 2.28	83.09 98.94	2,067	37.4	. 99	37.02	
D	rummondville — Manufacturing	4,451	42.6	1.31	55.68	3,294	43.6	1.40	61.15	1,157	39.9	1.01	40.11	
M	ontreal — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products Other paper products Other paper products	164,605 2,900 3,162 7,169 3,211 4,426 4,864 7,151 35,980 4,439 4,376	41.0 41.6 44.7 41.6 42.0 39.9 37.8 43.2 38.4 44.2	1.65 1.82 1.41 1.46 2.32 1.84 1.22 1.26 1.25 1.39	67. 61 75. 50 62. 91 60. 48 94. 24 73. 24 46. 02 54. 48 48. 16 61. 58 64. 81	111,898 2,311 2,632 4,023 2,855 1,618 2,575 4,145 9,495 4,088 3,031	42. 3 42. 3 45. 4 44. 0 40. 4 41. 6 37. 5 44. 8 41. 1 44. 5 43. 2	1.86 1.94 1.50 1.69 2.39 2.10 1.42 1.44 1.63 1.42 1.73	78. 61 82. 10 68. 18 74. 45 96. 55 87. 55 53. 12 64. 49 67. 19 63. 15 74. 91	52,707 589 530 3,146 356 2,808 2,289 3,006 26,485 351 1,345	38.4 38.7 41.3 38.4 42.7 38.9 38.1 40.9 37.4 40.5	1. 15 1. 28 .89 1. 11 1. 77 1. 67 1. 00 .99 1. 10 1. 07	44.27 49.62 36.73 42.61 75.73 64.99 38.04 40.67 40.99 43.25 42.03	
	Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products	7,852 16,706 19,528 11,176 5,297 4,354	39.7 42.0 41.4 41.1 44.2 41.3	2. 19 1. 95 2. 01 1. 87 1. 73 1. 68	87. 09 82. 01 83. 13 77. 02 76. 61 69. 23	6,476 15,877 19,250 7,820 4,886 3,080	39.9 42.1 41.4 41.8 44.6 42.4	2. 40 1. 98 2. 02 2. 00 1. 76 1. 86	95.69 83.56 83.56 83.76 78.24 78.93	1,376 829 278 3,356 411 1,274	38.6 39.3 35.4 39.5 40.7 38.8	1. 21 1. 33 1. 51 1. 55 1. 41 1. 18	46.63 52.38 53.28 61.31 57.25 45.77	
0	ttawa-Hull — Manufacturing	11,826 3,608	41.3 40.5	1.85 2.20	76.31 89.09	10, 189 3, 575	41.8 40.5	1.96 2.21	81.98 89.40	1,637	38.4	1.07	40.97	
	dustries	1,673 840	38.4 42.8	2.00 1.81	76.93 77.41	1,157 804	39.0 43.0	2.33 1.84	90.98 78.88	516	37.2	1.22	45. 43	
P	eterborough Manufacturing	5, 195	39.6	2.16	85. 70	4,408	39.9	2. 24	89.25	787	38.1	1.73	65.87	
0	shawa - Manufacturing	12,911	40.5	2. 21	89.51	11,970	40.8	2. 27	92.34	941	36.7	1.46	53.54	
3	iagara Falls Manufacturing	3,925	40.0	1.96	78.46	3,026	41.2	2. 13	87.56	899	35.8	1.34	47.82	
S	c. Catharines — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	20, 922 2, 845 5, 907 4, 665 684	39.9 40.4 40.9 39.7 40.2	2. 14 2. 26 2. 30 2. 28 2. 04	85.38 91.32 94.09 90.38 82.05	18,629 2,740 5,854 4,290 559	40.6 40.4 40.9 39.8 40.6	2. 22 2. 29 2. 31 2. 30 2. 12	90.13 92.44 94.38 91.59 85.90	2, 293 105 375 125	33.9 38,6 38.6 38.7	1.38 1.60 1.99 1.68	46.76 61.91 76.63 64.86	
3	Meat products Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied in-	135,893 4,259 4,293 6,508 2,900 3,311 13,887 6,543	40.7 38.3 42.8 40.2 40.3 41.6 39.1 41.1	1.79 2.00 1.61 1.39 2.07 1.41 1.31 1.70	72. 85 76. 38 69. 06 55. 94 83. 35 58. 72 51. 06 70. 04	98,032 3,360 3,469 2,978 2,577 1,809 4,077 4,438	41. 4 39. 2 44. 0 42. 8 40. 5 43. 2 39. 1 42. 4	2.00 2.12 1.72 1.68 2.14 1.59 1.80	82.87 83.09 75.84 72.07 86.86 68.79 70.48 80.94	37,861 899 824 3,530 323 1,502 9,810 2,105	39.0 34.7 37.7 37.9 38.4 39.8 39.1 38.3	1. 20 1. 48 1. 08 1. 12 1. 44 1. 17 1. 10 1. 23	51.30 40.51 42.33 55.33 46.59 42.99 47.07	
	dustries Iron and steel products	12,733 20,511	39.2 41.5	2. 28 2. 04	89. 22 84. 46	10,093 18,893	39.8 41.7	2. 52 2. 08	100.46 86.59	2,640 1,618	36.7 39.1	1.26 1.52	46.23 59. 59	

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Urban Areas — Concluded

	1	Week end	ding Oct.	31, 1960	0, Urban	Areas -	Conclude	ed				
						Wage-ea	arners					
Urban area and industry		Both	sexes			Me	en			Wo	omen	
Orban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
M	num	nber	doll	lars	nun	ber	doll	ars	num	ber	dol	lars
Toronto Concluded: Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	7,282 6,363 12,460 6,574	39.9 41.9 40.6 40.2	2.02 1.76 1.86 1.79	80.70 73.67 75.56 72.09	6,810 5,024 8,646 4,711	40.1 42.5 41.0 41.0	2.06 1.92 2.02 2.00	82.68 81.52 82.81 82.05	472 1,339 3,814 1,863	37.6 39.6 39.7 38.1	1.38 1.12 1.49 1.23	52.06 44.21 59.13 46.90
Hamilton — Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	39,030 3,673 1,343 20,168 3,698	40.3 41.6 40.4 40.1 40.1	2.13 1.35 1.37 2.47 2.13	86.00 56.20 55.45 99.19 85.13	33,219 2,326 637 19,567 3,091	40.6 42.7 42.1 40.2 40.4	2.28 1.64 1.52 2.49 2.21	92.52 70.07 63.88 100.05 89.41	5,811 1,347 706 601 607	38.3 39.7 38.9 37.1 38.3	1.27 .81 1.23 1.92 1.65	48.74 32.24 47.84 71.21 63.37
Brantford - Manufacturing	6,832 895 2,493	39.8 40.3 39.7	1.75 1.55 2.09	69.58 62.31 83.10	5,252 656 2,456	40.2 40.9 39.7	1.90 1.65 2.10	76.54 67.54 83.22	1,580 239	38.5 38.7	1.21 1.24	46.43 47.95
Galt - Manufacturing	7,504 1,352 2,448	40.9 41.5 40.6	1.62 1.34 1.91	66.30 55.43 77.41	5,511 651 2,367	41.8 45.1 40.7	1.77 1.45 1.92	74.04 65.34 78.10	1,993 701	38.4 38.1	1.17 1.21	44.92 46.23
Kitchener — Manufacturing	15,001 -3,353 1,325 1,548	41.7 41.0 41.9 44.5	1.66 1.88 1.30 1.54	69.21 77.00 54.45 68.49	10,244 2,572 286 1,488	43.3 42.5 45.2 44.6	1.83 2.02 1.61 1.55	79.04 85.93 72.60 69.10	4,757 781 1,039	38.4 36.3 41.0	1.25 1.31 1.21	48.05 47.58 49.46
London — Manufacturing	13,017 3,642 978 1,750 597	40.7 40.6 40.2 40.1 38.8	1.72 1.68 1.23 1.93 1.92	70.12 68.20 49.44 77.36 74.36	9,157 2,428 269 1,661 529	41.2 41.6 41.6 40.3 39.0	1. 92 1. 87 1. 56 1. 97 1. 94	78. 92 77. 89 64. 93 79. 19 75. 60	3,860 1,214 709	39.4 38.6 39.6	1.25 1.26 1.10	49.23 48.81 43.56
Sarnia — Manufacturing	5,265	40.3	2.50	100.74	5,071	40.4	2.52	102.05	194	37.3	1.79	66.68
Windsor — Manufacturing	16,201 2,592 9,421	39.9 38.8 39.5	2.13 2.16 2.20	84.81 83.92 86.89	14,509 2,432 8,952	39.9 38.9 39.6	2,19 2,20 2,22	87.59 85.44 88.05	1,692 160 469	39.8 38.5 38.4	1.53 1.58 1.69	60.94 60.79 64.70
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufacturing	4,179 2,277 671	41.8 41.6 42.9	2,20 2,41 2,16	92.11 100.03 92.54	4,039 2,252 666	41.9 41.5 43.0	2.24 2.41 2.16	93.61 100.08 92.78	140	40.7	1.20	48.86
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	26,620 2,541 1,448 4,618	40.6 38.9 42.5 40.3	1.66 2.00 1.42 1.13	67.50 77.60 60.49 45.29	20,023 2,052 796 1,022	41.1 39.8 44.1 42.2	1.85 2.09 1.69 1.54	75.96 83.35 73.41 65.04	6,597 489 652 3,596	38.9 35.0 40.6 39.4	1.07 1.53 1.06 1.01	41.83 53.46 43.18 39.96
dustries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,755 2,785 4,300	37.4 40.8 39.8	1.90 1.83 1.88	71.27 74.60 74.90	1,405 2,749 4,252	37.6 40.8 39.8	2.07 1.84 1.89	77.80 75.14 75.18	350	36.6	1.23	45.11
Regina - ManufacturingFood and beverages	2,656 972	40.1 39.3	1.94 1.90	77.72 74.71	2,400 831	40.4 40.1	2.00 1.97	80.76 79.00	256 141	36.5 34.4	1.35 1.44	49.27 49.41
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	1,938 1,052	40.6 39.7	1.84 1.84	74.80 73.13	1,698 929	41.2 40.6	1.93 1.91	75.52 77.69	240 123	36.1 32.6	1.15 1.19	41.47 38.67
Edmonton — Manufacturing	10,174 1,948 1,009	40.2 39.7 39.0	1.90 2.10 1.81	76.20 83.60 70.77	8,432 1,543 987	40.5 40.3 39.0	2.01 2.18 1.82	81.45 87.71 70.92	1,742 405	38.7 37.6	1.31	50.79 67.94
Calgary — Manufacturing	8,050 2,854 905 1,469	38.9 39.2 40.4 37.2	1.99 1.95 2.05 2.03	77.55 76.46 82.65 75.28	7,345 2,412 891 1,467	39.3 40.0 40.5 37.2	2.04 2.01 2.06 2.03	80.12 80.45 83.40 75.28	705 442 	35.7 35.2	1.42 1.55	50.78 54.65
Vancouver — Manufacturing	33,088 6,858 10,340	38.5 38.9 38.5	2.12 1.98 2.17	81.74 76.90 83.55	27,887 4,955 9,921	38.8 40.2 38.6	2.24 2.14 2.17	86.99 85.79 83.88	5,201 1,903 419	36.6 35.5 38.1	1.46 1.51 1.99	53.50 53.58 75.89
dustries	1,398 3,960 2,501	35.1 38.7 38.4	2.77 2.35 2.32	97.22 90.93 89.24	1,147 3,780 2,469	35.9 38.7 38.5	2.98 2.38 2.33	107.07 92.31 89.78	251 180	31.6 37.8	1.65 1.64	52.20 61.98
Victoria — Manufacturing	5,131 1,424 2,525	38.5 36.3 40.1	2.24 2.19 2.29	86.27 79.43 91.65	4,822 1,331 2,419	38.6 36.5 39.9	2.30 2.21 2.35	88.73 80.60 93.69	309 106	37.1 43.6	1.29	47.85 45.22

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Urban Areas

	Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Urban Areas									
				Sala	ried employ	ees				
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	
St. John's Manufacturing	648	40.5	74.86	489	40.9	84.97	159	39.1	43.74	
Halifax — Manufacturing Food and beverages Transportation equipment	1,545 383 310	37.1 37.0 37.6	86.69 79.57 86.33	1,040 260 193	37. 2 37. 4 38. 3	105.73 94.58 111.91	505 123 117	36.7 36.3 36.5	47.48 47.85 44.13	
Saint John Manufacturing Food and beverages	1,048 182	38.0 39.2	87. 48 74. 64	773 124	38. 4 40. 0	101.86 86.72	275 58	36.9 37.4	47.09 48.83	
Quebec - Manufacturing Boots and shoes (except rubber) Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment	4,027 296 358 529	38. 2 37. 6 37. 9 40. 4	90.72 66.20 88.65 93.65	2,961 184 183 455	38.7 39.1 37.9 41.3	105.70 82.84 129.80 102.00	1,066 112 175 74	36.6 35.2 38.0 34.7	49.11 38.88 45.62 42.32	
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	1,632 348 112 523	40.1 39.3 41.1 41.0	80. 14 75. 50 66. 32 83. 42	1,148 258 63 369	40.5 39.7 42.3 41.0	94. 79 86. 65 85. 38 98. 06	484 90 154	38.9 38.1 41.0	45.38 43.53 48.36	
Three Rivers - Manufacturing	1,447	38.6 36.6	95. 44 130. 33	1,103 332	38.7 36.6	110. 46 138. 39	344	38.3	47.30	
Drummondville - Manufacturing	1,449	38.9	79.02	1,050	39.0	91.15	399	38.5	47. 11	
Montreal — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products	946 799 2,877 5,512 900 1,635 4,711 7,034	38.1 38.9 39.0 37.5 36.4 37.8 40.0 37.7 39.1 39.5 36.9 37.1 37.7 39.2 39.2 39.2 37.5	102. 11 90. 23 78. 67 93. 58 115. 82 104. 53 82. 80 94. 86 84. 11 94. 02 94. 70 89. 87 104. 65 112. 56 109. 05 97. 26 109. 60	44, 915 893 242 1, 365 926 562 547 1, 838 8, 286 671 1, 190 2, 966 5, 531 5, 973 5, 628 1, 191 4, 622	38.4 39.0 40.8 37.7 36.5 37.9 40.7 38.0 39.9 40.4 37.1 37.2 37.9 39.3 39.3 39.3	118.30 96.62 96.17 107.04 130.84 130.24 95.42 116.95 100.87 106.07 107.90 109.16 116.46 123.93 121.82 107.58 132.37	17, 500 179 138 540 285 384 252 1, 039 2, 226 229 445 1, 745 1, 503 1, 321 1, 667 315 2, 314	37.3 38.4 35.9 36.8 37.6 37.6 37.2 37.9 36.2 37.9 36.2 37.0 38.2 37.0 39.0 39.0 37.3	60.55 58.35 47.97 59.56 67.04 66.89 55.40 55.78 59.38 58.72 59.42 57.09 60.27 61.15 65.93 64.11	
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	3,734 692 901 259	37. 4 35. 8 35. 6 38. 7	97. 41 115. 83 89. 58 90. 18	2,755 562 603 194	37.7 35.9 35.1 39.3	111. 18 126. 85 104. 85 101. 88	979 130 298 65	36.6 35.4 36.6 37.0	58.66 68.16 58.69 55.28	
Peterborough - Manufacturing	2,351	39.4	104.42	1,757	39.7	119.03	594	38.6	61.19	
Oshawa Manufacturing	3,377	40.5	110.02	2,469	40.8	124.17	908	39.7	71.55	
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	1,225	38.7	105.72	890	39.2	122.69	335	37.4	60.11	
St. Catharines — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Inon and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,067 577 2,096 1,345 534	38.5 36.2 38.1 39.8 37.8	108. 46 141. 80 105. 77 114. 09 103. 65	4,642 449 1,564 1,084 413	38.8 36.3 38.3 40.0 38.0	123.32 162.22 122.62 123.74 116.55	1,425 128 532 261 121	37.7 35.9 37.4 39.2 37.0	60.07 70.15 56.25 74.01 59.64	
Toronto — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	1,734 481 1,791	37.7 39.4 39.5 37.7 38.1 38.0 36.8 36.8 38.0	102.60 106.32 82.11 93.71 99.47 89.55 80.79 101.02 99.35 102.41	42, 293 1, 306 335 1, 152 880 645 1, 429 1, 434 4, 899 7, 838	37.9 39.8 40.7 38.1 38.3 38.4 39.0 36.9 37.0 38.1	121.66 120.91 94.87 112.42 115.39 107.42 99.26 120.33 125.08 116.41	19,769 428 146 639 369 371 1,188 688 3,425 2,674	37.0 37.9 36.7 37.2 37.8 37.3 36.9 36.5 36.5	61. 83 61. 79 52. 84 59. 99 61. 51 58. 47 58. 58 60. 75 62. 55 61. 37	

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Urban Areas — Concluded

				Sala	ried employ	employees				
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women		
Usual di un anchong	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	
Toronto — Concluded; Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	2, 337 7, 515	37. 7 37. 7 38. 6 37. 2	109.87 105.26 104.98 100.96	3,391 1,638 5,509 3,783	37.8 38.1 38.8 37.2	124. 50 124. 77 120. 83 122. 59	1,092 699 2,006 2,060	37. 4 36. 8 37. 8 37. 1	64. 45 59. 54 61. 43 61. 24	
Hamilton — Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,043 230 5,584	38. 7 38. 4 38. 1 38. 5 39. 7	108. 68 83. 78 89. 72 118. 05 111. 69	10,006 658 137 4,294 2,058	38. 9 39. 1 38. 4 38. 8 39. 7	126. 83 101. 19 114. 37 133. 67 132. 36	3, 756 385 93 1, 290 792	38.0 37.3 37.8 37.7 39.6	60.34 54.00 53.08 66.05 57.98	
Brantford — Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	264	37. 4 36. 9 37. 4	91. 98 91. 62 98. 69	1, 905 187 797	37.6 37.8 37.3	108.33 109.40 111.35	791 77 230	37. 0 34. 9 37. 8	52.59 48.44 54.83	
Galt Manufacturing	2, 423 276 1, 130	38. 0 38. 9 37. 9	85. 76 79. 35 89. 19	1,630 179 806	38.3 40.6 38.1	104. 57 96. 45 106. 69	793 97 324	37.2 35.9 37.3	47.09 47.78 45.64	
Kitchener — Manufacturing Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture	1,009	38. 1 38. 5 38. 2 36. 7	92, 47 93, 27 76, 77 82, 81	2, 754 756 147 156	38. 6 38. 9 38. 3 37. 3	108.74 107.10 105.44 101.60	1, 098 253 144 81	36.9 37.4 38.2 35.5	51.64 51.96 47.50 46.62	
London — Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	962 180 725	38. 5 37. 5 39. 7 37. 9 39. 8	94.24 97.24 87.43 91.20 112.30	3,758 661 89 561 290	38.9 37.8 39.8 38.1 39.8	110. 16 115. 99 126. 31 102. 63 122. 56	1,520 301 91 164 72	37.6 36.8 39.6 37.3 39.6	54. 86 56. 08 49. 40 52. 10 70. 97	
Sarnia Manufacturing	2, 847	38.4	126.74	2, 222	38.4	145.09	625	38.5	61.50	
Windsor - Manufacturing	6 9 9	40.7 39.0 42.3	113.24 109.62 119.62	5,001 536 3,299	41.3 39.3 42.8	125.36 123.57 129.07	1, 425 163 700	38.6 38.2 40.0	70.70 63.73 75.09	
Fort William-Port Arthur — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	936 340 151	38.7 37.6 40.4	97. 20 122. 51 89. 54	708 288 110	39. 1 37. 9 40. 6	110.90 131.21 99.07	228 52	37.7 36.2	54. 66 74. 31	
Winnipeg — Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	778 216 565	38.7 38.8 39.2 40.7 37.7 38.9 38.7	87.20 99.84 96.89 78.70 73.91 89.43 90.66	5.642 648 152 334 602 1,066 742	39. 1 38. 8 39. 8 41. 7 38. 2 39. 0 38. 9	100.71 107.66 115.23 98.22 94.66 98.54 100.59	2,029 130 64 231 425 263 174	37.7 38.4 37.7 39.3 37.0 38.3 37.7	49.64 60.86 53.33 50.48 44.53 52.52 48.30	
Regina - Manufacturing	1, 025 272	38. 2 39. 3	94.34 86.32	798 197	38. 4 39. 5	105.61 97.98	227 75	37.6 38.7	54.70 55.71	
Saskatoon - Manufacturing Food and beverages	634 334	39. 7 39. 2	81. 48 80. 55	430 226	40. 2 39. 7	94.36 92.38	204 108	38.5 38.2	54.32 55.81	
Edmonton — Manufacturing	3, 502 681 281	38.9 38.5 40.0	98. 16 99. 37 88. 35	2,637 552 221	39. 1 38. 3 40. 1	111.68 107.36 98.29	865 129 60	38. 3 39. 3 39. 7	56.95 65.20 51.73	
Calgary — Manufacturing Food and beverages Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2, 949 918 519 235	38.3 38.5 39.7 39.0	97.88 94.61 96.60 92.73	2,234 682 429 168	38.7 38.8 39.7 39.5	111.46 107.87 105.34 104.79	715 236 90 67	37.3 37.5 39.8 37.7	55. 44. 56. 31: 54. 92 62. 51:	
Vancouver—Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2, 055 1, 430 1, 268 1, 462	38.3 38.5 38.4 37.4 39.0 38.8	105.24 97.51 118.32 109.99 106.38 100.98	7, 433 1,501 1,125 781 1,162 548	38.6 38.7 38.7 37.7 39.2 39.1	121.39 111.58 133.41 140.17 117.99 113.44	2,656 554 305 487 300 151	37.5 37.1 37.6 37.0 38.1 37.8	60.03 57.33 62.66 61.59 61.41 55.77	
Victoria — Manufacturing	945 159 210	37.5 38.5 38.8	98.51 110.78 96.44	681 130 160	37. 9 38. 7 39. 4	114. 49 123. 75 109. 86	264	36.4	57.28	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Canada

Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Canada										
_					Clerical	and related	workers			
	Industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
		Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	nur	nber	\$
M	anufacturing	151,340	38.2	72, 10	78,708	38.8	86.41	72,632	37.5	56.59
D	urable goods	73,811	38.8	77.66	43,900	39.3	90.90	29,911	37.9	58.48
N	on-durable goods Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish. Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages ¹ Other foods ²	77, 529 18, 487 3, 735 2, 829 987 1, 665 1, 571 1, 309 2, 173 1, 111 3, 107	37. 7 38. 3 39. 1 38. 5 42. 0 38. 9 38. 6 38. 1 35. 8 38. 0 37. 4	66. 71 66. 41 72. 25 55. 99 57. 31 64. 93 64. 70 61. 16 80. 72 62. 40 67. 09	34,808 8,971 2,291 999 619 734 808 551 1,128 527 1,314	38. 2 39. 1 39. 5 39. 6 43. 0 39. 7 39. 4 36. 0 38. 9 37. 9	80. 75 79. 56 81. 21 71. 69 66. 42 78. 55 75. 56 77. 03 95. 59 73. 18 81. 70	42,721 9,516 1,444 1,830 368 931 763 758 1,045 584 1,793	37. 2 37. 6 38. 5 37. 9 40. 2 38. 3 37. 7 37. 1 35. 5 37. 2	55. 27 54. 02 58. 03 47. 42 41. 98 54. 18 53. 20 49. 62 64. 67 52. 68 56. 38
	Tobacco and tobacco products	666	37.4	70.46	289	37.8	79.85	377	37.1	63.26
,	Rubber products	2, 995	38.5	69.90	1,552	38.9	83.44	1,443	38.0	55.33
	Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products	2, 245 1, 534 711	37. 8 38. 1 37. 2	60.51 58.71 64.40	1,032 705 327	38.8 39.1 38.3	75.69 73.84 79.67	1, 213 829 384	36.9 37.2 36.3	47.60 45.84 51.39
0	Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Wotlen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	5,458 1,175 653 1,496	37. 8 37. 4 38. 0 38. 5	60.58 61.69 58.57 60.64	2,345 511 252 753	38.3 37.5 39.8 38.9	73. 04 79. 28 72. 52 69. 96	3,113 664 401 743	37. 4 37. 3 36. 9 38. 0	51. 20 48. 16 49. 81 51. 20
1	Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods. Fur goods. Hats and caps	6,881 2,398 1,704 1,306 239 234	38. 2 38. 5 37. 7 38. 3 39. 5 38. 3	58. 43 58. 55 62. 46 53. 65 64. 48 60. 15	2,495 1,078 533 386 108 96	39.4 39.5 39.1 39.7 41.0 38.9	71.57 70.85 74.61 69.33 75.73 69.00	4,386 1,320 1,171 920 131 138	37.5 37.7 37.1 37.7 38.3 37.8	50, 95 48, 50 56, 94 47, 07 55, 21 53, 99
	Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products	6,639 3,559 2,361 719	39.3 40.6 37.9 37.5	68. 21 71. 91 63. 84 64. 39	3,618 2,159 1,113 346	40.7 42.0 39.0 38.7	81. 18 83. 81 77. 05 77. 99	3,021 1,400 1,248 373	37. 6 38. 4 37. 0 36. 4	52.68 53.55 52.05 51.77
1	Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,672 6,027 3,645 12,296	36.9 37.0 36.9	78.07 83.17 69.85 59.90	5,305 3,506 1,799 4,485	37.3 37.3 37.3	91.57 96.08 82.80 72.79	4,367 2,521 1,846 7,811	36.5 36.5 36.5	61.66 65.20 56.82 52.50
! !	*Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing* Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	24, 643 1, 871 1, 241 2, 388 1, 637 1, 515 2, 193 6, 407 2, 742 2, 362 1, 167	38.3 39.6 38.0 39.0 37.9 38.3 38.5 37.7 37.9	74. 04 81. 69 73. 35 81. 63 67. 14 67. 85 72. 54 69. 27 79. 90 76. 23 75. 95	14, 415 1, 160 797 1, 728 750 860 1, 297 3, 645 1, 540 1, 317 640	38.8 40.0 38.2 39.1 38.4 39.1 39.0 37.9 38.4 37.8	85. 93 92. 46 84. 10 91. 65 81. 94 79. 45 84. 62 80. 61 91. 97 89. 11 87. 70	10, 228 711 444 660 887 655 896 2, 762 1, 202 1, 045 527	37.7 39.1 37.6 38.6 37.5 37.3 37.1 37.8 37.6 37.2 36.8	57. 29 64. 14 54. 06 55. 37 54. 62 52. 63 55. 06 54. 31 64. 44 60. 00 61. 68
1	*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	16,629 6,567 4,620 2,361 1,174 1,609	39. 4 39. 0 40. 9 39. 0 38. 7 38. 1	85.30 84.28 95.44 79.32 76.31 80.04	10,898 4,366 3,045 1,339 873 1,142	39.9 39.3 41.6 39.4 38.9 38.8	96.56 96.89 105.37 91.45 81.42 91.98	5,731 2,201 1,575 1,022 301 467	38. 7 38. 5 39. 7 38. 5 38. 2 36. 5	63.87 59.27 76.24 63.41 61.44 50.83
1	*Non-ferrous metal products	6,093 1,932 1,302 1,801	37. 3 36. 2 38. 0 37. 8	77. 24 76. 13 75. 30 87. 23	3,341 948 756 1,194	37.5 36.3 38.5 37.7	93. 10 95. 70 87. 58 99. 74	2,752 984 546 607	37. 1 36. 1 37. 4 38. 0	57. 97 57. 27 58. 30 62. 62
	*Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,736	39.1	81.91	9,301	39.6	97. 68	6,435	38.3	59.12
	*Non-metallic mineral products" Clay products Glass and glass products	4,071 401 1,058	38.6 37.6 37.1	69.88 68.69 64.81	2,327 201 550	39.5 38.5 37.7	80.08 82.33 74.11	1,744 200 508	37. 4 36. 8 36. 5	56. 27 54. 97 54. 74
	Products of petroleum and coal	2,911	36.3	83. 85	1,662	36.6	96.30	1,249	35.9	67. 29
	Chemical products	11, 105 1, 824 1, 122	37.7 37.7 37.6	69. 15 63. 80 75. 15	4, 675 423 572	37.9 37.6 37.8	82. 11 79. 83 88. 47	6,430 1,401 550	37.5 37.7 37.4	59.73 58.96 61.30
	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,813	37.8	65.54	1,997	38.3	80, 19	2,816	37.4	55.14

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 19.

* Durable goods industries.

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces

Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces									
				Clerical a	nd related	workers			
Province and Industry	I	3oth sexes			Men			Women	
Province and industry	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	num	er	\$	num	oer	\$	num	ber	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	930 204 308	40.5 46.9 36.7	66.09 42.31 94.67	594 131 215	41.1 48.8 36.7	77.21 49.32 107.05	336 73 93	39.4 43.4 36.6	46.44 29.73 66.03
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2, 260 159 86 118 438 327	38.3 39.8 36.6 43.1 37.4 38.2	59.09 53.49 50.08 52.42 69.95 63.35	1, 190 99 65 284 178	39. 2 41. 2 45. 2 37. 8 39. 4	72. 23 59. 75 61. 57 81. 04 79. 84	1,070 60 61 53 154 149	37.4 37.4 36.7 40.6 36.6 36.8	44.49 43.17 45.64 41.19 49.50 43.66
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	1,593 122 106 83 335 163	38.8 44.0 36.2 44.8 36.9 37.7	61. 15 46. 33 56. 75 55. 60 72. 91 65. 17	824 62 53 176 111	39.6 45.9 46.6 37.0 38.0	74.80 56.66 62.51 87.16 74.04	769 60 69 159 52	38.0 42.0 36.0 36.8 36.8	46.51 35.65 47.22 57.13 46.25
Quebec:									
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products¹ Tobacco and tobacco products¹ Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products¹ Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products	49, 360 7795 1, 101 550 6822 838 898 1, 035 1, 077 1, 152 621 888 2, 567 1, 136 3, 242 3, 242 3, 242 3, 543 1, 7703 3, 552 921 855 5, 193 1, 299 4, 590	38.1 35.9 37.2 37.3 38.2 38.0 37.5 38.9 38.9 38.9 36.7 37.9 38.3 39.6 38.5 39.6 38.5	71.98 87.47 69.76 70.88 59.77 57.52 64.36 57.76 58.26 63.38 56.27 66.07 79.75 68.21 58.68 74.79 64.68 71.86 89.51 75.08 88.45 88.24 85.14 70.05	27, 291 451 567 233 312 420 536 508 359 222 452 524 1,522 617 1,359 238 2,477 238 2,477 238 2,472 339 332 833 2,042	38.6 37.8 38.6 37.5 39.5 39.5 39.5 40.0 45.1 40.0 36.8 37.2 36.8 39.4 38.0 38.7 39.8 39.8 39.8 39.8 37.4	84. 83 103. 91 81. 92 81. 40 70. 84 70. 47 81. 98 65. 73 69. 03 73. 64 70. 73 73. 21 78. 77 89. 59 101. 91 79. 40 100. 06 95. 97 97. 84 81. 90	22, 069 344 5344 317 370 418 478 500 569 793 370 169 364 1, 045 519 1, 883 266 729 106 1, 075 128 212 220 1, 871 466 2, 548	37. 4 35. 9 36. 7 36. 9 37. 8 37. 5 38. 4 37. 1 37. 4 38. 2 39. 5 37. 3 35. 7 36. 3 37. 7 36. 3 37. 7 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 3 37. 3 37. 4 37. 1 37. 2 39. 3 37. 3 37. 4 37. 4 37. 4 37. 4 37. 4 37. 5 37. 5	56. 09 65. 92 56. 84 63. 15 50. 43. 34 44. 51 48. 87 49. 24 48. 64 46. 72 51. 51 64. 45 55. 97 51. 43 60. 94 49. 60 65. 93 62. 60 55. 42 61. 31
Ontario:									!
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ⁴ Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills	79, 424 1, 568 1, 175 538 1, 424 2, 281 383 258 421 1, 033 408 645 966	38. 2 39. 4 38. 7 38. 1 37. 2 36. 7 38. 2 36. 7 38. 2 36. 7 38. 2 36. 7	73.37 72.85 65.76 60.33 64.74 72.81 60.40 69.42 53.44 56.60 58.82 62.13 51.78 67.24	39,503 935 461 249 497 1,221 171 84 138 464 126 155	38.9 40.3 38.9 39.1 38.0 39.0 39.8 37.5 38.1 38.8 38.0 39.2	88.85 83.07 80.67 72.27 78.46 86.51 79.70 89.12 67.63 70.51 71.93 76.36 66.41 78.27	39,921 633 714 289 927 1,060 212 174 283 569 2822 490	37.5 38.1 38.6 37.2 37.1 38.0 37.3 36.1 37.0 37.8 35.8 37.2 38.6	58. 05 57. 75 56. 13 50. 04 57. 39 58. 04 47. 50 53. 53 49. 82 48. 12 48. 12 57. 77 47. 16 51. 16

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces — Concluded

	ending (and related	workers			
Province and industry	. 1	Both sexes			Men			Women	
Tiovance and madeily	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	nun	iber	\$
Ontario - Concluded:									
Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing ³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products ³ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,163 398 1,978 1,956 6,341 1,778 4,291 1,010 2,083 1,464 2,228 4,342 2,224 386 827 464 834 9,943 2,103 2,103 2,961	37. 2 36. 8 37. 4 37. 0 36. 7 39. 6 37. 5 37. 9 37. 8 38. 3 41. 1 39. 0 38. 4 40. 0 37. 3 38. 3 37. 8 38. 3	61.89 62.16 88.56 71.86 62.31 82.58 65.21 70.86 69.79 81.85 76.29 82.74 96.65 80.06 80.33 78.52 88.65 80.72 70.94 83.85 66.58	465 175 1,116 923 2,072 1,105 502 2,409 1,100 777 1,506 2,851 1,254 247 484 289 367 5,608 1,099 791 2,190	38.0 37.5 37.3 37.1 40.0 37.9 39.3 38.1 38.7 38.5 41.8 38.6 38.9 40.3 37.9 39.4 40.3 37.9 38.3 38.3	76. 14 75. 35 87. 35 76. 59 93. 50 80. 85 83. 05 81. 70 95. 67 90. 51 93. 16 80. 83 92. 57 90. 13 92. 77 90. 13 92. 74 104. 66 80. 20 98. 38 82. 87 99. 47 83. 75 80. 31	698 223 862 1,033 4,269 674 1,882 983 687 762 1,491 1,970 139 343 175 467 4,235 1,004 781 3,463 1,850	36. 6 36. 2 37. 0 36. 6 39. 1 37. 5 37. 8 36. 9 37. 8 38. 5 38. 5 38. 5 38. 5 37. 8 37. 8 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 37. 8 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3	52. 40 51. 81 68. 90 58. 01 55. 38 64. 80 53. 56 55. 25 55. 05 66. 40 60. 20 62. 13 77. 57 63. 89 62. 92 58. 46 62. 67 57. 86 57. 89 68. 02 58. 96 56. 59
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁶ Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4,482 388 655 333 221 588 819 484	38.2 38.5 37.6 40.2 38.2 37.7 38.8 38.0	62.18 70.40 58.37 58.48 61.97 50.63 68.11 64.58	2,351 234 288 135 130 186 543 310	38.7 38.4 38.0 42.0 39.2 38.8 39.0 38.2	74.96 79.14 71.02 74.68 71.26 70.12 76.56 73.84	2, 131 154 367 198 91 402 276 174	37.7 38.6 37.4 38.9 36.8 37.3 38.4 37.6	48.08 57.13 48.44 47.43 48.70 41.61 51.48 48.10
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages' Products of petroleum and coal	1,395 212 221 222 78	39.0 39.1 39.4 40.5 37.4	62.77 74.66 51.12 62.98 82.82	684 125 111 55	39.4 39.1 42.0 37.1	73.65 85.70 69.26 91.15	711 87 172 111	38.6 39.1 39.3 39.1	52.31 58.78 47.23 56.69
Alberta:									
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages* Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products*	4,021 551 636 148 700 269 235	38.7 39.1 38.7 40.2 40.2 39.3 39.2	70.07 78.31 61.36 63.78 80.05 69.32 67.63	2,183 337 245 80 495 143 138	39. 2 39. 2 38. 9 42. 6 42. 2 39. 8 39. 3	83.61 87.73 83.57 76.99 90.68 80.20 76.88	1,838 214 391 68 205 126 97	38. 2 38. 9 38. 5 37. 4 39. 8 38. 7 39. 2	54.01 63.47 47.44 48.10 54.37 56.98 54.47
Delitab Columbia									
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	7,730 170 337 114 111 1,413 606 273 911 863 223 538 305	38.2 38.2 37.9 38.6 37.0 37.5 37.5 39.0 38.4 38.8	75. 44 68. 16 75. 11 66. 77 78. 88 82. 31 81. 24 70. 04 65. 00 80. 68 74. 30 81. 56 69. 52	4,030 78 224 58 53 810 306 135 357 552 125 285 154	38.7 37.5 38.5 39.8 37.5 39.4 37.9 37.2 38.2 38.2 39.4 39.2	91.63 76.08 85.18 81.00 98.15 99.28 99.17 80.99 84.23 92.85 88.38 98.58 78.86	3,700 92 113 56 58 603 3000 138 554 311 98 253 151	37. 6 38. 7 36. 8 37. 4 36. 4 37. 7 37. 2 36. 9 37. 1 38. 2 37. 2 38. 8	57.81 61.45 55.13 52.04 61.28 59.51 62.95 59.33 52.62 59.08 56.33 62.39 60.00

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, 29 Urban Areas

				Clerical	and related	workers			
	1	Both sexes			Men			Women	
Urban area and industry	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	mun	per	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
St. John's - Manufacturing	347	40.8	56.48	211	42.3	64.05	136	38.4	44.74
Halifax - Manufacturing	885 185 235	37.5 37.1 38.0	59.57 51.49 65.92	418 68 119	38.3 38.3 39.4	74.89 58.74 87.47	467 117 116	36.8 36.4 36.5	45.85 47.27 43.82
Saint John — Manufacturing	626 100 219	37.2 37.5 37.4	63.81 60.56 65.61	358 148	37.5 37.4	76.46 74.66	268 57 71	36.8 37.2 37.5	46.90 49.02 60.82
Quebec Manufacturing	2,265 189 248 239	37.5 35.9 37.3 39.5	65.32 51.56 52.49 72.53	1, 283 87 93 165	38.3 37.3 36.7 41.7	78.91 69.23 67.48 86.08	982 102 155 74	36.4 34.7 37.7 34.7	47.56 36.49 43.49 42.32
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	863 138 55 357	39.6 38.8 39.7 41.1	58.61 59.25 43.73 62.54	415 64 205	40.4 39.6 41.3	74.04 78.61 73.62	448 74 152	38.9 38.1 41.0	44.31 42.50 47.60
Fhree Rivers — Manufacturing	757 174	38.6 36.3	69.10 87.97	450 134	39.1 36.4	84.40 94.45	307	37.9	46.67
Drummondville Manufacturing	736	38.7	54.94	379	39.6	62.36	357	37.8	47.07
Montreal — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁸ Chemical products	431 1,733 2,807 547 957 2,617 3,942 4,677 4,509	37.8 38.6 36.7 37.0 37.5 38.6 37.2 38.2 38.2 38.2 36.7 36.7 36.7 36.7 36.7 37.2 39.2 39.2	74.22 69.64 66.68 70.03 87.28 71.47 59.91 64.71 82.35 71.59 69.58 60.48 75.58 88.98 87.60 70.68 65.74	19,055 359 911 484 361 194 214 756 1,072 327 531 1,067 2,472 3,375 2,916 566 1,327	38.3 38.6 37.4 35.8 38.0 39.4 37.4 39.3 39.7 36.6 37.9 39.4 40.2 37.6	87. 15 75. 58 90. 45 82. 40 103. 65 83. 26 68. 83 78. 04 72. 78 80. 59 79. 09 70. 15 89. 04 99. 94 99. 94 100. 23 78. 15	16,013 168 122 477 278 235 217 977 1,735 220 426 1,550 1,470 1,302 1,593 306 2,138	37. 2 38. 4 35. 3 36. 5 37. 1 37. 4 36. 2 37. 4 36. 2 37. 3 38. 9 37. 3 37. 2	58.83 56.93 48.94 57.48 66.03 62.16 51.12 54.39 55.90 58.23 57.73 60.58 64.49 56.86 62.01
Ottawa — Hull — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	1,826 378 346 132	37.3 35.5 36.3 38.4	69.44 79.26 63.86 64.83	963 248 132 72	38.0 35.6 36.1 39.7	79.99 85.08 74.76 75.38	863 130 214 60	36.5 35.4 36.5 36.9	57.66 68.16 57.14 52.17
Peterborough Manufacturing	1,398	39.7	84.30	815	40.6	101.20	583	38.5	60.66
Oshawa - Manufacturing	1,970	40.4	85.67	1,079	40.9	97.30	891	39.7	71.59
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	555	38.0	76.38	250	38.9	96, 56	305	37.3	59.84
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	2,959 267 1,121 693 207	38.1 36.1 37.5 39.9 37.8	75.83 86.19 71.19 88.09 68.15	1,586 144 606 434 87	38.5 36.2 37.6 40.4 39.0	90.00 100.22 84.72 96.63 80.09	123 515 259	37.6 36.0 37.4 39.2 37.0	59.45 69.77 55.27 73.79 59.50
Toronto — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	1,068 248 855 776 518	37.5 39.8 37.7 37.0 37.9 37.4 37.5 36.7 36.7	72.29 75.45 59.17 64.07 74.97 61.53 60.75 73.75 64.64 74.19	15,840 669 112 292 414 169 613 566 1,409 3,122	38.0 40.9 39.0 37.0 38.0 37.7 38.8 37.8 36.9 38.2	86.66 84.79 68.38 74.16 87.28 70.58 72.20 89.75 77.98	399 136 563 362 349 960 655 2,855	36,4	58.84 60.90

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3. page 24.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, 29 Urban Areas — Concluded

				Clerical	and related	workers			
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
Order de de de la marce	Employees	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly eamings
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
Toronto — Concluded: Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	2, 898 1,428 4,171 2,973	37.7 37.3 38.4 37.2	83.62 76.15 78.00 66.69	1,826 769 2,220 1,048	38. 0 37. 8 39. 0 37. 4	95.22 91.56 93.30 80.65	1,072 659 1,951 1,925	37. 4 36. 9 37. 8 37. 2	63.86 58.17 60.61 59.09
Hamilton—Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,007 642 99 3,024 2,106	38.9 38.0 37.6 38.8 39.7	80.83 63.58 53.29 82.71 94.32	4,415 269 1,769 1,324	39.6 39.1 39.7 39.8	97.91 78.20 95.15 115.95	3,592 373 84 1,255 782	38.0 37.2 37.7 37.7 39.6	59.84 53.04 50.38 65.18 57.69
Brantford - Manufacturing	1,509 136 592	37. 4 35. 9 37. 9	66.57 57.19 74.30	764 62 376	37.7 37.1 37.8	81.71 68.15 86.11	745 74 216	37.0 34.8 37.9	51. 05 48. 01 53. 74
Galt - Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	1,368 131 696	37.5 36.3 37.6	61. 73 51. 73 65. 65	607 376	38. 0 37. 9	80.81	761 97 320	37.1 35.9 37.3	46.51 47.78 45.34
Kitchener — Manufacturing Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture	1, 976 553 194 148	37.6 38.7 38.0 35.7	63.88 70.31 53.15 54.57	935 306 60 70	38. 4 39. 8 37. 8 35. 9	78.94 85.69 71.72 64.49	1, 041 247 134 78	36.9 37.4 38.1 35.5	50.36 51.26 44.84 45.68
London — Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	2,767 419 93 414	38. 4 37. 2 39. 2 37. 5	67. 98 63. 99 52. 18 69. 70	1, 355 145 260	39.4 38.8 37.6	82.37 80.60 80.81	1,412 274 77 154	37.5 36.4 39.0 37.3	54.17 55.86 49.81 50.93
Samia - Manufacturing	1, 122	38.4	78.39	541	38.4	98. 83	581	38.4	59.36
Findsor—Manufacturing Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	3,520 361 2,187	40.1 38.8 41.9	89.46 77.53 96.98	2, 152 205 1, 496	41. 1 39. 3 42. 7	101.66 89.33 107.17	1,368 156 691	38.6 38.1 40.0	70. 27 62. 03 74. 94
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing — Pulp and paper mills — Transportation equipment	506 153 115	38. 7 37. 0 41. 2	74. 45 92. 66 80. 69	291 104 74	39. 4 37. 4 42. 0	89.56 102.12 89.96	215	37.7	54. 01
Vinnipeg — Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4,054 348 111 325 546 776 483	38.3 38.3 37.9 40.3 37.3 38.8	62.43 73.00 62.50 58.91 51.27 67.65 64.68	2, 139 220 51 132 165 518 310	38.8 38.3 38.1 42.0 38.0 39.0 38.2	74.93 80.38 75.22 75.15 73.10 75.80 73.84	1,915 128 60 193 381 258 173	37.7 38.4 37.6 39.1 37.0 38.4 37.7	48. 46 60. 32 51. 70 47. 80 41. 82 51. 31 48. 26
Regina — Manufacturing Food and beverages	501 149	37.9 38.6	65. 95 66. 53	286 72	38. 1 38. 5	75.06 78.64	215 77	37.7 38.7	53.84 55.21
iaskatoon – Manufacturing Food and beverages	345 170	38. 8 38. 2	60.70 60.28	151 66	39.3 38.3	70.58 69.02	194 104	38.4 38.1	53.01 54.74
2dmonton — Manufacturing	1,723 348 145	38. 8 39. 2 40. 0	71. 14 80. 91 66. 47	910 226 86	39. 2 39. 1 40. 0	85.44 90.14 76.66	813 122 59	38.3 39.3 39.8	55.58 63.82 51.61
Calgary — Manufacturing Food and beverages Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,547 448 369 120	38. 0 38. 2 39. 9 38. 4	70. 67 69. 91 80. 92 72. 78	876 223 280 54	38. 5 38. 9 39. 9 39. 3	83. 09 84. 47 89. 13 86. 00	671 225 89 66	37.3 37.6 39.8 37.7	54.46 55.48 55.09 61.97
/ancouver — Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	5, 022 1, 019 662 625 807 336	37. 9 38. 1 37. 9 37. 2 38. 7 38. 7	74.39 72.89 83.59 65.07 81.51 70.38	2,555 494 360 221 520 197	38. 3 38. 5 38. 1 37. 7 39. 1 39. 1	89. 93 88. 23 101. 31 84. 77 93. 39 80. 21	2, 467 525 302 404 287 139	37.5 37.7 37.6 36.9 38.1 38.2	58. 30 58. 46 62. 46 54. 31 59. 98 56. 45
ictoria — Manufacturing Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	492 58 128	37.3 38.3 38.4	71.63 69.10 75.73	243 78	38. 1	86.89	249	36.4	56.73 53.50

TABLE 10. Average Earnings of Salaried Employees¹ other than Clerical and Related Workers, Weeks ending October 31, 1959 and 1960, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

		Employees			A	verage weel	kly earnings		
Area or industry	re	eported 1960	D	Both	sexes	Me	en	Wom	en
	Both sexes	Men	Women	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
		number				do	llars		
Canada						İ			
Manufacturing	135,883	130,128	5,755	127.77	132.06	130.54	134.56	70.70	75.50
Durable goods	60,653	59,577	1,076	132.02	136.26	133.17	137.24	77.70	81.75
Non-durable goods	75,230	70,551	4,679	124.26	128.68	128.26	132.30	68.94	74.06
Food and beverages	17,611	17,035	576	114.44	115.82	116.16	117.43	65.04	68.08
Tobacco and tobacco products	858	680	178	126.39	128.94	137.66	143.04	81.03	75.11
Rubber products	2,442	2,412		123.94	127.34	124.68	127.95		
Leather products	1,733	1,606	127	102.79	104.45	105.50	107.50	61.68	65.84
Textile products (except clothing)	6,032	5,706	326	110.39	114.97	113.40	118.14	57.59	59.54
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,925	4,803	1,122	102.59	105.96	110.80	114.56	65.45	69.14
*Wood products	6,463	6,312	151	113.17	118.34	114.15	119.47	71.58	71.33
Paper products	8,971	8,785	186	154.95	160.88	156.58	162.56	79.56	81.31
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,425	10,016	1,409	114.25	120.05	121.16	126.33	68.09	75.38
*Iron and steel products	20,269	19,918	351	134.21	138.19	135.14	139.12	80.51	85.36
*Transportation equipment	11,709	11,612	97	139. 11	143.76	140.10	144.24	73.44	85.93
*Non-ferrous metal products	7, 152	6,944	208	135.40	138.08	137.35	140.01	75.90	73.58
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,675	10,477	198	132.39	137.93	133.74	138.87	80.76	88.12
*Non-metallic mineral products	4,385	4,314	71	123.86	126.67	124.66	127.33	80.95	86.49
Products of petroleum and coal	3,533	3,381	152	165.15	176.37	168.11	179.87	95.16	98.60
Chemical products	12,523	12,092	431	133.54	139.69	137.00	141.47	74.85	89.65
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,177	4,035	142	121.95	126.81	124.78	128.48	66.04	79.41
Manufacturing									
Provinces:									
Newfoundland	1,070	1,017	53	106.60	110.56	111.55	113.85	41.41	47.43
Nova Scotia	1,941	1,884	57	107.02	112.21	108.31	113.78		60.30
New Brunswick	1,374	1,324		109.12	117.41	110.80	119.99		
Quebec	41,597	39,490	2,107	126.56	131.43	129.94	134.52	69.84	73.65
Ontario	70, 973	68,053	2,920	131.27	135.20	134.01	137.62	72.36	78.60
Manitoba	4,100	3,973	127	109.48	114.18	111.11	115.70	60.67	66.37
Saskatchewan	1,261	1,216		106.83	112.99	108.84	114.83		
Alberta	4,124	4,014	110	120.18	123.33	121.97	124.70	69.50	73.40
British Columbia	9,282	9,003	279	131.25	134.70	132.81	136.45	80.79	78.30
Metropolitan Areas:									
Montreal	27,347	25,860	1,487	132.35	137.87	136.28	141.25	73.96	79.10
Toronto	28,078	26,453	1,625	133.63	139.29	137.52	142.62	75.67	85.20
Hamilton	5,755	5,591	164	143.32	147.43	145.29	149.67	73.52	71.24
Windsor	2,906	2,849	57	150.29	142.03	151.39	143.25		81.04
Winnipeg	3,617	3,503	114	109.96	114.97	111.63	116.46	61.63	69.37
Vancouver	5,067	4,878	189	131.45	135.81	133.33	137.87	85.13	82.62

¹ Mainly managerial, supervisory and professional employees.

[·] Durable goods industries.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1951-60

						Wage-ea	rners						Salaried e	mployees		
Industry and year		Ave	erage ho worked	ours	Av	erage ho earnings			rage wee earnings	kly	Av	erage hou worked	Irs		erage wee	ekly
		Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
			number	1			do	ollars				number			dollars	
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960	43.7 43.3 42.0 42.6 41.7 41.5 42.0 41.8 40.5 41.1 41.4 41.0	44.9 44.4 43.0 43.4 42.6 42.3 42.7 42.5 41.2 41.7	40.0 39.8 37.9 39.6 38.5 39.4 39.2 37.7 38.7 38.9 38.5	.74 .98 1.22 1.30 1.36 1.40 1.44 1.53 1.61 1.72	.81 1.07 1.31 1.40 1.47 1.51 1.57 1.66 1.75 1.80 1.88	.50 .68 .82 .86 .91 .93 .95 1.00 1.05 1.08	32.38 42.61 51.32 55.17 56.75 57.99 60.53 63.97 65.31 67.85 71.35	36. 23 47. 33 56. 46 60. 85 62. 71 63. 98 66. 86 70. 67 72. 21 75. 03 79. 20 80. 34	20.08 27.18 31.27 34.17 35.07 37.52 39.29 39.49 41.90 43.36 43.96	41.1 40.1 39.5 39.4 39.0 39.0 39.1 38.9 38.6 38.5 38.5	42.0 40.8 40.0 39.9 39.5 39.4 39.6 39.6 38.8 38.9 38.8	39.5 38.6 38.2 38.0 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.6 37.6	43.85 54.85 65.98 70.75 73.87 77.81 80.57 85.23 89.92 93.74 97.10 100.47	53. 21 65. 37 77. 55 82. 60 86. 43 90. 99 93. 50 99. 05 104. 63 108. 34 112. 78 116. 41	25.91 32.62 38.42 41.26 43.13 45.00 47.02 49.31 51.84 54.07 55.73 57.98
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960	43.9 43.5 42.5 42.8 42.3 41.9 42.3 41.8 41.3 41.8	44.2 43.8 42.7 43.0 42.5 42.1 42.5 42.3 41.0 41.4 42.0	41.0 40.8 39.4 40.1 39.8 39.4 40.1 39.6 38.3 39.5 39.5	.82 1.08 1.33 1.42 1.52 1.57 1.66 1.76 1.80 1.88	.84 1.10 1.35 1.45 1.51 1.55 1.60 1.70 1.79 1.84 1.92 1.97	.56 .79 .98 1.04 1.10 1.14 1.16 1.22 1.26 1.30 1.35	35.82 46.81 56.36 60.73 62.48 63.58 66.23 70.03 71.67 74.20 78.58 79.60	37. 17 48.14 57. 65 62. 22 64. 15 65. 22 68. 07 71. 93 73. 65 76. 20 80. 82 81. 78	22.76 32.35 38.81 41.90 43.77 44.95 46.46 48.33 48.31 51.55 53.45 54.56	41.3 40.4 39.8 39.8 39.3 39.4 39.4 39.0 38.8 38.9	42.1 41.0 40.3 40.4 39.8 39.8 39.8 39.8 39.3 39.3	39.6 38.8 38.3 38.2 38.1 38.1 38.1 38.2 37.9 37.8 38.0 37.9	45.91 57.15 68.17 73.29 76.23 80.14 83.46 88.17 92.38 97.07 100.55 104.15	54.46 66.53 78.63 84.00 87.56 91.60 91.60 100.61 105.14 109.58 113.96 117.58	26.59 33.22 39.04 42.11 43.99 45.97 48.52 50.29 52.53 55.15 57.07 59.29
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960	43.5 43.1 41.5 42.3 41.2 41.1 41.7 41.5 40.2 40.9 41.1 40.7	45.7 45.1 43.5 42.8 42.5 43.0 42.8 41.5 42.0 42.2	39.8 39.6 37.6 39.5 38.2 38.3 39.2 39.1 37.6 38.6 38.8 38.3	.68 .90 1.12 1.17 1.24 1.32 1.39 1.48 1.52 1.58 1.63	.77 1.03 1.26 1.34 1.42 1.47 1.52 1.61 1.69 1.75 1.83 1.88	.49 .66 .79 .82 .86 .88 .90 .95 1.00 1.03 1.06	29. 36 38.96 46.40 49.41 50.97 52.81 54.86 65.25 62.18 64.77 66.51	35.05 46.27 54.94 58.74 60.66 62.39 65.18 68.89 70.30 73.57 77.12 78.72	19.46 26.18 29.78 32.59 33.01 33.90 35.34 37.18 37.54 39.83 41.17 41.87	41.0 39.9 39.3 39.0 38.8 38.6 38.9 38.5 38.2 38.2 38.2	41.9 40.7 39.8 39.5 39.3 39.1 39.3 38.6 38.5 38.5	39.5 38.5 38.2 37.9 37.7 37.7 37.6 37.4 37.4 37.4	42. 29 53. 00 64. 08 68. 42 71. 66 75. 57 77. 78 82. 31 87. 46 90. 57 93. 93 97. 23	52.07 64.35 76.54 81.22 85.28 90.35 92.02 97.37 104.07 107.03 111.58 115.27	25. 50 32. 23 37. 98 40. 63 42. 48 44. 27 45. 87 48. 53 51. 32 53. 30 54. 79 57. 12
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960	43.9 44.3 43.4 43.1 42.6 41.8 42.0 41.8 40.8 41.6 41.4	45.7 46.2 45.0 44.7 44.1 43.3 43.5 43.2 42.2 43.0 42.7 42.5	38.8 39.4 39.0 39.1 38.8 37.9 38.2 38.2 37.0 37.9 38.1	.66 .87 1.03 1.11 1.16 1.20 1.30 1.39 1.46 1.53 1.57	.72 .95 1.13 1.22 1.28 1.32 1.36 1.44 1.52 1.59 1.67	.47 .62 .75 .80 .83 .86 .89 .94 1.00 1.05 1.09	29.15 38.45 44.79 47.75 49.47 50.17 51.88 54.51 56.69 60.60 63.24 64.30	33.09 43.98 50.67 54.36 56.52 57.20 59.16 62.35 64.16 68.24 71.54 72.50	18. 27 24. 51 29. 29 31. 12 32. 31 32. 40 33. 96 36. 12 36. 98 39. 93 41. 52 40. 88	42.2 41.2 40.5 40.5 40.0 39.7 39.9 39.8 39.0 39.2 39.0	43.2 42.1 41.1 40.6 40.2 40.6 40.4 39.7 39.5 39.3	40.3 39.4 39.1 38.7 38.4 38.2 37.2 37.7 37.7	41. 33 52. 31 61. 78 64. 68 68. 37 70. 78 73. 42 76. 93 81. 45 84. 12 88. 91 90. 52	49.90 62.27 71.15 73.74 78.32 81.40 83.50 87.51 93.85 95.84 102.10 104.37	24.62 31.64 37.29 39.65 41.55 42.87 47.08 49.48 51.59 53.41 54.83
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960	42.9 43.6 41.5 40.8 40.5 40.3 39.4 38.6 39.6 40.4 40.0	45.6 45.6 43.8 42.6 41.8 42.1 41.4 41.5 40.4 41.5	41. 4 42.6 40.0 39.7 39.7 39.5 39.7 38.2 37.6 38.5 39.6 38.8	.56 .89 1.25 1.30 1.39 1.42 1.49 1.57 1.64 1.76	.66 1.02 1.38 1.41 1.48 1.54 1.60 1.69 1.76 1.84 1.97 2.04	.49 .81 1.16 1.14 1.18 1.29 1.30 1.37 1.46 1.50 1.59 1.64	23.85 38.63 51.75 50.96 52.43 56.28 57.14 58.82 64.92 70.90 72.69	30.05 46.74 60.49 60.24 61.69 64.82 66.30 70.10 70.95 76.30 81.81 85.01	20.37 34.42 46.24 45.18 46.99 50.85 51.84 52.43 52.43 57.60 32.94 63.81	41.3 40.0 37.3 37.5 37.6 37.8 37.6 37.8 37.6 37.8	42.1 40.5 37.5 37.7 37.4 37.8 38.0 37.7 37.9 38.4 37.5	40.4 39.2 36.8 37.2 37.2 37.3 37.6 37.7 37.8 37.4	39.94 54.17 66.73 68.33 73.72 79.50 84.12 85.50 94.84 94.54 102.71 103.39	51. 45 65. 26 78. 21 78. 96 86. 27 93. 84 98. 20 101. 57 112. 78 111. 40 122. 90 124. 19	25. 17 36. 63 42. 41 47. 34 49. 05 53. 44 56. 74 56. 19 63. 24 62. 20 67. 06
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960	44.8 42.3 41.4 42.3 41.4 41.6 43.0 42.4 40.8 41.9 42.4 41.3	45.6 42.8 42.0 42.8 42.3 42.0 43.6 43.1 41.4 42.5 42.9 41.8	42.3 40.9 39.5 40.6 38.6 40.0 40.8 39.9 38.9 39.7 40.6 39.3	.82 1.02 1.32 1.37 1.43 1.44 1.51 1.67 1.74 1.81	.90 1.11 1.42 1.49 1.53 1.54 1.62 1.74 1.79 1.86 1.95	.57 .75 .98 1.02 1.08 1.07 1.11 1.14 1.20 1.21 1.25 1.27	36.78 43.36 54.69 58.04 59.08 59.91 65.03 68.36 68.43 72.80 76.82 74.78	41.09 47.68 59.77 63.60 64.74 64.82 70.87 74.79 74.09 78.86 83.60 81.71	23.98 30.80 38.59 41.62 41.73 42.69 45.18 45.47 46.85 48.19 50.97 49.91	40.4 39.2 38.3 38.7 38.9 39.1 38.9 38.8 39.3 38.7 38.6	40.9 39.7 38.4 39.1 39.4 39.2 39.6 38.9 38.8 38.7	39. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 3 38. 1 38. 1 38. 3 38. 0 38. 0	44.97 53.70 63.90 67.63 71.04 74.07 75.13 79.77 83.04 89.46 93.33 95.70	54. 64 63. 53 74. 59 78. 53 82. 25 85. 57 86. 67 92. 31 95. 90 103. 39 108. 22 110. 53	25. 17 30. 90 37. 40 40. 87 41. 84 43. 80 43. 95 46. 94 49. 30 52. 40 54. 12 55. 80
1 1 1 1	946 949 951 952 953 954	42.5 40.1 37.6 41.0 38.5 37.8	43.9 41.3 38.7 42.2 39.9 38.7	40.6 38.4 36.0 39.4 36.7 36.5	.59 .77 .89 .94 .98	.68 .88 1.03 1.09 1.14 1.15	. 45 . 59 . 69 . 72 . 77 . 79	25.03 30.84 33.61 38.38 37.90 37.87	29.85 36.39 39.71 46.04 45.27 44.48	18. 11 22. 77 24. 95 28. 45 28. 18 28. 78	43.1 41.5 40.2 40.4 39.8 39.6	44.5 42.6 41.2 41.2 40.6 40.5	40.3 39.2 38.1 38.4 37.9 37.9	37.93 48.95 56.30 58.74 61.71 64.44	45. 12 57. 94 66. 47 69. 22 73. 25 77. 23	23.66 29.86 34.33 35.35 37.24 38.96

TABLE 11. Average hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1951-60 — Continued

		Weeks	endin	g Nov.	30, 19	46 and	Oct. 31	, 1949,	1951 - 6	0 - Con	tinued				
				W	age-ea	ners						Salaried	employees	3	
Industry and year	Ave	erage ho worked	urs	Ave	erage ho	ourly	Ave	erage wee	ekly	Av	erage hou worked	ırs	Ave	erage wee	kly
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
Leather products - 1955 Concluded. 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	40.6 40.4 38.2 39.8 39.6 39.4	41.7 41.7 39.6 40.9 40.2 40.1	39. 1 38. 9 36. 6 38. 4 39. 0 38. 5	1. 04 1. 07 1. 13 1. 15 1. 20 1. 22	1. 20 1. 24 1. 31 1. 34 1. 40 1. 43	. 81 . 85 . 89 . 91 . 96 . 97	42. 04 43. 37 43. 18 45. 82 47. 57 48. 08	50.00 51.92 52.00 54.95 56.34 57.40	31.54 33.06 32.54 34.88 37.27 37.34	39.8 39.6 39.1 38.8 39.1 39.0	40.8 40.4 40.1 39.4 40.1 39.9	37. 9 37. 8 37. 1 37. 6 37. 3	66. 17 68. 91 73. 62 73. 76 77. 85 79. 65	78. 49 81. 65 88. 85 87. 98 93. 05 95. 06	39.81 42.06 44.03 45.00 47.53 49.33
Textile products (ex- cept clothing). 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	43.8 44.6 40.4 43.5 41.1 43.0 43.5 43.2 41.7 42.0 43.3 42.4	46.6 46.4 42.0 44.7 42.3 44.3 45.0 44.7 43.0 43.2 44.6 43.5	41. 3 41. 8 37. 7 41. 2 38. 9 40. 6 40. 9 40. 5 39. 2 39. 6 40. 8 40. 2	. 55 . 83 . 99 1. 05 1. 08 1. 10 1. 11 1. 17 1. 24 1. 27 1. 30 1. 34	.61 .90 1.07 1.14 1.16 1.20 1.27 1.33 1.37 1.41	. 48 .70 .84 .89 .91 .92 .93 .98 1.04 1.05 1.07	24. 13 36. 93 40. 00 45. 68 44. 20 47. 43 48. 36 50. 53 51. 51 53. 20 56. 38 56. 91	28. 33 41. 67 44. 81 50. 73 49. 28 52. 93 54. 21 56. 89 57. 36 59. 40 63. 15 63. 08	19. 87 29. 39 31. 82 36. 63 35. 34 37. 46 38. 22 39. 53 40. 72 41. 51 43. 67 46. 20	41.5 41.0 39.8 39.4 39.7 39.3 40.1 39.1 38.6 38.5 38.7 38.6	42.6 41.9 40.5 40.0 40.5 40.0 9 39.6 39.2 39.1 39.2 39.0	39. 4 39. 2 38. 3 38. 1 38. 0 38. 1 37. 7 37. 5 37. 1 37. 5	48. 08 53. 69 65. 41 68. 65 70. 73 72. 94 75. 10 78. 29 82. 62 85. 27 86. 01 89. 14	59.30 65.47 79.67 82.79 84.77 88.28 88.74 92.79 98.82 100.83 101.75 105.00	27.07 31.46 36.78 39.84 40.87 41.80 42.83 44.89 47.73 49.84 50.14
Clothing (textile and 1946 fur). 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	41. 0 39. 2 36. 7 39. 9 38. 2 38. 4 39. 6 39. 8 37. 8 38. 9 38. 9	44.8 41.6 38.8 42.5 40.6 40.5 41.7 42.3 39.8 41.0 41.0	38. 7 38. 2 35. 8 38. 8 37. 3 37. 5 38. 8 39. 0 37. 0 38. 2 38. 3 38. 3	.62 .78 .90 .94 .97 .99 .98 1.04 1.06 1.10 1.13	. 77 1. 04 1. 22 1. 27 1. 31 1. 33 1. 41 1. 44 1. 49 1. 53 1. 58	.51 .66 .76 .80 .83 .85 .90 .94 .97 .99	25. 38 30. 46 33. 21 37. 39 37. 15 38. 08 38. 96 41. 49 40. 62 42. 98 43. 88 45. 69	34. 54 43. 31 47. 14 54. 06 53. 33 53. 79 55. 56 59. 78 57. 35 61. 01 62. 73 64. 99	19. 81 25. 17 27. 28 30. 85 30. 94 31. 74 32. 90 35. 00 34. 65 36. 91 37. 69 39. 21	41. 5 40. 6 39. 5 39. 5 39. 6 39. 4 39. 9 39. 5 39. 0 39. 2 39. 0	42.7 41.7 40.4 40.3 40.6 40.4 40.8 40.4 40.1 40.0 39.9 39.9	39. 8 39. 1 38. 3 38. 4 38. 2 38. 0 38. 6 38. 3 37. 6 38. 2 37. 8	38. 00 48. 04 57. 54 60. 73 62. 41 66. 24 66. 94 69. 75 74. 32 76. 59 77. 56 80. 42	47. 65 60. 25 72. 45 76. 11 78. 81 84. 43 83. 18 87. 29 94. 45 94. 82 96. 55 99. 86	25. 13 32. 08 36. 85 38. 74 40. 18 41. 82 43. 34 45. 36 51. 05 52. 63 54. 66
*Wood products	45. 1 44. 1 42. 9 43. 8 43. 2 43. 5 43. 5 41. 8 42. 9 42. 9 42. 9	45.4 44.3 43.0 44.0 43.4 43.7 43.4 41.9 43.0 42.5	41.3 40.6 40.6 41.1 40.4 40.2 40.9 40.7 39.2 40.5 40.2 39.4	.69 .92 1.12 1.18 1.22 1.26 1.30 1.35 1.42 1.45 1.52	.70 .93 1.14 1.20 1.24 1.31 1.36 1.44 1.47 1.54	.51 .68 .85 .91 .95 .98 1.02 1.06 1.10 1.13 1.16	30. 94 40. 40 48. 18 51. 86 53. 40 54. 52 56. 38 58. 22 59. 34 62. 25 65. 01 66. 54	31. 73 41. 20 48. 98 52. 80 54. 36 55. 41 57. 29 59. 19 60. 38 63. 33 66. 23 67. 78	21. 02 27. 69 34. 47 37. 36 38. 35 39. 29 41. 94 43. 38 43. 29 45. 76 46. 74 47. 05	43.7 42.4 41.5 41.5 41.2 40.9 40.9 40.8 40.1 40.1	45.2 43.5 42.6 42.1 41.8 41.8 41.6 40.9 40.9	40. 2 39. 4 38. 7 38. 4 38. 5 38. 2 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 8 37. 6	42.65 54.15 64.48 67.77 71.35 74.01 76.34 78.87 83.01 86.00 89.14 92.94	50.08 62.56 74.34 77.06 81.52 84.81 86.58 89.31 94.69 97.23 101.13 105.52	24.92 31.14 37.16 38.83 40.28 41.79 44.02 45.06 47.13 49.86 51.68 53.57
Paper products	47.1 47.1 46.5 45.6 42.7 43.0 42.4 41.5 41.9	48. 2 47. 9 47. 2 45. 5 44. 0 43. 1 43. 2 41. 2 41. 6 42. 1 42. 1	41. 0 41. 9 40. 9 41. 0 40. 0 39. 2 41. 0 40. 0 38. 2 41. 0 39. 2 41. 0 38. 9	.78 1.06 1.38 1.42 1.53 1.62 1.68 1.80 1.89 1.93 2.00 2.10	. 83 1. 11 1. 44 1. 49 1. 61 1. 69 1. 76 1. 88 1. 98 2. 02 2. 09 2. 20	.46 .63 .81 .83 .89 .94 .96 1.03 1.08 1.11 1.15	36. 97 49. 74 63. 98 64. 27 66. 85 69. 15 72. 34 76. 38 77. 43 80. 07 83. 82 87. 74	40. 20 53. 31 67. 87 70. 77 72. 80 76. 26 80. 45 81. 51 84. 20 88. 19 92. 58	18. 94 26. 44 33. 05 34. 40 35. 77 36. 65 39. 17 41. 00 41. 62 44. 69 45. 97 46. 64	40. 9 39. 9 38. 9 38. 4 37. 7 37. 7 37. 5 37. 4 37. 2	41.6 40.4 39.3 38.3 37.9 38.0 37.7 37.7 37.7	39. 4 38. 4 38. 0 37. 4 37. 0 37. 0 36. 8 36. 7 36. 6 36. 7	52. 29 65. 57 79. 57 83. 19 87. 68 93. 19 95. 20 101. 05 107. 34 109. 48 112. 95 117. 92	62. 49 77. 41 93. 92 97. 11 102. 39 109. 16 111. 47 117. 86 124. 63 126. 68 130. 55 135. 84	27. 45 34.88 40.60 43.80 45.92 48.45 49.55 53.03 56.60 57.64 59.72 62.46
Printing, publishing 1946 and allied indus- 1949 tries. 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1959	42.0 41.0 40.0 40.0 40.2 40.1 40.3 39.5 39.6 39.7 39.3	43.3 41.8 40.6 40.7 40.7 40.7 40.9 40.2 40.1 40.2 39.8	38. 5 38. 3 38. 0 37. 9 38. 4 38. 2 38. 1 37. 0 37. 8 37. 8	.82 1.15 1.36 1.49 1.58 1.65 1.73 1.80 1.89 1.98 2.07 2.11	. 94 1. 28 1. 52 1. 67 1. 76 1. 84 1. 92 2. 01 2. 10 2. 19 2. 30 2. 34	. 49 .67 .77 .84 .90 .92 .96 1.02 1.07 1.12 1.15 1.20	34.57 47.19 54.24 59.64 63.10 66.24 69.35 72.78 74.84 78.47 82.13 83.07	40.53 53.59 61.87 67.84 71.65 74.85 78.17 82.19 84.27 87.83 92.60 93.02	18. 71 25. 66 29. 11 32. 00 34. 06 35. 35 36. 61 38. 83 39. 50 42. 51 43. 54 44. 55	39.9 38.7 38.2 37.9 37.3 37.7 37.6 37.3 37.3 37.3	40.6 39.2 38.5 38.0 37.4 37.9 37.9 37.8 37.4 37.4	39. 0 37. 8 37. 8 37. 6 37. 0 37. 3 37. 1 37. 3 37. 1 37. 1	37. 07 46. 55 57. 20 61. 13 63. 88 67. 30 68. 54 74. 50 77. 86 82. 32 84. 94 88. 87	45.76 57.12 69.61 74.67 78.01 83.19 84.02 91.91 95.81 101.61 105.46 109.77	24.30 30.30 36.83 38.48 40.95 42.1- 43.84 46.77 49.20 52.10 53.00 56.00
*Iron and steel prod- 1946 ucts. 1949 1951 1952 2 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	44.8 43.6 42.5 42.8 42.1 41.6 42.6 42.4 40.6 41.1 41.0	45. 0 43. 7 42. 7 42. 9 42. 2 41. 7 42. 8 42. 5 40. 7 41. 2 41. 1	41. 8 41. 5 39. 8 40. 1 39. 6 38. 9 39. 2 38. 1 39. 0 38. 8 38. 8	.82 1.10 1.38 1.47 1.54 1.58 1.66 1.76 1.86 1.93 2.04 2.09	. 84 1. 12 1. 40 1. 49 1. 56 1. 60 1. 68 1. 79 1. 88 1. 96 2. 01	. 53 . 77 . 98 1. 06 1. 12 1. 16 1. 19 1. 25 1. 32 1. 38 1. 45	36. 87 48. 05 58. 86 63. 09 65. 02 65. 75 70. 63 74. 85 75. 55 79. 45 85. 15 85. 62	37. 89 48. 94 59. 95 64. 05 66. 10 66. 82 71. 76 76. 08 76. 75 80. 66 86. 45 86. 97	22. 11 31. 96 39. 16 42. 35 44. 20 45. 33 47. 59 49. 05 50. 32 53. 84 56. 27 57. 07	40.9 39.8 39.1 39.1 38.9 38.9 38.6 38.6 38.6	41.5 40.3 39.6 39.5 39.3 39.2 39.2 39.2 38.9 38.9 38.9	39. 3 38. 4 37. 9 38. 0 37. 6 37. 7 37. 7 37. 7 37. 7	50. 14 55. 77 67. 65 71. 71 74. 88 78. 30 81. 53 86. 51 91. 31 95. 77 99. 48 102. 99	52. 88 65. 17 78. 15 82. 53 86. 02 89. 57 93. 18 99. 50 104. 50 108. 78 113. 18 116. 79	25. 4: 32. 1 38. 3 40. 6 42. 7 44. 8 46. 7 48. 7 51. 3 53. 5 55. 8

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1951-60 — Concluded

		Weeks	endin	g Nov.			Oct. 31	, 1949,	1951 - 6	0 - Con	cluded				
	Δ ***	erage ho	219.0	A	Wage-e		A		1-1				employe		
Industry and year	Ave	worked	urs	Ave	rage ho earnings	nria a	Ave	erage wee earnings	Kly	Av	erage hou worked	ırs	Ave	erage wee	kly
	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number					llars				number			dollars	
"Transportation equipment." 1946 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1959 1959 1959 1959 1959 1959	42.3 42.9 42.1 42.3 41.6 41.3 40.5 40.8 40.1 40.3 40.6 40.5	42.4 43.0 42.2 42.4 41.8 41.6 40.9 40.2 40.4 40.7 40.6	40.3 39.6 38.7 38.5 38.1 38.4 38.6 39.1 36.9 38.3 38.0 38.0	.94 1.18 1.38 1.52 1.57 1.64 1.67 1.78 1.88 1.92 2.03 2.05	.95 1.19 1.39 1.52 1.58 1.65 1.69 1.80 1.94 2.04 2.07	.62 .88 1.10 1.18 1.23 1.32 1.32 1.46 1.48 1.55	39.85 50.54 58.18 64.13 65.45 67.74 67.82 72.75 75.59 77.35 82.22 82.98	40.45 51.08 58.66 64.66 66.11 68.37 68.45 73.43 76.31 78.11 83.12 83.94	24.99 34.93 42.45 45.51 47.00 50.46 49.28 53.40 56.74 58.93 58.73	42.2 41.5 41.0 41.7 39.9 40.3 40.2 40.2 39.6 39.2 39.1	42.8 41.9 41.3 42.5 40.2 40.7 40.5 39.9 39.4 39.3 39.9	40.5 40.1 39.9 39.2 38.8 39.1 38.5 38.4 38.4	50.14 62.04 71.39 77.61 79.43 84.40 87.76 92.25 96.11 101.25 106.21 109.45	57. 95 71. 01 80. 85 87. 79 90. 20 95. 28 98. 30 103. 42 107. 45 112. 24 118. 06 121. 58	28.08 34.95 41.51 44.92 45.93 46.22 50.98 53.81 55.81 59.15 62.02 64.23
*Non-ferrous metal prod 1946 ducts. 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1959 1959 1959 1959 1959 1959	44.0 44.4 41.8 42.1 41.5 41.7 42.0 41.6 41.0 40.0 41.2 40.9	44.5 44.6 42.0 42.2 41.6 41.9 42.1 41.7 41.1 39.9 41.3 41.0	40.9 41.8 40.0 41.0 39.8 40.7 40.4 38.8 40.5 40.1 39.3	.81 1.09 1.38 1.48 1.55 1.60 1.67 1.74 1.88 1.94 1.98 2.08	.85 1.13 1.42 1.53 1.60 1.64 1.72 1.79 1.94 2.01 2.05 2.14	.51 .68 .81 .86 .91 .94 .96 .98 1.02 1.05 1.06	35,51 48,26 57,56 62,35 64,43 66,61 70,02 72,51 77,14 77,53 81,85 84,91	37.78 50.26 59.68 64.52 66.59 68.75 72.41 74.82 79.79 80.28 84.67 87.76	20.90 28.63 32.40 35.18 36.30 37.43 39.13 39.57 39.68 42.65 42.64 43.20	41.6 40.9 39.6 39.0 39.4 38.8 38.6 38.4 37.9	42.4 41.8 40.2 39.4 39.9 39.2 39.1 38.7 38.3 38.5 38.1	40.1 38.8 38.1 37.8 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.2 37.2	47. 22 60. 25 73. 63 78. 70 80. 30 85. 75 86. 55 91. 28 99. 83 105. 18 105. 61 110. 09	57.07 71.43 85.63 90.39 93.16 97.90 99.21 104.06 113.43 119.18 120.77	27.71 33.95 40.21 42.39 44.44 46.53 48.75 50.89 53.40 56.06 56.05 59.07
*Electrical apparatus 1946 and supplies. 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1950 1950 1950 1950 1950 1950 1950	41.9 42.1 41.5 42.1 41.8 40.9 42.3 41.7 40.8 41.3 40.7	42.7 42.8 42.5 42.6 41.5 43.5 42.7 41.2 41.4 42.0 41.3	40.3 40.3 38.7 40.1 40.1 39.5 40.2 39.3 38.2 39.6 39.4	.77 1.10 1.35 1.41 1.45 1.48 1.50 1.62 1.72 1.78 1.84	.85 1.18 1.44 1.51 1.58 1.61 1.65 1.77 1.81 1.88 1.94 2.01	.60 .87 1.07 1.11 1.15 1.18 1.20 1.27 1.29 1.35 1.40	32.39 46.10 56.03 59.28 60.65 60.65 67.73 67.11 70.37 73.27 74.87	36.34 50.38 61.24 64.59 67.24 66.81 71.75 75.52 74.57 77.93 81.53 82.84	24.38 35.18 41.41 44.67 46.05 46.75 48.15 49.89 49.52 53.34 57.02	39.6 39.0 38.8 38.5 38.6 38.8 39.1 38.7 38.6 38.9	40.1 39.3 39.3 38.8 39.1 39.1 39.4 39.0 38.8	38.6 38.3 37.6 37.6 37.9 38.1 38.1 38.4 38.2 38.6 38.3	45.46 55.15 64.82 70.83 75.07 78.36 83.39 88.71 90.21 90.21 90.21 100.46 104.55	54.74 64.32 75.51 81.92 87.17 90.46 95.57 102.73 103.91 109.36 115.31 119.50	27. 68 34. 58 38. 37 42. 95 45. 04 46. 73 50. 38 50. 74 52. 92 55. 74 57. 96 59. 98
*Non-metallic mineral 1946 products. 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	46.1 46.0 45.0 45.1 44.4 44.7 45.0 44.2 43.0 44.1 44.4 42.9	46.6 46.4 45.3 45.5 44.7 45.3 44.5 43.3 44.7 43.2	42.0 41.8 40.2 40.9 40.5 40.5 39.9 39.9 40.3 39.4	.71 .98 1.22 1.29 1.36 1.43 1.56 1.63 1.70 1.74	.73 1.00 1.24 1.32 1.39 1.46 1.50 1.59 1.66 1.73 1.77	.52 .74 .85 .89 .93 1.03 1.17 1.19 1.24 1.30	32.78 45.22 54.77 58.27 60.28 64.03 66.44 69.08 70.36 74.83 77.40 78.08	34.11 46.45 56.31 60.20 62.26 65.57 68.06 70.61 72.16 76.72 79.18 79.70	21.97 31.10 34.33 35.94 38.03 41.84 43.97 46.83 46.18 49.44 52.17 55.81	41.4 39.9 39.3 38.4 39.0 39.5 39.5 39.3 38.4 38.8	42.3 40.8 39.9 39.0 39.6 40.1 39.6 39.8 38.9 39.3	39. 2 37. 8 37. 6 36. 8 37. 1 37. 2 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 4 37. 4	43.29 53.94 66.34 71.45 74.31 77.54 81.04 85.90 90.08 93.21 96.06 99.33	50.47 62.87 76.94 82.48 85.84 89.31 92.20 97.73 102.27 104.64 107.75 110.78	25. 96 31. 96 38. 61 41. 15 43. 36 45. 01 46. 97 49. 22 51. 74 52. 84 54. 87 57. 45
Products of petroleum 1946 and coal, 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	41.9 41.4 41.5 41.6 41.5 40.6 41.1 40.8	42.0 41.9 41.4 41.5 41.7 41.6 40.6 41.5 40.8 41.1		. 90 1. 25 1. 62 1. 74 1. 85 1. 89 1. 96 2. 07 2. 23 2. 28 2. 41 2. 54	.90 1.26 1.63 1.75 1.85 1.89 1.96 2.07 2.24 2.28 2.42 2.54		37.88 52.54 67.15 72.33 76.96 78.58 81.44 83.83 92.48 92.83 99.13 102.87	38.01 52.58 67.32 72.50 77.17 78.78 81.71 84.21 92.86 93.16 99.39 103.16		39.5 38.0 38.4 36.7 37.2 36.8 36.8 36.8 36.8 36.8	39.9 38.6 38.7 37.0 37.5 37.0 37.1 37.0 36.5 36.8 36.5	38.2 36.1 37.1 35.9 36.2 36.1 36.3 36.1 35.8 36.1 35.8	47.66 61.40 74.52 95.23 98.27 101.28 105.76 110.54 117.21 119.14 126.60 134.58	54.05 68.49 81.92 108.63 111.87 116.07 121.46 126.42 134.46 134.83 143.55 152.33	26.33 34.70 42.72 51.57 52.95 54.20 54.77 57.72 62.30 63.91 65.62 70.68
Chemical products 1946 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	44.4 44.3 42.7 42.3 41.6 41.5 40.9 41.3 41.1 40.6	45.3 45.1 43.3 42.8 42.9 42.1 42.0 41.3 41.7 41.5 41.0	41.0 40.8 39.6 39.6 39.5 39.0 39.2 38.8 39.3 39.0 38.3	.73 .98 1.24 1.34 1.39 1.46 1.52 1.62 1.75 1.81 1.89 1.97	.79 1.05 1.32 1.43 1.48 1.56 1.63 1.72 1.86 1.93 2.02 2.10	.47 .64 .80 .86 .90 .96 1.00 1.11 1.14 1.19	32.46 43.28 52.78 56.56 58.72 60.44 63.20 67.08 71.61 74.54 77.49 80.10	35.97 47.40 57.03 61.20 63.57 65.46 68.31 72.19 76.96 80.46 83.86 86.14	19.35 26.32 31.64 34.21 35.63 37.56 39.23 41.70 42.92 44.78 46.52 47.81	39.5 38.7 38.6 38.3 38.0 38.3 37.8 37.8 37.8	40.0 39.2 38.9 38.7 38.5 38.6 38.1 37.9 38.0 38.0	38.8 37.8 38.0 37.9 37.7 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.5 37.5	43.88 54.89 66.37 71.48 74.59 79.70 82.41 87.38 93.84 98.72 103.01 106.54	55.92 67.30 78.79 84.46 88.12 94.51 96.63 101.85 109.75 115.96 121.19 124.92	27.08 34.46 40.31 42.95 44.90 47.16 49.53 52.51 55.68 56.89 58.82 61.61
Miscellaneous manu- 1946 facturing industries, 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	42.9 42.8 41.8 42.4 42.1 42.7 42.5 41.2 42.5 42.5	43.9 44.2 43.3 44.3 43.7 43.1 44.1 43.9 42.3 43.0 43.4 43.6	41.0 40.7 39.5 39.8 40.0 40.3 40.6 40.6 40.6 41.1 40.8	.63 .82 1.00 1.04 1.12 1.16 1.17 1.22 1.31 1.36 1.40	.70 .93 1.13 1.20 1.29 1.33 1.35 1.43 1.51 1.56 1.61	.47 .66 .78 .80 .85 .86 .87 .92 .98 1.02 1.04	26.94 35.14 41.63 44.05 47.47 48.74 49.76 52.06 53.77 57.36 59.54 61.36	30.91 41.38 48.93 52.98 56.37 57.31 59.57 62.73 63.81 67.28 69.86 72.02	19.43 26.66 31.01 32.00 34.17 34.64 35.29 37.26 38.54 41.39 42.55 43.37	40.6 39.7 38.9 38.3 38.8 39.1 38.3 38.2 38.3 38.3	41.9 41.1 40.1 39.5 39.4 39.6 39.9 38.9 38.8 38.8	38.7 37.6 37.0 35.9 37.8 37.5 37.7 37.4 37.1 37.1 37.1	40.76 50.18 60.89 66.57 69.21 73.34 75.26 78.66 83.07 87.24 90.07 94.00	51.41 63.44 75.50 80.66 84.11 89.72 91.55 95.04 100.92 104.68 108.13 112.49	25.62 31.43 36.73 40.57 42.08 44.42 45.45 48.29 49.89 52.01 53.48 56.31

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE 12. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1951-60

			we		age-ear		1540 411		31, 134:	9, 1951-		nlastod o	mployees		
	Av	erage ho	1178		rage hor		Ave	rage wee	klv	Av	erage hot			rage wee	kly
Province and year		worked		e	earnings			earnings			worked		•	earnings	
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number				do	ollars				number			dollars	
Newfoundland 1946						• •						• •	••	• •	• •
1949	45.5	40.1	40.5	1 15	1 00	80	e o o o	* · ·	18.51	43.0	43.3	42.0	F2 04	70.71	30.80
1951 1952	45.5	46.1	40.5	1.15	1.23	.46	52.37 54.42	56.80 58.78	19.62	42.7	43.0	41.3	62.62	71.47	31.55
1953	43.2	43.8	37.4	1.32	1.38	.54	57.11	60.50	20.13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68.54	78. 07	34.44
1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	.55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55
1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	.54	56.93	61.17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.85
1956	40.9	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	59.89	65.52	19.12	40.8	40.9	40.3	77.97	87.32	42.00
1957	38.5	39.2	32.4	1.57	1.67	.59	60.42 56.77	65.68 61.91	19.04	40.8	41.2	39.1	85.90 85.87	95.80 94.91	46. 16
1958 1959	37.5	38.2	32.2	1.51	1.70	.61	62.25	67.26	20.43	41.4	41.7	39.8	86.68	97. 09	44.12
1960	38.9	39.9	31.1	1.67	1.77	. 66	65.06	70.80	20.52	41.3	41.7	39.5	90, 98	101.70	46.58
Nova Scotia 1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	. 74	.39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54
1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	. 89	. 96	.47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28.29
1951	43.3	43.4	42.9	1.03	1.11	. 52	44.77	48.30	22.14	41.7	42.3	40.2	58.43	67.83	31.95
1952	42.4	42.4	42.5	1.11	1.19	.56	46.89	50.41 53.15	23, 89	42.3	43.2	39.8	60.30	68.54 72.01	34.74
1953 1954	41.1	41.7	39.3	1.18	1.26	.57	48.37	52.41	23.43	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.44
1955	41.4	41.6	39.9	1.25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62	24.70	41.1	42.0	38.4	66.43	76.48	37.88
1956	41.3	41.3	41.0	1.30	1.41	.63	53.61	58.19	25.88	40.5	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.06
1957	40.7	41.0	38.7	1.39	1.50	.65	56.50	61.70	25.24	39.8	40.5	37.9	76.14	89.06	41.16
1958	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.41	1.54	.69	57,27	62.31	28.09	38.8	39.3	37.4	79.60	92.58	42.67
1959 1960	41.5	41.7	40.2 37.8	1.49	1.62	. 73	61.74	67.49 68.26	29.35	38.9	39.3	37.7	81.13	94.33 97.69	44.10
1500	20.1	71.4	31.0	1,00	1.00	.77	02.21	00,20	20.20	50.0	05.0	01.0	00.00	01.00	10.25
New Brunswick 1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	.66	. 72	.40	30.54	33.58	17.16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68
1949	45.4	46.4	41.3	. 85	. 91	.57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.88
1951	44.3	45.5	39.1	1.06	1.13	.69	46.87	51.42 52.19	26.86 29.42	41.8	42.6 42.2	40.1	57.65 61,83	68.64 71.50	31.72 35.44
1952 1953	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1.24	.72	49.93	54.48	26.51	40.9	41.1	40.6	62, 96	73.48	35.25
1954	42.6	43.3	37.6	1.20	1.27	.68	51.28	55.16	25.70	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.96	35.98
1 955	43.2	43.9	39.0	1.26	1.34	. 73	54.37	58.82	28.33	40.5	41.3	38.2	68.26	79.35	37.70
1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1.32	1.41	. 73	57.61	62.65	29.36	40.7	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30	40.63
1957	40.7	41.5.	36.1	1.40	1.49	.78	57.12	61.97	28.11	39.8	40.4	38.3	74.46	87.44	41.58
1958 1959	42.6	43.4	38.3	1.38	1.48	.77	58.78 60.43	64.36 65.72	29.61	40.0	41.0	37.5 38.9	75.00 78.23	87.38 92.27	42.67
1960	41.6	42.9	35.2	1.48	1.58	. 83	61.48	67.60	29.07	39,6	40.1	38.1	87.20	102.66	46.65
Quebec 1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	.67	.74	.47	30.51	34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.63
1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	. 89	.98	. 64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.66	64.41	33.05
1951	43.0		37.8	1.10	1.20	.78	47.26	53.58	29.37	39.7	40.3	38.1	64.67	75.77	37.32
1952 1953	44.0		40.1	1.15	1.27	.80	50.64 52.48	57.74 59.72	32.00	39.5	40.0	38.2 37.9	68.88	79.92 84.12	40.52
1954	42.3		1		1.34	. 87	53.04	60.28	33.80		39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83
1955	43.3	44.7	39.8	1.29	1.43	. 89	55.84	63.69	35.53	39.2	39.7	37.9	79.25	91.26	46.74
1956	43.2		39.7	1.38	1.52	. 94	59.39	67.56	37.46	39.0	39.4	37.8	84.10	96.89	49.40
1957	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	. 99	59.93	68.24	37.38	38.4	38.8	37.5	88.34	102.24	51.59
1958		1	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.74	70.50	39.37	38.2	38.7	36.9	92.43	106.18	53.83
1959 1960		1	39.0 38.8	1.54	1.71	1.05	64. 99 66.47	74.55 75.93	40.74	38.4	38.7 38.7	37.6 37.5	95.98 99.17	110.63 114.21	55.49
Ontario 1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	. 84	.53	33.26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87
1949	42.8			1.04	1.12	. 72	44.34	48.88	28.45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.52	66.81	32.74
1951	41.6	42.4	37.9	(1.38	. 89	53.87	58.60	33,66	39.0	39.5	37.9	67.29	79.67	
1952	42.1	42.8	1	1.38	1.49	. 94	58.27	63.60	36.78	39.0	39.6	37.7	72.73	85.77	
1953	41.4		1		1.55	. 98	59.34	65.00	37.74	38.7	39.2	37.6	75.69	89. 28	
1954	41.2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	30.00

TABLE 12. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1951-60 - Concluded

				V	Vage-ear	mers						Salaried (employee	8	
Province and year	Ave	erage ho worked	urs	Ave	erage ho earning		Ave	erage wee	kly	Av	erage how	urs	Ave	erage wee	
	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number				do	ollars				number			dollars	
ntario - Concluded 1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63.25	69.25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.8	82.47	96.52	48.0
1956	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.69	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.14	102.19	50.1
1957	40.3	40.9	37.9	1.70	1.84	1.11	68.71	75.38	42.25	38.5	38.9	37.6	92.02	107.75	52.9
1958	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1.88	1.15	71.45	78.32	44.87	38.4	38.7	37.4	95.67	111.44	55.1
1959 1960	41.3	41.8	39.2	1.82	1.98 2.02	1.18	75.10 76.13	82,58 83,79	46.35 46.80	38.5	38.8	37.5 37.5	99.04	116.08	56.9
1000	10.0	11.0	55.0	2.00	2.02	1.00	10.10	00.10	20.00	30.2	20,1	01.0	102.55	119.71	59.4
anitoba 1946	42.8	43.8	39.6	. 73	. 79	.50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48, 93	23.7
1949	43.4	44.5	39.7	.95	1.02	.66	41.06	45.39 53.21	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52.98	62.19	30.3
1952	41.6	42.2	39.7	1.23	1.34	. 82	51.17	56.34	32.63	39.9	40.5	39.6	60.57	70.20	35.0
1953	40.9	41.7	37.9	1.31	1.42	. 84	53.48	59.21	31.98	39.9	40.2	38.8	66,35	76.47	37.9
1954	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	. 87	54.85	60.70	33.67	39,3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79.10	39.6
1955	41.6	42.3	39.1	1.37	1.50	. 87	57.10	63.38	34.19	39.6	40.1	38.2	70.57	81.04	40.7
1956	41.2	41.7	39.3	1.44	1.57	. 91	59.19	65.65	35.76	39.4	39.9	38.1	73.17	84.24	41.9
1 957	40.0	40.8	37.2	1.52	1.66	. 96	60.72	67.60	35.70	39.2	39.6	38.2	76.85	88.89	44.4
1958	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.56	1.72	. 99	63.75	70.94	38.29	38.7	39.0	37.9	81.25	93.07	46.4
1959	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.64	1.81	1.04	67.34	75.34	40.55	38.5	38.8	37.6	84.26	97.44	47.8
1960	40.5	41.0	38.8	1.67	1.85	1.05	67.45	75.90	40.82	38.8	39.2	37.8	87.02	100.56	49.1
askatchewan 1946	44.0	44.3	41.2	.74	. 77	. 54	32.78	34.11	22.45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24.2
1949	42.4	42.9	39.2	. 98	1.01	.71	41.34	43.33	27.99	42.2	42.7	41.1	45.18	53.23	29.3
1951	41.4	41.8	38.6	1.19	1.23	. 85	49.18	51.58	32.69	41.3	41.6	40.9	56.35	64.97	37.2
1952	41.4	41.8	38.9	1.28	1.32	. 91	52.87	55.30	35.52	41.5	42.0	40.3	58.08	67.22	38.1
1953	41.2	41.6	37.8	1.37	1.41	1.00	56.33	58.73	37.62	40.7	41.3	39.4	61.30	71.66	40.1
1954	41.5	42.3	35.8	1.41	1.46	. 99	58.67	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.6
1955	41.4	42.1	36.5	1.45	1.51	. 99	60.13	63.70	36.00	40.4	40.7	39.6	66.24	76.35	42.8
1956 1957	40.7	41.2	37.3	1.53	1.59	1.02	62.13 64.78	65.62 68.54	38.23 40.79	40.2	40.5	39.5	69.51 75.74	79.64 88.61	45.0 47.5
1958	40.5	40.8	38.7	1.68	1.76	1.15	68.13	71.88	44.56	38.8	39.0	38.1	79.17	90. 92	49.8
1959	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.77	1.83	1.27	72.86	76.13	50.33	39,0	39.1	38.6	82.13	95, 26	50.9
1960	40.3	40.6	38.2	1.81	1.90	1.25	73.02	77.00	47.60	39.2	39.4	38.6	86.62	100.01	52.9
lberta 1946	43.2	43.5	41.6	. 75	.79	.51	32.40	34.50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.6
1949	43.5	43.9	40.7	1.01	1.05	. 73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.06	30.7
1951	41.3	41.6	38.6	1.22	1.27	.86	50.39	52.83	33.04	41.3	41.6	40.3	62.06	71.12	36.8
1952	41.4	42.0	38.2	1.33	1.39	. 96	55.10	58.30	36.48	40.5	40.9	39.4	67.20	76.73	40.5
1953	41.2	41.7	38.1	1.42	1.48	1.01	58.43	61.66	38.45	40.0	40.4	38.8	69.93	79.64	42.0
1954	41.4	42.1	36.6	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.38	85.34	43.0
1955	41.3	41.8	37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75.60	86.18	43.6
1956	41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58 67.45	67.96 71.08	42.72 42.98	40.0 39.4	40,3	38.9 38.4	80.71 86.65	91.71	46.7
1957 1958	39.7 40.5	40.3	36.0 37.5	1.70	1.76 1.82	1.19	70.97	74.45	47.31	39.7	40.1	38.3	91.13	103.01	51.9
1959	40.8	41.4	37.2	1.83	1. 91	1.27	74.50	79.00	47, 22	39.5	39.8	38.7	94.78	107.40	53.7
1960	39.9	40.3	37.4	1.90	1.97	1.33	75.76	79.56	49.65	39.0	39.3	38.2	97.05	110.23	55.1
British Columbia 1946	41.2	41.5	39.2	. 89	. 94	.59	36.83	39.01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27.3
1949	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.18	1.23	.77	47.36	49.82	28.57	40.4	40.7	39.6	57.91	66.92	33.7
1951	39.1	39.5	35.9	1,50	1.56	. 96	58.65	61.70	34.36	40.0	40.2	39.1	71.10	81.66	40.0
1952	39.3	39.7	36.2	1.58	1.65	1.02	62.21	65.35	37.11	40.0	40.0	38.3	74.54	84.76	42.0
1953	39.5	39.8	36.4	1.64	1.71	1.05	64.76	68.10	38.28	39.6	40.0	38.4	78.41	89.70	
1954	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1.10	66.95	70,07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45.2
1955	39.6	39.9	36.4	1.74	1.81	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39.8	38.2	85.00	97.12	47.5
1956	39.5	39.8	36.5	1.83	1.90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	39.2	39.4	38.3	89.54	102.47	
1957	38.1	38.5	34.4	1.95	2.01	1.30	74.26	77.42	44.72	38.6	38.8	38.0	93.93 99.75	107.62	
	39.0	39.3	35.7	2.03	2.09	1.39	78.96	81.97	49.78	38.7	38.9	37.9			
1958 1959	39.1	39.4	36.0	2.11	2.19	1.40	82.54	86.12	50.48	38.7	39.0	37.7	104.18	118.40	57.6

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-60

				-	Wage-ea					31, 1949		Salaried	employee	3	
Urban area and year	Ave	erage ho worked			rage ho		Ave	erage wee		Av	erage how	urs	Ave	rage wee	
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
		number				d	ollars				number	1		dollars	
St. John's	44.9 43.5 43.4 44.4 42.7 39.5 41.8 40.6 41.9	45.7 44.2 43.8 45.1 44.1 40.5 42.5 41.3 42.5	42.5 39.7 41.8 41.6 37.5 35.7 39.3 37.1 39.1	.95 1.07 1.08 1.04 1.12 1.24 1.20 1.37 1.35	1.09 1.17 1.20 1.16 1.25 1.39 1.35 1.50	. 47 . 50 . 56 . 52 . 56 . 57 . 60 . 64 . 64	42.83 46.47 46.94 48.13 48.05 49.09 50.08 55.43 56.49	49.86 51.64 52.52 52.13 55.27 56.32 57.26 61.97 63.65	20. 15 20. 04 23. 40 21. 43 21. 23 20. 52 23. 76 23. 85 25. 18	44.7 44.2 43.1 43.0 42.3 41.0 40.3 40.7 40.5	45.0 44.4 43.5 43.1 42.4 41.2 40.5 41.0 40.9	43.7 43.7 41.9 42.8 42.3 40.5 39.3 39.7 39.1	51. 68 54. 71 59. 10 64. 67 59. 40 66. 72 69. 25 70. 91 74. 86	59. 27 62. 77 68. 00 63. 68 66. 84 73. 44 76. 37 81. 65 84. 97	29. 99 30. 28 33. 67 36. 11 36. 05 42. 04 42. 05 40. 93 43. 74
Halifax 1948 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	43.6 43.4 44.3 42.0 41.4 41.3 41.1 40.2 39.9 41.5 40.6	43.9 43.7 44.4 43.3 42.0 41.8 41.5 41.0 6 39.7 41.8 40.7	41.9 42.1 44.0 43.0 42.0 39.2 39.8 41.4 37.7 41.6 39.4 39.9	.74 .88 1.03 1.12 1.22 1.26 1.33 1.33 1.45 1.48 1.61 1.63	.80 1.00 1.15 1.25 1.35 1.37 1.44 1.46 1.57 1.62 1.73 1.75	. 42 . 44 . 50 . 53 . 55 . 57 . 60 . 82 . 69 . 73 . 80	32. 35 38. 41 45. 50 48. 63 51. 21 52. 23 54. 86 54. 84 58. 41 59. 20 66. 65 66. 24	35. 08 43. 83 51. 15 54. 30 56. 58 57. 28 59. 84 60. 07 63. 68 64. 16 72. 24 71. 29	17. 60 18. 44 21. 96 22. 70 23. 00 22. 40 23. 80 25. 67 24. 68 28. 54 28. 73 31. 95	41.8 40.6 40.2 40.9 40.1 38.3 38.1 37.8 38.4 37.3 36.8 37.1	42. 2 41. 0 40. 4 41. 9 40. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 1 37. 7 37. 0 37. 2	41. 0 39. 8 40. 0 38. 6 37. 6 37. 2 36. 9 36. 9 36. 7 36. 3	39. 33 47. 55 57. 96 57. 44 60. 01 64. 38 64. 67 69. 05 75. 25 84. 06 86. 69	47. 26 58. 14 71. 28 67. 19 70. 29 78. 63 84. 24 92. 13 97. 74 101. 74 105. 73	24. 23 29. 02 32. 37 35. 47 36. 34 35. 77 38. 63 40. 32 42. 47 44. 95 46. 46 47. 48
Saint John	46.1 45.3 44.8 44.1 43.9 43.7 43.2 43.5 41.0 44.2 41.8 42.6	48.9 46.8 45.3 44.5 44.2 43.5 44.4 42.0 42.0 42.8	43.5 39.1 42.2 42.0 41.4 40.7 41.4 38.8 36.0 41.4 39.5 39.8	.65 .84 1.04 1.10 1.18 1.22 1.26 1.31 1.36 1.39 1.52 1.62	.72 .90 1.12 1.20 1.30 1.34 1.41 1.46 1.62 1.71	.39 .51 .59 .61 .66 .73 .72 .76 .79 .83 .89	30.01 38.01 48.73 48.55 51.86 53.43 54.22 56.93 55.53 81.49 63.48 69.11	33.91 42.26 50.92 53.18 56.38 57.32 58.42 62.55 61.21 66.78 68.30 73.70	17. 14 20. 10 24. 73 25. 66 27. 37 29. 60 29. 62 29. 65 28. 40 34. 50 35. 23 35. 71	39.6 40.3 39.8 39.0 38.4 38.2 38.4 39.1 37.9 37.3 38.3	40.6 41.1 40.2 39.4 38.6 39.3 39.9 38.2 37.6 38.4	37. 4 38. 3 38. 7 38. 0 37. 7 36. 9 36. 7 36. 9 36. 7 37. 4	39.88 46.66 56.45 60.06 61.01 63.27 65.28 69.37 72.36 72.96 75.31 87.48	46. 85 54. 50 65. 82 69. 64 70. 59 73. 86 75. 99 79. 87 84. 75 85. 91 101. 86	23.64 28.61 32.46 35.13 35.34 36.52 38.00 40.63 42.95 44.06 44.19 47.09
Quebec	46.9 44.5 41.6 43.6 43.0 41.5 42.6 43.0 40.4 39.9 41.6 40.8	48.8 45.8 44.4 45.4 44.9 43.0 43.9 44.3 41.5 40.3 42.5 41.6	43.0 42.3 36.8 40.0 38.6 38.3 39.8 39.7 37.6 39.1 39.1	.59 .78 .95 1.03 1.10 1.14 1.19 1.26 1.35 1.35 1.45	. 69 . 90 1. 08 1. 19 1. 24 1. 35 1. 42 1. 53 1. 55 1. 64 1. 69	.37 .56 .67 .68 .72 .78 .81 .84 .86 .88 .93	27.81 34.71 39.52 45.08 47.50 47.24 50.63 54.54 53.99 60.16 60.96	33.62 41.31 48.09 53.80 55.63 54.96 59.14 62.86 63.32 62.46 69.60 70.44	15.87 23.60 24.51 27.28 27.88 29.90 32.24 33.19 32.37 34.44 36.22 37.37	41. 4 41. 5 38. 8 39. 2 38. 6 38. 6 39. 3 38. 3 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8	42. 4 42. 0 39. 2 39. 4 39. 4 39. 5 38. 9 39. 5 39. 3 38. 7	39.0 40.3 37.8 38.5 36.9 37.1 36.6 37.0 36.9 36.9	41. 52 46. 59 57. 74 60. 33 60. 75 65. 63 69. 22 75. 26 78. 65 83. 62 86. 37 90. 72	50. 03 55. 86 67. 34 71. 38 73. 73 77. 17 80. 14 87. 43 91. 66 97. 07 100. 56 105. 70	21. 53 27. 06 32. 37 33. 76 32. 78 36. 60 38. 09 40. 11 42. 79 44. 68 46. 31 49. 11
Sherbrooke	47. 4 44. 7 42. 3 44. 0 43. 0 43. 9 45. 4 46. 1 41. 8 42. 5 42. 9 43. 2	49. 2 46. 3 44. 6 45. 7 44. 5 47. 0 47. 5 42. 7 43. 9 43. 8	44.0 41.4 36.9 39.4 39.0 40.9 41.1 41.9 38.8 41.1 40.0 41.3	.59 .82 .98 1.05 1.08 1.12 1.14 1.20 1.27 1.28 1.32	. 67 . 90 1. 06 1. 13 1. 17 1. 22 1. 24 1. 32 1. 40 1. 45 1. 49	. 44 . 62 . 72 . 79 . 81 . 82 . 84 . 89 . 90 . 92 . 95	28. 11 36. 48 41. 37 46. 02 46. 43 49. 04 51. 72 53. 08 54. 29 56. 85 59. 16	32.82 41.72 47.50 51.50 52.06 55.05 58.19 62.56 59.20 60.40 63.71 65.28	19. 40 25. 88 26. 68 31. 13 31. 53 33. 51 33. 84 35. 07 34. 54 36. 92 36. 75 39. 41	43.1 41.8 42.4 41.3 40.5 41.1 40.9 41.3 40.2 40.2 40.1	44. 2 42. 8 43. 4 42. 2 41. 8 41. 5 42. 1 40. 9 40. 8 40. 5	41. 1 40. 0 40. 4 39. 5 39. 1 39. 6 39. 7 39. 5 38. 5 38. 8 39. 1 38. 9	37.88 46.23 55.37 57.85 60.42 62.00 65.16 68.99 74.14 76.37 79.07 80.14	46. 72 55. 68 66. 71 69. 85 72. 45 74. 72 77. 54 81. 84 87. 06 90. 10 93. 89 94. 79	22. 73 28. 38 32. 46 33. 15 34. 47 35. 03 36. 61 38. 95 42. 39 42. 52 43. 47 45. 38
Three Rivers	45.7 45.7 45.1 46.0 44.7 43.2 43.8 42.4 40.8 40.9 41.9	47.8 47.4 47.6 47.6 48.1 44.5 43.8 42.2 42.6 43.8 43.7	39. 2 39. 8 37. 6 41. 7 40. 6 38. 9 41. 7 38. 8 37. 2 36. 4 36. 6	.72 .93 1.16 1.14 1.25 1.32 1.38 1.46 1.54 1.58 1.62	.80 1.03 1.28 1.30 1.43 1.60 1.70 1.78 1.78 1.82 1.90	. 38 . 54 . 70 . 65 . 69 . 70 . 73 . 79 . 86 . 94 . 97	32.68 42.88 52.36 52.49 55.71 56.89 60.29 62.03 62.84 64.41 68.02 72.23	38. 34 48. 92 60. 88 62. 02 65. 79 66. 63 71. 04 74. 33 75. 79 79. 90 83. 09	14.78 21.41 26.28 27.11 27.99 27.24 30.31 30.72 31.98 34.13 35.51 37.02	43. 2 42. 3 40. 6 40. 8 41. 8 40. 3 40. 4 38. 7 38. 4 39. 1 38. 6	43.9 42.8 41.6 41.3 42.3 40.7 40.5 39.3 39.0 39.0 39.3 38.7	41. 2 40. 4 37. 5 38. 7 39. 9 38. 5 39. 8 37. 8 36. 3 36. 3 38. 5	51. 41 59. 66 72. 98 71. 52 76. 75 79. 84 85. 37 90. 49 92. 02 93. 55 91. 03 95. 44	59. 48 67. 91 83. 73 81. 61 86. 37 89. 06 94. 91 101. 92 105. 01 107. 18 105. 62 110. 46	24.80 30.45 37.02 35.67 39.14 40.30 42.48 44.71 45.64 45.36 47.30

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949-60 — Continued

				1	Wage-ea	rners						Salaried (employees	3	
Urban area and year	Av	erage he		Ave	erage ho		Av	erage we earnings		Av	erage how	urs	Av	erage we	
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		numbe				d	ollars		1		number	ł		dollars	1
rummondville	42.8 44.5 45.5 45.7 44.6 44.8 44.5	45. 4 43. 3 45. 1 46. 4 46. 6 45. 4 45. 3 45. 4 43. 6	44.7 41.2 42.5 42.5 42.6 41.6 43.3 42.2 39.9	1.08 1.10 1.12 1.12 1.16 1.21 1.21 1.23 1.31	1.14 1.16 1.18 1.17 1.22 1.27 1.30 1.33 1.40	.86 .91 .92 .92 .96 .97 .94 .95	48.77 47.17 50.09 50.83 53.06 53.91 54.37 54.67 55.68	51. 53 50. 03 53. 17 54. 21 56. 59 57. 88 59. 16 60. 28 61. 15	38.53 37.34 38.97 39.11 40.84 40.40 40.91 40.10 40.11	39.4 41.7 40.1 41.3 40.8 40.2 39.0 39.3 38.9	40.3 42.6 40.7 42.1 41.4 40.6 39.5 39.9 39.0	38.0 39.6 39.3 39.3 39.4 37.7 37.7 38.5	69.11 68.60 73.08 72.26 75.85 79.78 83.63 76.40 79.02	89. 27 81. 77 93. 08 85. 56 89. 99 99. 91 97. 61 88. 26 91. 15	37. 19 39. 65 40. 45 40. 75 42. 86 43. 42 50. 51 44. 51 47. 11
ontreal	41.2 42.5 42.5 40.9 41.2 41.4	45. 2 44. 8 43. 6 44. 3 43. 6 42. 7 44. 1 43. 9 42. 3 42. 4 42. 8 42. 3	39. 2 38. 7 37. 3 39. 0 37. 9 38. 9 39. 2 37. 7 38. 5 38. 6 38. 4	.72 .94 1.14 1.21 1.28 1.30 1.35 1.43 1.50 1.53 1.60	.80 1.04 1.25 1.34 1.42 1.45 1.50 1.60 1.67 1.73 1.81	.52 .69 .82 .85 .91 .93 .96 1.02 1.05 1.08 1.12	31. 26 40. 28 47. 65 51. 58 53. 61 53. 65 57. 17 61. 03 61. 24 63. 10 66. 28 67. 61	36. 21 46. 46 54. 54 59. 58 61. 78 61. 97 66. 33 70. 24 70. 70 73. 30 77. 50 78. 61	20. 42 26. 86 30.77 33. 31 34. 50 35. 37 37. 23 39. 93 39. 73 41. 70 43. 10 44. 27	40.8 39.5 39.1 39.0 38.6 38.6 38.7 38.6 38.2 38.0 38.0 38.1	41.6 40.1 39.7 39.4 39.1 39.0 39.1 39.0 38.2 38.2	39. 1 38. 1 37. 7 37. 8 37. 5 37. 6 37. 6 37. 6 37. 4 37. 3	45.08 55.76 65.50 70.18 73.74 77.81 81.51 86.32 90.40 94.74 98.90 102.11	54.04 65.95 77.22 81.53 86.07 90.63 94.20 99.97 105.06 109.48 114.70 118.30	27. 57 34.62 38.65 42.48 44.37 46.97 51.83 54.22 56.35 60.55
tawa — Hull	45.5 44.1 44.4 41.9 41.8 42.0 41.2 40.7 41.2 41.6 41.3	46. 4 44. 9 45. 4 42. 4 42. 0 42. 3 41. 5 41. 6 42. 0 41. 8	41.6 40.4 40.6 39.8 40.4 40.4 39.8 39.1 39.0 39.2 38.4	.92 1.14 1.20 1.33 1.38 1.46 1.58 1.66 1.72 1.79	1.00 1.24 1.31 1.44 1.58 1.71 1.79 1.83 1.90 1.96	.54 .67 .71 .77 .78 .83 .89 .95 1.02 1.04 1.07	41.68 50.27 53.46 55.87 57.43 61.15 65.16 67.66 70.95 74.51 76.31	46.31 55.63 59.61 61.22 62.59 68.64 70.95 73.25 76.30 79.96 81.98	22.63 27.11 28.87 30.55 31.58 33.68 35.53 37.01 39.80 40.86 40.97	39.2 38.3 37.8 37.9 37.9 37.4 37.4 37.5 37.4	40.0 38.8 38.1 38.3 38.4 38.4 38.2 37.8 38.1	37.5 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 36.5 36.5 36.4 36.5 36.4 36.5	52.83 62.42 67.40 73.18 76.58 80.34 83.67 89.26 91.01 94.42 97.41	62.14 72.10 77.45 84.14 88.29 93.04 96.79 103.04 103.56 107.99	32. 43 38. 25 41. 43 44. 64 46. 49 47. 50 50. 39 54. 62 56. 17 56. 95 58. 66
lterborough	42.8 42.5 42.6 42.7 39.8 40.8 41.9 39.1 40.1 41.0 39.6	43.5 43.1 43.3 40.0 41.1 42.4 39.5 40.4 41.5 39.9	40.0 39.9 40.3 40.4 39.0 39.6 39.9 37.4 38.5 38.5	1.14 1.35 1.39 1.48 1.58 1.64 1.81 1.96 2.00 2.15 2.16	1.20 1.42 1.45 1.55 1.65 1.72 1.89 2.04 2.08 2.22 2.24	.92 1.07 1.10 1.18 1.26 1.29 1.40 1.51 1.57 1.72	48.79 57.46 59.38 63.30 62.87 66.75 75.74 76.80 80.27 88.09 85.70	52.07 61.16 62.67 67.18 65.94 70.51 80.23 80.69 84.20 92.30 89.25	36.84 42.57 44.21 47.52 49.13 51.15 55.99 56.42 60.56 66.20 65.87	40.9 40.5 40.0 40.2 39.8 40.6 39.6 39.7 39.4	41.5 41.1 40.3 40.6 40.7 41.0 39.9 39.9 40.1 39.7	39. 5 39. 1 39. 3 39. 1 39. 2 39. 5 38. 5 38. 5 38. 6	55. 70 64.66 66.97 70.87 73.17 78.13 84.82 89.62 96.58 100.22 104.42	65.71 74.50 76.82 81.59 84.01 89.38 97.72 101.81 109.19 114.63 119.03	33. 49 39.73 41. 55 42. 53 43. 67 45. 85 49. 04 52. 57 56. 31 58. 74 61. 19
Chawa	43.1 42.4 38.6	44.3 42.9 42.5 41.1 43.3 41.2 43.1 43.6 42.7 38.7 40.8	40.7 37.1 35.2 34.6 40.0 35.4 38.2 37.3 39.0 37.3 36.7	1.36 1.52 1.60 1.61 1.68 1.69 1.92 2.10 2.08 2.16 2.21	1.39 1.56 1.62 1.64 1.72 1.72 1.96 2.14 2.13 2.21 2.27	.91 1.01 1.08 1.14 1.16 1.11 1.35 1.50 1.48 1.54 1.46	59.80 64.77 67.03 65.37 72.62 69.26 81.91 90.70 88.37 83.48	61.53 66.80 69.06 67.27 74.67 70.68 84.40 93.39 90.72 85.50 92.34	37. 00 37. 62 38. 16 39. 35 46. 60 39. 26 51. 54 56. 14 57. 76 57. 52 53. 54	42.0 41.7 41.4 41.1 40.8 39.9 41.2 41.5 41.3 39.8 40.5	43.3 42.3 42.5 42.1 42.0 40.2 41.9 42.3 41.8 40.0	39. 7 40. 5 39. 1 39. 2 38. 1 39. 2 39. 7 39. 5 40. 0 39. 4	101.92	81. 86 84. 07 91. 69 92. 14 100. 31 92. 34 107. 17 117. 83 115. 31 115. 05 124. 17	38.95 41.82 45.07 47.08 49.87 50.97 55.79 61.80 66.45 67.17 71.55
A gara Falls	41.4 41.8 40.5 40.3 41.3 42.3 40.0 41.3 39.8	45.5 43.4 43.1 42.2 41.6 42.2 42.8 40.2 41.9 40.9	35.9 34.9 37.7 36.6 37.4 39.2 40.9 39.4 39.1 36.9 35.8	1.16 1.36 1.48 1.45 1.54 1.60 1.80 1.83 1.94 1.96	1. 24 1. 45 1. 57 1. 61 1. 66 1. 73 1. 81 1. 95 1. 98 2. 14 2. 13	. 87 1.02 1.05 1.01 1.01 1.04 1.09 1.30 1.30 1.28 1.34	49.88 56.43 60.99 58.76 59.01 63.61 67.82 72.10 75.64 77.11 78.46	56. 42 62. 80 67. 67 67. 96 69. 10 73. 14 77. 68 78. 22 82. 87 87. 36 87. 56	31.16 35.42 39.43 36.94 37.88 40.98 44.63 51.17 51.05 47.40 47.82	40.4 39.5 39.1 39.1 39.1 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.7 38.7	40.8 39.7 39.5 39.5 39.4 38.9 38.9 39.4 38.9 39.2	38.1	60.98 69.58 74.35 77.12 82.09 82.65 86.48 95.43 98.54 102.00 105.72	71.17 81.63 87.34 91.64 97.06 97.21 100.70 110.08 114.02 118.38 122.69	36.91 40.96 43.75 45.06 46.22 47.17 50.97 56.48 57.30 60.07 60.11

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-60 — Continued

		Jan Al			Vage-ea		1010		02, 20	9-60-		Salaried	employee	8	
Urban area and year	Ave	erage ho worked		Ave	erage ho	urly	Ave	rage wee earnings	kly	Av	erage how	urs	Ave	rage wee earnings	kly
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Womer
		number				do	ollars				number			dollars	
St. Catharines	43.7 42.7 42.4 40.0 41.0 41.1 39.9 39.1 40.7 39.9	44.0 43.2 42.7 40.1 41.3 41.6 40.1 40.0 41.3 40.6	41.8 38.2 39.5 39.5 38.1 38.7 37.1 37.8 32.5 36.5 33.9	1.14 1.49 1.59 1.63 1.68 1.74 1.88 1.96 2.02 2.10 2.14	1. 20 1. 54 1. 64 1. 68 1. 74 1. 81 1. 94 2. 03 2. 09 2. 19 2. 22	.78 1.02 1.09 1.13 1.13 1.15 1.26 1.26 1.32 1.33 1.38	49.95 63.75 67.42 65.06 68.75 71.36 77.32 78.13 79.02 85.52 85.38	52.80 66.70 70.16 67.62 72.10 74.62 80.77 81.38 83.65 90.23 90.13	32.56 39.04 42.98 44.14 43.07 44.45 46.82 47.74 42.96 48.67 46.76	39. 2 38. 9 39. 0 38. 4 38. 7 38. 4 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 5	39. 8 39. 4 39. 5 38. 7 39. 1 38. 5 39. 4 38. 4 38. 7 38. 4	37.9 37.8 37.8 37.6 37.7 37.8 38.0 37.6 37.4 37.5 37.7	58. 56 73. 82 77. 94 82. 10 87. 21 88. 02 92. 17 96. 86 100. 52 104. 26 108. 46	71.81 89.02 92.25 96.48 101.97 102.65 107.72 112.20 115.07 119.42 123.32	31.1 39.5 42.7 44.8 46.6 47.2 49.4 52.1 55.3 57.0 60.0
Toronto	41.2 41.6 40.8 41.7 41.2 40.9 41.4 41.3 40.2 41.0 41.2	43.1 43.0 41.8 42.7 42.2 41.7 42.3 42.9 41.6 41.8	37.0 38.2 37.8 39.0 38.5 38.6 39.1 38.9 38.9 39.3 39.4	.78 1.02 1.28 1.37 1.44 1.49 1.51 1.59 1.65 1.70 1.74 1.79	.86 1.13 1.41 1.59 1.64 1.67 1.76 1.83 1.89 1.95 2.00	. 55 . 73 . 89 . 95 1. 00 1. 03 1. 03 1. 08 1. 11 1. 16 1. 18 1. 20	31. 93 42. 60 52. 39 57. 21 59. 31 69. 88 62. 48 65. 66 66. 36 69. 87 71. 44 72. 85	37. 20 48. 59 58. 81 64. 43 67. 03 68. 35 70. 78 74. 42 74. 95 78. 75 81. 40 82. 87	20.50 27.96 33.76 37.21 38.46 40.38 42.09 42.51 45.45 46.37 46.92	39. 7 38. 9 38. 3 38. 5 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 37. 8	40. 2 39. 5 38. 8 39. 2 38. 6 38. 7 38. 6 38. 4 38. 1 38. 1	38.8 37.8 37.4 37.2 37.4 37.4 37.4 37.2 37.1	42. 72 53. 19 66. 11 72. 16 75. 30 79. 23 82. 65 87. 12 91. 24 95. 64 98. 32 102. 60	52. 78 64. 49 78. 37 85. 47 89. 11 93. 96 97. 22 102. 55 107. 66 112. 59 116. 85 121. 66	26.7 33.4 40.6 43.5 45.6 47.4 50.0 52.1 54.4 57.2 58.9 61.8
Hamilton	43.3 42.6 40.2 41.0 40.4 41.4 40.9 39.8 40.1 40.9	44.4 43.6 41.2 41.5 41.0 42.0 41.6 40.3 40.3 40.6	39.8 39.2 35.9 39.2 38.0 38.2 39.2 37.9 37.1 38.3	.81 1.13 1.43 1.53 1.54 1.58 1.65 1.80 1.90 1.95 2.08 2.13	.89 1.22 1.52 1.65 1.67 1.70 1.79 1.94 2.03 2.09 2.22 2.28	. 55 .78 .99 1.01 1.04 1.07 1.09 1.13 1.17 1.20 1.22	35. 07 48. 10 57. 61 62. 69 62. 31 63. 80 87. 87 75. 41 78. 36 85. 25 86. 00	39. 43 53. 02 62. 79 68. 43 68. 69 69. 69 75. 04 80. 86 82. 04 84. 73 91. 55	21.73 30.54 35.51 39.59 39.30 40.80 42.72 42.88 43.20 45.93 47.88 48.74	40.3 39.9 38.7 38.3 38.6 38.9 38.9 38.8 38.9 38.8	41.1 40.6 39.3 38.9 38.9 39.2 39.0 39.3 39.1 39.1 39.5 38.9	39.0 38.5 37.6 37.0 37.7 38.1 38.0 37.9 38.3 38.2 38.0	44. 65 56. 80 68. 81 74. 44 77. 31 80. 21 83. 75 91. 78 96. 67 101. 65 105. 67 108. 68	55. 85 68. 98 82. 20 89. 14 92. 29 95. 28 98. 70 108. 97 114. 67 119. 70 124. 01 126. 83	25. 4 33. 4 39. 4 41. 9 43. 3 45. 1 47. 0 49. 4 52. 2 54. 5 60. 3
Brantford 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1956 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	42.4 40.7 41.6 40.1 41.1 41.3 41.8 40.1 40.4 39.8	42.9 41.3 41.8 40.1 41.5 41.8 42.8 42.8 41.0 40.6 40.2	40.8 37.8 40.9 40.1 39.7 39.6 40.0 38.2 38.5 39.7 38.5	1.01 1.36 1.38 1.36 1.41 1.45 1.45 1.62 1.73 1.75	1. 10 1. 45 1. 49 1. 54 1. 58 1. 55 1. 69 1. 76 1. 88 1. 90	.68 .86 .88 .89 .93 .98 .92 1.05 1.10 1.16	42.82 55.43 57.41 54.47 57.96 59.85 60.66 61.46 65.26 70.05 69.58	47. 23 59. 84 62. 11 59. 64 63. 90 65. 91 67. 49 68. 81 72. 20 76. 54	27.66 32.55 36.07 35.70 36.96 38.69 39.30 40.15 42.54 46.08 46.43	38.7 38.0 37.8 37.9 38.2 37.3 38.6 37.5 37.7	39.3 39.2 38.4 38.2 38.7 37.7 39.0 37.7 38.1 37.6	37.5 37.5 37.2 36.4 37.0 36.5 37.6 36.9 36.9 37.0	51.75 63.34 68.12 70.49 73.07 74.29 76.97 81.98 85.83 91.98	62.75 75.19 81.34 83.78 86.28 87.88 90.53 96.76 100.63 103.83 108.33	30.1 37.0 37.0 40.7 41.3 42.1 44.3 45.9 48.3 49.9 52.5
Galt	43.5 41.9 43.5 42.3 41.9 42.7 40.0 40.7 41.8 40.9	45.3 43.4 44.5 43.5 42.4 43.6 40.7 41.9 42.8 41.8	39. 2 37. 4 40. 3 38. 2 40. 7 39. 8 40. 1 38. 3 37. 6 39. 2 38. 4	.99 1, 13 1, 18 1, 25 1, 27 1, 30 1, 36 1, 43 1, 49 1, 56 1, 62	1.06 1.21 1.27 1.34 1.37 1.48 1.57 1.62 1.70	.79 .88 .92 .92 .97 .98 .99 1.03 1.10 1.15	42. 93 47. 51 51. 50 53. 04 53. 13 55. 35 58. 13 57. 31 60. 54 65. 16	48. 02 52. 38 56. 34 58. 15 57. 97 61. 00 64. 59 63. 91 67. 74 74. 04	30.93 32.91 37.00 35.17 39.34 39.02 39.60 39.50 41.29 44.99	38. 7 38. 4 38. 9 38. 0 38. 2 38. 3 37. 9 38. 1 37. 9 38. 0	39.5 39.1 39.5 38.8 38.8 38.4 38.6 38.2 38.3	37.3 37.2 37.7 37.1 37.0 37.3 37.1 37.1 36.9 37.2	53.84 60.84 63.65 64.48 67.37 69.87 74.93 77.48 80.71 83.64 85.76	86. 59 74. 48 78. 46 79. 33 83. 48 85. 74 92. 26 94. 71 97. 65 101. 54 104. 57	30.81 35.9 37.1 38.1 39.1 41.8 43.21 44.9 46.7 47.0
Kitchener	42.8 43.2 41.3 43.5 44.4 43.2 43.2 41.6 42.3 42.6 41.7	44.5 44.6 42.7 44.8 42.6 44.5 44.3 42.7 43.4 44.0 43.3		.76 .94 1.17 1.23 1.27 1.31 1.36 1.41 1.49 1.53 1.61	.83 1.02 1.25 1.34 1.39 1.42 1.50 1.63 1.69 1.78	. 55 .73 .93 .95 1.00 1.01 1.01 1.12 1.15 1.20 1.25	32. 40 40. 56 48. 20 53. 33 54. 03 54. 26 58. 84 61. 98 64. 70 68. 58 69. 21	36.98 45.54 53.46 61.77 60.55 66.60 69.13 73.28 78.25 79.04	21. 55 29. 24 35. 36 38. 65 39. 64 38. 27 40. 81 43. 09 47. 78 48. 05	40. 1 39. 7 38. 5 39. 1 38. 6 38. 5 38. 8 38. 3 38. 2 38. 2	41. 4 40. 7 38. 9 39. 4 39. 0 39. 3 39. 3 39. 3 39. 3 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8	37.7 37.5 38.4 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.1 36.9	42.87 51.59 62.76 67.27 71.22 73.66 74.63 78.87 83.02 85.63 89.96 92.47	53. 36 62. 67 74. 32 79. 66 84. 70 87. 55 88. 64 93. 20 98. 57 101. 14 106. 87 108. 74	24.1 29. 35. 37. 39. 41.4 42. 44.1 45.8 47.2 49.

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-60 — Continued

	CIN		. w. 5 , 11 C	CHS CH	ume 14	01. 00,	1340 8	iu oct.	31, 134	9-00 -	Continu	ieu			
				1	Vage-ea	ners						Salaried	employee	s	
Urban area and year	Av	erage ho worked		Ave	erage ho		Av	erage wee		Av	erage how	urs	Av	erage wee	kly
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
		number	1		1	do	llars		1		number	1		dollars	
ondon	42.2 42.2 41.9 41.0 41.1 41.3 41.4 40.0 40.9 40.7	43.6 43.5 41.9 42.6 42.0 42.2 42.1 42.2 40.7 41.6 41.2 41.2	38.1 38.8 39.1 39.8 38.2 37.7 38.7 39.0 38.0 38.7 39.5 39.4	.71 .97 1.23 1.29 1.34 1.40 1.41 1.56 1.63 1.69	.78 1.07 1.34 1.41 1.46 1.53 1.53 1.62 1.71 1.80 1.88 1.92	.48 .68 .83 .87 .95 .97 .99 1.05 1.11 1.16	30. 13 41. 10 50. 72 53. 88 54. 80 57. 56 58. 11 61. 30 62. 38 66. 81 68. 89 70. 12	34.14 46.50 56.23 60.24 61.13 64.32 64.62 69.66 74.87 77.22 78.92	18.14 26.54 32.61 34.55 35.45 35.76 37.68 38.59 39.97 43.17 45.73 49.23	40.1 38.8 38.2 39.0 38.6 38.4 38.5 38.6 38.2 38.3 38.1 38.5	41.0 39.7 38.8 39.6 39.0 38.9 38.9 39.0 38.5 38.6 38.3	38.6 37.3 37.1 37.9 37.4 37.6 37.5 37.6 37.6 37.6	41. 26 50. 89 62. 96 66. 23 69. 33 72. 79 74. 77 78. 95 83. 68 86. 77 91. 00 94. 24	51. 17 62. 01 75. 87 78. 50 81. 95 86. 88 87. 66 93. 58 98. 50 101. 42 106. 89 110. 16	24. 05 31. 45 37. 89 39. 70 41. 16 42. 25 43. 98 45. 89 48. 11 50. 85 53. 13 54. 86
nia 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1957 1958 1959	40.5 43.0 40.4 40.5 40.6 39.8 40.4 40.3	40.6 43.2 40.8 40.7 40.8 40.1 40.6 40.6	38.5 38.1 33.6 38.1 37.1 29.8 36.5 37.0 37.3	1.66 1.77 1.84 1.88 1.98 2.22 2.28 2.38 2.50	1.68 1.78 1.86 1.91 2.00 2.23 2.30 2.40 2.52	1.35 1.44 1.37 1.46 1.66 1.73 1.84 1.92 1.79	67. 43 76. 05 74. 18 76. 13 80. 35 88. 21 92. 34 96. 14 100. 74	68.33 77.03 75.72 77.60 81.48 89.37 93.32 97.31 102.05	52. 05 54. 89 45. 94 55. 47 61. 63 51. 35 67. 43 70. 81 66. 68	38.6 38.8 37.8 38.9 38.5 38.5 38.6 38.2 38.4	38.6 38.8 37.9 38.9 38.5 38.5 38.5 38.4	38.7 38.7 37.4 39.1 38.3 38.5 38.8 37.9 38.5	79. 93 84. 83 90. 31 90. 91 98. 73 110. 77 115. 67 121. 05 126. 74	93. 92 99. 44 105. 18 105. 55 113. 37 127. 74 132. 24 137. 99 145. 09	42. 32 44. 34 47. 62 47. 38 50. 87 56. 24 57. 28 59. 44 61. 50
W dsor	40. 4 40. 2 39. 5 41. 2 40. 2 40. 4 38. 6 36. 5 38. 9 39. 3 40. 7	40.5 40.3 39.5 41.4 40.6 40.5 38.5 36.2 38.9 39.6 40.9 39.9	40.3 38.8 39.3 39.5 38.1 39.3 39.7 39.1 38.4 37.6 39.0 39.8	1.01 1.26 1.45 1.62 1.72 1.78 1.82 1.94 1.94 2.14 2.13	1.05 1.29 1.48 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.81 1.89 2.00 2.03 2.22 2.19	.61 .89 1.09 1.13 1.18 1.25 1.25 1.27 1.44 1.40 1.46 1.53	40. 93 50. 69 57. 31 66. 70 67. 09 69. 59 67. 75 66. 47 75. 45 77. 06 87. 16 84. 81	42.61 52.11 58.62 68.93 69.37 71.54 69.57 68.45 77.67 80.21 90.62 87.59	24. 66 34. 38 42. 88 44. 67 45. 05 49. 21 49. 73 49. 62 55. 27 52. 80 60. 94	40.6 40.1 40.4 40.6 39.4 40.2 41.0 39.3 39.2 39.0 40.7	40.8 40.5 40.7 41.1 39.6 40.6 41.5 39.6 39.5 39.1 40.6 41.3	40.3 39.2 39.6 39.1 39.0 38.9 39.3 38.4 38.3 38.7 37.9 38.6	53. 55 68. 67 77. 46 85. 78 88. 33 93. 57 96. 49 97. 38 102. 57 106. 93 114. 58 113. 24	67.73 82.88 90.10 99.54 102.75 108.30 110.59 110.38 115.04 119.00 128.30 125.36	28.81 37.15 44.38 49.19 51.09 51.73 55.77 63.83 66.06 69.04 70.70
F William-Pt. Arthur. 1946 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	46.1 46.5 44.7 42.4 40.7 39.8 40.9 40.6 40.3 41.0 39.9 41.8	46.1 46.5 44.8 42.4 40.7 39.8 40.9 40.6 40.4 41.1 39.9 41.9	44.8 41.2 39.8 40.7 39.5 40.3 41.1 39.4 40.7	.86 1.11 1.38 1.52 1.57 1.66 1.71 1.83 1.92 1.95 2.03 2.20	.86 1.12 1.39 1.53 1.58 1.68 1.72 1.85 1.94 1.98 2.07 2.24	.64 .78 .93 .98 1.02 1.08 1.01 1.01 1.05 .98	39. 51 51. 48 61. 64 64. 36 63. 78 66. 22 69. 81 74. 21 77. 27 80. 10 81. 15 92. 11	39.74 51.99 62.36 64.91 64.38 66.78 70.35 75.14 78.26 81.14 82.57 93.61	28.90 32.05 37.17 39.71 40.16 43.47 41.39 39.77 38.96 39.58 48.86	43.0 41.3 40.8 39.7 38.5 39.3 38.3 38.7 38.6 38.4 38.8	43.9 41.8 41.2 40.5 39.9 39.9 39.0 39.0 39.0 39.1	40.5 39.4 39.3 37.4 35.7 37.6 37.7 37.8 37.4 36.8 37.4	46.70 65.51 72.99 70.85 71.12 76.88 77.47 83.00 88.06 88.55 93.60 97.20	53.69 74.11 83.03 81.31 81.61 88.38 87.99 93.34 100.01 99.28 105.31 110.90	27.38 31.87 38.82 39.46 42.30 44.79 45.09 48.21 50.63 52.46 53.71 54.66
Wi ipeg 1946 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	42. 2 43. 0 41. 1 41. 4 40. 5 40. 9 41. 3 41. 0 40. 1 40. 7 41. 0 40. 6	43. 4 44. 1 41. 8 41. 8 41. 6 42. 0 41. 5 40. 9 41. 3 41. 7 41. 1	38. 1 39. 6 38. 2 39. 7 37. 8 38. 6 39. 1 39. 3 37. 2 38. 7 38. 9	.73 .94 1.16 1.21 1.29 1.32 1.35 1.41 1.50 1.54 1.66	.79 1.02 1.25 1.32 1.41 1.44 1.48 1.55 1.64 1.70 1.79	.52 .67 .76 .83 .85 .87 .88 .92 .97 1.00 1.06	30.85 40.51 47.47 50.18 52.41 53.89 55.60 57.79 60.02 62.88 66.49 67.50	34. 24 44. 94 52. 17 55. 18 58. 28 60. 00 62. 03 64. 29 67. 04 70. 15 74. 67 75, 96	19.70 26.37 29.18 32.87 32.12 33.72 34.37 36.10 36.15 38.80 41.09 41.83	42.5 41.1 40.2 39.8 39.7 39.2 39.5 39.3 39.1 38.7	43.1 41.7 40.4 40.3 40.1 39.7 39.9 39.7 39.5 39.0 38.6 39.1	41. 1 39. 5 38. 5 38. 6 38. 0 38. 2 38. 1 38. 1 37. 9 37. 5	41. 14 52. 90 60. 56 63. 83 66. 26 68. 21 70. 69 73. 10 76. 91 81. 59 84. 52 87. 20	48.79 62.27 70.20 73.41 76.45 79.53 81.45 84.52 89.27 93.95 97.71	23.76 30.33 35.31 37.43 38.18 39.44 41.05 42.00 44.52 46.62 48.39 49.64
Rena 1946 1949 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	40.7 40.9 41.5 41.7 41.4 41.9 40.8 39.9 40.6 41.4	42.9 40.7 41.0 41.7 41.9 42.6 41.2 40.4 40.7 41.5 40.4	40, 2 40, 5 40, 1 39, 3 38, 6 36, 5 35, 1 36, 2 35, 4 39, 1 39, 6 36, 5	.78 1.03 1.26 1.35 1.43 1.53 1.57 1.65 1.77 1.85 1.88 1.94	.80 1.06 1.31 1.39 1.46 1.57 1.62 1.69 1.83 1.90 1.94 2.00	.54 .74 .87 .93 1.01 1.07 1.06 1.12 1.19 1.26 1.30 1.35	33.27 41.92 51.57 56.15 59.45 63.38 65.89 67.32 70.63 74.92 77.60 77.72	34. 49 43. 06 53. 55 57. 96 61. 39 65. 63 68. 82 69. 73 73. 78 77. 63 80. 48 80. 76	21. 63 29.97 34.77 36.71 38.93 39.21 40.44 42.01 49.17 51.48 49.27	41. 2 40. 0 39. 4 39. 7 39. 3 38. 8 39. 0 38. 8 38. 3 37. 6 38. 0 38. 2	42.1 40.5 39.5 40.1 39.4 38.7 39.2 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.9	39.6 39.0 39.2 38.8 38.9 39.0 38.6 37.6 36.7 37.6	38.03 44.74 59.30 61.27 65.28 66.17 71.00 74.36 81.78 87.46 90.01 94.34	45.00 51.08 68.25 69.48 74.73 76.41 82.06 86.05 94.02 99.06 102.37 105.61	24. 20 30. 57 39. 48 39. 32 42. 74 42. 93 45. 22 46. 81 50. 25 52. 72 52. 14 54. 70

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-60 — Concluded

					V	Vage-ea	ners						Salaried	employee	s	
Urban area and year		Ave	erage ho worked			rage ho earning		Ave	erage wee		Av	verage how	urs	Average weekly earnings		
	Ī	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Wome
			number				d	ollars		1		number			dollars	,
19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	946 949 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959	45.6 43.6 42.0 40.8 41.2 41.7 41.0 40.9 40.0 40.8 41.4 40.6	46.2 44.3 41.0 41.6 42.3 41.3 41.3 41.4 40.4 41.1	41.7 39.4 40.3 39.6 38.1 37.7 39.6 37.9 36.9 37.5 39.1	.73 .97 1.20 1.30 1.39 1.44 1.48 1.50 1.63 1.70 1.76	.76 1.01 1.24 1.34 1.43 1.49 1.54 1.59 1.67 1.75 1.82 1.93	.52 .68 .90 .99 1.06 1.04 1.08 1.09 1.32 1.24 1.22 1.15	33, 38 42, 16 50, 40 52, 88 57, 28 59, 99 60, 59 61, 53 65, 12 69, 53 72, 74 74, 80	35. 30 44. 65 52. 49 54. 98 59. 63 62. 84 63. 41 64. 85 67. 63 72. 17 75. 57 75. 52	21.64 26.67 36.47 39.36 40.43 39.35 42.84 41.31 48.85 46.50 47.74 41.47	43.6 42.7 42.1 42.1 40.6 40.4 40.5 40.3 39.1 39.6 39.5 39.7	44.1 43.3 42.4 42.7 42.0 40.8 41.0 40.8 39.6 40.0 39.7 40.2	42.7 41.6 41.6 40.8 38.3 39.7 39.4 38.1 38.9 39.2 38.5	36.62 43.38 54.25 55.96 68.24 62.10 64.04 67.96 74.19 73.96 76.68 81.48	44. 28 52. 37 65. 50 65. 16 69. 62 72. 85 74. 34 78. 40 86. 84 86. 05 88. 67 94. 36	23.3 28.7 37.2 37.9 38.0 41.0 42.8 45.4 48.3 49.7 51.8 54.3
19 19 19 18 19 19 19	946 949 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959	42.3 43.3 40.7 40.8 40.8 41.2 41.1 41.0 39.7 40.5 40.6 40.2	42. 4 43. 9 41. 1 41. 3 41. 5 42. 0 41. 4 41. 2 40. 1 40. 8 41. 2 40. 5	41.5 40.6 39.1 38.4 37.7 36.9 39.4 40.3 37.8 38.9 37.8 38.9	.77 1.02 1.21 1.34 1.45 1.49 1.50 1.71 1.76 1.84 1.90	.82 1.08 1.27 1.41 1.53 1.56 1.59 1.69 1.80 1.86 1.95 2.01	.52 .74 .87 1.01 1.05 1.06 1.01 1.10 1.21 1.26 1.26 1.31	32. 49 44. 25 49. 17 54. 84 59. 05 61. 43 61. 47 65. 38 67. 84 71. 18 74. 56 76. 20	34.81 47.32 52.32 58.19 63.32 65.68 65.70 69.61 72.18 75.74 80.57 81.45	21.75 30.00 34.06 38.67 39.60 39.05 39.81 44.35 45.71 49.07 47.58 50.79	43.0 42.0 40.7 39.7 39.4 39.8 39.6 39.3 39.2 39.5 39.3	43.7 42.7 41.1 40.1 39.7 40.0 40.0 39.5 39.5 39.5 39.5 39.5	41. 5 40. 5 39. 9 39. 0 38. 7 39. 0 38. 6 38. 3 38. 1 38. 8 38. 3	41. 24 50. 47 60. 97 66. 64 68. 99 72. 44 74. 78 79. 59 86. 98 91. 97 95. 29 98. 16	49.08 58.81 69.79 77.70 79.24 83.69 86.55 91.13 99.48 104.51 108.10 111.68	24.3 31.5 38.0 40.5 42.7 43.6 47.6 50.7 56.5 56.5
19 19 19 18 18 19 19	946 949 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959	42. 4 42. 4 40. 7 40. 2 40. 4 40. 4 40. 5 39. 3 40. 1 40. 5 38. 9	42.7 42.7 41.1 40.6 40.9 41.0 39.8 40.6 40.9 39.3	40.8 40.1 37.7 37.4 37.0 35.7 35.4 36.8 35.9 35.7 36.9 35.7	.80 1.06 1.31 1.44 1.51 1.55 1.58 1.64 1.74 1.82 1.91	.84 1.11 1.36 1.50 1.60 1.63 1.69 1.81 1.87 1.97 2.04	.52 .74 .92 .97 1.03 1.04 1.12 1.16 1.18 1.32 1.36 1.42	34.05 45.11 53.48 57.69 61.10 62.70 63.78 66.27 68.52 72.93 77.38 77.55	36.08 47.27 55.90 60.74 63.84 65.63 66.76 69.36 71.80 75.80 80.67 80.12	21.01 29.67 34.53 36.20 38.18 37.14 39.56 42.74 42.52 47.03 50.23 50.78	41.7 41.3 40.9 39.8 39.2 39.5 39.6 38.7 38.5 38.8 38.3	42.1 41.7 41.1 40.1 39.6 39.9 39.7 39.9 39.0 38.8 39.2 38.7	41.0 40.4 40.1 38.7 38.0 38.6 37.8 37.8 37.3	38. 16 53. 49 64. 68 71. 88 74. 85 75. 65 80. 07 83. 72 89. 93 95. 80 97. 88	45. 43 62. 00 74. 45 79. 04 82. 11 85. 42 85. 89 90. 82 95. 59 101. 88 109. 58 111. 46	23. (30. 36. 41. 42. 43. 44. 47. 49. 52. 53. 55.
18 18 19 19 18 19	946 949 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959	40.7 39.6 38.6 38.9 39.1 38.9 38.9 38.5 38.5 38.5	41. 2 39. 9 38. 9 39. 1 39. 4 39. 3 39. 2 38. 1 39. 0 39. 2 38. 8	38. 2 37. 8 37. 1 37. 6 37. 3 36. 9 37. 3 36. 9 34. 7 36. 1 36. 9 36. 6	.90 1.15 1.48 1.55 1.63 1.67 1.71 1.81 1.92 1.99 2.07 2.12	. 96 1. 23 1. 57 1. 64 1. 73 1. 76 1. 81 1. 90 2. 01 2. 09 2. 18 2. 24	. 58 . 75 . 95 . 1. 02 1. 06 1. 11 1. 12 1. 22 1. 31 1. 39 1. 41 1. 46	36.79 45.70 57.24 60.30 63.59 65.00 66.43 70.16 72.14 76.63 89,39 81.74	39.68 49.16 61.00 64.20 67.94 69.16 70.91 74.49 76.66 81.38 85.40 86.99	22.16 28.43 35.13 38.31 39.66 40.97 41.88 44.93 45.56 50.20 51.98 53.50	41.3 40.0 39.5 39.0 38.7 38.8 38.8 38.7 38.4 38.3 38.3	41.8 40,4 39.8 39.1 39.2 39.2 39.6 38.6 38.6	40.3 39.2 38.9 37.9 37.8 38.0 37.7 37.6 37.5	44. 52 55. 42 67. 68 71. 75 73. 43 77. 25 81. 86 86. 88 90. 07 97. 35 101. 84 105. 24	52.96 66.08 79.84 83.84 85.96 90.85 95.60 101.18 105.19 112.48 117.46 121.39	27. 33. 39. 41. 43. 44. 47. 49. 51. 55. 58.
15 19 16 16 16 16 16 16	946 949 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959	39.6 39.9 39.3 39.0 39.2 39.6 40.1 41.1 37.8 39.0 39.0 38.5	39.8 40.1 39.3 39.0 39.3 39.6 40.1 41.1 37.7 39.0 39.1 38.6	37.6 37.4 38.9 38.1 37.0 38.8 39.8 40.7 39.5 39.3 36.7 37.1	. 93 1. 20 1. 56 1. 66 1. 73 1. 74 1. 79 1. 88 2. 06 2. 06 2. 21 2. 24	.96 1.24 1.61 1.70 1.77 1.80 1.84 1.93 2.11 2.11 2.26 2.30	.59 .61 .76 .86 .98 .93 1.02 1.07 1.31 1.18 1.35 1.29	36, 91 47, 84 61, 50 64, 70 67, 72 69, 03 71, 85 77, 22 77, 94 80, 35 86, 27 86, 27	38.33 49.92 63.16 66.50 71.09 73.66 79.30 82.37 88.42 88.73	22. 15 22. 78 29. 60 32. 58 36. 10 36. 27 40. 35 43. 48 51. 71 46. 25 49. 44 47. 85	41.3 40.0 39.9 39.4 39.0 38.1 38.6 37.6 37.8 37.9 37.2	41.8 40.2 40.5 39.8 39.2 38.2 39.0 38.2 37.6 38.4 37.4	39.7 39.4 38.0 38.1 38.3 37.7 37.5 35.7 36.4 36.7 36.4	42. 42 54. 74 63. 15 63. 55 72. 41 76. 21 78. 64 78. 33 83. 96 91. 58 92. 75 98. 51	47.99 62.32 70.42 70.00 83.16 88.93 91.30 90.63 95.03 106.19 107.90 114.49	25. 32. 36 39. 40. 42. 43. 44. 51. 50. 52.

The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours and Related Series

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments, which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes on the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

General — The annual survey, commenced in1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classed as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

- 1. Percentage distributions of male and female wageearners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1952, 1955 and 1958.
- 2. Percentage distributions of male and female wageearners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953, 1956 and 1959; interquartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
- 3. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954, 1957, 1959 and 1960 from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

The survey was not conducted in 1961 but will be resumed in 1962.

Coverage — Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by less than 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the corresponding monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises almost 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

Establishment reports cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized non-manufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

Employees — Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week, except home-workers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes time, piecework, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

Completion of the questionnaire-Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing office workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in successive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures. An exception is the change in definition of clerical workers made in 1959 which resulted in a substantial shift of salaried employees from the clerical to the residual or nonclerical category.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-Hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings",

briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1960.

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and salaries	\$ \$	79.25 72.39	78.95 72.66
Hourly earnings of wage-earners Hours worked by	\$	1.77	1.78
wage-earners	No.	41.0	40.7

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wageearners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity

and value of the various products made, materials used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc. Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners. respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October,

Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consist of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is included in the annual report "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a looseleaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly Labour Gazette also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.





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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

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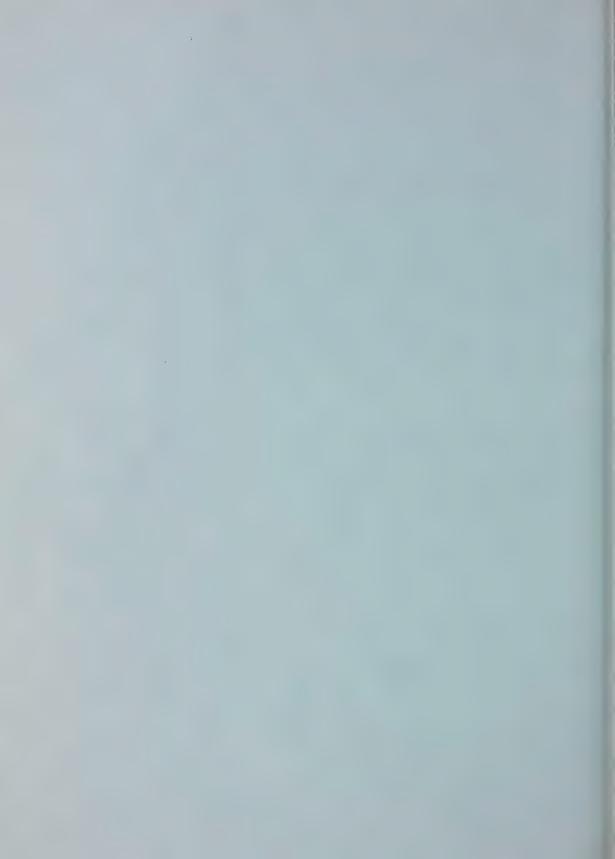
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This publication resumes the annual survey which was last conducted in 1960. No issues of this series were published for 1961 and 1962.



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1963

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees in Larger Establishments in the Last Week in October, 1963

> Published by Authority of The Minister of Trade and Commerce

October 1964 8003-508

Price: 75 cents

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year (index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-002 Employment and Payrolls Monthly Price \$3.00 per year

 (industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-003 Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings Monthly Price \$3.00 per year

 (industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
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- 72-201 Review of Employment and Payrolls Annual Price \$1.00

 (industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding employment and earnings reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

SYMBOLS

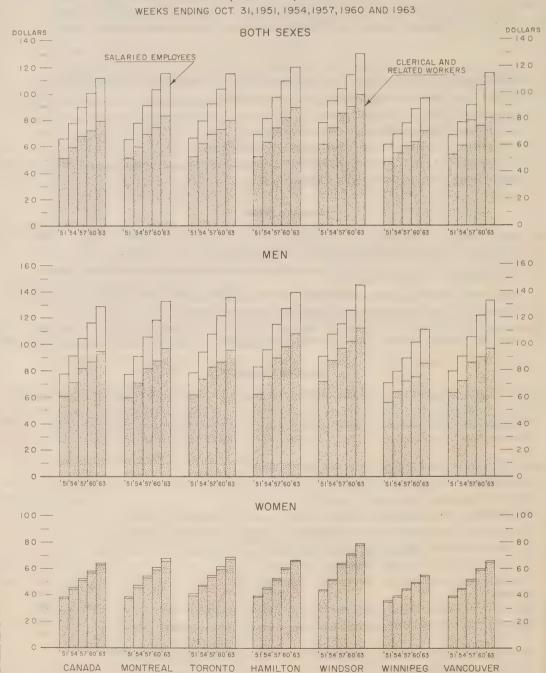
The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- nil or zero.
- -- amount too small to be expressed or where "a trace" is meant.

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AVERAGE EARNINGS OF SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND CLERICAL WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, METROPOLITAN AREAS



COMMENTARY

Special Note

It is important to note that because of a lack of resources this survey was not taken in 1961 and 1962. All comparisons and changes in this publication, therefore, cover a period of three years, a time lapse which is an important consideration in the analysis of this data.

It should also be noted that although this survey supplements the monthly series "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings" of the Employment Section, there are some differences in concepts and definitions which may cause slight variations in the data presented by the monthly and annual surveys (see "Descriptive Notes" at the end of this publication). For example, the annual survey excludes certain employees in railway shops from manufacturing, while the monthly series still includes these employees in that classification.

Such inconsistencies between the annual and the monthly surveys will be eliminated when the Employment Section completes the transfer of its data to a new industrial classification and a 1961 index base, likely in 1966.

General Trends

Employment

In 1963 total employment in manufacturing reflected an increased level of economic activity in Canada. The number of employees was 8.4 p.c. higher in October 1963 than during the same survey week of 1960, with the number of men increasing by 8.2 p.c. and that of women by 9.4 p.c.. The greater rate of increase in female employment is a characteristic reflection of generally buoyant conditions in the economy, for it is demonstrable that employment of women rises at a faster rate than that of men during times of economic expansion and falls more rapidly during recessive periods. Despite the unequal rates of increase however, the proportions of the two sexes remained practically unaltered from the 1960 levels; men in 1963 made up 76.6 p.c. of total manufacturing employment showing only a slight decline from 76.8 p.c. in 1960.

The number of wage-earners increased by 8.9 p.c. between 1960 and 1963, the increase for men and women being 8.2 p.c. and 11.1 p.c. respectively. In 1963, 75.9 p.c. of all persons employed in manufacturing were wage-earners as compared to 75.6 p.c. in 1960; the slight gain recorded by the wage-earners was accompanied by a small decrease in the salaried-clerical category.

Salaried employees showed an overall increase of 7.2 p.c. those in the clerical category increasing by 4.5 p.c. and those in the "Other Salaried" group by 10.1 p.c. (the latter group is comprised of managerial, supervisory, technical and order-taking sales staffs, etc.). Within the salaried staffs a small shift from the clerical to the managerial-technical category occurred, which is consistent with the trend stablished early in the last decade.

The following table shows the shifts that have aken place between the "clerical" and "other"

category of the salaried groups, each of the two classifications being expressed as a percentage of all salaried employees.

Year	Clerical	Other salaried
	%	70
1951	68.6	31.4
1954	63.2	36.8
1957	61.2	38.8
.959	53.0	47.0
1960	52.7	47.3
.963	51.4	48.6

It is evident from the above shifts that industry is increasingly replacing clerical staff with those having more specialized skills of management or technology. An examination of the clerical category of salaried employees reveals that there is also a shift taking place in the proportions of men and women. The following table gives the breakdown of the clerical group by sex, for the same years as the table above.

	Year	All salaried clerical employ								
	I cui	Male	Female							
		%	%							
1951	***************************************	58.3	41.7							
1954	***************************************	56.5	43.5							
1957	***************************************	56.4	43.6							
1959	***************************************	52.3	47.7							
1960		52.0	48.0							
1963		51.9	48.1							

The data in this table indicates that women are increasing the share they hold of the employment in the salaried-clerical classification. This contrasts with the ratio of women to men in the "Other Salaried" category, where in 1963 the proportion of female employees remained unchanged, at 4.2 p.c. from the October 1960 survey.

The ratio of men to women in the "All Salaried" classification did not change significantly in the period 1960-1963, men making up 72.7 p.c. in 1960 and 73.2 p.c. in 1963. However, the proportion of all salaried employees in manufacturing decreased fractionally from 24.4 p.c. in 1960 to 24.1 p.c. in 1963.

Wages and Salaries

Average weekly earnings for all employees rose 11.2 p.c. increasing from \$79.25 in October 1960 to \$88,15 in October 1963. Durable goods industries which have a large proportion of higher-wage industries, recorded a greater rate of increase in weekly earnings than did the nondurable goods producing industries which usually contain a higher proportion of women with below average earnings.

The average weekly earnings of wage-earners stood 11.6 p.c. above the 1960 level, rising from \$72.39 in 1960 to \$80.80 in 1963. The hourly earnings of this classification of employee rose by 10.2 p.c. from \$1.77 in 1960 to \$1.95 in 1963, an average of 6 cents a year, which is consistent with the average annual increases since 1951. The higher rate of increase of weekly earnings compared to hourly earnings is the result of a somewhat longer workweek reported for both sexes.

Average weekly earnings of salaried employees moved upward 10.8 p.c. from \$100.47 in 1960 to \$111.29 in 1963. This increase was shared almost equally by the two sexes, men's earnings increasing by 10.4 p.c. and women's by 10.7 p.c. between 1960-1963.

Hours of Work

Practically all industries reported longer weekly hours for their production workers of both sexes. Salaried staffs, except for those in non-durable industries where the hours increased 0.1 of an hour over 1960, reported a slightly shorter work week.

Several factors may cause year-to-year variations in average weekly hours worked. The numbers of part-time and casual employees and their working time in the survey week, the amount of overtime and time lost through absenteeism are only some among the many influences that affect the length of the work week reported. Women in industry generally average fewer hours than men, mainly because they have a higher incidence of part-time work, of absenteeism, and generally have a shorter work-week than men.

Industries

Compared to 1960, most establishments reported higher hours and employment for the survey week of 1963. All industries reported increased weekly earnings, both for wage-earners and salaried employees.

The fish canning and curing industry in the Atlantic provinces and British Columbia showed one of the largest increases in weekly hours and in weekly earnings in 1963. This was mainly the result of substantial landings of fish during the survey period, necessitating longer hours.

Increases in employment, hours and earnings were reported by the rubber, the textile (except clothing), the transportation equipment and the electrical apparatus and supplies industries of Quebec and Ontario.

Higher employment and earnings were also declared by the woods products industries of the three western provinces, Ontario, Quebec and the Atlantic provinces, A somewhat longer work-week than in 1960 was the rule in this industry except in Newfoundland, New Brunswick, Alberta and British Columbia where shorter hours were recorded,

Some significant decreases occurred in the employment of the smelting and refining and the tobacco and tobacco products industries, where the number of employees fell 8.9 p.c. and 2.7 p.c. respectively. The weekly earnings in these industries were above the 1960 levels, even though, in October of 1963, the weekly hours in the smelting industry were unchanged and significantly lower in the tobacco industry.

TABLE A. Average Weekly Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963 with Percentage Changes in 1963 over 1960

						1									
			Both sexe	es				Men					Women		
Area or group		Average	earnings		Change 1963 over		Average	earnings		Change 1963		Average	earnings	3	Change 1963
	1946	1959	1960	1963	1960	1946	1959	1960	1963	over 1960	1946	1959	1960	1963	1960
		dol	lars		p.c.		dol	lars		p.c.	•	do	llars		p.c.
			T		1	Wage-ear	ners — Av	erage ho	urly earni	ngs			·	·	
Canada	.74	1.72	1.77	1.95	10.2	.81	1.88	1,92	2, 12	9, 8	. 50	1, 11	1, 14	1. 27	11.4
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	.82	1.88 1.58	1.93 1.63	2. 12 1. 79	9.8 9.8	.84	1,92 1.83	1.97 1.88	2. 18 2. 06	10.7 9.6	. 56	1.35 1.06	1.39	1. 47	5. 8 11. 9
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	.69 .66 .67 .78 .73 .74 .75	1. 61 1. 49 1. 43 1. 54 1. 82 1. 64 1. 77 1. 83 2. 11	1. 67 1. 53 1. 48 1. 59 1. 86 1. 67 1. 81 1. 90 2. 17	1.70 1.63 1.59 1.75 2.06 1.80 1.98 2.01 2.38	1.8 6.5 7.4 10.1 10.8 7.8 9.4 5.8 9.7	.74 .72 .74 .84 .79 .77 .79	1.70 1.62 1.54 1.71 1.98 1.81 1.83 1.91 2.19	1.77 1.66 1.58 1.77 2.02 1.85 1.90 1.97 2.25	1.80 1.76 1.73 1.93 2.24 1.98 2.07 2.11 2.46	1.7 6.0 9.5 9.0 10.9 7.0 8.9 7.1 9.3	.39 .40 .47 .53 .50 .54 .51	.62 .73 .80 1.05 1.18 1.04 1.27 1.27 1.40	.66 .77 .83 1.08 1.21 1.05 1.25 1.33 1.42	.77 .84 .86 1.21 1.34 1.34 1.34 1.54	16.7 9.1 3.6 12.0 10.7 9.5 7.2 0.8 8.5
				-	R	age-eam	ers – Av	erage wee	ekly earni	ngs					
Canada	32, 38	71. 35	72, 39	80.80	11.6	36, 23	79, 20	80.34	89. 86	11.8	20. 08	43, 36	43. 96	49. 22	12.0
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	35. 82 29. 36	78.58 64.77	79.60 66.51	89. 21 73. 36	12.1 10.3	37. 17 35. 05	80.82 77.12	81.78 78.72	92.30 86.90	12.9 10.4	22.76 19.46	53.45 41.17	54. 56 41. 87	58. 29 47. 08	6.8 12.4
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	31. 44 30. 54 30. 51 33. 26 31. 16 32. 78 32. 40 36. 83	62. 25 61. 74 60. 43 64. 99 75. 10 67. 34 72. 86 74. 50 82. 54	65. 06 62. 24 61. 48 66. 47 76. 13 67. 45 73. 02 75. 76 83. 80	66. 31 67. 13 66. 39 74. 11 85. 64 72. 81 79. 50 81. 62 91. 85	1.9 7.9 8.0 11.5 12.5 7.9 8.9 7.7 9.6	33. 90 33. 58 34. 95 37. 09 34. 51 34. 11 34. 50 39. 01	67. 26 67. 49 65. 72 74. 55 82. 58 75. 34 76. 13 79. 00 86. 12	70.80 68.26 67.60 75.93 83.79 75.90 77.00 79.56 87.75	70.98 73.34 74.38 84.33 95.03 82.27 84.17 86.80 95.81	0.3 7.4 10.0 11.1 13.4 8.4 9.3 9.1 9.2	17. 18 17. 16 19. 49 20. 53 19. 72 22. 45 21. 38 23. 05	20. 43 29. 35 30. 53 40. 74 46. 35 40. 55 50. 33 47. 22 50. 48	20.52 29.23 29.07 41.85 46.80 40.82 47.60 49.65 50.71	27. 35 33. 36 32. 07 47. 35 52. 25 43. 31 50. 58 50. 90 54. 73	33.3 14.1 10.3 13.1 11.6 6.1 6.3 2.5 7.9
					Sala	uried emp	oloyees —	Average	weekly e	arnings					
Canada	43. 85	97. 10	100. 47	111. 29	10, 8	53, 21	112, 78	116, 41	128.50	10.4	25. 91	55.73	57.98	64. 17	10.7
Durable goods Non-durable goods	45.91 42.29	100, 55 93, 93	104.15 97.23	115. 19 107. 80	10.6 10.9	54. 46 52. 07	113.96 111.58	117.58 115.27	129.60 127.40	10. 2 10. 5	26. 59 25. 50	57.07 54.79	59. 29 57. 12	65. 46 63. 33	10.4 10.9
Newfoundland	39. 89 40. 33 44. 57 43. 82 41. 46 38. 78 39. 34 46. 59	86.68 81.13 78.23 95.98 99.04 84.26 82.13 94.78 104.18	90. 98 83. 63 87. 20 99. 17 102. 55 87. 02 86. 62 97. 05 107. 78	93, 95 91, 66 92, 87 110, 45 113, 86 94, 57 95, 38 103, 70 117, 79	3, 3 9, 6 6, 5 11, 4 11, 0 8, 7 10, 1 6, 9 9, 3	46.86 48.25 53.30 54.19 48.93 46.10 46.30 54.10	97.09 94.33 92.27 110.63 116.08 97.44 95.26 107.40 118.40	101.70 97.69 102.66 114.21 119.71 100.56 100.01 110.23 122.59	104. 48 105. 38 107. 34 126. 90 132. 47 109. 04 109. 25 117. 50 133. 27	2.7 7.9 4.6 11.1 10.7 8.4 9.2 6.6 8.7	23. 54 22. 68 26. 63 25. 87 23. 76 24. 20 23. 66 27. 36	44. 12 44. 10 43. 59 55. 49 56. 90 47. 82 50. 97 53. 72 57. 61	46. 58 45. 29 46. 65 57. 62 59. 45 49. 11 52. 97 55. 10 59. 25	48. 54 50. 20 50. 06 63. 96 65. 88 53. 71 57. 55 58. 71 65. 02	4. 2 10. 8 7. 3 11. 0 10. 8 9. 4 8. 6 6. 6 9. 7
					Al	l employ	ees – Av	erage we	ekly earni	ngs		,			
Canada	34. 25	77. 43	79. 25	88.15	11, 2	38.67	86.68	88.68	98.76	11.4	21, 35	46.81	47. 99	53. 35	11.2
Durable goods	37. 41 31. 55	83.78 71.63	85.78 73.81	95. 50 81. 64	11.3	39.31 37.88	87. 62 85. 54	89.65 87.62	100. 29 97. 01	11.9 10.7	24. 19 20. 50	55.16 44.14	56.89 45.32	61.45 50.68	8. 0 11. 8
Newfoundland	32. 29 31. 71 32. 75 35. 06 32. 70 34. 00 33. 57 38. 20	67. 41 64. 59 63. 32 72. 06 81. 21 70. 95 75. 11 79. 41 86. 71	70. 55 65. 57 65. 57 74. 10 83. 18 71. 76 76. 46 81. 13 88. 60	71. 94 70. 96 70. 73 82. 72 92. 98 77. 48 83. 16 87. 13 96. 85	2. 0 8. 2 7. 9 11. 6 11. 8 8. 1 8. 8 7. 4 9. 3	35.00 35.09 37.72 39.61 36.43 36.11 36.26 40.82	73.06 70.98 69.42 82.92 90.45 79.88 80.05 85.28 91.57	76.86 72.31 72.51 84.97 92.67 81.20 82.05 86.53 93.90	77.30 77.86 79.42 94.57 104.20 87.90 89.27 93.85 102.17	0.6 7.7 9.5 11.3 12.4 8.3 8.8 8.5 8.8	18. 35 18. 19 20. 73 21. 86 20. 48 23. 19 22. 05 24. 13	28. 24 32. 76 34. 06 43. 94 49. 77 42. 29 50. 60 49. 47 53. 03	28.71 33.13 33.42 45.40 51.03 41.27 49.83 51.77 53.73	33.93 37.20 35.81 51.12 57.27 45.67 53.14 53.64 58.43	18. 2 12. 3 7. 2 12. 6 12. 2 10. 7 6. 6 3. 6 8. 7

^{*}Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic ineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE B. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff, 1946-60 and 1963

				İ	
1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1963
1		1			
22.9	23.8	24.4	23.6	24.4	24.1
21.4	22.2	23.2	22.3	23.1	23.1
277 0	20.2	28 7	27. 9	28.7	27.6
21.0	20.2	20:1	2110		
İ					
00.0	24.2	25.0	22 7	25.2	24.2
19.4	20.8	21.9	20,5	22.0	21.4
47.5	49.8	48.6	47.2	49.2	44.2
23.0	23.4	23.9	23.5	23.8	24.0
24.1	24.0	24.7	24.4	24.3	25.0
20 9	22.2	22. 2	21.8	22.6	22,2
20.5	22.2				
	21.4 27.8 22.8 19.4 47.5	21.4 22.2 27.8 29.2 22.8 24.3 19.4 20.8 47.5 49.8 23.0 23.4 24.1 24.0	21.4 22.2 23.2 27.8 29.2 28.7 22.8 24.3 25.0 19.4 20.8 21.9 47.5 49.8 48.6 23.0 23.4 23.9 24.1 24.0 24.7	21.4 22.2 23.2 22.3 27.8 29.2 28.7 27.9 22.8 24.3 25.0 23.7 19.4 20.8 21.9 20.5 47.5 49.8 48.6 47.2 23.0 23.4 23.9 23.5 24.1 24.0 24.7 24.4	21.4 22.2 23.2 22.3 23.1 27.8 29.2 28.7 27.9 28.7 27.9 28.7 27.9 28.7 25.2 19.4 20.8 21.9 20.5 22.0 47.5 49.8 48.6 47.2 49.2 23.0 23.4 23.9 23.5 23.8 24.1 24.0 24.7 24.4 24.3

^{*} See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE C. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff and as Clerical and Related Workers, Major Industries, 1959, 1960 and 1963

		A	ll salar	l salaried employees					Clerical workers								
Во	th sex	es		Men			Women		В	oth sex	es		Men		1	Women	
1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963
								per c	ent								
24	24	24	22	23	23	28	29	28	13	13	12	6	9	8	26	27	26
24	25	24	21	22	21	47	49	44	13	14	13	9	9	9	45	47	42
24	24	24	24	24	25	22	23	22	12	12	12	8	8	8	19	20	20
21	91	21	21	20	21	21	22	22	11	11	11	8	7	7	20	21	20
										8	7	6	8	5	7	8	9:
										15	13	9	10	9	30	31	26
												7	7	7	10	10	9
			-					-		_							16
20	20	19	21										_				6
13	13	13	26	26	25	. 8	8	8		1	1		1]			1
14	15	14	12	12	12	39	41	39	7	7	7	4	4				37
19	20	20	17	17	18	37	37	38	10	10	10	6	7	7	35	35	36
39	39	41	33	33	35	54	55	56	20	20	21	10	10	11	46	47	48:
25	27	26	21	23	22	64	66	63	14	15	14	9	9	9	62	63	63
24	25	23	20	22	20	64	65	56	14	15	12	10	11	8	62	64	54
23	24	25	20	21	23	52	52	48	11	11	11	7	7	7	48	49	44
34	37	35	36	38	38	30	32	28	20	22	19	16	18	16	29	31	26
21	23	24	18	20	21	47	48	48	10	11	12	6	7	8	45	46	46
. 44	44	52	38	38	45	97	97	95	19	20	26	12	13	15	87	87	92
42	43	44	38	39	41	55	59	57	19	20	19	10	11	10	50	55	51
27		26	28	28		24	25	21		1			1		23	00	21
The state of the s	24 24 24 21 17 26 14 20 13 14 19 39 25 24 23 34 21 44 42	1959 1960 24 24 24 24 25 24 24 21 21 17 19 26 27 14 14 20 20 13 13 14 15 19 20 39 39 25 27 24 25 23 24 34 37 21 23 44 44 42 43	Both sexes 1959	Both sexes 1959 1960 1963 1959 24 24 24 22 24 25 24 21 24 24 24 24 21 21 21 21 17 19 18 23 26 27 25 24 14 14 13 17 20 20 19 21 13 13 13 26 14 15 14 12 19 20 20 17 39 39 41 33 25 27 26 21 24 25 23 20 23 24 25 20 34 37 35 36 21 23 24 18 44 44 52 38 42 43 44 38 <td>Both sexes Men 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 24 24 24 22 23 24 25 24 21 22 24 24 24 24 24 21 21 21 21 20 17 19 18 23 26 26 27 25 24 25 14 14 13 17 17 20 20 19 21 21 13 13 13 26 26 14 15 14 12 12 19 20 20 17 17 39 39 41 33 33 25 27 26 21 23 24 25 23 20 22 23 24 25 20 21 34 37 3</td> <td>Both sexes Men 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 24 24 24 22 23 23 24 25 24 21 22 21 24 24 24 24 24 25 21 21 21 20 21 27 25 24 25 25 14 14 13 17 17 17 17 20 20 19 21 21 20 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25</td> <td>1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 1959 24 24 22 23 23 28 24 25 24 21 22 21 47 24 24 24 24 25 22 21 21 21 20 21 21 17 19 18 23 26 23 11 26 27 25 24 25 25 31 14 14 13 17 17 17 11 20 20 19 21 21 20 18 13 13 13 26 26 25 8 14 15 14 12 12 12 39 19 20 20 17 17 18 37 39 39 41 33 33 35 54 25<</td> <td>Both sexes Men Women 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 24 24 24 22 23 23 28 29 24 25 24 21 22 21 47 49 24 24 24 24 25 22 23 21 21 21 21 20 21 21 22 17 19 18 23 26 23 11 13 26 27 25 24 25 25 31 31 14 14 13 17 17 17 11 11 20 20 19 21 21 20 18 18 13 13 13 26 26 25 8 8 14 15 14 12 12</td> <td>Both sexes Men Women 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 24 24 24 22 23 23 28 29 28 24 25 24 21 22 21 47 49 44 24 24 24 24 25 22 23 22 21 21 21 21 20 21 21 22 22 21 21 21 21 20 21 21 22 22 21 21 21 20 21 21 22 22 21 21 21 20 21 21 22 22 17 19 18 23 26 23 11 13 13 13 27 14 14 1</td> <td> Both sexes</td> <td> Both sexes</td> <td> Both sexes Men Women Both sexes </td> <td> Both sexes Men Women Both sexes </td> <td> Both sexes Men Women Both sexes Men </td> <td> Both sexes Men Women Both sexes Men </td> <td> Both sexes</td> <td> Both sexes</td>	Both sexes Men 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 24 24 24 22 23 24 25 24 21 22 24 24 24 24 24 21 21 21 21 20 17 19 18 23 26 26 27 25 24 25 14 14 13 17 17 20 20 19 21 21 13 13 13 26 26 14 15 14 12 12 19 20 20 17 17 39 39 41 33 33 25 27 26 21 23 24 25 23 20 22 23 24 25 20 21 34 37 3	Both sexes Men 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 24 24 24 22 23 23 24 25 24 21 22 21 24 24 24 24 24 25 21 21 21 20 21 27 25 24 25 25 14 14 13 17 17 17 17 20 20 19 21 21 20 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25 24 25 25	1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 1959 24 24 22 23 23 28 24 25 24 21 22 21 47 24 24 24 24 25 22 21 21 21 20 21 21 17 19 18 23 26 23 11 26 27 25 24 25 25 31 14 14 13 17 17 17 11 20 20 19 21 21 20 18 13 13 13 26 26 25 8 14 15 14 12 12 12 39 19 20 20 17 17 18 37 39 39 41 33 33 35 54 25<	Both sexes Men Women 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 24 24 24 22 23 23 28 29 24 25 24 21 22 21 47 49 24 24 24 24 25 22 23 21 21 21 21 20 21 21 22 17 19 18 23 26 23 11 13 26 27 25 24 25 25 31 31 14 14 13 17 17 17 11 11 20 20 19 21 21 20 18 18 13 13 13 26 26 25 8 8 14 15 14 12 12	Both sexes Men Women 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 1959 1960 1963 24 24 24 22 23 23 28 29 28 24 25 24 21 22 21 47 49 44 24 24 24 24 25 22 23 22 21 21 21 21 20 21 21 22 22 21 21 21 21 20 21 21 22 22 21 21 21 20 21 21 22 22 21 21 21 20 21 21 22 22 17 19 18 23 26 23 11 13 13 13 27 14 14 1	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes Men Women Both sexes	Both sexes Men Women Both sexes	Both sexes Men Women Both sexes Men	Both sexes Men Women Both sexes Men	Both sexes	Both sexes

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE D. Average Weekly Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-60 and 1963, with Year-to-year Increases and Increases over 1946

		Poth	sexes		T							
		Both				Me	n			Wor	nen	
Year	Average	-	Increases		Average		Increases		Average		Increases	3
	earnings		to-year	Over 1946	earnings	1	to-year	Over 1946	Average	Year-t	o-year	Over 1946
	*	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$ Augus = 1	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.
046		T	T	7	Average ho	urly earni	igs of wag	e-earners	1			
947	.74	. 11	14.9	14.9	.81	. 11	10.0		. 50			
948	.95	.10	11. 2	28. 4	1.02	. 10	13. 6 10. 9	13. 6 25. 9	. 58	.08	16.0 12.1	16.0
950	1.06	.08	3. 2 8. 2	32. 4 43. 2	1.07	.05	4.9	32. 1 40. 7	.68	.03	4. 6	36.0
951 952	1.22 1.30	.16	15. 1	64.9	1. 31	. 17	14.9	61.7	.82	.10	13.9	44.0 64.0
953 954	1. 36	.06	6.6 4.6	75. 7 83. 8	1.40	.09	6. 9 5. 0	72. 8 81. 5	.86	.04	4.9	72.0
955	1. 40 1. 44	.04	2. 9	89. 2 94. 6	1. 51 1. 57	.04	2.7	86.4	.93	.05	5.8 2.2	82.0 86.0
956	1. 53	.09	6.2	106, 8	1. 66	.09	5.7	93.8	. 95 1. 00	.02	2. 2	90.0
957 958	1.61	.08	5. 2 2. 5	117.6 123.0	1.75 1.80	.09	5. 4 2. 9	116.0	1.05	.05	5. 3 5. 0	100.0
959 960	1.72	.07	4. 2	132, 4	1.88	.08	4.4	122. 2 132. 1	1.08	.03	2.9	116.0 122.0
963	1.95	. 18	10. 2	139. 2 163. 5	1. 93 2. 12	. 05	2. 7 9. 8	138.3 161.7	1. 14 1. 27	.03	2.8 2.7 11.4	128. 0 154. 0
			1							. 13	11.4	104.0
					Ave	erage weel	ly wages					
946	32, 38											
047	37.19	4.81	14.9	14.9	36. 23 41. 35	5. 12	14. 1	14.1	20.08 23.11	3.03	15. 1	45 4
4849	41. 25 42. 61	4. 06 1. 36	10. 9 3. 3	27. 4 31. 6	45.73 47.33	4.38 1.60	10.6	26. 2	25. 91	2, 80	12.1	15.1 29.0
50	45, 94	3, 33	7.8	41.9	50. 93	3.60	7. 6	40.6	27. 18 29. 00	1. 27 1. 82	4.9 6.7	35. 4 44. 4
51 52	51. 32 55. 17	5. 38 3. 85	11.7 7.5	58.5 70.4	56. 46 60. 85	5. 53 4. 39	10.9	55.8	31.27	2. 27	7.8	55, 7
53 54	56.75 57.99	1.58 1.24	2.9	75.3	62.71	1.86	3. 1	68.0 73.1	34. 17 35. 07	2. 90 . 90	9.3 2.6	70. 2 74. 7
55	60.53	2. 54	4. 4	79. 1 86. 9	63. 98 66. 86	1. 27 2. 88	2. 0 4. 5	76.6 84.5	35.90 37.52	1.62	2.4	78. 8 86. 9
56 57	63.97 65.31	3. 44 1. 34	5.7	97.6	70.67	3, 81	5.7	95.1	39. 29	1.77	4.7	95.7
58 59	67, 85	2.54	2. 1 3. 9	101.7 109.5	72. 21 75. 03	1. 54 2. 82	2. 2 3. 9	99.3	39.49 41.90	2. 41	0.5 6.1	96.7 108.7
60	71. 35 72. 39	3.50 1.04	5. 2 1. 5	120. 4 123. 6	79. 20 80. 34	4. 17	5. 6 1. 4	118.6 121.7	43.36 43.96	1. 46	3.5	115.9
63	80.80	8.41	11.6	149.5	89.86	9. 52	11.8	146.6	49. 22	5. 26	1. 4 12. 0	118.9 145.1
					Ave	rage weekl	y salaries	,				
46	43.85											
47	49.78	5.93	13.5	13.5	53. 21 60. 21	7.00	13. 2	13. 2	25. 91 28. 68	2, 77	10.7	10.7
48 49	52. 91 54. 85	3. 13 1. 94	6.3	20.7 25.1	63. 47 65. 37	3. 26 1. 90	5. 4 3. 0	19.3	31. 26	2.58	9.0	20.6
50	58.74	3.89	7.1	34.0	69. 35	3. 98	6. 1	22. 9 30. 3	32.62 34.38	1.36 1.76	4. 4 5. 4	25. 9 32. 7
51	65. 98 70. 75	7. 24	12.3	50.5 61.3	77. 55 82. 60	8. 20 5. 05	11.8	45. 7	38.42	4.04	11.8	48.3
i3i4	73, 87	3, 12	4. 4	68.5	86.43	3, 83	6. 5 4. 6	55. 2 62. 4	41. 26 43. 13	2. 84 1. 87	7. 4 4. 5	59.2 66.5
55	80. 57	3.94 2.76	5. 3 3. 5	77. 4 83. 7	90. 99 93. 50	4. 56 2. 51	5. 3 2. 8	71.0 75.7	45.00 47.02	1.87	4.3	73.7 81.5
i6i7	85. 23	4.66	5. 8	94.4	99.05	5, 55	5. 9	86. 1	49.31	2, 29	4.9	90. 3
i8	89.92 93.74	4. 69 3. 82	5. 5 4. 2	105. 1 113. 8	104.63	5. 58 3. 71	5. 6 3. 5	96.6 103.6	51.84 54.07	2. 53 2. 23	5. 1	100. 1 108. 7
0	97. 10 100. 47	3. 36 3. 37	3.6 3.5	121. 4 129. 1	112.78 116.41	4.44	4.1	112.0	55.73	1.66	3. 1	115.1
3	111. 29	10.82	10.8	153.8	128. 50	12.09	3. 2 10. 4	118.8 141.5	57. 98 64. 17	2. 25 6. 19	4. 0 10. 7	123.8 147.7

TABLE E. Percentage of Women in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1946, 1957-60 and 1963

Area or group			Wage-ea	arners		Salaried employees						
- Stoup	1946	1957	1958	1959	1960	1963	1946	1957	1958	1959	1960	1963
						per c	ent		1	1		L
Canada	23. 7	21, 1	21.7	21,9	21.9	22, 3	34, 1	27.9	26. 9	27. 5	27. 3	26.8
able goods	9. 5 35. 9	7.8 33.7	8. 1 33. 8	8. 2 34. 4	8. 0 33. 1	9. 1 34. 3	30. 7 36. 8	24. 2 31. 5	23. 0 30, 6	23.6	23. 0 31. 0	22. 5
Vfoundland Va Scotla V Brunswick bec ario litoba skatchewan 3-ria	14.8 18.3 28.7 23.0 22.1 12.0 15.8 13.8	11. 3 14. 3 14. 3 26. 9 20. 1 21. 6 13. 6 12. 9 9. 7	12. 1 14. 7 16. 0 28. 1 20. 6 22. 0 13. 7 12. 8 9. 4	10. 7 15. 1 15. 0 28. 3 20. 6 23. 0 12. 7 14. 1 10. 0	11. 4 15. 4 15. 9 27. 7 20. 7 24. 1 13. 6 12. 7 10. 7	10. 7 15. 5 18. 9 27. 6 21. 9 24. 3 13. 9 14. 4 9. 6	29. 9 31. 0 32. 4 36. 5 30. 0 33. 5 30. 6 28. 2	19, 9 27, 0 28, 3 27, 4 28, 7 27, 1 31, 3 24, 7 24, 5	18. 0 26. 0 27. 7 26. 3 28. 0 25. 4 28. 6 23. 2 23. 2	19. 7 26. 3 28. 8 29. 6 28. 8 26. 6 26. 6 23. 5 23. 4	19. 5 26. 8 27. 6 26. 6 28. 5 26. 3 28. 5 23. 9 23. 4	18. 8 24. 9 25. 3 26. 1 28. 0 26. 2 26. 8 23. 5 22. 7

^{*} See footnote to Table A, on page 7.

TABLE F. Average Weekly Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers and All Salaried Employees, Weeks ending Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

1960 and 1	963, Cana	da, Provi	nces and			ings				
		D (1)		Average	weekly ear	ings	Women			
Area or industry		Both sexes	1002	1050	Men 1960	1963	1959	1960	1963	
	1959	1960	1963	1959	dollars	1300	1000	1,00	2000	
				(a) C	lerical worl	ers				
Canada	00.01	70.10	WO 12	04 04	00 41	04.40	E4 44	EC	co e	
Manufacturing	69.91 75.31	72.10	79.13 84.98	84. 04 88. 47	86.41 90.90	94. 49 99. 06	54. 44 56. 24	56.59 58.48	62.5 64.3	
Non-durable goodsFood and beverages	64. 49 65. 20	66. 71 66. 41	73.59 73.88	78. 24 77. 29	80,75 79,56	88.73 88.78	53.09 52.67	55. 27 54. 02	61.3 59.7	
Rubber products	68.30 68.76	70.46 69.90	74.11	80.17 82.99	79.85 83.44	81.70 90.65	60.30 53.59	63.26 55.33	70.03 61.73	
Textile products (except clothing)	58, 92 58, 63	60.51 60.58	68.07 67.31	73.77	75.69 73.04	83.57 81.53	46.30 49.37	47.60 51.20	53.8 56.6	
Clothing (textile and fur)	55. 87 65. 48	58. 43 68. 21	64.80 74.81	67.65 78.00	71.57 81.18	80.83 87.66	49.53 50.71	50.95 52.68	61.7 53.8 56.6 56.0 57.6	
Paper productsPrinting, publishing and allied industries	75.63 57.96	78.07 59.90	84.05 67.21	89.36 71.24	91.57 72.79	98.02 81.19	58.89 50.24	61.66 52.50	66.6 58.7	
*Iron and steel products *Transportation equipment	72.02 83.81	74.04 85.30	81.98 93.55	84. 03 95. 48	85.93 96.56	94.95 106.16	55.04 61.68	57.29 63.87	62.8	
*Non-ferrous metal products *Flectrical apparatus and supplies	73.60 78.01	77. 24 81. 91	80.55 88.87	89. 27 93. 42	93.10 97.68	95. 58 106. 37	54.60 56.99	57.97 59.12	71.9 62.4 64.4	
*Non-metallic mineral products Products of petroleum and coal	66, 35 76, 95	69.88 83.85	80.54 86.21	76. 19 88. 84	80.08 96.30	92.67 97.85	53.70 62.16	56.27 67.29	62.4	
Chemical products	66.15	69.15	75. 03 75. 01	78.64 77.57	82.11 80.19	89.17 91.36	56.96 52.58	59.73 55.14	65.5	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	63.42	65, 54	10.01	17.01	90.19	91.30	32, 36	00.14	02.1	
Manufacturing Provinces:									-	
Newfoundland Nova Scotia	64.44 57.53	66.09 59.09	67.04 64.67	74.46 70.56	77.21 72.23	77.35 76.83	44.75 43.31	46.44 44.49	47.7 49.4 49.2	
New BrunswickQuebec	56.19 69.31	61.15 71.98	63.58 79.61	67.96 81.82	74.80 84.83	76.45 93.59	43.05 53.91	46.51 56.09	49.2 62.2	
Ontario Manitoba	71.43 59.53	73.37 62.18	80.39 69.71	86.93 71.78	88.85 74.96	97.20 83.59	55.72 46.99	58.05 48.08	64.5	
Saskatchewan	60.22 67.17	62.77 70.07	69.68 74.12	70.88 79.41	73.65 83.61	83.13 87.52	50.58 52.43	52.31 54.01	52. 5 56. 3 57. 7 63. 3	
British Columbia	73.47	75.44	82.41	88.74	91.63	98.89	55.92	57.81	63.3	
Metropolitan Area: Montreal	71.40	74.22	82.57	84.01	87.15	96, 91	56.50	58.83	65.5	
Toronto	69.80 79.40	72.29 80.83	79.43 88.81	83.74 97.72	86.66 97.91	95.15 107.46	57.32 57.12	59.74 59.84	66.8	
Windsor Winnipeg	92.76 59.71	89, 46 62, 43	98.14 70.85	106.56 71.69	101.66 74.93	111.96 85.52	68.47 47.52	70.27 48.46	77. 4 53. 4 64. 1	
Vancouver	71.82	74.39	80.19	86.98	89, 93	96.07	56.22	58.30	64.1	
Canada				(b) Sa	laried emplo	yees		<u> </u>		
Manufacturing	97.10	100.47	111.29	112.78	116.41	128.50	55.73	57.98	64.1	
Durable goods	100.55 93.93	104.15 97.23	115.19 107.80	113.96 111.58	117.58 115.27	129.60 127.40	57.07 54.79	59.29 57.12	65. 4 63. 3	
Food and beverages	88.91 102.71	90.52 103.39	100.89 116.58	102.10 122.90	104.37 124.19	116.03 138.25	53.41 67.06	54.83 67.06	60.8 75.0	
Rubber products Leather products	93.33 77.85	95.70 79.65	106.50 88.61	108, 22 93, 05	110.53 95.06	121.04 105.08	54.12 47.53	55.80 49.33	62.4 55.6	
Textile products (except clothing)	86.01 77.56	89.14	98.41 87.24	101.75 96.55	105.00 99.86	116.33 109.31	50.14 52.63	51.99 54.66	57.5	
*Wood products	89.14 112.95	92.94 117.92	102.61 126.34	101.13 130.55	105.52 135.84	115.57 144.51	51.68 59.72	53.57 62.46	59.8 58.7 67.8	
Printing, publishing and allied industries* *Iron and steel products	84.94 99.48	88.87 102.99	98.52 113.89	105, 46 113, 18	109.77 116.79	121.05 128.79	53.09 55.84	56.00 58.22	62.7 63.7 72.6	
*Transportation equipment *Non-ferrous metal products ***	106.21 105.61	109.45 110.09	122.24 120.37	118.06 120.77	121.58 124.77	135.00 135.37	62.02 56.05	64.23 59.07	72.6 64.8	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies *Non-metallic mineral products	100.46 96.06	104.55 99.33	115.05 112.69	115.31 107.75	119.50 110.78	130.97 125.21	57.96 54.87	59.98 57.45	65.9 63.4	
Products of petroleum and coal	126.60 103.01	134.58 106.54	140.80 120.06	143.55 121.19	152, 33 124, 92	162.73 140.58	65.62 58.82	70.68 61.61	75.0 67.6	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	90.07	94.00	106.99	108.13	112.49	126.06	53.48	56.31	64.1	
Manufacturing									-	
Provinces: Newfoundland	86.68	90.98	93.95	97.09	101.70	104.48	44.12	46.58	48.5	
Nova Scotia	81.13 78.23	83.63 87.20	91.66 92.87	94.33 92.27	97.69 102.66	105.38 107.34	44.10 43.59	45.29 46.65	48.5 50.2 50.0	
Quebec Ontario	95.98 99.04	99.17 102.55	110.45 113.86	110,63 116.08	114.21 119.71	126.90 132.47	55. 49 56. 90	57.62 59.45	63.9	
Manitoba	84. 26 82. 13	87.02 86,62	94.57 95.38	97.44 95.26	100.56 100.01	109.04 109.25	47.82 50.97	49.11 52.97	53.7 57.5 58.7	
Alberta	94.78 104,18	97.05 107.78	103.70 117.79	107.40 118.40	110.23 122.59	117.50 133.27	53.72 57.61	55.10 59.25	58.7 65.0	
Metropolitan Areas: Montreal										
Toronto	98.90	102.11 102.60	114.79 114.66	114.70 116.85	118.30 121.66	132.68 135.29	58.28 58.93	60.55	67.5 68.9	
Hamilton Windsor	105.67 114.58	108.68 113.24 87.20	119,98 129,26	124.01 128.30	126.83 125.36	139.18 144.00	57.79 69.04	60.34 70.70	66.7 78.7 54.6	
Winnipeg Vancouver	84. 52 101. 84	87.20 105.24	95.22 114.78	97.71 117.46	100.71 121.39	110.10 132.39	48.39 58.37	49.64 60.03	54.62 65.95	
		L								

^{*} Durable goods industries.

CHART-2

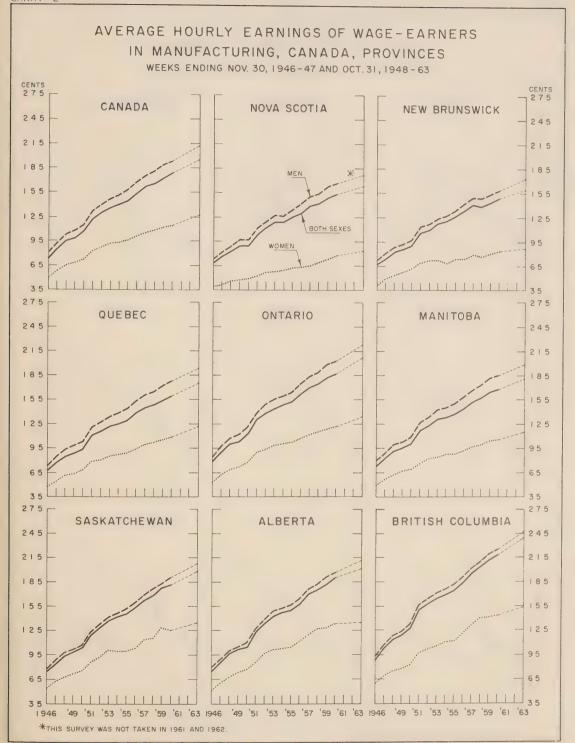
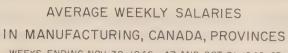
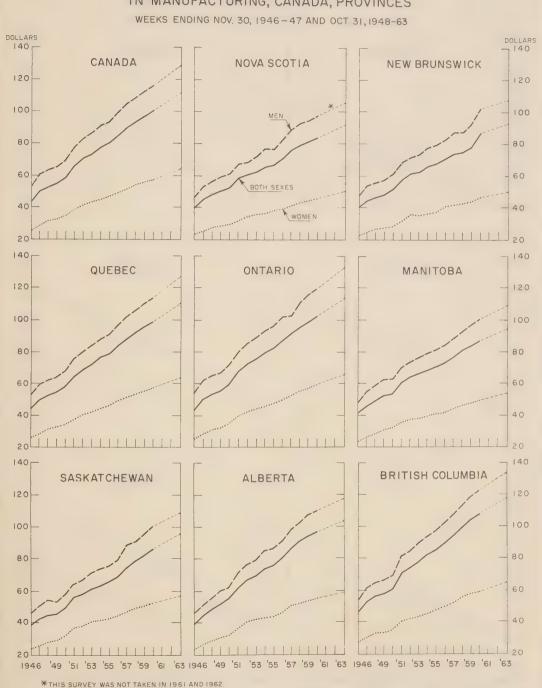


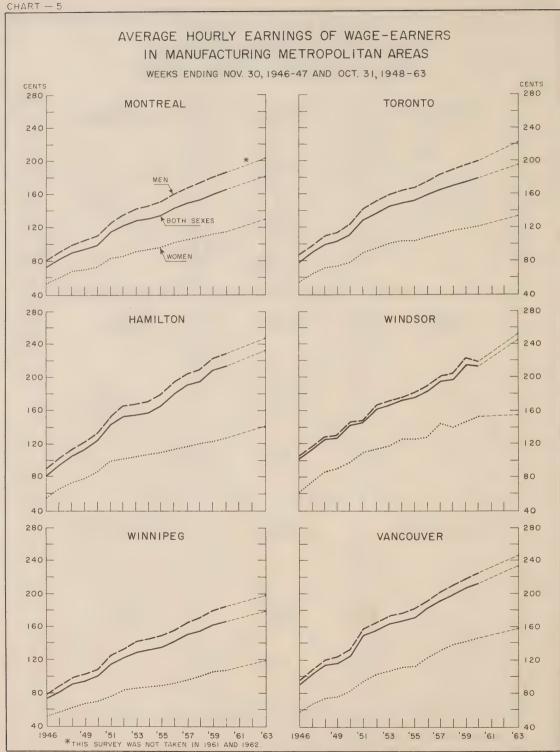
CHART-3 AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-63 DOLLARS DOLLARS NOVA SCOTIA NEW BRUNSWICK CANADA BOTH SEXES QUEBEC ONTARIO MANITOBA 6.5 SASKATCHEWAN ALBERTA BRITISH COLUMBIA

1946 '49 '51 '53 '55 '57 '59 '61 '63 1946 '49 '51 '53 '55 '57 '59 '61 '63 1946 '49 '51 '53 '55 '57 '59 '61 '63

*THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962.







AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS

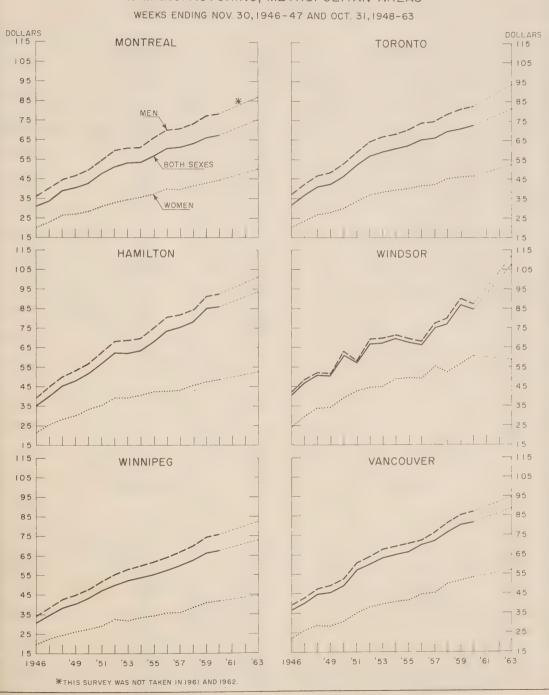


CHART-7 AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946 - 47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-63 DOLLARS DOLLARS TORONTO MONTREAL MEN BOTH SEXES WOMEN HAMILTON WINDSOR WINNIPEG **VANCOUVER**

49 51 53 55

*THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962

TABLE 1. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada

	11071	960 an	u 1963	, Cana	ua									
Industry	Sex	Em- ployees	. A1	rerage w	eekly ho	urs	Ave	erage ho	ırly earn	ings	Aver	age wee	kly earr	ings
		reported in 1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963
			. 1	number						doll	ars			
Manufacturing	Both sexes Men Women	967,914 751,989 215,925	43.7 44.9 40.0	41.4 42.1 38.9	41.0 41.7 38.5	41.5 42.3 38.8	.74 .81 .50	1.72 1.88 1.11	1.77 1.93 1.14	1.95 2.12 1.27	32.38 36.23 20.08	71.35 79.20 43.36	72.39 80.34 43.96	80.80 89.86 49.22
Durable goods	Both sexes Men Women	454,271 412,983 41,288	43.9 44.2 41.0	41.8 42.0 39.5	41.2 41.4 39.1	42.1 42.4 39.7	.82 .84 .56	1.88 1.92 1.35	1.93 1.97 1.39	2.12 2.18 1.47	35.82 37.17 22.76	78.58 80.92 53.45	79.60 81.78 54.56	89.21 92.30 58.29
Non-durable goods	Both sexes Men Women	513, 643 339, 006 174, 637	43.5 45.7 39.8	41.1 42.2 38.8	40.7 41.9 38.3	41.0 42.2 38.6	.68 .77 .49	1.58 1.83 1.06	1.63 1.88 1.09	1.79 2.06 1.22	29.36 35.05 19.46	64.77 77.12 41.17	66.51 78.72 41.87	73.36 86.90 47.08
Food and beverages	Both sexes Men Women	141, 445 104, 313 37, 132	43.9 45.7 38.8	41.4 42.7 38.1	41.0 42.5 36.9	41.3 42.6 37.6	.66 .72 .47	1.53 1.67 1.09	1.57 1.71 1.11	1.71 1.86 1.20	29.15 33.09 18.27	63.24 71.54 41.52	64.30 72.50 40.88	70.40 79.36 45.23
Meat products	Both sexes Men Women	23,833 18,102 5,731	42.3 42.9 39.6	41.3 42.1 38.9	40.2 41.2 37.1	41.5 42.2 39.2	.80 .82 .59	1.82 1.94 1.38	1.80 1.93 1.36	1.96 2.08 1.51	32.95 35.09 23.36	75.24 81.78 53.51	72.44 79.57 50.30	81.19 88.08 59.40
Dairy products	Both sexes Men Women	21,289 19.635 1,654	47.9 48.6 40.4	43.8 44.4 39.6	42.5 43.0 36.4	42.3 42.9 35.3	.68 .70 .42	1.41 1.46 1.05	1.64 1.68 1.09	1.82 1.86 1.22	32.57 34.12 16.97	61.82 64.76 41.41	69.48 72.07 39.58	76. 93 79. 79 42. 95
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes Men Women	11,070 7,784 3,286	43.8 46.2 36.2	35.1 37.1 29.7	33.8 36.6 27.4	37.2 39.6 31.4	.58	1.17 1.26	1.08 1.16 .86	1. 22 1. 33 . 89	25.49 27.95 17.74	41.25 46.57 26.76	36.58 42.36 23.55	45. 48 52. 84 28. 04
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes Men Women	15,967 7,846 8,121	43.2 46.0 40.0	40.2 44.1 36.5	40.0 44.4 35.4	40.5 44.0 37.0	.55 .61 .48	1.16 1.40 .88	1.20 1.40 .94	1.28 1.54 .99	23.89 28.15 19.04	46.44 61.51 32.16	47.88 62.07 33.38	51.84 67.54 36.66
Grain mill products	Both sexes Men Women	6,152 5,479 673	46.7 47.2 41.2	43.5 44.2 38.4	43.0 43.6 37.8	44.0 44.9 36.7	.72 .74 .52	1.67 1.71 1.31	1.71 1.74 1.38	1.89 1.92 1.55	33.72 34.98 21.38	72.59 75.60 50.18	73.35 76.08 52.25	83.03 86.23 56.94
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes Men Women	19,118 15,357 3,761	44.1 46.3 38.3	43.0 43.8 39.4	42.8 43.6 39.6	41.9 42.9 37.9	.64 .70 .43	1.50 1.62 .96	1.52 1.64 .98	1.69 1.81 1.11	28.00 32.27 16.55	64.58 70.72 37.84	64.90 71.46 38.92	70.62 77.59 42.16
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes Men Women	9,277 8,118 1,159	43.4 43.8 40.7	40.1 40.5 38.8	39.9 39.9 39.7	40.5 40.4 40.6	.77 .80 .53	2.04 2.16 1.52	2.19 2.29 1.65	2.38 2.47 1.79	33.32 35.11 21.37	81.69	87.52 91.56 65.44	96.45 99.85 72.62
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes Men Women	8,469 8,216 253	45.7 46.1 41.3	42.9 43.0 38.6	42.9 43.1 39.1	42.5 42.6 39.0	.64 .65	1.47 1.46 1.01	1.50 1.51 1.05	1.70 1.72 1.17	29.11 30.06 18.21	61.88 62.62 38.87	64.43 65.21 40.96	72.30 73.11 45.87
Other foods ²	Both sexes Men Women	26,270 13,776 12,494	42.6 47.4 37.5	41.9 44.2 39.3	41.8 44.6 38.6	41.3 43.7 38.6	.56 .67 .42	1.34 1.58 1.03	1.39 1.65 1.07	1.55 1.83 1.21	23.94 31.66 15.75	56.03 69.59 40.47	58.24 73.49 41.15	64.17 79.87 46.87
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes Men Women	6,567 3,152 3,415	42.9 45.6 41.4	40.4 41.5 39.6	40.0 41.7 38.8	37.9 39.1 36.8	. 56 . 66 . 49	1.76 1.97 1.59	1.82 2.04 1.64	2.18 2.37 2.00	23.85 30.05 20.37	81.81	72.69 85.01 63.81	82.72 92.46 73.72
Rubber products	Both sexes Men Women	16,606 12,883 3,723	44.8 45.6 42.3	42.4 42.9 40.6	41.3 41.8 39.3	42.4 43.0 40.3	.82 .90 .57	1.81 1.95 1.25	1.81 1.95 1.27	2.01 2.18 1.41	41.09	83.00	74.78 81.71 49.91	85.32 93.56 56.82
Leather products	Both sexes Men Women	24,865 12,715 12,150	42.5 43.9 40.6	39.6 40.2 39.0	39.4 40.1 38.5	40.4 41.4 39.4	. 59 . 68 . 45	1.20 1.40 .96	1.22 1.43 .97	1.36 1.59 1.10	25.03 29.85 18.11	47.57 56.34 37.27		54.78 65.70 43.35
Boots and shoes (exceptrubber)	Both sexes Men Women	16.801 7,977 8,824	42.5 43.5 41.2	38.6 38.8 38.4	38.2 38.4 38.1	39.7 40.5 39.1	. 57 . 67 . 44	1.17 1.37 .95	1.17 1.37 .96	1.32 1.56 1.10	24.35	45.01 53.21	44.66 52.71 36.52	52.47 63.17 42.79
Other leather products ³	Both sexes Men Women	8,064 4,738 3,326	42.7 44.5 39.3	41.8 42.5 40.5	41.9 43.3 39.6	41.7 42.8 40.1	.62 .69 .46	1.27 1.46 .97	1.33 1.52 1.00	1.43 1.63 1.12		62.03	55.76 66.01 39.69	59.60 69. 97 44.83
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes Men Women	52,390 34.781 17,609	43.8 46.6 41.3	43.3 44.6 40.8	42.4 43.5 40.2	43.3 44.6 40.8	.55	1.30 1.41 1.07	1.34 1.45 1.11	1.50 1.62 1.24	28.33		63.08	64.90 72.07 50.74
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes Men Women	15,647 10,762 4,885	45.2 47.2 42.3	41.5 42.6 39.4	40.1 40.6 38.8	42.7 43.6 40.6	.56	1.30 1.35 1.18	1.36 1.42 1.23	1.60	28.56	57.63	54.57 57.66 47.87	65.20 69.59 55.53
Woollen goods	Both sexes Men Women	8,535 5,173 3,362	44.5 47.6 40.6	44.5 46.6 41.2	43.6 45.8 39.9	43.3 45.9 39.3	. 57 . 64 . 48	1.22 1.31 1.06	1.26 1.35 1.09	1.49	30.23	60.99	54.89 31.79 43.49	60.25 88.57 17.45
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes Men Women	13,099 10,314 2,785	47.4 48.7 45.1	44.4 45.0 42.1	43.8 44.3 42.1	44.0 44.6 41.7	.56 .62 .45	1.40 1.48 1.06	1.43 1.51 1.09	1.69	30.15,	62.25 66.87 44.50	62.46 66.87 45.90	70. +3 75. 29 52. 44
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes Men Women	89,973 21,981 67,992	41.0 44.8 38.7	38.9 41.0 38.3	39.0 41.1 38.3	39.0 41.3 38.3	.62 .77 .51	1.13 1.53 .99	1.17 1.58 1.02	1.72	25.38 34.54 19.81	43.88 62.73 37.69	45.69 64.39 39.21	50.90 70.98 99.41
Men's clothing	Both sexes Men Women	30,900 8,106 22,794	39.9 41.2 39.4	37.8 38.9 37.4	38.4 39.6 37.9	38.6 40.4 38.0	. 61 . 86 . 51	1.13 1.51 .98	1.17 1.56 1.01	1.30 1.70 1.14			44.82	50.12 68.78 43.48

TABLE 1. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada — Continued

Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada — Continued En- Average weekly hours Average hourly earnings Average weekly earnings														
Industria	Industry Sev plo			erage we	eekly ho	uts	Avei	age hou	rly earni	ings	Ave	erage we	ekly earr	ings
Industry	Dex	reported in 1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963
Manufacturing - Continued:			n	umber						đơ	ollars			
Women's clothing	Both sexes	24,481	35.9	37. 2	37. 1	37.0	.70	1. 20	1. 25	1. 40	25.27	44. 59	46.42	52. 02
	Men	4,302	38.2	39. 0	39. 2	37.9	1.07	1. 83	1. 90	2. 06	41.03	71. 47	74.41	78. 28
	Women	20,179	35.3	36. 8	36. 7	36.9	.60	1. 05	1. 10	1. 26	21.32	38. 86	40.34	46. 42
Knit goods	Both sexes	17, 244	42.6	42. 2	42.3	42.4	.54	1.05	1. 10	1. 21	23.00	44. 19	46. 42	51.53
	Men	5, 023	46.1	45. 2	45.5	46.0	.69	1.32	1. 37	1. 48	31.76	59. 62	62. 35	68.06
	Women	12, 221	40.8	41. 1	41.0	41.0	.45	.94	. 98	1. 09	18.44	38. 48	40. 09	44.74
Fur goods	Both sexes	2, 169	43.0	41. 3	41.7	40.7	.74	1.54	1.65	1.91	31.86	63.80	68, 92	77.71
	Men	1, 523	44.0	41. 4	41.8	41.0	.83	1.71	1.82	2.04	36.52	70.80	76, 25	83.66
	Women	646	41.5	41. 1	41.3	39.9	.59	1.22	1.31	1.59	24.65	49.94	54, 15	63.69
Hats and caps	Both sexes	2,655	37.8	38.9	36.6	37. 4	.66	1. 28	1. 29	1. 41	24.88	49.96	47.11	52.82
	Men	1,040	40.6	40.7	37.3	38. 5	.79	1. 61	1. 63	1. 75	32.00	65.51	61.04	67.29
	Women	1,615	35.5	37.8	36.2	36. 7	.54	1. 04	1. 06	1. 19	19.05	39.46	38.20	43.51
*Wood products	Both sexes	87, 326	45. 1	42.9	42.3	42. 2	.69	1. 52	1. 57	1.72	30.94	65.01	66. 54	72.70
	Men	82, 029	45. 4	43.0	42.5	42. 4	.70	1. 54	1. 60	1.75	31.73	66.23	67. 78	74.08
	Women	5, 297	41. 3	40.2	39.4	40. 5	.51	1. 16	1. 19	1.27	21.02	46.74	47. 05	51.37
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	56, 333	45. 4	42. 3	41.6	41. 4	.72	1.61	1. 67	1.82	38.82	67. 96	69.51	75. 32
	Men	54, 125	45. 5	42. 4	41.7	41. 5	.73	1.62	1. 68	1.84	33.17	68. 60	70.17	76. 23
	Women	2, 208	43. 0	40. 1	38.9	39. 9	.59	1.30	1. 33	1.33	25.41	52. 23	51.82	52. 98
Furniture	Both sexes	23, 228	44.9	44.3	43.7	43.9	.65	1. 40	1. 46	1.59	29.32	61, 96	63.73	69.93
	Men	21, 109	45.3	44.7	44.0	44.2	.66	1. 42	1. 48	1.62	30.03	63, 50	65.15	71.67
	Women	2, 119	40.5	39.8	40.3	41.1	.51	1. 15	1. 19	1.28	20.78	45, 94	47.94	52.54
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	7,765	44.5	42.7	42. 2	43. 0	.63	1.31	1. 34	1. 44	28. 17	55. 79	56. 65	62.07
	Men	6,795	45.2	43.0	42. 7	43. 4	.66	1.36	1. 39	1. 49	29. 79	58. 37	59. 57	64.48
	Women	970	40.7	40.7	38. 7	40. 4	.45	.95	. 98	1. 12	18. 44	38. 88	38. 01	45.18
Paper products	Both sexes	76,837	47.1	41.9	41.8	41.9	.78	2.00	2. 10	2.31	36.97	83. 82	87.74	96. 71
	Men	69,178	48.2	42.1	42.1	42.3	.83	2.09	2. 20	2.41	40.20	88. 19	92.58	101. 73
	Women	7,659	41.0	39.8	38.9	39.0	.46	1.15	1. 20	1.32	18.94	45. 97	46.64	51. 39
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	55, 310	48.6	41.8	41.8	41.9	. 85	2. 16	2. 28	2. 50	41.31	90.07	95. 23	104.74
	Men	54, 386	48.7	41.9	41.9	42.0	. 86	2. 17	2. 29	2. 51	41.88	90.92	96. 10	105.57
	Women	924	45.0	37.3	37.0	36.4	. 53	1. 33	1. 41	1. 54	23.90	49.75	52. 12	55.93
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	21, 527	43.8	42. 3	41.7	42.0	.62	1.58	1. 63	1.81	27. 24	66.79	68. 16	76.06
	Men	14, 792	46.3	43. 2	42.9	43.1	.73	1.79	1. 84	2.03	33. 80	77.31	79. 14	87.58
	Women	6, 735	40.3	40. 3	39.2	39.4	.45	1.13	1. 17	1.29	18. 09	45.32	45. 79	50.76
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.	Both sexes Men Women	35,722 28,333 7,389	42.0 43.3 38.5	39.7 40.2 37.8	39.3 39.8 37.2	38.7 39.0 37.3	.82 .94 .49	2.07 2.30 1.15	2. 11 2. 34 1. 20	2.39 2.65 1.35	34.57 40.53 18.71	82. 13 92. 60 43. 54	83.07 93.02 44.55	92.53 103.56 50.23
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	138, 206	44.8	41.8	41.0	41.9	.82	2.04	2. 09	2. 26	36.87	85. 15	85.62	94. 75
	Men	131, 821	45.0	42.0	41.1	42.0	.84	2.06	2. 11	2. 30	37.89	86. 45	86.97	96. 45
	Women	6, 385	41.8	38.8	38.8	39.5	.53	1.45	1. 47	1. 51	22.11	56. 27	57.07	59. 72
Agricultural implements	Both sexes Men Women	8,633 8,579	43.8	40.4	39.5 39.5	42.9 43.0	.88	2.03 2.04	2. 05 2. 06	2. 41 2. 41	38.60 38.83	82. 24 82. 51	81. 08 81. 21	103. 44 103. 66
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes Men Women	5, 130 5, 122	44.7 44.8	40. 8 40. 9	42. 2 42. 2	44.1	.86	1. 95 1. 95	1. 98 1. 98	2. 18 2. 18	38.58 39.07	79.68	83.53 83.59	96.33 96.40
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes Men Women	7,368	44. 2	41. 2	42.3 42.3	42. 2 42. 2	. 87 . 87	1.98 1.98	2. 06 2. 06	2. 22	38.54 38.72	81.36 81.56	87.01 87.18	93. 58 93. 74
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	9,846	45. 1	42. 2	41.9	42.7	.73	1.76	1.77	1.89	32.86	74. 21	74.33	80. 83
	Men	8,063	45. 5	42. 5	42.3	43.2	.78	1.84	1.86	2.01	35.76	78. 45	78.73	86. 75
	Women	1,783	43. 3	40. 4	39.6	40.5	.49	1.24	1.25	1.34	21.38	50. 16	49.45	54. 07
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes Men Women	6, 401 6, 138 263	44. 1 44. 2	42.8 43.0 37.9	41.9 42.0 39.7	42. 4 42. 5 40. 3	.75	1.72 1.74 1.33	1. 77 1. 78 1. 31	1. 93 1. 94 1. 50	32.90 33.33	73.72 74.62 50.34	73.99 74.94 52.17	81. 67 82. 58 60. 41
Iron castings	Both sexes	15, 658	45.6	42.9	41.3	42. 1	.84	1, 95	1. 97	2. 14	38. 47	83. 59	81.14	90. 26
	Men	15, 343	45.7	43.0	41.3	42. 2	.85	1, 96	1. 97	2. 16	38. 98	84. 09	81.59	90. 94
	Women	315	43.1	37.4	37.6	39. 0	.55	1, 46	1. 46	1. 46	23. 84	54. 55	54.98	57. 00
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	15, 929	45.3	42. 2	41.5	42.7	.78	1.90	1. 96	2. 10	35. 38	80. 42	81. 33	89.68
	Men	15, 362	45.6	42. 4	41.6	42.8	.80	1.93	1. 99	2. 13	36. 25	81. 91	82. 69	91.00
	Women	567	40.8	39. 4	39.3	39.0	.50	1.49	1. 54	1. 38	20. 28	58. 80	60. 58	53.83
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	32,683	45.3	41. 4	40.0	40.3	.92	2. 40	2.50	2.67	41.63	99.46	100.02	107.74
	Men	32,449	45.4	41. 4	40.1	40.3	.92	2. 41	2.50	2.68	41.81	99.69	100.27	107.99
	Women	234	39.6	36. 5	32.9	34.2	.68	1. 96	2.01	2.12	26.77	71.76	66.17	72.60

TABLE 1. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada - Concluded

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees	Av	rerage w	eekly ho	ours	Ave	rage hou	ırly earn	ings	Av	erage w	eekly ear	nings
Industry	,jex	reported in 1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963
			n	umber						dol	lars		1	
nufacturing—Concluded: Sheet metal products	Both sexes Men Women	13,894 12,624 1,270	42.8 43.2 40.9	41.8 42.2 38.0	41.1 41.4 38.7	41. 4 41. 7 38. 6	.74	1.96 2.00 1.53	2. 02 2. 06 1. 61	2. 16 2. 21 1. 57	31.86 34.04 22.10	81.81 84.58 58.05	82.86 85.21 62.34	89. 2 92. 1 60. 4
Wire and wire products	Both sexes Men Women	7,546 6,730 816	* *	42.8 43.1 40.3	40.9 41.0 39.6	43.6 43.9 40.8	* *	2. 03 2. 07 1. 46	2. 01 2. 06 1. 40	2. 20 2. 26 1. 60		86.80 89.04 58.82	82. 15 84. 74 55. 62	95.7 99.4 65.3
ransportation equipment	Both sexes	100,964	42. 3	40.6	40.5	42.6	. 94	2.03	2. 05	2. 35	39. 85	82. 22	82. 98	99.9
	Men	96,132	42. 4	40.7	40.6	42.7	. 95	2.04	2. 07	2. 38	40. 45	83. 12	83. 94	101.6
	Women	4,832	40. 3	38.0	38.0	40.4	. 62	1.55	1. 55	1. 63	24. 99	58. 93	58. 73	65.7
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	16, 743	44.8	42.1	41.9	42.2	. 88	2.01	2. 09	2.32	39.47	84.71	87.43	97.8
	Men	16, 291	45.0	42.3	42.0	42.2	. 89	2.02	2. 10	2.33	40.21	85.37	88.15	98.6
	Women	452	42.2	35.8	37.0	39.1	. 62	1.65	1. 56	1.80	26.35	58.97	57.77	70.5
Motor vehicles	Both sexes Men Women	28,974 28,433	39.9 39.9	39.7 39.7	40.9	45. 2 45. 3	1.09	2. 25 2. 25	2. 24 2. 24	2.63	43.61 43.81	89. 28 89. 59	91.51	119. 0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.	Both sexes	19,829	42. 4	40.7	39.6	42. 1	. 85	1.96	2.00	2.23	36. 21	79.89	79.36	93. 73
	Men	16,418	42. 7	41.1	40.0	42. 4	. 89	2.03	2.08	2.36	38. 03	83.43	83.02	100. 0
	Women	3,411	40. 1	38.3	37.7	40. 6	. 60	1.55	1.57	1.57	24. 04	59.18	59.35	63. 63
Railroad and rolling stock equipment:	Both sexes Men Women	14, 352 14, 302	42.4	39.4 39.4	39. 1 39. 1	40.0	. 95	1.94	1.93 1.93	2.17	40.11	76.32	75.59 75.62	86.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes Men Women	18,618 18,410 208	43.2	41.1 41.1 38.8	40.0 40.0 41.4	41.1 41.1 41.5	.91 .91	1.94 1.95 1.00	1.96 1.97 .99	2. 25 2. 26 1. 06	39. 17 39. 56	79.57 80.15 38.95	78.20 78.70 41.07	92. 2 92. 8 44. 1
on-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	40,552	44.0	41.2	40.9	41. 2	.81	1.98	2.08	2.21	35. 51	81.85	84.91	91.3
	Men	37,331	44.5	41.3	41.0	41. 4	.85	2.05	2.14	2.30	37. 78	84.67	87.76	95.1
	Women	3,221	40.9	40.1	39.3	39. 3	.51	1.06	1.10	1.21	20. 90	42.64	43.20	47.7
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,702	45. 2	43.7	44.1	42.9	.81	1.76	1.83	1.99	36. 48	76.84	80.69	85. 4
	Men	5,294	45. 4	43.8	44.2	43.0	.83	1.80	1.87	2.05	37. 59	78.84	82.87	87. 9
	Women	408	41. 9	42.7	41.7	41.4	.53	1.13	1.18	1.28	22. 29	48.41	49.16	53. 1
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	6,329	43.7	41. 1	40. 1	42.3	.79	1.86	1.98	2. 14	34.52	76.73	79.31	90. 4
	Men	5,903	44.4	41. 4	40. 2	42.6	.84	1.91	2.01	2. 18	37.34	78.88	81.07	92. 7
	Women	426	40.0	38. 4	38. 6	38.4	.50	1.31	1.41	1. 49	20.16	50.40	54.54	57. 2
Smelting and refining	Both sexes Men Women	21, 127 21, 078	44.0 44.0	40.5 40.5	40.2	40.3	.90	2.22	2.31	2.49 2.50	39.38	90.06	92. 83 92. 92	100.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	56,620	41.9	41.3	40.7	41. 2	.77	1.78	1.84	1.96	32.39	73. 27	74.87	80. 50
	Men	37,212	42.7	42.0	41.3	42. 1	.85	1.94	2.01	2.17	36.34	81. 53	82.84	91. 4:
	Women	19,408	40.3	39.6	39.4	39. 5	.60	1.40	1.45	1.51	24.38	55. 34	57.02	59. 68
Von-metallic mineral products	Both sexes	30,603	46.1	44. 4	42.9	44. 4	.71	1.74	1.82	2. 01	32.78	77.40	78.08	89. 04
	Men	28,458	46.6	44. 7	43.2	44. 8	.73	1.77	1.84	2. 04	34.11	79.18	79.70	91. 4
	Women	2,145	42.0	40. 3	39.4	38. 7	.52	1.30	1.42	1. 49	21.97	52.17	55.81	57. 58
Clay products	Both sexes	4,432	46.5	43. 2	42.7	43.6	.67	1.66	1.65	1.81	31. 25	71.60	70.59	79.0
	Men	4,015	47.2	43. 4	42.9	44.0	.69	1.68	1.70	1.87	32. 71	72.95	72.94	82.3
	Women	417	41.2	39. 1	39.9	39.3	.48	1.27	1.13	1.20	19. 61	49.55	45.02	47.2
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	7,852	45.8	42. 4	40.8	41. 2	.70	1.71	1.83	2.05	31.83	72.45	74. 84	84. 4
	Men	6,489	46.5	42. 8	41.1	41. 9	.73	1.77	1.90	2.13	33.99	75.99	78. 17	89. 2
	Women	1,363	42.7	40. 5	39.4	38. 2	.53	1.35	1.50	1.60	22.72	54.54	59. 12	61. 1
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes Men Women	7, 601 7, 497	41.9 42.0	41.1 41.1	40.6	41.5	.90	2.41 2.42	2.54	2.74 2.76	37. 88 38. 01	99.13	102.87 103.16	113.78
hemical products	Both sexes	31,370	44. 4	41.1	40.6	41.2	.73	1.89	1.97	2. 17	32.46	77. 49	80. 10	89. 4
	Men	26,112	45. 3	41.5	41.0	41.5	.79	2.02	2.10	2. 32	35.97	83. 86	86. 14	96. 4
	Women	5,258	41. 0	39.0	38.3	39.4	.47	1.19	1.25	1. 39	19.35	46. 52	47. 81	54. 7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4, 048	42. 2	40. 4	40.0	39.7	.60	1.45	1.52	1.75	25. 49	58. 54	60.73	69.56
	Men	2, 043	44. 0	41. 7	41.2	40.5	.73	1.71	1.77	2.03	32. 23	71. 51	73.06	82.45
	Women	2, 005	40. 6	39. 2	38.8	38.8	.47	1.18	1.24	1.46	19. 21	46. 13	48.20	56.45
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes Men Women	6,857 6,819	47.7 47.8	40.9 41.0	40.3	41.2 41.2	. 85	2. 20 2. 21	2.30 2.31	2. 56 2. 56	40. 75 40. 86	90.25 90.46	92.75 92.98	105.24
iscellaneous manufacturing industries.	Both sexes Men Women	30, 267 18, 061 12, 206	42.9 43.9 41.0	42.5 43.4 41.1	42.5 43.6 40.8	42.1 43.5 40.0	.63 .70	1.40 1.61 1.04	1.44 1.65 1.06	1.58 1.82 1.19	26. 94 30. 91 19. 43	59.54 69.86 42.55	61.36 72.02 43.37	66.5 79.3 47.7

Carbonated beverages and wines.

Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Miscellaneous wood products.

Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada

Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada Average weekly hours Average weekly salaries													
Industry	Sex	Employees reported	F	verage we	ekly hours		A.	verage wee	kly salari	es			
Industry	Dex	in 1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963			
				number	1			doll	ars				
Manufacturing	Both sexes	307, 786	41. 1	38. 5	38.5	38. 4	43.85	97.10	100.47	111. 29			
	Men	225, 440	42. 0	38. 9	38.8	38. 8	53.21	112.78	116.41	128. 50			
	Women	82, 346	39. 5	37. 6	37.6	37. 5	25.91	55.73	57.98	64. 17			
Durable goods	Both sexes	145, 290	41. 3	38. 9	39.0	39. 1	45. 91	100.55	104. 15	115. 19			
	Men	112, 649	42. 1	39. 2	39.3	39. 4	54. 46	113.96	117. 58	129. 60			
	Women	32, 641	39. 6	38. 0	37.9	38. 0	26. 59	57.07	59. 29	65. 46			
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	162, 496	41.0	38. 2	38. 1	37. 8	42. 29	93.93	97. 23	107.80			
	Men	112, 791	41.9	38. 5	38. 4	38. 2	52. 07	111.58	115. 27	127.40			
	Women	49, 705	39.5	37. 4	37. 3	37. 1	25. 50	54.79	57. 12	63.33			
Food and beverages	Both sexes	37,960	42. 2	39.0	38. 8	38. 5	41. 33	88.91	90. 52	100.89			
	Men	27,548	43. 2	39.5	39. 3	38. 8	49. 90	102.10	104. 37	116.03			
	Women	10,412	40. 3	37.7	37. 6	37. 5	24. 62	53.41	54. 83	60.82			
Meat products`	Both sexes	7, 345	42. 6	39.1	39. 2	38. 5	42. 17	91.37	97. 20	105. 50			
	Men	5, 845	43. 3	39.4	39. 4	38. 6	48. 02	100.10	106. 95	115. 81			
	Women	1, 500	40. 6	38.2	38. 5	38. 1	26. 31	57.35	59. 09	65. 32			
Dairy products	Both sexes	5, 351	43. 5	40.6	39.1	38. 8	34.89	71.02	75.75	85.59			
	Men	3, 349	44. 8	41.8	39.8	39. 4	42.78	85.66	92.30	104.65			
	Women	2, 002	41. 4	38.7	37.8	37. 7	22.65	45.55	48.07	53.70			
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	2,044	46. 3	42.5	42.7	42. 4	37. 92	72.95	74. 43	76. 93			
	Men	1,614	46. 9	43.0	43.4	42. 9	44. 32	81.38	82. 90	85. 09			
	Women	430	44. 7	40.6	40.1	40. 4	20. 29	41.01	42. 09	46. 30			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	3,056	42. 2	39.5	39.1	38.7	38. 40	87. 20	90. 21	102.32			
	Men	2,116	43. 1	40.0	39.5	39.2	47. 19	101. 63	105. 04	119.47			
	Women	940	40. 8	38.2	38.3	37.8	23. 95	53. 90	55. 37	63.72			
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2, 902	41.5	38.7	38.9	39.1	40.96	83.97	88.66	99.40			
	Men	2, 164	42.1	39.1	39.3	39.6	49.76	96.67	101.18	113.14			
	Women	738	40.3	37.7	37.8	37.8	24.22	51.46	53.96	59.12			
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,992	42. 3	39.9	39.8	39. 9	35. 32	77.27	78.42	88. 93			
	Men	2,084	44. 8	41.1	41.0	40. 6	46. 23	90.72	92.84	103. 67			
	Women	908	39. 7	37.4	37.5	38. 3	23. 62	48.03	49.94	55. 10			
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	4, 362	39.3	36. 2	36. 0	35. 6	54. 38	109.07	113.41	129.36			
	Men	3, 301	40.0	36. 4	36. 2	35. 6	63. 28	124.54	129.96	147.17			
	Women	1, 061	37.0	35. 5	35. 5	35. 4	27. 53	62.61	65.21	73.95			
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	2, 635	42. 6	39.3	39. 2	38.8	41. 30	85. 53	86.87	96.98			
	Men	1, 945	44. 2	40.0	39. 8	39.5	47. 82	96. 22	98.24	110.32			
	Women	690	38. 8	37.3	37. 3	36.8	25. 84	53. 37	53.19	59.40			
Other foods ²	Both sexes	7, 273	41. 5	38. 4	38. 0	37. 8	42. 12	88. 40	91.44	103, 45			
	Men	5, 130	42. 7	38. 9	38. 4	38. 0	53. 06	103. 66	107.00	120, 38			
	Women	2, 143	39. 6	37. 3	37. 2	37. 1	25. 08	54. 86	57.65	62, 95			
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1, 423	41. 3	38. 2	37.5	37. 1	39. 94	102.71	103.39	116.58			
	Men	935	42. 1	38. 4	37.5	37. 2	51. 45	122.90	124.19	138.25			
	Women	488	40. 4	37. 8	37.4	36. 8	25. 17	67.06	67.06	75.06			
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,650	40. 4	38.6	38.5	38. 5	44. 97	93. 33	95.70	106.50			
	Men	4,248	40. 9	38.8	38.7	38. 7	54. 64	108. 22	110.53	121.04			
	Women	1,402	39. 2	38.0	38.0	38. 0	25. 17	54. 12	55.80	62.44			
Leather products	Both sexes	3,804	43. 1	39. 1	39.0	38.6	37.93	77.85	79.65	88.61			
	Men	2,536	44. 5	40. 1	39.9	39.3	45.12	93.05	95.06	105.08			
	Women	1,268	40. 3	37. 3	37.3	37.1	23.66	47.53	49.33	55.68			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2, 488	43. 2	39. 2	39. 4	38. 8	36. 81	73.69	75.61	84.72			
	Men	1, 639	44. 5	40. 1	40. 3	39. 6	43. 74	87.86	90.12	101.01			
	Women	849	40. 4	37. 4	37. 6	37. 2	22. 99	46.20	48.03	53.29			
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1, 316	42. 9	39.1	38.3	38. 2	39. 58	85. 59	87.62	95.97			
	Men	897	44. 4	40.0	39.1	38. 8	47. 53	102. 46	104.43	112.52			
	Women	419	40. 2	37.1	36.6	36. 8	24. 79	50. 15	52.08	60.54			
Textile products (excepts clothing)	Both sexes	12, 199	41. 5	38.7	38.6	38. 4	48.08	86. 01	89.14	98. 41			
	Men	8, 480	42. 6	39.2	39.0	38. 9	59.30	101. 75	105.00	116. 33			
	Women	3, 719	39. 4	37.5	37.5	37. 4	27.07	50. 14	51.99	57. 55			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2,888	42. 8	38.7	38.5	38. 5	48. 58	80.46	82.50	88.85			
	Men	2,009	44. 2	39.2	38.9	39. 0	62. 19	94.83	97.14	105.41			
	Women	879	40. 5	37.8	37.8	37. 4	24. 75	47.29	48.15	51.00			
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1, 406	42. 2	39.9	39.7	40. 1	42.71	86. 57	89.75	96. 37			
	Men	951	43. 8	40.9	40.9	41. 3	53.00	104. 25	107.45	116. 24			
	Women	455	39. 3	37.8	37.0	37. 8	23.82	49. 03	50.47	54. 85			
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	3, 922	42. 8	39. 1	38. 6	38. 4	43. 36	89.24	92. 42	103.82			
	Men	2, 888	43. 4	39. 4	38. 8	38. 5	51. 26	102.70	105. 48	119.61			
	Women	1, 034	41. 4	37. 9	38. 0	38. 1	25. 54	47.94	52. 06	59.74			

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada — Continued

1404. 20, 1	940 and Oct	. 31, 1939,	1900 an	u 1963, C	anada —	Continu	ed			
Industry	Sex	Employees	1	Average we	ekly hours		A	verage we	ekly salari	les
Account of the	Je A	reported in 1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963
anufacturing - Continued:	-			number				dol	lars	
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,952	41.5	39.0	39. 1	38.6	38.00	77.56	80.42	87. 24
	Men	7,178	42.7	39.9	39. 9	39.2	47.65	96.55	99.86	109. 31
	Women	5,774	39.8	37.8	38. 0	37.8	25.13	52.63	54.66	59. 81
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,082	40.5	39.0	39.1	38.5	38.35	73.85	77.31	84.05
	Men	2,425	41.1	39.5	39.7	39.0	46.44	90.90	93.80	104.43
	Women	1,657	39.4	38.3	38.1	37.7	24.23	47.59	50.11	54.21
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,477	40.1	38.7	38.6	37.9	40.50	80.63	82.79	88.30
	Men	1,789	41.5	39.7	39.6	38.7	51.83	100.09	103.28	107.42
	Women	1,688	38.8	37.7	37.6	37.0	29.02	59.55	61.44	68.04
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,548	41.9	39.7	39. 4	39.3	39. 30	75.85	77.76	85.93
	Men	1,433	43.7	40.9	40. 5	40.3	53. 45	97.06	99.76	110.82
	Women	1,115	39.9	38.1	38. 1	37.9	23. 42	48.11	49.96	54.51
Fur goods	Both sexes	444	43.8	40.1	40.1	38. 4	37.97	84.65	90.45	105. 41
	Men	307	44.2	41.0	40.8	38. 2	44.82	97.74	104.30	124. 76
	Women	137	42.8	37.8	38.5	38. 7	24.31	53.10	56.07	62. 04
Hats and caps	Both sexes	449	42.1	38. 4	39. 4	39.1	38. 21	87.16	86.40	95. 67
	Men	281	43.2	39. 2	39. 8	39.8	46. 54	106.33	102.99	116. 44
	Women	168	40.6	37. 1	38. 7	37.8	26. 76	55.38	57.36	60. 93
'Wood products	Both sexes	14,610	43.7	40.1	40.1	40.0	42.65	89.14	92.94	102.61
	Men	11,279	45.2	40.9	40.9	40.6	50.08	101.13	105.52	115.57
	Women	3,331	40.2	37.6	37.7	37.8	24.92	51.68	53.57	58.73
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	8,511	44.9	41.1	41.1	41.0	43.69	91.88	96.06	104. 85
	Men	6,928	46.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	49.74	101.85	106.30	115. 49
	Women	1,583	41.2	38.7	38.5	38.4	25.42	51.75	54.15	58. 32
Furniture	Both sexes	4,670	42.1	38.7	38.8	38.8	40.46	85.90	88. 69	100.35
	Men	3,279	43.7	39.5	39.6	39.4	49.99	101.28	104. 87	117.78
	Women	1,391	39.3	36.9	37.0	37.4	23.78	51.95	53. 32	59.27
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,429	42.3	38.9	38. 5	38. 2	42. 08	84. 64	89. 22	96.64
	Men	1,072	43.8	39.9	39. 3	38. 8	50. 92	96. 93	102. 85	109.34
	Women	357	39.3	36.0	36. 5	36. 4	25. 16	50. 59	52. 49	58.48
Paper products	Both sexes	19,772	40.9	37. 4	37. 2	37.0	52. 29	112.95	117.92	126.34
	Men	15,085	41.6	37. 7	37. 4	37.2	62. 49	130.55	135.84	144.51
	Women	4,687	39.4	36. 7	36. 5	36.4	27. 45	59.72	62.46	67.88
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	12,847	41. 4	37. 6	37. 2	37.1	57.34	123.45	129.15	136.34
	Men	10,109	41. 8	37. 8	37. 4	37.3	65.92	140.51	146.62	154.10
	Women	2,738	40. 0	36. 9	36. 5	36.5	28.68	62.80	65.89	70.74
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	6,925	40.0	37. 1	37.1	36.9	41.56	92.56	96.96	107.81
	Men	4,976	41.0	37. 4	37.3	37.1	52.93	108.85	113.44	125.02
	Women	1,949	38.7	36. 5	36.6	36.2	26.01	55.41	57.78	63.86
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	24,699	39.9	37. 3	37. 2	36.8	37.07	84.94	88.87	98.52
	Men	15,155	40.6	37. 4	37. 4	37.1	45.76	105.46	109.77	121.05
	Women	9,544	39.0	37. 1	36. 9	36.3	24.30	53.09	56.00	62.74
Iron and steel products	Both sexes	47,738	40.9	38.6	38.4	38.5	50, 14	99.48	102.99	113.89
	Men	36,798	41.5	38.9	38.6	38.7	52, 88	113.18	116.79	128.79
	Women	10,940	39.3	37.7	37.7	37.8	25, 43	55.84	58.22	63.76
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,539	34.3	39. 4	39.3	40.9	43. 23	103.95	108.94	122.68
	Men	2,770	32.5	39. 6	39.3	41.1	49. 86	115.93	120.88	137.94
	Women	769	39.0	38. 8	39.0	40.2	25. 33	57.31	65.19	67.73
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,396	40.9	38. 0	38.0	37.5	43.84	95.06	98.70	111.73
	Men	1,879	41.4	38. 2	38.2	37.7	51.87	106.82	110.03	124.83
	Women	517	39.7	37. 2	37.5	36.9	25.49	51.77	56.30	64.13
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	3, 447	44.1	38. 6	39.1	39.2	49. 44	104. 08	105.32	117.62
	Men	2, 835	44.9	38. 6	39.2	39.5	55. 63	114. 63	115.75	129.69
	Women	612	41.3	38. 5	38.6	38.0	26. 02	54. 48	55.70	61.70
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	3, 190	40.8	38.5	38.5	38.2	42.31	91.57	97.06	103.73
	Men	2, 232	42.1	39.1	38.9	38.6	54.20	109.12	115.41	122.07
	Women	958	39.1	37.1	37.6	37.2	26.06	54.51	55.54	61.01
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,894	41.1	38. 3	38.1	37.9	36. 23	86.57	90.87	100.92
	Men	2,165	42.1	38. 5	38.4	38.1	44. 00	99.78	104.26	114.84
	Women	729	39.5	37. 8	37.2	37.4	23. 24	51.80	53.51	59.59
Iron castings	Both sexes	4, 094	41. 2	38.8	38.6	38. 4	45. 44	97. 00	99.97	111.76
	Men	3, 159	42. 4	39.4	39.0	38. 7	53. 88	110. 95	113.73	126.97
	Women	935	38. 5	37.0	37.1	37. 2	26. 50	52. 46	55.86	60.38
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	12,173	40.9	38. 4	38.3	38.1	43. 35	92.76	96.10	106.61
	Men	9,231	41.5	38. 7	38.5	38.3	52. 29	106.63	109.86	121.17
	Women	2,942	39.6	37. 6	37.8	37.6	24. 67	53.06	55.18	60.90

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada - Concluded

		Employees		Average w	eekly hours	3	A	verage wee	kly salari	es
Industry	Sex	reported in 1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963
				number	1 1			doll	ars	
Manufacturing — Concluded: Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	7,014	41.9	39.3	38.2	38.8	47.26	118.06	122.39	131.00
2 22000 0000 00000	Men Women	5,677	42.6 40.0	39.5 38.3	38.4 37.6	38.9 38.4	56.06 26.32	131.93 63.97	136.82 65.19	144.85 72.15
Sheet metal products	Both sexes Men	4,617	40.1	38.2	38.2	38.1	43.77	100.33	103.05	115.25 131.48
	Women	3,469 1,148	40.9 38.4	38.5 37.3	38.5 37.2	38.4	52, 19 25, 38	114.21 59.79	117.45 61.28	66.22
Wire and wire products	Both sexes Men Women	2,189 1,669 520	• •	38.5 38.8 37.6	37.5 37.7 36.8	38. 4 38. 5 37. 7	• •	103.69 118.95 60.86	105.68 120.50 62.25	119.45 135.43 68.19
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	29, 541	42.2	39.1	39.6	40.7	50.14	106.21	109.45	122.24
	Men	23, 495	42.8	39.3	39.9	41.0	57.95	118.06	121.58	135.00
	Women	6, 046	40.5	38.4	38.6	39.5	28.08	62.02	64,23	72.64
Aircraft and parts	Soth sexes	10,040	43.6	38.0	38.9	38.9	46.69	104.16	108.49	119.84
	Men	7,852	44.0	38.0	39.1	39.0	53.61	118.11	122.70	134.19
	Women	2,188	42.5	37.8	38.5	38.6	27.98	57.32	59.70	68.35
Motor vehicles	Both sexes Men Women	8,671 6,965	41.3	40.5 40.9	41.3 41.6	44.1 44.6	54. 43 66. 35	117.97 129.25	119.82 130.53	137.02 149.06
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	4,940	41.4	39.2	39.1	40.0	47.06	101.28	105.52	118.89
	Men	3,774	42.1	39.1	39.2	40.4	56.16	114.11	118.07	133.42
	Women	1,166	39.1	39.6	38.5	38.8	26.65	60.77	64.08	71.86
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	2,199	43.8	39.6	39.0	39.7	52.95	104.46	106.01	115.98
	Men	1,934	44.4	39.7	39.1	38.8	55.94	109.87	111.51	122.03
	Women	265	39.5	38.8	38.2	39.8	31.17	64.69	61.76	71.82
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	3,082	40.7	38.5	38.6	38.8	47.54	94.68	96.33	103.31
	Men	2,530	41.7	39.0	39.1	39.2	53.68	105.74	106.68	115.07
	Women	552	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.8	26.99	48.26	51.03	49.40
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	13,810	41.6	38.2	37.9	38.1	47.22	105.61	110.09	120.37
	Men	10,872	42.4	38.5	38.1	38.4	57.07	120.77	124.77	135.37
	Women	2,938	40.1	37.2	37.2	37.0	27.71	56.05	59.07	64.84
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3,190	41.3	37. 2	36.9	37.3	46.71	98.64	103.89	116.60
	Men	2,224	42.0	37. 6	37.3	37.7	57.33	121.98	126.81	139.17
	Women	966	40.1	36. 4	36.2	36.2	28.95	53.10	57.16	64.65
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,365	40.8	38.1	38.0	38.1	44.31	97.58	102.89	109.36
	Men	1,758	41.5	38.6	38.3	38.3	53.04	112.11	117.80	125.28
	Women	607	39.4	36.9	37.1	37.5	26.95	56.77	59.31	63.25
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	6,200	43.7	38.6	38.3	38.4	57.42	117.92	120, 28	131.80
	Men	5,504	44.0	38.7	38.3	38.4	63.14	125.71	127, 75	139.50
	Women	696	42.3	38.3	38.2	37.9	30.50	63.15	64, 93	70.95
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	30,113	39.6	38.9	39. 2	38.7	45.46	100.46	104.55	115.05
	Men	22,743	40.1	39.0	39. 4	38.9	54.74	115.31	119.50	130.97
	Women	7,370	38.6	38.6	38. 3	38.0	27.68	57.96	59.98	65.93
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	9,478	41.4	38.9	38.8	38.6	43. 29	96.06	99.33	112.69
	Men	7,462	42.3	39.3	39.2	39.0	50. 47	107.75	110.78	125.21
	Women	2,016	39.2	37.4	37.4	37.0	25. 96	54.87	57.45	63.48
Clay products	Both sexes	1,011	41. 4	39. 2	38.3	38.7	46.00	97.62	99.14	107.30
	Men	791	42. 4	39. 4	38.7	39.4	53.89	109.83	110.48	120.15
	Women	220	38. 8	38. 5	36.7	36.6	25.06	54.27	56.83	61.11
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	2,335	40.6	37.8	37.4	38.0	41.49	90.34	94.68	108.19
	Men	1,722	41.3	38.4	37.7	38.5	49.73	104.49	108.63	125.15
	Women	613	39.2	36.1	36.5	36.4	25.48	53.18	55.57	60.55
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,312	39.5	36.6	36.4	36.5	47.66	126.60	134.58	140.80
	Men	6,232	39.9	36.8	36.5	37.0	54.05	143.55	152.33	162.73
	Women	2,080	38.2	36.1	35.8	34.9	26.33	65.62	70.68	75.09
Chemical products	Both sexes	25,125	39.5	37.8	37.8	37.8	43.58	103.01	106.54	120.06
	Men	18,059	40.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	55.92	121.19	124.92	140.58
	Women	7,066	38.8	37.5	37.5	37.5	27.08	58.82	61.61	67.64
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	4,091	39.6	38.0	37.8	37.5	42.11	98.38	103.49	114.44
	Men	2,467	39.7	38.2	37.9	37.5	58.64	125.47	131.63	144.70
	Women	1,624	39.5	37.7	37.7	37.4	27.84	59.07	61.98	68.49
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	3,334	41.1	37.9	37.8	37.8	54.31	120.06	123.58	137.89
	Men	2,728	41.6	38.0	37.9	37.9	59.96	133.11	137.33	153.06
	Women	606	39.1	37.4	37.4	37.3	29.85	61.02	63.03	69.57
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	10,600	40.6	38.3	38.3	38.6	40.76	90.07	94.00	106.99
	Men	7,335	41.9	38.6	38.8	39.0	51.41	108.13	112.49	126.06
	Women	3,265	38.7	37.5	37.4	37.7	25.62	53.48	56.31	64.13

Carbonated beverages and wines.

Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

Leather gloves and mittens, tameries and miscellaneous leather products.

Miscellaneous wood products.

Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces

						Wage-	earners						
Province and industry		Both	sexes				Men			We	omen		
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported		Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	
Newfoundland:	num	iber	do	llars	nun	nber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	8, 534 2, 944 2, 368	39.0 33.1 40.4	1.70 .96 2.71	66. 31 31. 72 109. 27	7,621 2,408 2,363	39.5 33.4 40.4	1.80 1.01 2.71	70.98 33.75 109.38	913 536	35.6 31.7	.77 .71	27. 35 22. 64	
Nova Scotia:													
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	25, 284 3, 086 917 1, 237 4, 362 6, 469	41.3 38.5 41.2 45.9 40.4 40.5	1.63 1.16 1.05 1.01 2.27 1.94	67. 13 44. 64 43. 23 46. 37 91. 83 78. 59	21, 358 2, 239 301 1, 226 4, 355 6, 391	41.6 40.2 43.6 45.8 40.4 40.5	1.76 1.26 1.47 1.01 2.27 1.95	73.34 50.40 64.09 46.47 91.89 78.99	3, 926 847 616	39.8 34.0 40.1	.84 .87 .82	33. 36 29. 41 33. 03	
New Brunswick:													
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	18, 076 2, 088 1, 241 2, 012 3, 720 2, 083	41.8 39.9 42.6 44.6 41.2 39.5	1.59 .95 1.46 1.20 2.37 2.04	66. 39 37. 76 62. 11 53. 39 97. 44 80. 35	14,663 1,256 685 2,007 3,701 2,083	42.9 45.4 45.4 44.6 41.2 39.5	1.73 1.01 1.79 1.20 2.37 2.04	74.38 46.09 81.18 53.44 97.65 80.35	3,413 832 556 	37. 2 31. 5 39. 0	.86 .80 .99	32.07 25.18 38.62	
Quebec:													
Manufacturing. Distilled and mait liquors Miscellaneous food products ¹ Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing. Women's clothing. Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied in-	307, 026 3, 128 8, 520 5, 198 5, 131 8, 987 10, 782 8, 862 16, 707 17, 011 8, 976 9, 905 8, 717 21, 924 6, 772	42.3 41.6 41.5 37.5 44.2 39.4 43.2 44.8 38.4 36.3 43.5 47.9 44.7 43.8 42.0	1.75 2.39 1.52 2.21 1.60 1.30 1.57 1.40 1.30 1.41 1.20 1.26 1.48 2.41	74. 11 99. 28 63. 22 83. 06 70. 56 51. 31 67. 86 62. 71 49. 95 51. 16 60. 52 66. 08 105. 68 68. 84	222, 160 2, 763 4, 705 2, 353 3, 554 4, 569 8, 058 6, 903 4, 916 2, 693 2, 947 9, 379 8, 252 21, 511 4, 472	43.6 41.6 43.1 38.8 44.4 40.1 45.5 40.3 38.1 46.9 48.1 44.9 43.9	1. 93 2. 47 1. 75 2. 42 1. 74 1. 52 1. 61 1. 46 1. 65 2. 08 1. 28 1. 50 2. 43 1. 87	84.33 102.49 75.27 93.89 77.20 60.99 70.73 66.61 66.28 79.11 66.98 61.83 67.19 106.78	84,866 365 3,815 2,845 1,577 4,418 2,724 1,959 11,791 14,318 6,029 526 465 413 2,300	39. 0 41. 7 39. 7 36. 5 43. 7 38. 6 41. 2 42. 1 37. 7 36. 0 41. 9 43. 7 41. 2 37. 2 39. 5	1. 21 1. 80 1. 22 2. 03 1. 27 1. 07 1. 44 1. 16 1. 15 1. 28 1. 08 . 85 1. 12 1. 31	47. 35 74. 96 48. 36 74. 10 55. 59 41. 31 59. 37 48. 98 43. 15 45. 90 45. 06 37. 20 46. 31 48. 55 45. 26	
dustries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing ³ Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts	9,850 3,139 6,039 2,533 6,650	39.4 44.4 43.8 43.7 44.2	2.32 1.94 1.93 2.30 2.34	91.54 86.00 84.50 100.40 103.34	8,068 3,078 5,771 2,532 6,481	39.6 44.4 44.0 43.7 44.3	2. 55 1. 94 1. 96 2. 30 2. 35	100.95 86.40 86.03 100.40 104.16	1,782 268 169	39.4	1.28	48.95 51.51 72.14	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	6,542 5,335	40.1 41.9	2.15 2.32	86.09 97.23	6,521 5,310	40.1 42.0	2. 15 2. 32	86. 19 97. 55					
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8, 466 14, 615 10, 271 10, 062	41.5 41.9 46.3 40.6	2.52 1.95 1.92 2.08	104. 48 81. 76 88. 87 84. 52	8,456 10,427 9,702 8,184	41.5 42.6 46.7 40.9	2.52 2.10 1.94 2.24	104.54 89.42 90.65 91.69	4, 188 569 1, 878	40. 2 39. 4 39. 5	1.56 1.48 1.35	62.68 58.40 53.26	
Ontario:													
Manufacturing	466, 569 9, 102	41.7 42.1	2.06 1.93	85.64 81.08	364, 163 6, 743	42. 4 43. 1	2. 24 2. 03	95.03 87.78	102,406 2,359	39. 1 39. 1	1.34 1.58	52.25 61.92	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹. Rubber products. Boots and shoes (except rubber). Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing. Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture. Cother wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied in-	9,097 8,301 12,022 11,109 7,206 4,688 4,125 4,933 8,792 5,331 6,786 10,067 11,207 3,691 17,124 11,391	39.5 41.7 40.9 41.7 40.1 42.4 41.0 41.8 39.4 39.2 41.5 45.0 43.9 42.9 41.3	1. 43 1. 69 1. 57 2. 21 1. 35 1. 54 1. 45 1. 40 1. 39 1. 44 1. 26 1. 49 1. 68 1. 53 2. 50	56. 53 70. 65 64. 27 92. 12 54. 05 65. 38 59. 40 58. 39 54. 64 52. 45 67. 26 65. 68 103. 08	4,397 6,651 5,776 8,967 3,077 3,050 2,260 2,645 2,505 1,221 1,754 9,305 10,054 3,100 16,756 7,991	43.3 42.7 44.2 42.6 40.9 43.1 42.7 45.0 40.2 37.4 44.8 45.4 44.2 43.2 41.4	1.76 1.82 1.88 2.36 1.64 1.73 1.56 1.51 1.85 2.11 1.57 1.52 1.71 1.60 2.51	76. 44 77. 83 82. 86 100. 33 66. 88 74. 46 66. 70 67. 91 79. 11 70. 15 69. 22 75. 70 68. 92 104. 02 91. 92	4,700 1,650 6,246 2,142 4,129 1,638 1,865 2,288 6,287 4,110 5,032 762 1,153 591 368 3,400	35. 9 37. 8 37. 8 37. 9 39. 5 41. 0 39. 0 38. 2 39. 1 39. 7 40. 3 40. 0 41. 2 35. 4 39. 7	1. 06 1. 10 1. 25 1. 53 1. 13 1. 18 1. 30 1. 24 1. 19 1. 24 1. 15 1. 08 1. 33 1. 18	37. 91 41. 74 47. 09 57. 76 44. 49 48. 47 50. 55 47. 38 46. 73 49. 45 46. 28 43. 35 55. 73 48. 70 60. 20 53. 31	
dustries	19,421 7,508	38.6 43.0	2. 46 2. 52	95. 11 108. 21	14,919 7,457	39.0 43.0	2.78 2.52	108. 42	4, 502	37.4	1.37	51.00	

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces - Concluded

						Wage-	earners					
Province and industry		Both	sexes			M	en			W	omen -	
	Fm- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	nun	nber	dol	lars	num	nber	doll	lars	nu	mber	do1.	lars
Ontario - Concluded:	7,526	42.5	1.95	82,94	6,177	43.0	2 07	89.17	1,349	40.0	1.33	54, 41
Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing'	16, 414 9, 471 25, 260 8, 307 7, 203 27, 086 18, 624	41.9 41.8 40.0 42.2 41.0 45.3 42.0	2.23 2.21 2.75 2.16 2.34 2.69 2.26	93. 22 92. 27 110. 26 91. 14 96. 05 121. 65 94. 86	15,349 9,237 25,033 7,340 6,980 26,570 15,285	42.0 41.9 40.1 42.6 41.1 45.4 42.3	2.07 2.27 2.22 2.76 2.24 2.36 2.70 2.40	95. 21 93. 19 110. 60 95. 32 96. 83 122. 32 101. 63	1,065 234 227 967 223 3,339	39. 4 38. 2 34. 0 39. 2 39. 2 40. 6	1.64 1.47 2.15 1.52 1.83	64.58 56.00 72.97 59.45 71.75
ment	2, 268 3, 887	41.1	2.37 2.22	97.23 93.03	2,240 3,579	40.9 42.1	2.37 2.28	96.98 95.70	308	38.8	1.60	61.96
fining Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁸ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products	6,863 9,498 39,082 15,136 2,421 18,087	39.1 42.0 41.0 43.8 41.4 41.4	2.43 1.85 1.98 2.08 2.84 2.20	95.23 77.69 81.13 90.96 117.28 91.09	6,860 7,391 24,981 13,846 2,351 14,841	39.1 42.3 41.8 44.2 41.8 41.8	2, 43 2, 02 2, 22 2, 12 2, 86 2, 37	95.23 85.50 92.79 93.96 119.56 98.86	2,207 14,101 1,290 3,246	39.1 39.4 38.8	1.23 1.53 1.52 	48.06 60.47 58.80 55.57
Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries	19,749	41.5	1.62	67.47	10,796	43.2	1.91	82.31	8,953	39.6	1.25	49.56
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products	31,522 2,474 4,893 5,257 1,898	40.6 40.5 40.4 38.3 45.7	1.80 2.04 1.90 1.18 1.41	72.81 82.76 75.73 45.27 64.36	23,870 1,964 3,882 1,000 1,662	41.5 41.0 41.2 42.0 46.5	1.98 2.18 2.02 1.63 1.44	82.27 89.31 83.33 68.61 67.11	7,652 510 1,011 4,257 236	37.7 38.6 37.4 37.4 40.1	1.15 1.49 1.24 1.06 1.12	43.31 57.54 46.54 39.78 45.01
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,915 4,015 4,575	37.1 42.4 40.4	2.09 1.96 2.04	77.62 83.30 82.53	1,496 3,979 4,514	37.5 42.4 40.4	2.30 1.97 2.05	85.98 83.65 82.88	419	35,6	1,34	47.74
Saskatchewan: Manufacturing	8,551 1,465 1,055 1,535 651	40.2 39.2 41.2 38.7 40.8	1.98 1.96 1.76 2.07 2.61	79.50 76.73 72.43 80.20 106.60	7,361 1,023 971 1,285 651	40.6 39.3 41.4 39.6 40.8	2.07 2.16 1.79 2.20 2.61	84.17 84.95 74.26 86.46 106.60	1,190 442 84 250	37.7 38.9 38.4 44.5	1.34 1.48 1.34 1.31	50.58 57.73 51.38 44.59
Alberta: Manufacturing. Meat products. Other food and beverages ⁶ Saw and planing mills. Iron and steel products. Transportation equipment. Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	25,535 3,337 5,560 1,585 2,722 2,501 1,958	40.6 39.7 41.5 40.2 40.8 40.7 40.6	2.01 2.22 1.82 1.56 2.19 2.02 2.10	81.62 88.39 75.71 62.85 89.14 82.37 85.17	21,848 2,670 4,881 1,429 2,694 2,461 1,778	41.1 40.0 42.1 40.4 40.9 40.7 41.1	2.11 2.32 1.90 1.59 2.19 2.03 2.13	86.80 92.96 80.20 64.19 89.70 82.71 87.63	3,687 667 679 180	37.9 38.6 37.4 36.0	1.34 1.32 1.16 1.69	50.90 70.12 43.42
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish	75, 121 1, 264 1, 412	38.7 39.3 38.3	2.33 2.12 2.43	91.85 83.52 93.34	67,872 827 1,069	39.0 40.4 44.6	2.46 2.36 2.53	95.81 95.27 113.05	7,249 437 343	35.6 37.3 18.7	1.54 1.64 1.71	54.73 61.28 31.94
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distribled and malt liquors	2,045 754 29,899 7,763 1,398	37.1 37.4 37.7 39.9 39.3	1.47 2.47 2.31 2.84 2.19	54.56 92.31 87.13 113.37 86.14	864 635 29,199 7,646 988	40.2 38.0 37.7 39.9 40.2	1.76 2.57 2.32 2.86 2.34	70.91 97.74 87.36 114.05 93.99	1,181 119 700 117 410	34.8 34.1 36.6 36.4 37.2	1.23 1.86 2.11 1.89 1.81	42.60 63.31 77.14 68.80 67.23
Printing, publishing and affied in- dustries Iron and steel products	1,802 5,114 4,755 4,412 1,418	35.6 38.7 40.0 39.9 40.7	2.83 2.53 2.59 2.61 2.38	100.98 98.10 103.71 104.03 96.80	1,511 4,924 4,647 4,367 1,363	36.6 38.8 39.9 40.0 40.9	3.02 2.56 2.63 2.62 2.41	110.57 99.47 105.02 104.72 98.35	291 190 108	30.9 36.5 42.1	1.66 1.72 1.12	51.19 62.64 47.21

Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

Dairy products, canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

Canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces

	Week en	ding Oct.	31, 1963	, Province:	S				
				Salar	ied employe	ees			
Province and industry	I	Both sexes			Men			Women	
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	numl	per	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	2, 182 591 647	40.5 44.9 37.3	93, 95 56, 79 144, 58	1,771 487 556	40. 9 45. 5 37. 3	104, 48 61, 82 156, 31	411 104 91	39.0 41.8 37.4	48. 54 33. 25 72. 89
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4,669 395 183 221 891 603	39.0 43.0 36.2 43.8 39.0 37.4	91.66 73.23 86.55 71.83 100.27 87.46	3,508 325 128 170 757 433	39. 5 44. 0 36. 5 44. 5 39. 2 37. 7	105, 38 79,09 102, 36 79, 55 108, 58 103, 44	1, 161 70 55 51 134 170	37.5 38.3 35.3 41.4 37.8 38.6	50. 20 46. 04 49. 75 46. 10 53. 33 46. 77
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	3, 542 154 287 237 582 486	39. 2 43. 8 32. 4 47. 3 37. 6 38. 3	92.87 65.67 71.72 77.28 129.62 101.08	2,647 98 209 198 435 418	39, 8 45, 4 30, 8 48, 3 37, 8 38, 5	107. 34 80. 43 79. 76 83. 52 153. 12 108. 96	895 56 78 147 68	37. 6 41. 2 36. 6 37. 2 37. 6	50.06 39.84 50.19 60.05 52.59
Quebec:									
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yam and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Funiture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products	95, 313 1, 508 2, 558 1, 020 1, 401 1, 333 2, 158 2, 553 1, 996 2, 393 1, 185 1, 482 1, 621 1, 609 1, 009 3, 293 731 4, 596 880 1, 473 2, 531 9, 293 3, 205 9, 641	38. 0 35. 1 37. 7 37. 0 38. 1 39. 0 38. 7 38. 6 37. 9 40. 0 40. 0 43. 5 39. 1 35. 2 37. 1 35. 2 39. 3 37. 1 36. 3 37. 1 36. 3 37. 1 38. 6 37. 9 38. 7 37. 5 39. 1 30. 0 30. 0	110. 45 132. 40 103. 94 120. 10 99. 48 84. 10 89. 78 95. 88 83. 36 89. 14 87. 42 89. 72 101. 69 134. 73 104. 62 99. 29 125. 27 101. 80 111. 72 131. 38 116. 30 106. 35 118. 95 119. 99	70, 399 1, 171 1, 885 614 1, 028 909 1, 550 1, 783 1, 288 1, 272 1, 251 1, 189 3, 974 1, 543 3, 804 782 2, 550 622 3, 694 809 1, 234 2, 289 7, 249 2, 577 6, 926	38. 2 35. 0 37. 0 38. 0 37. 0 38. 3 39. 1 38. 1 39. 1 38. 6 40. 9 44. 4 49. 5 36. 5 37. 3 36. 5 37. 3 38. 6 40. 9 40. 1 39. 1 39. 1 39. 2 39. 4 39. 4 39. 5 30	126, 90 148, 30 118, 36 149, 67 114, 89 98, 69 104, 83 111, 64 100, 79 106, 69 107, 70 96, 66 118, 99 143, 10 114, 455 119, 74 145, 20 119, 94 118, 67 134, 85 133, 85 146, 78	24, 914 337 673 406 373 424 608 770 708 1, 121 536 2, 287 227 743 109 902 71 239 242 2, 044 628 2, 715	37. 2 35. 3 36. 6 36. 8 37. 4 37. 5 37. 9 37. 4 37. 1 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8 36. 5 35. 7 36. 5 36. 5 37. 2 36. 1 37. 2 37. 2	63.96 77.16 63.53 75.37 57.03 52.80 59.37 51.65 68.88 56.89 52.16 70.67 63.52 63.85 74.79 74.83 74.79 74.83 73.15 70.50 63.94 69.12
Intario:									
Manufacturing. Meat products. Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products! Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber). Other leather products ⁴ . Cutton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills	164,058 2,888 2,102 1,336 3,453 4,167 1,078 696 847 1,470 812 1,235 1,961	38.6 38.7 38.8 39.4 38.6 37.7 37.7 39.0 38.1 37.4 41.2	113.86 109.17 106.31 93.13 105.49 108.25 86.51 102.50 86.20 93.44 84.97 89.05 85.43 91.30	118, 204 2, 189 1, 418 944 2, 332 3, 153 521 436 555 809 386 654 1, 522	39.0 39.1 39.3 39.5 38.6 38.7 39.5 38.1 38.7 40.0 38.7 38.4 42.0	132. 47 122. 29 125. 71 109. 02 125. 51 123. 05 105. 28 122. 35 107. 79 113. 32 108. 59 111. 50 113. 83 101. 94	45, 854 699 684 392 1, 121 1, 014 244 260 292 661 426 581 439	37.5 37.7 37.8 39.3 37.1 38.2 37.1 36.8 36.2 37.1 37.4 36.2	65. 88 68. 06 66. 09 54. 86 63. 85 64. 30 53. 95 60. 12 49. 99 55. 64 56. 07 68. 72 53. 45 54. 40

TABLE 4. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces — Concluded

Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces - Concluded Salaried employees													
				Salar	ried employ	ees							
Province and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women					
Tiovance and Andrews	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings				
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$				
Ontario - Concluded:													
Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Rallroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products Selectrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2, 402 784 4,038 3,892 13,350 3,270 2,987 8,990 2,387 8,990 2,580 3,005 4,306 8,176 4,551 7,607 1,836 3,024 4,763 4,246 19,803 4,763 4,835 13,456 6,946	38. 4 37. 6 37. 6 36. 9 36. 9 38. 3 38. 3 37. 8 44. 3 39. 6 38. 7 38. 3 44. 3 38. 3 40. 3 88. 3 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	100. 39 96. 84 138. 29 109. 52 103. 31 124. 97 103. 35 108. 70 108. 80 137. 54 118. 83 113. 35 139. 22 121. 06 124. 90 109. 22 134. 82 107. 36 113. 97 145. 26 118. 34 108. 24	1,632 3,118 2,705 8,045 2,546 1,642 6,083 1,576 4,273 2,195 3,357 6,577 3,465 1,017 1,634 2,147 14,724 3,622 3,323 9,508 4,720	39. 2 38. 36. 37. 2 36. 8 41. 2 38. 5 38. 6 38. 6 44. 8 40. 6 39. 6 38. 6 38. 6 39. 6 38. 6 39. 6 39. 6	119. 33 111. 99 157. 09 128. 09 141. 02 123. 27 123. 91 125. 89 138. 02 126. 04 151. 34 136. 17 137. 48 126. 85 143. 10 126. 81 130. 09 129. 53 176. 41 139. 51 128. 57	770 220 920 1,187 5,305 724 745 2,007 513 1,107 810 949 1,086 149 390 202 877 5,079 1,141 1,512 3,948 2,226	36. 8 35. 8 36. 4 36. 5 40. 2 36. 8 37. 6 36. 6 37. 1 38. 6 37. 1 38. 7 37. 6 38. 7 37. 6 38. 7 37. 6 38. 7 37. 6 38. 7 37. 6	60. 24 58. 00 74. 79 64. 73 65. 72 68. 54 59. 45 62. 60 58. 86 74. 44 66. 84 73. 14 67. 84 59. 74 64. 69 67. 84 69. 67 61. 69 62. 60				
Manitoba:													
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages* Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	8,608 725 1,344 661 401 1,184 1,367 909	38.7 38.9 38.5 40.6 39.4 38.8 38.6 38.7	94.57 107.02 98.28 80.13 91.62 81.85 98.09 97.38	6,357 601 923 358 296 713 1,106	38. 9 38. 9 38. 9 40. 5 40. 3 39. 3 38. 6 39. 0	109. 04 115. 60 112. 96 102. 26 105. 64 103. 63 108. 54 108. 77	2,251 124 421 303 105 471 261 179	37. 9 38. 7 37. 2 40. 7 37. 1 38. 1 38. 7 37. 5	53.71 65.43 57.23 53.99 52.11 48.87 53.82 50.91				
Saskatchewan:													
Manufacturing	2,564 361 256 479 196	38.6 39.4 39.5 39.1 37.4	95.38 100.61 65.88 94.48 137.81	1,876 281 115 356 177	38.8 39.6 39.5 39.6 37.7	109. 25 112. 24 81. 43 105. 85 144. 83	688 80 141 123	38.1 39.0 39.5 37.7	57. 55 59. 75 53. 20 61. 61				
Alberta:													
Manufacturing	8,499 1,183 1,287 316 1,249 519 608	39.8 38.9 39.5 41.8 40.9 40.9 39.5	103.70 109.46 92.04 91.85 107.10 95.88 104.42	6,503 961 848 241 1,030 397 499	40.3 39.0 39.7 42.2 41.3 41.5 39.8	117.50 119.38 100.34 102.10 117.09 107.04 114.67	1,996 222 439 75 219 122 109	38.3 38.3 38.7 40.3 39.0 39.0 37.9	58. 71 66. 52 55. 00 58. 91 60. 10 59. 58 57. 50				
British Columbia:													
Manufacturing	17, 952 400 578 233 272 3,888 1,862 368 1,624 1,624 1,684 787	38. 7 38. 4 37. 4 37. 5 38. 4 39. 2 38. 2 38. 7 37. 0 39. 6 39. 8 40. 8	117. 79 106. 64 107. 48 98. 52 119. 37 123. 93 142. 42 115. 27 101. 10 113. 15 109. 47 130. 83 112. 27	13,880 314 459 173 213 3,236 1,487 280 1,000 1,472 447 1,414 640	39. 1 38. 8 37. 5 37. 2 38. 3 35. 9 38. 9 37. 2 39. 1 39. 1 40. 0 41. 6	133. 27 117. 98 119. 08 111. 92 133. 00 135. 69 161. 16 131. 73 125. 91 125. 05 124. 08 142. 28 123. 42	4,072 86 119 60 59 652 375 88 624 374 129 270 147	37. 3 36. 9 37. 4 38. 4 39. 0 37. 6 37. 9 36. 8 38. 8 37. 4 38. 9 37. 5	65. 02 65. 24 62. 75 59. 88 70. 14 65. 55 68. 09 62. 88 61. 35 58. 85 70. 88 63. 71				

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending October 31, 1963, Urban Areas

		week	ending U	ctoper 3	1, 1963,	Urban Ai	reas					
						Wage-ea	irners					
Urban area and industry		Both	sexes			M	len			W	omen	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Fm- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	nun	nber	dol	lars	nun	nber	dol	lars	nun	nber	dol	lars
St. John's - Manufacturing	2, 429	44. 2	1, 53	67. 59	2,072	44. 1	1. 66	73, 08	357	44. 5	. 80	35. 73
Italifax - Manufacturing Food and beverages Transportation equipment Food and beverages Italian 7,711 2,083 4,257	40.8 41.6 40.5	1. 86- 1. 40 2. 04	75. 65 58. 07 82. 61	6,774 1,443 4,180	40. 9 41. 9 40. 4	1. 98 1. 63 2. 06	81. 02 68. 42 83. 28	937 640 	40.1	. 92	36. 84 34. 73	
Saint John — Manufacturing	4, 819 1, 328	41. 8 43. 1	1.81 1.57	75. 82 67. 54	4, 225 945	42. 2 45. 2	1. 92 1. 76	81. 16 79. 41	594 383	39. 0 37. 8	. 97 1. 01	37. 85 38. 23
Ouebec — Manufacturing Boots and shoes (except rubber) Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment	16, 199 1, 541 2, 185 1, 948	41. 6 38. 8 38. 7 43. 8	1.75 1.27 1.07 2.34	72.71 49.07 41.50 102.43	11,779 785 320 1,945	42. 8 39. 6 40. 0 43. 8	1. 96 1. 49 1. 59 2. 34	83. 81 58. 88 63. 69 102. 54	4, 420 756 1, 865	38. 5 37. 9 38. 5	1. 12 1. 03 . 98	43, 13 38, 88 37, 69
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	7, 133 2, 228 719 1, 354	44. 3 44. 2 41. 7 47. 7	1. 54 1. 46 1. 12 1. 81	68. 29 64. 44 46. 85 86. 49	5, 293 1, 656 229 1, 337	45. 6 44. 7 48. 4 47. 7	1. 67 1. 51 1. 42 1. 83	76. 19 67. 50 68. 55 87. 15	1, 840 572 490	40. 4 42. 8 38. 5	1. 13 1. 30 . 95	45. 56 55. 59 36. 72
Three Rivers - Manufacturing	9, 207 3,113	43.3 44.5	1. 83 2. 53	79. 14 112. 37	6,707 3,095	44. 5 44. 5	2. 07 2. 53	92. 24 112. 74	2, 500	39.8	1. 11	44.01
Drummondville - Manufacturing	5,077	42. 9	1. 54	66. 10	4,000	43. 4	1. 61	70.03	1,077	40.8	1. 26	51. 49
Montreal — Manufacturing	163, 043 2, 567 3, 220 6, 715 2, 525 4, 026 4, 608 7, 677 36, 811 4, 902 4, 495	41.5 42.4 43.0 40.9 42.1 37.1 40.1 43.9 38.9 43.5 42.3	1. 81 2. 09 1. 63 1. 62 2. 45 2. 21 1. 36 1. 39 1. 41 1. 55 1. 69	75. 18 88. 59 70. 19 66. 21 103. 19 81. 86 54. 69 60. 94 54. 72 67. 55 71. 51	110, 800 2, 059 2, 752 3, 773 2, 300 1, 679 2, 326 4, 607 9, 641 4, 503 3, 139	42. 8 43. 1 43. 3 41. 8 41. 6 38. 2 40. 5 45. 6 41. 2 43. 7 43. 7	2. 03 2. 22 1. 74 1. 87 2. 51 2. 44 1. 58 1. 56 1. 59 1. 91	86, 93 95, 68 75, 10 78, 30 104, 56 93, 29 64, 08 70, 93 74, 35 69, 36 83, 35	52, 243 508 468 2, 942 225 2, 347 2, 282 3, 070 27, 170 399 1, 356	38. 9 39. 4 41. 6 39. 7 47. 6 36. 3 39. 7 41. 5 38. 0 41. 2 39. 2	1. 29 1. 52 . 99 1. 28 1. 87 2. 03 1. 14 1. 11 1. 26 1. 14 1. 13	50. 26 59. 86 41. 29 50. 71 89. 21 73. 69 45. 11 45. 95 47. 75 47. 16 44. 10
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products	7,708 17,168 13,376 11,659 6,283 4,294	39.0 43.0 42.4 41.3 47.2 41.3	2. 48 2. 11 2. 23 2. 03 1. 95 1. 87	96. 50 90. 73 94. 48 84. 09 92. 06 77. 20	6, 421 16, 269 15, 158 8, 633 5, 949 3, 036	39. 1 43. 2 42. 4 41. 8 47. 7 42. 0	2. 70 2. 14 2. 24 2. 16 1. 97 2. 07	105, 49 92, 58 94, 87 90, 40 93, 86 86, 83	1, 287 899 218 3, 026 334 1, 258	38. 3 40. 5 38. 9 40. 0 39. 5 39. 6	1. 35 1. 42 1. 72 1. 65 1. 52 1. 36	51. 63 57. 27 66. 78 66. 09 59. 99 53. 94
Ottawa - Hull — Manufacturing	12,098 3,662	41.3 40.5	2. 04 2. 43	84. 09 98. 43	10, 234 3, 605	41.9 40.8	2. 18 2. 44	91.27 99.39	1,864	37.9	1. 18	44. 67
dustries	1,634 938	38. 8 43. 0	2. 27 1. 97	88, 08 84, 61	1, 158 884	39. 6 43. 3	2. 63 2. 01	103, 97 86, 96	476	37.0	1.34	49. 44
Peterborough - Manufacturing	5, 985	41.0	2. 39	97. 84	5,010	41.4	2. 47	102, 27	975	39. 1	1.92	75. 05
)shawa — Manufacturing	17, 231	43.2	2. 53	109. 28	15, 921	43.6	2, 59	112. 77	1,310	38. 4	1. 74	66. 89
viagara Falls - Manufacturing	4, 164	40.3	2. 14	86. 11	3, 140	41. 2	2. 34	96, 32	1,024	37.6	1. 46	54. 79
it. Catharines — Manufacturing	22, 239 2, 964 6, 026 7, 079 518	40.8 40.2 40.8 41.3 40.9	2. 40 2. 47 2. 57 2. 59 2. 14	97. 92 99. 38 104. 60 106. 89 87. 67	19, 911 2, 878 5, 950 6, 560 384	41. 2 40. 2 40. 8 41. 4 41. 1	2. 49 2. 49 2. 58 2. 62 2. 26	102. 52 100. 26 105. 10 108. 35 92. 93	2, 328 86 519 134	37. 3 39. 1 40. 0 40. 4	1. 57 1. 79 2. 21 1. 80	58. 63 70. 01 88. 45 72. 60
Oronto — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Textile products (except clothing). Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied in-	151, 480 4, 054 4, 055 6, 666 3, 038 3, 445 14, 940 6, 633	41. 5 41. 4 41. 7 40. 4 38. 7 42. 0 40. 0 42. 4	1. 96 2. 19 1. 79 1. 56 2. 57 1. 51 1. 43 1, 90	81. 80 90. 46 74. 77 62. 89 99. 30 63. 23 57. 02 80. 42	107, 005 3, 228 3, 235 2, 978 2, 662 1, 705 4, 156 4, 667	42. 3 42. 0 42. 6 43. 3 38. 8 43. 6 39. 4 43. 5	2. 22 2. 25 1. 92 1. 85 2. 70 1. 77 1. 96 2. 11	93. 85 94. 69 81. 80 80. 23 104. 91 76. 93 77. 37 91. 80	44, 476 826 820 3, 688 376 1, 740 10, 784 1, 966	39. 7 38. 9 38. 4 38. 0 37. 5 40. 4 40. 2 39. 8	1. 33 1. 90 1. 23 1. 29 1. 59 1. 23 1. 22 1. 34	52. 82 73. 94 47. 02 48. 88 59. 55 49. 81 49. 18 53. 40
dustries	12, 284 23, 729	38. 3 42. 9	2. 64 2. 25	101. 17 96. 39	9, 609 21, 862	38. 4 43. 2	2. 98 2. 30	114. 48 99. 56	2, 675 1, 867	38. 0 39. 8	1. 40	53. 39 59. 29

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Urban Areas — Concluded

		week enu	ing oct.	31, 1963	, Ciban .	Aleas –	Conclud					
						Wage-ea	rners					
Urban area and industry		Both	sexes			Mer	1			Wo	men	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	pun	ber	doll	ars	nun	ber	doll	ars	num	ber	doll	ars
Toronto — Concluded: Transportation equipment	9.096 6,884 16,379 7,050	41.4 42.6 41.2 40.8	2.25 1.91 1.96 1.98	93.02 81.51 80.82 80.88	8, 280 5, 208 10, 587 4, 913	41.5 43.6 42.1 41.4	2.33 2.11 2.17 2.22	96.64 92.06 91.43 91.91	816 1,676 5,792 2,137	40.8 39.6 39.6 39.4	1.38 1.23 1.55 1.41	56.29 48.72 61.43 55.51
Hamilton — Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	45, 187 4, 034 1, 388 23, 641 4, 018	40.5 39.9 39.9 40.4 41.2	2.32 1.50 1.45 2.64 2.37	93.67 59.85 57.86 106.62 97.73	38,142 2,305 613 23,004 3,201	40.0 42.6 41.3 40.5 41.8	2.47 1.80 1.62 2.66 2.49	101.22 76.87 66.88 107.72 104.00	7,045 1,729 775 637 817	37.3 36.4 38.9 37.3 38.7	1.41 1.02 1.30 1.80 1.89	52.58 37.16 50.72 67.13 73.18
Brantford — Manufacturing	8, 404 941 3, 119	40.6 39.6 41.3	1.95 1.74 2.35	79.01 68.82 97.05	6, 407 663 3, 097	41.4 40.5 41.3	2.14 1.86 2.35	88.44 75.15 97.24	1,997 278	37.9 37.5	1.29 1.43	48.75 53.71
Galt Manufacturing	8,177 1,546 2,383	41.4 42.8 41.4	1.74 1.46 2.05	72.16 62.43 84.73	5,864 755 2,262	42.5 46.5 41.5	1.91 1.59 2.07	81. 21 73. 78 86. 12	2,313 791	38.7 39.3	1.27 1.31	49.22 51.60
Kitchener – Manufacturing	17,512 3,502 1,555 1,495	41.8 42.8 39.7 43.1	1.80 2.08 1.40 1.70	75.17 89.02 55.55 73.10	11,510 2,673 336 1,458	44.1 44.4 45.6 43.1	1.99 2.24 1.75 1.71	87.87 99.61 79.78 73.60	6,002 829 1,219	37.6 37.7 38.0	1.35 1.45 1.29	50. 81 54. 89 48. 87
London - Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	14,169 3,511 623 1,956 1,093	41.0 41.0 42.2 39.9 42.3	1.95 1.89 1.21 2.05 2.28	79.89 77.75 50.88 81.95 96.19	10,136 2,387 130 1,821 946	41.4 42.4 45.6 40.0 42.3	2.15 2.09 1.49 2.11 2.32	89.08 88.54 68.20 84.40 98.13	4,033 1,124 493	40.0 38.1 41.3	1.42 1.44 1.12	56.80 54.84 46.31
Sarnia - Manufacturing	5,614	40.7	2.71	110.26	5,358	40.8	2.74	111.77	256	37.0	2.13	78.74
Windsor — Manufacturing	18, 122 3, 178 10, 924	44.1 42.1 45.6	2, 44 2, 31 2, 61	107.71 97.25 119.21	16,595 3,023 10,597	44.6 42.3 45.8	2. 52 2. 34 2. 63	112.19 98.73 120.68	1,527 155 327	38.5 39.7 39.3	1.54 1.72 1.82	59.10 68.37 71.49
Fort William - Port Arthur — Manufacturing ————————————————————————————————————	4,157 2,210 842	40.7 41.0 49.5	2. 29 2. 49 2. 10	93.29 102.33 83.03	4,034 2,192 831	40.7 41.0 39.6	2.32 2.50 2.10	94.66 102.54 83.27	123	39.7	1.21	48.15
Winnipeg - Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied in-	26, 951 2, 134 1, 361 4, 670	40.6 40.3 40.8 38.2	1.80 2.22 1.58 1.23	73.02 89.58 64.50 47.05	20,170 1,779 759 927	41.7 40.5 43.2 42.1	1.98 2.31 1.86 1.68	82.54 93.72 80.33 70.65	6,781 355 602 3,743	37.6 38.9 37.7 37.2	1.19 1.77 1.18 1.11	44.70 68.80 44.55 41.21
dustries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,828 3,108 4,575	36.7 42.5 40.4	2, 12 1, 92 2, 04	77.70 81.64 82.53	1,427 3,074 4,514	37.0 42.6 40.4	2.33 1.93 2.05	86,07 82,04 82,88	401	35.4	1.35	47.89
Regina Manufacturing	2,954 1,032	39.7 39.1	2.16 2.05	85.71 80.27	2,682 843	39.9 39.6	2, 22 2, 18	88.86 86.21	272 189	37.7 37.2	1.45 1.45	54.64 53.77
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	2,385 1,491	40, 6 40, 3	2. 02 2. 03	81.90 81.64	1,986 1,237	41.2 41.1	2.13 2.11	87.74 86.97	399 254	37.7 36.2	1.40 1.54	52, 86 55, 68
Edmonton — Manufacturing	10, 395 2, 021 543	40.0 39.3 42.7	2.01 2.26 2.04	80.23 88.80 87.26	8, 225 1, 657 521	40.6 39.7 42.9	2.17 2.32 2.05	88, 09 92, 26 87, 97	2,170 364	37.7 37.4	1.34 1.95	50.44 73.05
Calgary — Manufacturing	7,873 2,550 856 1,794	40.8 40.0 41.8 40.1	2.13 2.15 2.14 2.02	86.79 85.79 89.46 81.11	7,122 2,135 846 1,778	41.0 40.2 42.0 40.0	2.19 2.24 2.15 2.03	89.83 89.95 90.27 81.38	751 415 	38.7	1.50	57.90 64.39
Vancouver — Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied in-	36,136 6,459 12,099	38.3 39.0 37.2	2. 33 2. 16 2. 38	88.97 84.23 88.65	30,668 4,688 11,628	38.7 41.0 37.2	2. 45 2. 32 2. 39	94.67 95.19 88.99	5, 468 1, 771 471	35, 9 33, 6 37, 2	1.58 1.64 2.16	56. 97 55. 21 80. 30
dustries	1,388 4,649 2,843	34.8 38.5 40.0	2. 89 2. 55 2. 61	100.43 98.09 104.21	1,136 4,471 2,815	35.7 38.6 40.1	3.11 2.58 2.62	110.90 99.45 104.77	252 178	30.8	1.73	53. 20 63. 80
Victoria — Manufacturing	5,633 1,447 3,284	39.7 38.6 40.2	2. 48 2. 42 2. 55	98.60 93.21 102.48	5,387 1,383 3,181	39.7 38.5 40.1	2.53 2.43 2.60	100.45 93.51 104.24	246 103	40.3	1.44	58.04 43.38

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Urban Areas

				Sala	ried employ	ees			
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
St. John's - Manufacturing	707	39.0	83.46	548	39.4	93.70	159	37.8	48. 18
Halifax Manufacturing Food and beverages Transportation equipment	1,702 392 321	37.6 37.9 37.2	97. 10 84. 63 94. 96	1, 183 256 216	38.0 39.0 37.6	116. 21 101. 98 117. 83	519 136 105	36, 5 35, 8 36, 3	53.52 51.95 47.91
Saint John - Manufacturing	1, 339 259	38.5 38.5	92.48 73.71	1, 034 178	39.3 39.0	104.96 85.08	305 81	35.7 37.4	50. 16 48. 72
Quebec - Manufacturing	3, 927 264 373 495	37.4 36.4 37.3 38.8	100.61 73.76 80.99 101.51	2, 924 182 169 4 24	37.8 37.3 36.7 39.5	115.85 86.41 115.63 110.02	1,003 82 204 71	36. 3 34. 5 37. 7 34. 7	56. 19 45. 68 52. 29 50. 70
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,798 378 115 543	39.6 39.1 39.8 39.0	88.70 81.81 69.82 94.30	1, 247 281 58 390	40.1 39.6 40.3 39.1	105.42 94.41 95.60 110.91	551 57 153	38. 4 39. 2 38. 8	50.84 43.58 51.95
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	1, 594 329	38.7 37.0	98. 36 133. 84	1, 166 283	38.9 37.0	115.44 144.57	428	38. 2	51.81
Drummondville - Manufacturing	1,497	39.0	86.44	1,073	39, 6	100.09	424	37.6	51.90
Montréal — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Distilled and malt líquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products¹ Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products¹ Chemical products	65, 374 922 612 2, 137 1, 288 882 681 3, 220 5, 587 988 1, 660 4, 857 7, 333 6, 209 8, 272 2, 335 7, 539	37.6 35.5 41.0 36.9 35.0 36.9 40.0 37.7 38.6 38.9 36.8 37.6 39.5 39.5 38.4 37.6	114, 79 101, 46 90, 86 106, 03 133, 01 121, 47 89, 60 105, 85 92, 41 105, 87 107, 30 102, 74 117, 48 126, 75 1121, 81	47, 431 762 484 1, 578 992 532 449 2, 070 3, 297 707 707 7, 248 2, 941 5, 864 5, 097 6, 487 1, 864 5, 152	37. 9 34. 8 42. 0 37. 1 35. 0 37. 0 40. 7 38. 1 39. 2 39. 3 37. 0 35. 8 37. 7 38. 6 38. 3 37. 2	132.68 109.50 99.35 120.58 149.44 151.86 105.57 129.57 110.79 121.21 120.99 126.91 130.27 139.10 135.91	17, 943 160 128 559 296 350 232 1, 150 2, 290 412 1, 916 1, 469 1, 112 1, 785 471 2, 387	37. 0 38. 5 37. 2 36. 2 35. 1 36. 8 38. 7 37. 2 37. 6 37. 7 36. 4 37. 2 39. 6 37. 7 36. 7	67. 52 63. 13 58. 77. 96 77. 96 77. 27 58. 69 63. 16 65. 94 64. 33 65. 85 65. 63 66. 46 70. 18 72. 28 72. 26 69. 72
Ottawa - Hull — Manufacturing	4,426 617 970 293	37.6 35.7 35.1 38.7	107.41 117.90 94.84 93.48	3,340 503 666 213	37.8 35.7 34.6 38.9	121.54 130.63 108.30 105.89	1, 086 114 304 80	37. 2 35. 4 36. 2 38. 2	63.92 61.76 65.34 60.45
Peterborough — Manufacturing	2,468	39.8	113. 55	1,857	40.2	129.06	611	38.3	66.41
Oshawa - Manufacturing	4,026	42.7	117.39	2, 975	43.6	131. 22	1,051	40. 2	78. 22
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	1, 181	38.8	118.18	866	39.1	135.78	315	37.8	69.82
St. Catharines — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,989 552 2,177 1,435 351	39.0 37.0 37.5 41.8 38.1	121. 09 151. 16 113. 69 139. 41 109. 73	4,586 434 1,621 1,168 265	39. 4 37. 2 37. 8 42. 3 38. 6	137.65 170.54 131.94 151.17 125.25	1, 403 118 556 267 86	37.4 36.5 36.6 40.0 36.6	66.96 79.88 60.49 87.95 61.91
Toronto — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	68, 861 1, 813 628 2, 195 1, 056 961 2, 472 2, 483 8, 736 10, 980	37.7 38.2 39.6 37.7 37.2 38.5 37.0 36.5 38.6	114.66 112.48 101.05 109.30 113.17 100.64 91.00 110.92 110.98 116.08	47, 444 1, 354 443 1, 456 786 616 1, 307 1, 684 5, 165 8, 313	38. 0 38. 4 39. 1 38. 1 37. 0 39. 2 38. 6 37. 3 36. 7 38. 8	135. 29 125. 72 117. 00 131. 44 127. 26 120. 59 113. 63 132. 24 139. 54 131. 65	21, 417 459 185 739 270 345 1, 165 799 3, 571 2, 667	37.0 37.7 40.6 36.9 37.4 37.1 36.5 36.3 37.8	68. 94 73. 44 62. 87 65. 69 70. 83 65. 02 65. 60 65. 98 69. 66 67. 55

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Urban Areas — Concluded

Week	ending Oc	et. 31, 196	33, Urban	Areas - C	oncluded				
				Sala	ried employ	ees			
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
Cipal and and and	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	num	et	\$	num	per	\$
Toronto — Concluded: Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	5,270	38.6	118.47	4,021	38.9	132. 58	1, 249	37.6	73.07
	2,302	37.9	112.76	1,657	38.3	131. 34	645	36.7	65.02
	8,667	38.3	115.97	6,399	38.6	133. 28	2, 268	37.3	67.15
	6,271	37.6	112.61	4,151	37.6	134. 76	2, 120	37.5	69.24
Hamilton — Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,624	38.9	119.98	10,750	39. 2	139.18	3,874	38. 2	66.72
	1,010	37.8	94.38	667	38. 1	113.17	343	37. 2	57.84
	261	38.8	101.58	158	39. 3	129.66	103	38. 1	58.51
	5,941	39.4	131.01	4,617	39. 6	147.79	1,324	38. 8	72.49
	3,011	39.5	121.86	2,226	39. 6	141.61	785	39. 5	65.84
Brantford - Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	2,726	37.8	99.35	1,917	38.1	116.99	809	37. 2	57.53
	227	36.6	101.42	157	36.7	122.13	70	36. 3	54.97
	1,016	38.2	105.59	787	38.4	118.20	229	37. 4	62.24
Galt-Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	2,589	37.3	96.67	1,774	37.5	117.26	815	36.7	51.85
	242	39.9	89.72	145	41.2	114.51	97	37.9	52.67
	1,177	35.9	99.93	859	36.1	118.79	318	35.5	48.99
Kitchener—Manufacturing Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur) Fumiture	4, 249	37.8	100.90	3,035	38.0	117.61	1, 214	37. 1	59.14
	962	39.5	112.04	748	39.9	124.19	214	38. 3	59.90
	297	38.1	81.28	147	38.6	116.16	150	37. 6	47.10
	242	38.1	89.42	175	38.5	103.11	67	37. 0	53.64
London Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	5,839	38.1	105.01	4, 183	38.4	122.94	1,656	37. 2	59.72
	979	37.0	110.25	689	37.6	130.76	290	35. 5	61.50
	161	37.9	91.80	81	38.4	131.36	80	37. 3	51.75
	720	37.6	96.51	547	37.7	109.23	173	37. 4	56.27
	377	42.3	128.65	291	42.9	143.44	86	40. 4	78.63
Sarnia - Manufacturing	3,041	38.7	138.79	2, 428	38.7	156.62	613	38.8	68.16
Windsor - Manufacturing	5,818	42.0	129. 26	4, 505	42.5	144.00	1,313	40.1	78.70
	709	39.0	119. 91	537	39.2	136.56	172	38.5	67.91
	3,437	44.6	140. 49	2, 843	44.8	151.91	594	43.6	85.83
Fort William - Port Arthur — Manufacturing	910 309 224	38.1 37.6 37.2	105.71 132.62 99.86	679 262 166	38.7 37.9 37.4	121.36 141.85 114.77	231 47	36. 4 35. 6	59.73 81.19
Winnipeg — Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	7,442 699 208 633 1,077 1,226	38.4 38.7 38.7 40.6 38.5 38.5	95. 22 108. 31 106. 68 80. 99 83. 06 96. 70 97. 38	5,446 583 141 343 634 987 730	38.6 38.7 39.2 40.6 38.8 38.4 39.0	110.10 116.50 128.68 103.41 106.67 107.12	1,996 116 67 290 443 239 179	37.9 38.6 37.7 40.6 37.9 38.7 37.5	54.62 67.11 60.37 54.47 49.28 53.66 50.91
Regina ManufacturingFood and beverages	989	37.7	100. 29	760	37.9	113.03	229	37. 2	58.02
	266	39.0	90. 01	181	39.2	105.33	85	38. 5	57.38
Saskatoon - Manufacturing Food and beverages	720	39.0	92.55	506	39.4	107. 21	214	38. 1	57.90
	432	39.5	93.09	301	39.9	108. 39	131	38. 4	57.95
Edmonton — Manufacturing Meat products Transportation equipment	3,596	39. 2	103.36	2,736	39.3	116.99	860	38.9	59.99
	696	39. 0	106.61	567	39.0	115.55	129	39.0	67.35
	267	40. 3	90.14	212	40.5	99.65	55	39.8	53.47
Calgary — Manufacturing Food and beverages Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2,703	38.9	105.93	2.045	39. 3	120.34	658	37.7	61. 15
	841	39.0	105.59	621	39. 4	121.35	220	37.7	61. 10
	389	39.6	104.25	334	39. 9	111.47	55	38.3	60. 40
	209	41.4	103.62	147	42. 7	119.33	62	38.3	66. 37
Vancouver — Manufacturing	10,364	38.1	114.78	7,627	38. 5	132.39	2,737	37.0	65.97
	1,917	37.9	103.20	1,377	37. 9	117.74	540	37.9	66.13
	1,540	38.5	132.96	1,188	38. 7	152.51	352	37.6	66.97
	1,172	36.6	108.63	712	36. 8	137.65	460	36.2	63.69
	1,721	39.0	113.47	1,377	39. 0	125.05	344	38.8	67.12
	669	39.5	112.98	515	39. 0	127.11	154	41.1	65.73
Victoria — Manufacturing Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	880 151 327	38.5 38.5 38.9	104.79 129.28 100.82	646 120 255	39.0 38.6 39.6	120.72 144.67 113.14	234	37.3	60.81

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Canada

	Week	ending O	et. 31, 196	33, Canada				, , ,	
				Clerical	and related	workers			
Industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	nui	mber	\$	nur	nber	\$
Manufacturing	158, 267	38, 2	79.13	82,170	38.9	94, 49	76,097	37.5	62.56
Durable goods	77,040	38.9	84.98	45,793	39.4	99.06	31,247	38.0	64.33
Non-durable goods Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages ¹ Other foods ²	81, 227 19, 226 3, 419 3, 051 1, 225 1, 633 1, 543 1, 394 2, 319 1, 137 3, 505	37.5 38.1 38.6 38.2 41.3 38.1 38.7 38.5 35.9 37.3 37.5	73.59 73.88 80.12 62.86 65.21 74.17 72.49 64.68 93.80 67.22 73.53	36,377 9,343 1,986 1,121 813 726 836 557 1,280 471 1,553	38.1 38.7 39.1 38.9 41.8 38.5 39.4 39.2 36.3 38.1 38.4	88.73 88.78 91.35 79.84 75.35 88.60 84.74 80.74 110.46 79.78 88.99	44,850 9,883 1,433 1,930 412 907 707 837 1,039 666 1,952	37.0 37.5 38.0 37.7 40.3 37.8 37.8 38.1 35.4 36.8 36.9	61. 32 59. 79 64. 56 53. 00 45. 22 62. 62 38. 02 54. 00 73. 28 58. 34 61. 23
Tobacco and tobacco products	567	36. 9	74.11	199	37.5	81. 70	368	36.6	70.01
Rubber products Leather products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products	2, 964 2, 179 1, 450 729	38.3 38.0 38.0 38.0	77. 42 68. 07 65. 85 72. 49	1,609 1,043 682 361	38,7 39,0 39,0 39,1	90.65 83.57 81.43 87.63	1, 355 1, 136 768 368	38.0 37.1 37.2 37.0	61.71 53.84 52.02 57.63
Textile products (except clothing)	5,832 1,239 640 1,757	37.7 37.3 38.4 38.3	67.31 62.44 63.25 67.39	2,502 514 218 824	38.3 38.0 40.0 38.5	81.53 78.62 81.63 77.90	3,330 725 422 933	37. 2 36. 9 37. 6 38. 0	56.62 50.98 53.76 58.11
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	7, 349 2, 497 1, 953 1, 335 204 195	38.0 38.0 37.7 37.8 38.6 38.2	64.80 62.03 68.77 60.14 71.29 66.36	2,599 1,049 669 383 85 67	38. 9 38. 7 39. 3 38. 7 39. 0 39. 4	80.83 75.74 80.66 79.58 89.00 82.84	4,750 1,448 1,284 952 119 128	37.6 37.6 36.8 37.8 38.4 37.6	56. 03 52. 10 62. 57 52. 02 58. 64 57. 73
Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products	7,447 4,071 2,642 734	39.4 40.5 38.1 37.8	74.81 77.12 72.33 70.89	4, 260 2, 547 1, 315 398	40.6 41.7 38.9 39.0	87.66 88.33 87.23 81.64	3, 187 1, 524 1, 327 336	37.7 38.4 37.3 36.4	57.62 57.56 57.56 58.16
Paper products	9,899 6,206 3,693 12,931	36.9 37.0 36.8 36.5	84.05 87.59 78.10 67.21	5,489 3,658 1,831 4,860	37.3 37.3 37.3	98.02 100.26 93.54 81.19	4,410 2,548 1,862 8,071	36, 4 36, 5 36, 2	66. 67 69. 40 62. 93 58. 79
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	26, 264 1, 805 1, 431 2, 006 1, 704 1, 706 2, 276 7, 239 3, 148 2, 603 1, 193	38, 3 41, 1 37, 2 38, 7 37, 8 38, 1 37, 9 38, 9 37, 9 38, 0	81. 98 84. 60 83. 38 90. 83 72. 08 73. 10 81. 44 79. 97 88. 18 83. 47 84. 76	15,646 1,047 930 1,407 783 1,003 1,377 4,363 1,830 1,520 687	38.6 41.7 37.3 38.9 37.5 38.1 38.6 38.1 39.2 38.3 38.3	94, 95 97, 13 94, 87 103, 47 86, 52 83, 34 95, 87 93, 05 100, 13 96, 60 97, 51	10,618 758 501 599 921 703 899 2,876 1,318 1,083 506	37.8 40.2 36.9 38.0 37.1 37.4 37.3 37.6 38.4 37.3	62.86 67.29 62.05 61.15 59.81 59.33 60.13 71.58 65.05 67.46
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	16,008 5,498 4,796 2,506 903 2,005	40.5 39.1 43.5 39.8 39.5 38.6	93.55 90.83 106.44 89.06 85.24 83.04	10, 110 3, 362 3, 103 1, 399 648 1, 462	41.1 39.3 44.2 40.7 39.8 39.3	106.16 105.54 116.64 104.26 90.78 95.71	5,898 2,136 1,107 255 543	39.5 38.6 38.7 38.6 36.8	71.93 67.68 69.85 71.16 48.92
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products Smelting and refining	5,932 1,638 1,409 1,742	37.9 37.7 38.2 38.1	80.55 74.13 80.02 92.73	3,242 748 823 1,168	38.6 39.3 38.6 38.2	95.58 89.24 92.61 104.92	2,690 890 586 574	37.0 36.3 37.6 38.0	62. 42 61. 43 62. 33 67. 93
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	16,634	38.7	88.87	9,691	39.1	106.36	6,943	38.0	64. 44
Non-metallic mineral products Clay products Glass and glass products	4,755 422 1,278	37.8 38.5 37.3	80. 54 72. 28 75. 18	2,844 212 695	38.4 40.3 37.9	92, 67 84, 82 88, 13	1, 911 210 583	37.0 36.6 36.5	62.48 59.63 59.74
Products of petroleum and coal	4, 131	36,3	86. 21	2, 116	37.6	97.85	2,015	34. 9	73. 98
Chemical products	10,771 1,803 1,082	37.8 37.4 37.8	75. 03 69. 98 8 0. 47	4,311 405 506	38.3 37.7 38.3	89, 17 86, 88 94, 12	6,460 1,398 576	37.4 37.3 37.3	65.59 65.08 68.49
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,378	38.4	75.01	2,306	39.3	91, 36	3,072	37.7	62.74

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 19.

^{*}Durable goods industries.

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces

	Week	ending O	ct. 31, 19	63, Provinc	es				
				Clerical a	and related	workers			
]	Both sexes			Men			Women	
Province and industry	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	numk	per	\$	numl	per	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,104 319 248	40.0 43.4 37.3	67, 04 45, 61 102, 44	720 218 174	40.6 44.4 37.3	77.35 51.57 114.94	384 101 74	39.1 41.4 37.3	47.70 32.75 73.04
Nova Scotia:				and the same of th					
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish	2,480 187 70 119 360 430	38.3 41.1 35.3 42.0 39.5 37.2	64.67 61.44 54.87 57.67 66.94 67.85	1,379 123 68 227 266	39.0 42.7 42.5 40.5 37.6	76.83 69.44 66.35 75.07 81.56	1,101 64 49 51 133 164	37.4 38.1 35.2 41.4 37.8 36.5	49.46 46.06 48.63 46.10 53.08 45.62
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products* Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	1,777 104 156 131 246 204	38.9 43.0 37.4 45.3 37.5 37.7	63.58 53.56 55.21 63.69 69.52 57.87	935 48 85 93 100 139	40.1 45.3 38.3 46.8 38.0 37.7	76.45 69.56 60.96 71.08 83.59 60.88	842 56 71 146 65	37. 5 41. 2 36. 4 37. 2 37. 6	49,28 39,84 48,32 59,89 51,43
Quebec:				1					
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors. Miscellaneous food products* Tobacco and tobacco products. Rubber products. Boots and shoes (except rubber). Cotton yarn and broad woven goods. Synthetic textiles and silk. Men's clothing. Women's clothing. Knit goods. Saw and planing mills. Furniture. Pulp and paper mills. Other paper products* Printing, publishing and allied industries. Iron castings. Machinery manufacturing* Primary iron and steel. Aircraft and parts. Railroad and rolling stock equipment. Shipbuilding and repairing. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining. Electrical apparatus and supplies. Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products.	51, 098 863 1, 364 442 713 784 874 1, 341 1, 170 1, 379 604 855 987 2, 648 1, 172 3, 571 2, 648 1, 172 3, 571 2, 649 1, 072 747 747 5, 141 1, 806 4, 087	37.8 35.4 37.7 36.9 38.3 37.4 38.2 38.3 37.0 35.6 37.0 35.6 37.0 39.6 39.6 36.1 37.2	79.61 101.06 76.01 73.65 69.01 66.62 65.66 65.65 74.48 75.56 86.23 80.41 92.05 101.35 85.59 92.13 92.75 93.93 86.31 75.04	28, 334 534 732 149 357 411 407 637 548 501 222 630 575 1, 631 660 1, 442 349 1, 31 342 1, 773 274 836 560 3, 172 2, 121 1, 642	38.4 35.4 37.4 37.6 39.1 37.6 38.4 38.7 39.3 37.0 37.3 39.3 37.4 40.2 40.3 36.3 38.3 37.4 40.3	93,59 116,58 88,25 81,48 82,12 80,84 81,46 74,47 74,69 85,02 82,58 88,11 97,03 89,72 78,36 100,52 114,93 88,49 106,17 100,15 109,16 97,57 87,06	22,764 329 632 293 356 873 467 704 622 878 382 225 412 1,017 512 2,077 272 108 876 70 236 187 1,969 1,969 2,445	37. 2 35. 36. 6 36. 6 37. 3 37. 4 37. 3 37. 9 38. 7 38. 7 38. 7 38. 5 35. 7 36. 5 37. 0 39. 2 37. 2 37. 2 37. 3 37. 9 37. 0 37. 3 37. 0 37. 62, 20 75, 86 61, 83 69, 67 55, 85 51, 88 57, 82 50, 24 63, 55 54, 39 51, 81 58, 62 62, 66 60, 33 63, 64 56, 70 65, 22 73, 86 74, 27 42, 36 70, 58 69, 41 63, 39 66, 97	
Ontario:									
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products s. Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products' Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills	83,359 1,153 1,130 641 1,537 606 379 349 396 965 425 657 1,104	38, 3 38, 2 38, 1 39, 0 37, 3 37, 2 37, 7 37, 2 37, 6 37, 7 37, 6 37, 7 37, 6	80, 39 77, 29 75, 49 67, 80 72, 10 80, 01 65, 25 72, 49 54, 76 63, 02 63, 05 70, 85 70, 85	40,831 491 474 282 548 1,228 239 161 102 126 375 125 143 677	39, 1 39, 0 38, 5 38, 7 38, 9 37, 5 39, 2 38, 6 39, 2 38, 8 36, 4	97. 20 90. 20 90. 42 86. 21 90. 64 93. 13 84. 28 93. 69 68. 24 81. 13 77. 73 89. 50 74. 85 81. 57	42, 528 662 656 359 989 985 367 218 247 270 590 300 514 427	37, 5 37, 7 37, 8 39, 2 36, 9 38, 2 36, 9 36, 1 36, 9 37, 1 36, 2 36, 8 37, 1	64. 25 67. 72 64. 70 53. 33 61. 82 63. 65 52. 85 56. 83 49. 19 54. 57 53. 73 63. 08 51. 10

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces — Concluded

Wee	k ending C	ct. 31, 19	963, Provi	nces - Co	ncluded				
				Clerical	and related	workers			
Province and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	numl	per	\$	numb	per	\$	num	per	\$
Ontario - Concluded:									
Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Failroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products³ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,273 417 1,951 2,994 6,589 1,673 1,245 4,687 1,163 2,377 1,636 2,104 4,336 2,333 342 828 508 1,630 10,896 2,304 2,610 5,921 3,359	37. 4 37. 22 36. 8 36. 3 41. 26 38. 1 37. 6 43. 7 39. 4 43. 7 39. 4 39. 3 39. 4 39. 3 39. >39. 3 39. >39. 3 39. >3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	69. 43 70. 44 93. 26 79. 13 69. 90 85. 75 69. 20 80. 21 78. 26 90. 40 83. 39 3108. 16 90. 44 89. 59 80. 88 95. 22 73. 71 87. 01 77. 35 86. 82 75. 46 74. 37	540 212 1,092 963 2,246 958 523 2,723 668 1,288 884 1,177 2,845 1,305 1,305 1,99 449 348 782 6,161 1,223 1,150 2,264 1,280	38. 4 38. 5 37. 5 37. 4 36. 4 36. 4 38. 4 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 9 39. 1 40. 6 39. 6 39. 7	85. 24 82. 50 108. 35 97. 39 86. 85 98. 93 84. 33 93. 54 104. 40 98. 81 105. 93 102. 12 96. 58 110. 11 96. 58 110. 17 97. 105. 63 89. 79 101. 20 91. 90 91. 78	733 205 859 1,131 4,343 715 722 1,964 495 1,089 927 1,028 143 379 160 848 4,735 1,081 1,460 3,657 2,079	36. 7 35. 8 37. 0 36. 4 36. 5 40. 3 37. 6 36. 9 37. 6 38. 9 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 9 37. 9 37. 9 37. 9 37. 9	57. 78 57. 96 74. 09 63. 59 61. 13 68. 09 58. 23 61. 73 57. 40 73. 84 65. 26 68. 04 70. 79 72. 17 62. 28 62. 83 58. 47 62. 28 63. 66 63. 66
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁶ Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4,736 385 699 398 236 579 816 531	38. 4 38. 3 37. 1 40. 4 38. 8 38. 3 38. 8 38. 0	69. 71 88. 31 67. 84 60. 08 71. 67 52. 14 74. 90 74. 72	2,619 268 290 145 133 154 558 353	38. 8 38. 1 37. 7 39. 8 40. 2 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8	83. 59 98. 79 87. 20 75. 89 87. 35 67. 36 84. 79 86. 76	2,117 117 409 253 103 425 258 178	37. 9 38. 6 36. 8 40. 7 37. 1 38. 2 38. 7 37. 5	52. 55 64. 32 54. 11 51. 01 51. 43 46. 62 53. 53 50. 85
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages* Products of petroleum and coal	1,272 168 182 230 63	38.3 39.2 39.3 38.1 37.5	69.68 73.73 56.29 74.08 93.78	633 89 115 45	38.6 39.5 39.8 38.9	83. 13 86. 44 88. 39 105. 51	639 79 139 115	38.1 39.0 39.5 37.4	56.35 59.41 52.89 59.77
Alberta:									
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁵ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	4, 136 622 707 193 623 248 278	39. 2 38. 8 39. 0 41. 1 39. 5 40. 1 38. 9	74. 12 86. 84 66. 52 76. 79 78. 00 73. 29 77. 84	2,277 402 272 123 406 128 176	39.9 39.1 39.5 41.7 39.7 41.2 39.5	87. 52 98. 05 89. 99 87. 54 87. 68 86. 64 89. 98	1,859 220 435 70 217 120 102	38. 4 38. 3 38. 7 40. 1 39. 1 38. 9 37. 8	57.71 66.35 51.85 57.90 59.88 59.05 56.90
3ritish Columbia:									
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and mait liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	8,142 211 411 96 104 1,455 748 186 940 990 344 538 233	38, 2 37, 7 37, 1 38, 1 38, 9 38, 7 37, 6 38, 9 36, 8 38, 6 38, 1 40, 9 37, 8	82. 41 82. 24 92. 86 68. 63 83. 88 87. 60 82. 68 83. 81 70. 03 87. 55 78. 70 89. 04 75. 66	4,363 129 297 40 46 837 388 101 401 650 216 292	38. 9 38. 3 37. 0 37. 2 38. 6 39. 4 38. 1 39. 8 37. 0 38. 4 38. 6 42. 6	98. 89 94. 97 105. 27 81. 63 101. 50 104. 67 97. 46 100. 64 88. 74 99. 55 90. 62 105. 93 87. 53	3,779 82 114 56 58 618 360 85 539 340 128 246 118	37. 3 36. 8 37. 6 38. 8 39. 1 37. 7 37. 1 37. 9 36. 7 38. 9 37. 4 39. 0	63.38 62.22 60.54 59.34 69.91 64.48 66.76 63.80 56.12 64.60 58.59 68.99 64.08

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, 29 Urban Areas

	Week char		., 1000, 2	9 Utball At					
				Clerical ar	nd related w	orkers			
Urban area and industry	1	Both sexes			Men			Women	
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	numl	per	\$	num	ber	\$
St. John's Manufacturing	418	38.4	64.80	260	38.8	74.95	158	37.8	48, 10
Halifax - Manufacturing Food and beverages Transportation equipment	991 188 250	37.0 36.1 37.2	68.79 55.12 74.57	512 63 147	37.5 36.7 37.8	84.21 63.17 93.82	479 125 103	36.5 35.8 36.3	52.31 51.06 47.10
Saint John — Manufacturing	701 172 231	37.4 38.1 37.7	60.96 55.66 58.75	409 158	38.7 37.6	68.65 61.93	292 79 73	35.6 37.3 37.7	50.18 48.78 51.88
Quebec - Manufacturing	2,140 123 257 230	37.5 36.7 37.1 40.1	70.91 58.81 59.81 67.09	1,249 55 73 162	38.3 39.0 35.9 42.4	83.77 76.76 83.34 74.35	891 68 184 68	36.3 34.8 37.6 34.6	52.89 44.29 50.48 49.78
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,071 214 72 368	38.9 37.8 39.4 39.0	66.33 63.58 45.65 70,61	545 124 217	39.5 38.0 39.2	82.03 76.94 84.01	526 90 151	38.3 37.4 38.8	50.06 45.18 51.35
Three Rivers - Manufacturing	884 166	38.5 37.0	71.28 92.36	518 125	38.9 37.0	85.95 101.02	366	37.9	50, 52
Drummondville - Manufacturing	719	38.7	64.37	357	39.9	78.17	362	37.4	50.76
Montreal - Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Purniture Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products³ Chemical products	36,074 415 215 1,054 739 386 407 2,035 3,106 604 903 2,835 4,515 3,660 4,547 1,387 3,452	37. 5 39. 1 36. 7 36. 2 36. 8 39. 2 37. 2 38. 1 36. 8 35. 1 37. 6 39. 7 38. 1 37. 6 39. 7	82. 57 76. 97 65. 00 77. 26 101. 10 73. 19 68. 87 72. 36 70. 61 77. 67 78. 29 69. 57 89. 98 99. 82 96. 13 87. 75 74. 38	19,564 266 103 533 451 136 203 945 1,261 359 505 1,088 3,072 2,576 2,824 995 1,305	38.0 39.4 38.3 37.3 35.3 37.3 39.9 37.3 39.0 37.1 35.7 37.8 39.8 39.8 37.7	96. 91 85. 65 71. 92 91. 29 116. 82 80. 81 81. 33 84. 25 83. 69 87. 33 88. 85 80. 64 101. 36 112. 70 111. 41 99. 32 85. 84	16,510 149 112 521 288 250 204 1,090 1,845 245 398 1,747 1,443 1,084 1,723 452 2,147	37. 0 38. 5 36. 6 36. 1 35. 1 36. 5 37. 0 37. 5 37. 6 36. 4 37. 2 39. 6 37. 7 36. 5	65. 59 61. 46 58. 63 62. 91 76. 49 69. 04 56. 47 62. 06 61. 67 63. 50 64. 89 62. 68 65. 76 69. 22 71. 09 64. 58 67. 41
Ottawa - Hull — Manufacturing	2,029 267 515 181	36.8 35.8 33.5 38.5	73.05 79.50 60.46 72.34	1,087 157 266 105	36.4 36.1 30.6 38.7	83.36 93.06 59.99 81.79	942 110 249 76	37.2 35.4 36.5 38.3	61.15 60.15 60.96 59.29
Peterborough Manufacturing	1,518	39.7	92.89	936	40.7	109.59	582	38, 2	66.02
Oshawa - Manufacturing	2, 335	42.2	93, 21°	1,300	43.6	104.80	1,035	40.2	77.97
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	494	38.3	81.28	201	39.2	100.42	293	37.6	68.15
St. Catharines — Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,945 271 1,174 739 198	38.4 36.6 37.0 41.3 39.0	85. 19 95. 64 75. 37 108. 04 84. 65	1,615 161 628 486 113	39.3 36.8 37.3 42.1 40.9	101. 22 106. 59 88. 78 119. 72 101. 98	1,330 110 546 253 85	37. 4 36. 4 36. 6 39. 8 36. 6	65.71 79.61 59.95 85.59 61.60
Toronto — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	35, 232 693 281 1,006 565 463 1,434 1,377 4,313 5,776	37.6 38.3 39.2 37.0 36.5 37.9 37.3 37.0 36.4 38.3	79. 43 80. 98 72. 99 73. 40 81. 54 68. 39 69. 24 80. 72 74. 60 81. 88	15,642 266 117 344 304 146 498 618 1,393 3,230	38, 3 39, 1 37, 4 37, 7 35, 5 39, 5 38, 3 37, 5 36, 6 38, 6	95. 15 93. 02 90. 45 92. 56 91. 74 78. 75 83. 22 100. 30 96. 24 94. 23	19,590 427 164 662 261 317 936 759 2,920 2,546	37.0 37.7 41.6 36.7 37.6 37.2 36.8 36.5 36.4	66.88 73.49 60.53 63.44 69.66 63.62 61.80 64.78 64.28 66.21

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, 29 Urban Areas — Concluded

			, 20 01041						
				Clerical	and related	workers			
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
	Fmployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
Toronto - Concluded: Transportation equipment	2, 540 1, 341 4, 437 3, 013	38. 5 37. 9 38. 4 37. 8	85. 76 80. 87 85. 08 74. 64	1, 322 722 2, 340 1, 049	39. 4 38. 9 39. 3 38. 4	98. 09 95. 70 101. 84 89. 08	1, 218 619 2, 097 1, 964	37. 6 36. 7 37. 4 37. 5	72. 38 63. 58 66. 37 66. 93
Hamilton — Manufacturing	8, 257 510 117 3, 086 2, 240	38. 9 37. 3 38. 3 39. 5 39. 6	88. 81 68. 07 61. 57 90. 81 103. 70	4, 538 179 1, 795 1, 479	39. 5 37. 6 40. 0 39. 7	107. 46 88. 02 104. 61 123. 47	3,719 331 92 1,291 761	38. 2 37. 1 38. 2 38. 8 39. 5	66. 05 57. 28 58. 41 71. 62 65. 26
Brantford - Manufacturing	1, 458 104 557	37. 6 36. 4 38. 1	69. 92 59. 36 78. 23	685	38. 1	85. 08 89. 51	773 65 224	37. 1 36. 3 37. 4	56. 49 53. 35 61. 47
Galt - Manufacturing	1, 430 136 734	36.6 38.6 35.6	68. 21 60. 76 72. 49	657 420	36. 6 35. 7	88. 34 90. 26	773 93 314	36. 7 37. 8 35. 5	51. 09 52. 55 48. 71
Kitchener — Manufacturing Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture	2, 058 497 178 143	37. 8 39. 3 37. 5 37. 8	69. 39 80. 47 51. 40 66. 36	976 291 45 78	38. 7 40. 1 37. 6 38. 5	85. 97 96. 10 73. 38 77. 53	1, 082 206 133 65	36. 9 38. 2 37. 4 37. 0	58. 14 58. 40 43. 96 52. 95
London — Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	2, 940 383 86 408	37. 9 35. 6 36. 9 37. 5	72. 67 65. 53 56. 01 69. 54	1, 421 118 247	38. 7 36. 4 37. 5	88. 47 80. 69 79. 23	1, 519 265 65 161	37. 1 35. 2 36. 7 37. 4	57. 89 58. 78 49. 65 54. 68
Sarnia — Manufacturing	1, 195	38.7	87. 45	608	38.7	107. 49	587	38. 7	66. 69
Nindsor — Manufacturing	3, 109 344 1, 842	42. 0 39. 2 44. 8	98. 14 79. 67 108. 89	1,863 179 1,269	43. 2 39. 9 45. 2	111.96 93.12 119.70	1, 246 165 573	40. 2 38. 4 43. 7	77. 47 65. 07 84. 95
Port William - Port Arthur — Manufacturing	533 158 162	37. 0 36. 5 37. 1	82. 02 105. 55 80. 48	311 111 104	37. 5 36. 9 37. 3	98. 14 115. 86 93. 46	222	36, 3	59. 42
Vinnipeg — Manufacturing	4, 095 375 99 381 536 763 531	38. 1 38. 2 37. 6 40. 5 38. 0 38. 7 38. 0	70. 85 89. 48 69. 86 60. 77 52. 33 75. 34 74. 72	2, 223 264 36 139 135 527 353	38. 4 38. 0 37. 5 40. 2 38. 0 38. 7 38. 3	85, 52 99, 48 89, 25 76, 98 68, 00 85, 19 86, 76	1, 872 1111 63 242 401 236 178	37. 9 38. 5 37. 7 40. 7 38. 0 38. 7 37. 5	53. 42 65. 70 58. 78 51. 46 47. 05 53. 35 50. 85
Rood and beverages	471 133	37. 3 38. 1	74. 75 72. 50	266 51	37. 5 37. 6	88. 55 98. 39	205 82	37. 2 38. 4	56. 85 56. 40
askatoon - Manufacturing	378 219	38.5 38.9	66. 91 67. 11	176 91	39. 0 39. 8	79. 06 81. 23	202 128	38. 1 38. 3	56. 32 57. 07
dmonton — Manufacturing Meat products Transportation equipment	1, 738 343 127	39.0 39.0 40.4	73. 35 84. 90 72. 19	935 214 72	39. 2 39. 1 40. 9	85. 95 95. 48 86. 49	803 129 55	38. 8 39. 0 39. 8	58. 68 67. 35 53. 47
algary — Manufacturing	1, 349 491 181 107	38. 4 38. 5 39. 1 39. 7	75. 94 82. 33 74. 29 76. 09	742 274 128 47	39. 0 39. 2 39. 3 41. 5	88. 50 99. 39 80. 41 89. 57	607 217 53 60	37. 7 37. 6 38. 6 38. 2	60. 58 60. 80 59. 53 65. 53
ancouver — Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	5,063 913 651 605 926 346	37. 7 37. 8 37. 8 36. 1 38. 6 40. 0	80. 19 76. 33 84. 82 67. 60 88. 53 77. 36	2, 545 389 312 213 615 192	38. 4 37. 6 38. 1 35. 9 38. 5 39. 2	96. 07 90. 98 104. 89 87. 41 100. 21 86. 69	2,518 524 339 292 311 154	37. 0 38. 0 37. 6 36. 1 38. 9 41. 1	64. 14 65. 46 66. 36 56. 84 65. 42 65. 73
ctoria - Manufacturing Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	530 66 216	38. 2 38. 6 38. 6	79. 52 83. 26 80. 30	302	38. 9	94. 59	228 70	37. 2 36. 5	59. 56 56. 51

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees¹ other than Clerical and Related Workers,
Weeks ending October 31, 1960 and 1963, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

	Employees reported 1963					Average we	ekly earning	rnings		
Area or industry	1			Both	sexes	M	en	Won	nen	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	1960	1963	1960	1963	1960	1963	
		nur	nber			do	llars			
Canada										
Manufacturing	149,519	143, 270	6, 249	132.06	145.32	134.56	148.00	75.50	83. 88	
Durable goods	68, 250	66,856	1,394	136. 26	149. 29	137. 24	150.52	81.75	90.77	
Non-durable goods	81, 269	76, 414	4,855	128.68	141.99	132. 30	145.81	74.06	81.91	
Food and beverages	18,734	18, 205	529	115.82	128.60	117.43	130.01	68.08	80.04	
Tobacco and tobacco products	856	736	120	128.94	144.71	143.04	153.54	75. 11	90. 55	
Rubber products	2,686	2,639		127.34	138.59	127.95	139.57			
Leather products	1,625	1,493	132	104.45	116, 16	107. 50	120.10	68.84	71.55	
Textile products (except clothing)	6,367	5, 978	389	114.97	126.91	118. 14	130. 90	59.54	65.54	
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,603	4, 579	1,024	105. 96	116.68	114.56	125, 48	69.14	77.33	
*Wood products	7, 163	7,019	144	118.34	131.52	119.47	132, 51	71.33	83.32	
Paper products	9,873	9,596	277	160.88	168.75	162.56	171.10	81.31	87. 13	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,768	10, 295	1,473	120.05	132. 92	126.33	139.87	75.38	84.38	
*Iron and steel products	21,474	21, 152	322	138. 19	152, 92	139. 12	153.82	85.36	93.43	
*Transportation equipment	13,533	13, 385	148	143.76	156.17	144. 24	156.78	85. 93	100.67	
*Non-ferrous metal products	7,878	7,630	248	138.08	150.36	140.01	152, 28	73.58	91.10	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,479	13,052	427	137.93	147.37	138.87	149.24	88.12	90.12	
*Non-metallic mineral products	4,723	4,618	105	126.67	143.82	127. 33	145. 26	86.49	80.76	
Products of petroleum and coal	4, 181	4, 116	65	176.37	194.74	179.87	196.09	98.60	109.38	
Chemical products	14,354	13,748	606	139.69	153.86	141.47	156.69	89.65	89.46	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5, 222	5,029	193	126.81	139.91	128.48	141.97	79.41	86.32	
Manufacturing										
Provinces:										
Newfoundland	1,078	1,051		110.56	121.50	113.85	123.07	47.43	**	
Nova Scotia	2, 189	2, 129	60	112.21	122. 24	113. 78	123. 88	60.30	63.78	
New Brunswick	1,765	1,712		117. 41	122.35	119.99	124. 21			
Quebec	44, 215	42,065	2, 150	131.43	146.09	134.52	149.33	73.65	82.67	
Ontario	80,699	77,373	3,326	135. 20	148. 43	137.62	151.08	78.60	86.75	
Manitoba	3,872	3,738	134	114. 18	124.98	115.70	126.88	66.37	72.05	
Saskatchewan	1, 292	1,243		112.99	120.68	114.83	122.55			
Alberta	4, 363	4, 226	137	123.33	131.74	124.70	133, 66	73.40	72.36	
British Columbia	9,810	9,517	293	134.70	147.16	136, 45	149.04	78.30	86.14	
Metropolitan Areas:										
Montreal	29,300	27,867	1,433	137.87	154.46	141.25	157.79	79.10	89.76	
Toronto	33,629	31, 802	1,827	139. 29	151.67	142.62	155.04	85.20	91.11	
Hamilton	6,367	6, 212	155	147. 43	160.41	149.67	162. 35	71.24	82.62	
Windsor	2,709	2,642	67	142.03	164. 98	143.25	166.59	81.04	101.55	
Winnipeg	3, 347	3, 223	124	114.97	125.04	116.46	127.05	69.37	72.77	
Vancouver	5,301	5,082	219	135.81	147. 81	137.87	150. 43	82. 62	86, 98	

¹ Mainly managerial, supervisory and professional employees.

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963

									- ,	oo anu	2000				
				1	Vage-ea	mers						Salaries	employee	s	
Industry and year	Ave	rage we	ekly	Ave	erage ho	urly	Av	erage wee	ekly	Ave	erage wee	kly	Av	erage wee	kly
	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number				dol	lars				number			dollars	
Manufacturing	43.7 43.3 42.6 41.7 41.5 42.0 41.8 40.5 41.1 41.4 41.0	44.9 44.4 42.6 42.3 42.7 42.5 41.2 41.7 42.1 41.7	40.0 39.8 39.6 38.5 38.5 39.4 39.2 37.7 38.7 38.9 38.5	.74 .98 1.30 1.36 1.40 1.44 1.53 1.61 1.65 1.72 1.77 1.95	.81 1.07 1.40 1.47 1.51 1.57 1.66 1.75 1.80 1.88 1.93 2.12	.50 .68 .86 .91 .93 .95 1.00 1.05 1.08 1.11 1.14 1.27	32.38 42.61 55.71 56.75 57.99 60.53 63.97 65.31 67.85 71.35 80.80	36. 23 47. 33 60. 85 62. 71 63. 98 66. 86 70. 67 72. 21 75. 03 79. 20 80. 34 89. 86	20.08 27.18 34.17 35.07 35.90 37.52 39.29 39.49 41.90 43.36 43.96 49.22	41.1 40.1 39.4 39.0 39.1 38.9 38.6 38.5 38.5 38.5	42.0 40.8 39.9 39.5 39.4 39.6 39.4 39.0 38.8 38.8	39.5 38.6 38.0 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6	43.85 54.85 70.75 73.87 77.81 80.57 85.23 89.92 93.74 97.10 100.47 111.29	53. 21 65. 37 82. 60 86. 43 90. 99 93. 50 99. 05 104. 63 108. 34 112. 78 116. 41 128. 50	25.91 32.62 41.26 43.13 45.00 47.02 49.31 51.84 54.07 55.73 57.98 64.17
Durable goods	43.9 43.5 42.8 42.3 41.9 42.3 42.1 40.8 41.3 41.8 41.2	44. 2 43. 8 43. 0 42. 5 42. 1 42. 5 42. 3 41. 0 41. 4 42. 0 41. 4	41.0 40.8 40.1 39.8 39.4 40.1 39.6 38.3 39.5 39.5 39.5	. 82 1.08 1.42 1.48 1.52 1.57 1.66 1.76 1.80 1.88 1.93 2.12	.84 1.10 1.45 1.51 1.55 1.60 1.70 1.79 1.84 1.92 1.97 2.18	.56 .79 1.04 1.10 1.14 1.22 1.26 1.30 1.35 1.39 1.47	35.82 46.81 60.73 62.48 63.58 66.23 70.03 71.67 74.20 78.58 79.60 89.21	37.17 48.14 62.22 64.15 65.22 68.07 71.93 73.65 76.20 80.82 81.78 92.30	22. 76 32. 35 41. 90 43. 77 44. 95 46. 46 48. 33 48. 31 51. 55 53. 45 54. 56 58. 29	41.3 40.4 39.8 39.3 39.4 39.4 39.0 38.8 38.9 39.0	42.1 41.0 40.4 39.8 39.8 39.8 39.8 39.3 39.1 39.2 39.3	39.6 38.8 38.2 38.1 38.1 38.1 38.2 37.9 37.8 38.0 37.9	45. 91 57. 15 73. 29 76. 23 80. 14 83. 46 88. 17 92. 38 97. 07 100. 55 104. 15 115. 19	54. 46 66. 53 84. 00 87. 56 91. 60 94. 91 100. 61 105. 14 109. 58 113. 96 117. 58 129. 60	26.59 33.22 42.11 43.99 45.97 48.52 50.29 52.53 55.15 57.07 59.29 65.46
Non-durable goods 1946 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	43.5 43.1 42.3 41.2 41.1 41.7 41.5 40.2 40.9 41.1 40.7 41.0	45.7 45.1 43.9 42.8 42.5 43.0 42.8 41.5 42.0 42.2 41.9 42.2	39. 8 39. 6 39. 5 38. 2 38. 3 39. 2 39. 1 37. 6 38. 6 38. 8 38. 3 38. 6	.68 .90 1.17 1.24 1.32 1.39 1.48 1.52 1.58 1.63 1.79	.77 1.03 1.34 1.42 1.47 1.52 1.61 1.69 1.75 1.83 1.88 2.06	.49 .66 .82 .86 .88 .90 .95 1.00 1.03 1.06 1.09	29.36 38.96 49.41 50.97 52.81 54.86 57.87 59.25 62.18 64.77 66.51 73.36	35.05 46.27 58.74 60.66 62.39 65.18 68.89 70.30 73.57 77.12 78.72 86.90	19. 46 26. 18 32. 59 33. 01 33. 90 35. 34 37. 18 37. 54 39. 83 41. 17 41. 87 47. 08	41.0 39.9 39.0 38.8 38.6 38.9 38.5 38.2 38.2 38.2	41. 9 40. 7 39. 5 39. 3 39. 1 39. 3 38. 9 38. 6 38. 5 38. 5 38. 4 38. 2	39.5 38.5 37.9 37.7 37.7 37.6 37.4 37.4 37.4 37.3	42. 29 53. 00 68. 42 71. 66 75. 57 77. 78 82. 31 87. 46 90. 57 93. 93 97. 23 107. 80	52.07 64.35 81.22 85.28 90.35 92.02 97.37 104.07 107.03 111.58 115.27 127.40	25.50 32.23 40.63 42.48 44.27 45.87 48.53 51.32 53.30 54.79 57.12 63.33
Food and beverages 1946 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	43.9 44.3 43.1 42.6 41.8 42.0 41.8 40.8 41.6 41.4	45.7 46.2 44.7 44.1 43.3 43.5 43.5 43.2 42.2 42.0 42.7 42.5	38.8 39.4 39.1 38.8 37.9 38.2 38.6 37.0 37.9 38.1 36.9 37.6	. 66 . 87 1. 11 1. 16 1. 20 1. 24 1. 30 1. 39 1. 46 1. 53 1. 57 1. 71	.72 .95 1.22 1.28 1.32 1.36 1.44 1.52 1.59 1.67 1.71	. 47 .62 .80 .83 .86 .89 .94 1.00 1.05 1.09 1.11	29. 15 38. 45 47. 75 49. 47 50. 17 51. 88 54. 51 56. 69 60. 60 63. 24 64. 30 70. 40	33.09 43.98 54.36 56.52 57.20 59.16 62.35 64.16 68.24 71.54 72.50 79.36	18. 27 24. 51 31. 12 32. 31 32. 40 33. 96 36. 12 36. 98 39. 93 41. 52 40. 88 45. 23	42.2 41.2 40.5 40.0 39.7 39.9 39.8 39.0 39.2 39.0 38.8 38.5	43. 2 42. 1 41. 1 40. 6 40. 2 40. 6 40. 4 39. 7 39. 5 39. 3 38. 8	40.3 39.4 38.7 38.4 38.2 38.2 37.7 37.6 37.5	41. 33 52. 31 64. 68 68. 37 70. 78 73. 42 76. 93 81. 45 84. 12 88. 91 90. 52 100. 89	49.90 62.27 73.74 78.32 81.40 83.50 87.51 93.85 95.84 102.10 104.37 116.03	24.62 31.64 39.65 41.55 42.87 44.67 47.08 49.48 51.59 53.41 54.83 60.82
Pobacco and tobacco 1946 products, 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	42.9 43.6 40.8 40.5 40.5 40.3 39.4 38.6 40.4 40.0 37.9	45.6 45.6 42.6 41.8 42.1 41.4 41.5 40.4 41.7 39.1	41. 4 42. 6 39. 7 39. 7 39. 5 39. 7 38. 2 37. 6 38. 5 39. 6 38. 8 36. 8	. 56 . 89 1. 25 1. 30 1. 39 1. 42 1. 49 1. 57 1. 64 1. 76 1. 82 2. 18	.66 1.02 1.41 1.48 1.54 1.60 1.69 1.76 1.84 1.97 2.04 2.37	. 49 .81 1.14 1.18 1.29 1.30 1.37 1.46 1.50 1.59 1.64 2.00	23. 85 38. 63 50. 96 52. 43 56. 28 57. 14 58. 82 60. 75 64. 92 70. 90 72. 69 82. 72	30.05 46.74 60.24 61.69 64.82 66.30 70.10 70.95 76.30 81.81 85.01 92.46	20.37 34.42 45.18 46.99 50.85 51.84 52.43 54.84 57.60 62.94 63.81 73.72	41. 3 40. 0 37. 5 37. 3 37. 6 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 5 37. 1	42.1 40.5 37.7 37.4 37.8 38.0 37.9 37.7 37.9 38.4 37.5 37.2	40. 4 39. 2 37. 2 37. 2 37. 3 37. 6 37. 6 37. 7 37. 8 37. 4	39.94 54.17 68.33 73.72 79.50 84.12 85.50 94.84 94.54 102.71 103.39 116.58	51. 45 65. 26 78. 96 86. 27 93. 84 98. 20 101. 57 112. 78 111. 40 122. 90 124. 19 138. 25	25. 17 36. 63 47. 34 49. 05 53. 44 56. 74 56. 19 63. 24 62. 20 67. 06 67. 06 75. 06
tubber products	44.8 42.3 41.4 41.6 43.0 42.4 40.8 41.9 42.4 41.3 42.4	45.6 42.8 42.8 42.3 42.0 43.6 43.1 41.4 42.5 42.9 41.8 43.0	42.3 40.9 40.6 38.6 40.0 40.8 39.9 38.9 38.9 39.7 40.6 39.3 40.3	. 82 1. 02 1. 37 1. 43 1. 44 1. 51 1. 61 1. 67 1. 74 1. 81 2. 01	.90 1.11 1.49 1.53 1.54 1.62 1.74 1.79 1.86 1.95 1.95 2.18	. 57 . 75 1. 02 1. 08 1. 07 1. 11 1. 14 1. 20 1. 21 1. 25 1. 27 1. 41	36.78 43.36 58.04 59.08 59.91 65.03 68.36 68.43 72.80 76.82 74.78 85.32	41.09 47.68 63.60 64.74 64.82 70.87 74.79 74.09 78.86 83.60 81.71 93.56	23.98 30.80 41.62 41.73 42.69 45.18 45.47 46.85 48.19 50.97 49.91 56.82	40. 4 39. 2 38. 7 38. 9 39. 1 38. 9 39. 3 38. 8 39. 3 38. 7 38. 6 38. 5	40.9 39.7 39.1 39.1 39.4 39.2 39.1 39.6 38.9 38.8 38.7	39. 2 38. 2 37. 9 38. 2 38. 2 38. 3 38. 1 38. 5 38. 0 38. 0 38. 0	44.97 53.70 67.63 71.04 74.07 75.13 79.77 83.04 89.46 93.33 95.70 106.50	54. 64 63. 53 78. 53 82. 25 85. 57 86. 67 92. 31 95. 90 103. 39 108. 22 110. 53 121. 04	25.17 30.90 40.87 41.84 43.80 43.95 46.94 49.30 52.40 54.12 55.80 62.44
eather products 1946 1949 1952 1953 1954	42.5 40.1 41.0 38.5 37.8	43.9 41.3 42.2 39.9 38.7	40.6 38.4 39.4 36.7 36.5	. 59 . 77 . 94 . 98 1. 00	. 68 . 88 1. 09 1. 14 1. 15	. 45 . 59 . 72 . 77 . 79	25. 03 30. 84 38. 38 37. 90 37. 87	29. 85 36. 39 46. 04 45. 27 44. 48	18. 11 22. 77 28. 45 28. 18 28. 78	43. 1 41. 5 40. 4 39. 8 39. 6	44.5 42.6 41.2 40.6 40.5	40.3 39.2 38.4 37.9 37.9	37. 93 48. 95 58. 74 61. 71 64. 44	45. 12 57. 94 69. 22 73. 25 77. 23	23.66 29.86 35.35 37.24 38.96

TABLE 11. Average Weekly hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 - Continued

	Weel	Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60									Continu	ed			
		Wage-earners									S	salaried e	mployees		
Industry and year	Ave	rage we	ekly		rage hou earnings			age week arnings	rly	Ave	rage wee	kly		rage wee earnings	kly
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number					lars				number			dollars	
Leather products — 1955 Concluded, 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	40.6 40.4 38.2 39.8 39.6 39.4 40.4	41.7 41.7 39.6 40.9 40.2 40.1 41.4	39. 1 38. 9 36. 6 38. 4 39. 0 38. 5 39. 4	1. 04 1. 07 1. 13 1. 15 1. 20 1. 22 1. 36	1. 20 1. 24 1. 31 1. 34 1. 40 1. 43 1. 59	.81 .85 .89 .91 .96 .97	42. 04 43. 37 43. 18 45. 82 47. 57 48. 08 54. 78	50.00 51.92 52.00 54.95 56.34 57.40 65.70	31.54 33.06 32.54 34.88 37.27 37.34 43.35	39. 8 39. 6 39. 1 38. 8 39. 1 39. 0 38. 6	40.8 40.4 40.1 39.4 40.1 39.9 39.3	37.9 37.8 37.1 37.6 37.3 37.3	66. 17 68. 91 73. 62 73. 76 77. 85 79. 65 88. 61	78. 49 81. 65 88. 85 87. 98 93. 05 95. 06 105. 08	39.81 42.06 44.03 45.00 47.53 49.33 55.68
Textile products (ex- 1946 cept clothing). 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	43.8 44.6 43.5 41.1 43.0 43.5 43.2 41.7 42.0 43.3 42.4 43.3	46.6 46.4 44.7 42.3 44.3 45.0 44.7 43.0 43.2 44.6 43.5 44.6	41. 3 41. 8 41. 2 38. 9 40. 6 40. 5 39. 2 39. 6 40. 8 40. 2 40. 8	.55 .83 1.05 1.08 1.10 1.11 1.17 1.24 1.27 1.30 1.34 1.50	.61 .90 1.14 1.16 1.20 1.27 1.33 1.37 1.41 1.45	.48 .70 .89 .91 .92 .93 .98 1.04 1.05 1.07 1.11	24. 13 36. 93 45. 68 44. 20 47. 43 48. 36 50. 53 51. 51 53. 20 56. 38 56. 91 64. 90	28. 33 41. 67 50. 73 49. 28 52. 93 54. 21 56. 89 57. 36 59. 40 63. 15 63. 08 72. 07	19.87 29.39 36.63 35.34 37.46 38.22 39.53 40.72 41.51 43.67 46.20 50.74	41.5 41.0 39.4 39.7 39.3 40.1 38.6 38.5 38.7 38.6 38.4	42.6 41.9 40.0 40.5 40.9 39.6 39.2 39.1 39.2 39.0 38.9	39. 4 39. 2 38. 3 38. 1 38. 0 38. 1 37. 7 37. 5 37. 1 37. 5 37. 5	48.08 53.69 68.65 70.73 72.94 75.10 78.29 82.62 85.27 86.01 89.14 98.41	59. 30 65. 47 82. 79 84. 77 88. 28 88. 74 92. 79 98. 82 100. 83 101. 75 105. 00 116. 33	27.07 31.46 39.50 40.87 41.80 42.83 44.89 47.73 49.84 50.14 51.99 57.55
Clothing (textile and 1946 fur). 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	41.0 39.2 39.9 38.2 38.4 39.6 39.8 37.8 38.9 38.9 39.0	44.8 41.6 42.5 40.6 40.5 41.7 42.3 39.8 41.0 41.0 41.1 41.3	38. 7 38. 2 38. 8 37. 3 37. 5 38. 8 39. 0 37. 0 38. 2 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3	.62 .78 .94 .97 .99 .98 1.04 1.08 1.10 1.13 1.17 1.30	.77 1.04 1.27 1.31 1.33 1.41 1.44 1.53 1.58 1.72	.51 .66 .80 .83 .85 .90 .94 .97 .99 1.02 1.16	25. 38 30. 46 37. 39 37. 15 38. 08 38. 96 41. 49 40. 62 42. 98 43. 88 45. 69 50. 90	34. 54 43. 31 54. 06 53. 33 53. 79 55. 56 59. 78 57. 35 61. 01 62. 73 64. 99 70. 98	19. 81 25. 17 30. 85 30. 94 31. 74 32. 90 35. 00 34. 65 36. 91 37. 69 39. 21 44. 41	41,5 40.6 39.5 39.6 39.4 39.9 39.5 39.0 39.2 39.0 39.1 38.6	42.7 41.7 40.3 40.6 40.4 40.8 40.1 40.0 39.9 39.9 39.2	39. 8 39. 1 38. 4 38. 2 38. 0 38. 6 38. 3 37. 6 38. 2 37. 8 38. 0 37. 8	38.00 48.04 60.73 62.41 66.24 66.94 69.75 74.32 76.59 77.56 80.42 87.24	47. 65 60. 25 76. 11 78. 81 84. 43 83. 18 87. 29 94. 45 96. 55 99. 86 109. 31	25. 13 32. 08 38. 74 40. 18 41. 82 43. 34 45. 38 48. 00 51. 05 52. 63 54. 66 59. 81
*Wood products	45. 1 44. 1 43. 8 43. 2 43. 5 43. 5 43. 3 41. 9 42. 9 42. 3 42. 2	45. 4 44. 3 44. 0 43. 4 43. 7 43. 4 41. 9 43. 0 42. 5 42. 4	41.3 40.6 41.1 40.4 40.2 40.9 40.7 39.2 40.5 40.2 39.4 40.5	. 69 . 92 1. 18 1. 22 1. 26 1. 30 1. 35 1. 42 1. 52 1. 57 1. 72	.70 .93 1.20 1.24 1.28 1.31 1.36 1.44 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.75	. 51 . 68 . 91 . 95 . 98 1. 02 1. 06 1. 10 1. 13 1. 16 1. 19 1. 27	30.94 40.40 51.86 53.40 54.52 56.38 58.22 59.34 62.25 65.01 66.54 72.70	31. 73 41. 20 52. 80 54. 36 55. 41 57. 29 60. 38 63. 33 66. 23 67. 78 74. 08	21, 02 27, 69 37, 36 38, 35 39, 29 41, 94 43, 38 43, 29 45, 76 46, 74 47, 05 51, 37	43.7 42.4 41.5 41.2 40.9 40.8 40.1 40.1 40.1	45. 2 43. 5 42. 6 42. 1 41. 8 41. 8 40. 9 40. 9 40. 9 40. 9	40. 2 39. 4 38. 4 38. 5 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 8	42.65 54.15 67.77 71.35 74.01 76.34 78.87 83.01 86.00 89.14 92.94 102.61	50.08 62.56 77.06 81.52 84.81 86.58 89.31 94.69 101.13 105.52	24.92 31.14 38.83 40.28 41.79 44.02 45.06 47.13 49.86 51.68 53.57 58.73
Paper products	47. 1 47. 1 45. 1 43. 6 42. 7 43. 0 42. 4 41. 0 41. 5 41. 9	48. 2 47. 9 45. 5 44. 0 43. 1 43. 2 42. 7 41. 6 42. 1 42. 1 42. 3	41.0 41.9 41.6 40.0 39.2 41.0 40.0 38.7 40.2 39.8 38.9 39.0	.78 1.06 1.42 1.53 1.62 1.68 1.80 1.89 1.93 2.00 2.10 2.31	. 83 1. 11 1. 49 1. 61 1. 69 1. 76 1. 88 1. 98 2. 02 2. 09 2. 20 2. 41	. 46 .63 .83 .89 .94 .96 1.03 1.08 1.11 1.15 1.20	36.97 49.74 64.27 66.85 69.15 72.34 76.38 77.43 80.07 83.82 87.74 96.71	40. 20 53. 31 67. 89 70. 77 72. 80 76. 26 80. 45 81. 51 84. 20 88. 19 92. 58 101. 73	18. 94 26. 44 34. 40 35. 77 36. 65 39. 17 41. 00 41. 62 44. 69 45. 97 46. 64 51. 39	40.9 39.9 38.4 38.0 37.7 37.5 37.4 37.2 37.2	41.6 40.4 38.7 38.3 37.9 38.0 37.7 37.5 37.7 37.4 37.2	39. 4 38. 4 37. 4 37. 1 37. 0 37. 0 36. 8 36. 7 36. 5 36. 5	52. 29 65. 57 83. 19 87. 68 93. 19 95. 20 101. 05 107. 34 109. 48 112. 95 117. 92 126. 34	62. 49 77. 41 97. 11 102. 39 109. 16 111. 47 117. 86 124. 63 126. 68 130. 55 135. 84 144. 51	27. 45 34. 88 43. 80 45. 92 48. 45 49. 55 53. 03 56. 60 57. 64 59. 72 62. 46 67. 88
Printing, publishing 1946 and allied indus- 1949 tries. 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	42.0 41.0 40.0 40.0 40.2 40.1 40.3 39.6 39.7 39.3 38.7	43.3 41.8 40.6 40.7 40.7 40.7 40.9 40.2 39.8 39.0	38. 5 38. 3 38. 0 37. 9 38. 4 38. 2 38. 1 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 2 37. 3	. 82 1. 15 1. 49 1. 58 1. 65 1. 73 1. 80 1. 89 1. 98 2. 07 2. 11 2. 39	. 94 1. 28 1. 67 1. 76 1. 84 1. 92 2. 01 2. 10 2. 19 2. 30 2. 34 2. 65	. 49 .67 .84 .90 .92 .96 1.02 1.07 1.12 1.15 1.20	34.57 47.19 59.64 63.10 66.24 69.35 72.78 74.84 78.13 83.07 92.53	40.53 53.59 67.84 71.65 74.85 78.17 82.19 84.27 87.83 92.60 93.02 103.56	18.71 25.66 32.00 34.06 35.35 36.61 38.83 39.51 42.51 43.54 44.55 50.23	39.9 38.7 37.9 37.3 37.6 37.6 37.3 37.3 37.3	40.6 39.2 38.0 37.4 37.9 37.5 37.4 37.4 37.4	39. 0 37. 8 37. 6 37. 0 37. 3 37. 2 37. 1 37. 3 37. 1 37. 1 36. 9 36. 3	37.07 46.55 61.13 63.88 67.30 68.54 74.50 77.86 82.32 84.94 88.87 98.52	45.76 57.12 74.67 78.01 83.19 84.02 91.91 95.81 101.61 105.46 109.77 121.05	24. 30 30. 30 38. 48 40. 95 42. 14 43. 84 46. 72 49. 20 52. 10 53. 09 56. 00 62. 74
*Iron and steel prod- 1946 ucts, 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	44.8 43.6 42.8 42.1 41.6 42.4 40.6 41.1 41.8 41.0	45.0 43.7 42.9 42.2 41.7 42.8 42.5 40.7 41.2 42.0	41.8 41.5 40.1 39.6 38.9 39.9 39.2 38.1 39.0 38.8 39.5	. 82 1. 10 1. 47 1. 54 1. 58 1. 66 1. 76 1. 86 1. 93 2. 04 2. 09 2. 26	. 84 1. 12 1. 49 1. 56 1. 60 1. 68 1. 7 III 1. 88 1. 96 2. 06 2. 11 2. 30	53 .77 1.06 1.12 1.16 1.19 1.25 1.32 1.38 1.45 1.47	36.87 48.05 63.09 65.02 65.75 70.63 74.85 75.55 79.45 85.15 85.62 94.75	37. 89 48. 94 64. 05 66. 10 66. 82 71. 76 76. 75 80. 66 86. 45 86. 97 96. 45	22, 11 31, 96 42, 35 44, 20 45, 33 47, 59 49, 05 50, 32 53, 84 56, 27 57, 07 59, 72	40.9 39.8 39.1 38.9 38.9 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.6	41.5 40.3 39.5 39.3 39.2 39.2 39.2 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.6	39. 3 38. 4 38. 0 37. 6 37. 8 37. 7 37. 7 37. 7 37. 7 37. 7	50. 14 55. 77 71. 71 74. 88 78. 30 81. 53 86. 51 91. 31 95. 77 99. 48 102. 99 113. 89	52. 88 65. 17 82. 53 86. 02 89. 57 93. 18 99. 50 104. 50 108. 78 113. 18 116. 79 128. 79	25. 43 32. 13 40. 62 42. 71 44. 88 46. 77 48. 75 51. 37 53. 57 55. 84 58. 22 63. 76

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 — Concluded

Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952 - 60 and 1963 - Concluded												asuics,			
		Wage-earners										Salaried (employees	5	
Industry and year	Ave	rage we hours	ekly	Ave	rage ho	urly	Av	erage wee		Ave	erage we	ekly	Ave	erage wee earnings	kly
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
*Transportation equip- 1946 ment. 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1958 1959 1958 1959	42.3 42.9 42.3 41.6 41.3 40.5 40.8 40.1 40.3 40.6	number 42.4 43.0 42.4 41.8 41.4 40.6 40.9 40.2 40.4 40.7	40.3 39.6 38.5 38.1 38.4 38.6 39.1 36.9 38.3 38.0	. 94 1. 18 1. 52 1. 57 1. 64 1. 67 1. 78 1. 88 1. 92 2. 03	. 95 1. 19 1. 52 1. 58 1. 63 1. 69 1. 90 1. 94 2. 04	dol 88 1.18 1.23 1.32 1.32 1.46 1.48 1.55	lars 39.85 50.54 64.13 65.45 67.74 67.82 72.75 75.59 77.35 82.22	40. 45 51. 08 64. 66 66. 11 68. 37 68. 45 73. 43 76. 31 78. 11 83. 12	24.99 34.93 45.51 47.00 50.46 49.28 53.40 54.09 56.74 58,93	42.2 41.5 41.7 39.9 40.3 40.2 40.2 39.6 39.2	number 42.8 41.9 42.5 40.2 40.7 40.5 40.5 39.9 39.4 39.3	40 5 40 1 39,2 38,8 38,8 39,1 39,1 38,4 38,4	50. 14 62. 04 77. 61 79. 43 84. 40 87. 76 92. 25 96. 11 101. 25 106. 21 109. 45	dollars 57 95 71.01 87.79 90.20 95.28 98.30 103.42 107.45 112.24 113.06	23. 08 34. 95 44. 92 45. 93 48. 22 50. 98 53. 81 55. 81 59. 15 62. 02
*Non-ferrous metal 1946 1963 1963 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	40.5 42.6 44.0 44.4 42.1 41.5 41.7 42.0 41.6 41.0 40.0 41.2 40.9 41.2	40.6 42.7 44.5 44.6 42.2 41.6 41.7 41.1 39.9 41.3 41.3	38.0 40.4 40.9 41.8 41.0 39.8 40.0 40.7 40.4 38.8 40.5 40.1 39.3 39.3	2.05 2.35 81 1.09 1.48 1.55 1.60 1.67 1.74 1.88 1.94 1.98 2.08 2.21	2.07 2.38 .85 1.13 1.53 1.60 1.64 1.72 1.79 1.94 2.01 2.05 2.14 2.30	1.55 1.63 .51 .68 .86 .91 .94 .98 1.02 1.05 1.06 1.10	82. 98 99. 93 35. 51 48. 26 62. 35 64. 43 66. 61 70. 02 72. 51 77. 14 77. 53 81. 85 84. 91 91. 35	83. 94 101. 65 37. 78 50. 26 64. 52 66. 59 68. 75 72. 41 74. 82 79. 79 80. 28 84. 67 87. 76 95. 11	58. 73 65. 73 20. 90 28. 63 35. 18 36. 30 37. 43 39. 13 39. 57 39. 68 42. 65 42. 64 43. 20 47. 74	39.6 40.7 41.6 40.9 39.0 39.4 38.8 38.6 38.4 37.9 38.1 38.2 37.9 38.1	39.9 41.0 42.4 41.8 39.4 39.2 39.1 38.7 38.3 38.3 38.3	38.6 39.5 40.1 38.8 37.8 37.8 37.5 37.5 37.0 37.2 37.2	109.45 122.24 47.22 60.25 78.70 80.30 85.75 86.55 91.28 99.83 105.18 105.61 110.09 120.37	121.58 135.00 57.07 71.43 90.39 93.16 97.90 99.21 104.06 113.43 119.18 120.77 124.77 135.37	64. 23 72. 64 27. 71 33. 95 42. 39 44. 44 46. 53 48. 75 50. 89 53. 40 56. 06 56. 05 59. 07 64. 84
*Electrical apparatus 1946 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1956 1956 1956 1958 1959 1960 1963	41.9 42.1 42.1 41.8 40.9 42.3 41.7 40.3 40.8 41.3 40.7 41.2	42.7 42.8 42.6 41.5 43.5 42.7 41.2 41.4 42.0 41.3 42.1	40.3 40.3 40.1 40.1 39.5 40.2 39.3 38.2 39.5 39.6 39.4 39.5	.77 1.10 1.41 1.45 1.48 1.50 1.62 1.66 1.72 1.78 1.84 1.96	. 85 1. 18 1. 51 1. 58 1. 61 1. 65 1. 77 1. 81 1. 88 1. 94 2. 01 2. 17	. 60 . 87 1. 11 1. 15 1. 18 1. 20 1. 27 1. 29 1. 35 1. 40 1. 45 1. 51	32, 39 46,10 59,28 60,65 60,62 63,35 67,73 67,11 70,37 73,27 74,87 80,56	36.34 50.38 64.59 67.24 66.81 71.75 75.52 74.57 77.93 81.53 82.84 91.45	24.38 35.18 44.67 46.05 48.15 49.89 49.52 53.34 55.34 57.02 59.68	39.6 39.0 38.5 38.6 38.8 38.7 38.7 38.7	40.1 39.3 38.8 39.1 39.1 39.4 39.0 38.8 39.0 39.4	38. 6 38. 3 37. 6 37. 9 38. 1 38. 1 38. 0 38. 6 38. 3 38. 0	45. 46 55. 15 70. 83 75. 07 78. 36 83. 39 88. 71 90. 21 95. 78 100. 46 104. 55 115. 05	54.74 64.32 81.92 87.17 90.46 95.57 102.73 103.91 109.36 115.31 119.50 130.97	27. 68 34. 58 42. 95 45. 04 46. 73 50. 38 50. 74 52. 92 55. 74 57. 96 59. 98 65. 93
*Non-metallic mineral 1946 products. 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	46.1 46.0 45.1 44.4 44.7 45.0 44.2 43.0 44.1 44.4 42.9 44.4	46.6 46.4 45.5 44.7 45.0 45.3 44.5 43.3 44.4 44.7	42.0 41.8 40.2 40.9 40.5 40.5 39.9 39.0 39.9 40.3 39.4 38.7	.71 .98 1.29 1.36 1.43 1.48 1.56 1.63 1.70 1.74 1.82 2.01	.73 1.00 1.32 1.39 1.46 1.50 1.59 1.66 1.73 1.77 1.84 2.04	.52 .74 .89 .93 1.03 1.08 1.17 1.19 1.24 1.30 1.42 1.49	32. 78 45. 22 58. 27 60. 28 64. 03 66. 44 69. 08 70. 36 74. 83 77. 40 78. 08 89. 04	34.11 46.45 60.20 62.26 65.57 68.06 70.61 72.16 76.72 79.18 79.70 91.41	21.97 31.10 35.94 38.03 41.84 43.97 46.83 46.18 49.44 52.17 55.81 57.58	41. 4 39. 9 38. 4 39. 2 39. 0 39. 5 39. 0 39. 3 38. 4 38. 9 38. 8	42.3 40.8 39.0 39.9 39.6 40.1 39.6 39.8 38.9 39.3	39. 2 37. 8 36. 8 37. 1 37. 2 37. 5 36. 7 37. 4 37. 4	43.29 53,94 71.45 74.31 77.54 81.04 85.90 90.08 93.21 96.06 99.33 112.69	50.47 62.87 82.48 85.84 89.31 92.20 97.73 102.27 104.64 107.75 110.78 125.21	25. 96 31. 96 41 15 43. 36 45. 01 46. 97 49. 22 51. 74 52. 84 54. 87 57. 45 63. 48
Products of petroleum 1946 and coal. 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	41.9 41.5 41.6 41.5 40.6 41.4 40.8 41.1	42.0 41.9 41.5 41.7 41.6 40.6 41.5 40.8 41.1		. 90 1. 25 1. 74 1. 85 1. 89 1. 96 2. 07 2. 23 2. 28 2. 41 2. 54 2. 74	. 90 1. 26 1. 75 1. 85 1. 89 1. 96 2. 07 2. 24 2. 28 2. 42 2. 54 2. 76		37. 88 52. 54 72. 33 76. 96 78. 58 81. 44 83. 83 92. 48 92. 83 99. 13 102. 87 113. 78	38.01 52.58 72.50 77.17 78.78 81.71 84.21 92.86 93.16 99.39 103.16 114.80		39. 5 38. 0 36. 7 37. 2 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 3 36. 4 36. 5	39.9 38.6 37.0 37.5 37.0 37.0 37.0 36.5 36.5 37.0	38. 2 36. 1 35. 9 36. 2 36. 1 36. 1 35. 8 36. 1 35. 8	47. 66 61. 40 95. 23 98. 27 101. 28 105. 76 110. 54 117. 21 119. 14 126. 60 134. 58 140. 80	54. 05 68. 49 108. 63 111. 87 116. 07 121. 46 126. 42 134. 46 134. 83 143. 55 152. 33 162. 73	26. 33 34. 70 51. 57 52. 95 54. 20 54. 77 57. 72 62. 30 63. 91 65. 62 70. 68 75. 09
Chemical products 1946 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	44.4 44.3 42.3 41.6 41.5 40.9 41.3 41.1 40.6 41.2	45.3 45.1 42.8 42.9 42.0 42.0 41.3 41.7 41.5 41.0	41. 0 40. 8 39. 6 39. 5 39. 0 39. 2 39. 2 39. 3 39. 3 39. 0 38. 3 39. 4	. 73 . 98 1. 34 1. 39 1. 46 1. 52 1. 62 1. 75 1. 81 1. 89 1. 97 2. 17	.79 1.05 1.43 1.48 1.56 1.63 1.72 1.86 1.93 2.02 2.10 2.32	.47 .64 .86 .90 .96 1.00 1.06 1.11 1.14 1.19 1.25 1.39	32.46 43.28 56.56 58.72 60.44 63.20 67.08 71.61 74.54 77.49 80.10 89.44	35. 97 47. 40 61. 20 63. 57 65. 46 68. 31 72. 19 76. 96 80. 46 83. 86 86. 14 96. 42	19. 35 26. 32 34. 21 35. 63 37. 56 39. 23 41. 70 42. 92 44. 78 46. 52 47. 81 54. 76	39.5 38.7 38.4 38.3 38.0 36.3 38.0 37.8 37.8 37.8	40.0 39.2 38.7 38.5 38.6 38.6 38.0 37.9 38.0 37.9 38.0	38.8 37.8 37.9 37.7 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.5 37.5	43.38 54.89 71.48 74.59 79.70 82.41 87.38 93.84 98.72 103.01 106.54 120.06	55. 92 67. 30 84. 46 88. 12 94. 51 96. 63 101. 85 109. 75 115. 96 121. 19 124. 92 140. 58	27. 08 34. 46 42. 95 44. 90 47. 16 49. 53 52. 51 55. 68 56. 89 58. 82 61. 61 67. 64
Miscellaneous manu- 1946 facturing industries. 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	42.9 42.8 42.4 42.2 42.1 42.7 42.5 41.2 42.1 42.5 42.1	43.9 44.2 44.3 43.7 43.1 44.1 43.9 42.3 43.0 43.6 43.5	41. 0 40. 7 39. 8 40. 0 40. 3 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 41. 1 40. 8 40. 0	. 63 . 82 1. 04 1. 12 1. 16 1. 17 1. 22 1. 31 1. 36 1. 40 1. 44 1. 58	.70 .93 1.20 1.29 1.33 1.35 1.43 1.51 1.56 1.61 1.65 1.82	.47 .66 .80 .85 .86 .87 .92 .98 1.02 1.04 1.06 1.19	26. 94 35. 14 44. 05 47. 47 48. 74 49. 76 52. 06 53. 77 57. 36 59. 54 61. 36 66. 56	30. 91 41. 38 52. 98 56. 37 57. 31 59. 57 62. 73 63. 81 67. 28 69. 86 72. 02 79. 31	19. 43 26. 66 32. 00 34. 17 34. 64 35. 29 37. 26 38. 54 41. 39 42. 55 43. 37 47. 71	40.6 39.7 38.3 38.9 38.8 39.1 38.3 38.2 38.1 38.3 38.3	41. 9 41. 1 39. 5 39. 4 39. 6 39. 9 38. 8 38. 4 38. 6 38. 8 39. 0	38.7 37.6 35.9 37.8 37.5 37.7 37.4 37.1 37.5 37.4 37.5	40.76 50.18 66.57 69.21 73.34 75.26 78.66 83.07 87.24 90.07 94.00 106.99	51. 41 63. 44 80. 66 84. 11 89. 72 91. 55 95. 04 100. 92 104. 68 108. 13 112. 49 126. 06	25. 62 31. 43 40. 57 42. 08 44. 42 45. 45 48. 29 49. 89 52. 01 53. 48 56. 31 64. 13

^{*} Durable goods industries

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963

Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952 - 60 and 1963															
				V	Vage-ear	ners						Salaried (employee	s	
Province and year	Ave	erage we	ekly		erage ho		Av	erage wee	kly	Av	erage we	ekly	Av	erage we earnings	ekly
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number				dol	lars				number			dollars	
Newfoundland 1946															
1949															
1952	44.1	44.6	40.2	1, 23	1.32	. 49	54.42	58.78	19.62	42.7	43.0	41.3	62.62	71.47	31.55
1953	43.2	43.8	37.4	1.32	1.38	. 54	57.11	60.50	20.13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68.54	78.07	34.44
1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	. 55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55
1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	. 54	56.93	61.17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.85
1956 1957	40.9	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	59.89	65.52 65.68	19.12	40.8	40.9	40.3	77. 97 85. 90	87.32 95.80	42.00
1957	37.5	38.2	32. 2	1.51	1.62	.61	56.77	61.91	19.58	41.3	41. 8	39. 2	85.87	94.91	44.82
1959	38.8	39.5	32.7	1.61	1.70	.62	62.25	67. 26	20. 43	41.4	41.7	39.8	86.68	97.09	44. 12
1960	38.9	39.9	31.1	1.67	1.77	. 66	65.06	70.80	20.52	41.3	41.7	39.5	90.98	101.70	46.58
1963	39.0	39.5	35.6	1.70	1.80	.77	66.31	70.98	27.35	40.5	40.9	39.0	93.95	104.48	48. 54
Nova Scotia 1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	. 69	.74	. 39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54
1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	. 89	. 96	. 47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28, 29
1952	42.4	42.4	42.5	1.11	1.19	. 56	46.59	50.41	23.89	42.3	43.2	39.8	60.30	68.54	34.74
1953	41.6	41.7	41.2	1.18	1.27	.57	49. 27	53. 15	23.45	40.5	40.9	39.2	62.82	72.01	35.48
1954	41.1	41.4	39.3	1.18	1.26	. 58	48.37	52.41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.64
1955	41.4	41.6	39.9	1.25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62	24.70	41.1	42.0	38.4	66.43	76.48	37.88
1956 1957	41.3	41.3	41.0	1.30	1.41	. 63	53.61 56.50	58. 19	25. 88	40.5 39.8	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.06 41.16
1958	40. 5	40.5	40.9	1. 41	1.54	. 69	57.27	62.31	28. 09	38.8	39.3	37. 4	79.60	92.58	42.67
1959	41.5	41.7	40. 2	1.49	1,62	.73	61.74	67.49	29.35	38.9	39.3	37.7	81.13	94.33	44. 10
1960	40.7	41.2	37.8	1.53	1.66	.77	62.24	68.26	29. 23	38.8	39.3	37.3	83.63	97.69	45. 29
1963	41.3	41.6	39.8	1.63	1.76	. 84	67.13	73.34	33. 36	39.0	39.5	37.5	91.66	105.38	50. 20
New Brunswick 1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	. 66	.72	.40	30.54	33. 58	17.16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48. 25	22.68
1949	45.4	46.4	41.3	. 85	.91	. 57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.88
1952	44.1	44.8	40.8	1.10	1.16	.72	48.33	52.19	29.42	41.5	42.2	39.5	61.83	71.50	35.44
1953	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1.24	.72	49.93	54.48	26.51	40.9	41.1	40.6	62.96	73.48	35.25
1954	42.6	43.3	37.6	1. 20	1.27	. 68	51.28	55.16	25.70	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.96	35.98
1955	43. 2	43.9	39.0	1.26	1.34	.73	54.37	58.82	28.33	40.5	41.3	38. 2	68. 26	79.35	37.70
1956 1957	43.7	44.3	36.1	1.32	1.41	.73	57.61	62.65	29.36	40.7 39.8	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30 87.44	40.63
1958	42.6	43.4	38.3	1. 38	1.48	.77	58.78	64.36	29.61	40.0	41.0	37.5	75.00	87.38	42.67
1959	42.1	42.8	38.3	1. 43	1.54	. 80	60.43	65.72	30.53	40.5	41. 1	38.9	78. 23	92.27	43.59
1960	41.6	42.9	35.2	1.48	1.58	. 83	61.48	67.60	29.07	39.6	40.1	38.1	87.20	102.66	46.65
1963	41.8	42.9	37.2	1.59	1.73	. 86	66.39	74. 38	32.07	39.2	39.8	37.6	92.87	107.34	50.06
Quebec 1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	.67	.74	. 47	30.51	-34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.63
1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	. 89	. 98	.64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.66	64.41	33.05
1952	44.0	45.5	40.1	1.15	1.27	. 80	50.64	57.74	32.00	39.5	40.0	38.2	68.88	79.92	40.52
1953	42.8	44.4	38.5	1.22	1.34	.85	52.48	59.72	32,67	39.2	39.7	37.9	72. 23	84.12	42.33
1954	42.3	43.7	38.7	1.25	1.38	.87	53.04	60.28	33.80	39.0	39. 4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83
1955 1956	43.3	44.7	39.8	1.29	1.43	.89	55.84 59.39	63.69	35.53	39.2	39.7	37.9	79.25	91.26	46.74
1957	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	.99	59.39	67.56 68.24	37. 46 37. 38	39.0	39.4	37.8	84. 10 88. 34	96.89	49. 40 51. 59
1958	41.8	42.9	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.74	70.50	39.37	38.2	38.7	36.9	92.43	102.24	53.83
1959	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.54	1.71	1.05	64.99	74.55	40.74	38.4	38.7	37.6	95.98	110.63	55.49
1960	41.8	43.0	38.8	1.59	1.77	1.08	66.47	75.93	41.85	38.4	38.7	37.5	99.17	114. 21	57.62
1963	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.75	1.93	1.21	74.11	84. 33	47.35	38.0	38.2	37.2	110.45	126.90	63,96
Ontario 1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	. 84	. 53	33.26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39. 2	43.82	54.19	25.87
1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1.04	1.12	.72	44.34	48.88	28.45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.52	66.81	32.74
1952	42.1	42.8	39.3	1.38	1.49	. 94	58.27	63.60	36.78	39.0	39.6	37.7	72.73	85.77	42.24
1953	41.4	42.0	38.7	1.44	1.55	. 98	59.34	65.00	37.74	38.7	39.2	37.6	75.69	89. 28	44. 23
1954	41.2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 - Concluded

		Wage-earners										Salaried employees							
Province and year	Ave	rage we	ekly		erage ho		Ave	erage wee	ekly	Ave	erage wee	kly	Av	erage wer					
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women				
		number			-	do	llars				number			dollars					
Ontario - Concluded 1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63. 25	69. 25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.8	82.47	96.52	48.03				
1956	41.3	41.9	39. 1	1.62	1. 75	1.07	66. 87	73, 39	41.69	38.7	39. 1	37.7	87. 14	102. 19	50.18				
1957	40, 3	40.9	37. 9	1.70	1.84	1. 11	68.71	75.38	42, 25	38.5	38. 9	37.6	92.02	107.75	52.91				
1958	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1. 88	1. 15	71.45	78. 32	44.87	38. 4	38.7	37.4	95. 67	111. 44	55. 16				
1959	41.3	41.8	39. 2	1. 82	1.98	1. 18	75. 10	82. 58	46.35	38. 5	38.8	37.5	99.04	116.08	56.90				
1960	40.9	41.5	38, 6	1.86	2. 02	1. 21	76. 13	83, 79	46, 80	38. 4	38. 7	37.5	102, 55	119.71	59.45				
1963	41.7	42.4	39. 1	2.06	2. 24	1.34	85.64	95.03	52. 25	38. 6	39, 0	37. 5	113. 86	132, 47	65. 88				
Manitoba 1946	42. 8	43. 8	39. 6	. 73	. 79	. 50	31. 16	34. 51	19. 72	42,7	43, 3	41.1	41.46	48, 93	23.76				
1949	43. 4	44.5	39. 7	. 95	1.02	. 66	41.06	45. 39	26. 24	41.3	41.9	39. 9	52, 98	62. 19	30.30				
1952	41.6	42.2	39.7	1. 23	1, 34	. 82	51. 17	56, 34	32, 63	39.9	40.4	38.5	64. 14	73. 66	37. 27				
1953	40.9	41.7	37.9	1.31	1.42	. 84	53. 48	59, 21	31, 98	39.9	40. 2	38, 8	66. 35	76.47	37.98				
1954	41.2	41.9	38. 7	1.33	1.45	. 87	54. 85	60.70	33, 67	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79. 10	39.67				
1955	41.6	42.3	39. 1	1, 37	1.50	. 87	57. 10	63, 38	34, 19	39.6	40.1	38. 2	70. 57	81. 04	40.76				
1956	41.2	41.7	39.3	1.44	1.57	. 91	59. 19	65. 65	35. 76	39.4	39.9	38. 1	73. 17	84. 24	41.95				
1957	40.0	40.8	37. 2	1. 52	1.66	. 96	60. 72	67.60	35. 70	39. 2	39, 6	38. 2	76. 85	88. 89	44. 45				
1958	40.7	41.3	38. 7	1. 56	1.72	. 99	63.75	70.94	38. 29	38. 7	39, 0	37.9	81. 25	93.07	46.44				
1959	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.64	1.81	1.04	67.34	75.34	40.55	38.5	38.8	37.6	84. 26	97. 44	47. 82				
1960	40.5	41.0	38.8	1.67	1. 85	1.05	67. 45	75. 90	40.82	38, 8	39.2	37.8	87.02	100.56	49.11				
1963	40.6	41.5	37. 7	1.80	1. 98	1. 15	72. 81	82. 27	43. 31	38. 7	38. 9	37.9	94.57	109.04	53. 71				
Saskatchewan 1946	44.0	44.3	41. 2	. 74	. 77	. 54	32. 78	34. 11	22.45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38. 78	46, 10	24. 20				
1949	42. 4	42. 9	39. 2	. 98	1. 01	.71	41. 34	43, 33	27. 99	42. 2	42.7	41.1	45, 18	53. 23	29.30				
1952	41. 4	41.8	38. 9	1. 28	1. 32	. 91	52. 87	55. 30	35, 52	41.5	42.0	40.3	58. 08	67. 22	38. 11				
1953	41. 2	41.6	37. 8	1. 37	1. 41	1.00	56. 33	58. 73	37, 62	40.7	41.3	39.4	61.30	71, 66	40. 16				
1954	41. 5	42, 3	35, 8	1, 41	1, 46	. 99	58. 67	61. 86	35, 41	40.5	40.6	40. 1	63, 96	74.68	41.65				
1955	41.4	42.1	36. 5	1. 45	1.51	. 99	60. 13	63, 70	36. 00	40. 4	40.7	39.6	66. 24	76, 35	42. 88				
1956	40.7	41. 2	37. 3	1.53	1. 59	1.02	62. 13	65. 62	38. 23	40, 2	40.5	39. 5	69. 51	79.64	45.07				
1957	40.0	40.5	36. 2	1.62	1. 69	1. 13	64. 78	68.54	40. 79	39.4	39.7	38. 7	75. 74	88.61	47.50				
1958	40.5	40.8	38. 7	1. 68	1.76	1. 15	68. 13	71.88	44. 56	38. 8	39.0	38.1	79. 17	90.92	49.83				
1959	41.3	41.5	39. 7	1.77	1.83	1. 27	72.86	76. 13	50.33	39.0	39.1	38.6	82. 13	95. 26	50.97				
1960	40.3	40.6	38. 2	1.81	1.90	1. 25	73.02	77.00	47. 60	39. 2	39. 4	38. 6	86.62	100.01	52.97				
1963	40.2	40.6	37. 7	1.98	2.07	1. 34	79.50	84. 17	50.58	38.6	38. 8	38. 1	95.38	109. 25	57. 55				
Alberta 1946	43, 2	43.5	41 6	. 75	. 79	.51	32. 40	34, 50	21. 38	42. 9	43.6	41.5	39, 34	46. 30	23. 66				
Alberta 1946	43. 5	43. 9	41.6	1. 01	1.05	. 73	43. 80	46.01	29. 83	42. 2	42. 8	40.6	51. 80	60.06	30. 72				
1952	41. 4	42.0	38. 2	1. 33	1. 39	. 96	55. 10	58. 30	36. 48	40.5	40. 9	39. 4	67. 20	76. 73	40.55				
1953	41. 2	41.7	38. 1	1. 42	1. 48	1.01	58, 43	61. 66	38. 45	40.0	40.4	38, 8	69. 93	79.64	42.05				
1954	41. 4	42. 1	36.6	1. 47	1. 52	1.03	60. 82	64.00	37. 81	40. 2	40.5	39. 2	74.38	85.34	43.04				
1955	41. 3	41.8	37. 9	1. 50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65. 16	39. 31	39.9	40.4	38, 6	75. 60	86. 18	43.61				
1956	41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1. 64	1, 11	64. 58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80.71	91.71	46.77				
1957	39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.76	1. 19	67. 45	71.08	42. 98	39.4	39.8	38.4	86. 65	98.54	50, 50				
1958	40.5	40.9	37. 5	1.75	1.82	1. 26	70.97	74. 45	47.31	39.7	40.1	38. 3	91. 13	103.01	51.90				
1959	40.8	41.4	37. 2	1, 83	1.91	1. 27	74. 50	79, 00	47. 22	39.5	39.8	38. 7	94. 78	107. 40	53. 72				
1960	39.9	40.3	37.4	1.90	1.97	1.33	75. 76	79.56	49.65	39.0	39.3	38. 2	97. 05	110. 23	55. 10				
1963	40.6	41.1	37. 9	2.01	2.11	1.34	81. 62	86. 80	50. 90	39.8	40.3	38. 2	103.70	117. 50	58. 71				
Initiah Calumbia	41.0	41.5	20.0	00	0.4	50	26 02	30 01	23 05	41 0 1	42.4	40.6	46. 59	54. 10	27. 36				
British Columbia 1946	41. 2	41.5	39. 2	. 89	. 94	. 59	36. 83 47. 36	39. 01 49. 82	23. 05 28. 57	41.9	40.7	39.6	57.91	66. 92	33, 73				
1949	40.1	40.5	37. 2	1.18	1. 23 1. 65	1.02	62. 21	65. 35	37. 11	40.0	40.0	38. 3	74. 54	84. 76	42.00				
1952 1953	39. 3 39. 5	39. 7 39. 8	36. 2 36. 4	1. 58	1. 71	1.02	64. 76	68. 10	38. 28	39.6	40.0	38. 4	78. 41	89.70	43. 84				
1953	39. 6	40.0	35. 6	1. 69	1. 75	1. 10	66. 95	70. 07	39. 31	39. 3	39.7	38. 2	81. 81	93. 83	45. 22				
1955	39.6	39.9	36. 4	1. 74	1. 81	1. 12	68. 88	72. 14	40. 96	39. 4	39. 8	38. 2	85.00	97. 12	47.53				
1956	39. 5	39. 8	36. 5	1. 83	1. 90	1. 20	72, 39	75. 53	43.67	39. 2	39. 4	38. 3		102.47	49.61				
1957	38. 1	38. 5	34. 4	1. 95	2.01	1.30	74. 26	77. 42	44.72	38, 6	38. 8	38.0		107. 62	51. 79				
1958	39. 0	39. 3	35. 7	2. 03	2, 09	1. 39	78. 96	81. 97	49. 78	38. 7	38.9	37. 9	99. 75	113. 14	55. 34				
1959	39. 1	39.4	36. 0	2. 11	2. 19	1.40	82. 54	86. 12	50.48	38. 7	39.0	37.7	104. 18	118.40	57.61				
1960	38. 6	39.0	35.7	2. 17	2. 25	1.42	83. 80	87. 75	50. 71	38. 7	39.0	37.3	107. 78	122. 59	59. 25				
1963	38. 7	39.0	35. 6	2. 38	2.46	1. 54	91. 85	95. 81	54. 73	38. 7	39. 1	37. 3	117.79	133. 27	65.02				
													L						

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952 - 60 and 1963

										, 150%					_
					age-earr							Salaried e			
Urban area and year	Ave	rage we	ekly	Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Ave	hours	ekly	Average weekly earnings		
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number	1			1	lars		ı		number	1		dollars	
St. John's	44.9 43.5 43.4 44.4 42.7 39.5 41.8 40.6 41.9 44.2	45.7 44.2 43.8 45.1 44.1 40.5 42.5 41.3 42.5	42.5 39.7 41.8 41.6 37.5 35.7 39.3 37.1 44.5	.95 1.07 1.08 1.04 1.12 1.24 1.20 1.37 1.35 1.53	1.09 1.17 1.20 1.16 1.25 1.39 1.35 1.50 1.66	.47 .50 .56 .52 .56 .57 .60 .64 .64	42.83 46.47 46.94 46.13 48.05 49.09 50.08 55.43 56.49 67.59	49.86 51.64 52.52 52.13 55.27 56.32 57.26 61.97 63.65 73.08	20.15 20.04 23.40 21.43 21.23 20.52 23.76 23.85 25.18 35.73	44.7 44.2 43.1 43.0 42.3 41.0 40.3 40.7 40.5 39.0	45.0 44.4 43.5 43.1 42.4 41.2 40.5 41.0 40.9 39.4	43.7 43.7 41.9 42.8 40.5 39.3 39.7 39.1 37.8	51.68 54.71 59.10 64.67 59.40 66.72 69.25 70.91 74.86 83.46	59. 27 62. 77 68. 00 63. 68 66. 84 73. 44 76. 37 81. 65 84. 97 93. 70	29. 99 30. 28 33. 67 36. 11 36. 05 42. 04 42. 05 40. 93 43. 74 48. 18
Halifax	43.6 43.4 43.3 42.0 41.4 41.3 41.1 40.2 39.9 41.5 40.6 40.8	43.9 43.7 43.3 42.0 41.8 41.5 41.0 40.6 39.7 41.8 40.7 40.9	41.9 42.1 43.0 42.0 39.2 39.8 41.4 37.7 41.6 39.4 39.9 40.1	.74 .88 1.12 1.22 1.26 1.33 1.33 1.45 1.45 1.61 1.63	.80 1.00 1.25 1.35 1.37 1.44 1.46 1.57 1.62 1.73 1.75 1.98	. 42 . 44 . 53 . 55 . 57 . 60 . 62 . 66 . 69 . 73 . 80 . 92	32. 35 38. 41 48. 63 51. 21 52. 23 54. 86 54. 84 58. 41 59. 20 66. 65 66. 24 75. 65	35.08 43.83 54.30 56.58 57.28 60.07 63.68 64.16 72.24 71.29 81.02	17.60 18.44 22.70 23.00 22.40 23.80 25.67 24.68 28.54 28.73 31.95 36.84	41.8 40.6 40.9 40.1 38.3 38.1 37.8 38.4 37.3 36.8 37.6	42.2 41.0 41.9 40.7 38.6 38.3 39.1 37.7 37.0 37.2 38.0	41.0 39.8 38.6 38.6 37.2 36.9 36.9 36.7 36.3	39.33 47.55 57.44 60.01 64.38 64.67 69.05 75.25 80.58 84.06 86.69 97.10	47. 26 58. 14 67. 19 70. 29 79. 39 78. 63 84. 24 92. 13 97. 74 101. 74 105. 73 116. 21	24. 23 29. 02 35. 47 36. 34 35. 77 -38. 63 40. 32 42. 47 44. 95 46. 46 47. 48 53. 52
Saint John	46.1 45.3 44.1 43.9 43.7 43.2 43.5 41.0 44.2 41.8 42.6 41.8	46.9 46.8 44.5 44.3 44.2 43.5 44.4 42.0 44.8 42.2 43.0 42.2	43.5 39.1 42.0 41.4 40.7 41.4 38.8 36.0 41.4 39.5 39.8 39.0	.65 .84 1.10 1.18 1.22 1.26 1.31 1.36 1.39 1.52 1.62	.72 .90 1.20 1.30 1.34 1.41 1.46 1.49 1.62 1.71	.39 .51 .61 .66 .73 .72 .76 .79 .83 .89 .90	30.01 38.01 48.55 51.86 53.43 54.22 56.93 55.53 61.49 63.48 69.11 75.82	33.91 42.26 53.18 56.38 57.32 58.42 62.55 61.21 66.78 68.30 73.70 81.16	17. 14 20. 10 25. 66 27. 37 29. 60 29. 62 29. 65 28. 40 34. 50 35. 23 35. 71 37. 85	39.6 40.3 39.0 38.4 38.2 38.4 39.1 37.9 37.3 38.3 38.0 38.5	40.6 41.1 39.4 38.6 38.6 39.3 39.9 38.2 37.6 38.7 38.4	37.4 38.3 38.0 37.7 36.9 36.1 36.7 36.9 36.7	39.88 46.66 60.06 61.01 63.27 65.28 69.37 72.36 72.96 75.31 87.48	46.85 54.50 69.64 70.59 73.86 75.99 79.87 84.75 85.91 88.91 101.86 104.96	23. 64 28. 61 35. 13 35. 34 36. 52 38. 00 40. 63 42. 95 44. 06 44. 19 47. 09 50. 16
Quebec	46.9 44.5 43.6 43.0 41.5 42.6 43.0 40.4 39.9 41.6 40.8	48.8 45.8 45.4 44.9 43.0 43.9 44.3 41.5 40.3 42.5 41.6	43.0 42.3 40.0 38.6 38.3 39.8 39.7 37.6 39.1 39.1 38.6	.59 .78 1.03 1.10 1.14 1.19 1.26 1.35 1.35 1.45 1.50	.69 .90 1.19 1.24 1.28 1.35 1.42 1.53 1.64 1.69	.37 .56 .68 .72 .78 .81 .84 .86 .88 .93 .97	27.81 34.71 45.08 47.50 47.24 50.63 54.12 54.54 53.99 60.16 60.96 72.71	33. 62 41. 31 53. 80 55. 63 54. 96 59. 14 62. 86 63. 32 62. 46 69. 60 70. 44 83. 81	15. 87 23. 60 27. 28 27. 28 29. 90 32. 24 33. 19 32. 37 34. 44 36. 22 37. 37 43. 13	41.4 41.5 39.2 38.6 39.3 38.9 38.3 38.8 38.6 38.2 37.4	42.4 42.0 39.4 39.2 40.1 39.5 38.9 39.5 39.3 38.7 37.8	39.0 40.3 38.5 36.9 37.1 36.6 37.0 36.9 36.9	41. 52 46. 59 60. 33 60. 75 65. 63 69. 22 75. 26 78. 65 83. 62 86. 37 90. 72 100. 61	50.03 55.86 71.38 73.73 77.17 80.14 87.43 91.66 97.07 100.56 105.70 115.85	21. 53 27. 06 33. 76 32. 76 36. 60 38. 09 40. 11 42. 79 44. 68 46. 31 49. 11 56. 19
Sherbrooke	47.4 44.7 44.0 43.9 45.4 46.1 41.8 42.5 42.9 43.2	49. 2 46. 3 45. 7 44. 5 45. 0 47. 5 42. 7 43. 0 43. 9 43. 8 45. 6	44.0 41.4 39.4 39.0 40.9 41.1 41.9 38.8 41.1 40.0 41.3 40.4	.59 .82 1.05 1.08 1.12 1.14 1.20 1.27 1.28 1.32 1.32	.67 .90 1.13 1.17 1.22 1.24 1.32 1.38 1.40 1.45 1.49	.44 .62 .79 .81 .82 .84 .89 .90 .92 .95	28.11 36.43 46.02 46.43 49.04 51.72 55.47 53.08 54.29 56.85 59.16 68.29	32.82 41.72 51.50 52.06 55.05 58.19 62.56 59.20 60.40 63.71 65.28 76.19	19. 40 25. 88 31. 13 31. 53 33. 51 33. 84 35. 07 34. 54 36. 92 36. 75 39. 41 45. 56	43.1 41.8 41.3 40.5 41.1 40.9 41.3 40.2 40.2 40.1 39.6	44.2 42.8 42.2 41.2 41.5 42.1 40.9 40.8 40.5 40.1	41.1 40.0 39.5 39.1 39.6 39.7 38.5 38.5 38.8 39.1 38.9	37. 88 46. 23 57. 85 60. 42 62. 00 65. 16 68. 99 74. 14 76. 37 79. 07 80. 14 88. 70	46. 72 55. 68 69. 85 72. 45 74. 72 77. 54 81. 84 87. 06 90. 10 93. 89 94. 79 105. 42	22.73 28.38 33.15 34.47 35.03 36.61 38.95 42.39 42.52 43.47 45.38 50.84
Three Rivers	45.7 45.7 46.0 44.7 43.2 43.8 42.4 40.8 40.9 41.9 42.2 43.3	47.8 47.4 47.6 46.1 44.6 44.5 42.2 42.6 43.8 43.7 44.5	39. 2 39. 8 41. 7 40. 6 38. 9 41. 7 38. 8 37. 2 36. 4 36. 6 37. 4 39. 8	.72 .93 1.14 1.25 1.32 1.38 1.46 1.54 1.58 1.62 1.71	.80 1.03 1.30 1.43 1.60 1.70 1.78 1.78 1.82 1.90 2.07	.38 .54 .65 .69 .70 .73 .79 .86 .94 .97 .99	32.68 42.68 52.49 55.71 56.89 60.29 62.03 62.84 64.41 68.02 72.23 79.14	38. 34 48. 92 62. 02 65. 79 66. 63 71. 04 74. 33 75. 33 75. 79 79. 90 83. 09 92. 24	14.78 21.41 27.11 27.99 27.24 30.31 30.72 31.98 34.13 35.51 37.02 44.01	43.2 42.3 40.8 41.8 40.3 40.4 38.8 38.7 38.4 39.1 38.6 38.7	43.9 42.8 41.3 42.3 40.7 40.5 39.3 39.0 39.0 39.3 38.7 38.9	41. 2 40. 4 38. 7 39. 9 38. 5 39. 8 37. 0 37. 8 36. 3 38. 5 38. 5	51. 41 59. 66 71. 52 76. 75 79. 84 85. 37 90. 49 92. 02 93. 55 91. 03 95. 44 98. 36	59. 48 67. 91 81. 61 86. 37 89. 06 94. 91 101. 92 105. 01 107. 18 105. 62 110. 46 115. 44	24.80 30.45 35.67 39.14 40.30 42.48 44.71 46.19 45.36 47.30 51.81

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 — Continued

		Wage-earners									Salaried employees							
			-1-1															
Urban area and year	Ave	rage we hours	екцу	Average hourly earnings earnings					ekly		age week hours	ly	Av	erage wer	ekly			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both s exes	Men	Women			
		number	1			doll	lars	l	1		number			dollars				
Drummondville	45.2 42.8 44.5 45.5 45.7 44.6 44.8 44.5 42.6 42.9	45. 4 43. 3 45. 1 46. 4 46. 6 45. 4 45. 3 45. 4 43. 6	44.7 41.2 42.5 42.5 42.6 41.6 43.3 42.2 39.9 40.8	1.08 1.10 1.12 1.12 1.16 1.21 1.21 1.23 1.31	1.14 1.16 1.18 1.17 1.22 1.27 1.30 1.33 1.40 1.61	.86 .91 .92 .92 .96 .97 .94 .95 1.01	48.77 47.17 50.09 50.83 53.06 53.91 54.37 54.67 55.68 66.10	51,53 50,03 53,17 54,21 56,59 57,88 59,16 60,28 61,15 70,03	38.53 37.34 38.97 39.11 40.84 40.40 40.91 40.10 51.49	39.4 41.7 40.1 41.3 40.8 40.2 39.0 39.3 38.9 39.0	40.3 42.6 40.7 42.1 41.4 40.6 39.5 39.9 39.0 39.6	38.0 39.6 39.3 39.6 39.3 39.4 37.7 37.7 38.5 37.6	69.11 68.60 73.08 72.26 75.85 79.78 83.63 76.40 79.02 86.44	89.27 81.77 93.08 85.53 89.99 99.91 97.61 88.26 91.15 100.09	37.19 39.65 40.48 40.75 42.86 43.42 50.51 44.51 47.11 51.90			
Montreal	43.3 42.9 42.7 41.9 41.2 42.5 42.5 42.5 41.2 41.4 41.0 41.5	45.2 44.8 44.3 43.6 42.7 44.1 43.9 42.3 42.4 42.8 42.3 42.8	39.2 38.7 39.0 37.9 37.9 38.9 39.2 37.7 38.5 38.6 38.4	.72 .94 1.21 1.28 1.30 1.35 1.43 1.50 1.53 1.60 1.65	.80 1.04 1.34 1.42 1.45 1.50 1.60 1.67 1.73 1.81 1.86 2.03	. 52 . 69 . 91 . 93 . 96 1. 02 1. 05 1. 08 1. 12 1. 15 1. 29	31, 26 40, 28 51, 58 53, 61 53, 65 57, 17 61, 03 61, 24 63, 10 66, 28 67, 61 75, 18	36, 21 46, 46 59, 58 61, 78 61, 97 66, 33 70, 24 70, 70 73, 30 77, 50 78, 61 86, 93	20, 42 26, 86 33, 31 34, 50 35, 37 37, 23 39, 93 39, 73 41, 70 43, 10 44, 27 50, 26	40.8 39.5 39.0 38.6 38.6 38.7 38.6 38.2 38.0 38.0 38.1	41.6 40.1 39.4 39.1 39.0 39.1 39.0 38.5 38.2 38.2 38.4 37.9	39, 1 38, 1 37, 8 37, 5 37, 6 37, 6 37, 4 37, 4 37, 3 37, 3	45.08 55.76 70.18 73.74 77.81 81.51 86.32 90.40 94.74 98.90 102.11 114.79	54.04 65.95 81.53 86.07 90.63 94.20 99.97 105.06 109.48 114.70 118.30 132.68	27.57 34.62 42.48 44.37 46.97 49.29 51.83 54.22 56.35 58.28 60.55 67.52			
Ottawa - Hull	45.5 44.4 41.9 41.8 42.0 41.2 40.7 41.2 41.6 41.3 41.3	46.4 45.4 42.0 42.3 41.5 41.0 41.6 42.0 41.8 41.9	41.6 40.6 39.8 40.4 40.4 39.8 39.1 39.2 38.4 37.9	.92 1.20 1.33 1.38 1.46 1.58 1.66 1.72 1.79 1.85 2.04	1.00 1.31 1.44 1.49 1.58 1.71 1.79 1.83 1.90 1.96 2.18	.54 .71 .77 .78 .83 .89 .95 1.02 1.04 1.07	41.68 53.46 55.87 57.43 61.15 65.16 67.66 70.95 74.51 76.31 84.09	46.31 59.61 61.22 62.59 66.64 70.95 73.25 76.30 79.96 81.98 91.27	22.63 28.87 30.55 31.58 33.68 35.53 37.01 39.80 40.86 40.97 44.67	39.2 37.8 37.9 38.0 37.9 37.8 37.4 37.5 37.5	40.0 38.1 38.3 38.4 38.2 37.8 38.1 37.8 37.7	37.5 37.0 37.0 37.0 36.5 36.4 36.4 36.6 37.2	52.83 67.45 73.18 76.58 80.34 83.67 89.26 91.01 94.42 97.41 107.41	62.14 77.45 84.14 88.29 93.04 96.79 103.04 103.56 107.99 111.18 121.54	32. 43 41. 43 44. 64 46. 49 47. 50 50. 39 54. 62 56. 17 56. 95 58. 66 63. 92			
Peterborough	42.8 42.6 42.7 39.8 40.8 41.9 39.1 40.1 41.0 39.6 41.0	43.5 43.1 43.3 40.0 41.1 42.4 39.5 40.4 41.5 39.9 41.4	40.0 40.3 40.4 39.0 39.6 39.9 37.4 38.5 38.5 38.1 39.1	1.14 1.39 1.48 1.58 1.64 1.81 1.96 2.00 2.15 2.16 2.39	1.20 1.45 1.55 1.65 1.72 1.89 2.04 2.08 2.22 2.24 2.47	.92 1.10 1.18 1.26 1.29 1.40 1.51 1.57 1.72 1.73 1.92	48.79 59.38 63.30 62.87 66.75 75.74 76.80 80.27 88.09 85.70 97.84	52.07 62.67 67.18 65.94 70.51 80.23 80.69 84.20 92.30 89.25 102.27	36.84 44.21 47.52 49.13 51.15 55.99 56.42 60.56 66.20 65.87 75.05	40.9 40.0 40.2 39.8 40.3 40.6 39.6 39.6 39.7 39.4 39.8	41.5 40.3 40.6 40.0 40.7 41.0 39.9 39.9 40.1 39.7 40.2	39.5 39.3 39.1 39.1 39.5 38.5 38.5 38.6 38.6	55.70 66.97 70.87 73.17 78.13 84.82 89.62 96.58 100.22 104.42 113.55	65.71 76.82 81.59 84.01 89.38 97.72 101.81 109.19 114.63 119.03 129.06	33.49 41.55 42.53 43.67 45.85 49.04 52.57 56.31 58.74 61.19 66.41			
Oshawa	44.1 42.0 40.7 43.1 40.9 42.7 43.1 42.4 38.6 40.5 43.2	44.3 42.5 41.1 43.3 41.2 43.1 42.7 38.7 40.8 43.6	40.7 35.2 34.6 40.0 35.4 38.2 37.3 39.0 37.3 36.7 38.4	1.36 1.60 1.61 1.68 1.69 1.92 2.10 2.08 2.16 2.21 2.53	1.39 1.62 1.64 1.72 1.72 1.96 2.14 2.13 2.21 2.27 2.59	.91 1.08 1.14 1.16 1.11 1.35 1.50 1.54 1.54 1.74	59.80 67.03 65.37 72.62 69.26 81.91 90.70 88.37 83.48 89.51 109.28	61.53 69.06 67.27 74.67 70.68 84.40 93.39 90.72 85.50 92.34 112.77	37.00 38.16 39.35 46.60 39.26 51.54 56.14 57.76 57.76 57.52 53.54 66.89	42.0 41.4 41.1 40.8 39.9 41.2 41.5 41.3 39.8 40.5 42.7	43,3 42.5 42.1 42.0 40.2 41.9 42.3 41.8 40.0 40.8 43.6	39.7 39.1 39.2 38.1 39.2 39.7 39.5 40.0 39.4 39.7 40.2	65.57 76.31 77.60 83.79 79.67 91.33 101.31 101.92 102.11 110.02	81.86 91.69 92.14 100.31 92.34 107.17 117.83 115.31 115.05 124.17 131.22	36.95 45.07 47.06 49.87 50.97 55.79 61.60 66.45 67.17 71.55 78.22			
Viagara Falls	43.0 41.8 40.5 40.3 41.3 42.3 40.0 41.3 39.8 40.0 40.3	45.5 43.1 42.2 41.6 42.2 42.8 40.2 41.9 40.9 41.2	35.9 37.7 36.6 37.4 39.2 40.9 39.4 39.1 36.9 35.8 37.6	1.16 1.46 1.45 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.80 1.83 1.94 1.96 2.14	1.24 1.57 1.61 1.66 1.73 1.81 1.95 1.98 2.14 2.13 2.34	.87 1.05 1.01 1.01 1.09 1.30 1.30 1.28 1.34	49.88 60.99 58.76 59.01 63.61 67.82 72.10 75.64 77.11 78.46 86.11	56.42 67.67 67.96 69.10 73.14 77.68 78.22 82.87 87.36 87.36 96.32	31.16 39.43 36.94 37.88 40.98 44.63 51.17 51.05 47.40 47.82 54.79	40.4 39.1 39.1 39.1 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.7 38.8	40.8 39.5 39.5 39.4 38.9 39.4 38.8 39.0 39.2	39.7 38.1 38.2 38.3 37.9 37.7 38.4 38.1 37.9 37.4	60.98 74.35 77.12 82.09 82.65 86.48 95.43 98.54 102.00 105.72 118.18	71.17 87.34 91.64 97.06 97.21 100.70 110.08 114.02 118.38 122.69 135.78	36.91 43.75 45.06 46.22 47.17 50.97 56.48 57.30 60.07 60.11 69.82			

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 — Continued

		Wage-earners									Salaried employees							
Urban area and year		Aver	age wee	kly		rage hou eamings	rly		rage wee earnings	kly	Ave	rage wee	kly		rage wee earnings	kly		
		Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women		
			number				do	ollars			number			dollars				
	1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	43.7 42.4 40.0 41.0 41.1 39.1 40.7 39.9 40.8	44. 0 42. 7 40. 1 40. 1 41. 3 41. 6 40. 1 40. 0 41. 3 40. 6 41. 2	41.8 39.5 39.1 38.1 38.7 37.1 37.8 32.5 36.5 33.9 37.3	1. 14 1. 59 1. 63 1. 68 1. 74 1. 88 1. 96 2. 02 2. 10 2. 14 2. 40	1. 20 1. 64 1. 68 1. 74 1. 81 1. 94 2. 03 2. 09 2. 19 2. 22 2. 49	.78 1.09 1.13 1.15 1.26 1.32 1.33 1.38 1.57	49. 95 67. 42 65. 06 68. 75 71. 36 77. 32 78. 13 79. 02 85. 52 85. 38 97. 92	52. 80 70. 16 67. 62 72. 10 74. 62 80. 77 81. 38 83. 65 90. 23 90. 13 102. 52	32. 56 42. 98 44. 14 43. 07 44. 45 46. 82 47. 74 42. 96 48. 67 46. 76 58. 63	39. 2 39. 0 38. 4 38. 7 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 5 39. 0	39. 8 39. 5 38. 7 39. 1 38. 5 39. 0 38. 4 38. 7 38. 4 38. 8 39. 4	37. 9 37. 8 37. 6 37. 7 37. 8 38. 0 37. 6 37. 4 37. 5 37. 7 37. 4	58.56 77.94 82.10 87.21 88.02 92.17 96.66 100.52 104.26 108.46 121.09	71.81 92.25 96.48 101.97 102.65 107.72 112.20 115.07 119.42 123.32 137.65	31. 14 42. 76 44. 84 46. 63 47. 25 49. 48 52. 13 55. 32 57. 07 60. 07 66. 96		
	1946 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	41. 2 41. 6 41. 7 41. 2 40. 9 41. 4 41. 3 40. 2 41. 0 41. 2 40. 7 41. 5	43. 1 43. 0 42. 7 42. 2 41. 7 42. 3 42. 2 40. 9 41. 6 41. 8 41. 4 42. 3	37.0 38.2 39.0 38.5 38.6 39.1 38.9 38.2 39.3 39.3	. 78 1. 02 1. 37 1. 44 1. 49 1. 51 1. 59 1. 65 1. 70 1. 74 1. 79 1. 96	. 86 1. 13 1. 51 1. 59 1. 64 1. 67 1. 76 1. 83 1. 89 1. 95 2. 00 2. 22	.55 .73 .95 1.00 1.03 1.03 1.11 1.16 1.18 1.20 1.33	31. 93 42. 60 57. 21 59. 31 60. 88 62. 48 65. 66 66. 36 69. 87 71. 44 72. 85 81. 80	37. 20 48. 59 64. 43 67. 03 68. 35 70. 74. 42 74. 95 78. 75 81. 40 82. 87 93. 85	20, 50 27, 96 37, 21 38, 46 39, 66 40, 38 42, 09 42, 51 45, 45 46, 37 46, 92 52, 82	39.7 38.9 38.5 38.2 38.2 38.2 38.2 38.0 37.8 37.8	40. 2 39. 5 39. 2 38. 6 38. 7 38. 6 38. 4 38. 1 37. 1 38. 0	38.8 37.8 37.2 37.4 37.4 37.4 37.2 37.1 37.2 37.0 37.0	42.72 53.19 72.16 75.30 79.23 82.65 87.12 91.24 95.64 98.32 102.60 114.66	52.78 64.49 85.47 89.11 93.96 97.22 102.55 107.66 112.59 116.85 121.66 135.29	26. 73 33. 49 43. 57 45. 68 47. 46 50. 01 52. 19 54. 46 57. 21 58. 93 68. 94		
	1946 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	43. 3 42. 6 41. 0 40. 4 40. 4 41. 4 40. 9 39. 8 40. 1 40. 9 40. 3 40. 5	44. 4 43. 6 41. 5 41. 0 42. 0 41. 6 40. 3 40. 5 41. 2 40. 6 41. 0	39.8 39.2 39.2 38.0 38.2 39.2 37.9 37.1 38.3 37.3	. 81 1. 13 1. 53 1. 54 1. 58 1. 65 1. 80 1. 90 1. 95 2. 08 2. 13 2. 32	.89 1.22 1.65 1.67 1.70 1.79 1.94 2.03 2.09 2.22 2.28 2.47	. 55 . 78 1. 01 1. 04 1. 07 1. 09 1. 13 1. 17 1. 20 1. 22 1. 27 1. 41	35. 07 48. 10 62. 69 62. 31 63. 80 68. 28 73. 87 75. 41 78. 36 85. 25 86. 00 93. 67	39. 43 53. 02 68. 43 68. 69 69. 69 75. 04 80. 86 82. 04 84. 73 91. 55 92. 52 101. 22	21. 73 30. 54 39. 59 39. 30 40. 80 42. 72 42. 88 43. 20 45. 93 47. 88 48. 74 52. 58	40. 3 39. 9 38. 3 38. 6 38. 9 38. 9 38. 9 39. 1 38. 7 38. 9	41. 1 40. 6 38. 9 39. 2 39. 0 39. 3 39. 1 39. 5 38. 9 39. 2	39. 0 38. 5 37. 0 37. 7 38. 1 38. 0 37. 9 38. 3 38. 2	44.65 56.80 74.44 77.31 80.21 83.75 91.76 96.67 101.65 105.67 108.68 119.98	55. 85 68. 98 89. 14 92. 29 95. 28 95. 28 114. 67 119. 70 124. 01 126. 83 139. 18	25. 47 33. 48 41. 92 43. 33 45. 16 47. 09 49. 47 52. 28 54. 59 57. 79 60. 34 66. 72		
	1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	42. 4 41. 6 40. 1 41. 1 41. 3 41. 8 40. 1 40. 4 39. 8 40. 6	42.9 41.8 40.1 41.5 41.8 42.3 40.8 41.0 40.6 40.2 41.4	40.8 40.9 40.1 39.7 39.6 40.0 38.2 38.5 39.7 38.5 37.9	1. 01 1. 38 1. 36 1. 41 1. 45 1. 41 1. 53 1. 62 1. 73 1. 75 1. 95	1. 10 1. 49 1. 54 1. 58 1. 55 1. 69 1. 76 1. 88 1. 90 2. 14	. 68 . 88 . 89 . 93 . 98 . 92 1. 05 1. 10 1. 16 1. 21 1. 29	42. 82 57. 41 54. 47 57. 96 59. 85 60. 66 61. 46 65. 28 60. 05 69. 58 79. 01	47. 23 62. 11 59. 64 63. 90 65. 91 67. 49 68. 81 72. 09 76. 20 76. 54 88. 44	27. 66 36. 07 35. 70 36. 96 38. 69 39. 30 40. 15 42. 51 46. 08 46. 43 48. 75	38.7 38.0 37.8 37.9 38.2 37.3 38.6 37.5 37.7 37.4 37.8	39. 3 38. 4 38. 4 38. 7 37. 7 39. 0 37. 7 38. 1 37. 6 38. 1	37. 5 37. 2 36. 4 37. 0 36. 5 37. 6 36. 9 36. 9 37. 0	51. 75 68. 12 70. 49 73. 07 74. 29 76. 97 81. 96 85. 26 85. 28 91. 98 99. 35	62.75 81.34 83.78 86.28 87.88 90.53 96.76 100.63 103.83 108.33 116.99	30. 12 37. 08 40. 70 41. 38 42. 18 44. 39 45. 97 48. 32 49. 92 52. 59 57. 53		
	1950 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	43.5 43.5 42.3 41.9 42.7 42.7 40.0 40.7 41.8 40.9 41.4	45.3 44.5 43.5 42.4 43.6 40.7 41.9 42.8 41.8 42.5	39. 2 40. 3 38. 2 40. 7 39. 8 40. 1 38. 3 37. 6 39. 2 38. 4 38. 7	. 99 1. 18 1. 25 1. 27 1. 30 1. 36 1. 43 1. 49 1. 56 1. 62 1. 74	1.06 1.27 1.34 1.37 1.39 1.48 1.57 1.62 1.70 1.77	.79 .92 .92 .97 .98 .99 1.03 1.10 1.15 1.17 1.27	42. 95 6 51. 50 53. 04 53. 13 55. 35 58. 13 57. 31 60. 54 65. 16 66. 30 72. 16	48. 02 56. 34 58. 15 57. 97 61. 00 64. 59 63. 91 67. 76 72. 74 74. 04 81. 21	30. 93 37. 00 35. 17 39. 34 39. 02 39. 60 39. 50 41. 29 44. 92 49. 22	38.7 38.9 38.2 38.3 37.9 38.1 37.9 37.9 37.9	39. 5 39. 5 38. 5 38. 8 38. 8 38. 4 38. 6 38. 2 38. 3 37. 5	37. 3 37. 7 37. 1 37. 0 37. 3 37. 1 37. 1 36. 2 37. 2	53. 84 63. 65 64. 48 67. 37 69. 87 74. 93 77. 48 80. 71 83. 64 85. 76 96. 67	66. 59 78. 46 79. 33 83. 48 85. 74 92. 26 94. 71 101. 54 104. 57 117. 26	30.83 35.96 37.11 38.16 39.42 41.85 43.26 44.92 46.71 47.09 51.85		
	1946 1949 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	42.8 43.2 43.5 42.4 41.4 43.2 43.2 43.6 42.3 42.6 41.7	44.5 44.6 44.8 43.6 42.6 44.5 44.3 42.7 43.4 44.0 43.3 44.1	38.9 40.0 40.6 39.8 38.4 40.3 40.9 38.9 39.9 39.7 38.4 37.6	.76 .94 1.23 1.27 1.31 1.36 1.41 1.53 1.61 1.66	.83 1.02 1.34 1.39 1.42 1.56 1.63 1.69 1.78 1.83	. 55 . 73 . 95 1. 00 1. 01 1. 05 1. 12 1. 15 1. 20 1. 25 1. 35	32. 40 40. 56 53. 33 54. 03 54. 26 58. 84 61. 94 64. 70 68. 58 69. 21 75. 17	36. 98 45. 54 59. 99 61. 77 60. 55 66. 60 69. 16 69. 73 73. 28 78. 25 79. 04 87. 87	21. 55 29. 24 38. 65 39. 64 38. 27 40. 81 43. 09 43. 43 45. 69 47. 78 48. 05 50. 81	40. 1 39. 7 39. 1 38. 6 38. 8 38. 8 38. 3 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2	41. 4 40. 7 39. 4 39. 0 39. 3 39. 1 38. 8 38. 6 38. 6 38. 6	37.7 38.4 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.4 37.0 36.9 37.1	42. 87 51. 59 67. 27 71. 22 73. 66 74. 63 78. 87 83. 02 85. 63 89. 96 92. 47 100. 90	53. 36 62. 67 79. 66 84. 70 87. 55 88. 64 93. 20 98. 57 101. 14 106. 87 108. 74 117. 61	24. 28 29. 54 37. 58 39. 78 41. 40 42. 01 44. 13 45. 84 47. 24 49. 23 51. 64 59. 14		

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 — Continued

										,		1000	CONTOIN			
			Wage-earners										Salaried	employe	es	
Urban area and year		Ave	rage we hours	ekly		rage hou arnings	urly	Av	erage wee	ekly	Av	erage we	ekly	Av	erage we	
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Won.et.
			number	1			dol	lars		1		number			dollars	
1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 963	42. 2 42. 2 41. 9 41. 0 41. 1 41. 3 41. 4 40. 9 40. 7 40. 7 41. 0	43.6 43.5 42.6 42.0 42.2 42.1 42.2 40.7 41.6 41.2 41.4	38. 1 38. 8 39. 8 38. 2 37. 7 38. 7 39. 0 38. 7 39. 5 39. 4 40. 0	.71 .97 1.29 1.34 1.40 1.41 1.56 1.63 1.69 1.72 1.95	.78 1.07 1.41 1.46 1.53 1.53 1.62 1.71 1.80 1.88 1.92 2.15	. 48 .68 .87 .93 .95 .97 .99 1.05 1.11 1.16 1.25 1.42	30.13 41.10 53.88 54.80 57.56 58.11 61.30 62.38 66.81 68.89 70.12 79.89	34.14 46.50 60.24 61.13 64.32 64.62 68.42 69.66 74.87 77.22 78.92 89.08	18. 14 26. 54 34. 55 35. 45 35. 76 37. 68 38. 59 39. 97 43. 17 45. 73 49. 23 56. 80	40.1 38.8 39.0 38.6 38.4 38.5 38.6 38.2 38.3 38.1	41.0 39.7 39.6 39.0 38.9 38.5 38.6 38.3 38.4	38.6 37.3 37.9 37.7 37.4 37.5 37.6 37.6 37.6	41. 26 50. 89 66. 23 69. 33 72. 79 74. 77 78. 95 83. 68 86. 77 91. 00 94. 24 105. 01	51. 17 62. 01 78. 50 81. 95 86. 88 87. 66 93. 58 98. 50 101. 42 106. 89 110. 16	24.05 31.45 39.70 41.16 42.25 43.98 45.89 48.11 50.85 53.13 54.86 59.72
1 1 1 1 1 1 1	952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 963	40.5 43.0 40.4 40.6 39.8 40.4 40.4 40.3 40.7	40.6 43.2 40.8 40.7 40.8 40.1 40.6 40.6 40.4	38. 5 38. 1 33. 6 38. 1 37. 1 29. 8 36. 5 37. 0 37. 3 37. 0	1.66 1.77 1.84 1.98 2.22 2.28 2.38 2.50 2.71	1.68 1.78 1.86 1.91 2.00 2.23 2.30 2.40 2.52 2.74	1.35 1.44 1.37 1.46 1.66 1.73 1.84 1.92 1.79 2.13	67. 43 76. 05 74. 18 76. 13 80. 35 88. 21 92. 34 96. 14 100. 74 110. 26	68.33 77.03 75.72 77.60 81.48 89.37 93.32 97.31 102.05 111.77	52. 05 54. 89 45. 94 55. 47 61. 63 51. 35 67. 43 70. 81 66. 68 78. 74	38.6 38.8 37.8 38.9 38.5 38.5 38.6 38.6 38.2 38.4 38.7	38.6 38.8 37.9 38.5 38.5 38.5 38.5 38.7	38.7 38.7 37.4 39.1 38.3 38.5 38.8	79. 93 84. 83 90. 31 90. 91 98. 73 110. 77 115. 67 121. 05 126. 74 138. 79	93. 92 99. 44 105. 18 105. 55 113. 37 127. 74 132. 24 137. 99 145. 09 156. 62	42.32 44.34 47.62 47.38 50.67 56.24 57.28 59.44 61.50 68.16
1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 963	40. 4 40. 2 41. 2 40. 4 38. 6 36. 5 38. 9 39. 3 40. 7 39. 9 44. 1	40.5 40.3 41.4 40.5 38.5 36.2 38.9 39.6 40.9 39.9	40.3 38.8 39.5 38.1 39.3 39.7 39.1 38.4 37.6 39.0 39.8 38.5	1.01 1.26 1.62 1.66 1.72 1.76 1.82 1.94 1.96 2.14 2.13 2.44	1.05 1.29 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.81 1.89 2.00 2.03 2.22 2.19 2.52	.61 .89 1.13 1.18 1.25 1.25 1.27 1.44 1.40 1.46 1.53	40.93 50.69 66.70 67.09 69.59 67.75 66.47 75.45 77.06 87.16 84.81 107.71	42.61 52.11 68.93 69.37 71.54 69.57 68.45 77.67 80.21 90.62 87.59 112.19	24.66 34.38 44.67 45.05 49.21 49.73 49.62 55.27 52.80 56.80 60.94 59.10	40.6 40.1 40.6 39.4 40.2 41.0 39.3 39.2 39.0 40.0 40.7 42.0	40.8 40.5 41.1 39.6 40.6 41.5 39.6 39.5 39.1 40.6 41.3 42.5	40.3 39.2 39.1 39.0 38.9 39.3 38.4 38.7 37.9 38.6 40.1	53. 55 68. 67 85. 78 88. 33 93. 57 96. 49 97. 38 102. 57 106. 93 114. 58 113. 24 129. 26	67.73 82.88 99.54 102.75 108.30 110.38 115.04 119.00 128.30 125.36 144.00	28.81 37.15 49.19 51.09 51.73 55.77 58.47 63.83 66.06 69.04 70.70 78.70
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 963	46.1 46.5 42.4 40.7 39.8 40.6 40.3 41.0 39.9 41.8 40.7	46.1 46.5 42.4 40.7 39.8 40.6 40.4 41.1 39.9 41.7	44.8 39.8 40.7 39.5 40.3 41.1 39.4 37.1 40.2 40.7 39.7	. 86 1. 11 1. 52 1. 57 1. 66 1. 71 1. 83 1. 92 1. 95 2. 03 2. 20 2. 29	. 86 1.12 1.53 1.58 1.68 1.72 1.85 1.94 1.98 2.07 2.24 2.32	.64 .93 .98 1.02 1.08 1.01 1.01 1.05 .98 1.20	39.51 51.48 64.36 63.78 66.22 69.81 74.21 77.27 80.10 81.15 92.11 93.29	39.74 51.99 64.91 64.38 66.78 75.14 78.26 81.14 82.57 93.61 94.66	28.90 37.17 39.71 40.16 43.47 41.39 39.77 38.96 39.58 48.86 48.15	43. 0 41. 3 39. 7 38. 5 39. 3 39. 3 38. 7 38. 6 38. 4 38. 8 38. 7 38. 1	43.9 41.8 40.5 39.6 39.9 39.0 39.0 38.9 39.3 39.1 38.7	40.5 39.4 37.4 35.7 37.6 37.7 37.8 37.4 36.8 37.4	46.70 65.51 70.85 71.12 76.88 77.47 83.00 88.06 88.55 93.60 97.20 105.71	53.69 74.11 81.31 81.61 88.38 87.99 93.34 100.01 99.28 105.31 110.90 121.36	27. 38 31. 87 39. 46 42. 30 44. 79 45. 09 48. 21 50. 63 52. 46 53. 71 54. 66 59. 73
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 963	42.2 43.0 41.4 40.5 40.9 41.3 41.0 40.1 40.7 41.0 40.6 40.6	43.4 44.1 41.8 41.3 41.6 42.0 41.5 40.9 41.3 41.7 41.7	38.1 39.6 39.7 37.8 38.6 39.1 39.3 37.2 38.7 38.9 37.6	.73 .94 1.21 1.29 1.32 1.35 1.41 1.50 1.54 1.62 1.66 1.80	.79 1.02 1.32 1.41 1.44 1.48 1.55 1.64 1.70 1.79 1.85 1.98	.52 .67 .83 .85 .87 .88 .92 .97 1.00 1.06 1.07 1.19	30.85 40.51 50.18 52.41 53.89 55.60 57.79 60.02 62.88 66.49 67.50 73.02	34. 24 44. 94 55. 18 58. 28 60. 00 62. 03 64. 29 67. 04 70. 15 74. 67 75. 96 82. 54	19.70 26.37 32.87 32.12 33.72 34.37 36.10 36.15 38.80 41.09 41.83 44.70	42.5 41.1 39.8 39.7 39.2 39.5 39.3 39.1 38.7 38.3 38.7	43.1 41.7 40.3 40.1 39.7 39.9 39.7 39.5 39.0 38.6 39.1 38.6	41.1 39.7 38.5 38.6 38.0 38.2 38.1 37.9 37.5 37.7	41. 14 52. 90 63. 83 66. 26 68. 21 70. 69 73. 10 76. 91 81. 59 84. 52 87. 20 95. 22	48.79 62.27 73.41 76.45 79.53 81.45 84.52 89.27 93.95 97.71 100.71 110.10	23.76 30.33 37.43 38.18 39.44 41.05 42.00 44.52 46.62 48.39 49.64 54.62
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 963	42.6 40.7 41.5 41.7 41.9 40.8 39.9 40.6 41.4 40.1 39.7	42.9 40.7 41.7 41.9 41.6 41.2 40.4 40.7 41.5 40.4 39.9	40. 2 40. 5 39. 3 38. 6 36. 5 35. 1 36. 2 35. 4 39. 1 39. 6 36. 5 37. 7	.78 1.03 1.35 1.43 1.53 1.57 1.65 1.77 1.88 1.94 2.16	. 80 1. 06 1. 39 1. 46 1. 57 1. 62 1. 69 1. 83 1. 90 1. 94 2. 00 2. 22	. 54 . 74 . 93 1. 01 1. 07 1. 06 1. 12 1. 19 1. 26 1. 30 1. 35 1. 45	33. 27 41. 92 56. 15 59. 45 63. 38 65. 89 67. 32 70. 63 74. 92 77. 60 77. 72 85. 71	34. 49 43. 06 57. 96 61. 39 65. 63 68. 82 69. 73 73. 78 77. 63 80. 48 80. 76 88. 86	21. 63 29. 97 36. 71 38. 93 39. 21 37. 20 40. 44 42. 01 49. 17 51. 48 49. 27 54. 64	41. 2 40. 0 39. 7 39. 3 38. 8 39. 0 38. 8 37. 6 38. 2 37. 7	42.1 40.5 40.1 39.4 38.7 39.2 38.9 38.6 37.9 38.2 38.4	39.6 39.0 38.8 38.9 39.0 38.6 38.6 37.6 37.2	38. 03 44. 74 61. 27 65. 28 66. 17 71. 00 74. 36 81. 78 87. 46 90. 01 94. 34 100. 29	45.00 51.08 69.48 74.73 76.41 82.06 86.05 94.02 99.06 102.37 105.61 113.03	24.20 30.57 39.32 42.74 42.93 45.22 46.81 50.25 52.72 52.14 54.70 58.02

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 — Concluded

	Wage-earners										5	Salaried e	mployees		
Urban area and year	Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings				age weekl arnings	у	Ave	rage wee	kly		erage wee	kly	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number				do	llars				number			dollars	
Saskatoon	45.6 43.8 40.8 41.2 41.7 41.0 40.9 40.0 40.8 41.4 40.6 40.6	46. 2 44. 3 41. 0 41. 6 42. 3 41. 4 40. 4 41. 1 41. 6 41. 2 41. 2	41.7 39.4 39.6 38.1 37.7 39.6 37.9 36.9 37.5 39.1 36.1 37.7	.73 .97 1.30 1.39 1.44 1.48 1.50 1.63 1.70 1.76 1.84 2.02	. 76 1. 01 1. 34 1. 43 1. 49 1. 54 1. 59 1. 67 1. 75 1. 82 1. 93 2. 13	.52 .68 .99 1.06 1.04 1.08 1.09 1.32 1.24 1.22 1.15	33. 38 42. 16 52. 88 57. 28 59. 99 60. 59 61. 53 65. 12 69. 53 72. 74 74. 80 81. 90	35. 30 44. 65 54. 98 59. 63 62. 84 63. 41 64. 85 67. 63 72. 17 75. 57 75. 52 87. 74	21, 64 26, 67 39, 36 40, 43 39, 35 42, 84 41, 31 48, 85 46, 50 47, 74 41, 47 52, 86	43.6 42.7 42.1 40.6 40.4 40.5 40.3 39.1 39.6 39.5 39.7 39.0	44.1 43.3 42.7 42.0 40.8 41.0 40.8 39.6 40.0 39.7 40.2 39.4	42.7 41.6 40.8 38.3 39.7 39.4 38.1 38.9 39.2 38.5 38.5	36.62 43.38 55.96 58.24 62.10 64.04 67.96 74.19 73.96 76.68 81.48 92.55	44. 28 52. 37 65. 16 69. 62 72. 85 74. 34 78. 40 86. 84 86. 05 88. 67 94. 36 107. 21	23. 31 28. 73 37. 95 38. 70 41. 04 42. 56 45. 46 48. 39 49. 78 51. 82 54. 32 57. 90
Edmonton	42. 3 43. 3 40. 8 40. 8 41. 2 41. 1 41. 0 39. 7 40. 5 40. 6 40. 2 40. 0	42. 4 43. 9 41. 3 41. 5 42. 0 41. 4 41. 2 40. 1 40. 8 41. 2 40. 5 40. 6	41. 5 40. 6 38. 4 37. 7 36. 9 39. 4 40. 3 37. 8 38. 9 37. 8 38. 7 37. 7	.77 1.02 1.34 1.45 1.49 1.50 1.71 1.76 1.84 1.90 2.01	. 82 1. 08 1. 41 1. 53 1. 56 1. 59 1. 80 1. 86 1. 95 2. 01 2. 17	.52 .74 1.01 1.05 1.06 1.01 1.10 1.21 1.26 1.26 1.31	32. 49 44. 25 54. 84 59. 05 61. 43 61. 47 65. 38 67. 84 71. 18 74. 56 76. 20 80. 23	34.81 47.32 58.19 63.32 65.68 65.70 69.61 72.18 75.74 80.57 81.45 88.09	21. 75 30. 00 38. 67 39. 60 39. 05 39. 81 44. 35 45. 71 49. 07 47. 58 50. 79 50. 44	43.0 42.0 39.7 39.4 39.8 39.6 39.3 39.2 39.5 39.3 38.9 39.2	43.7 42.7 40.1 39.0 40.0 39.5 39.5 39.5 39.5 39.5 39.5	41.5 40.5 39.0 38.7 39.0 38.6 38.5 38.3 38.1 38.8 38.3	41. 24 50. 27 66. 64 68. 99 72. 44 74. 78 79. 59 86. 98 91. 97 95. 29 98. 16 103. 36	49. 08 58. 81 77. 70 79. 24 83. 69 86. 55 91. 13 99. 48 104. 51 108. 10 111. 68 116. 99	24. 32 31. 50 40. 92 42. 76 43. 21 43. 84 47. 62 50. 74 53. 11 56. 12 56. 95 59. 99
Calgary	42.4 42.4 40.2 40.4 40.4 40.5 39.3 40.1 40.5 38.9 40.8	42.7 42.7 40.6 40.8 40.9 41.0 39.8 40.6 40.9 39.3 41.0	40.8 40.1 37.4 37.7 35.7 35.4 36.8 35.7 36.9 35.7 38.7	.80 1.06 1.44 1.51 1.55 1.58 1.64 1.74 1.82 1.91 1.99 2.13	. 84 1. 11 1. 50 1. 57 1. 60 1. 63 1. 87 1. 87 1. 97 2. 04 2. 19	.52 .74 .97 1.03 1.04 1.12 1.16 1.32 1.36 1.42 1.50	34. 05 45. 11 57. 69 61. 10 62. 70 63. 52 72. 93 77. 38 77. 55 86. 79	36. 08 47. 27 60. 74 63. 84 65. 63 66. 76 69. 36 71. 80 80. 67 80. 12 89. 83	21. 01 29. 67 36. 20 38. 18 37. 14 39. 56 42. 74 42. 52 47. 03 50. 23 50. 78 57. 90	41.7 41.3 39.8 39.2 39.5 39.3 39.6 38.7 38.5 38.8 38.3 38.9	42. 1 41. 7 40. 1 39. 9 39. 7 39. 9 39. 8 39. 2 38. 7 39. 3	41.0 40.4 38.7 38.6 37.8 38.6 37.8 37.3 37.3	38. 16 53. 49 70. 19 71. 88 74. 85 75. 65 80. 07 83. 72 89. 93 95. 80 97. 88 105. 93	45. 43 62. 00 79. 04 82. 11 85. 42 85. 89 90. 82 95. 59 101. 88 109. 58 111. 46 120. 34	23. 04 30. 47 41. 85 42. 41 43. 99 44. 39 47. 23 49. 36 52. 70 53. 17 55. 44 61. 15
Vancouver	40.7 39.6 38.9 39.1 38.9 38.9 38.8 37.6 38.5 38.5 38.5	41. 2 39. 9 39. 1 39. 4 39. 3 39. 2 38. 1 39. 0 39. 2 38. 8 38. 7	38. 2 37. 8 37. 6 37. 3 36. 9 37. 3 36. 9 34. 7 36. 9 36. 6 35. 9	.90 1.15 1.55 1.63 1.67 1.71 1.81 1.92 1.99 2.07 2.12 2.33	. 96 1. 23 1. 64 1. 73 1. 76 1. 81 1. 90 2. 01 2. 09 2. 18 2. 24 2. 45	. 58 . 75 1. 02 1. 06 1. 11 1. 12 1. 22 1. 31 1. 39 1. 41 1. 46 1. 58	36.79 45.70 60.30 63.59 65.00 66.43 70.16 72.14 76.63 80.39 81.74 88.97	39.68 49.16 64.20 67.94 69.16 70.91 74.49 76.66 81.38 85.40 86.99 94.67	22. 16 28. 43 38. 31 39. 66 40. 97 41. 88 44. 93 45. 56 50. 20 51. 98 53. 50 56. 97	41. 3 40. 0 39. 0 38. 7 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3	41.8 40.4 39.4 39.1 39.2 39.2 39.0 38.6 38.6 38.6	40.3 39.2 37.9 37.9 37.8 38.0 37.7 37.6 37.5	44. 52 55. 42 71. 75 73. 43 77. 25 81. 86 86. 88 90. 07 97. 35 101. 84 105. 24 114. 78	52. 96 66. 08 83. 84 85. 96 90. 85 95. 60 101. 18 105. 19 112. 48 117. 46 121. 39 132. 39	27. 24 33. 64 41. 26 43. 46 44. 88 47. 54 49. 98 51. 48 55. 89 58. 37 60. 03 65. 97
Victoria	39.6 39.9 39.0 39.2 39.6 40.1 41.1 37.8 39.0 39.0 38.5 39.7	39.8 40.1 39.0 39.3 39.6 40.1 41.1 37.7 39.0 39.1 38.6 39.7	37.6 37.4 38.1 37.0 38.8 39.8 40.7 39.5 39.3 36.3 37.1 40.3	. 93 1. 20 1. 66 1. 73 1. 74 1. 79 1. 88 2. 06 2. 06 2. 21 2. 24 2. 48	. 96 1. 24 1. 70 1. 77 1. 80 1. 84 1. 93 2. 11 2. 11 2. 26 2. 30 2. 53	.59 .61 .86 .98 .93 1.02 1.07 1.31 1.18 1.35 1.29 1.44	36.91 47.84 64.70 67.72 69.03 71.85 77.22 77.94 80.35 86.27 98.60	38, 33 49, 92 66, 50 71, 09 73, 66 79, 30 82, 37 88, 42 88, 73 100, 45	22. 15 22. 78 32. 58 36. 10 36. 27 40. 35 43. 48 51. 71 46. 25 49. 44 47. 85 58. 04	41.3 40.0 39.4 39.0 38.1 38.6 37.8 37.9 37.2 37.5 38.5	41.8 40.2 39.8 39.2 38.2 39.0 38.2 37.6 38.4 37.9 39.0	39. 7 39. 4 38. 1 38. 3 37. 7 37. 5 35. 7 36. 4 36. 7 36. 4	42. 42 54. 74 63. 55 72. 41 78. 64 78. 33 83. 96 91. 58 92. 75 98. 51 104. 79	47. 99 62. 32 70. 00 83. 16 88. 93 91. 30 90. 63 95. 03 106. 19 107. 90 114. 49 120. 72	25. 05 32. 89 39. 62 40. 63 42. 14 43. 23 44. 17 51. 29 50. 46 52. 80 57. 28 60. 81

The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours and Related Series

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments, which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes on the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

General — The annual survey, commenced in1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classed as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

- 1. Percentage distributions of male and female wageearners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1952, 1955 and 1958.
- Percentage distributions of male and female wageearners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953, 1956 and 1959; interquartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
- Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954, 1957, 1959, 1960 and 1963 from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

The survey was not conducted in 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963.

Coverage — Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by less than 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the corresponding monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises almost 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

Establishment reports cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized non-manufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

Employees — Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week, except home-workers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, routedrivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes time, piecework, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

Completion of the questionnaire-Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing office workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in successive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures. An exception is the change in definition of clerical workers made in 1959 which resulted in a substantial shift of salaried employees from the clerical to the residual or nonclerical category.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-Hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings",

briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1963,

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and salaries Weekly wages	\$	88.15 80.80	87.43 80.93
Hourly earnings of wage-earners Weekly hours of	\$	1.95	1.96
wage-earners	No.	41.5	41.4

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wageearners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity

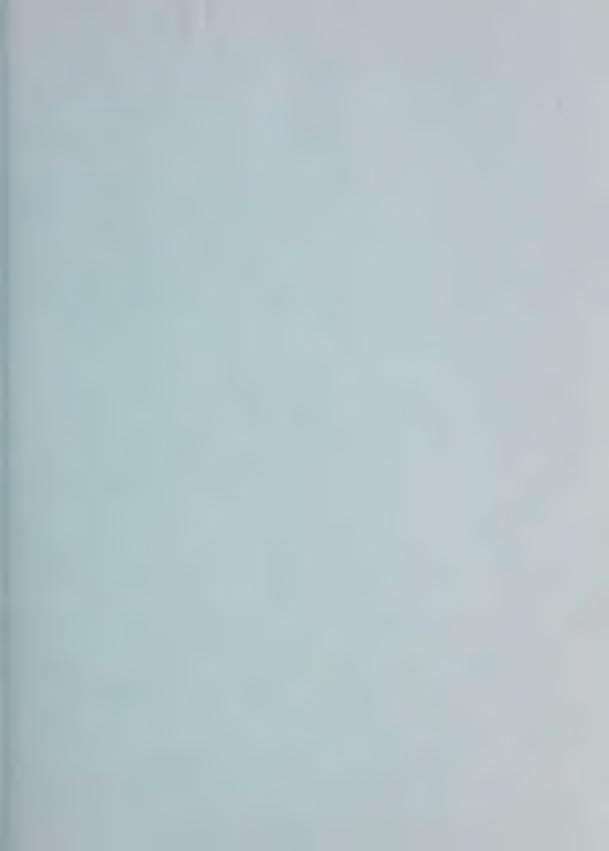
and value of the various products made, materials used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc. Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners, respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October.

Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consist of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine. industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is included in the annual report "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a looseleaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly Labour Gazette also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.





(CATALOGUE No. 72-204 ANNUAL)



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

(1964)



(DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS)

(Labour Division Employment Section)



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1964

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees
Including Percentage Distribution of Employees by Weekly Earnings
in Larger Establishments in the Last Week in October, 1964

Published by Authority of
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

January 1966 8003-508

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year (index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-002 Employment and Payrolls Monthly Price \$3.00 per year

 (industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-003 Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year

 (industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-005 Estimates of Labour Income Monthly Price \$2.00 per year

 (monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1951)
- 72-006 Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries—Semi-Annual—Price \$1.00 per year (data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)
- 72-201 Review of Employment and Payrolls—Annual—Price \$1.00

 (industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-202 Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Annual—Price 75 cents

 (industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-502 Labour Income, 1926-58 Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding the contents of employment and earnings reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while subscription orders should be sent to the Publications Distribution Unit of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer Ottawa.

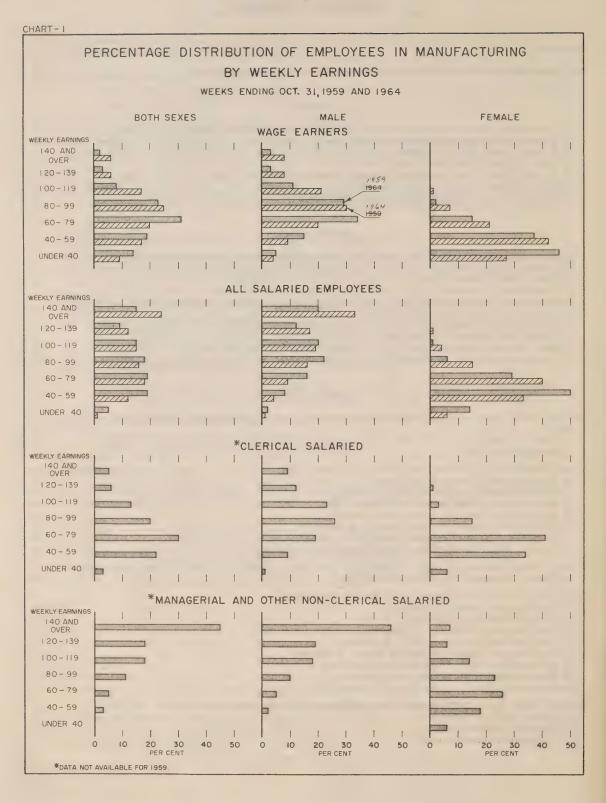
SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- nil or zero.
- -- amount too small to be expressed or where "a trace" is meant.

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The survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing for the last week of October 1964 covered approximately 11,000 establishments employing 15 or more persons, comprising some 90 per cent of the total employment in all establishments engaged in manufacturing as reported in the Annual Census of Manufactures. In addition to data collected annually on hours and earnings of men and women classed as wage-earners and as clerical and other salaried employees, the 1964 survey included distributions of employees in each category by 16 classes of weekly earnings. Separate series for the clerical and nonclerical salaried employees were obtained for the first time in 1964 and the upper limit of the class ranges as a whole was raised from \$150 to \$200 a. week, with the class intervals increased from \$10 to \$20 for those over \$120.

The survey covers the manufacturing establishments participating in the monthly payroll survey of the Section, the results of which are published in "Employment and Payrolls" Catalogue No. 72-002 and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings" Catalogue No. 72-003 and related to approximately the same employees. There are, however, certain conceptual and other differences that affect comparisons to some extent, although, as recorded in the explanatory and descriptive notes at the back of this publication. general levels of earnings and of wage-earners' hours do not differ greatly between the two series. Among significant differences are inconsistencies in industrial classification affecting particularly the numbers of employees reported in "railroad and rolling stock equipment" and the "dairy products" industry subgroups. Inconsistencies in classification will be eliminated in 1966 when both surveys will conform to the revised standard industrial classification.

Employment

The number of employees in manufacturing reported in the 1964 survey was 4.5 p.c. above the 1963 level. The rate of increase in numbers of female employees continued to be higher than that of men, amounting to 5.8 p.c. as against 4.1 p.c., in 1964 over 1963, while in the 3-year period 1960-63, the increases had been 9.4 p.c. for women and 8.2 p.c. for men. The proportion of women reported rose slightly from 23.4 p.c. in 1963 to 23.7 p.c.

As shown in Table D, the proportion of all employees classified as salaried and of men in this category was virtually unchanged between 1963 and 1964. Among women, the percentage reported in the salaried category fell from 27.6 p.c. to 27.4 p.c. in manufacturing as a whole; from 44.2 p.c. to 43.7 p.c. in durable goods manufacturing and from 22.2 p.c. to 22.0 p.c. in the non-durables sector.

In all of these comparisons, it should be borne in mind that variations in levels of activity and in industrial composition of reported employment in successive survey weeks can affect the relative proportions since the salaries category is more stable than the wage-earners and less responsive to factors affecting production.

Changes in proportions between salaried employees and wage-earners were less notable than those between the clerical category of salaried employees and the residual group which includes managerial, professional, technical and supervisory employees and travelling salesmen attached to the manufacturing establishment. The residual group excludes proprietors and firm members who are not covered by the survey. While the overall increase in numbers of salaried employees from the 1963 survey week amounted to 4.7 p.c., 4.6 p.c. among men and 5.2 p.c. among women, the increase in the non-clerical category amounted to 9.3 p.c. so that the proportion of clerical and related workers to the managerial and other nonclerical category fell from 51.4 p.c. to 49.3 p.c., as shown in the following table. This decline continues a trend in evidence since the series were instituted in 1951. It could be conjectured that this expansion of the white-collar non-clerical group is related to automation and other changes in technology.

Year	Clerical	Other salaried
	pe	rcent
1951	68.6	31.4
1954	63.2	36.8
1957	61.2	38.8
1959	53.0	47.0
1960	52.7	47.3
1963	51.4	48.6
1964	49.3	50.7

Within the clerical category, the proportion of women has also shown a gradual but consistent increase since 1951, rising in the 14 years from 41.7 p.c. to 49.6 p.c. The following table shows the changes over this period. While these measures clearly indicate a substantial change over time in the sex composition of the category, in this as in other tables, the historical comparisons are somewhat limited by inconsistencies on the part of some respondents in classifying marginal occupations to the clerical or the non-clerical component of the salaried-employee group.

Year	All salaried cle	erical employees
1 Cai	Male	Female
	per	cent
1951 1954 1957 1959 1960 1963	58.3 56.5 56.4 52.3 52.0 51.9 50.4	41.7 43.5 43.6 47.7 48.0 48.1 49.6

Hours of Work

The averages of reported hours, including hours worked and hours of paid absence, were somewhat higher in 1964 than in the same week of 1963. Wage-earners' hours rose from 41.5 to 41.7 for the week, with the largest increase in durable goods of 0.4 hours to 42.5, while hours in non-durables increased from 41.0 to 41.1. The longer week was, on the whole, restricted to male workers whose average week amounted to 42.6 hours, up from 42.3 hours in 1963, reflecting increases in hours in durable goods and non-durables from 42.4 to 42.8 and from 42.2 to 42.3

hours, respectively. Women's average hours at 38.8 in manufacturing and at 38.6 in non-durable goods were unchanged from 1963 while in the durable goods division the average declined slightly from 39.7 to 39.6 hours.

Variations in average weekly hours worked as reported for industries and areas in this survey are influenced by several factors. Chief among these are changes in the duration of the standard work week, the number of part-time and casual employees and their working time in the survey week, the amounts of overtime worked and of time lost through absenteeism, labour-turnover and lay-offs, differing occupational requirements and the relative proportions of men and women employed. Women generally average fewer hours than men because their standard work weeks tend to be shorter, small proportions are employed in industries where the work week is above average, and they have a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism. The level of activity in the survey week and consequent weighting in industry group figures of industries that averaged longer or shorter hours than the norm is also a factor.

Average hours reported for all salaried employees also increased slightly in the year, advancing from 38.4 to 38.5 hours in manufacturing, and from 39.1 to 39.3 in durable goods and remaining unchanged at 37.8 in the non-durables division. Men's hours rose by 0.1 to 38.9 overall, by 0.3 to 39.7 in durable goods and were unchanged at 38.2 in non-durables. Salaried women's hours showed little or no change over the year.

Tables 19, 20 and 21 provide historical information on hours, as well as on earnings, for the major industry divisions, the provinces and the more important urban areas.

Wages and Salaries

As shown in Table A, overall averages of weekly earnings in the 1964 survey week, at \$91.90, were \$3.75 higher than in the corresponding 1963 period, an advance of 4.3 p.c., representing increases for men of \$4.41 or 4.5 p.c. to \$103.17 and for women, of \$2.21 or 4.1 p.c. to \$55.56 a week.

Average hourly earnings of wage-earners as a whole rose by 7 cents, an increase of 3.6 p.c. over 1963. The durable goods industries recorded larger increases in magnitude and proportionally than the non-durables. In the former, average hourly earnings rose 8 cents to \$2.20 an hour, an increase of 3.8 p.c., while in the latter a 6 cent rise to \$1.85 an hour, represented a gain of 3.4 p.c. Hourly earnings of male wage-earners rose from \$2.18 to \$2.26 an hour in durable goods and from \$2.06 to \$2.13 in non-durables, increases of 3.7 p.c. and 3.4 p.c., respectively. Women's hourly earnings advanced from \$1.47 to \$1.53 in durables and from \$1.22 to \$1.27 an hour in non-durables, a 4.1 p.c. increase in each case.

Because of the somewhat longer average working time in the 1964 survey week, the overall increase in average weekly wages of 4.4 p.c. was proportionately greater than in hourly earnings, and brought average weekly earnings to \$84.35 in 1964. Men's earnings rose by 4.6 p.c. and women's by 4.4 p.c. to bring the levels to \$94.00 and \$51.41, respectively. Again,

because of the increase in the work week advances in men's earnings were proportionally greater in the durable goods than in the non-durables category (5.0 p.c. and 4.0 p.c.) while the reverse was the case among women wage-earners, where increases of 3.9 p.c. in durables and 4.5 p.c. in non-durables represented gains of \$2.26 and \$2.13, respectively, to \$60.55 and \$49.21 a week.

The average weekly earnings of salaried employees moved upward from 1963 levels, an increase of \$4.25, or 3.8 p.c., bringing the average to \$115.54 in 1964. Men's salaries rose by 3.9 p.c. to \$133.55 and women's salaries by 3.6 p.c. to \$66.51. In the case of male salaried employees, the third of their number allocated to the clerical category averaged \$99.58 for the week, a gain of \$5.09 over 1963, while the two-thirds in the residual managerial, professional and other salaried group averaged \$150.76, a gain of \$2.76 in the year. Among salaried women, the 91 p.c. classed as clerical workers averaged \$64.80, up \$2.24 from 1963 while the small but substantially increased number in the residual category averaged \$83.88, the same as in the preceding year.

Distributions of Employees by Weekly Earnings

Data derived from the distributions of wageearners and salaried employees by amounts earned in the survey week of October 1964 are summarized in Tables G and H with percentage distributions given in detail by industry and area in Tables 11 to 18. Since similar data were last collected in 1959 average weekly wages have increased by 18.2 p.c. and average weekly salaries by 19.0 p.c.; consequently, there have been substantial shifts into higher earnings ranges throughout the industry. Whereas in the preceding survey 23 p.c. of female wage-earners and 4 p.c. of salaried women averaged less than \$30 for the week, in 1964 the respective percentages were 11 p.c. and 2 p.c., undoubtedly representing, in the main, shorttime and part-time workers. Even more marked was the upward movement of employees into the over \$100 ranges where 29 p.c. of the wage-earners were reported in 1964 as compared with 13 p.c. in 1959. Similarly 51 p.c. of salaried employees were in this category as compared with 39 p.c. five years ago. Proportions of men in the same ranges increased from 17 p.c. to 37 p.c. among wage-earners and from 52 p.c. to 69 p.c. among salaried employees. The largest proportion of employees in the high-earnings ranges were, of course, non-clerical salaried men which comprise managerial, professional and other comparatively highly-paid occupations.

The interquartile range of weekly earnings in which fell the middle 50 p.c. of the employees had a lower limit of \$58.88 and an upper limit of \$103.97 for wage-earners in 1964, as compared with \$51.84 and \$87.92 a week in 1959. The corresponding interquartile range for salaried employees fell between \$73.27 and \$142.10 in 1964, and between \$60.75 and \$117.73 in the 1959 survey. Comparative figures for men and women as well as for both sexes together are given in Table G, which also shows median earnings in the two survey periods. Over the past five years median wages increased by \$11.21 to \$83.06 a week for both sexes, by \$13.36 to \$91.34 for men, and by \$7.78 to \$49.99 a week for women. In the same period, median salaries advanced by \$16.88 to \$103.61 for both sexes, by \$19.25 to \$121.17 for men, and by \$9.81 to \$64.78 for women.

TABLE A. Average Weekly Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1960, 1963 and 1964 with Percentage Changes in 1964 over 1963

	1		WI	th Perco	entage (nanges		4 over 1	963						
			Both sexe	es				Men					Women		
Area or group		Average	earnings		Change 1964		Average	earnings		Change 1964		Average	earning	3	Change 1964
	1946	1960	1963	1964	over 1963	1946	1960	1963	1964	over 1963	1946	1960	1963	1964	over 1963
		do	llars		p.c.			llars		p.c.		dol	lars		p.c.
			1			Wage-eari	ners – Ave	erage hou	rly earnii	igs					
Canada	. 74	1.77	1.95	2. 02	3. 6	. 81	1. 92	2. 12	2.21	4, 2	. 50	1.14	1.27	1.32	3.9
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	.82	1.93 1.63	2.12 1.79	2.20 1.85	3.8 3.4	. 84	1.97 1.88	2.18 2.06	2.26 2.13	3.7 3.4	.56	1.39	1.47 1.22	1.53 1.27	4.1 4.1
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	.69 .66 .67 .78 .73 .74 .75	1.67 1.53 1.48 1.59 1.86 1.67 1.81 1.90 2.17	1.70 1.63 1.59 1.75 2.06 1.80 1.98 2.01 2.38	1.74 1.70 1.68 1.80 2.14 1.79 2.06 2.07 2.52	2.4 4.3 5.7 2.9 3.9 0.6 4.0 3.0 5.9	.74 .72 .74 .84 .79 .77 .79	1.77 1.66 1.58 1.77 2.02 1.85 1.90 1.97 2.25	1.80 1.76 1.73 1.93 2.24 1.98 2.07 2.11 2.46	1.86 1.84 1.81 1.99 2.33 2.01 2.14 2.18 2.61	3.3 4.5 4.6 3.1 4.0 1.5 3.4 3.4 6.1	.39 .40 .47 .53 .50 .54 .51	.66 .77 .83 1.08 1.21 1.05 1.25 1.33 1.42	.77 .84 .86 1.21 1.34 1.15 1.34 1.34 1.54	.80 .90 .93 1.26 1.41 1.17 1.44 1.34	8.1
					V	Vage-earn	ers – Ave	erage wee	kly earni	ngs					
Canada	22.00	70.00	00.00	04 98		00.00	00.24	90 90	04 00	4.0	00.00	42.00	40.00	F1 41	
*Durable goods	32.38 35.82	72.39	80. 80 89. 21	93.57	4.4	36. 23	80. 34	92.30	94. 00 96. 96	4. 6 5. 0	20.08	43, 96 54, 56	49. 22 58. 29	51. 41 60. 55	3.9
Non-durable goods Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	29.36 31.44 30.54 30.51 33.26 31.16 32.78 32.40 36.83	66.51 65.06 62.24 61.48 66.47 76.13 67.45 73.02 75.76 83.80	73.36 66.31 67.13 66.39 74.11 85.64 72.81 79.50 81.62 91.85	76.11 69.96 70.96 71.03 76.54 89.44 73.02 84.72 84.94 97.69	3.7 5.5 5.7 7.0 3.3 4.4 0.3 6.6 4.1	33.90 33.58 34.95 37.09 34.51 34.11 34.50 39.01	78. 72 70. 80 68. 26 67. 60 75. 93 83. 79 75. 90 77. 00 79. 56 87. 75	70. 98 73. 34 74. 38 84. 33 95. 03 82. 27 84. 17 86. 80 95. 81	90.34 75.42 77.55 78.59 87.43 99.11 84.47 88.85 91.05 102.07	4.0 6.3 5.7 5.7 3.7 4.3 2.7 5.6 4.9 6.5	19. 46 17. 18 17. 16 19. 49 20. 53 19. 72 22. 45 21. 38 23. 05	20.52 29.23 29.07 41.85 46.80 40.82 47.60 49.65 50.71	47.08 27.35 33.36 32.07 47.35 52.25 43.31 50.58 50.90 54.73	29.87 35.21 34.89 49.00 54.83 44.17 55.91 51.04 58.09	3.5 4.9 2.0 10.5 0.3
					Sal	aried emp	oloyees —	Average	weekly e	arnings					
Canada	40.0%	100 47	111 00	117 74	2.0	*0 01	110 41	100 70	100 ##	2.0	25 01	E7 00	64 17	00 E1	2.6
*Durable goods	43.85	104. 15	111.29	115. 54 120. 09	4.3	54, 46	116.41	128. 50 129. 60	133. 55 135. 34	3.9	25. 91 26. 59	57. 98 59. 29	64. 17 65. 46	66. 51	3.6
Non-durable goods Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	42.29 39.89 40.33 44.57 43.82 41.46 38.78 39.34 46.59	97. 23 90. 98 83. 63 87. 20 99. 17 102. 55 87. 02 86. 62 97. 05 107. 78	93. 95 91. 66 92. 87 110. 45 113. 86 94. 57 95. 38 103. 70 117. 79	98.30 95.72 96.73 114.32 118.12 96.74 98.89 108.11 124.67	3.4 4.6 4.4 4.2 3.5 3.7 2.3 3.7 4.3	52.07 46.86 48.25 53.30 54.19 48.93 46.10 46.30 54.10	115. 27 101. 70 97. 69 102. 66 114. 21 119. 71 100. 56 100. 01 110. 23 122. 59	127. 40 104. 48 105. 38 107. 34 126. 90 132. 47 109. 04 109. 25 117. 50 133. 27	131.77 108.02 110.30 112.66 131.48 137.46 112.05 113.18 122.46 141.82	3.4 4.7 5.0 3.6 3.8 2.8 3.6 4.2 6.4	23.54 22.68 26.63 25.87 23.76 24.20 23.66 27.36	57. 12 46. 58 45. 29 46. 65 57. 62 59. 45 49. 11 52. 97 55. 10 59. 25	63.33 48.54 50.20 50.06 63.96 65.88 53.71 57.55 58.71 65.02	53.31 51.76 51.90 66.82 67.90 55.52 60.82 61.24 67.96	3.7 9.8 3.1 3.7 4.5 3.1 3.4 5.7 4.3 4.5
					A	All emplo	yees – Av	erage we	ekly earn	ings					
Canada	34. 25	79. 25	88. 15	91. 90	4.3	38. 67	88. 68	98.76	103. 17	4.5	21.35	47. 99	53. 35	55. 56	4.1
*Durable goods	37.41 31.55	85.78 73.81	95.50 81.64	100.01	4.7	39.31 37.88	89.65 87.62	100.29	105.20	4.9	24.19 20.50	56.89 45.32	61. 45 50. 68	63.71 52.84	3.7
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	32. 29 31. 71 32. 75 35. 06 32. 70 34. 00 33. 57 38. 20	70.55 65.57 65.57 74.10 83.18 71.76 76.46 81.13 88.60	71. 94 70. 96 70. 73 82. 72 92. 98 77. 48 83. 16 87. 13 96. 85	75. 94 75. 09 75. 62 85. 47 96. 84 78. 47 88. 19 90. 96 103. 00	5. 6 5. 8 6. 9 3. 3 4. 2 1. 3 6. 0 4. 4	35.00 35.09 37.72 39.61 36.43 36.11 36.26 40.82	76. 86 72. 31 72. 51 84. 97 92. 67 81. 20 82. 05 86. 53 93. 90	77.30 77.86 79.42 94.57 104.20 87.90 89.27 93.85 102.17	81. 94 82. 50 84. 12 98. 03 108. 43 90. 91 94. 01 98. 60 108. 94	6.0 6.0 5.9 3.7 4.1 3.4 5.3 5.1 6.6	18.35 18.19 20.73 21.86 20.48 23.19 22.05 24.13	28.71 33.13 33.42 45.40 51.03 41.27 49.83 51.77 53.73	33. 93 37. 20 35. 81 51. 12 57. 27 45. 67 53. 14 53. 64 58. 43	36.53 39.23 39.10 53.00 58.84 46.61 57.94 54.61 61.68	7.7 5.5 9.2 3.7 2.7 2.1 9.0 1.8 5.6

^{*}Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE B. Average Weekly Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-60, 1963 and 1964, with Year-to-year Increases and Increases over 1946

		Both se	exes			Mer	1			Wome	n	
Year			Increases				Increases				Increases	
1001	Average earnings	Year-to	-year	Over 1946	Average earnings	Year-t	o-year	Over 1946	Average earnings	Year-to	-уеаг	Over 1946
	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.
					Average ho	urly earnin	gs of wag	e-earners	T	Т		
1946	.74 .85 .95 .98	.11 .10 .03 .08	14.9 11.2 3.2 8.2	14.9 28.4 32.4 43.2	. 81 . 92 1. 02 1. 07 1. 14	.11 .10 .05	13.6 10.9 4.9 6.5	13.6 25.9 32.1 40.7	.50 .58 .65 .68	. 08 . 07 . 03 . 04	16.0 12.1 4.6 5.9	16.0 30.0 36.0 44.0
1951 1952 1963 1954 1955 1955	1.22 1.30 1.36 1.40 1.44 1.53	. 16 . 08 . 06 . 04 . 04	15. 1 6. 6 4. 6 2. 9 2. 9 6. 2	64.9 75.7 83.8 89.2 94.6 106.8	1.31 1.40 1.47 1.51 1.57	.17 .09 .07 .04 .06	14.9 6.9 5.0 2.7 4.0 5.7	61.7 72.8 81.5 86.4 93.8 104.9	.82 .86 .91 .93 .95	.10 .04 .05 .02 .02	13.9 4.9 5.8 2.2 2.2 5.3	64.0 72.0 82.0 86.0 90.0
1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	1.61 1.65 1.72 1.77 1.95 2.02	.08 .04 .07 .05 .18	5. 2 2. 5 4. 2 2. 9 10. 2 3. 6	117.6 123.0 132.4 139.2 163.5 173.0	1.75 1.80 1.88 1.93 2.12 2.21	.09 .05 .08 .05 .19	5.4 2.9 4.4 2.7 9.8 4.2	116.0 122.2 132.1 138.3 161.7 172.8	1.05 1.08 1.11 1.14 1.27 1.32	. 05 . 03 . 03 . 03 . 13 . 05	5.0 2.9 2.8 2.7 11.4 3.9	110.0 116.0 122.0 128.0 154.0 164.0
					A	verage wee	kly wages	3	1			
1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1954 1955	32.38 37.19 41.25 42.61 45.94 51.32 55.17 56.75 57.99 60.53	4.81 4.06 1.36 3.33 5.38 3.85 1.58 1.24 2.54	14.9 10.9 3.3 7.8 11.7 7.5 2.9 2.2 4.4	14.9 27.4 31.6 41.9 58.5 70.4 75.3 79.1 86.9	36. 23 41. 35 45. 73 47. 33 50. 93 56. 46 60. 85 62. 71 63. 98 66. 86	5.12 4.38 1.60 3.60 5.53 4.39 1.86 1.27 2.88	14.1 10.6 3.5 7.6 10.9 7.8 3.1 2.0 4.5	14.1 26.2 30.6 40.6 55.8 68.0 73.1 76.6 84.5	20. 08 23. 11 25. 91 27. 18 29. 00 31. 27 34. 17 35. 07 35. 90 37. 52	3.03 2.80 1.27 1.82 2.27 2.90 .90 .83 1.62	15.1 12.1 4.9 6.7 7.8 9.3 2.6 2.4 4.5	15. 1 29. 0 35. 4 44. 4 55. 7 70. 2 74. 7 86. 9
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1960 1964	63.97 65.31 67.85 71.35 72.39 80.80 84.35	3.44 1.34 2.54 3.50 1.04 8.41 3.55	5.7 2.1 3.9 5.2 1.5 11.6 4.4	97.6 101.7 109.5 120.4 123.6 149.5 160.5	70.67 72.21 75.03 79.20 80.34 89.86 94.00	3.81 1.54 2.82 4.17 1.14 9.52 2.95	5.7 2.2 3.9 5.6 1.4 11.8 3.3	95.1 99.3 107.1 118.6 121.7 146.6 156.2	39, 29 39, 49 41, 90 43, 36 43, 96 49, 22 51, 41	1.77 .20 2.41 1.46 .60 5.26 2.19	4.7 0.5 6.1 3.5 1.4 12.0 4.4	95. 7 96. 7 108. 7 115. 9 118. 9 145. 1
					Av	erage week	ly salarie	s				
1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951	43. 85 49. 78 52. 91 54. 85 58. 74 65. 98 70. 75	5. 93 3. 13 1. 94 3. 89 7. 24 4. 77	13.5 6.3 3.7 7.1 12.3 7.2	13.5 20.7 25.1 34.0 50.5 61.3	53. 21 60. 21 63. 47 65. 37 69. 35 77. 55 82. 60	7.00 3.26 1.90 3.98 8.20 5.05	13.2 5.4 3.0 6.1 11.8 6.5	13.2 19.3 22.9 30.3 45.7 55.2	25. 91 28. 68 31. 26 32. 62 34. 38 38. 42 41. 26	2.77 2.58 1.36 1.76 4.04 2.84	10.7 9.0 4.4 5.4 11.8 7.4	10.7 20.6 25.9 32.7 48.3 59.2
1953 1954 1955 1956	73.87 77.81 80.57 85.23 89.92	3. 12 3. 94 2. 76 4. 66 4. 69	4. 4 5. 3 3. 5 5. 8	68. 5 77. 4 83. 7 94. 4 105. 1	86.43 90.99 93.50 99.05	3.83 4.56 2.51 5.55 5.58	4.6 5.3 2.8 5.9 5.6	62.4 71.0 75.7 86.1 96.6	43. 13 45. 00 47. 02 49. 31 51. 84	1.87 1.87 2.02 2.29 2.53	4.5 4.3 4.5 4.9	66. 5 73. 7 81. 5 90. 3
1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	93. 74 97. 10 100. 47 111. 29 115. 54	3. 82 3. 36 3. 37 10. 82 4. 25	3. 6 3. 5 10. 8 3. 8	105. 1 113. 8 121. 4 129. 1 153. 8 163. 5	104.63 108.34 112.78 116.41 128.50 133.55	3.71 4.44 3.63 12.09 5.05	3.5 4.1 3.2 10.4 3.9	103.6 112.0 118.8 141.5 151.0	51. 84 54. 07 55. 73 57. 98 64. 17 66. 51	2. 53 2. 23 1. 66 2. 25 6. 19 2. 34	3. 1 4. 3 3. 1 4. 0 10. 7 3. 6	100.1 108.7 115.1 123.8 147.7 156.7

Note: No survey taken in 1961 and 1962.

TABLE C. Percentage of Women in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1946, 1958-60, 1963 and 1964

			Wage-e	earners					Salaried e	employees	3	
	1946	1958	1959	1960	1963	1964	1946	1958	1959	1960	1963	1964
						per cer	nt					
Canada	23.7	21.7	21.9	21.9	22.3	22.7	34.1	26. 9	27.5	27.3	26.8	26.
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	9.5 35.9	8.1 33.8	8.2 34.4	8.0 33.1	9.1 34.3	9.3 34.6	30.7 36.8	23.0 30.6	23.6 31.1	23.0 31.0	22.5 30.7	22. 30.
Newfoundland. Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	14.8 18.3 28.7 23.0 22.1 12.0 15.8	12.1 14.7 16.0 28.1 20.6 22.0 13.7 12.8	10. 7 15. 1 15. 0 28. 3 20. 6 23. 0 12. 7 14. 1	11.4 15.4 15.9 27.7 20.7 24.1 13.6 12.7	10.7 15.5 18.9 27.6 21.9 24.3 13.9 14.4	12. 0 15. 6 17. 3 28. 3 21. 8 28. 4 12. 5 15. 3	29.9 31.0 32.4 36.5 30.0 33.5 30.6 28.2	18. 0 26. 0 27. 7 26. 3 28. 0 25. 4 28. 6 23. 2 23. 2	19. 7 26. 3 28. 8 29. 6 28. 8 26. 6 26. 6 23. 5 23. 4	19, 5 26, 8 27, 6 26, 6 28, 5 26, 3 28, 5 23, 9 23, 4	18.8 24.9 25.3 26.1 28.0 26.2 26.8 23.5 22.7	17. 24. 26. 26. 27. 27. 27. 23.

^{*}See footnote to Table A, on page 7.

TABLE D. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff, 1946-1948-60, 1963 and 1964

Category	1946	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1963	1964
								per	cent							
Manufacturing:																
Both sexes	16.3	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.4	23.6	24.4	24.1	24.2
Men	14.4	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22. 2	23. 2	22.3	23, 1	23.1	23.2
Women	21.9	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29. 2	28.7	27.9	28.7	27.6	27.4
*Durable goods:																
Both sexes	15.6	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3	25.0	23.7	25. 2	24.2	24.3
Men	12.4	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4	20.8	21.9	20.5	22.0	21.4	21.5
Women	37.4	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.8	48.6	47.2	49.2	44.2	43.7
Non-durable goods:																
Both sexes	16.8	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22. 2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23. 9	23.5	23.8	24.0	24.1
Men	16.6	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.7	24.4	24.3	25.0	25.2
Women	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2	22. 2	21.8	22.6	22. 2	22.0

^{*}See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE E. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff and as Clerical and Related Workers, Major Industries, 1959, 1963 and 1964

			А	ll sala	ried em	ployee	s						Clerica	l worke	ers			
Industry	Во	th sexe	es		Men			Women		Во	th sex	es		Men		7	Vomen	
	1959	1963	1964	1959	1963	1964	1959	1963	1964	1959	1963	1964	1959	1963	1964	1959	1963	1964
									per ce	nt								
Manufacturing	24	24	24	22	23	23	28	28	27	13	12	12	6	8	8	26	26	25
Durable goods	24	24	24	21	21	22	47	44	44	13	13	12	9	9	8	45	42	42
Non-durable goods	24	24	24	24	25	25	22	22	22	12	12	12	8	8	8	19	20	19
Food and beverages	21	21	22	21	21	22	21	22	22	11	11	10	8	7	7	20	20	21
Tobacco and tobacco products	17	18	18	23	23	23	11	13	14	7	7	8	6	5	6	7	9	10
Rubber products	26	. 25	25	24	25	24	31	27	28	14	13	12	9	9	8	30	26	26
Leather products	14	13	14	17	17	17	11	9	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	10	9	9
Textile products (except clothing)	20	19	19	21	20	20	18	17	18	9	9	9	6	6	6	16	16	16
Clothing (textile and fur)	13	13	12	26	25	25	8	8	8	7	7	6	9	9	7	6	6	6
*Wood products	14	14	14	12	12	12	39	39	37	7	7	7	4	5	4	37	37	36
Paper products	19	20	20	17	18	18	37	38.	38	10	10	10	6	7	6	35	36	35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39	41	41	33	35	35	54	56	56	20	21	21	10	11	11	46	48	47
*Iron and steel products	25	26	25	21	22	21	64	63	63	14	14	13	9	9	9	62	61	61
*Transportation equipment	24	23	24	20	20	21	64	56	56	14	12	12	10	8	8	62	54	53
*Non-ferrous metal products	23	25	25	20	23	22	52	48	47	11	11	10	7	7	6	48	44	43
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	34	35	35	36	38	38	30	.28	27	20	19	19	16	16	16	29	26	26
*Non-metallic mineral products	21	24	23	18	21	20	47	48	49	10	12	11	6	8	7	45	46	46
Products of petroleum and coal	44	52	54	38	45	47	97	95	96	19	26	24	12	15	14	87	92	86
Chemical products	42	44	44	38	41	41	55	57	57	19	19	19	10	10	10	50	52	51
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27	26	26	28	29	29	24 ,	21	21	15	13	12	10	9	8	23	20	20

^{*}Durable goods industries.

TABLE F. Average Weekly Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers and All Salaried Employees, Weeks Ending Oct. 31, 1959, 1963 and 1964, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

	•		-	Average	e weekly ea	rnings			
Area or industry	1	Both sexes			Men			Women	
	1959	1963	1964	1959	1963	1964	1959	1963	1964
				Cle	dollars erical worke	FG			
Canada					TICAL WOLKE	13			
Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Leather products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) *Wood products Paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries *Iron and steel products	65. 20 68. 30 68. 76 58. 92 58. 63 55. 87 65. 48 75. 63 57. 96	79. 13 84. 98 73. 59 73. 88 74. 11 77. 42 68. 07 67. 31 64. 80 74. 81 84. 05 67. 21 81. 98	82. 33 87. 82 77. 13 76. 25 78. 14 80. 18 71. 61 71. 89 69. 02 78. 41 87. 67 71. 00 86. 04	84. 04 88. 47 78. 24 77. 29 80. 17 82. 99 73. 77 71. 78 67. 65 78. 00 89. 36 71. 24 84. 03	94, 49 99, 06 88, 73 88, 78 81, 70 90, 65 83, 57 81, 53 80, 83 87, 66 98, 02 81, 19 94, 95	99, 58 103, 44 94, 77 92, 59 87, 98 94, 10 91, 55 91, 23 90, 81 93, 65 103, 42 88, 97 101, 48	54. 44 56. 24 53. 09 52. 67 60. 30 53. 59 46. 30 49. 37 49. 53 50. 71 58. 89 50. 24 55. 04	62. 56 64. 33 61. 32 59. 79 70. 01 61. 71 53. 84 56. 62 56. 03 57. 62 66. 67 58. 79 62. 86	64. 86 66. 70 63. 44 61. 88 72. 69 64. 55 54. 46 57. 17 59. 05 60. 75 60. 03 64. 60
*Transportation equipment *Non-ferrous metal products *Electrical apparatus and supplies *Non-metallic mineral products Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	83.81	93. 55 80. 55 88. 87 80. 54 86. 21 75. 03 75. 01	95. 15 83. 70 91. 21 80. 59 92. 55 79. 12 77. 35	95. 48 89. 27 93. 42 76. 19 88. 84 78. 64 77. 57	106. 16 95. 58 106. 37 92. 67 97. 85 89. 17 91. 36	108. 50 99. 74 109. 33 93. 10 107. 52 94. 37 96. 70	61. 68 54. 60 56. 99 53. 70 62. 16 56. 96 52. 58	71. 93 62. 42 64. 44 62. 48 73. 98 65. 59 62. 74	74. 26 66. 18 67. 13 64. 77 77. 16 68. 30 64. 88
Manufacturing Provinces:									
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia		67. 04 64. 67 63. 58 79. 61 80. 39 69. 71 69. 68 74. 12 82. 41	72. 50 68. 13 64. 72 82. 43 83. 49 69. 91 69. 84 76. 68 85. 79	74. 46 70. 56 67. 06 81. 82 86. 93 71. 78 70. 88 79. 41 88. 74	77. 35 76. 83 76. 45 93. 59 97. 20 83. 59 83. 13 87. 52 98. 89	82.79 81.78 78.47 97.40 102.86 85.61 81.57 93.56 105.95	44.75 43.31 43.05 53.91 55.72 46.99 50.58 52.43 55.92	47.70 49.46 49.28 62.20 64.25 52.55 56.35 57.71 63.38	52. 35 51. 32 51. 19 64. 73 66. 22 54. 63 59. 77 60. 71 66. 24
Metropolitan areas: Montreal Toronto Hamilton Windsor Winnipeg Vancouver	71. 40 69. 80 79. 40 92. 76 59. 71 71. 82	82.57 79.43 88.81 98.14 70.85 80.19	84. 48 83. 91 90. 10 100. 91 70. 00 82. 77	84.01 83.74 97.72 106.56 71.69 86.98	96.91 95.15 107.46 111.96 85.52 96.07	99.80 103.07 109.67 118.23 86.94 101.75	56.50 57.32 57.12 68.47 47.52 56.22	65. 59 66. 88 66. 05 77. 47 53. 42 64. 14	68. 05 68. 66 68. 76 78. 62 55. 26 66. 21
				Salar	ried employ	ees			
Canada Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Leather products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) "Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Printing, publishing and allied industries "Transportation equipment "Non-ferrous metal products "Electrical apparatus and supplies "Ponount and the products "Flonducts "Country of the products "Chemical products Manufacturing industries Manufacturing	97. 10 100, 55 93, 93 88, 91 102, 71 93, 33 77, 85 86, 01 77, 56 89, 14 112, 95 84, 94 99, 48 106, 21 100, 46 96, 06 126, 60 103, 01	111. 29 115. 19 107. 80 100. 89 116. 58 106. 50 88. 61 1 98. 41 102. 61 1126. 34 98. 52 113. 89 122. 24 120. 37 115. 05 112. 69 140. 80 120. 06	115. 54 120. 09 111. 44 103. 81 124. 66 110. 59 90. 70 102. 19 90. 80 107. 98 130. 24 103. 15 118. 53 128. 34 124. 67 119. 92 114. 11	112. 78 113. 96 111. 58 102. 10 122. 90 108. 22 96. 55 101. 75 96. 55 101. 13 130. 55 105. 46 113. 18 118. 06 120. 77 115. 31 107. 75 143. 55 121. 19 108. 13	128. 50 129. 60 127. 40 116. 03 138. 25 121. 04 105. 08 116. 33 109. 31 115. 57 144. 51 121. 05 128. 79 135. 00 135. 37 130. 97 126. 73 140. 58	133. 55 135. 34 131. 77 119. 24 154. 98 125. 46 121. 07 113. 67 122. 10 148. 96 128. 01 134. 41 142. 07 139. 63 136. 56 127. 70 165. 20 144. 66 131. 01	55. 73 57. 07 54. 79 53. 41 67. 06 54. 12 47. 53 50. 14 52. 63 51. 68 59. 72 53. 09 55. 84 62. 02 56. 05 57. 96 54. 87 65. 62 53. 48	64. 17 65. 46 63. 33 60. 82 75. 06 62. 44 55. 68 57. 55 9. 81 38. 73 67. 88 62. 74 63. 76 72. 64 65. 93 65. 93 67. 64 64. 13	66. 51 67. 78 65. 67 62. 80 77. 05 65. 70 55. 75 58. 41 63. 05 61. 79 71. 27 64. 15 65. 52 75. 109 68. 48 65. 59 79. 37 70. 95 66. 19
Provinces: Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick	86.68 81.13 78.23	93.95 91.66 92.87	98. 30 95. 72 96. 73	97. 09 94. 33 92. 27	104. 48 105. 38 107. 34	108.02 110.30 112.66	44. 12 44. 10 43. 59	48. 54 50. 20 50. 06	53. 31 51. 76 51. 90
Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	95. 98 99. 04 84. 26 82. 13 94. 78 104. 18	110.45 113.86 94.57 95.38 103.70 117.79	114. 32 118. 12 96. 74 98. 89 108. 11 124. 67	110.63 116.08 97.44 95.26 107.40 118.40	126.90 132.47 109.04 109.25 117.50 133.27	131. 48 137. 46 112. 05 113. 18 122. 46 141. 82	55. 49 56. 90 47. 82 50. 97 53. 72 57. 61	63. 96 65. 88 53. 71 57. 55 58. 71 65. 02	66.82 67.90 55.52 60.82 61.24 67.96
Metropolitan areas: Montreal Toronto Hamilton Windsor Winnipeg Vancouver	98. 90 98. 32 105. 67 114. 58 84. 52 101. 84	114.79 114.66 119.98 129.26 95.22 114.78	118.72 118.85 125.00 138.33 97.62 121.08	114.70 116.85 124.01 128.30 97.71	132.68 135.29 139.18 144.00 110.10 132.39	137. 42 140. 42 144. 95 154. 92 113. 85 140. 48	58. 28 58. 93 57. 79 69. 04 48. 39 58. 37	67. 52 68. 94 66. 72 78. 70 54. 62 65. 97	70. 40 70. 98 69. 25 79. 63 56. 19 67. 73

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE G. Mean, Median, First and Third Quartile Earnings of Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending October 31, 1959 and 1964

					weeks	Engin	g Octor	1959 and	1964							
				Wage-	earners						S	alaried E	Employee	es		
Area or group		Weekly	earnings	3	50	p.c. ear	ned betw	veen		Weekly	earnings		50	0 p.c. ear	ned betwe	een
Area of group	Ave	erage	Me	dian	Fi qua	rst tile		hird urtile	Ave	rage	Med	lian		irst urtile	Th: quar	
	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964
				,				В	dollars oth sexes							
Canada	71.35	84.35	71.85	83, 06	51.84	58.88	87.92	103.97	97, 10	115, 54	86.73	103, 61	60.75	73. 27	117.73	142, 10
*Durable goods	78.58	93.57	77.79	91.88	63.90	72.73	90.95	109.99	100.55	120.09			65.92		1	
Non-durable goods	64.77	76.11	62.99	74.00	42.51	49.99	83.33	98.99	93.93	111.44	92.78 80.84	111.25 96.25	57.05	78.75 67.00	121.06	146.66 134.00
Title - annual Great IIII			02000	11100	10101	10.00	00000	00.00	00.00	114011	00.01	00:20	01.00	07.00	110.00	104.00
Newfoundland	62.25	69.96	63.00	67.77	32.51	38.88	86.11	97.50	86.68	98.30	73.20	87.14	48.63	57.24	113.15	131.56
Nova Scotia	61.74	70.96	60.79	68.19	41.04	45.83	78.58	89.17	81.13	95.72	73.64	87.51	49.80	58.18	106.00	123.98
New Brunswick	60.43	71.03	59.28	67.50	41.83	48.89	77.29	91.11	78.23	96.73	65.99	82.51	46.40	56.35	94.01	122.23
Quebec	64.99	76.54	64.04	74.17	44.15	51.82	81.76	96.00	95.98	114.32	84.06	99.99	59.63	69.99	116.36	136.67
Ontario	75.10	89.44	75.18	88.46	56.89	65.66	90.36	109.09	99.04	118.12	88.56	106.25	62.31	74.98	119.04	142.22
Manitoba	67.34	73.02	69.23	72.86	49.17	49.99	83.76	91.82	84.26	96.74	77.96	88.75	53.11	59.99	105.09	118.59
Saskatchewan	72.86	84.72	72.60	83.57	59.94	66.36	87.61	100.91	82.13	98.89	74.60	89.99	53.58	64.61	102.14	121.85
Alberta British Columbia	74.50 82.54	97.69	74.95 81.62	84.38 98.64	70.97	65.56 85.00	88.18	102.00	94.78	108.11	86.98 98.51	102.01	52.14	71. 26	115.20	132.30
British Columbia	02.34	91.09	01.02	90.04	10.91	83.00	96.25	110.13	104.18	124.07	98. 31	117.50	67.93	19.99	126.45	150.91
			,						Men							
Canada	79, 20	04.00	~~ 00	01 24	00.05	70.04	00 50	100.00	110 70	100 55	101 00	101 17	70.40	04.44	100.00	150 00
Canada		94.00	77.98	91.34	63.65	73.34	92, 58	109.99	112. 78	133, 55	101.92	121. 17	79. 48	94.44	129.82	156.36
*Durable goods	80.82	96.96	79.50	94.12	66.78	77.27	92.67	112.00	113.96	135.34	104.65	124.21	83.44	98.75	130.32	156.66
Non-durable goods	77.12	90.34	75.65	88.67	59.75	69.99	92.46	109.09	111.58	131.77	98.60	116.67	75.25	89.99	129.29	156.00
Newfoundland	67.26	75.42	69.37	75.57	42.50	48.58	88.65	102.67	97.09	108.02	88.96	98.60	56.11	63.74	124.20	139.99
Nova Scotia	67.49	77.55	66.23	75.39	49.59	55.00	81.78	94.55	94.33	110.30	87.56	102.99	66. 08	76.68	117.25	133.83
New Brunswick	65.72	78.59	65.03	75. 46	48.03	56.67	79.61	97.00	92.27	112.66	79.50	100.99	59.60	74.01	107.14	138.35
Quebec	74.55	87.43	73.11	84.38	57.80	66.36	88.20	103.01	110.63	131.48	99.04	117.78	75.04	89.99	128.70	156.00
Ontario	82.58	99.11	81.01	95.00	67.41	78.18	95.30	113.00	116.08	137.46	104.26	122.35	82.80	96.67	132.34	156.66
Manitoba	75.34	84.47	75.41	82.94	62.83	67.27	87.16	98.67	97.44	112.05	91.63	103.64	70.20	79.99	114.44	133.84
Saskatchewan	76.13	88.85	75.76	88.00	62.90	71.85	89.56	103.85	95.26	113.18	89.45	104.58	69.56	80.94	114.06	133.31
Alberta	79.00	91.05	77.88	88.82	65.89	73.33	90.19	105.83	107.40	122.46	98.57	113.65	78.14	89.99	124.60	144.43
British Columbia	86.12	102.07	84.14	99.99	73.52	89.17	97.91	116.92	118.40	141.82	109.75	132.38	90.03	107.78	135.72	166.01
		,							Women							
Canada	43.36	51.41	42, 21	49.99	31.15	38.75	55. 21	64.62	55.73	66.51	54.97	64.78	45.06	53.00	65.97	77.65
*Durable goods	53.45	60.55	53.16	57.62	40.57	45.50	66.17	73.08	57.07	67.78	56.18	66.52	46.55	55.00	67.24	79.44
Non-durable goods	41.17	49.21	40.12	47.92	29.76	36.67	52.00	60.83	54.79	65.67	54.08	63.64	44.09	51.90	65.01	76.88
Newfoundland	20.43	29.87	20.75	29.99	11.23	21.10	28.43	41.65	44.12	53.31	44.77	50.67	31.56	38.57	58.63	67.76
Nova Scotia	29.35	35.21	28.92	34.69	22.63	26.16	37.61	43.82	44.10	51.76	43.65	50.38	35.30	42.93	53.05	59.62
New Brunswick	30.53	34.89	30.25	34.85	22.57	26.30	39.66	45.30	43.59	51.90	43.50	50.45	45.00	42.27	52.80	62.13
Quebec	40.74	49.00	39.21	46.82	28.56	35.45	51.15	59.47	55.49	66.82	54.95	65.00	44. 26	52.63	66.32	78.75
Ontario		54.83	45.47	53.33	34.36	42.80	57.92	67.33	56.90	67.90 55.52	55.88	66.25	46.40	55. 00	-	78.89
Manitoba	40.55	44.17	38.65	43.05	30.18	33.33	49.43	55.29	47.82		47.23	54.40	39.90	44.62	56.83	66.13
Saskatchewan	50.33	55.91	51.98	55.89	37.80	42.87	64.30	69.99	50.97	60.82	50.00	59.99	43.31	50.71	58.56 62.83	69.99 71.56
Alberta British Columbia	47.22 50.48	51.04 58.09	47.05 52.26	47.84 57.77	32.98 37.93	36.12 43.89	62.01 66.75	65.00 74.67	53.72	67.96	56.21	66.80	47.63	55.79	66.39	78.94
	00.40	30.09	02.20	01.11	31.93	10.09	00.13	11.01	0,,01	000		00.00	200		00.00	
			7													

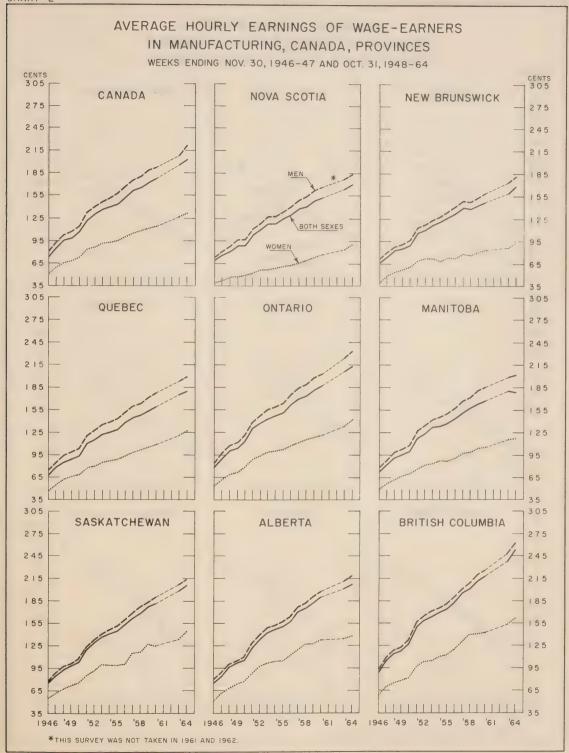
^{*}See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

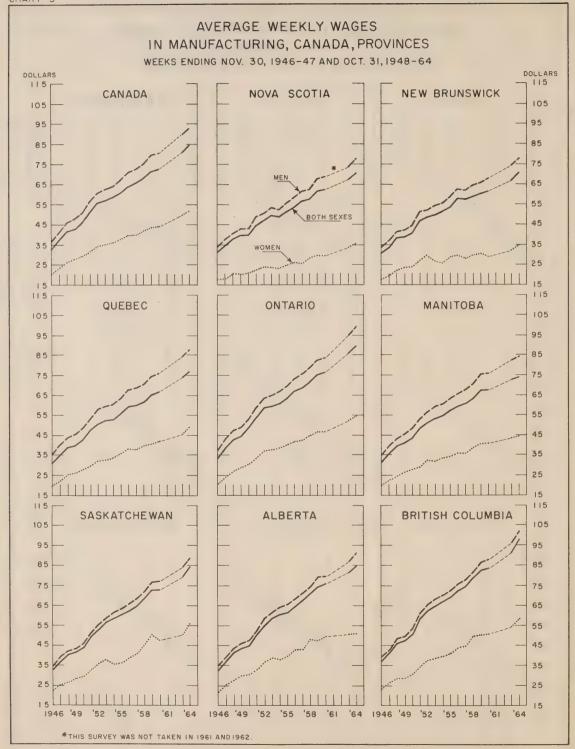
TABLE H. Percentage Distribution of Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings,
Weeks Ending October 31, 1959 and October 31, 1964

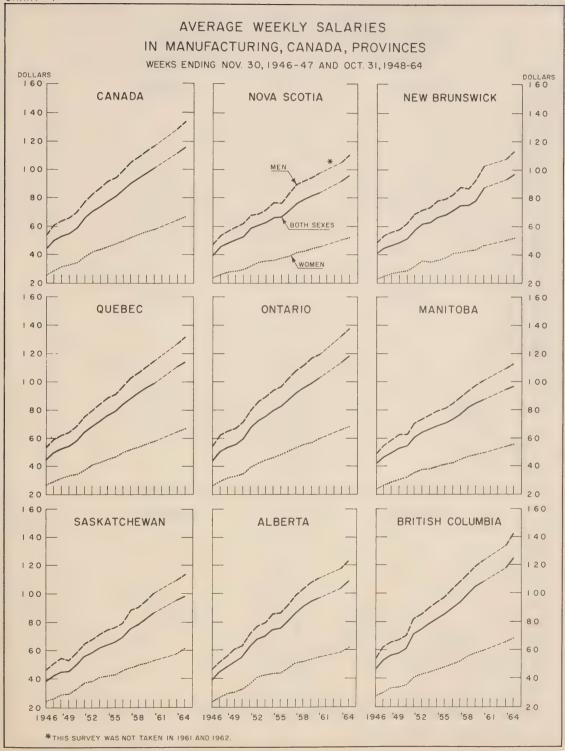
				W	eeks E	naing	Octo	ber 31	1, 195	9 and	Octo	oer 31	, 1964							
Range of earnings	Cai	nada	found	ew- iland	No Sco	va otia	Bruns		Que	bec	Ont	ario	Man	itoba	Sas	kat- wan	Alb	erta		tish ımbia
	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964	1959	1964
									Wage-	per earners	of both	h sexes								
Under \$30 \$ 30 to \$ 39 40 '' 49	7 7 9	4 5 8 9	23 7 9	17 9 8 9	13 10 12	9 9 12	11 11 16	9 8 9	10 10 12 12	5 8 10	5 6 8	2 3 7 8	8 9 9	7 9 9	2 4 6	3 2 5 8 11	5 4 5	6	2 3 4 4 9	3 1 3 3 6 12 22 14
50 " 59 60 " 69 70 " 79	10 14 17	9 9 11	8 8 13	9 9 8	13 14 15	12 11 11 12	13 12 16	15 12 10	14 15	11 11 12	10 13 17	8 9 10	10 16 18	11 10 14	12 20 18	11 16	10 16 21 18 10 5	6 6 9	9 24	3 6
80 '' 89 90 '' 99 100 '' 109	14 9 5	13 12 10	11	9 8 7	10 5 4	12 9 5 5.	9 5 3 2 2	11 9 6	11 7 4	12 10	17 10 6	13 13 11	16 7 3 2 2	13 11	16 10 6	14 15	18 10 5	14 16 14 10	24 19 15	12 22 14
110 " 119 120 and over	3 5	7 12	6 5 3 7	4 12	1 3	5. 7	2 2	4 7	2 3	7 5 8	3 5	8 17	2 2	8 4 4	3	7	2 4	7 9	9 5 6	13
									М	ale wa	ge-earn	ers								
Under \$40	5 6	4 3	23 9	19	14 12	9	13 15	7 8	7 8	5 5	3 4	3	5	5	4 5	3	. 3	3	3	4
\$ 40 to \$ 49 50 '' 59 60 '' 69	9 14	6	9	9	14 16	12 12	· 15	15 14	12 17	8 11	8 14	2 4 7	9	8	11 20	6	8	3 3 5 9 15 17 16 12 9 7	2 3 8 25 21 16 10	4 1 2 2 5 12 24 16 13 13
70 '' 79 80 '' 89 90 '' 99	20 18 11	12 15 15	14 12 7 6	9 10 9	17 11 6	13 14 11	19 10 6	11 13 10	19 14 9	14 16 13	19 20 12	11 15 16	18 22 21 9 4 2 3	17 17 15	18 18 11 7 3 2	16 15 17 13	17 23 20 12 7 3	15 17 16	25 21 16	12 24
100 '' 109 110 '' 119 120 '' 139	7 4 3	12 9 8	4	8 4	6 5 2 2 1	6 5 4	4 2 2	7 5 5	14 9 5 3 3	10 6 7	8 4 5	14 10 11	2 3	11	3 2	13 8 6 2	7 3 3	12 9 7	10 5 5 2	16 13 13
140 and over	3	8	5 2	7	1	3		4		male wa	3	9	1	5 2	1	2	1	4	2	9
									re	mate wa	age-ear									
Under \$20 \$ 20 to \$ 29 30 '' 39	7 16 23	4 7 16	48 32 14	22 28 22	15 40 27	9 26 32	16 33 27	8 27 31	8 20 24	9 22	6 10 21	3 4 11	6 19 30	10 27	3 5 22	5 6 8	12 21	5 9 18	6 7 15	7 4 7 18 18 14 15
40 '' 49 50 '' 59 60 '' 69	23 22 15 10	23 19 13	5 1	18 6	14 3 1	32 21 7 3	18 3 2	27 31 17 11	24 22 13	22 22 19 12	21 24 18 12	25 21 15	30 22 12 7 3	27 23 17 9	22 16 20 21	5 6 8 21 17 18	12 21 14 18 12	18 23 15 10 9	15 18 15 20	18 18
70 " 79 80 and over	5 2	8 8		1		1	1	3 1 2	9 3 1	7 7	6 3	9	3	4 4	11 2	10 15	11	9	15 4	15 16
								Sa	laried	employ	ees of	both se	xes							
Under \$40	5	1	15	8	13	5	15 17	7	6	3	4		9	4 9	6	1 7	4	2	3	2
\$ 40 to \$ 49 50 '' 59 60 '' 69	8 11 10	8 9	12 12 9	9 11 9	12 12 10	11 11 9	12 11	11 11 10	8 11 11	5 8 9	11 10	4 7 9	13 11 11	12 10	15 14 11	11	10	8 9	9	6 7
70 '' 79 80 '' 89 90 '' 99	9 9	9 8 8	6 6 7	8 7 6	10 9 6	9 8 8 7	10 8 6	9 8 6 8	10 9 8	9 9 8 8	9 9	8 8	9 10 9	8 8 9	10 10 8	10 8	10	8	3 7 9 8 7 8	5 6
100 '' 109 110 '' 119 120 '' 139	8 7 9	8 7 12	6 5 8	6 7 7	6 5 8	8 6 10	5 4 3	8 4 9	8 6 9	8 7 12	9 7 9	8	9 10 9 8 5 7 8	9 7 10	10 10 8 7 4 6	9 7 11	9	10	10	8
140 and over	15	24	14	22	9	16	9	17	14	24	15	26	8	14	9	15		20	17	32
									Male	salari	ea emp	ioyees								
Under \$40 \$ 40 to \$ 49 50 '' 59	3 5	1 1 3	7 11 10	5 7 10	6 9	2 4 5	11 11	1 4 7	3 4 5	2 3	1 2 4	1 2	5 6	3 6	5 8 11 12 13 12	1 2 6	1 3 5	1 1 3	1 2 3	1 2
60 '' 69 70 '' 79	5 7 9 11	4 5 7	8 7 7	8 7 7 7	10	2 4 5 8 9	11 13 12	7 9 10 10	5 8 10	2 3 5 7 8	4 6 9 11 12 12	2 4 5 7 9	5 6 11 11 13	6 7 8 10	11 12	1 2 6 8 7 11	8 11 12 12	1 3 5 6 9 9	1 2 3 4 6 9 12	1 2 2 3 4 6
90 " 99	11	10	8		11 8 9	9	11 9 7	8 10	10 10	10			12 12 12 7	11	10	11	12 12			
110 " 119 120 " 139 140 and over	9 12 20	9 17 33	6 9 18	8 9 26	7 11 13	9 13 20	5 5 12	5 12 24	12 19	9 15 32	9 13 21	10 17 37	7 10 11	9 13 20	6	15	12	16	11 17 22	10 21 41
					L					le salai		L	L						I	
Under \$30	4	2	22	14	9	4	11	3	5	2	3	2	6	3	2	2	4	1	2	2
\$ 30 to \$ 39 40 " 49 50 " 59	10 23 27	13	20 17 19	13 22 16	30 30 19	11 34 27	28 32 16	15 31 23	12 21 26	5 13	8 23 28 20	1 2	19 34 23	10 26 25	11 38 29	19	25		5	10
60 ° 69 70 ° 79	19	20 23 17	14 5 2	13	7 3	14	9	14 7 3	19	22 16	10	18	11 4 2	18	13	25	1 2	22	10	25 19
90 " 99	2 1	10 5 3	1	6 2 2	1 1	3 1		3 1 1	2 1	3	2 1	3	1	4 2 1		3 2	3 2	4 2	2	2 2 10 19 25 19 19 6 4
110 and over		2		1						4	1	3		1		1		1	2	4

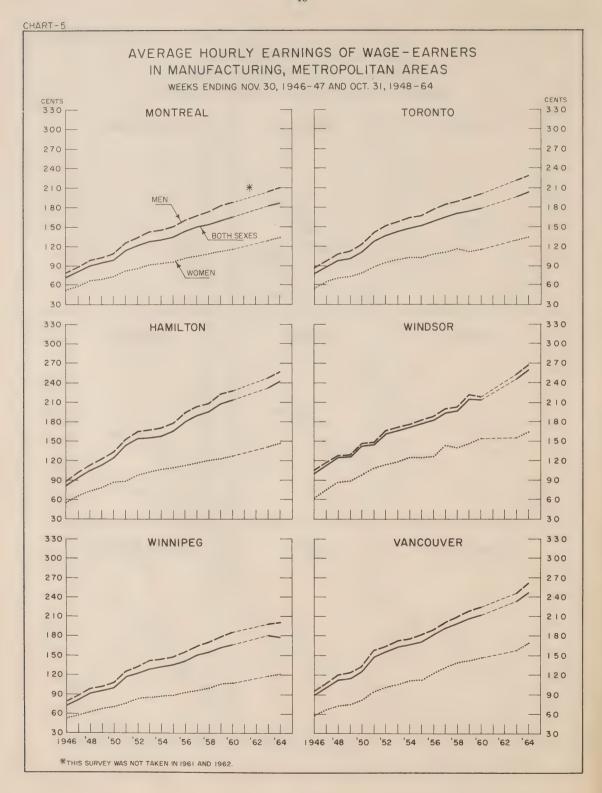
[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

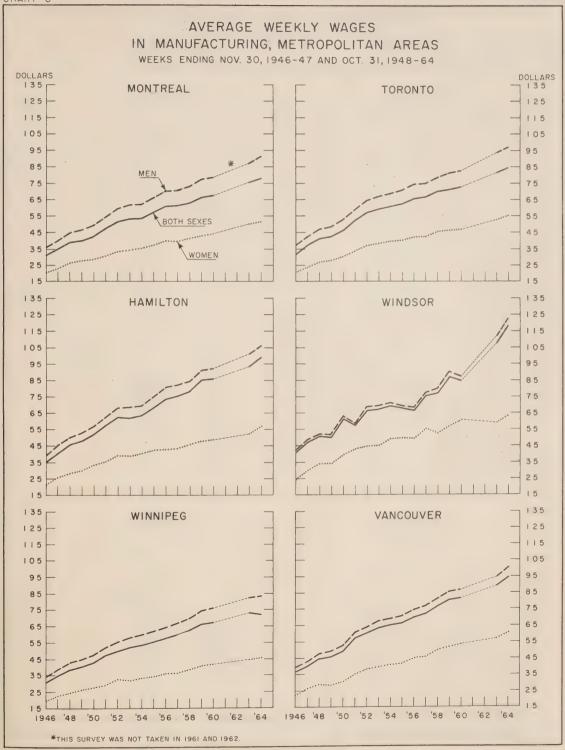
CHART-2











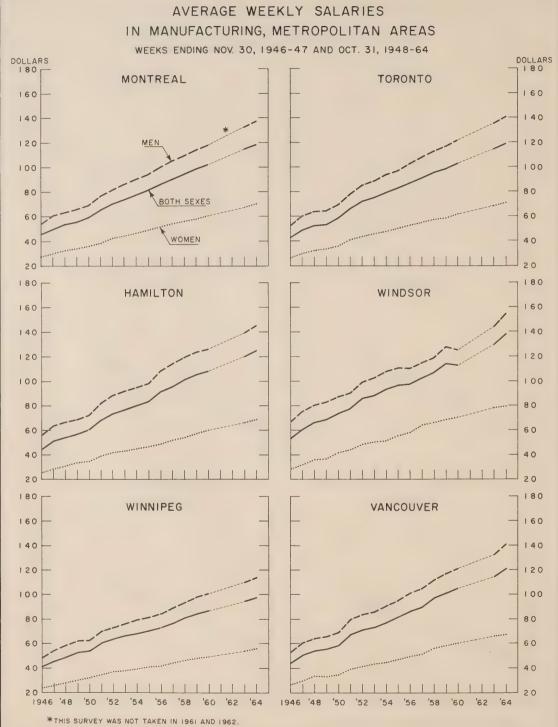


TABLE 1. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1960, 1963 and 1964, Canada

Em- Average weekly hours Average hourly earnings Average weekly earnings														
Industry	Sex	ployees	Av	erage we	ekly ho	urs	Ave	rage hou	rly earn	ings	Ave	rage we	ekly ear	nings
		reported in 1964	1946	1960	1963	1964	1946	1960	1963	1964	1946	1960	1963	1964
			nu	mber						do	llars			
Manufacturing	Both sexes	1,010,218	43.7	41. 0	41.5	41.7	.74	1.77	1.95	2. 02	32.38	72. 39	80. 80	84.35
	Men	781,280	44.9	41. 7	42.3	42.6	.81	1.93	2.12	2. 21	36.23	80. 34	89. 86	94.00
	Women	228,938	40.0	38. 5	38.8	38.8	.50	1.14	1.27	1. 32	20.08	43. 96	49. 22	51.41
Durable goods	Both sexes	476,945	43.9	41. 2	42.1	42.5	. 82	1.93	2. 12	2. 20	35.82	79.60	89. 21	93.57
	Men	432,574	44.2	41. 4	42.4	42.8	. 84	1.97	2. 18	2. 26	37.17	81.78	92. 30	96.96
	Women	44,371	41.0	39. 1	39.7	39.6	. 56	1.39	1. 47	1. 53	22.76	54.56	58. 29	60.55
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	533, 273	43.5	40.7	41. 0	41. 1	.68	1.63	1.79	1. 85	29.36	66.51	73.36	76.11
	Men	348, 706	45.7	41.9	42. 2	42. 3	.77	1.88	2.06	2. 13	35.05	78.72	86.90	90.34
	Women	184, 567	39.8	38.3	38. 6	38. 6	.49	1.09	1.22	1. 27	19.46	41.87	47.08	49.21
Food and beverages	Both sexes	143,678	43.9	41.0	41.3	41. 4	.66	1.57	1.71	1.76	29. 15	64.30	70.40	73.07
	Men	105,099	45.7	42.5	42.6	42. 7	.72	1.71	1.86	1.93	33. 09	72.50	79.36	82.40
	Women	38,579	38.8	36.9	37.6	37. 9	.47	1.11	1.20	1.26	18. 27	40.88	45.23	47.68
Meat products	Both sexes	24, 803	42.3	40. 2	41.5	41.8	. 80	1.80	1.96	2. 02	32.95	72. 44	81. 19	84.42
	Men	18, 906	42.9	41. 2	42.2	42.6	. 82	1.93	2.08	2. 17	35.09	79. 57	88. 08	92.19
	Women	5, 897	39.6	37. 1	39.2	39.4	. 59	1.36	1.51	1. 51	23.36	50. 30	59. 40	59.48
Dairy products	Both sexes	21,628	47.9	42.5	42.3	41.8	.68	1.64	1. 82	1. 89	32.57	69. 48	76. 93	79. 01
	Men	19,699	48.6	43.0	42.9	42.6	.70	1.68	1. 86	1. 94	34.12	72. 07	79. 79	82. 58
	Women	1,929	40.4	36.4	35.3	33.8	.42	1.09	1. 22	1. 26	16.97	39. 58	42. 95	42. 51
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	10, 907	43.8	33.8	37.2	38.3	.58	1.08	1.22	1. 19	25. 49	36. 58	45.48	45.77
	Men	7, 382	46.2	36.6	39.6	40.4	.60	1.16	1.33	1. 28	27. 95	42. 36	52.84	51.85
	Women	3, 525	36.2	27.4	31.4	34.0	.49	.86	.89	. 97	17. 74	23. 55	28.04	33.03
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes Men Women	16, 592 7, 977 8, 615	43. 2 46. 0 40. 0	40.0 44.4 35.4	40.5 44.0 37.0	41. 6 45. 4 38. 0	. 55	1. 20 1. 40 . 94	1. 28 1. 54 . 99	1.33 1.57 1.06	23. 89 28. 15 19. 04	47.88 62.07 33.38	51.84 67.54 36.66	55. 20 71. 19 40. 40
Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes Men Women	5, 842 5, 218 624	46. 7 47. 2 41. 2	43. 0 43. 6 37. 8	44. 0 44. 9 36. 7	42.7 43.7 34.0	.72	1.71 1.74 1.38	1. 89 1. 92 1. 55	1.93 1.95 1.70	33.72 34.98 21.38	73.35 76.08 52.25	83.03 86.23 56.94	82. 48 85. 41 57. 92
	Both sexes Men Women	20, 375 15, 999 4, 376	44. 1 46. 3 38. 3	42.8 43.6 39.6	41.9 42.9 37.9	41. 5 42. 4 38. 1	.64	1.52 1.64 .98	1. 69 1. 81 1. 11	1.78 1.92 1.21	28. 00 32. 27 16. 55	64. 90 71. 46 38. 92	70.62 77.59 42.16	73. 91 81. 49 46. 19
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	9,339	43. 4	39.9	40.5	40. 8	.77	2. 19	2.38	2. 46	33. 32	87.52	96. 45	100.64
	Men	8,163	43. 8	39.9	40.4	40. 8	.80	2. 29	2.47	2. 53	35. 11	91.56	99. 85	103.33
	Women	1,176	40. 7	39.7	40.6	40. 9	.53	1. 65	1.79	2. 00	21. 37	65.44	72. 62	81.97
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes Men Women	8, 119 7, 861 258	45.7 46.1 41.3	42.9 43.1 39.1	42.5 42.6 39.0	43. 1 43. 2 39. 4	.64	1.50 1.51 1.05	1.70 1.72 1.17	1.73 1.74 1.23	29. 11 30. 06 18. 21	64. 43 65. 21 40. 96	72.30 73.11 45.87	74.58 75.44 48.55
Other foods ²	Both sexes	26,073	42.6	41.8	41.3	41. 3	. 56	1. 39	1.55	1.62	23.94	58. 24	64. 17	67.07
	Men	13,894	47.4	44.6	43.7	43. 7	. 67	1. 65	1.83	1.90	31.66	73. 49	79. 87	83.02
	Women	12,179	37.5	38.6	38.6	38. 6	. 42	1. 07	1.21	1.27	15.75	41. 15	46. 87	48.87
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	6,850	42.9	40.0	37.9	37.6	. 56	1.82	2. 18	2. 30	23.85	72.69	82. 72	86.51
	Men	3,219	45.6	41.7	39.1	38.9	. 66	2.04	2. 37	2. 49	30.05	85.01	92. 46	96.73
	Women	3,631	41.4	38.8	36.8	36.4	. 49	1.64	2. 00	2. 13	20.37	63.81	73. 72	77.46
Rubber products	Both sexes	17,715	44.8	41.3	42. 4	42.8	. 82	1.81	2.01	2. 10	36.78	74. 78	85.32	90. 04
	Men	13,914	45.6	41.8	43. 0	43.6	. 90	1.95	2.18	2. 27	41.09	81. 71	93.56	98. 73
	Women	3,801	42.3	39.3	40. 3	40.0	. 57	1.27	1.41	1. 46	23.98	49. 91	56.82	58. 25
Leather products	Both sexes	25, 200	42.5	39. 4	40. 4	39. 9	.59	1. 22	1.36	1.42	25.03	48. 08	54.78	56.71
	Men	12, 869	43.9	40. 1	41. 4	40. 8	.68	1. 43	1.59	1.66	29.85	57. 40	65.70	67.65
	Women	12, 331	40.6	38. 5	39. 4	39. 0	.45	. 97	1.10	1.16	18.11	37. 34	43.35	45.29
Boots and shoes (exceptrubber)	Both sexes	16,383	42.5	38. 2	39.7	38. 9	. 57	1.17	1. 32	1. 39	24.35	44.66	52. 47	54. 10
	Men	7,806	43.5	38. 4	40.5	39. 7	. 67	1.37	1. 56	1. 63	29.19	52.74	63. 17	64. 82
	Women	8,577	41.2	38. 1	39.1	38. 1	. 44	.96	1. 10	1. 16	18.21	36.52	42. 79	44. 33
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	8,817	42.7	41.9	41.7	41.9	.62	1.33	1.43	1. 47	26. 43	55. 76	59. 60	61.57
	Men	5,063	44.5	43.3	42.8	42.6	.69	1.52	1.63	1. 69	30. 84	66. 01	69. 97	72.02
	Women	3,754	39.3	39.6	40.1	40.9	.46	1.00	1.12	1. 16	17. 92	39. 69	44. 83	47.49
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	54,967	43.8	42. 4	43.3	42.6	.55	1.34	1.50	1.58	24. 13	56. 91	64.90	67. 14
	Men	36,802	46.6	43. 5	44.6	43.7	.61	1.45	1.62	1.70	28. 33	63. 08	72.07	74. 46
	Women	18,165	41.3	40. 2	40.8	40.3	.48	1.11	1.24	1.30	19. 87	46. 20	50.74	52. 33
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes	15, 966	45. 2	40.1	42.7	41.7	. 56	1.36	1.53	1.62	25. 18	54.57	65. 20	67.70
	Men	10, 983	47. 2	40.6	43.6	42.7	. 60	1.42	1.60	1.70	28. 56	57.66	69. 59	72.77
	Women	4, 983	42. 3	38.8	40.6	39.4	. 48	1.23	1.37	1.43	20. 35	47.87	55. 53	56.51
Woollen goods	Both sexes Men Women	8,570 5,246 3,324	44.5 47.6 40.6	43.6 45.8 39.9	43.3 45.9 39.3	43. 2 45. 2 39. 9	. 57	1.26 1.35 1.09	1.39 1.49 1.21	1.43 1.53 1.24	25. 45 30. 23 19. 45	54. 89 61. 79 43. 49	60. 25 68. 57 47. 45	61.63 69.32 49.51
Synthetic textiles and silk Both sext Men Women		14,998	47.4	43.8	44.0	42.9	. 56	1.43	1.60	1. 68	26. 64	62. 46	70. 43	72. 06
		11,987	48.7	44.3	44.6	43.4	. 62	1.51	1.69	1. 77	30. 15	66. 87	75. 29	76. 63
		3,011	45.1	42.1	41.7	41.0	. 45	1.09	1.26	1. 31	20. 34	45. 90	52. 44	53. 88
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	95,332	41.0	39.0	39.0	39.3	.62	1.17	1.30	1. 36	25.38	45.69	50. 90	53.38
	Men	22,202	44.8	41.1	41.3	42.3	.77	1.58	1.72	1. 79	34.54	64.99	70. 98	75.78
	Women	73,130	38.7	38.3	38.3	38.4	.51	1.02	1.16	1. 21	19.81	39.21	44. 41	46.58
Men's clothing	Both sexes	33,342	39.9	38. 4	38.6	39. 2	. 61	1.17	1.30	1.33	24.30	44. 82	50. 12	52, 25
	Men	8,397	41.2	39. 6	40.4	41. 9	. 86	1.56	1.70	1.75	35.64	61. 77	68. 78	73, 31
	Women	24,945	39.4	37. 9	38.0	38. 3	. 51	1.01	1.14	1.18	19.98	38. 40	43. 48	45, 16

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1960, 1963 and 1964, Canada—Continued

Nov. 30, 1346 and Oct. 31, 1300, 1303 and 1304, Canada - Continued														
	industry .	Em-	Av	erage we	ekly ho	urs	Aver	age hour	ly earni	ngs	Av	erage wee	kly earni	ngs
Industry	Sex	reported in 1964	1946	1960	1963	1964	1946	1960	1963	1964	1946	1960	1963	1964
			ī	number						do	ollars			
Manufacturing—Continued; Women's clothing	Both sexes	26,804	35. 9	37. 1	37.0	37. 0	.70	1. 25	1. 40	1.46	25.27	46. 42	52. 02	54. 08
	Men	4,209	38. 2	39. 2	37.9	40. 0	1.07	1. 90	2. 06	2.18	41.03	74. 41	78. 28	87. 00
	Women	22,595	35. 3	36. 7	36.9	36. 4	.60	1. 10	1. 26	1.32	21.32	40. 34	46. 42	47. 95
Knit goods	Both sexes	17,576	42.6	42.3	42.4	43.1	. 54	1.10	1. 21	1. 28	23.00	46.42	51.53	55. 23
	Men	5,124	46.1	45.5	46.0	46.2	. 69	1.37	1. 48	1. 56	31.76	62.35	68.06	72. 14
	Women	12,452	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.9	. 45	.98	1. 09	1. 15	18.44	40.09	44.74	48. 27
Fur goods	Both sexes	2,184	43.0	41.7	40.7	38.7	. 74	1.65	1.91	2.00	31.86	68. 92	77. 71	77. 28
	Men	1,475	44.0	41.8	41.0	38.6	. 83	1.82	2.04	2.17	36.52	76. 25	83. 66	83. 64
	Women	709	41.5	41.3	39.9	38.9	. 59	1.31	1.59	1.65	24.65	54. 15	63. 69	64. 06
Hats and caps	Both sexes	2,572	37.8	36.6	37.4	37.6	. 66	1.29	1.41	1.48	24.88	47.11	52. 82	55.67
	Men	957	40.6	37.3	38.5	40.1	. 79	1.63	1.75	1.78	32.00	61.04	67. 29	71.56
	Women	1,615	35.5	36.2	36.7	36.2	. 54	1.06	1.19	1.28	19.05	38.20	43. 51	46.25
*Wood products	Both sexes	88,923	45. 1	42.3	42. 2	42.6	.69	1.57	1.72	1.81	30. 94	66. 54	72.70	77. 07
	Men	82,797	45. 4	42.5	42. 4	42.7	.70	1.60	1.75	1.84	31. 73	67. 78	74.08	78. 69
	Women	5,926	41. 3	39.4	40. 5	40.7	.51	1.19	1.27	1.34	21. 02	47. 05	51.37	54. 45
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	56,598	45. 4	41.6	41.4	41.9	.72	1.67	1.82	1.92	38.82	69.51	75. 32	80. 58
	Men	54,282	45. 5	41.7	41.5	42.1	.73	1.68	1.84	1.94	33.17	70.17	76. 23	81. 55
	Women	2,316	43. 0	38.9	39.9	40.6	.59	1.33	1.33	1.43	25.41	51.82	52. 98	57. 80
Furniture	Both sexes	24,446	44. 9	43.7	43.9	44.1	. 65	1.46	1.59	1.65	29.32	63.73	69. 93	72. 91
	Men	21,903	45. 3	44.0	44.2	44.4	. 66	1.48	1.62	1.69	30.03	65.15	71. 67	74. 94
	Women	2,543	40. 5	40.3	41.1	41.2	. 51	1.19	1.28	1.35	20.78	47.94	52. 54	55. 47
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	7,879	44. 5	42. 2	43. 0	42.9	.63	1.34	1. 44	1.51	28.17	56. 65	62. 07	64. 75
	Men	6,812	45. 2	42. 7	43. 4	43.4	.66	1.39	1. 49	1.57	29.79	59. 57	64. 48	67. 89
	Women	1,067	40. 7	38. 7	40. 4	39.7	.45	.98	1. 12	1.12	18.44	38. 01	45. 18	44. 69
Paper products	Both sexes	80, 496	47.1	41.8	41.9	42. 0	.78	2.10	2.31	2.38	36. 97	87. 74	96. 71	100. 06
	Men	72, 481	48.2	42.1	42.3	42. 3	.83	2.20	2.41	2.48	40. 20	92. 58	101. 73	105. 17
	Women	8, 015	41.0	38.9	39.0	38. 9	.46	1.20	1.32	1.38	18. 94	46. 64	51. 39	53. 86
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	57, 411	48.6	41.8	41.9	42.0	. 85	2. 28	2. 50	2.58	41.31	95. 23	104. 74	108. 46
	Men	56, 528	48.7	41.9	42.0	42.0	. 86	2. 29	2. 51	2.60	41.88	96. 10	105. 57	109. 19
	Women	883	45.0	37.0	36.4	37.4	. 53	1. 41	1. 54	1.65	23.90	52. 12	55. 93	61. 88
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	23,085	43.8	41.7	42.0	42.0	.62	1.63	1.81	1.88	27. 24	68. 16	76. 06	79. 17
	Men	15,953	46.3	42.9	43.1	43.3	.73	1.84	2.03	2.10	33. 80	79. 14	87. 58	90. 93
	Women	7,132	40.3	39.2	39.4	39.1	.45	1.17	1.29	1.35	18. 09	45. 79	50. 76	52. 86
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Both sexes	36, 149	42.0	39.3	38.7	39. 1	.82	2. 11	2. 39	2.47	34. 57	83. 07	92. 53	96. 73
	Men	28, 444	43.3	39.8	39.0	39. 4	.94	2. 34	2. 65	2.75	40. 53	93. 02	103. 56	108. 40
	Women	7, 705	38.5	37.2	37.3	38. 0	.49	1. 20	1. 35	1.41	18. 71	44. 55	50. 23	53. 66
* Iron and steel products	Both sexes	150, 268	44.8	41. 0	41.9	42. 4	.82	2.09	2. 26	2.33	36.87	85. 62	94. 75	98. 67
	Men	143, 497	45.0	41. 1	42.0	42. 5	.84	2.11	2. 30	2.36	37.89	86. 97	96. 45	100. 43
	Women	6, 771	41.8	38. 8	39.5	39. 8	.53	1.47	1. 51	1.54	22.11	57. 07	59. 72	61. 38
Agricultural implements	Both sexes Men Women	8,719 8,671	43.8	39.5 39.5	42.9 43.0	41.7	. 88	2. 05 2. 06	2.41	2. 40 2. 41	38.60 38.83	81. 08 81. 21	103. 44 103. 66	100. 35 100. 51
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes Men Women	4,933 4,924	44.7	42.2	44.1 44.1	44.2	.86	1.98 1.98	2. 18 2. 18	2.30 2.30	38. 58 39. 07	83. 53 83. 59	96. 33 96. 40	101.39 101.47
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes Men Women	9,020 8,996	44. 2 44. 3	42.3 42.3	42.2	42.8 42.8	.87	2.06 2.06	2. 22	2. 26 2. 26	38.54 38.72	87. 01 87. 18	93. 58 93. 74	96. 84 96. 99
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	11,090	45. 1	41.9	42.7	43.4	.73	1.77	1.89	1.97	32.86	74. 33	80. 83	85.31
	Men	9,096	45. 5	42.3	43.2	43.9	.78	1.86	2.01	2.09	35.76	78. 73	86. 75	91.65
	Women	1,994	43. 3	39.6	40.5	40.9	.49	1.25	1.34	1.38	21.38	49. 45	54. 07	56.39
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes Men Women	6,924 6,536 388	44.1 44.2	41.9 42.0 39.7	42.4 42.5 40.3	42. 0 42. 1 40. 6	.75	1.77 1.78 1.31	1. 93 1. 94 1. 50	2. 02 2. 05 1. 51	32.90 33.33	73. 99 74. 94 52. 17	81. 67 82. 58 60. 41	84. 81 86. 19 61. 42
Iron castings	Both sexes	16,922	45.6	41.3	42.1	43. 2	.84	1.97	2. 14	2. 26	38.47	81. 14	90. 26	97. 81
	Men	16,620	45.7	41.3	42.2	43. 3	.85	1.97	2. 16	2. 28	38.98	81. 59	90. 94	98. 48
	Women	302	43.1	37.6	39.0	39. 6	.55	1.46	1. 46	1. 53	23.84	54. 98	57. 00	60. 81
Machinery manufacturing6	Both sexes	27,057	45.3	41.5	42.7	43.0	. 78	1.96	2. 10	2. 23	35.38	81.33	89. 68	96.00
	Men	25,576	45.6	41.6	42.8	43.2	. 80	1.99	2. 13	2. 27	36.25	82.69	91. 00	97.83
	Women	1,481	40.8	39.3	39.0	39.4	. 50	1.54	1. 38	1. 63	20.28	60.58	53. 83	64.38
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	35,831	45. 3	40.0	40.3	41.0	. 92	2.50	2.67	2.71	41.63	100.02	107. 74	111.18
	Men	35,629	45. 4	40.1	40.3	41.0	. 92	2.50	2.68	2.72	41.81	100.27	107. 99	111.38
	Women	202	39. 6	32.9	34.2	34.2	. 68	2.01	2.12	2.24	26.77	66.17	72. 60	76.64

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1960, 1963 and 1964, Canada - Concluded

Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1960, 1963 and 1964, Canada — Concluded Fm														
Industria	C	Em-	Av	erage w	eekly ho	urs	Ave	rage hou	rly earn	ings	Av	erage wee	ekly earni	ngs
Industry	Sex	reported in 1964	1946	1960	1963	1964	1946	1960	1963	1964	1946	1960	1963	1964
			1	number						d	ollars			
Manufacturing - Concluded: Sheet metal products	Both; sexes	14, 233	42.8	41. 1	41. 4	41.8	. 74	2. 02	2. 16	2. 20	31.86	82.86	89. 28	91.86
	Men	12, 827	43.2	41. 4	41. 7	42.2	. 79	2. 06	2. 21	2. 26	34.04	85.21	92. 18	95.15
	Women	1, 406	40.9	38. 7	38. 6	38.7	. 54	1. 61	1. 57	1. 60	22.10	62.34	60, 49	61.85
. Wire and wire products	Both sexes Men Women	8,325 7,616 709	* * *	40.9 41.0 39.6	43.6 43.9 40.8	43.4 43.7 40.5	•••	2, 01 2, 06 1, 40	2. 20 2. 26 1. 60	2. 28 2. 34 1. 60		82. 15 84. 74 55. 62	95. 77 99. 46 65. 31	98.90 102.09 64.65
*Transportation equipment,,,,,	Both sexes	101, 273	42.3	40.5	42.6	42.8	.94	2. 05	2.35	2. 46	39.85	82.98	99.93	105.26
	Men	96, 209	42.4	40.6	42.7	43.0	.95	2. 07	2.38	2. 50	40.45	83.94	101.65	107.33
	Women	5, 064	40.3	38.0	40.4	39.1	.62	1. 55	1.63	1. 69	24.99	58.73	65.73	66.03
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	18,089	44.8	41.9	42. 2	42.0	. 88	2. 09	2. 32	2.38	39.47	87. 43	97.84	99.85
	Men	17,651	45.0	42.0	42. 2	42.0	. 89	2. 10	2. 33	2.39	40.21	88. 15	98.60	100.51
	Women	438	42.2	37.0	39. 1	39.8	. 62	1. 56	1. 80	1.83	26.35	57. 77	70.50	73.07
Motor vehicles	Both sexes Men Women	34,054 33,355	39.9 39.9	40.9	45. 2 45. 3	44. 6 44. 7	1.09 1.10	2. 24 2. 24	2.63	2.72 2.73	43.61 43.81	91.51 91.82	119.07 119.71	121.48 122.06
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.	Both sexes	22,507	42. 4	39.6	42.1	41.8	. 85	2.00	2. 23	2.34	36. 21	79.36	93.75	98.04
	Men	19,011	42. 7	40.0	42.4	42.5	. 89	2.08	2. 36	2.47	38. 03	83.02	100.01	104.79
	Women	3,496	40. 1	37.7	40.6	38.3	. 60	1.57	1. 57	1.60	24. 04	59.35	63.62	61.28
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes Men Women	5,094 5,061	42. 4 42. 4	39. 1 39. 1	40.0	42. 1 42. 1	.95	1.93 1.93	2. 17	2. 33	40.11 40.15	75. 59 75. 62	86.86 86.85	98.00 98.12
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes Men Women	18,396 18,204 192	43. 2 43. 3	40.0 40.0 41.4	41.1 41.1 41.5	41. 2 41. 2 41. 6	.91	1.96 1.97 .99	2. 25 2. 26 1. 06	2.34 2.35 1.14	39. 17 39. 56	78.20 78.70 41.07	92. 28 92. 82 44. 14	96. 19 96. 71 47. 44
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	43,795	44.0	40.9	41.2	41. 4	. 81	2. 08	2. 21	2. 27	35.51	84.91	91.35	94. 12
	Men	40,388	44.5	41.0	41.4	41. 5	. 85	2. 14	2. 30	2. 36	37.78	87.76	95.11	97. 83
	Women	3,407	40.9	39.3	39.3	39. 9	. 51	1. 10	1. 21	1. 26	20.90	43.20	47.74	50. 13
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5, 798	45.2	44. 1	42.9	41.9	.81	1.83	1.99	2.01	36. 48	80.69	85. 44	84.07
	Men	5, 303	45.4	44. 2	43.0	42.0	.83	1.87	2.05	2.07	37. 59	82.87	87. 93	87.03
	Women	495	41.9	41. 7	41.4	40.4	.53	1.18	1.28	1.30	22. 29	49.16	53. 12	52.38
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	6,754	43.7	40. 1	42.3	43. 4	. 79	1. 98	2. 14	2. 22	34. 52	79.31	90.40	96.05
	Men	6,320	44.4	40. 2	42.6	43. 7	. 84	2. 01	2. 18	2. 26	37. 34	81.07	92.79	98.66
	Women	434	40.0	38. 6	38.4	38. 2	. 50	1. 41	1. 49	1. 52	20. 16	54.54	57.29	58.06
Smelting and refining	Both sexes Men Women	23, 180 23, 138	44.0 44.0	40.2 40.2	40.3 40.4	40. 3	. 90	2. 31	2. 49 2. 50	2. 56 2. 56	39.38 39.42	92.83 92.92	100.64 100.78	103, 12 103, 23
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	59,832	41.9	40.7	41. 2	41.6	. 77	1. 84	1.96	2. 03	32. 39	74.87	80.56	84. 34
	Men	38,861	42.7	41.3	42. 1	42.8	. 85	2. 01	2.17	2. 25	36. 34	82.84	91.45	96. 24
	Women	20,971	40.3	39.4	39. 5	39.3	. 60	1. 45	1.51	1. 59	24. 38	57.02	59.68	62. 31
*Non-metallic mineral products7	Both sexes	32,854	46.1	42.9	44. 4	45.3	. 71	1.82	2.01	2. 10	32.78	78.08	89.04	94.97
	Men .	30,622	46.6	43.2	44. 8	45.7	. 73	1.84	2.04	2. 13	34.11	79.70	91.41	97.44
	Women	2,232	42.0	39.4	38. 7	39.4	. 52	1.42	1.49	1. 55	21.97	55.81	57.58	61.16
Clay products	Both sexes	4,468	46.5	42.7	43.6	43.5	. 67	1. 65	1.81	1.88	31. 25	70.59	79.00	81.80
	Men	4,063	47.2	42.9	44.0	43.9	. 69	1. 70	1.87	1.93	32. 71	72.94	82.30	84.68
	Women	405	41.2	39.9	39.3	39.5	. 48	1. 13	1.20	1.34	19. 61	45.02	47.24	52.93
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	8, 119	45.8	40.8	41. 2	42.0	. 70	1. 83	2.05	2.09	31.83	74.84	84. 40	87.59
	Men	6, 676	46.5	41.1	41. 9	42.6	. 73	1. 90	2.13	2.17	33.99	78.17	89. 29	92.49
	Women	1, 443	42.7	39.4	38. 2	39.3	. 53	1. 50	1.60	1.65	22.72	59.12	61. 13	64.92
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes Men Women	7, 317 7, 222	41.9 42.0	40.6 40.6	41.5	42. 7 42. 8	. 90	2. 54 2. 54	2.74	2. 87 2. 88	37.88 38.01	102.87 103.16	113.78 114.80	122. 61 123. 48
Chemical products	Both sexes	32,605	44. 4	40.6	41.2	41.3	. 73	1.97	2. 17	2. 22	32. 46	80. 10 ³	89.44	91.89
	Men	27,039	45. 3	41.0	41.5	41.8	. 79	2.10	2. 32	2. 38	35. 97	86. 14	96.42	99.44
	Women	5,566	41. 0	38.3	39.4	38.9	. 47	1.25	1. 39	1. 42	19. 35	47. 81	54.76	55.25
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,055	42.2	40.0	39.7	40.0	.60	1. 52	1.75	1.77	25. 49	60.73	69. 56	70.93
	Men	2,017	44.0	41.2	40.5	41.4	.73	1. 77	2.03	2.10	32. 23	73.06	82. 45	86.70
	Women	2,038	40.6	38.8	38.8	38.7	.47	1. 24	1.46	1.43	19. 21	48.20	56. 42	55.33
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes Men Women	6,804 6,768	47. 7 47. 8	40.3	41.2	41.5	.85	2. 30 2. 31	2. 56 2. 56	2. 61 2. 61	40.75 40.86	92.75 92.98	105. 24 105. 55	108.05 108.31
Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries.	Both sexes .Men Women	32,964 19,415 13,549	42.9 43.9 41.0	42. 5 43. 6 40. 8	42. 1 43. 5 40. 0	42.0 43.6 39.7	. 63 . 70 . 47	1. 44 1. 65 1. 06	1. 58 1. 82 1. 19	1.62 1.86 1.24	26.94 30.91 19.43	61.36 72.02 43.37	66. 56 79. 31 47. 71	68.06 81.17 49.27

Carbonated beverages and wines.

Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

Leather gloves and mittens, tannerles and miscellaneous leather products.

Miscellaneous wood products.

Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1960, 1963 and 1964, Canada

	,			Average we	okly house		A		alu as leste	
Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1964				1001		erage weel		
		111 1504	1946	1960 number	1963	1964	1946	1960 doll	1963 ars	1964
Manufacturing	Both sexes	322,345	41.1	38.5	38.4	38.5	43.85	100.47	111. 29	115.54
	Men	235,742	42.0	38.8	38.8	38.9	53.21	116.41	128. 50	133.55
	Women	86,603	39.5	37.6	37.5	37.4	25.91	57.98	64. 17	66.51
Durable goods	Both sexes	152,755	41.3	39.0	39.1	39.3	45.91	104.15	115.19	120.09
	Men	118,293	42.1	39.3	39.4	39.7	54.46	117.58	129.60	135.34
	Women	34,462	39.6	37.9	38.0	38.0	26.59	59.29	65.46	67.78
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	169,590	41.0	38. 1	37.8	37.8	42.29	97.23	107.80	111.44
	Men	117,449	41.9	38. 4	38.2	38.2	52.06	115.27	127.40	131.77
	Women	52,141	39.5	37. 3	37.1	37.1	25.50	57.12	63.33	65.67
Food and beverages	Both sexes	40,053	42.2	38.8	38.5	38.4	41.33	90.52	100.89	103.81
	Men	29,102	43.2	39.3	38.8	38.9	49.90	104.37	116.03	119.24
	Women	10,951	40.3	37.6	37.5	37.2	24.62	54.83	60.82	62.80
Meat products	Both sexes	7,547	42.6	39. 2	38.5	38.6	42.17	97. 20	105.50	105.28
	Men	5,962	43.3	39. 4	38.6	38.8	48.02	106. 95	115.81	117.00
	Women	1,585	40.6	38. 5	38.1	37.9	26.31	59. 09	65.32	61.22
Dairy products	Both sexes	6,002	43.5	39.1	38.8	39.1	34.89	75.75	85.59	87.50
	Men	3,900	44.8	39.8	39.4	40.0	42.78	92.30	104.65	104.18
	Women	2,102	41.4	37.8	37.7	37.5	22.65	48.07	53.70	56.54
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	2,043	46.3	42.7	42.4	41.9	37.92	74.43	76. 93	84.42
	Men	1,612	46.9	43.4	42.9	42.8	44.32	82.90	85. 09	93.35
	Women	431	44.7	40.1	40.4	38.7	20.29	42.09	46. 30	51.03
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	3,366	42.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	38.40	90.21	102.32	103.33
	Men	2,343	43.1	39.5	39.2	38.3	47.19	105.04	119.47	120.51
	Women	1,023	40.8	38.3	37.8	37.9	23.95	55.37	63.72	63.99
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,645	41.5	38.9	39.1	38. 4	40.96	88.66	99.40	101.88
	Men	1,972	42.1	39.3	39.6	38. 6	49.76	101.18	113.14	114.98
	Women	673	40.3	37.8	37.8	37. 7	24.22	53.96	59.12	63.87
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	3,393	42.3	39.8	39.9	39. 2	35.32	78.42	88.93	90.79
	Men	2,354	44.8	41.0	40.6	40. 3	46.23	92.84	103.67	106.03
	Women	1,039	39.7	37.5	38.3	36. 5	23.62	49.94	55.10	56.24
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	4,627	39.3	36. 0	35.6	35.6	54.38	113.41	129.36	133.28
	Men	3,509	40.0	36. 2	35.6	35.7	63.28	129.96	147.17	151.30
	Women	1,118	37.0	35. 5	35.4	35.3	27.53	65.21	73.95	76.74
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	2,896	42.6	39. 2	38.8	39.3	41.30	86.87	96. 98	99.82
	Men	2,138	44.2	39. 8	39.5	40.1	47.82	98.24	110. 32	112.99
	Women	758	38.8	37. 3	36.8	36.9	25.84	53.19	59. 40	62.68
Other foods ²	Both sexes	7,534	41.5	38. 0	37.8	37.8	42.12	91.44	103.45	110.77
	Men	5,312	42.7	38. 4	38.0	38.2	53.06	107.00	120.38	128.92
	Women	2,222	39.6	37. 2	37.1	36.8	25.08	57.65	62.95	67.37
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,550	41.3	37.5	37. 1	37.2	39.94	103.39	116.58	124.66
	Men	947	42.1	37.5	37. 2	37.1	51.45	124.19	138.25	154.98
	Women	603	40.4	37.4	36. 8	37.4	25.17	67.06	75.06	77.05
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,921	40.4	38.5	38.5	39.4	44.97	95.70	106.50	110.59
	Men	4,448	40.9	38.7	38.7	39.8	54.64	110.53	121.04	125.46
	Women	1,473	39.2	38.0	38.0	38.1	25.17	55.80	63.44	65.70
Leather products	Both sexes	3,953	43.1	39.0	38.6	38. 7	37.93	79.65	88.61	90.70
	Men	2,599	44.5	39.9	39.3	39. 6	45.12	95.06	105.08	108.92
	Women	1,354	40.3	37.3	37.1	36. 9	23.66	49.33	55.68	55.75
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,522	43.2	39. 4	38.8	38.7	36.81	75.61	84.72	85.47
	Men	1,624	44.5	40. 3	39.6	39.7	43.74	90.12	101.01	103.33
	Women	898	40.4	37. 6	37.2	36.9	22.99	48.03	53.29	53.17
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,431	42.9	38.3	38. 2	38.7	39.58	87.62	95.97	99.93
	Men	975	44.4	39.1	38. 8	39.6	47.53	104.43	112.52	118.23
	Women	456	40.2	36.6	36. 8	36.8	24.79	52.08	60.54	60.81
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	13,200	41.5	38.6	38.4	38.6	48.08	89.14	98.41	102.19
	Men	9,223	42.6	39.0	38.9	39.0	59.30	105.00	116.33	121.07
	Women	3,977	39.4	37.5	37.4	37.8	27.07	51.99	57.55	58.41
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2,970	42.8	38.5	38.5	39.0	48.58	82.50	88.85	92.24
	Men	2,059	44.2	38.9	39.0	39.6	62.19	97.14	105.41	109.69
	Women	911	40.5	37.8	37.4	37.6	24.75	48.15	51.00	52.81
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,506	42.2	39.7	40.1	40.6	42.71	89.75	96.37	98.00
	Men	1,020	43.8	40.9	41.3	42.0	53.00	107.45	116.24	118.21
	Women	486	39.3	37.0	37.8	37.6	23.82	50.47	54.85	55.59
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	4,640	42.8	38. 6	38. 4	38.0	43.36	92.42	103.82	108.97
	Men	3,449	43.4	38. 8	38. 5	37.8	51.26	105.48	119.61	126.11
	Women	1,191	41.4	38. 0	38. 1	38.6	25.54	52.06	59.74	59.33

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1960, 1963 and 1964, Canada — Continued

	. 31, 1900,	1000 an	4 1501, (- anaua -	Continu	Average weekly salaries				
Industry	Sex	Employees	1	Average we	ekly hours		A	erage wee	kly salari	es
		in 1964	1946	1960	1963	1964	1946	1960	1963	1964
Manufacturing - Continued:				number	1 1			dol:	lars	
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	13, 491	41.5	39.1	38.6	38.8	38.00	80.42	87. 24	90. 80
	Men	7, 400	42.7	39.9	39.2	39.7	47.65	99.86	109. 31	113. 67
	Women	6, 091	39.8	38.0	37.8	37.7	25.13	54.66	59. 81	63. 05
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,350	40.5	39.1	38.5	38.9	38.35	77.31	84.05	87.72
	Men	2,587	41.1	39.7	39.0	39.5	46.44	93.80	104.43	108.67
	Women	1,763	39.4	38.1	37.7	38.1	24.23	50.11	54.21	56.97
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,687	40.1	38.6	37.9	38.1	40.50	82.79	88.30	91.78
	Men	1,816	41.5	39.6	38.7	39.0	51.83	103.28	107.42	113.88
	Women	1,871	38.8	37.6	37.0	37.2	29.02	61.44	68.04	70.32
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,644	41.9	39.4	39.3	39.8	39.30	77.76	85.93	91.30
	Men	1,497	43.7	40.5	40.3	41.3	53.45	99.76	110.82	116.38
	Women	1,147	39.9	38.1	37.9	37.8	23.42	49.96	54.51	58.56
Fur goods	Both sexes	442	43.8	40.1	38. 4	39.0	37.97	90.45	105.41	101, 81
	Men	301	44.2	40.8	38. 2	39.9	44.82	104.30	124.76	120, 40
	Women	141	42.8	38.5	38. 7	37.0	24.31	56.07	62.04	62, 12
Hats and caps	Both sexes	442	42.1	39.4	39.1	37.9	38.21	86.40	95.67	97.45
	Men	258	43.2	39.8	39.8	38.5	46.54	102.99	116.44	120.69
	Women	184	40.6	38.7	37.8	37.1	26.76	57.36	60.93	64.85
*Wood products	Both sexes	15, 138	43.7	40.1	40.0	40.0	42.65	92.94	102.61	107.98
	Men	11, 593	45.2	40.9	40.6	40.7	50.08	105.52	115.57	122.10
	Women	3, 545	40.2	37.7	37.8	37.7	24.92	53.57	58.73	61.79
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	8,739	44.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	43.69	96.06	104.85	112, 52
	Men	7,066	46.1	41.8	41.5	41.8	49.74	106.30	115.49	124, 34
	Women	1,673	41.2	38.5	38.4	38.6	25.42	54.15	58.32	62, 61
Furniture	Both sexes	4,954	42.1	38.8	38.8	38.8	40.46	88.69	100.35	102.37
	Men	3,449	43.7	39.6	39.4	39.5	49.99	104.87	117.78	120.11
	Women	1,505	39.3	37.0	37.4	37.3	23.78	53.32	59.27	61.71
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,445	42.3	38.5	38. 2	37.0	42.08	89.22	96.64	99. 79
	Men	1,078	43.8	39.3	38. 8	37.6	50.92	102.85	109.34	113. 79
	Women	367	39.3	36.5	36. 4	35.0	25.16	52.49	58.48	58. 40
Paper products	Both sexes	20, 737	40.9	37. 2	37.0	37. 2	52, 29	117.92	126.34	130. 24
	Men	15, 739	41.6	37. 4	37.2	37. 5	62, 49	135.84	144.51	148. 96
	Women	4, 998	39.4	36. 5	36.4	36. 4	27, 45	62.46	67.88	71. 27
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	13, 167	41.4	37. 2	37. 1	37. 0	57.34	129.15	136.34	140, 61
	Men	10, 344	41.8	37. 4	37. 3	37. 2	65.92	146.62	154.10	158, 70
	Women	2, 823	40.0	36. 5	36. 5	36. 2	28.68	65.89	70.74	74, 31
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	7,570	40.0	37.1	36. 9	37.6	41.56	96.96	107.81	112.19
	Men	5,395	41.0	37.3	37. 1	37.9	52.93	113.44	125.02	130.28
	Women	2,175	38.7	36.6	36. 2	36.7	26.01	57.78	63.86	67.32
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	24,816	39.9	37. 2	36.8	36. 4	37.07	88.87	98.52	103.15
	Men	15,156	40.6	37. 4	37.1	36. 5	45.76	109.77	121.05	128.01
	Women	9,660	39.0	36. 9	36.3	36. 3	24.30	56.00	62.74	64.15
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	50, 450	40.9	38.4	38.5	38. 9	50. 14	102.99	113.89	118.53
	Men	38, 823	41.5	38.6	38.7	39. 2	52. 88	116.79	128.79	134.41
	Women	11, 627	39.3	37.7	37.8	37. 9	25. 43	58.22	63.76	65.52
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,769	34.3	39.3	40.9	39.8	43. 23	108.94	122.68	128.83
	Men	2,943	32.5	39.3	41.1	40.1	49. 86	120.88	137.94	144.32
	Women	826	39.0	39.0	40.2	38.5	25. 33	65.19	67.73	73.63
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,317	40.9	38.0	37.5	37. 7	43.84	98.70	111.73	116.65
	Men	1,839	41.4	38.2	37.7	37. 9	51.87	110.03	124.83	130.43
	Women	478	39.7	37.5	36.9	36. 9	25.49	56.30	64.13	63.64
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	3,833	44.1	39.1	39. 2	39.3	49.44	105.32	117.62	122.68
	Men	3,157	44.9	39.2	39. 5	39.6	55.63	115.75	129.69	135.15
	Women	676	41.3	38.6	38. 0	38.1	26.02	55.70	61.70	64.47
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	3,424	40.8	38.5	38. 2	38.8	42.31	97. 06	103.73	108.01
	Men	2,390	42.1	38.9	38. 6	39.3	54.20	115. 41	122.07	127.44
	Women	1,034	39.1	37.6	37. 2	37.7	26.06	55. 54	61.01	63.08
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2, 985	41. 1	38.1	37.9	38. 3	36. 23	90.87	100.92	104.90
	Men	2, 227	42. 1	38.4	38.1	38. 4	44. 00	104.26	114.84	119.58
	Women	758	39. 5	37.2	37.4	37. 8	23. 24	53.51	59.59	61.78
Iron castings	Both sexes	4, 222	41. 2	38.6	38.4	39.1	45. 44	99, 97	111.76	115.34
	Men	3, 237	42. 4	39.0	38.7	39.6	53. 88	113, 73	126.97	131.04
	Women	985	38. 5	37.1	37.2	37.5	26. 50	55, 86	60.38	63.73
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	13, 024	40.9	38.3	38.1	38. 9	43.35	96.10	106.61	110.91
	Men	9, 897	41.5	38.5	38.3	39. 2	52.29	109.86	121.17	126.49
	Women	3, 127	39.6	37.8	37.6	38. 0	24.67	55.18	60.90	61.57

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1960, 1963 and 1964, Canada — Concluded

		Employees	A	verage we	ekly hours		Av	verage wee	kly salari	es
Industry	Sex	reported in 1964	1946	1960	1963	1964	1946	1960	1963	1964
Manufacturing - Concluded:				number	1			doll	lars	
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	7,759 6,214	41.9 42.6	38. 2 38. 4	38.8 38.9	39. 2 39. 4	47. 26 56. 06	122.39 136.82	131.00 144.85	136.65 152.63
	Women	1, 545	40.0	37.6	38. 4	38.4	26. 32	65. 19	72. 15	72. 39
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	4,531	40. 1	38. 2	38. 1	38.6	43. 77	103. 05	115. 25	118.92
	Men	3,364	40. 9	38. 5	38. 4	39.0	52. 19	117. 45	131. 48	136.55
	Women	1,167	38. 4	37. 2	37. 3	37.5	25. 38	61. 28	66. 22	68.11
Wire and wire products	Both sexes Men Women	2,333 1,780 553	• •	37.5 37.7 36.8	38. 4 38. 5 37. 7	39.3 39.8 37.6	• •	105.68 120.50 62.25	119. 45 135. 43 68. 19	120.87 137.07 68.72
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	31,410	42. 2	39.6	40.7	40.7	50. 14	109.45	122. 24	128.34
	Men	24,970	42. 8	39.9	41.0	41.1	57. 95	121.58	135. 00	142.07
	Women	6,440	40. 5	38.6	39.5	39.1	28. 08	64.23	72. 64	75.10
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	10, 828	43.6	38.9	38.9	39. 2	46.69	108. 49	119.84	127. 29
	Men	8, 522	44.0	39.1	39.0	39. 4	53.61	122. 70	134.19	142. 19
	Women	2, 306	42.5	38.5	38.6	38. 6	27.98	59. 70	68.35	72. 22
Motor vehicles	Both sexes Men Women	9,680 7,840	41.3 41.6	41.3	44. 1 44. 6	43. 2 43. 8	54. 43 66. 35	119.82 130.53	137.02 149.06	141. 22 153. 89
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	5,733	41. 4	39. 1	40. 0	40. 0	47.06	105.52	118.89	122. 55
	Men	4,389	42. 1	39. 2	40. 4	40. 5	56.16	118.07	133.42	138. 16
	Women	1,344	39. 1	38. 5	38. 8	38. 6	26.65	64.08	71.86	71. 56
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	1,316	43. 8	39.0	39.7	39.8	52. 95	106.01	115.98	122. 29
	Men	1,080	44. 4	39.1	38.8	40.2	55. 94	111.51	122.03	133. 29
	Women	236	39. 5	38.2	39.8	38.1	31. 17	61.76	71.82	71. 98
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes Men Women	3, 150 2, 627 523	40.7 41.7 37.5	38.6 39.1 36.5	38. 8 39. 2 36. 8	39. 1 39. 5 37. 4	47. 54 53. 68 26. 99	96.33 106.68 51.03	103.31 115.07 49.40	111. 16 121.34
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	14,594	41.6	37.9	38. 1	38. 0	47. 22	110.09	120, 37	124.67
	Men	11,558	42.4	38.1	38. 4	38. 2	57. 07	124.77	135, 37	139.63
	Women	3,036	40.1	37.2	37. 0	37. 2	27. 71	59.07	64, 84	67.69
Aluminum products	Both sexes Men Women	3, 132 2, 220 912	41.3 42.0 40.1	36.9 37.3 36.2	37. 3 37. 7 36. 2	36.7 37.0 36.0	46.71 57.33 28.95	103. 89 126. 81 57. 16	116.60 139.17 64.65	122.75 144.45
Brass and copper products	Both sexes Men Women	2, 489 1, 852 637	40.8 41.5 39.4	38.0 38.3 37.1	38. 1 38. 3 37. 5	38.6 38.9 37.6	44.31 53.04 26.95	102.89 117.80 59.31	109. 36 125. 28 63. 25	114.66 131.69
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	6,643	43.7	38.3	38. 4	38. 3	57. 42	120.28	131.80	134.98
	Men	5,899	44.0	38.3	38. 4	38. 3	63. 14	127.75	139.50	143.00
	Women	744	42.3	38.2	37. 9	38. 2	30. 50	64.93	70.95	71.43
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	31,526	39.6	39. 2	38. 7	39. 1	45. 46	104.55	115. 05	119.92
	Men	23,820	40.1	39. 4	38. 9	39. 5	54. 74	119.50	130. 97	136.56
	Women	7,706	38.6	38. 3	38. 0	38. 0	27. 68	59.98	65. 93	68.48
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	9,637	41. 4	38.8	38.6	38. 0	43. 29	99.33	112.69	114. 11
	Men	7,529	42. 3	39.2	39.0	38. 4	50. 47	110.78	125.21	127. 70
	Women	2,108	39. 2	37.4	37.0	36. 3	25. 96	57.45	63.48	65. 59
Clay products	Both sexes	1,006	41. 4	38.3	38.7	38. 8	46.00	99. 14	107.30	107.79
	Men	780	42. 4	38.7	39.4	39. 3	53.89	110. 48	120.15	120.61
	Women	226	38. 8	36.7	36.6	36. 9	25.06	56. 83	61.11	63.55
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	2,382	40.6	37.4	38. 0	37. 8	41. 49	94.68	108. 19	110. 12
	Men	1,744	41.3	37.7	38. 5	38. 4	49. 73	108.63	125. 15	126. 46
	Women	638	39.2	36.5	36. 4	36. 2	25. 48	55.57	60. 55	65. 45
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,504	39.5	36.4	36.5	36.3	47.66	134.58	140.80	143. 92
	Men	6,396	39.9	36.5	37.0	36.5	54.05	152.33	162.73	165. 20
	Women	2,108	38.2	35.8	34.9	35.6	26.33	70.68	75.09	79. 37
Chemical products	Both sexes	25, 969	39. 5	37.8	37.8	37.8	43.58	106.54	120.06	123. 85
	Men	18, 637	40. 0	37.9	38.0	37.9	55.92	124.92	140.58	144. 66
	Women	7, 332	38. 8	37.5	37.5	37.6	27.08	61.61	67.64	70. 95
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	4,314	39. 6	37.8	37.5	37.7	42. 11	103.49	114. 44	119.02
	Men	2,580	39. 7	37.9	37.5	37.9	58. 64	131.63	144. 70	150.87
	Women	1,734	39. 5	37.7	37.4	37.5	27. 84	61.98	68. 49	71.64
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	3,610	41. 1	37.8	37.8	37.8	54.31	123.58	137. 89	142. 85
	Men	2,926	41. 6	37.9	37.9	37.9	59.96	137.33	153. 06	158. 66
	Women	684	39. 1	37.4	37.3	37.1	29.85	63.03	69. 57	75. 25
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	11, 396	40.6	38.3	38.6	38. 3	40.76	94.00	106.99	110.57
	Men	7, 802	41.9	38.8	39.0	38. 7	51.41	112.49	126.06	131.01
	Women	3, 594	38.7	37.4	37.7	37. 6	25.62	56.31	64.13	66.19

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, Provinces

		We	eek Endi	ng Oct. 3	31, 1964,	Provin	ces					
						Wage-e	amers					
Province and industry		Both	sexes			М	en			We	omen	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars
Newfoundland: Manufacturing	7,866 2,947 2,371	40.1 37.1 41.2	1.74 1.01 2.74	69.96 37.62 113.08	6,923 2,399 2,366	40.5 37.5 41.3	1.86 1.06 2.74	75.42 39.84 113.19	943 548	37. 2 35. 6	.80	29.87 27.93
Nova Scotia: Manufacturing	25,359 3,119 827 1,176 4,686 6,373	41.7 37.7 40,6 46.2 41.0 42.1	1.70 1.20 1.14 1.08 2.33 1.99	70.96 45.44 46.33 49.69 95.40 83.68	21,415 2,186 307 1,160 4,678 6,296	42.2 39.2 43.4 46.2 41.0 42.1	1.84 1.31 1.53 1.08 2.33 2.00	77.55 51.37 66.58 49.90 95.47 84.15	3,944 933 520	39. 0 34. 2 38. 9	.90	35, 21 31, 55 34, 37
New Brunswick: Manufacturing	17,019 1,794 1,157 2,222 3,758 1,291	42.3 40.6 43.2 44.3 42.3 40.4	1.68 .99 1.46 1.33 2.45 2.01	71.03 40.21 63.24 58.78 103.67 80.96	14,076 1,005 654 2,204 3,747 1,291	43.3 47.5 43.7 44.3 42.3 40.4	1.81 1.06 1.78 1.33 2.45 2.01	78.59 50.27 77.88 58.96 103.80 80.96	2,943 789 503	37.6 31.7 42.5	. 93 . 86 1. 04	34.89 27.40 44.19
Quebec:												
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products¹ Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary iron and steel	321,620 3,083 8,529 5,402 5,332 8,919 11,038 3,441 18,000 19,375 9,542 11,125 9,023 22,739 7,194 10,417 3,373 6,407 3,290	42, 5 42, 1 41, 4 41, 3 37, 4 44, 3 38, 3 42, 0 46, 3 43, 1 39, 6 47, 8 47, 8 47, 8 47, 8 47, 8 48, 1 48, 1	1,80 2,49 1,57 2,30 1,66 1,38 1,69 1,47 1,32 1,45 1,26 1,31 1,52 2,47 1,72 2,40 2,02 1,98 2,45	76, 54 105, 07 65, 11 86, 14 73, 80 52, 73 71, 20 65, 65 63, 39 52, 45 52, 44 55, 45 62, 73 68, 78 108, 09 73, 05 95, 31 93, 11 87, 82 108, 68	230,477 2,781 4,760 2,371 3,709 4,630 8,332 2,493 7,892 5,129 2,743 3,127 10,538 8,533 22,364 4,866 8,435 3,322 6,158	43,9 42,1 43,8 38,5 45,5 39,2 42,9 47,0 43,6 42,3 39,8 46,9 48,0 43,8 43,8 43,8 43,8 44,4 44,4	1, 99 2, 55 1, 82 2, 52 1, 80 1, 59 1, 74 1, 53 1, 68 2, 19 1, 52 1, 34 1, 54 2, 49 1, 94 2, 65 2, 03 2, 03 2, 40 2, 40	87, 43 107, 22 79, 55 97, 14 81, 88 62, 44 74, 58 66, 92 71, 00 87, 18 71, 24 64, 12 69, 85 109, 00 85, 04 105, 58 93, 24 89, 04 108, 70	91,143 302 3,769 3,031 1,623 4,289 2,706 948 2,049 12,871 16,632 4,15 587 490 375 2,328	39.0 42.4 38.2 36.5 41.7 37.4 39.5 41.3 38.5 35.7 42.5 41.5 37.6 39.7 38.7	1, 26 2, 01 1, 23 2, 13 1, 13 1, 154 1, 21 1, 17 1, 32 1, 12 1, 12 1, 12 1, 12 1, 12 1, 12 1, 12 1, 12 1, 12 1, 13 1, 13	49.00 85.27 46.87 77.54 55.31 42.25 60.76 54.24 49.79 45.05 46.95 47.74 37.65 50.29 47.98 51.59
Aircraft and parts	7,666	43.4	2, 34	101.45	7,473	43.5	2,35	102.17	193	40.5	1.82	73.51
ment	961 5,833	43.6 40.4	2, 39 2, 38	104.19 96.00	958 5,822	43.6	2, 39 2, 38	104.39 96.11			• •	
refining	8,928 15,027 10,823 10,542	40.8 43.0 47.4 41.3	2.56 2.00 1.99 2.14	104.32 86.16 94.47 88.37	8,926 10,544 10,249 8,503	40.8 44.3 47.8 41.9	2.56 2.16 2.02 2.30	104.33 95.56 96.50 96.31	4,483 574 2,039	40.1 29.0 39.0	1.60 1.49 1.42	64. 05 58. 16 55. 27
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	496,559 9,587	41.8 42.1	2.14 2.00	89.44 84.17	388,148 7,115	42.6 43.0	2.33 2.15	99.11 92.69	108,411 2,472	39. 0 39. 6	1.41	54.83 59.63
canned and preserved truts and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹. Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products³. Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied in-	9,417 8,677 12,173 11,993 6,863 5,018 4,194 4,770 9,234 5,138 6,467 9,860 12,075 3,836 17,661 12,445	39,9 41,7 41,3 42,1 39,7 42,4 40,8 41,0 39,3 38,8 42,5 45,7 44,1 41,6 40,8 42,2	1.48 1.81 1.67 2.30 1.42 1.58 1.50 1.45 1.46 1.34 1.55 1.74 1.60 2.57 1.95	58, 96 75, 58 68, 77 96, 77 56, 51 67, 04 61, 11 59, 46 57, 40 60, 66 57, 02 70, 81 76, 55 66, 68 104, 93 82, 46	4,497 6,721 6,088 9,820 2,839 3,093 2,221 2,633 2,537 1,098 1,592 9,028 10,565 3,256 17,280 8,674	43.9 42.8 43.9 42.8 40.8 42.2 43.6 41.1 40.2 45.4 46.2 44.3 42.0 943.6	1.77 1.96 1.96 2.45 1.72 1.79 1.63 1.57 1.93 2.22 1.68 1.79 1.66 2.59 2.17	77, 67 83, 86 86, 15 104, 80 70, 13 76, 62 68, 97 68, 72 79, 47 89, 28 76, 14 72, 80 79, 32 69, 66 105, 82 94, 41	4,920 1,956 6,085 2,173 4,024 1,925 1,973 2,137 6,697 4,040 4,875 580 381 3,771 4,559	36. 2 38. 1 38. 6 39. 0 41. 8 39. 2 37. 8 38. 4 41. 6 41. 1 42. 4 36. 6 39. 0 38. 5	1.16 1.24 1.33 1.56 1.20 1.24 1.33 1.27 1.27 1.27 1.27 1.27 1.38 1.22 1.20 1.35 1.27	41.86 47.10 51.37 60.47 46.90 51.63 52.27 48.05 49.03 52.88 50.77 49.26 57.23 49.94 64.32 54.97
Agricultural implements	19,182	41.4	2,55	105.62	7,183	41.3	2, 56	105.82	1,000			

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, Provinces - Concluded

						Wage-e	arners					
		Both	sexes			M	en			Wo	omen	
Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	hu	mber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	doll	ars
Ontario - Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	8,310 18,404 10,174 27,011 7,965 7,999 31,958 21,272	43.1 42.8 42.6 40.6 41.9 40.9 44.8 41.8	2.04 2.31 2.35 2.79 2.18 2.46 2.78 2.37	87.94 98.67 100.29 113.48 92.66 100.50 124.22 99.12	6,796 17,234 9,945 26,818 6,912 7,799 31,299 17,850	43.7 43.0 42.8 40.7 42.4 40.9 44.8 42.4	2.17 2.35 2.37 2.80 2.30 2.47 2.78 2.51	94.65 100.88 101.30 113.74 97.57 101.15 124.80 106.33	1,514 1,170 229 193 1,053 200 659 3,422	40.4 39.4 37.6 34.3 39.0 39.6 42.0 38.3	1.43 1.68 1.51 2.26 1.55 1.90 2.30 1.61	57.83 66.20 56.59 77.56 60.44 75.35 96.63 61.49
Brass and copper products	2,878 3,861	41.8 42.4	2.45 2.30	102.28 97.76	2,848 3,551	41.8 42.9	2.45 2.36	102.49 100.99	310	37.5	1.62	60.74
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products delectrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products delectrical products of petroleum and coal Chemical products	8,288 13,708 42,434 16,385 2,257 18,707 21,219	39.8 41.8 41.1 44.4 44.9 41.3	2.47 2.20 2.05 2.17 2.95 2.25	98.13 91.75 84.32 96.48 132.42 93.11 69.89	8,285 11,094 26,631 15,014 2,213 15,314 11,437	39.8 42.3 42.2 44.9 45.0 41.8	2.47 1.33 2.30 2.22 2.97 2.43	98.13 101.04 97.36 99.57 133.55 101.51 85.39	2,614 15,803 1,371 3,393 9,782	39.6 39.1 39.4 38.9 39.3	1.32 1.60 1.59 1.42	52.32 62.34 62.63 55.20
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	29,109 2,492 5,160 5,648 1,727	40.8 42.0 39.7 38.9 43.9	1.79 2.09 1.88 1.20 1.52	73.02 87.63 74.76 46.72 66.91	20,829 1,941 3,946 1,027 1,504	42.0 43.1 40.7 42.6 45.2	2.01 2.23 2.06 1.67 1.54	84.47 96.05 83.78 70.99 69.75	8,280 551 1,214 4,621 223	37.8 38.1 36.6 38.0 35.2	1.17 1.52 1.24 1.09 1.36	44.17 57.94 45.45 41.33 47.74
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,880 4,395 1,392	37.6 42.0 41.8	2.11 2.01 1.88	79.49 84.29 78.74	1,418 4,348 1,333	38.5 42.0 41.9	2.33 2.01 1.90	89.84 84.68 79.72	462	35.0	1.36	47.71
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	8,199 1,494 1,032 2,358 629	41.2 41.9 42.9 41.0 42.2	2.06 2.04 1.85 2.00 2.73	84.72 85.52 79.42 82.10 115.30	7,172 1,085 958 2,125 629	41.6 42.2 43.3 41.5 42.2	2.14 2.22 1.88 2.05 2.73	88. 85 93. 99 81. 41 85. 29 115. 30	1,027	38.8 41.0 36.4	1.44	55.91 63.04 53.04
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	25,254 3,424 5,064 1,896 3,281 1,254 2,062	41.1 40.0 41.1 42.2 42.0 41.9 43.9	2.07 2.29 1.87 1.62 2.29 1.92 2.20	84.94 91.70 76.98 68.20 96.14 80.29 96.66	21,397 2,796 4,438 1,725 3,250 1,210 1,863	41.7 40.6 41.6 42.5 42.1 41.9 44.2	2.18 2.38 1.95 1.63 2.30 1.94 2.25	91.05 96.75 80.95 69.43 96.66 81.25 99.65	3,857 628 626 171 199	37.5 37.5 37.9 39.2 40.6	1.36 1.84 1.29 1.43 1.69	51.04 69.17 48.85 55.85 68.64
British Columbia:												The same of the sa
Manufacturing	77,480 1,423 1,361	38.8 38.9 32.9	2.52 2.17 2.19	97.69 84.22 72.00	69,767 940 873	39.2 40.6 38.5	2.61 2.37 2.30	102.07 95.97 88.41	7,713 483 488	36.0 35.5 22.9	1.61 1.73 1.86	58.09 61.36 42.65
vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ²	2,238 664 29,301 8,533 1,370	38.2 39.5 38.1 39.9 40.0	1.45 2.65 2.50 3.04 2.34	55.51 104.82 94.97 121.09 93.54	910 624 28,645 8,424 977	42.2 39.5 38.1 39.9 40.6	1.72 2.69 2.50 3.05 2.52	72.32 106.23 95.10 121.59 102.50	1,328 656 393	35.5 37.3 38.5	2.39	44.00 89.12 71.25
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries Ton and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	1,831 6,166 4,709 4,748 1,437	36.9 39.5 40.5 39.8 40.1	3.00 2.61 2.74 2.73 2.48	110.51 103.12 110.76 108.77 99.42	1,542 5,976 4,602 4,703 1,388	37.8 39.6 40.4 39.9 40.1	3.15 2.63 2.77 2.74 2.51	119.14 104.32 112.16 109.41 100.62	289 190 	31.9	2.02	64.45 65.62

Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).
Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.
Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).
Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
Leather gloves amd mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
Leather gloves amd mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.
Dairy products, canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
Canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

TABLE 4. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, Provinces

				Sal	aried emplo	yees			
Province and industry		Both sexe	s		Men			Women	
TIOVINGO MAG SIGNATURA	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
Newfoundland: Manufacturing	2,106	40.0	98.30	1,732	40.3	100.00	074	20.4	50.04
Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	611 637	44. 2 36. 2	63.65 147.10	510 554	45.0 36.2	108.02 68.30 157.71	374 101 83	40.1	53.31 40.17 76.24
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	5,079 476 191 195 933 709	38. 5 41. 8 36. 4 43. 1 37. 8 38. 4	95.72 82.54 89.28 70.28 101.31 90.87	3,814 377 133 148 776 528	39.0 42.8 36.7 44.6 38.3 39.0	110.30 91.16 104.97 79.34 111.34 105.01	1, 265 99 58 157 181	38. 2 35. 7 35. 8	51.76 49.71 53.31 51.73 49.64
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	3,692 178 252 259 688 429	39.8 45.3 39.7 42.9 37.6 38.2	96.73 65.19 86.54 79.77 126.33 105,44	2,724 117 180 217 511 372	40.2 46.7 40.5 43.5 37.7 37.9	112.66 77.62 99.57 85.56 149.58 112.58	968 61 72 177 57	42.5 37.8 37.1	51.90 41.36 53.94 59.22 58.89
Quebec:									
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products' Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing' Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbulding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products' Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products	99, 432 1, 572 2, 670 1, 087 1, 484 1, 346 2, 164 562 3, 047 2, 040 2, 677 1, 222 1, 556 1, 697 5, 200 2, 226 6, 281 1, 004 3, 363 838 5, 207 3, 315 1, 473 2, 750 9, 855 3, 114 10, 165	38. 1 35. 1 37. 3 36. 9 38. 0 38. 1 39. 0 38. 1 43. 2 39. 6 40. 5 36. 4 40. 5 38. 8 40. 0 38. 8 40. 2 39. 7 22 40. 5 38. 8 40. 2 39. 7 38. 9 38. 9 40. 2 39. 7 39. 7 30.	114.32 135.04 106.95 122.38 105.09 87.11 93.72 104.26 102.99 89.96 92.19 89.97 92.72 103.76 140.19 104.04 130.50 119.61 119.61 125.45 115.06 133.23 123.78	73, 053 1, 214 1, 976 1, 999 1, 880 1, 545 2, 154 1, 333 1, 358 718 1, 248 4, 058 1, 656 3, 931 7, 622 2, 600 695 4, 187 2, 245 2, 492 7, 651 2, 461 7, 261	38. 4 35.0 37.6 38.6 39.0 45.1 37.8 39.5 39.1 41.4 43.9 40.4 36.7 37.5 40.4 41.4 41.4 38.8 40.0 40.5 40.0 54.0 54.0 54.0 54.0 54.0	131. 48 151. 81 121. 01 119. 69 105. 02 110. 12 124. 70 121. 73 107. 00 113. 88 111. 16 100. 79 119. 65 158. 30 124. 51 127. 17 150. 50 119. 01 129. 64 150. 79 133. 03 125. 18 139. 43 138. 83 123. 56 147. 99	26, 379 358 694 490 385 466 619 164 893 707 1, 319 504 267 449 1, 142 570 2, 350 242 763 143 1, 020 228 228 2, 204 653 2, 904	35.3 36.6 37.5 37.9 39.5 38.9 38.1 37.1 37.4 40.1 37.7 37.9 38.4 36.6 36.6 36.6 37.7 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9	66. 82 78. 18 66. 91 76. 83 63. 42 53. 30 52. 79 54. 64 57. 80 69. 86 59. 78 53. 79 59. 61 75. 82 65. 35 67. 53 58. 17 70. 88 77. 60 73. 31 73. 12 66. 76 73. 28
Ontario:	480 100	50.0	110.45	104 405	20. 1	127.40	47,000	97. 4	67.00
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products* Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills	172, 400 3, 020 2, 208 1, 578 3, 571 4, 336 1, 082 791 745 890 1, 633 750 1, 272 1, 917	38.6 38.5 38.3 37.5 39.6 39.6 39.6 39.8 38.8 38.1 39.4 42.5	118, 12 105, 60 106, 54 96, 05 115, 72 112, 37 84, 38 106, 12 87, 51 94, 45 85, 99 93, 80 92, 12 96, 97	124, 467 2, 272 1, 464 1, 123 2, 394 3, 265 689 542 464 586 897 333 700 1, 490	39.1 38.6 37.4 39.1 38.2 40.0 41.1 38.4 41.6 39.9 38.7 37.9 41.2 43.6	137. 46 121. 51 126. 99 111. 13 138. 52 127. 47 102. 09 126. 56 108. 56 114. 47 110. 33 119. 03 119. 81 108. 09	47, 933 748 744 455 1,177 1,071 393 249 281 304 4736 417 572 427	38. 1 37. 8 36. 5 37. 0 38. 1 37. 0 36. 0 36. 9 36. 5 37. 3	67. 90 57. 27 66. 30 58. 81 69. 34 53. 33 61. 64 52. 76 55. 84 56. 32 73. 65 58. 23 58. 17

TABLE 4. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, Provinces — Concluded

Salaried employees Peth caves Men Women											
Province and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women			
Flowince and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings		
Ontario - Concluded:	num	ber 38.3	102.99	numb	er 39.0	\$ 122.00	numb	er 	63.82		
Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products⁴ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,315 13,280 3,428 2,490 8,787 2,112 5,969 2,848 4,583 9,041 5,342 844 1,457 1,923 4,582 20,499 4,912 4,843 13,663	37. 9 37. 0 37. 7 36. 0 39. 8 38. 6 39. 2 38. 4 40. 0 40. 1 40. 1 38. 9 39. 3 39. 3 38. 5 38. 6 38. 2 38. 3	99.06 139.16 113.65 108.27 131.32 107.52 113.19 112.44 142.43 122.75 122.74 143.79 124.08 128.71 115.05 134.28 112.97 118.70 116.85 148.51 123.24	583 3,152 2,964 8,014 2,664 1,709 6,636 1,587 4,702 2,030 3,584 7,339 4,079 683 1,055 3,705 3,302 15,263 3,705 3,341 9,684 5,037	38, 5 37, 2 38, 2 36, 0 40, 2 39, 2 39, 2 38, 9 38, 9 44, 1 40, 4 40, 4 40, 4 39, 4 39, 4 39, 5 38, 5 38, 5 38, 5 38, 9 38, 5	114, 44 158, 39 134, 10 135, 18 147, 45 128, 49 128, 92 160, 82 144, 80 136, 82 140, 11 141, 51 133, 60 142, 38 131, 40 136, 47 133, 39 178, 50 145, 25 134, 90	226 953 1,351 5,266 784 781 2,151 525 1,267 818 999 1,702 1,263 1,280 5,236 1,280 5,236 1,207 1,502 1,502 1,502 2,397 2,428	36, 2 36, 6, 7 35, 9 38, 6 37, 3 38, 6 37, 1 38, 5 36, 9 41, 1 38, 5 37, 4 39, 37, 1 38, 1 37, 0 37, 2 37, 37, 38, 1 37, 0 37, 2 37, 37, 38, 1 37, 38, 38, 1 37, 38, 38, 1 37, 38, 38, 38, 38, 38, 38, 38, 38, 38, 38	59. 38 75. 54 68. 80 67. 31 75. 05 61. 67 62. 89 62. 64 74. 18 68. 03 72. 21 89. 44 72. 31 74. 41 66. 39 65. 66 65. 43 66. 89 81. 80 66. 09 81. 80 67. 02		
Manitoba:											
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁷ Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,500 667 389 1,217	38. 8 38. 8 38. 3 40. 2 37. 7 38. 2 39. 9 38. 2	96.74 106.40 93.04 82.02 90.32 84.40 107.96 98.40	6,348 613 1,040 361 284 728 1,053 541	39. 2 38. 8 39. 1 41. 2 38. 1 38. 9 39. 9 38. 4	112. 05 114. 34 109. 11 104. 53 103. 19 107. 41 119. 93 113. 69	2,357 121 460 306 105 489 258 195	37, 8 38, 8 36, 7 39, 4 36, 6 37, 1 39, 6 37, 7	55. 52 66. 15 56. 73 55. 45 55. 40 50. 14 59. 08 55. 99		
Saskatchewan:											
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages* Products of petroleum and coal	375	38.8 39.6 39.9 39.2 37.6	98. 89 98. 46 70. 34 87. 05 140. 91	1,931 290 115 485 181	39. 2 39. 9 40. 3 39. 5 37. 6	113. 18 108. 72 84. 57 101. 72 146. 95	725 85 150 276	38. 0 38. 6 39. 6 38. 7	60. 82 63. 47 59. 42 61. 29		
Alberta:											
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages* Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products*	1, 177 1, 548 320 1, 373	39.6 38.8 40.0 43.0 40.5 41.9 39.2	108. 11 112. 3 L 92. 09 90. 71 111. 73 101. 18 112. 08	6,779 945 1,080 247 1,136 302 510	40.0 38.9 40.7 44.8 40.7 42.4 39.6	122, 46 123, 12 107, 48 100, 20 121, 92 113, 58 122, 40	2,076 232 468 73 237 84 103	38. 2 38. 2 38. 4 36. 6 39. 4 39. 8 37. 2	61. 24 68. 28 56. 58 58. 58 62. 89 56. 63 50. 39		
British Columbia:											
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products Chemical products	391 551 264 277 4,145 1,911 397 1,679 2,134 5,798	38.7 38.8 37.6 40.5 35.8 39.5 37.5 37.5 39.1 39.8 39.1	124.67 109.34 112.94 102.50 121.40 134.75 120.95 102.32 118.53 117.83 137.25 120.53	14,582 302 422 202 215 3,406 1,536 1,021 1,685 446 1,490	39, 0 38, 9 37, 9 41, 1 35, 8 39, 8 38, 8 38, 0 37, 3 39, 6 39, 2 38, 9	141.82 121.90 128.60 115.15 135.59 148.55 175.64 136.39 129.39 132.36 131.07 150.49	4, 408 89 129 62 62 739 375 92 658 449 114 308 193	37. 9 38. 7 36. 4 38. 6 38. 0 38. 0 37. 4 37. 3 37. 7 38. 2 40. 4 38. 9 37. 6	67. 96 66. 70 61. 72 61. 26 72. 19 71. 15 77. 35 69. 76 60. 31 66. 88 66. 03 73. 22 75. 12		

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Urban Areas

Wage-eamers													
						Wage-ea	mers						
Urban area and industry		Both	sexes			M	en			. Wo	omen		
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported		Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	
	num	iber	doll	ars	nun	nber	dol	lars	nu	mber	doll	ars	
St. John's - Manufacturing	1,989	41.8	1.58	65.94	1,628	41.9	1.74	73.10	361	41.5	.81	33.66	
Halifax — Manufacturing Food and beverages Transportation equipment	7,494 2,050 4,070	41.1 39.9 41.6	1.94 1.49 2.10	79.74 59.65 87.26	6,623 1,494 3,995	41.4 40.5 41.6	2.06 1.70 2.12	85.07 68.79 88.06	871 556	39. 2 38. 3	1.00 .92	39. 22 35. 10	
Saint John — Manufacturing	4,320 1,240	41.5 39.9	1.90 1.72	78.85 68.71	3,771 934	42.1 41.5	2.00 1.87	84. 26 77. 40	549 306	37. 4 35. 1	1.12 1.20	41.68 42.20	
Quebec - Manufacturing	17, 266	41.5	1.79	74.34	12,734	42.3	2.00	84.45	4,532	39.2	1.17	45.93	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment	1,324 2,080 2,365	38.2 38.4 40.1	1.34 1.12 2.31	51.17 43.13 92.56	709 288 2,361	37.9 40.5 40.1	1.55 1.67 2.31	58.98 67.58 92.67	615 1,792	38.6 38.0	1.09	42.17 39.21	
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing	7,645	45.4	1.61	72.90	5,786	46.4	1.75	81.04	1,859	42.3	1.12	47.58	
Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	2,312 750 1,564	42.4 42.6 47.0	1.55 1.09 1.88	65.87 46.47 88.20	1,736 202 1,549	42.8 49.8 47.0	1.62 1.44 1.88	69.18 71.55 88.65	576 548	41. 2	1.36 .93	55.90 37.22	
Three Rivers - Manufacturing	9,378	41.8	1.90	79.56	7,015	43.4	2.12	92.13	2,363	36.9	1.15	42. 23	
Pulp and paper mills	3, 239	43.6	2.53	110.02	3, 223	43.6	2.53	110.32					
Drummondville - Manufacturing	5,908	42.5	1.57	66.52	4, 472	43.4	1.67	72.29	1,436	39.6	1. 23	48.57	
Montreal - Manufacturing	167,811	41.9	1.86	77.99	111, 222	43.4	2.10	91.37	56,589	38.8	1.33	51.70	
Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and mat liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products ²	2,760 3,523 6,750 2,472 4,111 4,585 7,966 40,268 4,978 4,818	42.3 42.7 40.1 42.2 37.9 43.8 39.2 44.3 42.8	2.15 1.69 1.69 2.55 2.32 1.46 1.50 1.45 1.58	91.02 72.05 67.54 107.75 86.09 55.24 65.82 56.91 70.19 75.21	2, 219 2, 914 3, 797 2, 277 1, 646 2, 375 4, 823 10, 094 4, 554 3, 375	42.9 43.2 42.6 42.0 38.4 38.8 45.3 41.9 44.6	2.28 1.79 1.95 2.59 2.57 1.66 1.70 1.89 1.61	97.75 77.49 82.86 108.74 98.79 64.49 77.25 78.97 71.91 87.24	541 609 2,953 195 2,465 2,210 3,143 30,174 424 1,443	39.9 40.6 36.9 44.8 36.4 37.0 41.4 38.3 41.7 39.9	1.59 1.13 1.30 2.15 2.13 1.22 1.17 1.29 1.24	63. 43 45. 98 47. 84 96. 15 77. 61 45. 30 48. 29 49. 52 51. 72 47. 08	
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products	8,222 19,156 11,519 11,787 6,521 4,401	38.9 43.9 43.4 42.9 48.6 41.3	2.57 2.18 2.31 2.09 2.04 1.93	100.13 95.51 100.21 89.47 99.07 79.69	6,745 18,224 11,293 8,628 6,151 3,064	39.1 44.0 43.5 43.9 49.2 42.3	2.82 2.21 2.32 2.22 2.07 2.14	101. 24 97. 40 100. 84 97. 32 101. 55 90. 24	1,477 932 226 3,159 370 1,337	38. 4 41. 2 40. 1 40. 2 39. 1 39. 2	1.41 1.42 1.72 1.69 1.48 1.42	53. 98 58. 55 68. 92 68. 03 57. 84 55. 49	
Ottawa -Hull - Manufacturing	12,644	41.5	2. 14	88.82	10,598	42.1	2.31	97.10	2,046	38. 2	1. 20	45.96	
Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied in-	3,912	41.5	2.60	107.92	3,867	41.8	2.60	108.80					
dustries	1,586 942	39.1 43.5	2.40 2.06	93.84 89.86	1,151 908	38.8 43.7	2.79 2.09	108.30 91.39	435	39.6	1.40	55. 58	
Peterborough - Manufacturing	6,341	41.3	2.47	102.06	5, 242	41.7	2.57	107.04	1,099	39.4	1.99	78.30	
Oshawa - Manufacturing	19,442	41.3	2.59	106.95	18,074	41.3	2.65	109. 28	1,368	41.5	1.83	76.10	
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	4, 254	40.9	2. 25	92.05	3,160	42.7	2. 47	105. 58	1,094	35. 4	1. 50	52.98	
St. Catharines - Manufacturing	25, 221	41.6	2.49	103.52	22,708	42.0	2. 58	108.67	2, 513	37.4	1.53	57.04	
Pulp and paper mills	3,047 6,893 8,190 476	41.0 42.6 42.1 41.5	2.51 2.65 2.73 2.13	102.97 113.08 114.80 88.41	2,939 6,811 7,813 326	41.0 42.6 42.3 42.7	2. 54 2. 66 2. 75 2. 33	113.63 116.27	108 82 377 150	39.7 37.2	1.71 2.27	69.86 67.73 84.34 64.43	
Toronto - Manufacturing	157,687	41.5	2.04	84.55	110,045	42.4	2. 29	97.24	47,642	39.3	1.40	55. 22	
Meat products	4,297 4,601 6,684 3,591 3,742 15,218 7,440	41.2 42.9 40.6 43.4 41.2 40.2 42.0	2. 28 1. 90 1. 64 2. 49 1. 61 1. 53 1. 97	93.90 81.31 66.47 108,30 66.15 61.56 82.71	3,505 3,616 3,120 3,253 1,911 3,990 5,252	41.5 43.8 42.8 43.8 43.3 41.0 43.2	2. 42 2. 03 1. 92 2. 57 1. 84 2. 05 2. 18	100. 27 88. 74 82. 29 112. 83 79. 76 84. 21 94. 22	792 985 3,564 338 1,831 11,228 2,188	38.6 39.5 39.0 40.0	1.34	65. 72 54. 03 52. 62 64. 70 51. 94 53. 51 55. 07	
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	12,093	38.8 42.9	2.70 2.30	104.68 98.47	9,311 21,374	39.2 43.1	3.04 2.36	118.92 101.95	2,782 2,006	37. 4 40. 1	1. 53 1. 53	57.00 61.39	

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, Urban Areas — Concluded

	1	eek Enu	ing Oct.	31,.1904			Conclud	eu				
	Wage-earners Both sexes Men Women											
Urban area and industry		Both	sexes			M	len			W	omen	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported		Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
Toronto - Concluded:	num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	nun	ber	dol	lars
Transportation equipment	9,693 7,094 11,830 7,187	40.6 42.4 40.6 41.1	2, 35 2, 00 2, 03 2, 01	95.53 84.75 82.40 82,51	8,852 5,374 11,130 4,959	40.8 43.1 42.0 42.0	2, 43 2, 21 2, 26 2, 26	99. 14 95. 40 94. 72 95. 21	841 1,720 6,700 2,228	39. 1 40. 1 38. 3 39. 0	1,47 1,29 1,62 1,39	57.49 51.45 61.93 54.25
Hamilton - Manufacturing	48,644	41.2	2, 41	99, 19	41,604	41.5	2, 56	106.25	7, 040	39.0	1, 47	57.50
Food and beverages	3,957 1,517 25,351 4,345	41.6 40.3 40.9 40.8	1,63 1,49 2,70 2,47	67.70 60.17 110.30 100.75	2,366 635 24,735 3,434	42.6 41.8 40.9 41.5	1.95 1.68 2.72 2.59	82, 82 70, 19 111, 28 107, 19	1,591 882 616 911	40, 2 39, 1 38, 0 38, 3	1, 13 1, 35 1, 87 2, 00	45, 23 52, 95 71, 10 76, 50
Brantford - Manufacturing	8, 293	41.1	2,06	84, 48	6, 419	41.6	2, 24	93,39	1, 874	39,3	1,37	53,96
Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	473 3, 545	37.6 41.2	1.74 2.43	65.67 100.32	308 3, 499	38.5 41.3	1, 93 2, 44	74.43 100.68	165	35. 9	1, 37	49.33
Galt - Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	8, 304 1, 365 2, 546	40.8 42.1 42.1	1, 85 1, 54 2, 13	75, 56 64, 89 89, 57	6,175 740 2,436	42. 4 44. 5 42. 2	2, 00 1, 69 2, 15	84.94 75.36 90.77	2, 129 625 110	36. 2 39. 4 38. 4	1,33 1,33 1,64	48, 36 52, 49 63, 07
Kitchener - Manufacturing	17,841	42.0	1,84	77.34	11,730	44.0	2,05	90.01	6, 111	38, 2	1, 39	53,03
Rubber products	3,684 1,596 1,524	40.6 38.0 43.1	2. 08 1. 48 1. 79	84.60 56.32 76.96	2,759 364 1,481	41.8 43.3 43.2	2, 26 1, 83 1, 80	94.46 79.50 77.58	925 1, 232	36.9 36.4	1.49 1.36	55. 19 49. 47
London - Manufacturing	14, 220	40.9	2,05	83, 99	10, 113	41.8	2, 26	94, 28	4, 107	38.7	1,52	58,65
Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	3, 381 738 2, 395 899	39.9 39.4 41.4 41.8	2, 02 1, 26 2, 15 2, 40	80, 34 49, 66 88, 85 100, 23	2, 270 156 2, 166 742	40.9 42.8 41.7 42.4	2, 24 1, 57 2, 21 2, 46	91.64 67.27 92.03 103.99	1, 111 582 229 157	37.7 38.4 38.8 39.4	1,52 1,17 1,52 2,10	57, 27 44, 94 58, 83 82, 45
Sarnia Manufacturing	5, 823	42.1	2, 83	119, 25	5, 583	42.3	2, 86	120, 86	240	37, 1	2, 20	81.75
Windsor Manufacturing	21, 412	45,4	2,60	118,05	19,708	46.0	2, 67	122,79	1,704	38.8	1,63	63, 19
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	3,706 13,256	43.0 46.7	2, 40 2, 78	103.38 129.71	3,527 12,912	43.3 47.0	2, 43 2, 79	105.32 131.31	179 344	36.9 36.9	1.77 1.89	65.10 69.66
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufac -	4,579	39.2	2.41	94.45	4, 445	39.2	2.44	95.77	134	37.6	1, 35	50, 74
turing Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	2, 310 1, 004	38. 2 39. 3	2, 72 2, 14	104.08 83.94	2, 291 994	38, 2 39, 3	2, 73 2, 14	104, 29 84, 12				
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	24, 198	40.6	1,78	72. 15	16,985	41.7	2, 00	83, 47	7, 213	37.8	1, 20	45,51
Meat products	2,102 1,474 4,993	41.5 40.2 38.9	2, 28 1, 57 1, 25	94,57 63,23 48,58	1,750 778 937	42.4 42.8 42.0	2, 36 1, 88 1, 74	100.17 80.65 73.01	352 696 4,056	37. 1 37. 3 38. 2	1.80 1.17 1.12	66.78 43.75 42.94
dustries	1,780 3,349 1,392	37.4 41.8 41.8	2. 15 1. 96 1. 88	80.37 82.04 78.74	1,340 3,305 1,333	38.3 41.8 41.9	2, 38 1, 97 1, 90	91. 02 82. 48 79. 72	440	34.7	1.38	47.93
Regina - Manufacturing	2,819	41.5	2, 20	91, 20	2, 580	41.6	2, 26	93, 90	239	39.7	1,56	62.01
Food and beverages	1,004	41.6	2, 12	88,08	845	42.1	2, 21	92. 84	159	39.0	1.61	62.81
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	2,415 1,440	41.6	2, 09 2, 10	87. 17 87. 77	2, 035- 1, 209	42, 2 42, 4	2, 20 2, 19	92. 74 92. 63	379 231	38, 6 39, 3	1, 48 1, 59	57, 21 62, 39
Edmonton - Manufacturing	11, 178	40.4	2,05	82, 55	8, 793	41.3	2, 22	91.65	2, 385	36.9	1,33	49.01
Meat products Transportation equipment	2, 089 597	39.3 42.8	2, 31 2, 13	90.65 91.39	1,748 586	39. 7 42. 9	2.37 2.14	94.03 91.86	341	37.1	1, 98	73, 35
Calgary - Manufacturing	6,948	41,3	2, 20	90, 85	6,210	41.7	2, 28	95.05	738	37.3	1.49	55.52
Food and beverages Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2,518 1,168 469	40.3 42.0 41.0	2, 20 2, 25 1, 82	88.69 94.45 74.57	2, 111 1, 149 447	40.9 42.0 41.1	2, 29 2, 27 1, 85	93.87 95.27 76.00	407	37.3	1, 66	61.81
Vancouver - Manufacturing	36,837	38.3	2.47	94.77	31, 255	38.7	2.61	100.86	5, 582	36.2	1.68	60.65
Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries	6, 182 11, 804 1, 403	37, 8 36, 8	2, 31 2, 63 3, 05	87. 34 96. 70	4,501 11,319	39, 5 36, 8 37, 7	2, 50 2, 64 3, 24	98.83 96.91 122.02	1, 681 485 253	33. 2 37. 2 32. 7	1.70 2.47 2.07	56, 57 91, 76 67, 80
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	5, 512 2, 811	39, 5 40, 6	2.62	103, 77 111, 32	1, 150 5, 329 2, 784	39.6 40.7	2.65 2.75	105.05 111.89	183	36.8	1.81	66.72
Victoria - Manufacturing	5,770	39.1	2.60	101.65	5, 495	39.1	2,66	103.92	275	37, 8	1.49	56, 25
Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	1,442 3,341	38, 1 39, 9	2.60 2.67	99. 29 106. 74	1, 385 3, 238	38. 1 39. 8	2.62 2.72	99.69 108.50	103	43.3	1, 19	51.69

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, Urban Areas

				Salarie	d employee	s			
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	nu	mber	\$	nun	nber	\$	num	ber	\$
St. John's - Manufacturing	724	39.5	87.24	569	39.7	96.86	155	38.5	51.92
									01.02
Food and beverages	1,944	37.4	105.24	1,387	37.7	125.23	557	36.7	55 • 46
Transportation equipment	487 425	35.9 38.9	96.27 99.92	328 311	36.4 39.6	116. 19 117. 94	159 114	35.0 36.8	55.18 50.74
Saint John Manufacturing	1,441	38.8	98-09	1,107	38.9	111.23	334	38.3	54.55
Food and beverages	280	40.2	83.21	190	41.4	98.55	90	37.6	50.84
Quebec - Manufacturing	4,054	37.8	103.11	2,989	38.3	119.15	1,065	36.3	58.11
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	215	36.8	79.03	139	38.1	99.93	76	34.3	40.82
Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment	366 502	37.0 39.4	79.27 109.65	161 435	35.8 40.1	105.55 118.45	205 67	37.9 35.1	58.63 52.51
Sherbrooke Manufacturing	2,082	40.1	91.60	1,470	40.8	107.58	612	38.3	53.22
Textile products (except clothing)	544	41.0	83.66	417	42.2	94.50	127	37.2	48.06
Iron and steel products	138 589	40.9 39.6	73.54 99.15	77 431	41.6 39.7	95.79 114.65	61 158	40.0 39.3	45 • 46 56 • 89
Three Rivers - Manufacturing	1,539	38.7	103.22	1,105	39.0	122.75	434	38.1	53.50
Pulp and paper mills	351	36.8	133. 18	300	36.9	143.86	51	36.1	70.33
Drummondville Manufacturing	1,630	37.9	91.11	1,171	37.3	105.85	459	39.6	53.49
Montréal - Manufacturing	67,986	37.9	118.72	48,995	38.2	137.42	18,991	37.0	70.40
Meat products	1,034	38.1	105.28	862	38.1	113.41	172	38.1	64.53
Bread and other bakery products	605 2,266	40.1 36.5	90.67 110.43	463 1,662	41.5 36.6	99.88 125.72	142 604	35.6 36.2	60.65 68.37
Distilled and malt liquors	1,352	35.2	135.48	1,036	35 • 1	152.79	316	35.3	78.72
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	936 737	36.7 39.1	123.00 93.11	501 474	36.0 40.1	164.10 111.55	435 263	37.6 37.3	75 · 67 59 · 86
Textile products (except clothing)	3,384 5,870	37.7	113.02 96.34	2, 183 3,389	38.0	140.49 115.77	1,201	37.2	63.09 69.87
Furniture	971	38.7 39.9	109.85	698	39.7 40.9	127.55	2,481 273	37.5 37.1	64.58
Other paper products ²	1,818 5,026	37.3 35.9	111.82	1,382 3,069	37.5 35.8	125.72 133.42	436 1,957	36.6 35.9	67.73 68.25
Iron and steel products	7,435	38.4	121.76	5,952	38.7	134.82	1,483	37.5	69.34
Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,254 8,767	39.8 38.9	134.18 126.13	5,071 6,856	39.9 39.3	147.67 140.39	1,183 1,911	39.3 37.6	76.35 74.98
Non-metallic mineral products	2,164 7,865	35.0 37.2	112.92 127.57	1,682 5,320	35.3 37.3	125.78 153.27	482 2,545	33.8 37.1	68.04 73.86
Ottawa - Hull - Manufacturing	4,645	37.6	113.42	3,473	37.8	128.60	1, 172	37.2	68.43
Pulp and paper mills	601	35.8	125.50	484	36.0	137.15	117	35.2	77.29
Printing, publishing and allied industries	981 304	35.2 39.1	98.83 101.72	670 226	34.6 39.5	112.45 116.08	311 78	36.6	69.49 60.12
and over produce imminimum.	001	05+1	101.12	220	00.0	110+00	10	0111	00.12
Peterborough Manufacturing	2,626	41.7	118.58	1,980	42.6	134.97	646	39.2	68.35
Oshawa Manufacturing	4,670	40.7	118.48	3,492	40.8	130. 99	1,178	40.2	81.41
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	1,216	39.5	124.27	888	40.0	144.31	328	38.0	70.01
St. Catherines - Manufacturing	6,422	39.0	125.15	4,904	39.5	142.92	1,518	37.5	67.74
Pulp and paper mills	551	36.9	151.72	434	37.0	171.18	117	36.9	79.50
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2,360 1,756	37.4 41.5	122.16 134.74	1,735 1,434	37.6 41.9	143.03 145.75	625 322	36.9	64 · 25 85 · 71
Electrical apparatus and supplies	250	40.3	117.32	178	41.7	138.52	72	36.7	64.92
Toronto - Manufacturing	71,098	37.8	118.85	49,015	38.2	140.42	22,083	36.9	70.98
Meat products	1,905	38.1	106.41	1,412	38.1	123.90	493	38.1	56.33
Bread and other bakery products	700 2,210	38.6 37.4	112.70 113.60	490 1,451	39.5 37.8	133.37 137.93	210 759	36.4 36.7	64.48 67.07
Rubber products	1,098	38.6	118.52	825	39.1	133.48	273	37.2	73.33
Textile products (except clothing)	1, 151 2, 574	37.7 37.9	102.37 93.81	751 1,339	38.0 38.9	120.54 117.32	1,235	37.0 36.9	68.27 68.32
Other paper products ²	2,666	37.9 35.5	113.73 115.72	1,788 5,127	38.5 35.6	135.81 146.08	878 3,472	36.7 35.4	68.76 70.88
Iron and steel products	8,599 10,937	38.6	120.00	8,226	39.0	136.53	2,711	37.4	69-85

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manafacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, Urban Areas — Concluded

	" Salaried employees								
Urban area and industry	1	Both sexes		Men			Women		
	Em-	Average	Average	Em-	Average	Average	Em-	Average	Average
	ployees	weekly	weekly	ployees	weekly	weekly	ployees	weekly	weekly
	reported	hours	earnings	reported	hours	earnings	reported	hours	earnings
The A. Garaluded	nun	ber .	\$	number \$			nun	\$	
Toronto—Concluded: Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	5,804	38.7	127.52	4,470	38.9	143.22	1,334	38. 0	74.89
	2,424	38.5	116.43	1,735	39.1	135.39	689	37. 2	68.69
	8,782	39.5	121.77	6,431	40.1	140.42	2,351	37. 9	70.76
	6,278	37.8	117.41	4,132	37.7	141.37	2,146	38. 2	71.26
Hamilton — Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,506	38.8	125.00	11,420	39.1	144.95	4,086	37.7	69. 25
	1,189	37.0	93.05	812	37.6	107.88	377	35.8	61. 12
	292	38.7	103.27	180	39.1	130.45	112	38.1	59. 59
	6,388	39.4	137.31	4,943	39.6	155.87	1,445	38.7	73. 82
	3,122	38.5	126.64	2,294	38.7	147.78	828	38.0	68. 08
Brantford — Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	2,657	38. 1	104.56	1,897	38.3	122.57	760	37.3	59. 60
	98	37. 4	112.15	66	37.1	138.17	32	37.9	58. 50
	1,033	38. 6	112.15	812	38.9	125.26	221	37.4	63. 96
Galt—Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	2, 688	37.7	99.41	1,844	38. 2	120.51	844	36. 6	53, 29
	270	37.7	86.36	161	39. 2	109.52	109	35. 5	52, 15
	1, 252	37.4	103.51	927	37. 7	122.31	325	36. 6	49, 88
Kitchener – Manufacturing Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture	4,498	38.3	104.35	3, 264	38.7	122.01	1,234	37.2	57.62
	1,031	40.9	108.77	800	41.8	123.01	231	38.0	59.44
	311	38.7	80.79	151	39.7	116.19	160	37.8	47.39
	239	38.8	95.64	169	39.1	111.85	70	38.2	56.49
London - Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	6,058	38.2	110.32	4,373	38.6	127.88	1,685	37.1	64.74
	1,039	37.3	114.58	743	37.8	132.97	296	36.1	68.42
	185	38.7	86.69	94	39.7	119.53	91	37.6	52.76
	845	37.9	99.78	661	38.0	111.20	184	37.6	58.75
	404	42.2	129.78	310	42.8	145.27	94	40.2	78.68
Sarnia - Manufacturing	3,038	38.0	143.04	2,418	38.0	162.00	620	. 37.8	69.10
Windsor — Manufacturing Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	6,223	41.9	138.33	4,852	42.7	154.92	1,371	39.1	79.63
	844	39.8	122.79	654	40.1	138.52	190	38.5	68.68
	3,639	44.4	152.08	3,038	45.0	165.08	601	41.4	86.35
Fort William-Port Arthur—Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	1,006	37.8	107.19	747	38.2	123.75	259	36.5	59.45
	325	36.7	132.33	274	36.9	142.13	51	35.5	79.67
	286	38.6	105.51	214	39.3	121.25	72	36.7	58.75
Winnipeg - Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	7,458	38.6	97.62	5,358	38.9	113.85	2,100	37.7	56, 19
	713	38.7	108.88	597	38.6	114.71	116	38.8	66, 58
	261	37.1	109.99	185	38.1	130.19	76	34.7	60, 83
	633	40.3	82.89	344	41.1	105.54	289	39.3	55, 94
	1,114	37.8	85.39	650	38.4	110.44	464	36.9	50, 31
	1,178	39.8	107.27	935	39.8	119.73	243	39.7	59, 33
	736	38.2	98.40	541	38.4	113.69	195	37.7	55, 99
Regina – Manufacturing Food and beverages	1,060	37.9	107.42	822	38.1	120.95	238	36.9	60.68
	277	38.8	92.40	188	38.9	107.15	89	38.5	61.24
Sask atoon - Manufacturing	714	39.2	94.32	485	39.6	109, 19	229	38. 4	62.84
	434	39.5	94.47	303	39.7	107, 56	131	38. 9	64.20
Edmonton — Manufacturing Meat products Transportation equipment	3,849	39.3	107.61	2,888	39.5	122.70	961	38.6	62, 25
	701	38.9	109.35	566	39.1	118.59	135	38.4	70, 60
	293	42.0	97.51	232	42.3	108.80	61	40.6	54, 54
Calgary - Manufacturing Food and beverages Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2,721	38.8	113.03	2,054	39.3	129.04	667	37.1	63.71
	875	38.4	109.53	638	38.7	126.21	237	37.3	64.65
	417	41.0	114.55	354	41.4	123.77	63	38.9	62.76
	59	41.2	116.00	41	43.1	139.80	18	36.9	61.78
Vancouver—Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	10,779	38.3	121.08	7,905	38.5	140, 48	2,874	37.7	67.73
	1,875	38.1	111.41	1,340	38.3	128, 36	535	37.5	68.96
	1,757	38.6	143.01	1,361	38.9	163, 52	396	37.6	72.54
	1,205	37.2	108.90	724	37.2	139, 83	481	37.3	62.34
	1,946	38.9	120.10	1,541	39.1	133, 75	405	38.1	68.15
	668	39.1	116.52	532	39.2	130, 12	136	39.0	63.29
Victoria — Manufacturing	947	38. 7	112.63	708	38.7	129.49	239	38.8	62.68
Saw and planing mills	175	38. 4	133.28	144	38.6	146.56	31	37.5	71.58
Transportation equipment	338	39. 9	110.17	271	39.5	121.47	67	41.7	64.48

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, Canada

	Week Ell	ding Oct.	31, 1964	, Canada					
e 15 - + 1	Clerical and related workers								
Industry		Both sexes		Men					
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	nun	nber	\$	· nur	nber	\$	num	ber	\$
Manufacturing	158,990	38. 2	82.33	80,142	38.9	99.58	78,848	37.4	64.80
Durable goods	77,372	38.9	87.82	44, 476	39.6	103.44	32,896	38.0	66.70
Non-durable goods	81,618	37.4	77.13	35,666	38.0	94.77	45,952	37.0	63, 44
Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages¹ Other foods¹	19,175 3,793 3,179 1,080 1,699 1,222 1,472 2,024 1,242 3,464	37. 7 38. 4 38. 0 40. 1 38. 3 38. 5 37. 4 35. 4 37. 4 36. 9	76. 25 82. 39 65. 15 74. 95 76. 16 72. 05 69. 26 90. 71 71. 80 77. 74	8,970 2,279 1,201 677 728 620 572 956 508 1,429	38. 4 38. 8 38. 7 40. 9 39. 1 39. 2 39. 2 35. 8 38. 1 37. 3	92. 59 96. 97 80. 80 89. 08 94. 34 82. 62 89. 27 107. 06 86. 14 94. 56	10, 205 1, 514 1, 978 403 971 602 900 1, 068 734 2, 035	37. 1 37. 9 37. 5 38. 8 37. 7 37. 8 36. 3 35. 2 36. 9 36. 7	61. 88 60. 44 55. 65 51. 21 62. 53 61. 15 56. 55 76. 07 61. 87 65. 93
Tobacco and tobacco products	660	37.6	78.14	235	38.4	87.98	425	37.1	72.69
Rubber products Leather products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products	2,926 2,256 1,493 763	38.6 37.7 37.6 37.9	80.18 71.61 70.63 73.54	1,548 1,043 690 353	39. 0 38. 9 38. 7 39. 4	94.10 91.55 92.79 89.12	1,378 1,213 803 410	38. 1 36. 7 36. 7 36. 6	64.55 54.46 51.58 60.12
Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	6,084 1,257 658 2,026	37. 9 37. 4 38. 0 38. 4	71.89 66.05 65.62 70.56	2,630 503 222 1,017	38. 4 37. 6 39. 4 38. 3	91. 23 86. 65 87. 20 83. 86	3,454 754 436 1,009	37.6 37.2 37.3 38.6	57. 17 52. 31 54. 63 57. 16
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	6,957 2,414 1,773 1,350 200 196	37. 9 38. 2 37. 4 37. 9 37. 6 37. 3	69. 02 68. 21 71. 16 66. 38 78. 58 65. 57	2, 217 952 476 378 85 63	39. 0 38. 9 38. 9 39. 8 38. 8 38. 8	90. 81 88. 63 88. 37 93. 62 100. 79 78. 89	4,740 1,462 1,297 972 115 133	37. 3 37. 7 36. 9 37. 2 36. 7 36. 7	59. 05 54. 91 64. 85 55. 79 62. 17 59. 26
Wood products Saw and planning mills Furniture Other wood products	7,275 3,885 2,733 657	39. 0 40. 0 38. 2 36. 0	78.41 82.16 74.09 74.13	3,905 2,288 1,303 314	40. 1 41. 1 39. 2 37. 4	93.65 95.98 90.01 91.75	3,370 1,597 1,430 343	37. 6 38. 6 37. 2 34. 8	60.75 62.39 59.59 57.99
Paper products	9,903 6,058 3,845	36.8 36.6 37.2	87.67 92.32 80.35	5,296 3,502 1,794	37.1 36.8 37.7	103.42 106.98 96.48	4,607 2,556 2,051	36. 4 36. 2 36. 7	69.57 72.24 66.25
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,991	36.3	71.00	4,922	36.5	88.97	8,069	36. 2	60.03
•Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing* Primary Iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	26,948 1,821 1,333 1,870 1,791 1,706 2,218 7,636 3,465 2,513 1,249	38.6 40.0 37.2 39.1 38.1 38.0 38.8 38.7 39.0 38.6 39.2	86.04 90.67 89.52 90.82 76.36 80.57 83.16 83.91 90.16 89.13 87.29	15,668 1,016 876 1,224 799 974 1,261 4,600 1,944 1,378	39. 2 41. 2 37. 3 39. 6 38. 7 38. 2 39. 7 39. 5 39. 5 39. 6 40. 3	101.48 104.59 103.83 105.89 94.44 95.62 98.33 99.21 104.47 107.23 101.35	11,280 805 457 646 992 732 957 3,036 1,521 1,135 532	37. 9 38. 5 36. 9 38. 0 37. 6 37. 6 38. 0 38. 4 37. 4	64.60 73.10 62.07 62.27 61.79 60.55 63.17 60.73 71.86 67.16 68.35
*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	15,658 4,666 5,273 2,962 692 1,730	40. 2 38. 9 42. 2 39. 5 39. 2 39. 0	95. 15 87. 77 108. 74 91. 46 91. 13 85. 95	9,554 2,572 3,460 1,659 475 1,236	40.8 39.1 42.9 40.2 39.7 39.6	108.50 101.58 120.28 107.63 100.04 96.61	6, 104 2, 094 1, 813 1, 303 217 494	39. 2 38. 7 40. 9 38. 6 38. 1 37. 4	74. 26 70. 79 86. 73 70. 86 71. 63 59. 27
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products Smelting and refining	5,822 1,612 1,330 1,764	37.7 36.5 38.8 38.1	83.70 81.35 83.47 93.79	3,040 735 740 1,159	38. 2 37. 0 39. 8 38. 0	99.74 96.69 98.75 106.56	2,782 877 590 605	37. 2 36. 0 37. 5 38. 3	66. 19 68. 49 64. 30 69. 33
*Electrical apparatus ans supplies	17,170	39.2	91. 21	9,793	40.1	109.33	7,377	38.0	67.13
Non-metallic mineral products Clay products Glass and glass products	4,499 404 1,188	36.9 38.0 37.0	80.59 77.01 77.04	2,516 205 605	37.4 39.0 37.8	93.10 92.69 89.58	1,983 199 583	36. 4 37. 1 36. 2	64.71 60.86 64.03
Products of petroleum and coal	3,871	37.0	92. 55	1,963	38.4	107.52	1,908	35. 6	77. 16
Chemical products Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts	11,297 1,825 1,329	37.8 37.6 37.4	79. 12 72. 69 87. 77	4,687 403 708	38.0 38.0 37.8	94.37 91.28 102.15	6,610 1,422 621	37.6 37.5 37.0	68.30 67.42 71.36
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,498	37.8	77.35	2, 155	38.3	96.70	3,343	37.4	64.88

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 21.

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, Provinces

Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, Provinces										
	Clerical and related workers									
Province and industry	Both sexes Men							Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	
	nun	nber	\$	nun	ber	\$	nun	nber	- \$	
Newfoundland:										
Manufacturing	1, 024 274 242	39.1 40.5 36.3	72.50 54.55 103.74	678 180 174	39.3 40.6 36.4	82.79 61.69 115.01	346 94	38.8 40.5	52.35 40.88	
Nova Scotia:										
Manufacturing	2,604 248 91 114 380 416	38.0 41.2 35.5 41.9 37.8 37.4	68. 13 64. 15 61. 48 56. 04 66. 23 69. 99	1,437 159 39 70 225 252	38.7 42.9 35.6 44.1 39.2 38.0	81.78 72.30 75.23 64.30 76.42 83.74	1,167 89 52 155 164	37.1 38.2 35.4 35.8 36.6	51.32 49.58 51.17 51.43 48.87	
New Brunswick:										
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	1,745 102 86 156 304 111	39.5 43.7 36.8 41.4 38.5 38.3	64.72 57.62 59.07 70.40 72.86 60.85	866 45 25 117 138 65	40.4 45.6 35.2 41.7 40.0 36.1	78. 47 77. 62 75. 12 77. 32 89. 48 65. 00	879 57 61 166	38.7 42.2 37.5 37.2	51.19 41.82 52.49 59.04	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products¹ Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products¹ Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Chemical products	51, 314 809 1, 409 486 731 855 877 266 1, 495 1, 140 1, 280 671 671 905 986 2, 614 1, 163 3, 642 577 2, 070 210 1, 006 824 1, 658 4, 649	37. 7 35. 4 36. 8 37. 7 37. 4 37. 4 40. 0 38. 7 38. 3 37. 5 38. 3 37. 5 38. 4 41. 8 35. 9 37. 0 36. 1 41. 0 37. 8 38. 4 39. 1 40. 1 39. 7 36. 5	82. 43 99. 80 77. 75 76. 29 75. 15 74. 50 67. 42 73. 93 71. 24 73. 93 71. 24 73. 92 91. 56 79. 48 89. 91 81. 67 83. 33 90. 40 99. 54 92. 03 95. 21 94. 79 81. 72 81. 18	27,808 461 747 169 379 448 390 124 737 536 355 251 653 559 1,565 637 1,571 339 1,376 266 1,089 171 784 620 3,214 1,036 2,086	38. 1 35. 4 37. 2 38. 7 37. 9 37. 4 40. 3 38. 6 39. 1 42. 6 39. 1 42. 6 39. 8 42. 6 39. 8 42. 6 39. 8 42. 6 39. 1 40. 3 42. 6 39. 1 40. 3 40. 3	97. 40 116. 93 88. 46 85. 54 87. 64 87. 64 95. 14 85. 52 93. 44 79. 85 94. 01 90. 53 98. 44 90. 83 91. 27 103. 47 92. 23 90. 25 105. 69 94. 70 90. 29 103. 58 104. 74 101. 56 103. 13 109. 95 90. 90	23, 506 348 662 317 352 407 487 142 758 604 925 425 427 1, 049 526 2, 071 238 141 981 2222 204 2, 070 2, 563	37.1 35.3 36.4 37.1 37.8 36.7 37.8 37.9 38.8 37.6 36.8 37.6 36.8 37.8 37.8 37.8 37.8 37.8 37.8 37.8 37	64. 73 77. 11 65. 67 71. 36 61. 69 51. 79 52. 31 54. 38 55. 33 56. 12 63. 82 57. 82 57. 82 57. 82 70. 21 70. 21 70. 21 71. 15 71. 27 76. 43	
Ontario:										
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products² Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills	85, 192 1, 704 1, 108 617 1, 543 2, 153 368 362 364 922 369 600 918	38. 4 38. 2 38. 2 37. 1 37. 0 38. 8 38. 0 36. 8 37. 2 36. 3 37. 4 36. 3	83. 49 85. 20 74. 92 73. 37 79. 14 81. 89 66. 12 70. 14 63. 81 60. 32 63. 82 73. 08 59. 56 76. 48	41,089 981 403 246 489 1,142 227 135 106 85 315 89 113 513	39.4 38.3 39.2 38.6 37.2 39.4 40.3 38.0 38.1 37.0 37.9 37.1 38.6 41.3	102.86 106.16 93.29 95.73 103.83 104.86 85.08 91.86 79.02 81.57 81.79 80.59	44, 103 723 705 371 1, 054 1, 011 233 256 279 607 280 487 405	37.4 38.1 37.7 36.1 36.8 38.1 36.6 36.1 37.1 36.8 36.1 37.1 36.8	66. 22 56. 77 58. 54 67. 69 65. 46 51. 59 61. 49 52. 19 54. 62 54. 61 70. 31 54. 68 58. 44	

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1964, Provinces — Concluded

	Clerical and related workers									
Province and industry		Both sexes		Men			Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	nun	nber	\$	
Ontario - Concluded:										
Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements. Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles. Motor vehicles. Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,390 2,241 6,589 1,619 1,291 5,050 1,183 2,725 1,583 1,990 4,865 2,774 375 420 420 2,325 11,278 2,286 2,461 5,799 3,430	37.7 36.4 36.7 36.0 40.1 37.8 39.0 37.9 39.1 37.9 38.8 42.5 39.7 39.7 39.7 39.5 37.7 37.7 37.7 37.7	72. 67 72. 88 94. 13 81. 48 72. 12 90. 35 73. 55 85. 19 92. 79 93. 54 89. 08 88. 87 111. 11 92. 57 93. 27 79. 72 90. 22 86. 72 86. 72 88. 70 99. 74 99. 75 90. 92 92. 41 77. 89 76. 99	591 175 1,084 960 2,261 873 542 2,971 1,480 1,156 3,186 1,550 227 420 266 6,221 1,153 1,065 2,154 1,178	38. 5 37. 2 36. 9 38. 6. 2 41. 4 38. 6 39. 8 39. 4 43. 3 40. 1 40. 4 40. 7 39. 8 38. 9 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8 39. 8	88. 51 89. 99 110. 47 100. 00 90. 84 104. 00 92. 27 101. 43 98. 67 110. 28 111. 13 101. 68 122. 83 105. 59 106. 75 103. 67 97. 20 110. 10 96. 90 110. 26 98. 97	799 213 826 1,281 4,328 746 749 2,079 834 1,245 793 834 1,47 1,48 389 154 1,229 1,5057 1,133 1,396 3,645 2,252	37. 0 35. 8 36. 6 35. 9 38. 5 37. 2 38. 0 37. 2 38. 5 36. 9 37. 9 38. 6 37. 9 38. 6 37. 9 38. 1 37. 3	60. 95 58. 83 72. 67 67. 60 62. 35 74. 36 60. 00 61. 98 61. 69 73. 64 67. 12 74. 36 65. 08 62. 83 64. 13 65. 86 64. 67 78. 79 67. 55 65. 49	
Manitoba:										
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages' Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4,178 294 700 330 209 547 617 439	38. 3 38. 9 37. 0 39. 8 37. 9 37. 1 40. 3 38. 0	69.91 79.80 66.85 62.34 70.83 56.91 78.52 73.70	2,062 181 280 102 107 140 366 245	39.1 38.9 37.9 41.5 39.3 37.3 41.0 38.5	85. 61 89. 46 82. 61 87. 65 86. 79 78. 31 92. 19 88. 31	2,116 113 420 228 102 407 251 194	37. 6 38. 7 36. 4 39. 0 36. 5 37. 1 39. 4 37. 5	54, 63 64, 31 56, 35 51, 02 54, 09 49, 54 58, 58 55, 25	
Saskatchewan:										
Manufacturing	1,223 178 187 389 63	38. 6 39. 8 39. 5 38. 7 38. 1	69.84 71.13 61.94 65.49 92.06	565 97 43 129 45	39.3 40.9 39.9 39.1 38.1	81.57 78.48 70.72 75.01 96.82	658 81 144 260	38. 0 38. 5 39. 4 38. 5	59.77 62.33 59.31 60.77	
Alberta:										
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages? Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products	3,648 513 661 138 575 169 221	39.0 38.5 38.6 38.3 40.6 41.8 38.4	76. 68 84. 94 66. 45 73. 46 83. 98 72. 63 74. 43	1,774 286 214 67 345 91 121	39.8 38.7 39.2 40.1 41.3 43.6 39.3	93.56 98.20 88.00 89.34 98.10 87.93 85.86	1,874 227 447 71 230 78 100	38. 2 38. 3 38. 3 36. 6 39. 5 39. 6 37. 4	60.71 68.24 56.13 58.46 62.78 54.78 60.60	
British Columbia:										
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products* Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	8,066 175 356 98 109 1,503 638 189 961 1,030 529 529 302	38. 3 38. 8 37. 4 39. 0 36. 2 38. 7 37. 9 37. 8 40. 1 39. 1 37. 4	85, 79 79, 01 102, 01 76, 50 86, 44 92, 07 95, 89 86, 49 71, 50 89, 53 84, 62 93, 82 82, 04	3,972 89 230 41 47 792 284 99 399 599 183 257 145	38, 7 38, 8 37, 6 39, 8 36, 3 39, 4 37, 9 39, 2 39, 9 39, 2	105, 95 92, 06 123, 63 99, 10 105, 23 111, 17 120, 59 102, 33 93, 64 106, 98 96, 14 117, 25 101, 62	4,094 86 126 57 62 711 354 90 562 431 112 272 157	37. 9 38. 7 36. 8 38. 5 36. 0 37. 5 37. 3 37. 7 38. 3 37. 7 38. 3	66. 24 65. 50 62. 52 60. 25 72. 19 70. 80 76. 06 69. 07 55. 79 71. 68 63. 96	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, 29 Urban Areas

11	Clerical and related workers									
	Both sexes			Men			Women			
Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	
	nur	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nun	iber	\$	
St. John's - Manufacturing	448	39.0	68.84	296	39.3	77.96	152	38.6	51.09	
Halifax - Manufacturing	1,050	36.8	73.27	534	37.0	91.55	516	36.7	54.36	
Food and beverages Transportation equipment	241 248	35.2 37.9	62.34 73.75	90 138	36.0 38.9	76.59 93.22	151 110	34.8 36.6	53.84 49.34	
Saint John Manufacturing	619	38.8	65.31	326	39.0	75.85	293	38.6	53.59	
Food and beverages Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	121 196	37.7 38.5	58.50 69.94	134	37.2	76.19	83 62	37.8 41.1	51.34 56.44	
Quebec - Manufacturing	2,392	37.8	77.66	1,432	38.7	92. 27	960	36.3	55.86	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment	118 248 329	36.9 37.4 40.2	67.10 65.79 86.31	57 71 263	38.8 35.5 41.5	97.58 87.90 94.89	61 177 66	35.1 38.1 35.0	38.62 56.92 52.12	
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1, 263	38.9	71.11	712	39.4	85.15	551	38.2	52.98	
Textile products (except clothing)	369 80 391	37.5 39.5 39.8	69.79 56.78 76.68	262 234	37.7 40.1	78. 71 90. 03	107 53 157	37.0 39.7 39.3	47.95 43.04 56.77	
Three Rivers - Manufacturing	820	38.5	73.70	442	39.0	91.53	378	38.0	52.85	
Pulp and paper mills	186	36.2	89.74	140	36.2	96.69				
Drummondville - Manufacturing	665	39.5	63.70	295	40.3	78.47	370	38.9	51.93	
Montreal — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products* Printing, publishing and allied industries iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products	34, 967 451 268 1,120 693 422 453 1,923 2,953 541 934 2,990 4,093 2,776 4,626 1,162 3,682	37.3 38.0 36.8 35.7 35.4 37.4 37.6 37.2 37.9 38.7 37.1 35.9 38.9 38.9 38.9	84. 48 81. 42 73. 81 78. 35 98. 93 75. 37 79. 00 80. 10 76. 67 78. 11 81. 20 76. 34 90. 31 92. 78 97. 19 97. 19 97. 19	18,092 301 137 546 387 145 229 847 1,072 281 1,255 2,646 1,642 2,842 2,842 695 1,465	37.8 38.2 37.5 35.3 35.3 37.8 38.0 37.1 39.3 40.2 37.5 38.5 38.5 38.5 38.5	99.80 90.58 85.08 89.87 115.86 85.55 99.50 103.60 97.03 92.05 92.02 93.81 102.39 105.69 112.36 89.69 91.11	16, 875 150 131 574 306 277 224 1,076 1,881 260 403 1,735 1,447 1,134 1,784 4,784 4,784 2,217	36.9 37.7 36.0 35.3 37.1 37.2 37.2 37.2 37.5 36.7 36.7 36.7 36.7 37.5	68. 05 63. 03 62. 02 67. 39 77. 52 70. 04 58. 04 61. 61 65. 08 63. 03 66. 94 63. 71 68. 23 74. 08 72. 02 67. 85	
Ottawa - Hull Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills	2, 112 297	36.8 35.8	76.61 85.38	1, 071 182	36.6 36.1	87.31 90.77	1,041 115	37.0 35.2	65.61 76.86	
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	510 163	33.8 38.4	65.80 73.13	248 87	31.3	67.10 84.84	262 76	36. 2 37. 8	64.57 59.72	
Peterborough - Manufacturing	1,488	40.4	95.35	871	41.3	114.79	617	39.1	67.90	
Oshawa Manufacturing	2,609	40.7	94.21	1,465	41.1	104.28	1, 144	40.2	81.33	
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	559	40.8	92.25	256	44.3	119.96	303	37.9	68.84	
St. Catharines - Manufacturing	3,197	38.6	90.03	1,774	39.4	108.29	1,423	37.6	67.26	
Pulp and paper mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	233 1,295 999 137	36.7 37.3 40.7 41.5	94. 27 84. 43 109. 07 83. 42	128 694 685 66	36.6 37.6 41.2 46.6	106.47 102.67 119.63 103.52	105 601 314 71	36.9 37.0 39.8 36.7	79.41 63.36 86.02 64.75	
Toronto — Manufacturing	35, 807	37.9	83.91	15,869	39.1	103.07	19, 938	36.9	68.66	
Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	1, 253 295 994 487 516 1, 337 1, 432 4, 230 5, 732	38.1 37.6 36.9 37.4 37.3 36.8 37.2 35.9 38.6	90. 31 80. 58 76. 21 84. 41 71. 59 71. 31 82. 72 74. 36 87. 98	771 128 317 233 152 398 605 1,392 3,120	38. 1 39. 2 37. 4 37. 5 38. 4 37. 9 37. 9 36. 7 39. 6	111.80 104.09 99.77 97.64 83.36 85.94 103.62 94.69 104.08	482 167 677 254 364 939 827 2,838 2,612	38.1 36.4 36.7 37.2 36.9 36.4 36.7 35.5	55. 95 62. 57 65. 17 72. 27 66. 67 65. 11 67. 44 84. 39 68. 75	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964, 29 Urban Areas — Concluded

Week End	ling Oct. 3	31, 1964,	29 Urban	Areas - (Concluded				
				Clerica	l and related	l workers			
Urban area and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
Close and and medical	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	nun	iber	\$	nu	mber	\$	nun	iber	\$
Toronto - Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	2,619	38.9	94.27	1,458	39.7	110.35	1,161	38.0	74.07
Non-ferrous metal products	1,278 4,877 2,859	38.4 39.8 38.3	83.71 92.29 75.91	619 2,631 929	39.6 41.5 38.3	101.52 111.63 90.45	659 2,246 1,930	37.3 37.9 38.3	66.97 69.62 68.91
Hamilton - Manufacturing	8,230	38.5	90.10	4,292	39.1	109.67	3,938	37.7	68.76
Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing)	522 127 3,241 2,056	36.0 38.1 39.3 38.2	69.57 66.06 93.22 100.10	1,823 1,245	36.4 39.7 38.4	89.59 108.84 121.41	357 100 1,418 811	35.8 38.2 38.7 38.0	60.31 60.41 73.14 67.40
Brantford - Manufacturing	1,349	37.7	73.26	625	38.2	90.43	724	37.3	58.44
Iron and steel products	520	38.3	79.37	308	38.9	90.98	212	37.4	62.50
Galt Manufacturing	1,542	37.0	70.58	726	37.5	90.97	816	36.6	52.44
Textile products (except clothing)	148 744	35.6 37.3	57.68 74.00	424	37.9	92.61	106 320	35.5 36.6	51.08 49.35
Kitchener - Manufacturing	2,241	37.9	72.23	1,097	38.7	89.61	1,144	37,1	55.55
Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture	531 182 149	39.0 37.7 39.5	80.47 50.63 70.95	320 82	39.8 40.6	95.34 83.89	211 139 67	37.8 37.7 38.2	57.91 44.06 55.12
London - Manufacturing	2,959	37.6	76.98	1,399	38.4	92.82	1,560	37,0	62.77
Food and beverages	370	36.0	72.74	135	36.8	90.52	235	35.5	62.53
Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	103 501	36.9 37.6	56.39 78.20	320	37.5	89.77	76 181	36.6 37.7	50.92 57.76
Sarnia - Manufacturing	1,184	37.9	87.90	590	38,0	108.23	594	37.7	67.70
Windsor - Manufacturing	2,938	40.8	100.91	1,653	42.2	118.23	1,285	39.0	78.62
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	410 1,779	39.5 42.8	85.15 113.11	238 1,195	40.3 43.5	98.79 126.42	172 584	38.5 41.3	66.28 85.88
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufacturing	541	37.7	83.98	307	38.4	102.38	234	36.8	59.85
Pulp and paper mills	160 175	36.3 39.0	104.64 86.23	109 115	36.7 40.2	116.32 101.15	51 60	35.5 36.7	79.67 57.65
Winnipeg Manufacturing	3,258	38.1	70.00	1,643	38.7	86.94	1,885	37.5	55.26
Miscellaneous food products ¹	278 112	38.5 36.5	79.37 71.64	170 42	38.4	88.71 94.05	108	38.8	64.69 58.20
Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries	320 508	39.8 36.8	63.14 57.48	100 122	41.5 36.7	88.66 81.25	220 386	39.0 36.8	51.54 49.97
Iron and steel products	575 439	40.3	78.87 73.70	337 245	40.9 38.5	93.14 88.31	238 194	39.4 37.5	58.66 55.25
Transportation equipment				267	38,2	85,56	216	36.9	59.18
Regina - Manufacturing Food and beverages	483 135	37.6 38.2	73.76 66.59	51	38.4	77.61	84	38.1	59.89
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	366	39.2	68.02	157	40.2	76,61	209	38.6	61.57
Food and beverages	225	39.8	70.21	100	40.7	77.67	125	39.1	64.24
Edmonton - Manufacturing	1,586	39.0	77.12	734	39.5	94.93	852	38.5	61.77
Meat products	297 139	38.7 42.3	87.60 73.52	166 81	38.7 43.6	100.93 88.15	131 58	38.6 40.5	70.71 53.09
Calgary - Manufacturing	1,196	38.4	77.57	586	39.7	92.42	610	37,1	63.30
Food and beverages	407 203	37.8 41.0	75.86 91.72	175 141	38.4 41.9	91.02 104.21	232 62	37.3 39.0	64.42 63.32
Vancouver - Manufacturing	5,041	38.0	82.77	2,349	38.5	101.75	2,692	37.7	66.21
Food and beverages	869	37.7	80.58	349	38.0	98.68	520	37.4	68.43
Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries	774 608	38.0 37.5	91.38 67.16	384 206	38.5 37.8	110.97 87.96	390 402	37.6 37.3	72.09 56.50
Iron and steel products	936 319	38.7 39.1	90.74 79.66	547 186	39.1 39.2	107.80 91.76	389 133	38.1 39.0	66.75 62 .74
Victoria - Manufacturing	549	38.6	85.61	318	38.4	103.08	231	38.8	61.56
Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	215	40.1	85.77	149	39.3	95.32	66	41.8	64.23

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees' Other than Clerical and Related Workers, Weeks Ending October 31, 1963 and 1964, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

		Employees			A	verage weel	aly earning	8	
Area or industry		eported 1964		Both s	exes	Mei	1	Wom	ien
	Both	Men	Women	1963	1964 ·	1963	1964	1963	1964
		num	ber			dol	lars		
Canada					1				
Manufacturing	163,355	155,602	7,755	145.32	147.86	148.00	151.05	83.88	83.88
Durable goods	75,383	73,817	1,566	149.29	153.22	150.52	154.56	90.77	90.39
Non-durable goods	87,972	81,783	6,189	141.99	143.27	145.81	147.89	81.91	82.23
Food and beverages	20,878	20,132	746	128.60	129.12	130.01	131.11	80.04	75 - 44
Tobacco and tobacco products	890	712	178	144.71	159.17	153.54	177.09	90.55	87.47
Rubber products	2,995	2,900		138.59	140.30	139.57	142.19	10.00	
Leather products	1,697	1,556	141	116.16	116.09	120.10	120.56	71.55	66.76
Textile products (except clothing)	7,116	6,593	523	126.91	128.10	130.90	132.97	65 • 54	66-63
Clothing (textile and fur)	6,534	5,183	1,351	116.68	114.02	125 48	123.65	77.33	77.11
*Wood products	7,863	7,688	175	131.52	135.33	132.51	136-55	83.32	81.79
Paper products	10,834	10,443	391	168.75	169.14	171.10	172.05	87.13	91.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,825	10,234	1,591	132.92	138.47	139.87	146.78	84.38	85.03
*Iron and steel products	23,502	23, 155	347	152.92	155.79	153.82	156.69	93.43	95.60
*Transportation equipment	15,752	15,416	336	156.17	161.33	156.78	162.88	100.67	90.42
*Non-ferrous metal products	8,772	8,518	254	150.36	151.86	152.28	153.87	91.10	84.19
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,356	14,027	329	147.37	154.26	149.24	155.56	90.12	98.41
*Non-metallic mineral products	5,138	5,013	125	143.82	143.47	145.26	145.06	80.76	79.42
Products of petroleum and coal	4,633	4,433	200	194.74	186.85	196.09	190.74	109.38	100.43
Chemical products			722	153.86	158.29		161.56		95.15
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	14,672	13,950	251	139.91		156-69		89.46	
Miscenaneous manufacturing industries	5,898	5,647	231	139.91	141.54	141.97	144.11	00.32	83.69
Manufacturing								1	
Provinces:									
Newfoundland	1,082	1,054		121.50	122.72	123.07	124.25		
Nova Scotia	2,475	2,377	98	122.24	124.75	123.88	127-54	63.78	56.96
New Brunswick	1,947	1,858	89	122.35	125.42	124.21	128 - 60		58.95
Quebec	48,118	45,245	2.873	146.09	148. 32	149.33	152.49	82.67	83.96
Ontario	87,208	83,378	3,830	148.43	151.56	151.08	154.51	86.75	87. 28
Manitoba	4,527	4,286	241	124.98	121.49	126.88	124.77	72.05	63.39
Saskatchewan	1,433	1,366	67	120.68	123.68	122.55	126-25		71 - 15
Alberta	5,207	5,005	202	131.74	130.12	133.66	132.70	72.36	66. 10
British Columbia	10,924	10,610	314	147. 16	153.38	149.04	155.24	86-14	90.3
								1	
Metropolitan areas:									
Montreal	33,019	30,903	2,116	154-46	154.99	157.79	159-45	89.76	89.80
Toronto	35,291	33,146	2,145	151.67	154.30	155-04	158.30	91-11	92.5
Hamilton	7,276	7, 128	148	160.41	164.48	162.35	166.19	82-62	82.3
Windsor	3,285	3,199	86	164.98	171.80	166.59	173.87	101.55	94.6
Winnipeg	3,930	3,715	215	125.04	122.40	127-05	125.78	72-77	64-3
Vancouver	5,738	5,556	182	147.81	154.74	150.43	156.85	86.98	90.10

¹ Mainly managerial, supervisory and professional employees.

[•] Durable goods industries.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Canada

	we	ek En	aing	Octo	ber 3	1, 18	364, 4	Cana	da —								
								Ra	inge o	f earni	ngs						
Industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20- \$29	\$30- 39	\$40- 49	\$50- 59	\$60- 69	\$70- 79	\$80- 89	\$90- 99	\$100- 109	\$110- 119	\$120- 139	\$140- 159	\$160- 179	\$180- 199	\$200 and over
	No.						-		p	er cent	†		I	L			
								Wag	e-earn	ers of l	ooth s	exes					
Manufacturing Durable goods	1,010,218	2	2	5 2	8	9	9	11	13 14	12 16	10	7 9	6	3	1 2	1	1
Non-durable goods	533,273	2	4	8	11	11	10	10	11	9	12	5	6.	2	1	_ 1	1
Food and beverages Meat products	143,678 24,803	4	4 2	7 3	9	10	11	13	13	11	9	4	3	1	_	_	Marin
Dairy products Canned and cured fish	21,628 10,907	3	2	2	6.	8 7	12	11	16 19	17	11 8 2	7 4	7 2	2	1	_	-
Canned and preserved fruits and vege-	16,592	14	15	14	16	14	11	6	4	2		1	1	_	_	-	
tables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages	5,842 20,375 9,339 8,119	8 2 3 2 2	8 1 3 1 2	16 2 7 1 5	18 4 8 1 7	13 6 10 1	9 12 15 2 13	9 21 15 5 17	7 19 12 10 19	11 11 16 9	3 9 6 40 6	5 6 10 3	2 5 3 7 3	1 2 1 4 1	_ _ _ 1		1
Other foods ²	26,073	2	4	9	14	14	14	13 16	11 25	8 21	5 10	3 6	2	1	1	_	
Rubber products		1	1	3	5	9	10	11	12	11	12	8	10	4	2	_	_
Leather products	25, 200 16, 383 8, 817	3 4 2	5 6 4	15 17 12	19 21 15	17 17 16	13 11 16	11 10 13	8 6 10	5 4 6	2 2 3	1 1 1	1 1 1	-	-	-	
Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	54,967 15,966 8,570 14,998	2 1 2 1	2 1 4 1	6 4 8 4	13 12 14 10	19 20 22 18	18 19 21 18	16 18 14 15	11 12 7 12	7 6 4 11	3 3 2 4	2 2 1 2	1 1 1 2	- - - 1		_	
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods	95,332 33,342 26,804 17,576 2,184 2,572	3 4 3 1 3	9 10 9 6 4	18 19 18 15 6	22 21 21 23 7	16 16 15 19	11 11 11 13 15	8 7 7 9	5 4 5 14	3 3 3 10	2 2 2 7 2	1 1 2 1 4	1 2 1 4	- 1 - 2		1111	_ _ _ _ 1
*Wood products	2,572 88,923		6	18	21	16 13	9	10 13	6 13	5 16	7	2 4	1 4	-	1	-	-
Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products ⁴	56, 598 24, 446 7, 879	2 2 1 2	1 1 3	3 3 7	6 9 15	11 15 16	12 19 16	11 18 15	14 12 10	20 8	8 5 3	3 2	3 2	2 2 1	1 -	_	_ _ _ _ 1
Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ^s	80,496 57,411 23,085	1 1 1	1 2	2 1 5	3 1 10	4 1 12	5 2 12	7 4 14	17 18 14	14 16 10	13 16 7	10 12 5	12 15 5	6 7 2	2 3 1	1	1 1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	36, 149	2	2	4	8	8	9	7	7	7	9	8	14	7	3	1	2
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	150, 268 8, 719 4, 933 9, 020 11, 090 6, 922 27, 057 35, 831 14, 233 8, 325	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 2 1	2 1 2 1 7 3 2 2 1 4 3	4 3 3 3 9 7 3 4 1 6 6	6 6 6 10 13 6 8 1	11 9 13 13 14 18 13 14 4 4 14	15 15 19 18 17 20 16 17 11 14	16 16 17 19 13 14 17 15 19 12	13 18 10 13 8 9 14 11 18 13	11 14 10 8 6 6 10 9 16 8	11 11 8 10 6 4 9 10 16 10	5 4 5 5 3 1 4 5 7 4 5	2 2 2 1 2 2 3 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 - 2 1 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	101, 273 18, 089 34, 054 22, 507 5, 094 18, 396	1 - 1 1 1	1 - 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	2 1 1 5 3	3 2 1 6 1 3	5 3 2 7 5 5	7 7 3 9 12 10	12 20 4 11 18 19	17 29 14 13 21	14 13 19 15 10 10	11 9 10 10 10	13 9 20 12 9	7 4 12 6 5 3	4 2 8 3 2	2 1 3 1 1	1 1 2 1 1
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products Smelting and refining *Electrical apparatus and supplies	43,795 5,798 6,754 23,180 59,832	1 1 - 1	1 1 1 -	2 2 1 - 3	4 5 4 -	4 7 5 1	6 10 8 2	9 15 13 5	13 20 14 11	19 17 14 23	16 9 10 23 8	12 6 11 17	10 5 12 12	3 2 5 3	1 1 2 1	1 -	_ _ 1 _
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	32,854 4,468 8,119	1 1	1 1 1	1 2 2	2 4 3	4 9 5	8 14 9	14 17 19	17 19 21	15 14 13	12 8 9	9 5 7	9 4 6	4 1 2	2	1	_1
Products of petroleum and coal	7,317	_	_	-	1	1	1	3	5	11	15	26	19	10	3	2	2
Chemical products	32,605	1	1	2	5	6	8	10	15	15	13	9	9	4	1	1	1
tions	4,055 6,804	_1	2	5	13	16	20	13	12 13	22	23	3 14	13	4	2	1	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	32,964	2	3	8	17	14	13	12	11	7	5	3	3	1	-	-	-

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 21.

^{*} See footnote to Table A, page 7.
† Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentage.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings,

	Week E	nding	Octo	ber :	31, 1	964,	Cana	da –	Cont	inued							
	T2								Rang	ge of ea	unings						
Industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69	\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over
	No.		1	1					1	per cen	t†	1			-		
									Male	wage-	earners			,	,		
Manufacturing	781, 280	1	1	2	3	6	8	12	15	15	12	9	8	4	2	1	1
Durable goods	432,574	1	1	1	2	5	7	11	15	17	13	10	10	4	2	1	1
Non-durable goods	348,706	1	1	2	4	7	10	12	15	13	11	8	8	4	1	1	1
Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vege-	105,099 18,906 19,699 7,382	2 1 2 10 4	2 1 1 8 3	3 2 1 12 6	5 3 3 17	8 4 7 17	11 6 12 13	15 10 19 7	16 17 20 5	14 20 18 3	12 15 9 4	6 9 4 1	5 9 3 1	2 3 1 -	1 1 - 1	-	-
tables Grain mill products	7,977 5,218 15,999 8,163 7,861 13,894	2 2 2 1	1 1 1 2 1	2 2 - 5 2	3 4 - 7 4	6 8 1 11 7	11 16 2 13 14	21 17 4 17 19	20 15 7 20 19	12 13 14 9 15	11 8 43 7 9	5 7 12 4 5	5 4 8 3 4	2 2 1 4 1 1	1	-	- 1 - -
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,219	1	-	1	3	3	4	5	17	27	17	11	6	3	1	-	-
Rubber products	13,914	1	3	7	2	14	7	11	13	13	15	10	13	6	2	1	_
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products	12,869 7,806 5,063	2 3 1	4	9 5	12	16 12	14	16 20	11 15	8 10	4 4 5	2 2 2	1 1	1 -	_	=	
Textile products (except clothing)	36,802 10,983 5,246 11,987	1 1 1 1	1 1 2 1	2 2 3 2	7 8 8 7	15 16 17 15	19 19 25 17	20 20 19 17	14 15 11 15	10 8 7 14	5 5 4 5	3 3 2 2	2 2 2 2	1 - - 1			=
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	22, 202 8, 397 4, 209 5, 124 1, 475 957	2 1 2 2 1 3	2 2 3 2 4 3	6 7 4 5 4 9	9 10 7 9 5 11	12 13 8 15 6 10	14 13 9 19 11 12	15 15 11 16 15 18	13 14 11 13 18 12	9 10 9 7 12 11	7 7 9 5 9	4 3 8 3 6 4	3 11 3 6 3	2 1 5 1 2	1 2 - 1	- 1 - -	- - - 1 -
Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products	82,997 54,282 21,903 6,812	2 2 1 2	1 1 1 2	2 2 2 4	6 5 8 13	12 11 14 16	14 12 19 18	14 11 19 16	13 14 13 11	16 21 9 7	7 9 6 3	4 5 4 2	4 4 3 2	2 2 1 1	1 1 -	-	- - 1
Paper products	72,481 56,528 15,953	1 1 1	- 1	1 1 1	1 1 3	2 1 5	4 2 11	7 4 16	19 19 19	16 16 14	14 16 10	11 12 7	14 15 7	6 7 3	3 3 1	1 1 -	1 1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	28,444	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	10	18	9	4	2	2
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	143, 497 8, 671 4, 924 8, 996 9, 096 6, 536 16, 620 25, 576 35, 629 12, 827 7, 616	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 7 6 3 3 1 4 5	6 6 6 9 13 6 8 1 8	11 9 13 13 14 18 13 14 4 15 8	15 19 19 18 20 17 18 11 15	17 16 17 19 15 14 17 16 19 13	14 18 10 13 10 10 14 11 18 13 14	11 14 10 8 7 6 11 10 16 8	11 11 8 10 8 5 9 10 16 11 13	5 4 2 4 5 7 4 6	2 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1	1 - 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	96, 209 17, 651 33, 355 19, 011 5, 061 18, 204	- - 1 1 1	- - 1 1 1	1 - 1 1 1 1	1 - 1 1 3 2	2 1 1 3 1 3	4 3 2 6 5 5	7 7 3 8 12 10	12 20 3 11 18 19	18 29 14 14 21 18	15 13 19 18 10 10	11 9 10 12 10 16	13 9 20 14 9 8	7 5 12 6 5 3	4 2 8 3 2 2	2 1 3 1 1	1 1 2 1 1
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products Smelting and refining	40,388 5,303 6,320 23,138	1 -	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 3 1	3 5 4 1	5 10 8 2	9 15 13 5	14 21 15 12	20 19 15 24	18 9 10 23	13 6 12 17	10 6 13 12	3 2 5 3	1 1 2 1	_ _ _1	_ _1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	38,861	1	-	1	2	4	9	15	18	15	12	9	9	4	2	1	_
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	30,622 4,063 6,676	1 1 1	- 1 1	1 1 1	1 2 2	3 8 4	7 14 7	13 18 17	18 20 22	16 16 15	12 8 11	9 5 8	10 5 7	1 3	2 1 1	1 -	1 =
Products of petroleum and coal	7,222	_	-	-	-	1	1	3	5	11	15	26	19	10	3	2	2
Chemical products	27,039	-	-	-	1	2	5	11	17	18	15	10	11	4	2	1	1
tions	2,017 6,768	_	-	-	2	6	13	22 3	21 13	14 22	8 24	5 14	5 13	2 4	1 2	1	-1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,415	1	1	3	7	10	14	16	16	11	8	5	5	2	1	-	-

^{*} See footnote to Table A, page 7.
† Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Canada - Concluded

	0	ctobei	31,	1964	, Car	nada	- Cc	nclu	ded								
	Em-								Range	e of ear	nings						
Industry	ployees	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30- 39	\$40 - 49	\$50- 59	\$60 - 69	\$70 - 79	\$80- 89	\$90- 99	\$100 - 109	\$110- 119	\$120- 139	\$140 - 159	\$160- 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over
	No.			L	.1		1		Ī	er cen	t †	L		L	1	L	
								I	emal	e wage	-earner	s					
			_										-		Ţ		
Manufacturing	228, 938	4	7	16	23	19	13	8	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	44,371	2	3	9	20	21	16	13	9	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	
	184, 567	5	8	18	24	19	12	7	4	2	1		-	-		-	-
Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vege-	38, 579 5, 897 1, 929 3, 525	9 4 19 22	10 5 11 29	18 9 11 18	21 15 16 15	16 19 16 7	11 12 15 7	7 14 7 3	5 15 2 1	2 5 1 —	1 1 1 -	=				-	
tables. Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages ⁴ Other foods ²	8,615 624 4,376 1,176 258 12,179	12 9 9 2 5 3	13 4 8 1 9 7	25 9 24 3 11 18	25 12 21 4 29 26	12 11 14 3 23 22	23 11 4 9	5 17 8 16 12 6	1 15 3 26 2	2 27 - 1	13	1 -				11111	11111
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,631	_	_	1	8	7	6	27	32	15	3	1	_	-	_	Mare	_
Rubber products	3,801	2	5	8	16	27	20	10	6	5	1	_	_	-	_	_	_
Leather products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ³	12,331 8,577 3,754	5 5 3	8 8 7	23 24 22	28 29 25	19 19 22	10 9 13	4 4 5	2 2 3	1 1 -	_	_	_			-	
Textile products (except clothing)	18, 165 4, 983 3, 324 3, 011	3 2 3 2	5 2 8 3	14 8 15 13	23 21 23 19	26 29 29 31	17 19 15 23	8 11 5 6	3 5 1 2	1 1 -							
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	73, 130 24, 945 22, 595 12, 452 709 1, 615	4 4 4 1 3	11 13 10 7 4 8	22 23 21 19 8 24	26 25 24 29 11 28	18 17 17 21 14 20	10 10 11 11 25 7	5 6 6 21 5	2 2 3 2 6 3	1 1 2 1 5	- 1 - 2 -	_ _ _ _ _	- - - 2 -	-			
Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products	5,926 2,316 2,543 1,067	3 3 3 3	6 7 3 10	16 17 10 27	23 21 23 27	18 14 23 17	12 7 18 9	7 6 10 4	5 8 5 2	6 14 2 1	2 2 2 -	1 1 1	1			1111	
Paper products	8,015 883 7,132	2 3 2	4 1 4	11 4 12	23 9 25	26 24 27	16 25 15	10 18 9	4 8 3	2 5 2	1 2 1	_1	_ _1	=	-	1 1 1	=
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7, 705	4	5	12	23	21	19	7	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	man	-
Iron and steel products Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	6,771 1,994 388 302 1,481 202 1,406 709	2 1 2 4 1 1 - 2 2	2 3 2 3 2 1 2 1	9 11 5 12 7 8 9	18 25 19 15 13 15 17 19	19 19 23 15 16 4 25 15	16 15 22 12 17 7 18 14	14 13 15 25 19 11 8 12	9 8 9 7 8 18 6 15	5 3 2 2 8 24 5 5	3 4 6 8 4	1 1 2 3 1 - 3	1 - 2 2 2 2 -	1	1	11111111	
*Transportation equipment	5, 064 438 3, 496 192	2 1 2 2	3 3 4	5 3 5 17	20 8 23 53	18 14 20 17	11 9 13 1	10 23 10 3	17 24 11 3	7 9 8 -	4 2 3 1	2 2 1	3 2 1		= =	1111	-
*Non-ferrous metal products	3,407 495 434	2 3 1	4 4 2	14 10 10	33 30 36	23 27 14	12 10 10	6 7 13	4 7 11	1 1 3	_ _ 1	=	=	=	_	=	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	20,971	1	2	7	18	24	20	14	8	3	2	1	_	-	-	_	_
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷ Clay products	2,232 405 1,443	2 2 2	3 6 2	9 16 8	15 26 9	14 17 12	17 13 18	22 9 29	14 9 17	3 1 3	_ _1 _	=	Ξ.	-			Ē
Chemical products	5, 566	3	4	10	22	25	20	7	4	3	2	1	1	_		-	-
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,038	1	3	9	24	26	26	5	4	1	1	-	-		_	_	***
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	13, 549	4	6	16	31	19	11	7	3	1	1	-		-	-	-	-
	1	L	L	L	1		L	L				I					

^{*} See footnote to Table A, page 7.
† Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Canada

W	eekly Ea	rnings	s, We	ek E	nding	Oct	ober	31, 1	964,	Cana	da						
	77		,		,		,		Rang	e of ea	rnings		-				
Industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69	\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90- 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over
	No.				L	L		L		per cen	nt †	L	1	L	1		
								Salarie	ed emp	loyees	of bot	h sexe	s				
			T														
Manufacturing	322,345	-	-	1	4	8	9	9	8	8	8	7	12	8	5	3	8
Durable goods	152,755	-	-	1	3	6	8	8	7	8	8	8	15	9	6	3	8
Non-durable goods	169,590 40,053	_	1 1	2	6	9	10 11	9	8	8	8	7 8	10	6	5	2	6
Meat products	7,547 6,002 2,043	1 1	1 3	1 4 5	3 11 11	7 13 14	9 13 14	8 11 11	9 9 8	10 9 6	11 9 6	10 6 5	13 6 7	7 3 4	2 2	2 1 1	6 3 3
tables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages ¹ Other foods ²	3,366 2,645 3,393 4,627 2,896 7,534	1	1 1 1	2 1 4 - 2 1	5 6 8 1 5 4	9 9 10 3 10 8	12 10 13 7 11 12	10 9 12 8 12 12	9 12 9 8 11 10	9 8 8 12 9	9 11 9 10 9 8	7 8 6 11 7	11 9 8 13 7 9	6 6 4 11 4 6	3 3 6 2 4	2 3 1 3 2 2	6 4 3 10 6 7
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,550	-	-	-	3	5	9	11	12	11	10	6	9	6	4	3	10
Rubber products	5,921 3,953	_	1	1 4	10	8	10	8	8	9	10	9	13	7	2	3	6
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ³	2,522 1,431	_	2	3	12	12 10	11 12	11 10	10	9	9	6	6	4 4	3	1 2	3 7
Textile products (except clothing)	13,200 2,970 1,506 4,640		1 1 -	3 5 2 3	9 11 10 8	10 11 11 9	10 12 10 8	10 9 11 9	9 9 8 8	9 11 10 8	8 8 8 8	6 5 5 7	9 6 8 10	6 4 5 6	4 2 4 5	2 1 2 3	6 4 6 6
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing. Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	13,491 4,350 3,687 2,644 442 442	1 1 1 - 1 2	1 1 2 1 2 -	5 5 4 6 2 5	10 12 9 11 8 6	12 14 11 12 9 10	12 13 12 11 10 11	11 11 11 10 10 12	9 9 8 9 9	6 6 8 6 7	7 6 8 6 9 6	5 5 5 5 5 5	8 6 7 9 11 8	5 4 6 4 6 7	3 2 3 2 4 2	1 1 1 1 -	5 5 5 4 8 6
Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products	15,138 8,739 4,954 1,445	=	1 1 1 -	2 2 2 2	5 4 7 6	8 6 11 11	10 8 11 13	9 9 10 9	9 9 8 11	8 8 8	9 9 8 7	7 8 6 8	12 14 11 9	7 9 6 5	5 3 4	2 2 2 3	7 7 7 5
Paper products	20,737 13,167 7,570	=	=	1 - 1	2 2 3	6 4 9	8 6 12	7 6 9	7 7 8	7 8 7	8 8 8	7 7 7	12 12 12	9 10 8	7 9 5	5 6 3	12 15 6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	24,816	1	1	3	9	12	11	9	7	6	6	5	9	8	5	3	6
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel. Sheet metal producst Wire and wire products	50,450 3,769 2,317 3,833 3,424 2,985 4,222 13,024 7,759 4,531 2,333			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 2 5 4 5 5 4 5 1 4 2	7 5 6 6 10 8 8 8 4 7 6	9 7 8 11 11 10 10 7 10 9	8 8 6 9 10 8 9 8 8	7 7 8 5 6 8 8 8 5 7 7	7 7 8 6 7 10 8 8 6 7 8	8 8 8 9 10 9 8 6 9	8 9 9 8 8 7 8 8 8 8	14 16 15 16 13 11 14 13 16 13	9 10 10 10 8 6 9 8 10 8 7	6759445558666	4436623335534	8 9 6 7 6 4 7 6 15 8 9
*Transportation equipment	31,410 10,828 9,680 5,733 1,316 3,150	=		1 1 - 1 2	2 2 1 2 3 5	4 5 1 6 4 7	6 6 2 8 6 8	7 9 4 7 8	8 7 9 8 9	8 7 8 8 7	8 7 9 10 9 8	8 8 9 8 9	16 17 16 15 16	11 11 11 10 11 10	7 7 9 6 7 6	4 4 5 3 3	10 9 16 8 7
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products. Smelting and refining	14,594 3,132 2,489 6,643	-		1 1 1	3 3 4 1	5 6 9 2	7 12 10 3	7 8 9 4	6 7 8 5	7 8 7 6	8 7 8 9	7 6 6 8	17 12 13 22	12 9 7 17	8 5 6 11	4 4 3 4	9 12 7 8
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	31,526	_	-	1	3	7	8	8	7	7	8	9	16	9	6	4	7
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	9,637 1,006 2,382	=	-	1 2 1	3 3 5	7 8 8	9 9 10	8 9 9	8 8 10	9 10 8	11 14 10	8 7 7	14 12 14	7 6 6	5 4 4	3 3 3	7 6 6
Products of petroleum and coal	8,504	_	_	_	1	4	7	9	7	7	6	6	11	10	9	6	16
Chemical products	25,969	-	-	1	3	7	10	9	7	7	8	7	12	9	6		10
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prepara- tions	4,314 3,610	=	-	1	3 1	9	12 6	9 5	8 5	7 5	7 7	6 8	11 16	7	5 8	3 7	11 13
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,396	-	_	1	4	8	11	10	7	7	8	7	12	8	5	3	7

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 21.

* See footnote to Table A, page 7.
† Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Canada - Continued

TOTAL	Earning	5, 1100	Ch Li		- Cu	, ner)1, I	304,				lueu					
To do	Em-								Rang	ge of ea	irnings				Į.	1	
Industry	ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 -	\$40- 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 -	\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 -	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160- 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 - and over
	No.									per cer	it†					-	
								M	ale sa	laried	employ	ees					
Manufacturing	235,742	_	-	1	1	3 2	4	5	7	9	10	9	17	11	7	4	11
Non-durable goods	118, 293	_	_	1	2	3	5	5	6 8	8	10	10	19 14	12	8	5	10
Food and beverages	29, 102	_	-	1	2	4	6	8	9	11	12	10	13	8	5	3	8
Meat products	5,962 3,900	_	_	1	3	3 7	5 8	10	12	11 13	13	13	16	9	5	2 2	7 5
Canned and cured fish	1,612	1	-	3	8	13	13	12	9	7	7	6	9	3	3	1	4
Grain mill products	2,343 1,972	_	_	_	1 2	4	6 5	7 8	10	11 11	11 14	10 10	15 12	8	6 5	3 4	8 5
Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors	2, 354 3, 509	_	1	1	3	4	9	12	11	11	12 11	9 13	12 17	5 15	8	1 4	4 13
Other beverages ¹	2, 138 5, 312	_	_	1	2	4 3	3 7 6	10	13 10	15 11	13 10	9	9	6	2	2 3	8 10
Tobacco and tobacco products	947	-		-	2	2	4	4	7	9	11	8	15	10	6	4	17
Rubber products	4,448	-	-	-	1	3	5	6	8	11	13	11	17	9	5	3	7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,599 1,624	_	1 _	1	3	5	7 7	11	12 13	12 13	13 13	9	10	6	3 2	2	7 5
Other leather products ³	975	1	1	1	3	3	7	9	10	10	12	9	12	6	4	3	10
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	9,223 2,059	_	_	1	3	3 4	10	10	10	12 15	11	8 7	12	8	5	3 2	8
Woollen goods	1,020 3,449	_		1	1 4	3	5 4	12	11	13 11	11	8	11	7 9	6	3	8
Clothing (textile and fur)	7, 400	- 1	1 1	2 2	4	6	8	9	10 11	9	10 10	7 8	12 10	8 7	4 4	2 2	9 8
Men's clothing	2, 587 1, 816	1	1	3	6 5 2	7	7	7	7	6	12	7	12	10	5	2	10
Knit goods	1,497 301	=	1	1	2 3	5 4	6	10	12	12	10 12	7	15 15	9	6	2	12
*Wood products	258 11,593	1		1	1	2 4	8	8	11	8	10	8	13	11	5	3	10
Saw and planing mills	7,066	_	_	1	1	3 5	5 6	7 8	9	9	11	9	17	11	6	3	8
FurnitureOther wood products4	3, 449 1, 078	_	-		2 2	5	9	8	12	10	8	10	13	8 7	5	.3	7
Paper products	15,739 10,344	_	=	_	1	2	3 2	2	5 5	8 7	9	9	16 15	12 13	9	7 8	15 19
Other paper products ⁵	5, 395		-	-	1	3	5	6	7	9	10	10	16	11	8	5	9
Printing, publishing and allied industries *Iron and steel products	15, 156 38, 823	1	1	2	3	5	5 4	5	7	7 8	8	7	13	12	7	5	10
Agricultural implements	2,943	_	_	_	1	2 3	2 3	4 5	5 8	7 9	9	11	20 19	13 12	9 7	6 4	11
Boilers and plate work	3, 157	-	-	_	2 2 1	3	4	4 6	5 6	7 9	9	10 11	19	12	10	7 3	8 9
Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances	2, 390 2, 227	_	-	_	2	3	5	7	9	13	14	9	14	9	5 6	4 3	5
Iron castings	3, 237 9, 897	_	_	_	1 2 1	3	6	6	8 9	9	11	10	17	10	6	4	7 19
Primary fron and steel	6, 214 3, 364	_	_	_	1	3	5	2 5	3 7	5 9	10	9	20 16	13 11	10	6 5	10
*Transportation equipment	1,780 24,970	_	_	_	1	2	3 2	4	6 5	9	10	14	17	9	8 9	5	12
Aircraft and parts	8,522	-	_	-	1	2 2 1	2	4 2	5 4	7 5	8	9	21	14	9	6 7	12 20
Motor vehicles	7,840 4,389	-	=	_	_	2	3	4 5	6 7	8	11	11 10	19	13	8 8	4	10
Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	1,080 2,627	_	-	1	2 2	3	3 5	7	8	8	10	10	19	12	7	3	5
*Non-ferrous metal products	11,558 2,220	_	_	=	1 1	1	3 5	5	5 5	7 8	10	9 8	21 16	15 12	10 7	6	11
Brass and copper products	1,852	-	_	1	2	3	6	7 2	7 3	9	10	8 9	16 25	9	7 12	4 4	10
Smelting and refining	5, 899				1	2	3	4	6	8	10	12	20	12	8	5	9
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	23, 820 7, 529				1	2	4	6	7	10	13	10	18	9	6	4	8
Non-metallic mineral products Clay products Clays and glass products	780	=		1	1	2 2 3	5 5	7 6	8 9	11	17	9	16	7 9	5	4	7
Products of petroleum and coal	1,744 6,396	_			-	2	3	3	4	5	6	6		13		-	
	18,637			_	1	2	4	5	6	7	9	9	17	12		1	
Chemical products		_			1	3	3	3	5	7	9	8	17	12	9		
tions Acids, alkalis and salts	2, 580 2, 926	_	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	4	8	9	20	17	10		16
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,802	-	-	_	1	3	4	6	7	9	10	9	17	11	7	4	11

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 21.

^{*} See footnote to Table A, page 7.
† Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earning, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Canada - Concluded

	Week E	nding	Octo	ber 3	1, 19	64, (Cana	da —	Cond	cluded	1						
									Rang	ge of ea	irnings						
Industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 29	\$30 39	\$40 49	\$50 59	\$60 69	\$70 79	\$80 89	\$90 99	\$100 109	\$110 119	\$120 139	\$140 159	\$160 179	\$180 199	\$200 and over
	No.		-							per ce	nt†						
								Fei	nale s	alaried	lemplo	yees					
Manufacturing	86,603	1	1	4	13	20	23	17	10	- 5	3	1	1	-		- 1	
Durable goods	34,462	-	1	3	11	20	23	18	11	6	3	1	1		-	· -	نثب
Non-durable goodsFood and beverages	52, 141	1	1 2	5	14	21	22	16 16	9	5 4	2	1	1	1	_	-	-
Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vege-	1,585 2,102 431	1 1 2	1 2 11	9 13	10 25 23	20 24 19	25 20 17	17 11 8	12 5 3	6 2	2 1 3	i 1	=	, <u> </u>	111	-	Ξ
tables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages ¹ Other foods ²	1,023 673 1,039 1,118 758 2,222	1 1 2 - 1	1 1 4 - 2 -	5 3 10 1 4 3	15 16 21 2 12 11	20 25 23 9 27 21	25 23 20 23 24 27	16 12 11 25 17 19	8 9 4 21 8 9	5 5 2 11 3 5	3 1 5 1 2	2 2 2 - 2 - 1	1 2 1 1 -	1	11111		
Tobacco and tobacco products	603	_	-	-	6	10	15	23	19	15	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	1,473 1,354	1	3	3	13 24	26 24	26 19	16 9	5	2	1	1	_ 1	_	_	_	_
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products [§]	898 456	i -	3	11 6	27 19	24 25	18 22	8 11	5	1	1 2	_1	1	-		_	_
Textile products (except clothing)	3,977 911 486 1,191	_ _ 1 _	1 1 2 1	8 13 7 8	22 27 28 21	24 26 27 27	20 17 21 20	12 9 9	6 3 3 5	3 1 2 2	2 - 1 1	=	1 - 1	=	-		
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	6,091 1,763 1,871 1,147 141 184	1 1 2 1 3 2	2 2 3 1 3	8 9 6 14 3 10	18 22 13 23 19 11	20 25 16 20 21 22	18 19 18 17 18 16	13 12 14 10 13 18	7 5 10 6 9	4 2 6 3 4 5	3 1 5 2 4 2	1 - 3 1 1 2	2 1 3 1 2 2	1 2 - 1 1	- 1 - -	-	
Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products ⁴	3,545 1,673 1,505 367	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 1	6 5 6 6	18 16 19 19	22 20 23 28	22 22 22 23	15 17 13 10	8 9 7 6	3 3 2 2	2 2 2 2	1 - 1	1 1 1	1 - 1 1	-	_ _ _ 1	
Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products	4,998 2,823 2,175	- 1	1 1	2 2 2	8 6 9	18 13 24	26 22 30	19 20 17	12 15 9	7 10 4	4 5 1	2 3 1	1 2 1	=	=	Ξ	=
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,660	2	2	5	17	22	19	13	9	4	2	1	2	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron casting Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	11,627 826 478 676 1,034 758 985 3,127 1,545 1,167	1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 1 5 3 3 3 4 1 3 1	12 6 15 13 15 15 13 16 5 12 8	21 16 21 22 25 23 22 25 14 20 16	25 24 25 28 25 27 26 25 24 24 29	19 22 18 17 15 16 16 16 30 16 21	9 14 7 8 7 7 9 7 13 8 13	4 8 4 3 4 3 4 3 9 3 6	2 4 1 2 3 1 1 1 2 5 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 3 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 1	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	-		
*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	6,440 2,306 1,840 1,344 236 523	1	- - - - 2	2 2 - 1 4 5	7 8 2 7 8 20	14 15 5 20 14 25	18 22 7 ,22 17 24	19 26 13 18 22 12	17 13 29 14 18	12 8 21 8 9	5 3 10 5 3	3 2 5 2 3	2 1 3 1 1	1 1 1 -	1		
*Non-ferrous metal products	3,036 912 637 744	1 1 1	1 -	2 2 4	9 7 11 8	20 17 24 17	24 29 24 21	18 18 17 18	12 13 10 14	7 7 4 12	3 4 3 5	2 2 1 3	1 1 1 1	- 1 - -	=	-	=======================================
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,706	-	1	2	10	22	25	19	11	5	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
*Non-metallic mineral products? Clay products Glass and glass products	2,108 226 638	1 1	1 1 -	3 6 2	11 11 14	23 30 22	25 22 26	19 13 16	10 7 11	5 4 5	2 2 3	1 1	=	=		-	=
Products of petroleum and coal	2,108	_	_	_	2	9	20	28	16	11	7	3	3	1	-	_	_
Chemical products	7,332 1,734	-	-	1	8	21 20	26 24	19	11	7 8	3	2	1 2	1	-	-	-
Acids, alkalis and salts	684	-	-	-	6	19	26	19	14	8	4	2	1	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,594		1	3	10	20	27	20	9	4	2	1	1				_

[•] See footnote to Table A, page 7.

† Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1964 Provinces

	We	ek En	ding	Octo	ober 3	31, 1	964 I	Provi	nces						,		
	Em-								Rang	e of ea	rnings						
Province and industry	ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30- 39	\$40- 49	\$50 -	\$60 - 69	\$70- 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110- 119	\$120 - 139	\$140- 159	\$160- 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over
	No.									per cen							L
			1	T	1			Wag	е-еап	ers of	both se	exes	T	1-			
Newfoundland: Manufacturing	7,866	10	7	9	8	9											
Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	2, 947 2, 371	24	12	18	14	13	9 10 2	8 5 2	9 2 15	8 1 17	7 - 15	10	19	3 - 9	2 -4	1 - 2	- 1
			1			l	I		Male	wage-e	arners						
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish	6, 923	8	4	7	7	9	10	9	10	9	8	4	7	3	2	1	1
Pulp and paper mills	2,399 2,366	22	10	17	14	15	12	6 2	3 15	17	15	10	19	9	1 4	2	1
						<u></u>		1	Femal	e wage	-earner	s					
Manufacturing	943 548	22 33	28 21	22 19	18 18	6 5	4 4	1	_	_	=	_	-	_	_	_	_
			1		L	1		Wag	e-ean	ners of	both s	exes		1	L		
Nova Scotia:				Ī													
Manufacturing	25, 359 3, 119	3 9	6 17	9 15	12 20	11 15	11 10	12 7	12 4	9	5	5	4	2	1	_	_
Miscellaneous food products ¹	827 1,176 4,686	9 2 2 1	13	39 14 1	11 29 2	12 29 5	9 9 7	6 7 9	4 2 11	1 1 24	1 1 14	12	-7	-		_	_
Transportation equipment	6, 373	î	1	2	6	6	11	20	25	10	5	4	4	2	1 1	1	_
						,	,	·	Male	wage-	earners				,		
Manufacturing	21, 415 2, 186	2 5	2 9	5 14	10 23	12 18	12	13	14	11 2	6	5 1	4	2	1		_
Miscellaneous food products ¹	307 1,160 4,678	1 2	7	13	6 29 2	29 29	12 24 9 7	16 7 9	10 2 11	4 1 24	3 1 14	1 12	- 7	1 - 4	- - 1	_	-
Transportation equipment	6, 296	i	1	1 2	5	5 6	11	20	26	11	5	4	5	2	1	1	
								·	Femal	e wage	-earner	s			,		
Manufacturing	3, 944 933	9	26 37	32 20	21 12	7 8	3 5	1 1	_	_	_		_	=	_		_
Miscellaneous food products ¹	520	2	20	61	14	2	_	1	-	-	_	_	_	_		_	
				,	T			Wa	ge-ear	ners of	both s	exes		1		1	
New Brunswick: Manufacturing	17, 019	3	6	8	9	15	12	10	11	9	6	4	4	2	1		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,794	12	22 10	12 13	21	19 16	12	17	1 9	1 5	-4	3	3	_		-	_
Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	2, 222 3, 758 1, 291	3 1	1 1	2	12 1 3	36 1 8	20 3 12	9 5 17	6 17 31	3 19 10	16 5	1 11 2	1 11 4	7 2	2 1	1 1	- 1 1
				L	1	L			Male	wage-	earners	3	i	i		i	
Manufacturing	14, 076	2	2	3	8	15	14	11	13	10	7	5	5	3	1	_	
Manufacturing	1,005 654	2 5 1	7 2 2	9	25	30 6 36	15 15 20	7 27 9	16	1 9 3	7 2	 5 1	4 1	=	=	_	=
Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	2, 204 3, 747 1, 291	1 -	1 -	2 1	12 1 3	1 8	3 12	5 17	6 17 31	19 10	16	11 2	11 4	7 2	2	1 1	1
				-					Fema	le wag	e-e arne	rs				-	
Manufacturing	2,943	8	27	31	17	11	3	1	1	1	-	-	_	-	-	-	-
Canned and cured fish	789 503	20 2	42 20	16 25	16	28	8	4	_	_	_	_	_	_		=	_
For footpotes 1 to 8 see Weble 2 mans	0.0																

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1964, Provinces - Continued

· ·	Week En	ding C	ctob	er 31	, 196	4, P	rovin	ces-	- Con	tinue	1						
									Rang	e of ea	rnings						
Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 -	\$60 - 69	\$70- 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 -	\$100- 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160- 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over
	No.		1	L	1				1	er cen	t†			1	L		
								Wag	e-ean	ners of	both s	exes			Υ		
Quebec:																	
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing² Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and rapairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Chemical products Chemical products	321, 620 3,083 8,529 5,432 8,919 11,038 3,441 18,000 19,375 9,542 11,125 9,541 11,125 9,541 11,125 9,541 11,125 9,542 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 9,642 11,125 1	2 12 - 15 11 13 4 3 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 1 4 4 - 2 8 8 1 1 2 2 1 1 10 10 10 10 1 1 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	8 10 11 3 3 7 6 6 21 20 16 6 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	10 11 15 6 7 20 9 10 13 19 10 11 12 8 3 4 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	11 17 5 18 16 17 20 23 16 15 18 23 17 2 2 15 9 7 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	111 124 4 199 100 223 222 100 111 144 220 2 2 14 3 3 2 2 3 3 1 15 8 8 9	12 6 12 16 18 11 17 16 8 8 6 9 15 18 14 4 7 7 12 8 8 6 12 12 11 17 17 16 17 17 18 18 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	12 7 13 25 13 5 14 10 8 6 6 8 8 10 21 21 22 20 22 22 25 13 20 21 13 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	10 10 7 21 7 7 4 3 3 3 3 4 7 16 15 15 16 23 26 30 16 11 14 17	76 46 3 11 52 4 4 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1	5 13 2 5 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 7 6 1 0 7 6 7 7 8 7 8 8 7 8 8 7 8 8 7 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 8 7 8	55 81 33 31 22 11 11 12 14 4 4 4 13 10 5 5 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	24 	11 1 31 13 22 155 22 4 11 11 22 1		1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1
				1					Male	wage-	earners	1					
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturings Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Snipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products Chemical products	230, 477 2, 781 4, 760 2, 371 3, 709 4, 630 8, 332 2, 493 3, 127 3, 866 8, 435 3, 322 6, 3, 3, 22 8, 5, 129 22, 3, 120 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12,	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	111155-211223322211-1111	3 1 2 11 2 3 3 3 9 5 5 4 3 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5 - 5 3 3 3 13 7 6 6 10 112 8 9 110 111 1 5 4 4 3 3 3 - 1 1 1 - 2 1 2	8 1 1 10 3 3 9 15 14 17 7 166 23 17 7 1 1 8 6 6 7 5 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 5 3 3 3	11 16 2 15 13 19 25 13 19 25 24 13 20 27 20 2 2 15 7 9 12 4 4 3 3 1 9 1 2 5 7 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	14 2 2 17 3 23 23 17 22 21 11 19 15 16 19 4 19 7 7 3 16 6 12 2 7 7 12 8 6 6 20 15 14	16 7 7 222 177 188 9 15 122 10 114 100 12 11 117 8 16 121 116 125 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 126	13 10 12 29 10 10 12 29 10 10 10 15 16 16 16 16 14 15 21	10 477 66 199 7 33 22 66 88 55 22 44 155 88 10 9 88 111 111 111 112 27 110 112 116	6 14 3 10 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 4 6 6 1 0 7 6 7 7 1 7 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	7 8 2 2 7 7 5 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 6 6 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 4 11 32 11 1 66 1 1 7 7 33 8 4 4 33 3 3 4 4 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 - - 3 3 1 1 3 2 2 1 1 5 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1	3 1 1 1 1 1	11
			1		1		1	1	Fema	le wage	e-earne	rs	1		1	1	
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products* Tobacco and tobacco products* Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products* Printing, publishing and allied industries Machinery manufacturing* Aircraft and parts Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products Chemical products	91, 143 302 3, 769 3, 031 1, 623 4, 289 2, 704 2, 049 12, 871 16, 632 6, 415 2, 039 375 2, 249 1, 982 2, 483 1, 982 2, 039	4 2 4 4 4 4 3 3 3 1 3 1 2 2 2	9 - 4 100 1 3 3 4 14 12 9 19 7 1 6 7 2 4 2 2 3	22 19 17 28 7 16 18 26 23 21 40 19 6 18 16 13 4 7 15 10	22 55 277 8 16 26 15 21 22 23 24 24 26 15 27 23 27 10 14 14	19 4 25 8 38 16 24 30 17 16 20 12 20 42 21 22 20 42 21 22 20 42 21 22 21 22 21 22 21 22 21 22 21 21 21	12 3 8 6 26 7 23 19 16 11 11 2 13 20 10 19 16 6 28 19 23	7 35 6 26 6 4 17 6 4 5 5 6 6 1 10 7 3 3 8 21 13 20 7	48 21 18 31 12 23 3 - 3 5 11 22 25 4 12 3	22 115 15 1 22 1 1 1 22 1 1 1 1 1 5 6 6 2 2 2 4	1 39 - 4 1 1 1 2 4 4 1 - 2	2 -1 1 		1	1		

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1964, Provinces - Continued

W	eek End	ing O	ctobe	r 31,	196	4, Pr	ovine	ces -	- Con	tinue	i						
	Em-							I	Range	of earr	ings						
Province and industry	ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30- 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69	\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110- 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 - and over
	No.		1	1					I	er cen	t †		L	1	1		
								Wa	ge-ear	ners of	both s	exes					
Ontario: Manufacturing	496, 559	1	1	3	7	8	a	10	13	19	11		0		9	1	1
Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products. Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products. Boots and shoes (except rubber). Other leather products³ Cotton yarn and broad woven goods. Woollen goods Woollen goods Men's clothing. Knit goods Saw and planing mills. Furniture. Other wood products Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements. Hardware and tools. Machinery manufacturing³. Iron castings. Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts. Motor vehicles parts and acessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining. Other non-ferrous metal products' Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products' Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	496, 587 9, 417 8, 677 12, 173 11, 993 6, 863 5, 186 4, 770 9, 234 4, 770 9, 234 17, 661 12, 445 19, 182 19, 182 19, 182 10, 174 17, 965 7, 998 31, 958 21, 272 2, 878 3, 288 13, 248 16, 888 12, 243 16, 888 12, 243 16, 888 12, 243 16, 888 12, 243 16, 888 17, 661 18, 248 18,	2 8 5 5 2 1 3 1 1 2 3 2 2 4 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	77 22 3 1 3 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1	3 3 3 13 4 6 6 2 2 14 4 8 5 5 8 13 10 111 3 2 2 5 5 - 3 3 3 1 1 2 1 1 1 - 2 1 1 1 1 - 2 6 6	77 18 8 16 4 11 12 21 16 16 16 24 23 28 8 9 9 11 6 2 2 1 15 5 1 4 4 8 8 3 3 1 5 18	8 9 9 12 2 8 15 15 18 15 15 18 17 17 11 11 11 8 18 18 19 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9 9 9 9 15 16 17 7 13 18 19 20 13 12 14 21 15 22 12 10 3 9 7 7 4 1 1 8 2 2 10 12 8 8 7 13	101 111 9 17 12 8 8 9 9 15 12 12 12 12 12 13 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	133 14 11 11 11 18 18 13 18 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	13 14 5 5 100 8 8 13 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 1 16 6 17 18 12 13 13 13 13 13 11 11 15 5 1 17 7	111 42 4 4 4 5 5 5 1 16 6 12 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 6 6 4 4 16 16 12 2 1 10 16 16 12 2 4 8 8 9 9 11 11 17 12 5 5	8 8 8 2 2 2 3 3 10 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9 7 7 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 5 5 4 4 7 7 4 4 3 3 3 3 122 15 5 1	2 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1	1
							, _		Male	wage-6	arners						
Manufacturing	388, 148 7, 115 4, 497 6, 721 6, 088 9, 820 2, 233 3, 093 2, 221 2, 633 2, 537 1, 098 1, 592 9, 028 10, 565 3, 256 17, 280 8, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 280 17, 180 180 190 190 190 190 190 190 190 190 190 19	1 1 4 4 3 3 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 3 3 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1	111411152223322222113-11111-1111-22111-22111-22111-22111-221111-2211-2211-22111-2211-2	2 3 8 8 3 3 2 2 11 6 7 9 9 7 5 5 6 6 6 5 5 9	4 4 14 6 6 2 2 9 20 17 7 7 12 16 11 15 15 2 2 2 4 1 1 3 1 3 1 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1	77 100 166 133 5 166 188 211 225 199 188 222 199 6 33 86 44 17 7 2 15 3 5 2 9 8 8 7 - 5 14	111 102 202 188 77 166 221 188 188 182 199 21 20 199 44 144 144 144 145 155 118 118 118 118 118 118 118 118 11	15 13 16 15 19 11 15 18 14 10 15 12 12 15 12 22 3 19 7 7 15 18 18 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 18 18 19 11 11 15 15 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	16 18 11 13 16 14 14 16 16 17 17 17 17 15 16 16 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	14 16 7 9 10 119 15 6 6 3 3 4 4 8 8 111 6 6 5 5 177 100 119 119 12 11 11 12 11 12 14 8 8 13 112 11 12 14 9 9	10 11 4 4 7 7 6 6 133 3 3 3 2 2 2 5 6 6 4 4 3 3 3 133 14 11 17 8 8 9 11 10 11 12 12 12 12 13 11 12 12 13 11 12 16 6	111 9 9 5 5 5 4 4 166 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 12 2 3 3 2 2 4 4 12 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	53 22 22 22 77 11 1 1	2 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 - 1 1 1 1	1

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentage.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1964, Provinces - Continued

	Week En	ding (octol	per 31	1, 190	64, P	rovir	ices	- Co	ntinu	ea						
Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 -	\$30-	\$40-	\$50- 59	\$60 -	\$70 -	\$80 -	\$90-	\$100-	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 - and
	No.	1	1							er cen		110	100	100	1.0		over
								F	emale	wage-	earner	3					
Ontario - C oncluded:	100 411			1.1	0.5	01	15	_									
Manufacturing	108, 411	3 4	3	11 7	25 17	21	15	11	15	3 4	1 1	_	_	_	=	_	· · · =
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,920 1,956 6,085	12	12 6 4	21 13 11	28 25 29	18	12 19	7 10 6	3 3	1 1 1	_	_	=	_	=	_	
Rubber products	2, 173 4, 024	3 2 4	5 4	9 20	17 29	24 20 22 26	16 11	13	9	8	1	_	=	=	=		-
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,925	2 2	3	18	23 27	26 37	17 16	5 7 5	4 2	1 1	_			_	=	_	_
Woollen goods Men's clothing	2, 137 6, 697	3	9	14	24 30	29 21	14	5 6 9	1 2 4	-	_		-	_	_	. =	_
Women's clothing Knit goods	4,040	3 4 3 2 3	5 3	12 14	28 35	20	13 12	6	2	2	1	1	-	=	_	=	_
Saw and planing mills Furniture	832 1,510		4 2	15	37 23	24 23 24 22 12	11 20	7 9	5	3	2	1	1	_	_	_	_
Other wood products Pulp and paper mills	580 381	3 2	5 2	18	32	12 12	11 36	7 28	6	1 7	1	1	_	_	_	_	_
Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,771 4,559	1 4	3 4	9	26 25	26 21 21	19 20	9 7	5	2 2 3	1 2	- 1	1	_	_	_	=
Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing ³	1,514 1,170 229	1 1 5	3 2 4	9 9 7 5 9	26 10 18	16	15 17 11	13 21 25	9	9	5 1	3 2	2		=	_	_
Primary iron and steel	193 1,053	- 2	2 2	8 9	15 19	27	6	10	5 19 4	25	6 9	1 -	_3	_	_1	=	_
Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles	200		1	1	6	16	9 2	27 3	27 49	13 4	1 11	12	17	_	_	_	=
Motor vehicle parts and accessories Brass and copper products	3,422	2	3 2	5	23 37	20 13	14 11	10 15	12	8 2	3	1	i		_	_	=
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁶ Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,628 15,803	2 1	2 2 2	4 9 6 7	35 18	25 24	15 17	6 15	10	8 2 1 4	1 2	1	-1	_	_	_	_
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ Chemical products	1,371 3,393	2 3	2 4	9	15 27	14 23 20	19 18	24 7	11 5	3 2 2	1 2	1	=	_	_	=	_
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,782	3	5	11	34	20	13	8	4	2	1			_			
Manifeha								Waş	ge-ear	ners of	both s	exes	1				
Manufacturing	29, 109	3	4	9	9	11	10	14	13	11	8	4	3	1	_	_	_
Meat products	2,492 5,076	3 5	2 2 12	8	6	7	10	8 21	17 13	20 14	15 10	7 3	7 3	2	1	_	_
Wood products	5,648 1,727	2 5	2 2	26 6 6	21 11 10	7 12 18 12	21 9	16 5	10 6	2 6 8	1 3 14	1 2 11	1 2 8	- 2	- 1	=	-
Iron and steel products	1,880 4,395 1,392	1 1	- 1	1 1	3	7	11 15	21 17	23 21	13 19	10	4	4 2	1	1	=	=
Transportation equipment minimum	-,								l		earners	1		l		<u></u>	
Manufacturing	20, 829	2	1	2	4	8	11	17	17	15	11	6	5	1	1		
Meat products Other food and beverages	1,941 3,912	1 2	1	2 2 2	2 2	2 5	9	8 25	16 14	24 17	19 13	9	9	3	1 1	=	_
Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products	1,027 1,504	3 1	2 3 2 1	6 4	11	10 17	14 22	16 18	14 12	8	6	4 3	3 2 10	_	_	_	
Iron and steel products	1,418 4,348	5	-	6 4 3 1	9 6 2 2	5 7	12	6 21	23	11 13	19 10	14 4 4	10 4 2	3	1		
Transportation equipment	1,333	1	1	1	2	8	15	18	22	20	6	4	2	_			
Manufacturina	0.000	-	10	27	22	17	0	4	Femal	e wage	-earne	rs					
Manufacturing	8, 280 551 1, 164	6 7 6	10 4 6	10 29	23 11	23 14	9 9 12	8 7 3		4	1	_1		=	_	_	=
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,621	6 4	14	30 20	20 23 24	131	8	3	1		- 1	Ξ	=		_	=	=
Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries	462	7	5	16	24 20	28 33	15 12	5	1	1	_			_			
Saskatchewan;								Wag	е-еап	ners of	both s	exes					
Manufacturing	8, 199	1	2 2	2	5	8	11	16	14	15	11	7	5	1	_	_	_
Meat products Dairy products Other food and horococces	1,494	1 2 2	- 1	2 2 1 2	6 2	10 8 3	5 21	35 10	13 13	17 9 22	14 5 17	8	8 2 2 15	2 -	1 -	_	_
Other food and beverages ⁸ Products of petroleum and coal	1,327 629		-	1	1	1	5 1	18	18 10	17	14	33	15		_		1
									Male	wage-e	arners						
Manufacturing	7,172 1,085	1 1	1 2	1	3	6 7 7 3	10 2 19	16	15 11	17 20	13 19	8 10	6 11	1 3	1	_	Ξ
Dairy products Other food and beverages ⁸ Products of petroleum and coal	958 1,169	_1	1	1	1 2	3	19	18	19	10: 24 17	19	6	2 2	1 2	_	_ _ 2	-
Floudets of perforeum and coal	629			1	1	1	1	2	10	17	14	33	15	2	-	2	1

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1964; Provinces - Concluded

	Veek End	ing O	ctobe	er 31	, 196	4; Pr	ovin	ces -	- Cor	clude	d	B ~ J .			,		
	Em-								Rang	e of ea	rnings			,			
Province and industry	ployees	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69	\$70 - 79	\$80 - . 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over
	No.									er cen							
Saskatchewan — Concluded: Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages *	1,027 409 158	5 3 5	6 3 1	8 4 12	21 14 22	17 18 7	18 14 22	10 15 20	9 18 7	4 7 3	arners	1 1 -					=
Alberta:			1		}	1		Wag	e-earı	ers of	both se	exes					
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages? Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	25, 254 3, 424 5, 064 1, 896 3, 281 1, 254 2, 062	2 2 3 3 1 2	2 1 1 2 1 1	4 3 1 2 1	6 3 6 5 2 4 2	6 2 6 13 3 9 3	9 3 9 25 8 18 6	14 8 24 21 16 17 18	16 20 20 16 20 13 17	14 26 16 5 17 12 12	10 15 7 3 9 7	7 7 3 2 7 4 10	67117768	2 2 - 4 3 4	1 1 2 2 2 2	- - 1 1 2	- - - 1 1
						1			Male	wage-e	arners						
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages? Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	21, 397 2, 796 4, 441 1, 725 3, 250 1, 210 1, 863	1 1 3 1 2	1 1 1 2 - 1	1 2 2 3 1 2	3 1 3 5 2 3 1	5 1 5 11 3 8 2	9 2 8 26 8 18 6	15 4 26 21 16 17 18	17 19 23 17 20 13 15	16 29 18 6 18 12	12 17 9 3 9 7	9 8 3 2 7 4	7 9 2 1 7 6 8	3 3 - 4 4 5	1 2 - 2 2 3	- - 1 1 2	- - - 1 1 1
								F	emale	wage-	earners						
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages' Saw and planing mills Non-metallic mineral products'	3,857 628 623 171 199	5 3 8 6	9 5 5 2 1	18 5 21 8 4	23 13 25 11 16	15 7 18 26 9	10 6 14 17 7	9 22 9 24 19	8 27 2 5 40	1 1 4	1 2 - -			_ _ _ 1		=	
								Wag	e-earı	ners of	both se	exes					
British Columbia: Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt injuors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mils Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbullding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	77, 480 1, 423 1, 361 2, 238 664 29, 301 8, 533 1, 370 1, 831 6, 166 4, 709 4, 748 1, 437	2 3 15 11 - 3 1 1 3 1	1 4 4 5 5 1 1 1 - 2	1 3 3 8 - 1 - 2 - 1 1 1 -	344314	3 4 4 21 1 2 1 2 3 2 2 1 2	3 8 12 12 12 - 2 1 5 3 3 2 1 2	6 10 9 11 - 6 2 2 20 9 6 2 1 4	12 18 13 7 6 17 3 25 5 9 4 8 15	22 18 10 5 10 34 13 18 5 20 12 14 22	14 14 16 3 53 14 17 13 4 22 8 20 20	13 7 5 1 14 7 13 8 8 21 46 25	11 7 4 1 7 7 7 26 5 31 10 14 21	5 1 - 1 6 4 14 2 17 4 4 4 3	2 - 1 1 6 1 4 1 2	1 - - - -	1 - - - 2 - 1 1 1
				r					Male	wage-e	arners						
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	69,767 940 873 910 624 28,645 8,424 977 1,542 5,976 4,602 4,703 1,388	2 1 3 4 - 3 1 1 2 1 - 1	1 1 3 3 1 1 - 1	1 2 3 - 1 - 1	1 2 3 5 - 1 - 1 2 1 1	2 2 3 11 1 2 1 1 3 2 1	2 3 5 16 - 2 - 2 3 2 2 1	5 6 7 16 6 1 3 5 5 2 1	12 17 19 14 1 17 3 30 3 9 4 8 15	24 25 16 12 10 34 13 24 5 20 12 14 22	16 20 25 6 56 14 17 16 4 22 9 20 21	13 11 7 3 14 7 13 11 9 21 47 25 18	13 10 6 3 8 7 26 7 36 10 14 22 14	5 2 3 7 4 14 2 19 4 4 4 3	2 - 1 - 1 1 6 1 4 1 2 1 1 1	1 - 1 - 2 - 2 1 1	1 - 1 - 2 - 1 1 1 1
								F	emale	wage-	earners	8					
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Saw and planing mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	7,713 483 488 1,328 656 393 289 190	7 5 37 16 2 1 14	4 9 7 6 1 1 4	7 8 5 11 1 7 2	18 9 4 21 1 3 7 5	18 7 6 29 2 4 7 21	14 16 24 9 5 13 8 15	15 20 13 6 5 61 32 45	8 20 4 2 25 10 16 5	6 4 - 48 4 3 2	2 1 - 6 3 2 5	- - 2 - 1	- - 1 - 1	- - - 1	-	-	-

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentage.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Provinces

we	ekly Ear	nings,	wee	K En	aing	OCTO	ber 3	1, 19									
	Em-				1	1	1		Rang	e of ea	rnings				1		0000
Province and industry	ployees	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69	\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over
	No.									er cen							
Newfoundland:			T	I				Salarie	ed em	oloyees	of bot	h sexe	s		Τ		
Manufacturing	2, 106	1	3	4	9	11	9	8	7	6	6	7	7	7	5	3	7
Pulp and paper mills	611 637	2	7	7	16	22	15	6 4	6 4	3 6	6	10	2 14	17	11	6	17
				L	<u></u>	L		Ma	ale sa	laried (employ	ees	L		1	L	
Manufacturing	1,732	1	1	2	7	10	8	7	7	7	7		9			3	9
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	510 554	1 2	-	6	15	25	16	7	7	7 3 5	4 5	8 5 12	16	8 3 19	6 2 13	1 7	2 20
t utp with paper milito	001			<u></u>				Fer	L		emplo		10	10	1	L	20
Manufacturing	374	1	13	13	22	16	13	11	6	2	2	1	Τ_	Ι			_
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	101	1 4	42	12	21	8	6	5 29	18	11	10	-1	_	_	_	_	_
								L		L					L		
Nova Scotia:			1	T	T	1		Salario	ea em	loyees	of bot	n sexe	s		1		
Manufacturing	5,079 476	_	1 1	4	11 12	11 14	9	8 13	8 11	7 8	8 5	6	10	5	4	2	5
Miscellaneous food products ¹	191 195	- 1	1 1	5 3 9 3	14	12	11 16	12 17	14	4 4 6	6 7	3 3	5 2	2 2 1 7	6	1 1	4 5 2 2 3
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	933		3 1	3 5	7	8	6 8	7 7	7 5	6	10 12	9	21 6	7 4	1 4 4	2 2	2 3
				1			1	Ma	ale sa	laried	employ	ees					
Manufacturing	3,814		_	2	4	5	8	9	10	9	10	9	13	6	5	3	6
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Saw and planing mills	377 148	- 1	-	2 2 3	6 10	11	18 18	14 22	13	10	6 9	3	6 3	3	1 5	1	5 2 3
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	776 528	_	1	2 2	3 4	8 4 4	3 7	6 8	9 7	8 15	12 16	11 13	25 8	8	5 5	2 3	3 4
			l	1			1	Fe	male s	alarie	demplo	yees		1	1	1	
Manufacturing	1, 265	1	3	11	34	27	14	6	3	1	_	_	_	_	_	_	-
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Iron and steel products	99 157	1 1	3 1	14 10	33 27	28 30	10 18	6 7 12	2	_	1	_	_	_	=	_	_
Transportation equipment	181		1	16	40	26	10	2	2	3	_	<u> </u>					
New Brunswick:			1					Salari	ed em	ployee:	s of bo	th sexe	s	T	1		
	3,692	1	1	5	11	11	10	9	8	6	8	4	9	6	3	2	6
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills	178 252 259	_	1 - 1	15 6 3	22 11 8	13 15 10	16 12 15	11 11 17	7 11 19	8 8	4 4 6	1 6 4	2 4 2	3 4 2	6 3	_	1 2 1
Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	688 429	=	-	2 3	8 7	9 7	6 9	5 12	5 8	4 5	7 5	4 5	12 15	8	8 2	5	15
			1	1	1			M	ale sa	laried	employ	ees		1	1 _	1	
Manufacturing	2,724	-		1		7	-9	10	10	T	10	5	12	8	5	3	8
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills	117	=	-	2	14 5	14	23	16 11	9	8 6 10	6 6	1 8	3 5 2	5 5	9	1	2 3
	217 511	_	-	-	4	10	15	18	23	9 5	7 9	5	16	2	3	-	1
Transportation equipment	372		_	3	4	5	8	13	8	5	5	6	7	22	3	-	21 2
			1	1				Fe	male s	salarie	demplo	yees					
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Pulp and page mills	968 61	1	2 2	15 39	31 39	23 13	14	7 2	3 2	_1	1	-	-	_	-	_	-
Miscellaneous food products ¹ Pulp and paper mills	72 177	=	-	18	26 27	24 28	17 20	11 9	1 4	1 2	-3	1	_	_	_	_	_
				1	1		L	Salari	ed em	ployee	s of bo	th sexe	s		1	1	
Quebec:					T												
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors	19, 432 1, 572		1	2	5	8 2	9 7	9	8	8 7	8 9	7 9	12 15	8 15	5 7	3	8
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products ⁴ Tobacco and tobacco products Bubber products	2, 670 1, 087	=	=	1	4	8 6	13 10	13	11	10	8	7	8 9	5 5	4	3 2 2 3	6 10
Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1, 484 1, 386	=	- 2	3 5	6	10 12	9	9	11 10	9	10	5 7 4	8	5 5	4 2	3	6 4

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 26.

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Provinces — Continued

Wedney E.	arnings,	Week	E naii	ng Uc	tope	r 31,	1964					nuea					
Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 -	\$30- 39	\$40- 49	\$50 -	\$60- 69	\$70- 79	\$80. 89	\$90- 99	\$100- 109	\$110-	\$120- 139	\$140- 159	\$160- 179	\$180- 199	\$200 and
	No.	420	25		10	33	00			cent †	109	119	100	100	113	133	over
						Sa	laried	emplo	yees	of both	sexes	-Conc	cluded				
Quebec - Concluded:																	
Manufacturing — Concluded: Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planning mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Aicraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbullding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products	2,164 562 3,047 2,040 2,677 1,222 1,556 1,697 5,200 2,226 6,281 1,004 3,363 3,563 3,56	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	62365733 24131 1 1	10 11 10 12 9 10 57 22 59 36 62 11 14 41 3	9 8 11 12 11 11 11 10 10 12 6 8 5 4 3 6 2 7	13 10 11 13 12 11 12 11 7 13 11 10 9 9 6 6 6 7 2 7	10 7 11 10 10 11 13 12 7 9 10 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 9	9 7 9 8 7 10 11 9 9 8 6 8 7 11 10 5 7 9 8	10 10 9 6 6 7 9 6 6 7 7 10 6 10 8 6 8 8	88 77 69 97 111 89 86 67 78 89 10 88 16 8	4655455657775899967899 1086	7 10 7 7 10 7 11 11 11 8 13 14 16 15 18 16 23 16 12	466445566444558777888100110011999788	354233237555568748656	2221111114432224553223344334	4 6 6 5 6 4 3 8 15 5 7 13 4 7 13 8 6 7 8 5 15
								Mal	e sala	aried e	nploye	es					
Manufacturing	73,053 1,214 1,976 880 1,545 880 1,545 718 1,358 718 1,289 1,289 1,656 3,931 762 2,600 4,187 272 1,245 2,461	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2123244256532231241222112	314326435876666255341132 - 233	5 2 9 9 5 5 5 7 12 5 6 10 7 7 7 10 8 2 2 8 6 5 5 5 5 2 3 4 1 1 3 6 6 4	7 3 12 3 8 11 10 8 11 8 6 6 10 14 10 3 8 8 8 4 7 7 5 4 4 7 7 5 5	7 3 10 5 13 14 11 9 6 6 6 8 7 7 5 10 10 11 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	8 5 12 11 11 13 14 13 12 8 66 10 11 8 9 9 7 8 9 11 5 10 6 7 9 7	10 10 9 12 13 11 10 8 12 9 13 10 11 10 8 9 10 9 10 11 10 9	9 10 8 8 9 6 6 8 7 7 7 7 8 8 9 7 7 10 11 11 10 7 8 9 9 9 9 12 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	15 20 10 11 9 10 14 9 11 15 15 14 11 16 6 18 18 19 21 11 16 16 18 19 21 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	10 20 6 9 7 8 5 9 6 7 10 7 5 6 10 9 11 11 11 11 12 11 11 11 11 11 11	7954453447545534496876.70859868	443451233221125553347334536	11 13 8 18 8 6 6 9 8 8 10 6 4 11 11 17 7 7 7 11 11 17 7 7 7 7
								Fen	ale s	alaried	emplo	yees	T		Г	Ī	
Manufacturing	26,379 358 694 490 385 466 619 164 484 893 707 1,319 504 287 449 1,142 763 1,020 242 763 1,020 258 2,904	1 1 2 2 2 1 2 - 1 1 1	1111	5 -3 -9 12 17 7 7 8 10 6 15 12 8 11 4 4 4 4 5 9 3 	13 1 11 7 18 24 24 32 21 22 13 20 20 17 4 15 19 7 19 6 3 18 8 11 16 16 16 17 17 18 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	19 8 22 10 22 23 21 27 21 15 18 21 20 23 36 21 27 21 27 21 37 21 15 20 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	22 21 25 15 18 17 23 21 16 15 20 24 26 21 29 23 23 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	16 26 16 23 11 10 10 6 11 13 14 11 13 17 18 15 14 17 13 11 11 24 13 11 11 22 19 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	10 19 11 19 5 4 4 4 2 2 5 5 9 6 6 2 8 8 10 7 7 12 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	6 13 6 14 3 2 1 2 2 3 6 3 3 2 2 2 2 9 4 4 4 6 10 2 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	37381212125322522213513324	2 2 2 2 1 1 3 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 3 3 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 4 4 2 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 2 1	1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -		1

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 26.

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Provinces — Continued

Wooday 2.	arnings,	Week	Landi				, 100			e of ea							
Province and industry	Em- plovees						200	450				0.1.10	0100	0110	0100-	0100	\$200
Tiovillo wid industry	reported	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50- 59	\$60 -	\$70- 79	\$80- 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140- 159	\$160° 179	\$180 - 199	and over
	No.								p	er cent	†						
							S	alarie	d emp	loyees	of both	sexes					
Ontario:																	
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products² Cotton yearn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men¹'s clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Motor vehicles parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smeltting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products⁴ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	172, 400 3, 020 2, 208 1, 578 3, 571 4, 336 1, 082 791 745 890 1, 272 1, 272 1, 105 4, 315 13, 280 3, 428 8, 787 2, 112 5, 969 2, 144 1, 457 1, 923 4, 583 20, 490 4, 145 34, 583 20, 490 4, 145 34, 583 4, 583 4, 583 4, 583 4, 583 5, 842 4, 583 7, 465	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 1 3 3 1 1 1 3 2 2 4 4 2 2 6 6 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	435633318815011151267723377165551331 22522333 23	7 6 8 8 10 8 8 8 12 10 14 12 15 11 12 18 8 9 3 7 7 4 1 1 6 4 4 9 3 9 9 7 7 7 3 8 8 8	9 9 9 11 13 13 11 11 11 10 10 12 16 6 13 11 1 11 19 6 6 10 7 7 5 10 3 12 9 9 7 7 10 11	8 10 9 12 111 8 8 8 8 7 7 13 11 13 110 9 9 8 8 8 8 10 0 4 7 7 7 9 9 8 8 8 8 10 0 8 11	8 9 9 10 10 9 8 8 11 10 11 12 11 12 12 10 13 8 8 8 8 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 7 8 8 7 8 7 8	8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 11 9 10 18 8 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	88887779988877788998887778899886777	133 111 122 9 10 10 15 7 7 7 7 7 5 8 8 8 8 10 11 11 18 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 11 12 13 13 14 14 15 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	9966774477788833444556665512299991111889998810012111	6 4 4 5 3 3 4 4 4 1 2 2 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 3 4 4 5 5 7 4 4 5 5 5 9 6 6 7 9 9 6 8 6 3 3 6 6 5 5 8 6 5	3 2 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 2 3 3 3 5 5 4 4 4 5 3 3 4 4 3 3 5 5 4 3 3 3 5 5 4 4 4 3 3 3 4 3 3 5 5 4 3 3 3 5 5 5 5	80 105 48 55 29 45 55 64 44 66 51 37 77 96 66 55 88 118 78 88 110 77
								Ma	le sal	aried e	employ	ees	1				
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Woner's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing ³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Brass and copper products Cherrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products ⁴ Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	124, 467 2, 272 1, 464 1, 123 3, 265 3, 265 586 897 333 3, 152 2, 344 8, 014 2, 664 8, 014 1, 709 6, 636 1, 587 4, 702 3, 366 1, 720 3, 366 15, 263 3, 705 3, 341 5, 268 5, 037	1		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	223423534347434412423333122 114 222122	44495574656766581452564242132516332233	57 44 12 65 10 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 25 55 33 66 55 22 44 44 44 24 55	78 89 99 77 110 166 133 144 88 77 55 55 77 77 46 66 66	9 111 111 112 115 112 200 133 8 6 6 144 112 124 177 7 8 8 8 6 7 7 9 9 9 10 9 5 5 8 8 6 8 7 7 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	100 133 111 1100 111 133 155 122 120 101 111 100 9 9 8 8 8 111 111 111 111 111 109 9 8 8 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	100 111 111 119 99 122 120 100 8 7 7 7 100 99 100 110 111 111 110 100 99 110 111 111	177 144 188 122 144 199 111 144 77 10 105 155 144 133 166 11 177 168 188 199 188 199 181 181 191 181 191 19	122 9 100 6 6 100 110 100 15 5 6 6 8 8 6 6 6 9 9 7 7 15 12 14 14 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	8 5 5 7 7 4 6 6 5 5 1 1 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 1 1 1 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	41 43 11 42 23 11 22 11 33 85 55 64 44 44	12 13 8 6 12 7 4 4 13 6 8 8 8 11 7 7 10 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 11 10 11 11 12 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 26.

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Provinces - Continued

week	ly Earni	ngs, w	eek E	nding	Octo	ber 31	, 1964					.ed					
Province and industry	Em-		000	255					T	of earn	T						\$200
1 to the sad massay	reported	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69	\$70 - 79	\$80 -	\$90- 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180- 199	and over
	NO.							Fema		cent†	mploye	es					
Ontario—Concluded: Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products² Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products³ Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Cherrous metal smelting and refining Other non-ferrous metal products² Electrical apparatus and supplies	47, 933 748 748 44, 455 1, 117 1, 071 393 249 281 3004 736 417 572 848 8226 953 1, 351 1, 267 818 999 1, 702 1, 263 1, 26	1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 - 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 3 3 - 2 2 3 3 - 2 2 1 1 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 6 4 4 8 2 2 1 11 3 3 7 6 6 9 9 2 12 4 4 4 4 2 2 1 3 1 2 2 2 1 2 3 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	111 9 13 17 8 11 126 6 21 25 22 3 18 18 6 6 7 12 1 15 17 3 9 4 4 17 7 7 12 13 10 10	200 199 188 277 204 266 277 311 300 277 155 284 222 244 222 255 266 111 200 13 2 2 199 166 25 29 23 24	24 24 25 21 30 28 19 25 17 20 20 32 24 21 21 22 21 21 22 21 21 21 22 21 21 21	18 18 17 12 21 18 6 6 12 7 11 11 17 17 12 11 12 12 11 12 12 11 12 12 11 12 12	de salé 111 110 6 9 111 6 3 2 3 6 7 7 7 14 9 11 15 5 7 7 7 14 9 12 31 15 20 8 17 9 10	66653 5544 1122 223 2244 488 333 330 1048 89 57 744 44 44 44 44 45 45	3 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 3 5 5 2 1 1 3 3 4 1 1 1 5 5 5 4 2 2 3 2 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 3 4 1 1 1 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	es 11 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1	1
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5, 236 1, 207 1, 502 3, 979 2, 428	1 - 1	- - 1	3 - 1 2	10 1 7 8	21 8 22 19	27 19 27 28	19 29 18 22	10 6 11 10	5 12 6 4	2 8 3 2	1 3 2 1	3 1 1	1 		_ _ _	=
Manitoba:							S	alaried	emplo	yees o	both s	exes					
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages? Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	8,705 734 1,488 667 389 1,217 1,311 736	- - 1 - 1 -	1 1 2 1 3	3 - 3 6 3 10 1	9 3 10 17 9 12 7	12 5 15 15 11 11 10 13	10 10 9 11 11 11 8 9	8 7 8 11 8 7 8 7	8 10 7 7 11 7 7 6	9 13 10 5 10 6 10 8	9 11 8 5 7 7 10 11	7 9 7 3 8 4 11 8	10 15 9 6 7 9 10 12	5 7 5 6 5 5 6 6	3 4 3 2 2 3 3 3	2 3 2 1 2 1 4 2	4 3 3 4 3 5 4
Manufacturing	6,348	_	_	1	3	6	7	8	10	11	11	9	13	7	4	3	6 3
Meat products Other food and beverages? Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	613 1,016 361 284 728 1,053 541	- - - 1 -	1 1 1 - -	1 2 1 3 1 1	1 2 7 2 4 3 2	4 9 6 6 7 4 5	5 4 9 8 7 5 7	5 7 11 8 7 7	9 10 10 14 10 8 7	13 14 9 13 8 12 10	13 11 10 10 10 12 14	10 9 6 12 7 13 11	18 13 11 10 14 13 16	9 7 9 6 9 7 8	5 5 3 2 4 4 4 4	3 2 1 3 2 4 3	3 5 7 4 5 6 5
								Fema	ale sal	aried e	mploye	es					
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages? Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2,357 121 472 306 105 489 258 195	1 - 1 - 1	2 1 2 3 1 1	10 8 10 9 22 3 4	26 12 28 28 27 24 26 33	25 8 29 27 27 17 33 34	18 34 14 13 21 16 19	9 17 12 11 10 6 11 8	4 18 2 4 4 2 4	2 9 2 1 2 3 2 1	1 -2 - - 2 - 1	1 	1 - - 1 - -	- - 2 - - -	-		- - - - 1
Saskatchewan:							S	alaried	emplo	yees of	both s	exes	_				
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages* Products of petroleum and coal	2,656 375 265 495 199	-	- 1 - -	1 1 	7 3 12 7 1	11 13 20 9 3	13 10 30 12 3	8 7 11 10 4	10 10 7 14 7	8 7 8 8 9	9 9 7 9 6	7 13 2 11 5	11 14 1 10 17	5 6 - 4 13	4 3 - 2 16	2 2 - 1 10	2 10
			1					Male	salari	ed emp	loyees						
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages* Products of petroleum and coal	1,931 290 115 364 181	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ 1	1 - 1 -	2 - 3 3 1	6 8 6 5 2	8 6 20 8 1	7 5 13 5 3	11 10 16 15 5	10 8 19 11 7	11 12 17 12 4	9 17 3 15 5	15 19 3 14 18	6 8 - 5 14	5 3 1 3 17	3 2 - 1 11	5 2 - 3 11

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 26. \dagger Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Provinces — Concluded

Weekly Ea	rnings, l	Week 1	Endi	ng Oc	tobe	г 31,	1964	, Pro	vinc	es -	Concl	uded					
	Em-							F	Range	of ear	nings						
Province and industry	ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69	\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over
	No.							Fei		per cen	tt i emplo	vees					
Saskatchewan — Concluded: Manufacturing Dairy products Other food and beverages*	725 150 131	1 1 2	1 1 1	2 1 1	19 19 17	27 31 22	25 38 23	12 10 21	6 1 10	3 -1	2 - 2	12		=	=		Ξ
Alberta:				· · ·			,	salari	ed em	pioyees	or bot	h sexe	s				
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages' Saw and planning mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	8,855 1,177 1,543 320 1,373 386 613	- - 1 - - -	1 - 1 - 1 -	1 - 3 2 1 1 1	5 2 9 6 4 6 3	8 6 12 12 7 10 7	9 8 13 10 8 7 6	8 7 7 13 8 9	8 10 8 10 10	8 11 10 10 6 9 8	10 11 9 13 12 14 10	9 13 7 6 10 10 14	13 17 9 13 15 10	7 7 4 2 6 5 8	5 4 3 1 5 2 3	3 3 1 2 3 4 3	5 4 1 5 4 5
			,					Ma	le Sal	aried e	employe	ees			1		
Manufacturing Meat products	6,779 945 1,071 247 1,136 302 510			1 - 1 - 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	3 3 5 4 3 3 3	5 3 11 9 5 3 4	6 4 8 14 6 9 7	9 6 12 9 10 12 9	9 11 13 12 6 11	12 13 13 17 15 17	11 16 10 8 12 12 12	16 21 13 17 18 12 18	9 9 5 3 7 6 9	6 5 4 2 7 2 4	4 3 2 2 3 5 4	6 5 4 2 7 5 6
								Fen	nale s	alaried	emplo	yees					
Manufacturing	2,076 232 472 237 84 103	- - 1 - 1	1 1 - 2 1	4 1 8 3 1 7	20 7 27 14 23 16	26 19 29 24 35 29	22 26 19 26 21 20	13 18 8 18 6 18	7 15 4 9 2 4	4 8 2 3 4	2 4 1 - 2 4	1 - 1 - 2		= = =	1111		111111
							S	alarie	d emp	loyees	of both	h sexes	5				
British Columbia: Manufacturing	18.990 391 551 264 277 4.145 1,911 397 1,679 2,134 560 1.798 860	1 1 - 1 3	1 2 -	1 1 1 1 1 - - 2 1 1 1	3 1 4 4 1 2 2 9 4 3 1 3	65 88 44 3 2 4 11 65 27	7 9 9 7 7 5 6 11 8 13 5 7	7 7 9 8 7 6 5 11 9 7 6 4 7	57574554656534	68 7 8 10 5 5 11 15 8 4 4 5 7	8 13 8 14 6 8 5 5 8 4 8 7 7 8 8 8	8 14 9 13 200 8 6 8 5 9 9 8 8 7	17 17 20 13 16 20 12 13 12 13 12 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	111 8 7 4 100 14 111 9 9 9 111 19 13	8 4 4 4 4 5 5 8 8 14 8 5 6 12 11 7	4 2 3 2 3 4 12 5 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 3	9 3 4 7 9 11 20 7 6 6 3 8 7
								Male	salari	ed emp	loyees						
Manufacturing	14,582 302 422 202 215 3,406 1,536 305 1,021 1,685 446 1,490 667	1 2 -	1		1 - 1 - 3 2 1 - 1	2 2 3 2 - 1 - 1 5 2 2 - 2	2 3 2 2 1 1 1 5 3 5 1 2	3 8 5 1 2 1 8 5 4 5 1 3	4 4 5 8 1 3 4 6 5 1 4	6 10 9 10 9 5 3 13 6 9 3 3 8	9 16 9 18 7 9 4 10 6 10 8 8 8	10 18 12 16 26 10 6 11 7 11 11 9 9	21 21 26 15 20 23 14 17 19 23 21 27 24	14 11 9 5 13 17 17 12 14 11 13 23 16	10 5 6 5 7 7 17 10 8 8 15 13 8	6 3 3 2 2 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 4	11 4 5 9 11 13 25 10 10 7 4 10 8
								Fen	ale s	alaried	emplo	yees					
Manufacturing	4, 408 89 129 62 62 739 375 92 658 449 308	1 1 3 2 - 1 1 - 5 - 1	1 1 1 2 3 1	2 4 2 3 - 1 - 1 5 2 1 2	10 3 13 16 3 8 1 10 17 13 5 11	19 18 25 26 16 15 10 15 21 23 12 28	25 30 33 23 27 24 24 23 20 27 24 27	19 20 15 18 26 24 21 22 14 17 19 21	10 17 5 3 15 15 20 17 5 7	6 2 1 1 2 11 5 13 7 7 3 4 15 5	4 2 5 5 2 4 6 6 3 2 2 3 8 1	2 - 3 2 1 3 - 2 2 2 3 -	1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1	1	-		

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 15. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Farnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1964, Large Metropolitan Areas

	eek End	ing U	ctobe	er 31,	196	4, La	irge !	Metro	polit	an Ar	eas						
	E								R	ange of	earnir	gs					
Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20- 29	\$30- 39	\$40- 49	\$50 - 59	\$60- 69	\$70- 79	\$80- 89	\$90- 99	\$100- 109	\$110- 119	\$120- 139	\$140- 159	\$160- 179	\$180- 199	\$200 and over
	No.				,		-		ľ	er cen	†						
				1				Wag	e-ean	ers of	both se	exes					
Montreal: Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur)	167,811 2,760 3,523 6,750 2,472 4,111 4,585 7,966 40,268	2 1 2 2 1 - 5 2 3	3 1 2 3 - 6 4 6	8 2 6 9 - 1 16 11 17	10 2 8 14 - 6 20 13 21	11 6 11 17 1 7 17 16 17	11 6 20 12 1 4 11 15	12 15 18 12 2 12 11 17 8	12 22 14 15 4 25 6 9	10 19 10 8 7 22 4 6 4	7 10 5 4 55 11 2 3 2 5	5 6 2 2 14 5 1 2 2	5 8 2 1 8 3 1 2 2	2 1 1 4 1 1	1 1 - 1	1	1 - - 1 - - -
Furniture Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Cheminal products	4,978 4,818 8,222 19,156 11,519 11,787 6,521 4,401	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 1 1 1 1 2	5 9 5 2 1 3 2 5	11 12 7 3 1 4 1 8	15 13 9 4 3 8 3 10	19 14 10 8 3 14 6 14	18 13 6 14 8 19 14 16	11 10 6 17 23 13 18 15	8 7 7 15 23 11 13 10	5 6 8 10 11 7 12 6	3 3 9 7 8 7 9 5	2 2 5 15 9 10 5 11 6	1 3 8 4 5 3 5	1 3 2 2 1 2	2 1 1 1 1	1 3 1 1 1
									Male	wage-	earners						
Manufacturing	111, 222 2, 219 2, 914 3, 797 2, 277 1, 646 2, 375 4, 823	1 - 1 1 1 - 3 1	1 - 1 - 4 1	2 1 2 3 - 10 3	4 1 5 4 - 2 13	7 1 10 8 1 4 16	10 4 21 14 - 2 14 15	14 11 21 16 1 2 16 23	16 26 16 25 4 14 10	13 23 12 14 7 31 6	10 12 6 7 54 21	7 7 2 3 15 11	8 10 2 3 9 8 2	4 2 1 1 4 3	2 1 - 1 1 - 1	1 - - 1 -	1 1 1 - 1 - -
Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products' Chemical products	10,094 4,554 3,375 6,745 18,224 11,293 8,628 6,151 3,064	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 1 1 1 - - 1	6 4 2 3 1 2 1	9 10 5 4 2 1 2	10 14 8 6 4 3 5	11 19 16 7 7 3 8 5	14 18 17 6 14 7 20 13 20	13 12 14 7 17 23 16 19 20	10 8 9 8 15 23 14 13	5 7 5 8 10 10 11 10 13 8	1 3 5 3 4 10 8 8 9	3 6 2 7 18 10 10 7	1 3 1 4 10 5 5 4 6 2	1 - 2 4 2 2 2 2 2	1 2 1 1 1 1	1 3 1 1 1 -
								1	Femal	e wage	-earne	rs					
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt 'liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Sots and shoes (except rubber) 'extile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products Chemical products	56, 589 541 609 2, 953 195 2, 465 2, 210 3, 143 30, 174 424 1, 477 932 226 3, 159 370 1, 337	3164 73313324122	7 39 6 1 97 77 66 73 53 33 4	20 7 25 17 - 1 22 24 21 17 23 15 20 9 8 19	23 9 22 26 1 9 26 23 25 27 20 17 11 10 11	18 27 18 28 1 9 19 19 18 19 21 24 20 12 8 17 10 20	13 13 13 8 3 6 8 14 12 14 11 25 19 7 32 24 24	8 29 5 7 16 19 5 7 7 11 3 4 8 19 18 20 8	5 5 2 2 12 33 2 3 3 1 2 12 12 3 3 1 2 12 3 3 3 1 2 1 2	24 137 171 121 155 313	1 2 - 61 4 - 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 - 1	- - - 3 1 - - - - 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 1) 2		1		
								Wag	e-eam	ers of	both se	xes		,			
Toronto:																	
Toronto: Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	157,687 4,297 4,601 6,684 3,591 3,742 15,218 7,440 12,093 23,380 7,094 17,830 7,187	2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 3 2	3 1 3 6 1 5 8 2 2 1 1 3 3 3	10 5 5 17 2 16 26 10 9 3 3 11 7	10 4 7 17 2 19 19 12 8 4 4 10 10	10 7 13 18 6 17 13 13 11 6 5 9 12	11 10 17 12 7 12 10 15 6 11 8 12 14 12	13 13 14 11 10 9 6 14 6 15 14 13 17	12 16 13 6 12 7 5 11 5 15 30 10 10	9 14 9 4 13 4 3 8 9 15 15 8 8	6 11 5 2 11 3 2 6 8 10 9 8 5 5	7 11 6 2 19 2 2 5 15 11 6 8 7 6	3 4 2 1 10 	1 2 - 4 - 1 4 4 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 - 1 - 2 1 1 1	3 1 1

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 26.

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 15. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Large Metropolitan Areas - Continued

WCCA EII	ding Oct	OBCI	,1, 1	JU1,	27661 6	- IMC	u o p c				rnings						
Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 -	\$30 -	\$40 -	\$50 -	\$60 -	\$70 -	\$80 -	\$90 -	\$100 -	\$110 - 119	\$120 -	\$140 -	\$160- 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 - and over
	No.	,								per cen							over
									Male	wage-e	amers						
Toronto — Concluded: Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	110, 045 3, 505 3, 616 3, 120 3, 253 1, 911 3, 990 5, 252 9, 311 21, 374 8, 852 5, 374 11, 130 4, 959	1 - 3 1 - 1 1 1 1 - 1 - 1 1 - 1	1 - 2 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 3 1 4 6 2 3 1 1 3 1 1	4 3 3 7 1 10 8 5 4 2 2 4 4 3	8 4 11 15 5 20 12 10 6 5 4 7 8 7	12 7 17 21 6 16 16 18 5 11 7 15 13	16 13 16 20 10 15 15 18 6 16 14 16 21 23	16 18 16 13 12 13 12 14 6 16 33 14 14	13 16 11 9 14 8 10 10 11 16 16 10 12	9 14 7 5 12 6 6 8 8 10 11 10 10 8 7	10 13 7 4 21 4 7 8 8 20 12 6 11 10 8	55 53 1 11 11 33 33 13 55 54	2 2 2 - 4 - 1 1 6 2 1 2 2 2 2 2	1 - 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 - 1 - 4 1 1
								1	Femal	e wage	-earnei	rs					
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	47, 642 792 985 3, 564 338 1, 831 11, 228 2, 188 2, 782 2, 006 841 1, 720 6, 700 2, 228	3 2 8 2 1 3 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 3	32637432323325	8 3 8 11 6 8 10 4 6 3 5 9 6 9	28 17 17 29 18 30 33 28 26 19 29 36 17 26	23 11 18 27 10 29 23 30 19 22 28 27 21 25	16 17 18 21 17 14 20 24 18 12 15 18	10 26 17 4 17 7 8 7 7 15 9 5 15 8	5 14 6 3 12 3 3 5 8 8 3 12 4	2 4 1 1 10 1 2 2 2 6 4 1 1 5 2	1 2 1 1 1 2 4 4 1 2 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1				-
								Wag	e-ean	ners of	both s	exes					
Hamilton: Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Knit goods Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	48,644 3,957 1,517 145 25,351 4,345	1 3 3 - - 1	1 1 2 - 1	2 6 5 5 -	5 22 15 60 1	5 15 32 19 1	5 8 18 12 2 5	7. 10 10 1 4 11	12 13 9 - 12 14	14 9 3 1 18 16	14 6 2 - 19 17	12 3 1 1 16 12	13 2 1 1 16 12	5 - 6 4	2 - - 3 1	1 - 1 - 1 -	1 - 1 -
									Male	wage-	eamers						_
Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	41,604 2,366 635 24,735 3,434	1 2 4 - 1	_ _ _ _	1 1 3 -	1 2 6 1	2 10 16 1	3 10 17 1 2	6 17 16 4 5	13 22 19 12 13	16 15 8 18 19	16 10 5 19 21	13 6 2 16 15	15 4 1 16 15	6-1 1 6-5	3 - 3 2	1 - - 1	1 - 1 - 1 -
								1	Femal	e wage	-earne	rs					
Manufacturing	7,040 1,591 882 122 616 911	2 4 2 7 1 1	2 2 2 2 1 1	7 13 5 5 5 2	27 52 21 69 15 3	23 23 44 16 14 10	12 5 19 9 8 17	12 1 5 1 15 35	8 - 1 - 14 21	4 - 14 5	2 - - 9 4	- - - 2 1	= - 1		-	-	

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 15. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Large Metropolitan Areas - Concluded

Week En	ding Oct	Second S															
	17000								Ran	ge of e	arnings	5					
Metropolitan area and industry	ployees reported			\$30- 39	\$40-	\$50 - 59	\$60-	\$70-	\$80-	\$90 - 99							\$200 and over
	No.			1	1	i				per ce	nt t	.l	J	1	<u> </u>		
								Wag	ge-ear	ners of	both s	sexes					
Winnipeg:																	
Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4, 993 1, 780 3, 349		1 4 9 2	2 20 25 5	10 3 12 22 9 2 3	3 7 14 12 7	12 10 9	6 17 6 5	20 6 4 6 21	23 8 2 7 12	5 1 15	1 11 4	8	_	_		
									Male	wage-	earners			,	-		
Manufacturing	16, 985	2		2	4	8		18	16	14	11	6	5	1		_	
Meat products Miscellaneous food products¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	778 937 1,340 3,305	1	2 3 1	1 4 6 2 1 1	1 4 8 6 2 2	2 3 10 5 7 8	1 9 15 8 14 15	29 18 5 24	10 15 8 21	8 10 12	10 6 20	3 5 15 4	4	3 1 - 3 1 -	1		
			l	J	l	L		1	Femal	e wage	-earne	rs				L	
Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries	352 696 4, 056	5 1 4 5 7	3 6 10	38 29	25	10 14	14 15 9	4	32 2 2	- 1	-						
								Wag	e-ean	ners of	both s	exes					
Vancouver:																	
Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	6, 182 11, 804 1, 403 5, 512	3	1 1	-	4 1 2 1	4	4 6 1 3 2 3	7 7 3 10 5	11 8 6 9	20	17 15 3 23	11 8 3 22	9 6 7 32 9 15	19 19 4 8	1 4 1	- 2 - 1	
									Male	wage-	earners	3		,	,	,	
Manufactuals	21 055	0	1	1	1	2	9	5	10	20	17	14	10	5	1		_
Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4,501 11,319 1,150	1	1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 3 1 2	3 1 3 2 3	4	10 7 3 9	20	23 15 3 23	15 8 4 23	8 7 38 9	2 5 23 4	1 5 1	- 2 1 1	_ _ 1 1 2
									Femal	le wage	-earne	rs				r —	
														1			
Manufacturing Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	5, 582 1, 681 485 253 183	6 14 2 12 -	3 4 - 3 1	5 4 1 5 1	18 13 1 6 2	17 12 1 6 21	14 16 2 8 15	18 16 5 35 47	10 14 29 18 5	7 5 47 3 2	2 1 7 2 5	3 1	- 1 1	1 1 1	-		
	1		1			-											

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 16. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employeed in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Large Metropolitan Areas

Weekly Ear	nings, w	eek E	nding	Oct	ober	31,	1964,	Lar	ge Me	etropo	litan	Areas					
	Em-								Rang	e of ea	rnings						
Metropolitan area and industry	ployees	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69	\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over
	No.						S	alarie		er cent		h sexes					
Montreal: Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Chemical products	67, 986 1, 035 605 2, 266 1, 352 936 73, 384 5, 870 1, 818 5, 026 6, 254 6, 254 7, 435 6, 254 7, 865	1 - 1 - 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 -21 -32311331 -1111	44941497944931333	8 6 9 8 2 7 13 11 11 10 9 12 6 4 5 8 8	10 8 13 12 6 11 12 13 12 13 13 12 9 6 7	9 7 11 11 8 13 10 11 11 11 10 10 7 7 7	8 10 9 11 7 10 10 8 8 10 9 6. 7 8 7	7 10 9 10 7 12 8 7 6 6 8 5 7 6 8	8 11 11 8 9 10 9 6 8 8 6 8 7 8 10 7	7 12 7 7 9 5 5 4 5 6 7 5 9 7 10 8 6	12 14 8 8 16 8 7 7 8 9 12 11 8 15 15 17 12	88 8 4 4 5 6 6 6 5 7 7 9 12 9 6 7	6334622243456776666	32 13 21 21 34 45 43 4	9 4 2 7 10 11 4 10 6 9 5 8 8 8 12 9 6
								Ma	le sal	aried e	mploye	es					
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Chemical products	48, 995 862 463 1, 662 1, 036 501 474 2, 183 3, 389 698 1, 382 3, 069 5, 952 5, 071 6, 856 1, 682 5, 320	1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 - 2 - 1 1 3 1 1 4 1	22521 2435224 21121	33541354665532243	55872577788642265	6 5 11 9 3 3 10 8 7 8 7 7 5 4 3 8 5	7 9 10 11 3 5 11 7 8 9 8 5 6 6 5 8 5	7 12 11 12 5 11 11 9 7 7 9 6 7 9 7	9 13 15 10 9 12 13 7 10 8 9 7 9 8 9	9 14 9 9 11 7 7 6 7 8 9 7 11 8 12 11	16 17 11 11 20 15 9 12 13 16 14 12 18 19 21 15	11 10 6 7 21 9 8 10 7 9 11 11 12 15 11 7	8 4 4 4 6 8 4 3 6 5 5 6 9 8 9 8 7 9	5213334252265556536	13 5 3 9 13 20 7 16 10 12 7 12 10 15 11 7
								Fem	ale sa	laried	employ	ees					
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and mait liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Chemical products	18, 991 172 142 604 316 435 263 1, 201 2, 481 273 486 1, 957 1, 483 1, 183 1, 191 482 2, 545	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 - 1 - 2 1 1 1 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - - - -	2221 - 6443332211111	10 13 24 10 1 7 19 13 13 9 11 17 9	18 23 21 21 7 11 27 23 17 23 20 24 17 14 15 22 18	23 27 27 26 20 17 20 24 19 25 29 21 28 23 23 24 25	19 16 12 17 26 25 11 16 17 20 17 15 18 24 20 26 19	11 13 3 12 20 14 7 9 12 12 12 7 11 16 14 13 12	7 2 3 6 13 14 3 4 4 5 3 4 4 6 9 9 6 8	4 2 1 3 7 8 3 2 5 2 2 2 4 5 3 1 4	2 - 2 3 3 - 1 2 - 1 1 2 2 3 3 - 1 2 3 3	2 1 1 - 1 2 1 3 - 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 1 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 - 1		1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -
							Se	laried	empl	oyees	of both	sexes					
Toronto: Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Textile products (except clothing) Cldthing (textile and fur) Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	71,098 1,905 700 2,210 1,098 1,151 2,574 2,666 8,599 10,937 5,804 2,424 2,782 6,278	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 23 21 6 5 1 4 1 1 2 2 2	7 5 7 8 5 10 12 8 11 6 4 7 6 8	11 9 11 14 11 15 14 12 10 7 13	10 10 11 12 9 12 13 10 9 10 9	8 9 8 9 8 10 12 8 9 8 6 7 8 9	8 9 8 10 9 8 7 6 5 8 8 8 8 8	8 9 9 8 12 7 8 8 5 8 8 7 8 8	7 8 7 6 9 6 5 8 5 8 9 8 8 7	12 11 12 9 16 8 7 13 8 15 17 12 15	8 7 6 7 7 9 4 9 10 10 9 7	5 4 5 4 5 4 3 5 7 5 7 6 5 4	3 1 2 3 2 2 1 4 4 3 4 3 4 3	9 13 8 9 5 5 5 7 9 7 9 9 8 10

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 16. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1964 Large Metropolitan Areas — Continued

week En	ing Oct	reported Under \$20 \$30 \$40 \$50 \$60 \$70 \$80 \$99 \$100 \$110 \$120 \$140 \$160 \$160 \$181 \$19															
	Em-								Rang	e of ea	arnings						
Metropolitan area and industry	ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 -	\$40 - 49	\$50 -	\$60- 69	\$70 - 79								\$180 -	\$200 and over
	No.			.1				Ma				ees					
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	1,412 490 1,451 825 751 1,339 1,788 5,127 8,226 4,470 1,735 6,431		- - 1 - - - -	- - - 1 - 1 - - -	1 1 3 2 - 2 - 1 - 1 -	1 1 2 2 3 4 2 4 2 2 2 2	3 4 4 5 4 6 4 4 4 2 5 3	6 8 6 4 8 9 4 4 5 3 5	7 8 9 5 10 13 6 6 7 4 6 6	10 11 12 10 10 9 7 5 9 8 9	11 12 10 15 10 11 11 11 6 10 10 9	10 9 9 12 10 8 11 7 10 11 10 11	15 17 14 21 13 13 18 13 20 22 16 20	9 9 11 9 13 8 13 16 13 12 10 12	6 7 6 6 6 5 7 11 7 9 8 7	52343325645554	13 18 11 13 7 8 9 11 15 9
		2,083 - 1 1 5 17 27 22 12 6 3 2 1 1															
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	493 210 759 273 400 1,235 878 3,472 2,711 1,334 689 2,351	- - - 1 1 1 - 1	2 3 - 1 1 1 1 - 1 1	5 6 2 1 1 3 1 2 1 -	5 8 4 3 11 9 4 8 5 2 5	14 20 20 14 23 21 20 21 17 11 20 20	24 26 33 30 25 24 35 23 30 25 33 28	22 17 22 24 19 17 22 16 24 31 20 21	15 9 15 11 12 10 14 11 13 10	6366554559455	3 3 3 2 4 1 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 2 1 2 2 2 1 1	1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1	- - - - 2 - 1 -	1		1
				1			s	alarie	d emp	loyees	of boti	sexes				LL	
Hamilton: Manufacturing	1,189 292 6,388		-	2	7	12	22 12 8	11 8	9	7 8 6	8 6	4	7 9 14	6 8	3 8	5 2 3 6 6	11 3 7 17 7
								Ma	le sal	aried e	employ	ees					
Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,420 812 180 4,943 2,294	_i 		-1 - -	- 1 - -	2 5 1 1 1 1	3 14 3 2 2	3 10 6 2 2	5 12 14 3 3	6 10 13 5 5	9 14 13 7 8	10 6 7 10 10	18 11 13 18 22	12 5 10 10	9 3 6 11 12	6 3 4 8 8	15 4 11 22 10
								Fem	ale s	alaried	employ	vees					
Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,086 377 112 1,445 828	- 1 - -	- - - -	1 2 4 - 1	8 12 19 4 7	20 27 32 12 24	26 38 25 26 29	23 13 10 32 22	11 3 5 12 10	6 2 1 8 4	2 1 1 3 2	1 - - 2 1	1 - 3 1 1	-	11111		=

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 26.

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 16. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964, Large Metropolitan Areas — Concluded

	reen Ella								Rang	e of ea	rnings						
Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69	\$70 - 79	\$80- 89	\$90- 99	\$100- 109	\$110- 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$ 160 - 179	\$180- 199	\$200 and over
	No.					I	8	alarie		oer cent		h sexe	s			1	
Winnipeg: Meat products Miscellaneous food products Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	7,458 713 261 633 1,114 1,178 736	- - 1 - 1 -	1 - 1 3	3 -3 5 11 1	9 3 3 17 12 8 10	10 5 11 15 10 10	10 10 8 11 11 8 9	8 7 10 11 6 8 7	8 10 7 7 6 8 6	9 13 7 6 6 10 8	9 11 9 6 7 9 11	7 8 7 3 4 11 8	11 16 14 6 9 10 12	6 8 6 6 6 4 6	3 4 5 2 3 3 3	2 3 2 1 2 4 2	4 3 6 4 3 5 4
						Y		Ма	le sal	aried e	mploye	es					
Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Clothing (textile and fur). Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	5, 358 597 185 344 650 935 541	1 - 1 -	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	1 - 1 1 3 1 1	3 2 1 7 4 3 2	4 4 2 5 6 4 5	6 5 2 9 6 6 7	8 5 8 11 6 8 7	10 9 8 9 9 9 8 7	11 13 9 9 8 12 10	12 13 11 10 11 12 14	10 10 10 6 7 13	14 19 20 12 15 13 16	8 9 9 9 10 6 8	4 5 8 3 5 4 4	3 3 3 1 3 5 3	6 3 9 7 5 7 5
			1		1	1		Fem	ale s	alaried	employ	ees.		1			
Manufacturing Meat products. Miscellaneous food products ¹ . Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2, 100 1 16 76 289 464 243 195	1 - 3 1 1 -	2 - 2 7 -	10 - 9 9 22 3 4	24 11 9 28 23 26 33	25 9 34 27 17 33 34	19 34 24 14 16 19 15	9 16 13 10 6 10 8	4 19 3 4 3 4	2 9 1 1 3 2	1 -4 -2 -1	- 1 - - -	1 - - - -		-		- - - - 1
					1			Salarie	ed em	ployees	s of bot	th sexe	s				
Vancouver: Manufacturing	10,779 1,875 1,757 1,205 1,946 668	1 - 3	- - 2 - 1	1 - 2 1 1	3 2 2 6 3 4	7 7 3 11 6	9 10 7 11 8 8	8 10 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 4 6 8	6 8 4 4 8 5	8 11 6 4 8 7	8 12 6 5 8 7	15 15 16 13 19 12	10 6 15 10 9	6 4 9 6 6	4 2 5 4 4	8 6 14 8 6 5
								Ma	le sa	laried e	mploye	es					
Manufacturing	7,905 1,340 1,361 724 1,541 532	- - 2 -	_ _ _ 2 _		1 - 2 1 1	2 2 - 5 2 2	3 2 1 3 3 4	4 4 1 2 4 6	5 6 3 2 5 7	7 9 3 5 9 5	10 15 7 4 10 8	11 17 7 6 10 8	20 20 21 20 24 15	13 9 19 16 11 18	9 6 11 10 8 12	5 3 7 6 5 5	11 8 18 13 7
								Fen	mle s	alaried	emplo;	yees					
Manufacturing	2,874 535 396 481 405 136	1 1 6 -	1 1 2 -	2114221	9 5 6 11 10 10	20 19 12 21 22 25	25 30 25 23 27 17	19 25 26 14 18 7	11 11 18 6 8 11	56 53 44 4	3 2 4 3 3 7	1 1 2 2 2 2 2	2 1 1 3 2 5	1 - 2 - 3	2	2	3

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 17. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1964 - Urban Areas

	wee	ek Ene	ling (UCTOR	oer 31	1, 19	64 —	Urbai	n Are	eas							
	Em-								Rang	e of ea	rnings						
Urban area	ployees reported	under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69	\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180- 199	\$200 and over
	No.							Wag		per cer		exes					
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa-Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Samia Windsor Fort William - Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	1, 989 7, 494 4, 320 17, 266 7, 645 9, 378 9, 378 9, 378 12, 644 6, 341 19, 442 4, 254 22, 221 14, 222 4, 579 2, 415 11, 178 5, 770	41121321 - 1412222 - 1111211	732243353111221112311	97761077451133233554	95 55 91 110 96 22 42 66 77 12 13 57 43	111 77 99 144 122 177 3 3 2 2 6 3 3 8 11 110 9	15 13 12 10 13 7 10 10 6 3 3 6 3 9 9 11 11 10 11 10 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	16 16 15 13 14 77 22 2 9 10 5 5 13 12 2 2 6 11 13 18 12 14 3	10 21 19 13 14 14 11 18 15 7 7 13 10 15 8 9 27 16 16 17 5	6 9 12 12 9 10 5 12 13 17 13 148 15 11 13 17 16 15 13 17 23	10 57 66 55 88 3 10 13 22 29 18 13 16 11 11 11 11 13 13 13 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	2444446626 1111183355 177778 10088 8631	1554447 1184144 11441553 35524158 766672	1 2 2 2 2 1 4 3 6 6 5 6 6 2 1 1 1 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 1 3 2 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 2 3 3 2 2 3 1 1 4 9 2 1	- - 2 3 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
									Male	wage-	amers						
St, John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Phree Rivers Drummondville Dttawa-Hull Peterborough Dshawa Niagara Falls St, Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Samia Windsor Fort William-Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	1, 628 6, 623 3, 771 12, 736 7, 015 7, 015 7, 015 10, 598 5, 242 18, 074 3, 160 22, 708 6, 175 11, 730 10, 113 5, 583 110, 113 5, 583 11, 730 4, 445 2, 036 8, 793 8, 793	311111111111111111111111111111111111111	1 1 1 2 1 1 1 - - - - - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 2 2 2 4 3 3 3 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	63335666621112233222	12 77 77 111 8 13 5 5 2 1 1 3 4 4 4 3 3 5 3 5 3 2	18 14 13 11 14 7 22 9 3 3 3 3 2 6 9 9 8 8 1 1 3 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	19 18 17 15 16 9 8 5 6 4 4 13 16 13 12 15 11 14 14 12 12 13 14 14 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	13 24 22 17 17 19 14 21 14 10 18 22 15 17 7 7 8 8 28 17 17	8 10 14 16 11 1 13 7 14 15 18 16 20 11 17 17 17 17 17 16 18 24	12 58 9 7 10 4 12 12 20 16 8 17 15 11 11 14 11 14 11 11	2 55 55 55 58 2 7 12 15 13 12 10 4 8 7 18 7 7 18 7 7 19 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10	1 6 6 5 5 5 9 1 1 10 11 17 14 19 17 7 4 4 7 7 7 8 25 17 7 7 7 7 8 8 17 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	1 22 22 25 -4 88 77 77 21 22 31 16 12 32 33 33	1 1 1 1 1 2 3 3 4 3 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	- - 1 - 1 2 1 1 1 1 - - - - 2 4 1 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
		 ,						1	emal	e wage	-eamer	8					
St. John's Hailfax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Sherbrooke Sherbrooke Drummondville Ottawa-Hull Peterborough Oshawa Nlagan Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Samia Windsor Fort William Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Sadmonton Dalgary Jictoria	361 871 4,532 1,859 2,365 1,436 2,049 1,368 1,094 2,513 1,874 1,074 2,129 6,111 34 1,704 1,704 1,704 2,379 2,385 738 2,385 738	534438541344253413944547	33 20 15 13 9 16 13 4 1 2 7 7 7 5 7 7 7 3 3 3 3 6 1 4 1 2 2 6 1 6 1 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	33 42 33 26 19 19 13 24 2 4 10 14 11 11 10 3 3 13 20 5 5 12 20 8 6	21 19 18 22 25 17 29 6 13 11 21 21 22 25 20 11 13 20 17 22 23 25 27 27 29 20 21 21 21 22 25 25 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	5 7 22 14 24 226 229 17 6 13 15 13 12 22 29 21 22 21 22 3 11 11 10 26 12 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	2 3 5 9 10 6 16 13 23 6 6 15 15 19 16 12 17 4 4 12 10 11 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	1 1 1 7 7 7 2 2 6 5 5 0 7 11 13 10 6 8 8 11 11 11 12 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	2 1 4 3 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 6 6 8 8 1 0 4 2 8 8 8 1 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9	1 1 1 1 8 3 6 8 8 1 1 7 14 2 17 14 2 9 4 3 3 8 18	7777122111122211111	5771		1			

[†] Aggregated may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 18. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1964 – Urban Areas

W COM	ly Earnir	160, 11	cen i	enum	ig ot	tobe	1 31,	1904	- 01	Dan A	reas						
	Em-								Range	of ea	nings						
Urban area	ployees reported	Under \$20	\$20- 29	\$30- 39	\$40- 49	\$50- 59	\$60 -	\$70- 79	\$80- 89	\$90- 99	\$100- 109	\$110- 119	\$120- 139	\$140- 159	\$160- 179	\$180- 199	\$200 and over
	No.						8	Salarie	ed emp	per co	of bot	h sexes	3				
St John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa-Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Sarnia Windsor Fort William-Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	724 1,944 1,441 4,054 2,082 1,539 1,630 4,645 2,628 4,670 1,216 6,422 2,688 4,498 6,223 1,060 1,060 714 3,849 2,721 947	1 1	1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5 2 3 3 4 4 6 6 6 1 1 1 1 1 4 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	11 12 9 9 9 12 16 11 4 2 1 1 3 4 4 7 7 11 8 5 2 2 1 5 6 6 7 5 5 4 5 5	111 112 9 9 9 9 8 8 6 3 3 6 6 10 12 11 11 6 3 3 8 12 11 9 9 8 6	11 9 10 8 9 9 11 9 7 7 5 6 6 7 9 9 10 5 6 8 8 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	13 7 9 10 11 8 10 77 7 6 6 8 8 4 4 5 5 6 8 8 9 7 8 9	11 6 8 9 9 7 7 11 8 8 7 7 7 9 9 7 7 7 9 9 5 5 8 8 8 12 8 8 5	87557988989955797888855	68 89 88 97 88 91 100 9 88 10 88 10 88	57465657997788888689770	7 9 10 111 9 12 20 20 20 13 14 11 11 11 11 12 13 13 13 16	366 97 47 75 91 111 112 766 88 14 111 105 44 79	3433353667674333428563468	2333322144254223386332343	5 8 5 5 5 3 6 2 6 5 4 8 8 5 5 4 5 5 5 1 6 4 6 3 3 4 7 5
								Ma	de sal	aried e	employe	ees					
St. John's Halifax Saint John Que bec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Ottawa-Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Sarnia Windsor Fort William-Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	569. 1, 387. 1, 107. 2, 989. 1, 470. 1, 105. 1, 171. 3, 473. 3, 492. 8, 89. 4, 904. 1, 887. 1, 844. 3, 264. 4, 373. 2, 418. 4, 373. 2, 488. 2, 888. 2, 688. 2, 708.	1	1 - 1 - 1	2 1 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5 3 4 3 5 5 2 5 2 1 1 1 3 2 2 1 1 1 1 2	8 4 8 5 4 4 5 3 1 1 2 2 2 3 5 3 4 1 1 2 2 6 5 3 3 2	967686842223455512568435	14 7 9 10 12 8 11 4 3 3 4 4 5 5 5 7 6 6 1 3 3 7 6 6 6 7 6 6 7 6 6 7 6 6 7 6 7 6 6 7 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 6 7 6 6 7 7 6 7 6 7 7 7 7 6 7 7 7 7 6 7	13 7 8 9 9 11 8 14 8 5 5 5 11 8 8 10 3 4 4 8 8 5 5 8 8 8 5 5	10 9 79 12 10 12 12 9 6 7 9 8 8 12 10 11 11 11	8 11 10 12 10 11 11 11 10 12 12 8 13 14 12 11 7 8 12 12 11 13 14 12 12 14 14 15 16 16 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	6 9 5 7 7 8 8 7 9 11 12 10 9 11 11 11 10 7 9 12 8 8 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	8 12 13 14 12 16 8 17 26 18 19 16 15 16 16 16 16 17 17 21	4 8 11 9 5 9 6 12 14 14 15 10 8 9 10 17 14 14 14 15 10 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	3 6 4 4 4 4 7 7 4 4 8 8 8 9 8 8 10 6 6 5 5 5 6 4 10 6 6 7 4 5 5 5 8 8 11	2 5 4 4 3 3 2 5 5 5 3 3 3 4 4 0 7 4 4 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 11 6 7 5 9 3 8 7 5 11 10 7 7 7 19 21 5 7 4 6 6 7 7
								Fer	nale s	alaried	emplo	yees					
St. John's	155 557 334 1,065 612 434 459 1,172 646 1,178 328 1,518 760 844 1,234 1,685 620 1,371 1,371 239 238 239 239	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	13223661111-111-2211-441112213	15 4 8 12 13 20 16 2 - 3 2 3 3 11 5 2 2 - 1 5 1 1 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	35 35 28 25 31 17 27 9 8 4 9 14 23 28 22 16 9 9 18 19 18 19 19	21 28 26 21 25 22 20 22 19 10 18 21 27 32 31 27 32 31 27 27 27 26 18	17 16 19 15 14 18 20 24 24 24 24 21 3 20 21 21 22 21 23 22 21 23 22 21 22 22 23 22 23 22 23 23 24 24 25 26 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	8 7 8 9 7 26 6 13 20 16 13 20 16 13 15 15 15 15 18	3 4 4 5 7 7 4 4 3 4 4 4 8 8 4 4 2 2 7 7 8 6 6 8 8 6 6	2 1 3 1 2 1 6 5 2 2 8 8 1 1 2 2 4 5 1 6 3 3 4 5 2 4 5 2 6 3 3 4 5 4 5 2 6 3 3 4 5 2 6 3 3 4 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 3 3 4 5 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2	112	1 - 1 - 2 2 2 1 1 - 1 1 2 4 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	- 1 1 1 1 - 2 2 2 1 1 1 - 1 2 2 - 1 1 - 1 1 1 1	1			

[†] Aggregated may not total 100, due to rounding of percentage.

TABLE 19. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1953 - 60, 1963 and 1964

									,	, 1000	00, 150	o who I	304			
					W	age-ear	ners						Salarie	d employe	es	
Industry and yea	r	Ave	rage we	ekly		erage ho		Ave	erage wee	kly	Av	erage we	ekly	A	verage we earnings	
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		10.	number	1			ı	lars				number			dollars	
Manufacturing	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	43.7 43.3 41.7 41.5 42.0 41.8 40.5 41.1 41.4 41.0 41.5	44.9 44.4 42.6 42.7 42.5 41.2 41.7 42.1 42.3 42.6	40.0 39.8 38.5 38.5 39.4 39.2 37.7 38.7 38.9 38.5 38.8	.74 .98 1.36 1.40 1.53 1.61 1.65 1.72 1.77 1.95 2.02	.81 1.07 1.47 1.51 1.57 1.66 1.75 1.80 1.88 1.93 2.12 2.21	.50 .68 .91 .93 .95 1.00 1.05 1.08 1.11 1.14 1.27	32. 38 42. 61 56. 75 57. 99 60. 53 63. 97 65. 31 67. 85 71. 35 72. 39 80. 80 84. 35	36. 23 47. 33 62. 71 63. 98 66. 86 70. 67 72. 21 75. 03 79. 20 80. 34 89. 86 94. 00	20.08 27.18 35.07 35.90 37.52 39.29 39.49 41.90 43.36 43.96 49.22 51.41	41. 1 40. 1 39. 0 39. 0 39. 1 38. 9 38. 6 38. 5 38. 5 38. 5	42. 0 40. 8 39. 5 39. 4 39. 4 39. 0 38. 8 38. 8 38. 9	39.5 38.6 37.9 37.9 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.5	43. 85 54. 85 73. 87 77. 81 80. 57 85. 23 89. 92 93. 74 97. 10 100. 47 111. 29 115. 54	53. 21 65. 37 86. 43 90. 99 93. 50 99. 05 104. 63 108. 34 112. 78 116. 41 128. 50 133. 55	25. 91 32. 62 43. 13 45. 00 47. 02 49. 31 51. 84 54. 07 55. 73 57. 98 64. 17 66. 51
Ourable goods	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	43.9 43.5 42.3 41.9 42.1 40.8 41.3 41.8 41.2 42.1	44. 2 43. 8 42. 5 42. 1 42. 5 42. 3 41. 0 41. 4 42. 4 42. 4	41. 0 40. 8 39. 8 39. 4 40. 1 39. 6 38. 3 39. 5 39. 5 39. 7 39. 6	. 82 1. 08 1. 48 1. 52 1. 57 1. 66 1. 76 1. 80 1. 88 1. 93 2. 12 2. 20	.84 1.10 1.51 1.55 1.60 1.70 1.79 1.84 1.92 1.97 2.18 2.26	.56 .79 1.10 1.14 1.16 1.22 1.26 1.30 1.35 1.39 1.47	35. 82 46. 81 62. 48 63. 58 66. 23 70. 03 71. 67 74. 20 78. 58 79. 60 89. 21 93. 57	37. 17 48. 14 64. 15 65. 22 68. 07 71. 93 73. 65 76. 20 80. 82 81. 78 92. 30 96. 96	22. 76 32. 35 43. 77 44. 95 46. 46 48. 33 51. 55 53. 45 54. 56 58. 29 60. 55	41.3 40.4 39.3 39.4 39.4 39.0 38.8 38.9 39.0 39.1 39.3	42.1 41.0 39.8 39.8 39.8 39.3 39.1 39.2 39.3 39.4 39.7	39.6 38.8 38.1 38.1 38.1 38.2 37.9 37.8 38.0 37.9 38.0	45. 91 57. 15 76. 23 80. 14 83. 46 88. 17 92. 38 97. 07 100. 55 104. 15 115. 19 120. 09	54. 46 66. 53 87. 56 91. 60 94. 91 100. 61 105. 14 109. 58 113. 96 117. 58 129. 60 135. 34	26. 59 33. 22 43. 99 45. 97 48. 52 50. 29 52. 53 55. 15 57. 07 59. 29 65. 46 67. 78
Non-durable goods	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	43.5 43.1 41.2 41.1 41.7 41.5 40.2 40.9 41.1 40.7 41.0	45.7 45.1 42.8 42.5 43.0 42.8 41.5 42.0 42.2 41.9 42.2	39. 8 39. 6 38. 2 38. 3 39. 2 39. 1 37. 6 38. 6 38. 8 38. 8	.68 .90 1.24 1.28 1.32 1.39 1.48 1.52 1.58 1.63 1.79 1.85	. 77 1. 03 1. 42 1. 47 1. 52 1. 61 1. 69 1. 75 1. 83 1. 88 2. 06 2. 13	.49 .66 .86 .88 .90 .95 1.00 1.03 1.06 1.09 1.22	29. 36 38. 96 50. 97 52. 81 54. 86 57. 87 59. 25 62. 18 64. 77 66. 51 73. 36 76. 11	35. 05 46. 27 60. 66 62. 39 65. 18 68. 89 70. 30 73. 57 77. 12 78. 72 86. 90 90. 34	19. 46 26. 18 33. 01 33. 90 35. 34 37. 18 37. 54 39. 83 41. 17 41. 87 47. 08 49. 21	41. 0 39. 9 38. 8 38. 6 38. 9 38. 5 38. 2 38. 2 38. 1 37. 8	41. 9 40. 7 39. 3 39. 1 39. 3 38. 9 38. 6 38. 5 38. 5 38. 4 38. 2 38. 2	39.5 38.5 37.7 37.7 37.6 37.4 37.4 37.3 37.1	42. 29 53. 00 71. 66 75. 57 77. 78 82. 31 87. 46 90. 57 93. 93 97. 23 107. 80 111. 44	52. 07 64. 35 85. 28 90. 35 92. 02 97. 37 104. 07 107. 03 111. 58 115. 27 127. 40 131. 77	25. 50 32. 23 42. 48 44. 27 45. 87 48. 53 51. 32 53. 30 54. 79 57. 12 63. 33 65. 67
Food and beverages	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	43.9 44.3 42.6 41.8 42.0 41.8 40.8 41.6 41.4 41.0 41.3 41.4	45.7 46.2 44.1 43.3 43.5 43.2 42.2 43.0 42.7 42.5 42.6	38. 8 39. 4 38. 8 37. 9 38. 2 38. 6 37. 9 38. 1 36. 9 37. 6 37. 9	.66 .87 1.16 1.20 1.24 1.30 1.39 1.46 1.53 1.57 1.71	. 72 . 95 1. 28 1. 32 1. 36 1. 44 1. 52 1. 59 1. 67 1. 71 1. 86 1. 93	.47 .62 .83 .86 .94 1.00 1.05 1.09 1.11 1.20	29. 15 38. 45 49. 47 50. 17 51. 88 54. 51 56. 69 60. 60 63. 24 64. 30 70. 40 73. 07	33.09 43.98 56.52 57.20 59.16 62.35 64.16 68.24 71.54 72.50 79.36 82.40	18. 27 24. 51 32. 31 32. 40 33. 96 36. 12 36. 98 41. 52 40. 88 45. 23 47. 68	42. 2 41. 2 40. 0 39. 7 39. 9 39. 0 39. 0 39. 0 38. 8 38. 5 38. 4	43. 2 42. 1 40. 6 40. 2 40. 6 40. 4 39. 7 39. 5 39. 3 38. 8 38. 9	40. 3 39. 4 38. 4 38. 2 38. 2 37. 8 37. 7 37. 7 37. 7	41. 33 52. 31 68. 37 70. 78 73. 42 76. 93 81. 45 84. 12 88. 91 90. 52 100. 89 103. 81	49. 90 62. 27 78. 32 81. 40 83. 50 87. 51 93. 85 95. 84 102. 10 104. 37 116. 03 119. 24	24. 62 31. 64 41. 55 42. 87 44. 67 47. 08 49. 48 51. 59 53. 41 54. 83 60. 82 62. 80
Pobacco and tobacco products.	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	42.9 43.6 40.5 40.5 40.3 39.4 38.6 39.6 40.4 40.0 37.9 37.6	45.6 45.6 41.8 42.1 41.4 41.5 40.4 41.5 41.7 39.1 38.9	41. 4 42. 6 39. 7 39. 5 39. 7 38. 2 37. 6 38. 5 39. 6 38. 8 36. 8	. 56 . 89 1. 30 1. 39 1. 42 1. 49 1. 57 1. 64 1. 76 1. 82 2. 18 2. 30	. 66 1. 02 1. 48 1. 54 1. 60 1. 69 1. 76 1. 84 1. 97 2. 04 2. 37 2. 49	. 49 . 81 1. 18 1. 29 1. 30 1. 37 1. 46 1. 50 1. 59 1. 64 2. 00 2. 13	23. 85 38. 63 52. 43 56. 28 57. 14 58. 82 60. 75 64. 92 70. 90 72. 69 82. 72 86. 51	30. 05 46. 74 61. 69 64. 82 66. 30 70. 10 70. 95 76. 30 81. 81 85. 01 92. 46 96. 73	20. 37 34. 42 46. 99 50. 85 51. 84 52. 43 54. 84 63. 81 73. 72 77. 46	41. 3 40. 0 37. 3 37. 6 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 5 37. 1 37. 2	42. 1 40. 5 37. 4 37. 8 38. 0 37. 9 37. 9 38. 4 37. 5 37. 2 37. 1	40. 4 39. 2 37. 2 37. 3 37. 6 37. 2 37. 7 37. 8 37. 4 36. 8 37. 4	39. 94 54. 17 73. 72 79. 50 84. 12 85. 50 94. 84 94. 54 102. 71 103. 39 116. 58 124. 66	51. 45 65. 26 86. 27 93. 84 98. 20 101. 57 112. 78 111. 40 122. 90 124. 19 138. 25 154. 98	25. 17 36. 63 49. 05 53. 44 56. 74 56. 19 63. 24 62. 20 67. 06 67. 06 75. 06 77. 05
tubber products	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	44.8 42.3 41.4 41.6 43.0 42.4 40.8 41.9 42.4 41.3 42.4 42.8	45.6 42.8 42.3 42.0 43.6 43.1 41.4 42.5 42.9 41.8 43.0	42. 3 40. 9 38. 6 40. 0 40. 8 39. 9 38. 9 39. 7 40. 6 39. 3 40. 3	. 82 1. 02 1. 43 1. 44 1. 51 1. 61 1. 67 1. 74 1. 81 1. 81 2. 01 2. 10	. 90 1. 11 1. 53 1. 54 1. 62 1. 74 1. 79 1. 86 1. 95 1. 95 2. 18 2. 27	.57 .75 1.08 1.07 1.11 1.14 1.20 1.21 1.25 1.27 1.41 1.46	36. 78 43. 36 59. 08 59. 91 65. 03 68. 36 68. 43 72. 80 76. 82 74. 78 85. 32 90. Q4	41. 09 47. 68 64. 74 64. 82 70. 87 74. 79 74. 09 78. 86 83. 60 81. 71 93. 56 98. 73	23. 98 30. 80 41. 73 42. 69 45. 18 45. 47 46. 85 48. 19 50. 97 49. 91 56. 82 58. 25	40. 4 39. 2 38. 9 39. 1 38. 9 38. 8 39. 3 38. 7 38. 6 38. 5 39. 4	40. 9 39. 7 39. 1 39. 4 39. 2 39. 1 39. 6 38. 9 38. 8 38. 7 38. 7	39. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 3 38. 1 38. 5 38. 3 38. 0 38. 0 38. 0	44. 97 53. 70 71. 04 74. 07 75. 13 79. 77 83. 04 89. 46 93. 33 95. 70 106. 50 110. 59	54. 64 63. 53 82. 25 85. 57 86. 67 92. 31 95. 90 103. 39 108. 22 110. 53 121. 04 125. 46	25. 17 30. 90 41. 84 43. 80 43. 95 46. 94 49. 30 52. 40 54. 12 55. 80 62. 44 65. 70
eather products	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955	42. 5 40. 1 38. 5 37. 8 40. 6	43.9 41.3 39.9 38.7 41.7	40. 6 38. 4 36. 7 36. 5 39. 1	.59 .77 .98 1.00 1.04	. 68 . 88 1. 14 1. 15 1. 20	. 45 . 59 . 77 . 79 . 81	25. 03 30. 84 37. 90 37. 87 42. 04	29. 85 36. 39 45. 27 44. 48 50. 00	18. 11 22. 77 28. 18 31. 45 28. 78	43.1 41.5 39.8 39.6 39.8	44.5 42.6 40.6 40.5 40.8	40. 3 39. 2 37. 9 37. 9	37. 93 48. 95 61. 71 64. 44 66. 17	45. 12 57. 94 73. 25 77. 23 78. 49	23. 66 29. 86 37. 24 38. 96 39. 81

TABLE 19. Average Weekly hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1953 - 60, 1963 and 1964 - Continued

		COASI	JIMIIIE	7,07,0		age-ear		,,		,	and 196			employees	,	
Industry and year		Aver	age wee	kly		rage ho	urly		rage weel	kly	Ave	rage weel	kly		erage wee	kly
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
			number	1			dol	lars ·				number			dollars	
1 1 1 1	956 957 958 959 960 963 964	40.4 38.2 39.8 39.6 39.4 40.4 39.9	41.7 39.6 40.9 40.2 40.1 41.4 40.8	38.9 36.6 38.4 39.0 38.5 39.4 39.0	1.07 1.13 1.15 1.20 1.22 1.36 1.42	1.24 1.31 1.34 1.40 1.43 1.59 1.66	.85 .89 .91 .96 .97 1.10	43.37 43.18 45.82 47.57 48.08 54.78 56.71	51.92 52.00 54.95 56.34 57.40 65.70 67.65	33.06 32.54 34.88 37.27 37.34 43.35 45.29	39.6 39.1 38.8 39.1 39.0 38.6 38.7	40.4 40.1 39.4 40.1 39.9 39.3 39.6	37.8 37.1 37.6 37.3 37.3 37.1 36.9	68.91 73.62 73.76 77.85 79.65 88.61 90.70	81.65 88.85 87.98 93.05 95.06 105.08 108.92	42.06 44.03 45.00 47.53 49.33 55.68 55.75
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 963 964	43.8 44.6 41.1 43.0 43.5 43.2 41.7 42.0 43.3 42.4 43.3	46.6 46.4 42.3 44.3 45.0 44.7 43.0 43.2 44.6 43.5 44.6 43.7	41.3 41.8 38.9 40.6 40.9 40.5 39.2 39.6 40.8 40.2 40.8	.55 .83 1.08 1.10 1.11 1.17 1.24 1.27 1.30 1.34 1.50 1.58	.61 .90 1.16 1.20 1.27 1.33 1.37 1.41 1.45 1.62 1.70	.48 .70 .91 .92 .93 .98 1.04 1.05 1.07 1.11 1.24 1.30	24.13 36.93 44.20 47.43 48.36 50.53 51.51 53.20 56.38 56.91 64.90 67.14	28.33 41.67 49.28 52.93 54.21 56.89 57.36 59.40 63.15 63.08 72.07 74.46	19.87 29.39 35.34 37.46 38.22 39.53 40.72 41.51 43.67 46.20 50.74 52.33	41.5 41.0 39.7 39.3 40.1 39.1 38.6 38.5 38.7 38.6 38.4	42.6 41.9 40.5 40.0 40.9 39.6 39.2 39.1 39.2 39.0 38.9 39.0	39.4 39.2 38.1 38.0 38.1 37.7 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5	48.08 53.69 70.73 72.94 75.10 78.29 82.62 85.27 86.01 89.14 98.41 102.19	59.30 65.47 84.77 88.28 88.74 92.79 98.82 100.83 101.75 105.00 116.33 121.07	27.07 31.46 40.87 41.80 42.83 44.89 47.73 49.84 50.14 51.99 57.55 58.41
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 963 964	41.0 39.2 38.2 38.4 39.6 39.8 37.8 38.9 39.0 39.0 39.0	44.8 41.6 40.6 40.5 41.7 42.3 39.8 41.0 41.1 41.3 42.3	38.7 38.2 37.3 37.5 38.8 39.0 37.0 38.2 38.3 38.3 38.3	.62 .78 .97 .99 .98 1.04 1.10 1.13 1.17 1.30	.77 1.04 1.31 1.33 1.33 1.41 1.44 1.49 1.53 1.58 1.72 1.79	.51 .66 .83 .85 .85 .90 .94 .97 .99 1.02 1.16	25.38 30.46 37.15 38.08 38.96 41.49 40.62 42.98 43.88 45.69 50.90 53.38	34.54 43.31 53.33 53.79 55.56 59.78 57.35 61.01 62.73 64.99 70.98 75.78	19.81 25.17 30.94 31.74 32.90 35.00 34.65 36.91 37.69 39.21 44.41 46.58	41.5 40.6 39.6 39.4 39.5 39.0 39.2 39.0 39.1 38.6 38.8	42.7 41.7 40.6 40.4 40.8 40.1 40.1 39.9 39.9 39.2 39.7	39.8 39.1 38.2 38.0 38.6 38.3 37.6 38.3 37.8 37.8 37.8	38.00 48.04 62.41 66.24 66.94 69.75 74.32 76.59 77.56 80.42 87.24 90.80	47.65 60.25 78.81 84.43 83.18 87.29 94.45 94.82 96.55 99.86 109.31 113.67	25.13 32.08 40.18 41.82 43.34 45.38 48.00 51.05 52.63 54.66 59.81 63.05
1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 963 964	45.1 44.1 43.8 43.2 43.5 43.3 41.8 42.9 42.9 42.3 42.2 42.6	45.4 44.3 44.0 43.4 43.7 43.4 41.9 43.0 42.5 42.4 42.7	41.3 40.6 40.4 40.2 40.9 40.7 39.2 40.5 40.2 39.4 40.5 40.7	.69 .92 1.22 1.26 1.30 1.35 1.42 1.45 1.52 1.57 1.72	.70 .93 1.24 1.28 1.31 1.36 1.44 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.75	.51 .68 .95 .98 1.02 1.06 1.10 1.13 1.16 1.19 1.27	30.94 40.40 53.40 54.52 56.38 58.22 59.34 62.25 65.01 66.54 72.70 77.07	31.73 41.20 54.36 55.41 57.29 59.19 60.38 63.33 66.23 67.78 74.08 78.69	21.02 27.69 38.35 39.29 41.94 43.38 43.29 45.76 46.74 47.05 51.37 54.45	43.7 42.4 41.2 40.9 40.8 40.1 40.1 40.1 40.1	45.2 43.5 42.1 41.8 41.6 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9	40.2 39.4 38.5 38.2 38.2 38.1 37.7 37.8 37.8 37.7	42.65 54.15 71.35 74.01 76.34 78.87 83.01 86.00 89.14 92.94 102.61 107.98	50.08 62.56 81.52 84.81 86.58 89.31 94.69 97.23 101.13 105.52 115.57 122.10	24.92 31.14 40.28 41.79 44.02 45.06 47.13 49.86 51.68 53.57 58.73 61.79
1 1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 963 964	47.1 47.1 43.6 42.7 43.0 42.4 41.0 41.5 41.9 41.8 41.9	48.2 47.9 44.0 43.1 43.2 42.7 41.2 41.6 42.1 42.1 42.3 42.3	41.0 41.9 40.0 39.2 41.0 40.0 38.7 40.2 39.8 38.9 39.0 38.9	.78 1.06 1.53 1.62 1.68 1.80 1.89 1.93 2.00 2.10 2.31 2.38	.83 1.11 1.61 1.69 1.76 1.88 1.98 2.02 2.09 2.20 2.41 2.48	.46 .63 .89 .94 .96 1.03 1.11 1.15 1.20 1.32	36.97 49.74 66.85 69.15 72.34 76.38 77.43 80.07 83.82 87.74 96.71 100.06	40.20 53.31 70.77 72.80 76.26 80.45 81.51 84.20 88.19 92.58 101.73 105.17	18.94 26.44 35.77 36.65 39.17 41.00 41.62 44.69 45.97 46.64 51.39 53.86	40.9 39.9 38.0 37.7 37.5 37.4 37.2 37.4 37.2	41.6 40.4 38.3 37.9 38.0 37.7 37.7 37.5 37.4 37.2 37.5	39.4 37.1 37.0 37.0 36.8 36.7 36.6 36.7 36.5 36.4	52.29 65.57 87.68 93.19 95.20 101.05 107.34 109.48 112.95 117.92 126.34 130.24	62.49 77.41 102.39 109.16 111.47 117.86 124.63 126.68 130.55 135.84 144.51 148.96	27. 45 34. 88 45. 92 48. 45 49. 55 53. 03 56. 60 57. 64 59. 72 62. 46 67. 88 71. 27
1 1 1 1 1 1	946 949 953 954 955 956 957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	42.0 41.0 40.0 40.2 40.1 40.3 39.5 39.6 39.7 39.3 38.7 39.1	43.3 41.8 40.7 40.7 40.9 40.2 40.1 40.2 39.8 39.0 39.4	38,5 38,3 37,9 38,4 38,2 38,1 37,0 37,8 37,8 37,8 37,2 37,3 38,0	.82 1.15 1.58 1.65 1.73 1.80 1.89 1.98 2.07 2.11 2.39 2.47	. 94 1.28 1.76 1.84 1.92 2.01 2.10 2.19 2.30 2.34 2.65 2.75	.49 .67 .90 .92 .96 1.02 1.07 1.12 1.15 1.20 1.35	34.57 47.19 63.10 66.24 69.35 72.78 74.84 78.47 82.13 83.07 92.53 96.73	40.53 53.59 71.65 74.85 78.17 82.19 84.27 87.83 92.60 93.02 103.56 108.40	18.71 25.66 34.06 35.35 36.61 38.83 39.50 42.51 43.54 44.55 50.23 53.66	39.9 38.7 37.3 37.7 37.6 37.3 37.6 37.3 37.3 37	40.6 39.2 37.4 37.9 37.5 37.8 37.4 37.4 37.1	39.0 37.8 37.0 37.3 37.2 37.1 37.1 37.1 36.9 36.3 36.3	37.07 46.55 63.88 67.30 68.54 74.50 77.86 82.32 84.94 88.87 98.52 103.15	45.76 57.12 78.01 83.19 84.02 91.91 95.81 101.61 105.46 109.77 121.05 128.01	24.30 30.30 40.95 42.14 43.84 46.72 49.20 52.10 53.09 56.00 62.74 64.15
	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	44.8 43.6 42.1 41.6 42.6 42.4 40.6 41.1 41.8 41.0 41.9 42.4	45.0 43.7 42.2 41.7 42.8 42.5 40.7 41.2 42.0 41.1 42.0 42.5	41.8 41.5 39.6 38.9 39.9 39.2 38.1 39.0 38.8 39.5 39.8	.82 1.10 1.54 1.58 1.66 1.70 1.86 1.93 2.04 2.09 2.26 2.33	.84 1.12 1.56 1.60 1.68 1.79 1.88 1.96 2.06 2.11 2.30 2.36	.53 .77 1.12 1.16 1.19 1.25 1.32 1.45 1.47 1.51	36.87 48.05 65.02 65.75 70.63 74.85 75.55 79.45 85.15 85.62 94.75 98.67	37.89 48.94 66.10 66.82 71.76 76.08 76.75 80.66 86.45 86.97 96.45 100,43	22.11 31.96 44.20 45.33 47.59 49.05 50.32 53.84 57.07 59.72 61.38	40.9 39.8 38.9 38.9 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.4 38.5	41.5 40.3 39.3 39.2 39.2 39.2 38.9 38.9 38.6 38.7 39.2	39.3 38.4 37.8 37.8 37.7 37.7 37.7 37.7 37.7 37.8 37.9	50.14 55.77 74.88 78.30 81.53 86.51 91.31 95.77 99.48 102.99 113.89 118.53	52.88 65.17 86.02 89.57 93.18 99.50 104.50 108.78 113.18 116.79 128.79 134.41	25. 43 32. 13 42. 71 44. 88 46. 77 48. 75 51. 37 53. 57 55. 84 65. 52

^{*} Durable goods industries.

FABLE 19. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries.

Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1953-60, 1963 and 1964 — Concluded

	W	eeks E	nding	Nov. 3	0, 1946	and (oct. 31	, 1949,	1953 - 60	0, 1963	and 196	4 - Cor	cluded			
					V	lage-ear	ners					_	Salaried	employe	es	
Industry and year		Ave	hours	ekly		rage ho earnings		Ave	erage wee	kly	Ave	hours	kly	Av	erage wer earnings	ekly
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
Transportation cause	1046	40.0	number	1 40 2	0.4	0.5		llars	40 45		40.0	number			dollars	
2347	1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	42.3 42.9 41.6 41.3 40.5 40.1 40.3 40.6 40.5 42.6 42.8	42.4 43.0 41.8 41.4 40.6 40.9 40.2 40.4 40.7 40.6 42.7 43.0	40.3 39.6 38.1 38.4 38.6 39.1 36.9 38.3 38.0 40.4 39.1	. 94 1. 18 1. 57 1. 64 1. 67 1. 78 1. 88 1. 92 2. 03 2. 05 2. 35 2. 46	. 95 1. 19 1. 58 1. 69 1. 80 1. 90 1. 94 2. 04 2. 07 2. 38 2. 50	.62 .88 1.23 1.32 1.28 1.37 1.46 1.46 1.55 1.55 1.63	39. 85 50. 54 65. 45 67. 74 67. 82 72. 75 75. 59 77. 35 82. 22 82. 98 99. 93 105. 26	40. 45 51. 08 66. 11 68. 37 68. 45 73. 43 76. 31 78. 11 83. 12 83. 94 101. 65 107. 33	24. 99 34. 93 47. 00 50. 46 49. 28 53. 40 54. 09 56. 74 58. 93 58. 73 65. 73 66. 03	42. 2 41. 5 39. 9 40. 2 40. 2 39. 6 39. 2 39. 1 39. 6 40. 7	42.8 41.9 40.2 40.7 40.5 40.5 39.9 39.3 39.3 41.0	40. 5 40. 1 38. 8 38. 8 39. 1 39. 1 38. 5 38. 4 38. 6 39. 5 39. 1	50. 14 62. 04 79. 43 84. 40 87. 76 92. 25 96. 11 101. 25 106. 21 109. 45 122. 24 128. 34	57. 95 71. 01 90. 20 95. 28 98. 30 103. 42 107. 45 112. 24 118. 06 121. 58 135. 00 142. 07	28.08 34.95 45.93 48.22 50.98 53.81 55.81 59.15 62.02 64.23 72.64 75.10
products.	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	44.0 44.4 41.5 41.7 42.0 41.6 41.0 40.0 41.2 40.9 41.2	44.5 44.6 41.6 41.9 42.1 41.7 41.1 39.9 41.3 41.0 41.4 41.5	40.9 41.8 39.8 40.0 40.7 40.4 38.8 40.5 40.1 39.3 39.3 39.9	.81 1.09 1.55 1.60 1.67 1.74 1.88 1.94 1.98 2.08 2.21 2.27	.85 1.13 1.60 1.64 1.72 1.79 1.94 2.01 2.05 2.14 2.30 2.36	.51 .68 .91 .94 .96 .98 1.02 1.05 1.06 1.10 1.21	35. 51 48. 26 64. 43 66. 61 70. 02 72. 51 77. 14 77. 53 81. 85 94. 12	37. 78 50. 26 66. 59 68. 75 72. 41 74. 82 79. 79 80. 28 84. 67 95. 11 97. 83	20. 90 28. 63 36. 30 37. 43 39. 13 39. 57 39. 68 42. 65 42. 64 43. 20 47. 74 50. 13	41. 6 40. 9 39. 4 38. 8 38. 6 38. 4 37. 9 38. 1 38. 2 37. 9 38. 1 38. 0	42. 4 41. 8 39. 9 39. 2 39. 1 38. 7 38. 2 38. 3 38. 5 38. 5 38. 4	40. 1 38. 8 37. 8 37. 5 37. 3 37. 5 37. 2 37. 2 37. 2 37. 2	47. 22 60. 25 80. 30 85. 75 86. 55 91. 28 99. 83 105. 18 105. 61 110. 09 120. 37 124. 67	57. 07 71. 43 93. 16 97. 90 99. 21 104. 06 113. 43 119. 18 120. 77 124. 77 135. 37 139. 63	27. 71 33. 95 44. 44 46. 53 48. 75 50. 89 53. 40 56. 06 56. 05 59. 07 64. 84 67. 69
	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	41.9 42.1 41.8 40.9 42.3 41.7 40.3 40.8 41.3 40.7 41.2 41.6	42.7 42.8 42.6 41.5 43.5 42.7 41.2 41.4 42.0 41.3 42.1 42.8	40.3 40.3 40.1 39.5 40.2 39.3 38.2 39.6 39.6 39.4 39.5	.77 1.10 1.45 1.48 1.50 1.62 1.72 1.78 1.84 1.96 2.03	. 85 1. 18 1. 58 1. 61 1. 65 1. 77 1. 81 1. 88 1. 94 2. 01 2. 17 2. 25	.60 .87 1.15 1.18 1.20 1.27 1.29 1.35 1.40 1.45 1.51	32.39 46.10 60.65 60.62 63.35 67.73 67.11 70.37 74.87 80.56 84.34	36. 34 50. 38 67. 24 66. 81 71. 75 75. 52 74. 57 77. 93 81. 53 82. 84 91. 45 96. 24	24. 38 35. 18 46. 05 46. 75 48. 15 49. 89 49. 52 53. 34 57. 02 59. 68 62. 31	39. 6 39. 0 38. 6 38. 8 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 9 39. 2 39. 2 38. 7 39. 1	40. 1 39. 3 38. 8 39. 1 39. 1 39. 4 39. 0 38. 8 39. 0 38. 8 39. 0 38. 8	38. 6 38. 3 37. 9 38. 1 38. 4 38. 0 38. 2 38. 3 38. 3 38. 0 38. 0	45. 46 55. 15 75. 07 78. 36 83. 39 88. 71 90. 21 95. 78 100. 46 104. 55 115. 05 119. 92	54. 74 64. 32 87. 17 90. 46 95. 57 102. 73 103. 91 109. 36 115. 31 119. 50 130. 97 136. 56	27. 68 34. 58 45. 04 46. 73 50. 38 50. 74 52. 92 55. 74 57. 96 65. 93 68. 48
	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	46. 1 46. 0 44. 4 44. 7 45. 0 44. 2 43. 0 44. 1 44. 4 42. 9 44. 4 45. 3	46.6 46.4 44.7 45.0 45.3 44.5 43.3 44.4 44.7 43.2 44.8 45.7	42.0 41.8 40.9 40.5 40.5 39.9 39.0 40.3 39.4 38.7 39.4	.71 .98 1.36 1.43 1.48 1.56 1.63 1.70 1.74 1.82 2.01 2.10	.73 1.00 1.39 1.46 1.50 1.59 1.66 1.73 1.77 1.84 2.04 2.13	. 52 .74 .93 1.03 1.08 1.17 1.19 1.24 1.30 1.42 1.49	32. 78 45. 22 60. 28 64. 03 66. 44 69. 08 70. 36 74. 83 77. 40 78. 08 89. 04 94. 97	34. 11 46. 45 62. 26 65. 57 68. 06 70. 61 72. 16 76. 72 79. 18 79. 70 91. 41 97. 44	21. 97 31. 10 38. 03 41. 84 43. 97 46. 83 46. 18 49. 44 52. 17 55. 81 57. 58 61. 16	41. 4 39. 9 39. 2 39. 0 39. 3 38. 4 38. 9 38. 8 38. 6 38. 0	42.3 40.8 39.9 39.6 40.1 39.6 39.8 38.9 39.3 39.3 39.2 39.0 38.4	39. 2 37. 8 37. 1 37. 2 37. 2 37. 5 36. 7 37. 4 37. 4 37. 0 36. 3	43. 29 53. 94 74. 31 77. 54 81. 04 85. 90 90. 08 93. 21 96. 06 99. 33 112. 69 114. 11	50. 47 62. 87 85. 84 89. 31 92. 20 97. 73 102. 27 104. 64 107. 75 110. 78 125. 21 127. 70	25. 96 31. 96 43. 36 45. 01 46. 97 49. 22 51. 74 52. 84 54. 87 57. 45 63. 48 65. 59
	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	41.9 41.6 41.6 41.5 40.6 41.4 40.8 41.1 40.6 41.5 42.7	42. 0 41. 9 41. 7 41. 7 41. 6 40. 6 41. 5 40. 8 41. 1 40. 6 42. 8		.90 1.25 1.85 1.89 1.96 2.07 2.23 2.28 2.41 2.54 2.74 2.87	. 90 1. 26 1. 85 1. 89 1. 96 2. 07 2. 24 2. 28 2. 42 2. 54 2. 76 2. 88		37. 88 52. 54 76. 96 78. 58 81. 44 83. 83 92. 48 92. 83 99. 13 102. 87 113. 78 122. 61	38. 01 52. 58 77. 17 78. 78 81. 71 84. 21 92. 86 93. 16 99. 39 103. 16 114. 80 123. 48		39. 5 38. 0 37. 2 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 6 36. 4 36. 4	39. 9 38. 6 37. 5 37. 0 37. 1 37. 0 36. 5 36. 8 36. 8 37. 0 36. 5	38. 2 36. 1 36. 2 36. 1 36. 3 36. 1 35. 8 36. 1 35. 8 34. 9 35. 6	47. 66 61. 40 98. 27 101. 28 105. 76 110. 54 117. 21 119. 14 126. 60 134. 58 140. 80 143. 92	54. 05 68. 49 111. 87 116. 07 121. 46 126. 42 134. 46 134. 35 152. 33 162. 73 165. 20	26. 33 34. 70 52. 95 54. 20 54. 77 57. 72 62. 30 63. 91 65. 62 70. 68 75. 09 79. 37
	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	44. 4 44. 3 42. 3 41. 6 41. 5 41. 5 41. 3 41. 1 40. 6 41. 2 41. 3	45.3 45.1 42.9 42.1 42.0 41.3 41.7 41.5 41.6	41. 0 40. 8 39. 5 39. 0 39. 2 39. 2 38. 8 39. 3 39. 0 38. 3 39. 4 38. 9	.73 .98 1.39 1.46 1.52 1.62 1.75 1.81 1.89 1.97 2.17 2.22	.79 1.05 1.48 1.56 1.63 1.72 1.86 1.93 2.02 2.10 2.32 2.38	. 47 . 64 . 90 . 96 1. 00 1. 06 1. 11 1. 14 1. 19 1. 25 1. 39 1. 42	32. 46 43. 28 58. 72 60. 44 63. 20 67. 08 71. 61 74. 54 77. 49 80. 10 89. 44 91. 89	35. 97 47. 40 63. 57 65. 46 68. 31 72. 19 76. 96 80. 46 83. 86 86. 14 96. 42 99. 44	19. 35 26. 32 35. 63 37. 56 39. 23 41. 70 42. 92 44. 78 46. 52 47. 81 54. 76 55. 25	39.5 38.7 38.3 38.0 37.8 37.8 37.8 37.8 37.8	40.0 39.2 38.5 38.2 38.6 38.1 37.9 38.0 37.9 38.0 37.9	38.8 37.8 37.7 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.4 37.5 37.5 37.5	43.88 54.89 74.59 79.70 82.41 87.38 93.84 98.72 103.01 106.54 120.06 123.85	55. 92 67. 30 88. 12 94. 51 96. 63 101. 85 109. 75 115. 96 121. 19 124. 92 140. 58 144. 66	27. 08 34. 46 44. 90 47. 16 49. 53 52. 51 55. 68 56. 89 58. 82 61. 61 67. 64 70. 95
		42.9 42.8 42.2 42.1 42.7 42.5 41.2 42.1 42.5 42.5 42.5	43. 9 44. 2 43. 7 43. 1 44. 1 43. 9 42. 3 43. 0 43. 4 43. 6 43. 5 43. 6	41.0 40.7 40.0 40.3 40.6 40.6 39.4 40.8 40.0 39.7	.63 .82 1.12 1.16 1.17 1.22 1.31 1.36 1.40 1.44 1.58 1.62	.70 .93 1.29 1.33 1.35 1.43 1.51 1.61 1.62 1.82	. 47 . 66 . 85 . 86 . 87 . 92 . 98 1. 02 1. 04 1. 06 1. 19 1. 24	26. 94 35. 14 47. 47 48. 74 49. 76 52. 06 53. 77 57. 36 59. 54 61. 36 66. 56 68. 06	30. 91 41. 38 56. 37 57. 31 59. 57 62. 73 63. 81 67. 28 69. 86 72. 02 79. 31 81. 17	19. 43 26. 66 34. 17 34. 64 35. 29 37. 26 38. 54 41. 39 42. 55 43. 37 47. 71 49. 27	40.6 39.7 38.9 38.3 38.3 38.2 38.1 38.3 38.3 38.3 38.3	41. 9 41. 1 39. 4 39. 6 39. 9 38. 8 38. 4 38. 6 38. 8 39. 0 38. 7	38. 7 37. 6 37. 8 37. 5 37. 7 37. 4 37. 1 37. 4 37. 5 37. 5 37. 6	40.76 50.18 69.21 73.34 75.26 78.66 83.07 87.24 90.07 94.00 106.99 110.57	51. 41 63. 44 84. 11 89. 72 91. 55 95. 04 100. 92 104. 68 108. 13 112. 49 126. 06 131. 01	25. 62 31. 43 42. 08 44. 42 45. 45 48. 29 49. 89 52. 01 53. 48 56. 31 64. 13 66. 19

^{*} Durable goods industries.

TABLE 20. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1953-60, 1963 and 1964

				V	/age-ear	ners						Salaried (employee	8	
Province and year	Ave	rage we	ekly		erage ho		Ave	rage weel earnings	tly	Ave	erage wee	kly	Ave	erage wee	ekly
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number				d	ollars				number			dollars	
Newfoundland 1946															
1949															
1953	43.2	43.8	37.4	1.32	1.38	.54	57.11	60.50	20.13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68.54	78.07	34.44
1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	.55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55
1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	.54	56.93 59.89	61.17 65.52	20.72 19.12	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87 87.32	39.85 42.00
1956 1957	40.9 38.5	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	60.42	65.68	19.12	40.8	41.2	39.1	85.90	95.80	46.16
1958	37.5	38.2	32.2	1.51	1.62	.61	56.77	61.91	19.58	41.3	41.8	39.2	85.87	94.91	44.82
1959	38.8	39.5	32.7	1.61	1.70	.62	62.25	67.26	20.43	41.4	41.7	39.8	86.68	97.09	44.12
1960	38.9	39.9	31.1	1.67	1.77	.66	65.06	70.80	20.52	41.3	41.7	39.5	90.98	101.70	46.58
1963	39.0	39.5	35.6	1.70	1.80	.77	66.31	70.98	27.35	40.5	40.9	39.0	93.95	104.48	48.54
1964	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.74	1.86	. 80	69.96	75.42	29.87	40.0	40.3	38.4	98.30	108.02	53.31
Nova Scotia 1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	.74	.39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54
1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	.89	. 96	.47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28.29
1953	41.6	41.7	41.2	1.18	1.27	. 57	49.27	53.15	23.45	40.5	40.9	39.2	62.82	72.01	35.48
1954 1955	41.1	41.4	39.3	1.18	1.26	.58	48.37	52.41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73 76.48	35.64 37.88
1956	41.4	41.6	39.9	1.25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62 58.19	25.88	40.5	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.06
1957	40.7	41.0	38.7	1.39	1.50	.65	56.50	61.70	25.24	39.8	40.5	37.9	76.14	89.06	41.16
1958	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.41	1.54	.69	57.27	62.31	28.09	38.8	39.3	37.4	79.60	92.58	42.67
1959	41.5	41.7	40.2	1.49	1.62	.73	61.74	67.49	29.35	38.9	39.3	37.7	81.13	94.33	44.10
1960	40.7	41.2	37.8	1.53	1.66	.77	62.24	68.26	29.23	38.8	39.3	37.3	83.63	97.69	45.29
1963	41.3	41.6	39.8	1.63	1.76	.84	67.13	73.34	33.36	39.0	39.5	37.5	91.66	105.38	50.20
1964	41.7	42.2	39.0	1.70	1.84	.90	70.96	77.55	35. 21	38.5	39.0	37.1	95.72	110.30	51.76
New Brunswick 1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	.66	.72	.40	30.54	33.58	17.16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68
1949	45.4	46.4	41.3	.85	.91	. 57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.88
1953	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1.24	.72	49.93	54.48	26.51	40.9	41.1	40.6	62.96	73.48	35.25
1954 1955	42.6	43.3	37.6	1.20	1.27	.68	51.28	55.16 58.82	25.70 28.33	40.3	40.9	38.9	66. 18 68. 26	77.96	35.98 37.70
1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1.32	1.41	.73	57.61	62.65	29.36	40.7	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30	40.63
1957	40.7	41.5	36.1	1.40	1.49	.78	57.12	61.97	28.11	39.8	40.4	38.3	74.46	87.44	41.58
1958	42.6	43.4	38.3	1.38	1.48	.77	58.78	64.36	29.61	40.0	41.0	37.5	75.00	87.38	42.67
1959	42.1	42.8	38.3	1.43	1.54	.80	60.43	65.72	30.53	40.5	41.1	38.9	78.23	92.27	43.59
1960	41.6	42.9	35.2	1.48	1.58	.83	61.48	67.60	29.07	39.6	40.1	38.1	87.20	102.66	46.65
1963 1964	41.8	42.9	37.2	1.59	1.73	.93	66.39	74.38 78.59	32.07	39.2	39.8	37.6	92.87 96.73	107.34	50.06 51.90
2301	12.0	10.0	01.0	1100	1.01	. 00	12.03		02.03	30.0	20.2	30.1	03.13	112.00	01.00
Quebec 1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	. 67	.74	.47	30.51	34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.63
1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	.89	.98	.64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.66	64.41	33.05
1953	42.8	44.4	38.5	1.22	1.34	• 85	52.48	59.72	32.67	39.2	39.7	37.9	72.23	84.12	42.33
1954 1955	42.3	43.7	38.7	1.25	1.38	.87	53.04	60.28	33.80 35.53	39.0	39.4 39.7	37.8 37.9	76.32	88.64 91.26	44.83
1956	43.2	44.5	39.7	1.38	1.43	.94	59.39	67.56	37.46	39.2	39.4	37.8	84.10	96.89	49.40
1957	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	.99	59.93	68-24	37.38	38.4	38.8	37.5	88.34	102.24	
1958	41.8	42.9	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.74	70.50	39.37	38.2	38.7	36.9	92.43	106.18	
1959	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.54	1.71	1.05	64.99	74.55	40.74	38.4	38.7	37.6	95.98	110.63	
1960	41.8	43.0	38.8	1.59	1.77	1.08	66.47	75.93	41.85	38.4	38.7	37.5	99.17	114.21	
1963 1964	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.75	1.93	1.21	74.11	84.33	47.35	38.0	38.2	37.2	110.45	126.90	63.96
1964	42.5	43.9	39.0	1.80	1.99	1.26	76.54	87.43	49.00	38.1	38.4	37.2	114.32	131.48	66.82
Ontario 1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	84	. 53	33.26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87
1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1.04	1.12	.72	44.34	48.88	28.45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.52	66.81	32.74
1953	41.4	42.0	38.7	1.44	1.55	.98	59.34	65.00	37.74	38.7	39.2	37.6	75.69	89.28	
1954	41.2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88
1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63.25	69.25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.8	82.47	96.52	48.03

TABLE 20. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1953-60, 1963 and 1964 — Concluded

				V	Vage-ear	ners					\$	Salaried e	mployees		
Province and year	Ave	rage we hours	ekly	Ave	rage ho		Ave	erage wee	kly	Ave	erage wee	kly	Ave	erage wee	kly
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
With the second	Болов	number		БСАСБ		do	llars	l	L	Seves	number	L	Sexes	dollars	
tario - Concluded 1956	41.3	41.9	39.1	1,62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.69	38.7	39,1	37.7	87, 14	102.19	50. 1
1957	40.3	40.9	37, 9	1,70	1.84	1.11	68, 71	75.38	42.25	38.5	38.9	37.6	92, 02	107.75	52.
1958	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1.88	1.15	71.45	78.32	44,87	38.4	38.7	37.4	95, 67	111.44	55.
1959	41.3	41.8	39.2	1.82	1.98	1.18	75.10	82.58	46.35	38, 5	38, 8	37.5	99, 04	116.08	56.
1960	40.9	41.5	38.6	1.86	2.02	1.21	76.13	83.79	46.80	38, 4	38.7	37.5	102.55	119.71	59.
1963	41.7	42.4	39, 1	2.06	2.24	1.34	85.64	95.03	52.25	38.6	39.0	37.5	113.86	132.47	65.
1964	41.8	42.6	39.0	2.14	2.33	1.41	89.44	99,11	54.83	38.6	39.1	37.4	118.12	137.46	67.
nitoba 1946	42.8	43.8	39.6	. 73	. 79	.50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48, 93	23.
1949	43.4	44.5	39.7	. 95	1.02	. 66	41.06	45.39	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52, 98	62.19	30.
1953	40.9	41.7	37.9	1.31	1.42	. 84	53.48	59.21	31.98	39.9	40.2	38.8	66.35	76, 47	37.
1954	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	. 87	54.85	60.70	33.67	39.3	39.7	38.0	68,30	79, 10	39.
1955	41.6	42.3	39.1	1.37	1.50	. 87	57.10	63.38	34.19	39.6	40.1	38. 2	70.57	81.04	40.
1956	41.2	41.7	39.3	1.44	1.57	, 91	59.19	65.65	35.76	39.4	39.9	38.1	73.17	84. 24	41.
1957	40.0	40.8	37.2	1.52	1.66	.96	60.72	67.60	35.70	39, 2	39.6	38, 2	76.85	88, 89	44.
1958	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.56	1.72	. 99	63.75	70.94	38, 29	38.7	39.0	37.9	81.25	93.07	46.
1959	41.0	41.6	39, 0	1.64	1.81	1.04	67.34	75.34	40.55	38.5	38,8	37.6	84. 26	97.44	47.
1960 1963	40.5	41.0	38.8	1.67	1.85	1.05	67.45	75.90	40.82	38.8	39. 2	37.8	87.02	100.56	49.
1964	40.8	42.0	37.8	1.80	1.98	1.15	72.81	82. 27 84. 47	43.31	38. 7 38. 8	38.9	37.9	94.57	109.04	53.
1040	44.0	44.0													
skatchewan 1946 1949	44.0	44.3	41.2 39.2	.74	.77	. 54	32.78 41.34	34.11	22.45	42.9 42.2	43.7	41.3	38. 78 45. 18	46.10	24. 29.
1949	41.2	41.6	37.8	.98	1.01	1.00	56.33	58.73	37.62	40.7	42.7	39.4	61.30	71.66	40.
1954	41.5	42.3	35.8	1.41	1.46	.99	58.67	61.86	35.41	40. 5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.
1955	41.4	42.1	36.5	1.45	1.51	.99	60.13	63.70	36.00	40.4	40.7	39.6	66, 24	76.35	42.
1956	40.7	41.2	37.3	1.53	1.59	1.02	62.13	65.62	38.23	40.2	40.5	39.5	69.51	79.64	45.
1957	40.0	40,5	36.2	1.62	1.69	1.13	64.78	68.54	40.79	39.4	39.7	38.7	75.74	88.61	47.
1958	40.5	40.8	38.7	1.68	1.76	1.15	68.13	71.88	44.56	38.8	39.0	38, 1	79, 17	90.92	49.
1959	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.77	1.83	1.27	72.86	76.13	50.33	39.0	39.1	38.6	82.13	95, 26	50.
1960	40.3	40.6	38,2	1.81	1.90	1.25	73.02	77.00	47.60	39.2	39.4	38.6	86, 62	100.01	52.
1963	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.98	2.07	1.34	79.50	84.17	50,58	38.6	38.8	38.1	95.38	109. 25	57.
1964	41.2	41.6	38.8	2.06	2.14	1.44	84.72	88.85	55.91	38.8	39. 2	38.0	98.89	113.18	60.
berta 1946	43.2	43.5	41.6	. 75	. 79	. 51	32.40	34.50	21,38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39, 34	46.30	23.
1949	43.5	43.9	40.7	1.01	1.05	. 73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.06	30.
1953	41.2	41.7	38.1	1.42	1.48	1.01	58.43	61.66	38, 45	40.0	40.4	38.8	69.93	79.64	42.
1954	41.4	42.1	36.6	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74. 38	85.34	43.
1955	41.3	41.8	37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75. 60	86.18	43.
1956	41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80, 71	91.71	46.
1957	39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.76	1.19	67.45	71.08	42.98	39.4	39.8	38.4	86.65	98.54	50.
1958	40.5	40.9	37.5	1.75	1.82	1,26	70.97	74.45	47.31	39.7	40.1	38.3	91, 13	103.01	51.5
1959	40.8	41.4	37.2	1.83	1.91	1.27	74.50	79.00	47.22	39,5	39.8	38.7	94.78	107.40	53.
1960	39.9	40.3	37.4	1.90	1.97	1.33	75. 76	79.56	49.65	39.0	39.3	38.2	97.05	110, 23	55.
1963 1964	40.6	41.1	37.9	2.01	2.11	1.34	81.62	86.80 91.05	50.90	39.8	40.3	38. 2 38. 2	103.70	117.50 122.46	58.
itish Columbia 1946	41.2	41.5	39.2	.89	. 94	. 59	36.83	39, 01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46. 59	54.10	27.
1949	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.18	1, 23	.77	47.36	49.82	28.57	40.4	40.7	39,6	57.91	66, 92	33.
1953	39.5	39.8	36.4	1.64	1.71	1.05	64.76	68.10	38. 28	39.6	40.0	38.4		89.70	43.
1954	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1,10	66.95	70.07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38, 2		93.83	45. 47.
1955	39.6	39.9	36.4	1.74	1.81	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39, 8	38. 2	85.00	97.12	49.
1956	39.5	39.8	36.5	1.83	1,90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	38.6	38.8	38.0		107.62	
1957 1958	38.1	38.5	34.4	1.95 2.03	2.01	1.30	74. 26 78. 96	77.42 81.97	44.72	38.7	38.9	37.9	99.75		
1959	39.1	39. 4	35. 7 36. 0	2.03	2. 19	1.40	82.54	86, 12	50.48	38, 7	39.0	37.7			57.
1960	38.6	39.0	35.7	2.17	2. 25	1.42	83, 80	87.75	50.40	38.7	39.0	37.3			59.
1963	38.7	39.0	35.6	2.38	2.46	1.54	91.85	95. 81	54.73	38.7	39.1	37.3			65.
1964	38.8	39, 2	36.0	2.52	2.61	1.61	97.69	102.07	58.09	38.7	39.0	37.9	124.67	141.82	67.
2001	03.0	200	03.0	2,02		2004	0,,00	200001	00,00						

TABLE 21. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1953-60, 1963 and 1964

				V	Vage-ear	ners						Salaried e	mployees		
Urban area and year	Average weekly hours Both Men Women				rage ho earnings			rage wee	kly	Ave	rage wee hours	kly		erage wee	kly
		Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number				do	llars				number	1		dollars	1
St. John's	43.5 43.4 44.4 42.7 39.5 41.8 40.6 41.9 44.2 41.8	44. 2 43. 8 45. 1 44. 1 40. 5 42. 5 41. 3 42. 5 44. 1 41. 9	39.7 41.8 41.6 37.5 35.7 39.3 37.1 39.1 44.5 41.5	1.07 1.08 1.04 1.12 1.24 1.20 1.37 1.35 1.53	1. 17 1. 20 1. 16 1. 25 1. 39 1. 35 1. 50 1. 66 1. 74	. 50 . 56 . 52 . 56 . 57 . 60 . 64 . 64 . 80 . 81	46. 47 46. 94 46. 13 48. 05 49. 09 50. 08 55. 43 67. 59 65. 94	51. 64 52. 52 52. 13 55. 27 56. 32 57. 26 61. 97 63. 65 73. 08 73. 10	20, 04 23, 40 21, 43 21, 23 20, 52 23, 76 23, 85 25, 18 35, 73 33, 66	44, 2 43, 1 43, 0 42, 3 41, 0 40, 3 40, 7 40, 5 39, 0 39, 5	44. 4 43. 5 43. 1 42. 4 41. 2 40. 5 41. 0 40. 9 39. 4 39. 7	43.7 41.9 42.8 42.3 40.5 39.3 39.7 39.1 37.8 38.5	54, 71 59, 10 64, 67 59, 40 66, 72 69, 25 70, 91 74, 86 83, 46 87, 24	62,77 68,00 63,68 66,84 73,44 76,37 81,65 84,97 93,70 96,86	30. 28 33. 67 36. 11 36. 05 42. 04 42. 05 40. 93 43. 74 48. 18 51. 92
Halifax	43.6 43.4 42.0 41.4 41.3 41.1 40.2 39.9 41.5 40.6 40.8 41.1	43.9 43.7 42.0 41.8 41.5 41.0 40.6 39.7 41.8 40.7	41.9 42.1 42.0 39.2 39.8 41.4 37.7 41.6 39.4 40.1 39.2	.74 .88 1.22 1.26 1.33 1.33 1.45 1.48 1.61 1.63 1.86	. 80 1. 00 1. 35 1. 37 1. 44 1. 46 1. 57 1. 62 1. 73 1. 75 1. 98 2. 06	.42 .44 .55 .60 .62 .66 .69 .73 .80 .92	32. 35 38. 41 51. 21 52. 23 54. 86 54. 84 58. 41 59. 20 66. 65 66. 24 75. 65 79. 74	35.08 43.83 56.58 57.28 59.84 60.07 63.68 64.16 72.24 71.29 81.02 85.07	17.60 18.44 23.00 22.40 23.80 25.62 24.68 28.54 28.73 31.95 36.84 39.22	41.8 40.6 40.1 38.3 38.1 37.3 36.8 37.1 37.4	42, 2 41, 0 40, 7 38, 6 38, 6 38, 1 37, 7 37, 0 37, 2 38, 0 37, 7	41.0 39.8 38.6 37.6 37.2 36.9 36.7 36.3 36.7 36.7	39, 33 47, 55 60, 01 64, 38 64, 67 69, 05 75, 25 80, 58 84, 06 86, 69 97, 10	47, 26 58, 14 70, 29 79, 39 78, 63 84, 24 92, 13 97, 74 10 1, 74 105, 21 125, 23	24, 23 29, 02 36, 34 35, 77 38, 63 40, 32 42, 47 44, 95 46, 46 47, 48 53, 52 55, 46
Saint John	46.1 45.3 43.9 43.7 43.2 43.5 41.0 44.2 41.8 42.6 41.8	46.9 46.8 44.3 44.2 43.5 44.4 42.0 44.8 42.2 43.0 42.2	43.5 39.1 41.4 40.7 41.4 38.8 36.0 41.4 39.5 39.8 39.0 37.4	. 65 .84 1. 18 1. 22 1. 26 1. 31 1. 36 1. 39 1. 52 1. 62 1. 81 1. 90	.72 .90 1.27 1.30 1.34 1.41 1.46 1.49 1.62 1.71 1.92 2.00	.39 .51 .66 .73 .72 .76 .79 .83 .89 .90 .97	30.01 38.01 51.86 53.43 54.22 56.93 55.53 61.49 63.48 69.11 75.82 78.85	33.91 42.26 56.38 57.32 58.42 62.55 61.21 66.78 68.30 73.70 81.16 84.26	17. 14 20. 10 27. 37 29. 60 29. 62 29. 65 28. 40 34. 50 35. 23 35. 71 37. 85 41. 68	39.6 40.3 38.4 38.2 38.4 39.1 37.3 38.3 38.0 38.5 38.8	40.6 41.1 38.6 39.3 39.9 38.2 37.6 38.7 38.4 39.3 38.9	37. 4 38. 3 37. 7 36. 9 36. 1 36. 7 36. 9 36. 9 35. 7 38. 3	39.88 46.66 61.01 63.27 65.28 69.37 72.36 72.36 75.31 87.48 92.48 98.09	46, 85 54, 50 70, 59 73, 86 75, 99 79, 87 84, 75 85, 91 101, 86 104, 96 111, 23	23, 64 28, 61 35, 34 36, 52 38, 00 40, 63 42, 95 44, 06 44, 19 47, 09 50, 16 54, 55
Quebec	46.9 44.5 43.0 41.5 42.6 43.0 40.4 39.9 41.6 40.8 41.6	48.8 45.8 44.9 43.9 44.3 41.5 40.3 42.5 41.6 42.8	43.0 42.3 38.6 38.3 39.7 37.6 39.1 38.6 38.5 39.2	. 59 . 78 1. 10 1. 14 1. 19 1. 26 1. 35 1. 35 1. 45 1. 50 1. 75	.69 .90 1.24 1.28 1.35 1.42 1.53 1.55 1.64 1.69 1.96	.37 .56 .72 .78 .81 .84 .86 .88 .93 .97 1.12	27. 81 34. 71 47. 50 47. 24 50. 63 54. 12 54. 54 60. 16 60. 96 72. 71 74. 34	33, 62 41, 31 55, 63 54, 96 59, 14 62, 86 63, 32 62, 46 69, 60 70, 44 83, 81 84, 45	15.87 23.60 27.88 29.90 32.24 33.19 32.37 34.44 36.22 37.37 43.13 45.93	41. 4 41. 5 38. 6 38. 6 39. 3 38. 9 38. 3 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 37. 4 37. 8	42.4 42.0 39.4 39.5 39.5 38.9 39.5 39.3 38.7 37.8 38.3	39.0 40.3 36.9 36.9 37.1 37.1 36.6 37.0 36.9 36.3	41, 52 46, 59 60, 75 65, 63 69, 22 75, 26 78, 65 83, 62 86, 37 90, 72 100, 61 103, 11	50.03 55.86 73.73 77.17 80.14 87.43 91.66 97.07 100.56 105.70 115.85 119.15	27.06
Sherbrooke	47. 4 44. 7 43. 0 43. 9 45. 4 46. 1 41. 8 42. 5 42. 9 43. 2 44. 3 45. 4	49. 2 46. 3 44. 5 45. 0 47. 0 47. 5 42. 7 43. 9 43. 8 45. 6 46. 4	44.0 41.4 39.0 40.9 41.1 41.9 38.8 41.1 40.0 41.3 40.4 42.3	.59 .82 1.08 1.12 1.14 1.20 1.27 1.28 1.32 1.32 1.54	.67 .90 1.17 1.22 1.24 1.32 1.38 1.40 1.45 1.49 1.67	. 44 .62 .81 .82 .82 .84 .89 .90 .92 .95 1.13	28. 11 36. 48 46. 43 49. 04 51. 72 55. 47 53. 08 56. 85 59. 16 68. 29 72. 90	32.82 41.72 52.06 55.05 58.19 62.56 59.20 60.40 63.71 65.28 76.19 81.04	19.40 25.88 31.53 33.51 33.51 35.07 34.54 36.92 36.75 39.41 45.56 47.58	43. 1 41. 8 40. 5 41. 1 40. 9 41. 3 40. 2 40. 1 40. 1 39. 6 40. 1	44.2 42.8 41.2 41.8 41.5 42.1 40.9 40.8 40.5 40.5 40.5	39.6 39.7 39.5 38.5	79.07	93.89 94.79	28.38 34.47 35.03 36.61 38.95 42.39
Three Rivers	45.7 45.7 44.7 43.2 43.8 42.4 40.8 40.9 41.9 41.9 41.9	47.8 47.4 46.1 44.6 44.5 43.8 42.2 42.8 43.8 43.7 44.5 43.4	39.2 39.8 40.6 38.9 41.7 38.8 37.2 36.6 37.4 39.8 36.9	.72 .93 1.25 1.32 1.38 1.46 1.54 1.58 1.62 1.71 1.83 1.90	.80 1.03 1.43 1.49 1.60 1.70 1.78 1.78 1.82 1.90 2.07 2.12	.38 .54 .69 .70 .73 .79 .86 .94 .97 .99	32.68 42.68 55.71 56.89 60.29 62.03 62.84 64.41 68.02 72.23 79.14 79.56	38.34 48.92 65.79 66.63 71.04 74.33 75.33 75.79 79.90 83.09 92.24 92.13	14, 78 21, 41 27, 99 27, 24 30, 72 31, 98 34, 13 35, 51 37, 02 44, 01 42, 23	43. 2 42. 3 41. 8 40. 3 40. 4 38. 8 38. 7 38. 4 39. 1 38. 6 38. 7 38. 7	43.9 42.8 42.3 40.7 40.5 39.3 39.0 39.0 39.3 38.7 38.9 39.0	37.0 37.8 36.3 38.5 38.3 38.2	85.37 90.49 92.02 93.55 91.03 95.44 98.36	107.18 105.62 110.46 115.44	45.36 47.30 51.81

TABLE 21. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1953-60, 1963 and 1964 — Continued

					7	Vage-ea	rners	ī	_				Salaried	employee	s	
Urban area and year		Ave	erage we	ekly	Ave	erage ho earning		Av	erage wee earnings	kly	Ave	erage wee	ekly	Av	erage wer earnings	ekly
		Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
			numbe				d	ollars				number	l		dollars	
	1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	42.8 44.5 45.5 45.7 44.6 44.8 44.5 42.6 42.9	43.3 45.1 46.4 46.6 45.5 45.3 45.4 43.6 43.4	41.2 42.5 42.5 42.6 41.6 43.3 42.2 39.9 40.8 39.6	1.10 1.12 1.12 1.16 1.21 1.23 1.31 1.54 1.57	1.16 1.18 1.17 1.22 1.27 1.30 1.33 1.40 1.61	.91 .92 .96 .97 .94 .95 1.01 1.26 1.23	47.17 50.09 50.83 53.06 53.91 54.67 55.68 66.10 66.52	50.03 53.17 54.21 56.59 57.88 59.16 60.28 61.15 70.03 72.29	37.34 38.97 39.11 40.84 40.91 40.10 40.11 51.49 48.57	41.7 40.1 41.3 40.8 40.2 39.0 39.3 38.9 39.0 37.9	42.6 40.7 42.1 41.4 40.6 39.5 39.9 39.0 39.6	39.6 39.3 39.6 39.3 39.4 37.7 37.7 38.5 37.6 39.6	68.60 73.08 72.26 75.85 79.78 83.63 76.40 79.02 86.44 91.11	81.77 93.08 85.56 89.99 99.91 97.61 88.26 91.15 100.09 105.85	39.65 40.45 40.75 42.86 43.42 50.51 44.51 47.11 51.90 53.49
	1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	43.3 42.9 41.9 41.2 42.5 42.5 40.9 41.2 41.4 41.0 41.5 41.9	45.2 44.8 43.6 42.7 44.1 43.9 42.3 42.4 42.8 42.8 43.4	39.2 38.7 37.9 37.9 39.2 37.7 38.5 38.6 38.4 38.9 38.8	.72 .94 1.28 1.30 1.35 1.43 1.50 1.60 1.65 1.81	.80 1.04 1.42 1.45 1.50 1.60 1.67 1.73 1.81 1.86 2.03 2.10	.52 .69 .91 .93 .96 1.02 1.05 1.08 1.12 1.15 1.29 1.33	31.26 40.28 53.61 53.65 57.17 61.03 61.24 63.10 66.28 77.99	36.21 46.46 61.78 61.97 66.33 70.24 70.70 73.30 77.50 78.61 86.93 91.37	20.42 26.86 34.50 35.37 37.23 39.93 39.73 41.70 43.10 44.27 50.26 51.70	40.8 39.5 38.6 38.6 38.7 38.2 38.0 38.0 38.1 37.6 37.9	41.6 40.1 39.1 39.0 39.1 39.0 38.5 38.2 38.4 37.9 38.2	39.1 37.5 37.5 37.6 37.6 37.4 37.3 37.4 37.3	45.08 55.76 73.74 77.81 81.51 86.32 90.40 94.74 98.90 102.11 114.79 118.72	54.04 65.95 86.07 90.63 94.20 99.97 105.06 109.48 114.70 118.30 132.68 137.42	27.57 34.62 44.37 46.97 49.29 51.83 54.22 56.35 58.28 60.52 70.40
ttawa-Hull	1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	45.5 41.9 41.8 42.0 41.2 40.7 41.6 41.3 41.3	46.4 42.4 42.0 42.3 41.5 41.0 41.6 42.0 41.8 41.9 42.1	41.6 39.8 40.4 40.4 39.8 39.1 39.0 39.2 38.4 37.9 38.2	. 92 1.33 1.38 1.46 1.58 1.66 1.72 1.79 1.85 2.04 2.14	1.00 1.44 1.49 1.58 1.71 1.79 1.83 1.90 1.96 2.18 2.31	.54 .77 .78 .83 .89 .95 1.02 1.04 1.07 1.18	41.68 55.87 57.43 61.15 65.16 67.66 70.95 74.51 76.31 84.09 88.82	46.31 61.22 62.59 66.64 70.95 73.25 76.30 79.96 81.98 91.27 97.10	22.63 30.55 31.58 33.68 35.53 37.01 39.80 40.86 40.97 44.67 44.67	39.2 37.9 38.0 37.9 37.8 37.4 37.7 37.5 37.6 37.6	40.0 38.3 38.4 38.2 37.8 37.8 37.8 37.8	37.5 37.0 37.0 36.5 36.4 36.5 36.4 36.5 37.2	52.83 73.18 76.58 80.34 83.67 89.26 91.01 94.42 97.41 107.41 113.42	62.14 84.14 88.29 93.04 96.79 103.04 103.56 107.99 111.18 121.54	32.43 44.64 46.49 47.50 50.39 54.62 56.17 56.95 58.66 63.92 68.43
eterborough	1950 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	42.8 42.7 39.8 40.8 41.9 39.1 40.1 41.0 41.0 41.3	43.5 43.3 40.0 41.1 42.4 39.5 40.4 41.5 941.4 41.7	40.0 40.4 39.0 39.6 39.9 37.4 38.5 38.5 38.1 39.1	1. 14 1. 48 1. 58 1. 64 1. 81 1. 96 2. 00 2. 15 2. 16 2. 39 2. 47	1.20 1.55 1.65 1.72 1.89 2.04 2.08 2.22 2.24 2.47 2.57	.92 1.18 1.26 1.29 1.40 1.51 1.57 1.72 1.72 1.73	48.79 63.30 62.87 66.75 75.74 76.80 80.27 88.09 85.70 97.84	52.07 67.18 65.94 70.51 80.23 80.69 84.20 92.30 92.30 92.30 107.04	36.84 47.52 49.13 51.15 55.99 56.42 60.56 66.20 65.87 75.05 78.30	40.9 40.2 39.8 40.3 40.6 39.6 39.6 39.7 39.4 39.8 41.7	41.5 40.6 40.0 40.7 41.0 39.9 39.9 40.1 39.7 40.2 42.6	39.5 39.1 39.1 39.2 39.5 38.5 38.6 38.6 38.3 39.2	55.70 70.87 73.17 78.13 84.82 96.58 100.22 104.42 113.55 118.58	65.71 81.59 84.01 89.38 97.72 101.81 109.19 114.63 119.03 129.06 134.97	33.49 42.53 43.67 45.85 49.04 52.57 56.31 58.74 61.19 66.41 68.35
	1950 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	44.1 40.7 43.1 40.9 42.7 43.1 42.4 38.6 40.5 43.2 41.3	44.3 41.1 43.3 41.2 43.1 43.6 42.7 38.7 40.8 43.6 41.3	40.7 34.6 40.0 35.4 38.2 37.3 39.0 37.3 36.7 38.4 41.5	1.36 1.61 1.69 1.92 2.10 2.08 2.16 2.21 2.53 2.59	1.39 1.64 1.72 1.72 1.96 2.14 2.13 2.21 2.27 2.59 2.65	.91 1.14 1.16 1.11 1.35 1.50 1.48 1.54 1.74	59.80 65.37 72.62 69.26 81.91 90.70 88.37 83.48 89.51 109.28 106.95	61.53 67.27 74.67 70.68 84.40 93.39 90.72 85.50 92.34 112.77 109.28	37.00 39.35 46.60 39.26 51.54 56.14 57.76 57.52 53.54 66.89 76.10	42.0 41.1 40.8 39.9 41.2 41.5 41.3 39.8 40.5 42.7 40.7	43.3 42.1 42.0 40.2 41.9 42.3 41.8 40.0 40.8 43.6 40.2	39.7 39.2 38.1 39.2 39.5 40.0 39.4 39.4 40.2 40.8	65.57 77.60 83.79 79.67 91.33 101.31 101.92 102.11 110.02 117.39 118.48	81.86 92.14 100.31 92.34 107.17 117.83 115.31 115.05 124.17 131.22 130.99	36.95 47.06 49.87 50.97 55.97 61.60 66.45 67.17 71.52 81.41
	1950 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	43.0 40.5 40.3 41.3 42.3 40.0 41.3 39.8 40.0 40.3 40.9	45.5 42.2 41.6 42.2 42.8 40.2 41.9 40.9 41.2 41.2	35.9 36.6 37.4 39.2 40.9 39.4 39.1 36.9 35.8 37.6 35.4	1. 16 1. 45 1. 47 1. 60 1. 80 1. 83 1. 94 1. 94 2. 14 2. 25	1.24 1.61 1.66 1.73 1.81 1.95 1.98 2.14 2.13 2.34 2.47	.87 1.01 1.01 1.04 1.09 1.30 1.30 1.28 1.34 1.46	49.88 58.76 59.01 63.61 67.82 72.10 75.64 77.11 78.46 86.11 92.05	56.42 67.96 69.10 73.14 77.68 78.22 82.87 87.36 87.56 96.32 105.58	31. 16 36. 94 37. 88 40. 98 44. 63 51. 17 51. 05 47. 40 47. 82 54. 79 52. 98	40.4 39.1 39.1 38.6 38.6 39.1 38.6 38.7 38.8 39.5	40.8 39.5 39.4 38.9 39.4 38.8 39.0 39.2 39.1 40.0	39.7 38.2 38.3 37.9 37.7 38.4 38.1 37.9 37.8 37.8 38.0	60.98 77.12 82.09 82.65 86.48 95.43 98.54 102.00 105.72 118.18 124.27	71.17 91.64 97.06 97.21 100.70 110.08 114.02 118.38 122.69 135.78 144.31	36.91 45.06 46.22 47.17 50.97 66.48 57.30 60.07 60.11 69.82 70.01

TABLE 21. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1953-60, 1963 and 1964 - Continued

				W	age-ear	ners						Salaried	employee	s	
Urban area and year	Ave	erage we	ekly		erage ho			erage wee earnings	kly	Ave	rage wee	kly	Av	erage we earnings	
	Both	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number	1			dol	lars		1		number	1		dollars	
St. Catharines	3	44.0 40.1 40.1 41.3 41.6 40.1 40.0 41.3 40.6 41.2 42.0	41.8 39.1 38.1 38.7 37.1 37.8 32.5 36.5 33.9 37.3	1. 14 1. 63 1. 68 1. 74 1. 88 1. 96 2. 02 2. 10 2. 14 2. 40 2. 49	1. 20 1. 68 1. 74 1. 81 1. 94 2. 03 2. 09 2. 19 2. 22 2. 49 2. 58	.78 1.13 1.15 1.26 1.32 1.33 1.38 1.57 1.53	49. 95 65. 06 68. 75 71. 36 77. 32 78. 13 79. 02 85. 52 85. 38 97. 92 103. 52	52. 80 67. 62 72. 10 74. 62 80. 77 81. 38 83. 65 90. 23 90. 13 102. 52 108, 67	32, 56 44, 14 43, 07 44, 45 46, 82 47, 74 42, 96 48, 67 46, 76 58, 63 57, 04	39. 2 38. 4 38. 7 38. 4 38. 7 38. 2 38. 2 38. 4 38. 2 38. 5 39. 0 39. 0	39.8 38.7 39.1 38.5 39.0 38.4 38.7 38.4 38.8 39.4 39.5	37. 9 37. 6 37. 7 37. 8 38. 0 37. 6 37. 4 37. 5 37. 7 37. 4	58, 56 82, 10 87, 21 88, 02 92, 17 96, 66 100, 52 104, 26 108, 46 121, 09 125, 15	71.81 96.48 101.97 102.65 107.72 112.20 115.07 119.42 123.32 137.65 142.92	31. 14 44. 84 46. 63 47. 25 49. 48 52. 13 55. 32 57. 07 60. 07 66. 96 67. 74
Toronto	9 41.6 3 41.2 40.9 5 41.4 41.3 7 40.2 41.0 9 41.2 0 41.2	43. 1 43. 0 42. 2 41. 7 42. 3 42. 2 40. 9 41. 6 41. 8 41. 8 42. 3 42. 4	37.0 38.2 38.5 38.6 39.1 38.9 38.2 39.3 39.3 39.7 39.3	. 78 1. 02 1. 44 1. 49 1. 51 1. 59 1. 65 1. 70 1. 74 1. 79 1. 96 2. 04	. 86 1. 13 1. 59 1. 64 1. 67 1. 76 1. 83 1. 89 1. 95 2. 00 2. 22 2. 29	. 55 . 73 1. 00 1. 03 1. 03 1. 08 1. 11 1. 16 1. 18 1. 20 1. 33 1. 40	31. 93 42. 60 59. 31 60. 88 62. 48 65. 66 66. 36 69. 87 71. 44 72. 85 81. 80 84. 55	37. 20 48. 59 67. 03 68. 35 70. 78 74. 42 74. 95 78. 75 81. 40 82. 87 97. 24	20.50 27.96 38.46 39.66 40.38 42.09 42.51 45.45 46.37 46.92 52.82 55.22	39. 7 38. 9 38. 2 38. 3 38. 2 38. 0 37. 8 37. 8 37. 7 37. 7	40. 2 39. 5 38. 6 38. 7 38. 6 38. 4 38. 1 38. 1 37. 38. 0 38. 2	38.8 37.8 37.4 37.4 37.4 37.2 37.1 37.2 37.0 37.0	42. 72 53. 19 75. 30 79. 23 82. 65 87. 12 91. 24 95. 64 98. 32 102. 60 114. 66 118. 85	52. 78 64. 49 89. 11 93. 96 97. 22 102. 55 107. 66 112. 59 116. 85 121. 66 135. 29 140. 42	26. 73 33. 49 45. 68 47. 46 50. 01 52. 19 54. 46 57. 21 58. 93 61. 83 68. 94 70. 98
Hamilton 19- 19- 19- 19- 19- 19- 19- 19- 19- 19-	9 42.6 3 40.4 4 40.4 5 41.4 6 40.9 7 39.8 8 40.1 9 40.9 0 40.3 3 40.5	44. 4 43. 6 41. 0 41. 0 41. 6 40. 3 40. 5 41. 2 40. 6 41. 0 41. 5	39.8 39.2 38.0 38.2 39.2 37.9 37.1 38.4 39.1 38.3 37.3	. 81 1. 13 1. 54 1. 58 1. 65 1. 80 1. 90 1. 95 2. 08 2. 13 2. 32 2. 41	.89 1.22 1.67 1.70 1.79 1.94 2.03 2.09 2.22 2.28 2.47 2.56	. 55 . 78 1. 04 1. 07 1. 09 1. 13 1. 17 1. 20 1. 22 1. 27 1. 41 1. 47	35. 07 48. 10 62. 31 63. 80 68. 28 73. 87 75. 41 78. 36 85. 25 86. 00 93. 67 99. 19	39. 43 53. 02 68. 69 69. 69 75. 04 80. 86 82. 04 84. 73 91. 55 92. 52 101. 22 106. 25	21, 73 30, 54 39, 30 40, 80 42, 72 42, 88 43, 20 45, 93 47, 88 48, 74 52, 58 57, 50	40.3 39.9 38.6 38.9 38.7 38.9 38.8 38.9 39.1 38.7 38.9	41. 1 40. 6 38. 9 39. 2 39. 0 39. 3 39. 1 39. 1 39. 5 38. 9 39. 2 39. 1	39. 0 38. 5 37. 7 38. 1 38. 0 37. 9 38. 3 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2	44.65 56.80 77.31 80.21 83.75 91.76 96.67 101.65 105.67 108.68 119.98 125.00	55. 85 68. 98 92. 29 95. 28 98. 70 108. 97 114. 67 119. 70 124. 01 126. 83 139. 18 144. 95	25. 47 33. 48 43. 33 45. 16 47. 09 49. 47 52. 28 54. 59 57. 79 60. 34 66. 72 69. 25
Brantford	40.1 41.1 5 41.3 6 41.8 40.1 40.4 9 40.4 60 39.8 3 40.6	42.9 40.1 41.5 41.8 42.3 40.8 41.0 40.2 41.4	40.8 40.1 39.7 39.6 40.0 38.2 38.5 39.3	1. 01 1. 36 1. 41 1. 45 1. 41 1. 53 1. 62 1. 73 1. 75 1. 95 2. 06	1. 10 1. 49 1. 54 1. 58 1. 55 1. 69 1. 76 1. 88 1. 90 2. 14 2. 24	. 68 . 89 . 93 . 92 1. 05 1. 10 1. 16 1. 21 1. 29 1. 37	42. 82 54. 47 57. 96 59. 85 60. 66 61. 46 65. 28 70. 05 69. 58 79. 01 84. 48	47. 23 59. 64 63. 90 65. 91 67. 96 68. 81 72. 09 76. 20 76. 54 88. 44 93. 39	27, 66 35, 70 36, 96 38, 69 39, 30 40, 15 42, 51 46, 08 46, 43 48, 75 53, 96	38. 7 37. 8 37. 9 38. 2 37. 3 38. 6 37. 5 37. 7 37. 4 37. 8 38. 1	39. 3 38. 4 38. 2 38. 7 37. 7 39. 0 37. 7 38. 1 37. 6 38. 1	37.5 36.4 37.0 37.0 37.6 36.5 37.6 36.9 37.2 37.2	51.75 70.49 73.07 74.29 76.97 81.96 85.26 87.83 91.98 99.35	62.75 83.78 86.28 87.88 90.53 96.76 100.63 103.83 108.33 116.99 122.57	30. 12 40. 70 41. 38 42. 18 44. 39 45. 97 48. 32 49. 92 57. 53 59. 60
Galt 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	42.3 41.9 5 42.7 66 42.7 40.0 88 40.7 9 41.8 60 40.9 33 41.4	45.3 43.5 42.4 43.8 43.6 40.7 41.9 42.8 42.5 42.4	39. 2 38. 2 40. 7 39. 8 40. 1 38. 3 37. 6 39. 4 38. 7 36. 2	. 99 1. 25 1. 27 1. 30 1. 36 1. 43 1. 49 1. 56 1. 62 1. 74 1. 85	1. 06 1. 34 1. 37 1. 39 1. 48 1. 57 1. 62 1. 77 1. 91 2. 00	.79 .92 .97 .98 .99 1.03 1.10 1.15 1.17 1.27 1.33	42. 93 53. 04 53. 13 55. 35 58. 13 57. 31 60. 54 65. 16 66. 30 72. 16 75. 56	48. 02 58. 15 57. 97 61. 00 63. 91 67. 76 72. 74 74. 04 81. 21 84. 94	30. 93 35. 17 39. 34 39. 02 39. 60 39. 50 41. 29 44. 99 44. 92 49. 22 48. 36	38. 7 38. 0 38. 2 38. 3 37. 9 38. 1 37. 9 37. 9 38. 0 37. 7	39, 5 38, 5 38, 8 38, 8 38, 4 38, 6 38, 4 38, 2 38, 3 37, 5 38, 2	37. 3 37. 1 37. 0 37. 3 37. 1 36. 9 37. 2 37. 2 36. 7 36. 6	53.84 64.48 67.37 69.87 74.93 77.48 80.71 83.64 85.76 96.67 99.41	66. 59 79. 33 83. 48 85. 74 92. 26 94. 71 97. 65 101. 54 104. 57 117. 26 120. 51	30. 83 37. 11 38. 16 39. 42 41. 85 43. 26 44. 92 46. 71 47. 09 51. 85 53. 29
Kitchener	49 43.2 42.4 44.4 45.5 43.2 43.2 41.6 42.3 42.6 42.3 42.6 42.3 41.7	42.6 44.5 44.3 42.7 43.4 44.0 43.3 44.1	38. 9 40. 0 39. 8 38. 4 40. 9 38. 9 39. 7 38. 4 37. 6 38. 2	. 76 . 94 1. 27 1. 31 1. 36 1. 41 1. 49 1. 53 1. 61 1. 66 1. 80 1. 84	. 83 1. 02 1. 39 1. 42 1. 50 1. 56 1. 63 1. 69 1. 78 1. 83 1. 99 2. 05	55 .73 1.00 1.01 1.05 1.12 1.15 1.20 1.25 1.35 1.39	32. 40 40. 56 54. 03 54. 26 58. 84 61. 08 61. 94 64. 70 68. 58 69. 21 75. 17 77. 34	36. 98 45. 54 61. 77 60. 55 66. 60 69. 16 69. 73 73. 28 78. 25 79. 04 87. 87 90. 01	21. 55 29. 24 39. 64 38. 27 40. 81 43. 09 43. 43 45. 69 47. 78 48. 05 50. 81 53. 03	40. 1 39. 7 38. 6 38. 5 38. 8 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 1 37. 8 38. 3	41. 4 40.7 39. 0 39. 3 39. 1 38. 8 38. 6 38. 6 38. 0 38. 7	37.7 37.7 37.5 37.5 37.4 37.0 36.9 37.1 36.9 37.1	42.87 51.59 71.22 73.66 74.63 78.87 83.02 85.63 89.96 92.47 100.90 104.35	53. 36 62. 67 84. 70 87. 55 88. 64 93. 20 98. 57 101. 14 106. 87 117. 61 122. 01	24. 28 29. 54 39. 78 41. 40 42. 01 44. 13 45. 84 47. 24 49. 23 51. 64 59. 14 57. 62

TABLE 21. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1953-60, 1963 and 1964 — Continued

										, 1005 a	IIG 1309	- Con			
	-				Vage-ear								employee	es 	
Urban area and year	Ave	hours	ekly	Ave	rage hou earnings	irly	Aver e	age week amings	ly	Avei	age week	kly	Av	erage we earning	ekly gs
	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	1	number	1			do	llars				number			dollars	
ondon	42.2 42.2 41.0 41.1 41.3 41.4 40.0 40.9 40.7 40.7	43.6 43.5 42.0 42.2 42.1 42.2 40.7 41.6 41.2 41.2 41.8	38. 1 38. 8 38. 2 37. 7 38. 7 39. 0 38. 7 39. 5 39. 4 40. 0 38. 7	.71 .97 1.34 1.40 1.41 1.56 1.63 1.69 1.72 1.95 2.05	.78 1.07 1.46 1.53 1.53 1.62 1.71 1.80 1.88 1.92 2.15 2.26	. 48 . 68 . 93 . 95 . 97 . 99 1. 05 1. 11 1. 16 1. 25 1. 42 1. 52	30. 13 41. 10 54. 80 57. 56 58. 11 61. 30 62. 38 66. 81 68. 89 70. 12 79. 89 83. 99	34. 14 46. 50 61. 13 64. 32 64. 62 68. 42 69. 66 74. 87 77. 22 78. 92 89. 08 94. 28	18, 14 26, 54 35, 45 35, 76 37, 68 38, 59 39, 97 43, 17 45, 73 49, 23 56, 80 58, 65	40. 1 38. 8 38. 6 38. 4 38. 5 38. 2 38. 3 38. 1 38. 1 38. 2	41. 0 39. 7 39. 0 38. 9 39. 0 38. 5 38. 6 38. 3 38. 4 38. 6	38.6 37.3 37.7 37.4 37.6 37.4 37.6 37.4 37.6 37.1	41. 26 50. 89 69. 33 72. 79 74. 77 78. 95 83. 68 86. 77 91. 00 94. 24 105. 01 110. 32	51. 17 62. 01 81. 95 86. 88 87. 66 93. 58 98. 50 101. 42 106. 89 110. 16 122. 94 127. 88	24. 05 31. 45 41. 16 42. 25 43. 98 45. 89 48. 11 50. 85 53. 13 54. 86 59. 72 64. 74
amia	43.0 40.4 40.5 40.6 39.8 40.4 40.3 40.7 42.1	43. 2 40. 8 40. 7 40. 8 40. 1 40. 6 40. 6 40. 4 40. 8 42. 3	38. 1 33. 6 38. 1 37. 1 29. 8 36. 5 37. 0 37. 3 37. 0	1.77 1.84 1.88 1.98 2.22 2.28 2.38 2.50 2.71 2.83	1. 78 1. 86 1. 91 2. 00 2. 23 2. 30 2. 40 2. 52 2. 74 2. 86	1. 44 1. 37 1. 46 1. 66 1. 73 1. 84 1. 92 1. 79 2. 13 2. 20	76. 05 74. 18 76. 13 80. 35 88. 21 92. 34 96. 14 100. 74 110. 26 110. 25	77. 03 75. 72 77. 60 81. 48 89. 37 93. 32 97. 31 102. 05 111. 77 120. 86	54. 89 45. 94 55. 47 61. 63 51. 35 67. 43 70. 81 66. 68 78. 74 81. 75	38. 8 37. 8 38. 9 38. 5 38. 5 38. 6 38. 2 38. 4 38. 7 38. 0	38.8 37.9 38.5 38.5 38.5 38.3 38.4 38.7 38.0	38. 7 37. 4 39. 1 38. 3 38. 5 38. 8 37. 9 38. 8 37. 8	84.83 90.31 90.91 98.73 110.77 115.67 121.05 126.74 138.79 143.04	99. 44 105. 18 105. 55 113. 37 127. 74 132. 24 137. 99 145. 09 156. 62 162. 00	44. 34 47. 62 47. 38 50. 67 56. 24 57. 28 59. 44 61. 50 68. 16 69. 10
indsor	40. 4 40. 2 40. 2 40. 4 38. 6 36. 5 38. 9 39. 3 40. 7 39. 9 44. 1 45. 4	40.5 40.3 40.6 40.5 38.5 36.2 38.9 39.6 40.9 39.9 44.6	40.3 38.8 38.1 39.3 39.7 39.1 38.4 37.6 39.0 39.8 38.5 38.8	1.01 1.26 1.66 1.72 1.76 1.82 1.94 1.96 2.14 2.13 2.44 2.60	1. 05 1. 29 1. 71 1. 76 1. 81 1. 89 2. 00 2. 03 2. 22 2. 19 2. 52 2. 67	. 61 . 89 1. 18 1. 25 1. 27 1. 44 1. 40 1. 46 1. 53 1. 54 1. 63	40. 93 50. 69 67. 09 67. 75 66. 47 75. 45 87. 16 84. 81 107. 71 118. 05	42. 61 52. 11 69. 37 71. 54 69. 57 68. 45 77. 67 80. 21 90. 62 87. 59 112. 19 122. 79	24. 66 34. 38 45. 05 49. 21 49. 73 49. 62 55. 27 52. 80 60. 94 59. 10 63. 19	40.6 40.1 39.4 40.2 41.0 39.3 39.2 39.0 40.7 42.0 41.9	40.8 40.5 39.6 41.5 39.6 39.1 40.6 41.3 42.5	40.3 39.2 39.0 38.9 39.3 38.4 38.3 38.7 37.9 38.6 40.1 39.1	53. 55 68. 67 88. 33 93. 57 96. 49 97. 38 102. 57 106. 93 114. 58 113. 24 129. 26 138. 33	67. 73 82. 88 102. 75 108. 30 110. 59 110. 38 115. 04 119. 00 128. 30 125. 36 144. 00 154. 92	28. 81 37. 15 51. 09 51. 73 55. 77 63. 83 60. 06 69. 04 70. 70 78. 70 79. 63
t. William-Pt. Arthur 1946 1949 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963	46.1 46.5 40.7 39.8 40.9 40.6 40.3 41.0 39.9 41.8 40.7	46. 1 46. 5 40. 7 39. 8 40. 9 40. 6 40. 4 41. 1 39. 9 41. 9 40. 7 39. 2	44.8 40.7 39.5 40.3 41.1 39.4 37.1 40.2 40.7 39.7 37.6	.86 1.11 1.57 1.66 1.71 1.83 1.92 1.95 2.03 2.20 2.29 2.41	. 86 1. 12 1. 58 1. 68 1. 72 1. 85 1. 94 1. 98 2. 07 2. 24 2. 32 2. 44	.64 .98 1.02 1.08 1.01 1.05 .98 1.20 1.21 1.35	39. 51 51. 48 63. 78 63. 78 69. 81 74. 21 77. 27 80. 10 81. 15 92. 11 93. 29 94. 45	39. 74 51. 99 64. 38 70. 35 75. 14 78. 26 81. 14 82. 57 93. 61 94. 66 95. 77	28.90 39.71 40.16 43.47 41.39 39.77 38.96 39.58 48.86 48.15 50.74	43. 0 41. 3 38. 5 39. 3 39. 3 38. 7 38. 4 38. 8 38. 7 38. 1	43. 9 41. 8 39. 6 39. 9 39. 0 39. 0 38. 9 39. 3 39. 1 38. 7 38. 2	40. 5 39. 4 35. 7 37. 6 37. 7 37. 8 37. 4 36. 8 37. 4 37. 7 36. 4	46. 70 65.51 71. 12 76. 88 77. 47 83. 00 88. 06 88. 55 93. 60 97. 20 105. 71 107. 19	53.69 74.11 81.61 88.38 87.99 93.34 100.01 99.28 105.31 110.90 121.36 123.75	27. 38 31. 87 42. 30 44. 79 45. 09 48. 21 50. 63 52. 46 53. 71 54. 66 59. 73 59. 45
Finnipeg	42.2 43.0 40.5 40.9 41.3 41.0 40.1 40.7 41.0 40.6 40.6	43, 4 44, 1 41, 3 41, 6 42, 0 41, 5 40, 9 41, 3 41, 7 41, 1 41, 7	38.1 39.6 37.8 38.6 39.1 39.3 37.2 38.7 38.9 37.6 37.8	.73 .94 1.29 1.32 1.35 1.41 1.50 1.54 1.62 1.66 1.80	.79 1.02 1.41 1.44 1.55 1.64 1.70 1.79 1.85 1.98 2.00	.52 .67 .85 .87 .88 .92 .97 1.00 1.06 1.07 1.19	30. 85 40. 51 52. 41 53. 89 55. 60 57. 79 60. 02 62. 88 66. 49 67. 50 73. 02 72. 15	34. 24 44. 94 58. 28 60. 00 62. 03 64. 29 67. 04 70. 15 74. 67 75. 96 82. 54 83. 47	19.70 26.37 32.12 33.72 34.37 36.10 36.15 38.80 41.09 41.83 44.70 45.51	42. 5 41. 1 39. 2 39. 5 39. 3 39. 3 38. 7 38. 3 38. 7 38. 4	43.1 41.7 40.1 39.7 39.9 39.7 39.5 39.0 38.6 39.1 38.6	41.1 39.7 38.6 38.0 38.2 38.1 37.9 37.5 37.7	41.14 52.90 66.26 68.21 70.69 73.10 76.91 81.59 84.52 87.20 95.22 97.62	48. 79 62. 27 76. 45 79. 53 81. 45 84. 52 89. 27 93. 95 97. 71 100. 71 110. 10 113. 85	23. 76 30. 33 38. 18 39. 44 41. 05 42. 00 44. 52 56. 62 48. 39 49. 64 54. 62 56. 19
egina	42.6 40.7 41.7 41.4 41.9 40.8 39.9 40.6 41.4 40.1 39.7 41.5	42.9 40.7 41.9 41.9 42.6 41.2 40.4 40.7 41.5 40.4 39.9 41.6	40, 2 40, 5 38, 6 36, 5 35, 1 36, 2 35, 4 39, 1 39, 6 36, 5 37, 7	.78 1.03 1.43 1.53 1.57 1.65 1.77 1.85 1.88 1.94 2.16 2.20	.80 1.06 1.46 1.57 1.62 1.69 1.90 1.94 2.00 2.22 2.26	. 54 . 74 1. 01 1. 07 1. 06 1. 12 1. 19 1. 26 1. 30 1. 35 1. 45	33. 27 41. 92 59. 45 63. 38 65. 89 67. 32 70. 63 74. 92 77. 60 77. 72 85. 71	34. 49 43. 06 61. 39 65. 63 68. 82 69. 73 73. 78 77. 63 80. 48 80. 76 88. 86 93. 90	21. 63 29. 97 38. 93 39. 21 37. 20 40. 44 42. 01 49. 17 51. 48 49. 27 54. 64 62. 01	41. 2 40. 0 39. 3 38. 8 39. 0 38. 8 37. 6 38. 0 38. 2 37. 7	42. 1 40. 5 39. 4 38. 7 39. 2 38. 9 38. 6 37. 9 38. 2 38. 4 37. 9	39.6 39.0 38.9 39.0 38.6 37.6 37.6 37.3 37.6 37.2	38. 03 44. 74 65. 28 66. 17 71. 00 74. 36 81. 78 90. 01 94. 34 100. 29 107. 42	45.00 51.08 74.73 76.41 82.06 86.05 94.02 99.06 102.37 105.61 113.03 120.95	24. 20 30. 57 42. 74 42. 93 45. 22 46. 81 50. 25 52. 72 52. 14 54. 70 58. 02 60. 68

TABLE 21. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1953-60, 1963 and 1964 — Concluded

				Wa	ge-earn	ers						Salaried	employe	es	
Urban area and year	Ave	rage we hours	ekly		rage ho			rage weel arnings	kly	Ave	erage we hours	ekly		erage wee	kly
	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number	1			dol	lars				number	1		dollars	
Saskatoon	45.6 43.6 41.2 41.7 41.0 40.9 40.0 40.8 41.4 40.6 40.6 41.6	46.2 44.3 41.6 42.3 41.3 41.4 40.4 41.1 41.6 41.2 41.2	41.7 39.4 38.1 37.7 39.6 37.9 36.9 37.5 39.1 36.1 37.7 38.6	.73 .97 1.39 1.44 1.50 1.63 1.70 1.76 1.84 2.02 2.09	. 76 1.01 1.43 1.54 1.59 1.67 1.75 1.82 1.93 2.13 2.20	.52 .68 1.06 1.04 1.08 1.09 1.32 1.24 1.22 1.15 1.40	33. 38 42. 16 57. 28 59. 99 60. 59 61. 53 65. 12 69. 53 72. 74 74. 80 81. 90 87. 17	35.30 44.65 59.63 62.84 63.41 64.65 67.63 72.17 75.57 75.52 87.74	21.64 26.67 40.43 39.35 42.84 41.31 48.85 46.50 47.74 41.47 52.86 57.21	43.6 42.7 40.6 40.4 40.5 40.3 39.1 39.6 39.5 39.7 39.0	44.1 43.3 42.0 40.8 41.0 40.8 39.6 40.0 39.7 40.2 39.4 39.6	42.7 41.6 38.3 39.7 39.4 38.1 38.9 39.2 38.5 38.1 38.4	36. 62 43. 38 58. 24 62. 10 64. 04 67. 96 74. 19 73. 96 76. 68 81. 48 92. 55 94. 32	44. 28 52. 37 69. 62 72. 85 74. 34 78. 40 86. 84 86. 05 88. 67 94. 36 107. 21 109. 19	23. 31 28. 73 38. 70 41. 04 42. 56 45. 46 48. 39 49. 78 51. 82 57. 90 62. 84
Edmonton	42.3 43.3 40.8 41.2 41.1 41.0 39.7 40.5 40.6 40.2 40.0 40.4	42.4 43.9 41.5 42.0 41.4 41.2 40.1 40.8 41.2 40.5 40.6 41.3	41.5 40.6 37.7 36.9 39.4 40.3 37.8 38.9 37.8 38.7 37.7 36.9	.77 1.02 1.45 1.49 1.50 1.71 1.76 1.84 1.90 2.01 2.05	.82 1.08 1.53 1.56 1.59 1.69 1.80 1.86 1.95 2.01 2.17 2.22	.52 .74 1.05 1.06 1.01 1.10 1.21 1.26 1.31 1.34 1.33	32. 49 44. 25 59. 05 61. 43 61. 47 65. 38 67. 84 71. 18 74. 56 76. 20 80. 23 82. 55	34.81 47.32 63.32 65.66 65.70 69.61 72.18 75.74 80.57 81.45 88.09 91.65	21. 75 30.00 39.60 39.05 39.81 44.35 45.71 49.07 47.58 50.79 50.44 49.01	43.0 42.0 39.4 39.8 39.6 39.3 39.2 39.5 39.3 39.3	43.7 42.7 39.7 39.0 40.0 39.5 39.5 39.5 39.5 39.5 39.5	41.5 40.5 38.7 39.0 38.6 38.5 38.3 38.1 38.8 38.3 38.9 38.6	41. 24 50. 27 68. 99 72. 44 74. 78 79. 59 86. 98 91. 97 98. 16 103. 36 107. 61	49.08 58.81 79.24 83.69 86.55 91.13 99.48 104.51 1108.10 111.68 116.99 122.70	24. 32 31. 50 42. 76 43. 21 43. 84 47. 62 50. 74 53. 11 56. 12 56. 95 59. 99 62. 25
Calgary	42.4 42.4 40.4 40.4 40.5 39.3 40.1 40.5 38.9 40.8 41.3	42.7 42.7 40.8 40.9 41.0 39.8 40.6 40.9 39.3 41.0	40.8 40.1 37.0 35.7 35.4 36.8 35.9 35.7 36.9 35.7 38.7 37.3	.80 1.06 1.51 1.55 1.58 1.64 1.74 1.82 1.91 1.99 2.13 2.20	.84 1.11 1.57 1.60 1.63 1.81 1.87 1.97 2.04 2.19 2.28	.52 .74 1.03 1.04 1.12 1.16 1.18 1.32 1.36 1.42 1.50	34.05 45.11 61.10 62.70 63.78 66.27 68.52 77.38 77.38 77.55 86.79 90.85	36.08 47.27 63.84 65.63 66.76 69.36 71.80 75.80 80.67 80.12 89.83 95.05	21.01 29.67 38.18 37.14 39.56 42.74 42.52 47.03 50.23 50.78 57.90 55.52	41.7 41.3 39.2 39.5 39.3 39.6 38.7 38.5 38.8 38.3 38.9	42. 1 41. 7 39. 6 39. 9 39. 7 39. 9 39. 0 38. 8 39. 2 38. 7 39. 3	41.0 40.4 38.0 38.6 37.8 37.8 37.3 37.3 37.7 37.1	38.16 53.49 71.88 74.85 75.65 80.07 83.72 89.93 95.80 97.88 105.93 113.03	45. 43 62.00 82.11 85. 42 85. 89 90. 82 95. 59 101. 88 111. 46 120. 34 129. 04	23.04 30.47 42.41 43.99 44.39 47.23 49.36 52.70 53.17 55.44 61.15 63.71
Vancouver	40.7 39.6 39.1 38.9 38.8 37.6 38.5 38.5 38.3	41. 2 39. 9 39. 4 39. 3 39. 2 39. 2 38. 1 39. 0 39. 2 38. 8 38. 7 38. 7	38. 2 37. 8 37. 3 36. 9 37. 3 36. 9 24. 7 36. 1 36. 6 35. 9 36. 2	. 90 1. 15 1. 63 1. 67 1. 71 1. 81 1. 92 1. 99 2. 07 2. 12 2. 33 2. 47	. 96 1. 23 1. 73 1. 76 1. 81 1. 90 2. 01 2. 09 2. 18 2. 24 2. 45 2. 61	.58 .75 1.06 1.11 1.12 1.22 1.31 1.39 1.41 1.46 1.58 1.68	36. 79 45. 70 63. 59 65. 00 66. 43 70. 16 72. 14 76. 63 80. 39 81. 74 88. 97 94. 77	39. 68 49. 16 67. 94 69. 16 70. 91 74. 49 76. 66 81. 38 85. 40 86. 99 94. 67 100. 86	22. 16 28. 43 39. 66 40. 97 41. 88 44. 93 45. 56 50. 20 51. 98 53. 50 56. 97 60. 65	41.3 40.0 38.7 38.8 38.8 38.7 38.4 38.3 38.3 38.3 38.3	41.8 40.4 39.1 39.2 39.0 38.6 38.5 38.5	40.3 39.2 37.9 37.8 37.8 38.0 37.9 37.7 37.6 37.5 37.0	44. 52 55. 42 73. 43 77. 25 81. 86 86. 88 90. 07 97. 35 101. 84 105. 24 114. 78 121. 08	52.96 66.08 85.96 90.85 95.60 101.18 105.19 112.48 117.46 121.39 132.39 140.48	27. 24 33. 64 43. 46 44. 88 47. 54 49. 98 51. 48 55. 89 58. 37 60. 03 65. 97 67. 73
Victoria	39.6 39.9 39.2 39.6 40.1 41.1 37.8 39.0 39.0 38.5 39.7 39.1	39.8 40.1 39.3 39.6 40.1 41.1 37.7 39.0 39.1 38.6 39.7 39.1	37.6 37.4 37.0 38.8 39.8 40.7 39.5 39.3 36.7 37.1 40.3 37.8	. 93 1. 20 1. 73 1. 74 1. 79 1. 88 2. 06 2. 21 2. 24 2. 48 2. 60	.96 1.24 1.77 1.80 1.84 1.93 2.11 2.26 2.30 2.53 2.66	.59 .61 .98 .93 1.02 1.07 1.31 1.18 1.35 1.29 1.44	36. 91 47. 84 67. 72 69. 03 71. 85 77. 22 77. 94 80. 35 86. 27 98. 60 101. 65	38.33 49.92 69.59 71.09 73.66 79.30 79.34 82.37 88.42 88.73 100.45 103.92	22. 15 22. 78 36. 10 36. 27 40. 35 43. 48 51. 71 46. 25 49. 44 47. 85 58. 04 56. 25	41.3 40.0 39.0 38.1 38.6 37.6 37.8 37.9 37.2 37.5 38.5	41.8 40.2 39.2 38.2 39.0 38.2 37.4 37.4 37.9 39.0 38.7	39.7 39.4 38.3 37.7 37.5 35.7 38.4 36.4 37.3 38.8	42. 42 54. 74 72. 41 76. 21 78. 64 78. 33 83. 96 91. 58 92. 75 98. 51 104. 79 112. 63	47.99 62.32 83.16 88.93 91.30 90.63 95.03 106.19 107.90 114.49 120.72 129.49	25. 05 32. 86 40. 67 42. 14 43. 23 44. 17 51. 26 50. 48 57. 28 60. 80 62. 68

THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF EARNINGS AND HOURS AND RELATED SERIES

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments, which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes on the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

General.—The annual survey, commenced in 1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classed as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

- 1. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1955 and 1958.
- Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953, 1956, 1959 and 1964, interquartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
- 3. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954, 1957, 1959, 1960, 1963 and 1964 from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

The survey was not conducted in 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963.

Coverage. — Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by less than 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the corresponding monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises approximately 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

Establishment reports cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized nonmanufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

Employees. — Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week, except home-workers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes time, piecework, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

Completion of the questionnaire. - Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing clerical and related workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in successive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures. An exception is the change in definition of clerical workers made in 1959 which resulted in a substantial shift of salaried employees from the clerical to the residual or non-clerical category.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-hours and Hourly Earnings",

briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1964.

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and salaries	ф	01.00	01.15
	\$ \$	91.90 84.35	91.15
Weekly wages Hourly earnings of	φ	04.30	84.35
wage-earners Weekly hours of	\$	2.02	2.03
wage-earners	No.	41.7	41.6

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wageearners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity and value of the various products made, materials

used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc. Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners, respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October.

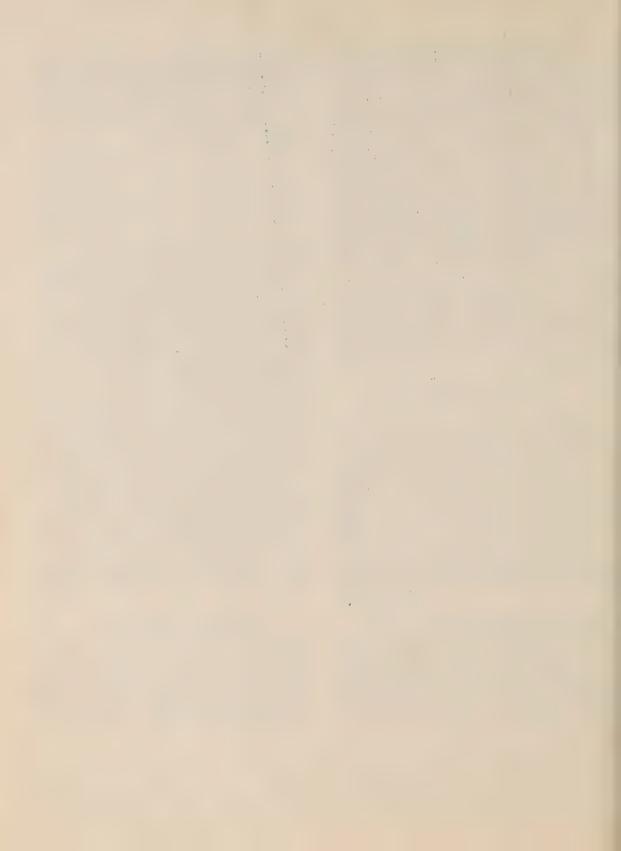
Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consist of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

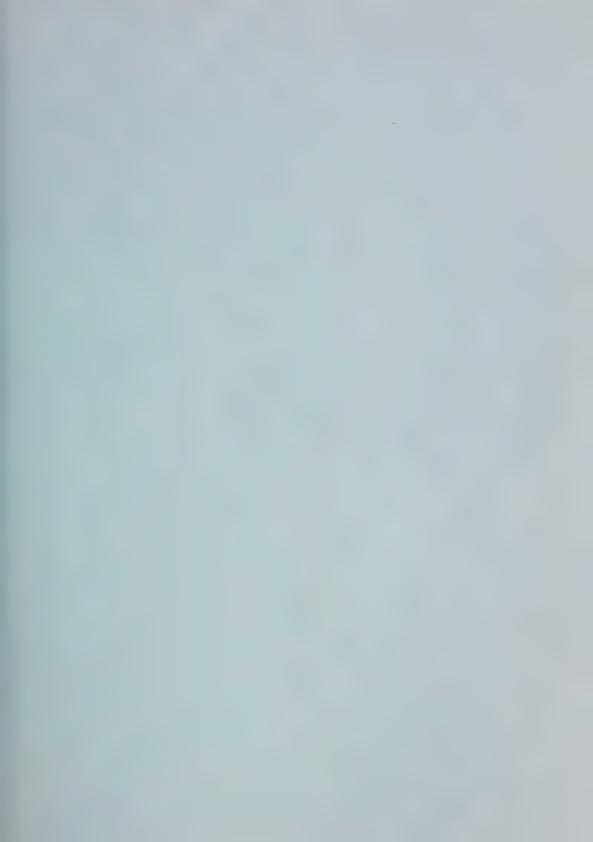
4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

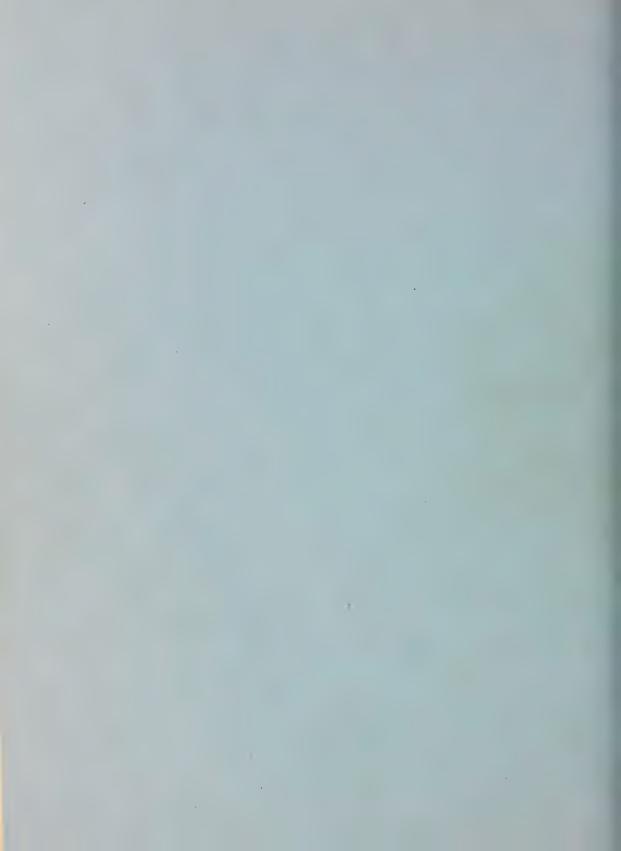
Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is included in the annual report "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a looseleaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly "Labour Gazette" also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.









72-204
ANNUAL



EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1965



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1965

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees
Including Percentage Distribution of Wage-Earners by Weekly Hours
in Larger Establishments in the Last Week in October, 1965

Published by Authority of
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

October 1966 8003-508

Price: 75 cents

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, payrolls and hours:

- 72-001 Advance Statement on Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Monthly Price \$1.00 per year
 - (Index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industry divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures)).
- 72-002 Employment and average Weekly Wages and Salaries Monthly Price \$3.00 per year (Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-003 Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings Monthly Price \$3.00 per year

 (Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-005 Estimates of Labour income Monthly Price \$2.00 per year

 (Monthly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1954)
- 72-006 Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries Semi-Annual Price \$1.00 per year

 (Data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed).
- 72-008 Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry-Monthly-Price \$1.00 per year (Estimates of total numbers of employees, with comparisons with a month and a year earlier).
- 72-201 Review of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Annual Price \$1.00 (Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-202 **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** Annual Price 75 cents (Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-502 **Labour Income**, **1926-58**-Price 75 cents

(A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts).

- 72-503 Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry, 1961-64—Price 50 cents

 (Estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial divisions, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability).
- 72-504 Historical Series January 1961 May 1965 Volume 1 Price \$4.50

 (Employment Indexes, average weekly wages and salaries, average weekly hours and average hourly earnings monthly and annual statistics).

Inquiries regarding the contents of employment and earnings reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while subscription orders should be sent to the Publications Distribution Unit of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer Ottawa.

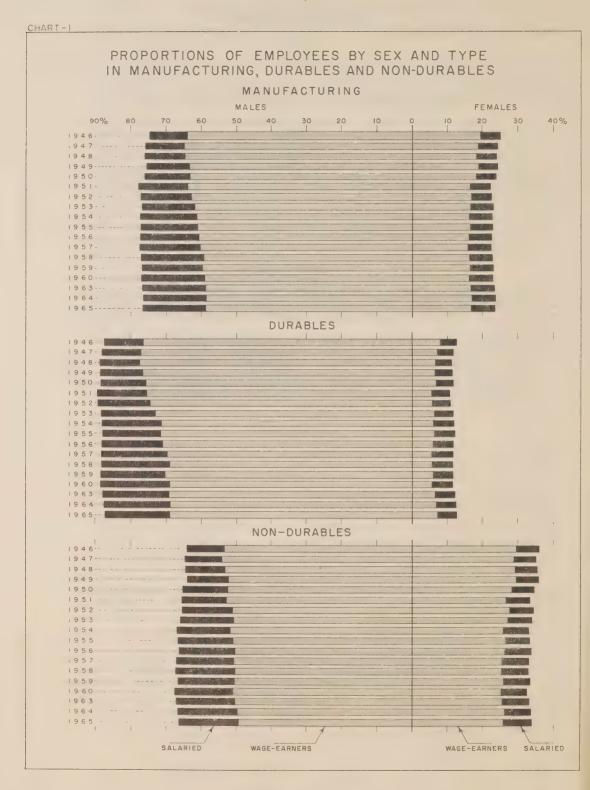
SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- nil or zero.
- -- amount too small to be expressed.

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The annual survey of the earnings and hours of male and female wage-earners, clerical and other salaried employees for the larger manufacturing establishments relating to the last week of October 1965, covered approximately 11,500 reporting units. mainly classified according to the 1948 S.I.C. and comprising 89.2 per cent of the estimated total employment in manufacturing as reported in the monthly bulletin "Estimates of Employees, by Province and Industry". Catalogue No. 72-008. In addition, the 1965 survey obtained distributions of wage-earners by sixteen classes of weekly hours-representing three more classes in the range below 30 hours a week than in the 1958 survey when similar weekly hours' information for wage-earners was last requested.

Details of coverage, definitions, comparisons and other statistical notes on this survey and its relation to associated surveys are treated at some length in the section entitled Descriptive Notes at the back of this publication. In general the respondents to this survey also participate in the monthly survey of employment and payrolls and report for approximately the same employees. It must be noted, however, that owing to certain inconsistencies in industrial classification inherent in the two series, significant differences persist in the numbers of employees reported in some industry sub-groups. Consequently data on earnings and hours of employees diverge between the two unrevised series, affecting in particular, the two sub-groups of "railroad and rolling stock equipment" and "dairy products", Such inconsistencies between the series will be eliminated next year when both will conform to the uniform establishment concept and the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification.

Other differences that affect comparisons to some extent are a higher non-response factor in the annual and the exclusion of several reports for fewer than 15 employees which enter the monthly series as reporting "usually 15 or more employees over the year". Nevertheless, as can be seen in the table in the Descriptive Notes, general levels of earnings and wage-earners' hours do not differ greater between the two series.

Employment

Although this survey is restricted to larger establishments which comprise about one third of all establishments, it accounts for roughly 90 per cent of total employment in manufacturing as reported to the Annual Census of Manufactures and published in the "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada" (DBS Catalogue No. 31-201). Thus, it would not seem misleading to apply comment in this report, which is specific to data furnished by the 1965 annual survey, to the composition of the manufacturing work-force as a whole. However, it should be borne in mind that variations in levels of activity in different survey weeks can affect the relative sex and functional proportions in the workforce. For example, the salaried category is more stable than wage-earners and less responsive to factors affecting production.

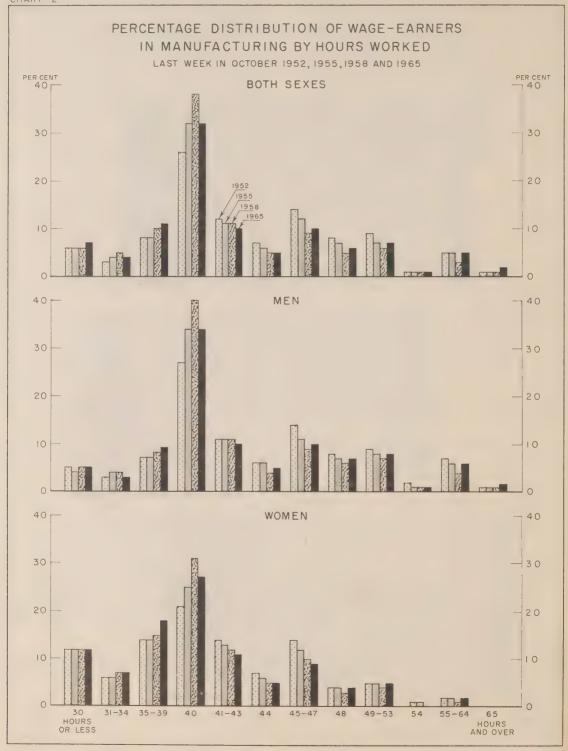
The growth in employment in Manufacturing as reported in the 1965 survey paralleled the general expansion inactivity over the year shown by several other important economic indicators, e.g., industrial production, labour income, retail trade and corporation profits. It marked the highest annual increment for reported employment for over a decade with an advance of 5.7 per cent over 1964. Gains were recorded for each of the components of the manufacturing work force: 5.7 per cent for males and 5.4 per cent for females; also 5.7 per cent for wage-earners and 5.4 per cent for salaried staff.

In Chart 1 these proportions of male and female and salaried employee and wage-earner are shown for manufacturing, durable and non-durable goods industries since 1946.

Since 1960 reported employment in manufacturing increased by 19.7 per cent with the durable goods industries absorbing 62.6 per cent of this accretion. This increase in employment over five years was composed of gains of 19.0 per cent for males and 22.0 per cent for females distributed as 20.1 per cent more wage-earners and 18.3 per cent additional salaried employees. Overall, there has been little effect on the composition of the manufacturing work-force even extending back over the past decade: males decreased slightly to 76.4 per cent in 1965 from 77.0 per cent in 1955 with a correspondingly slight increase in women from 23.0 per cent in 1955 to 23.6 per cent in 1965; wageearners constituted 75.9 per cent in 1965, a slight decline from 77.7 per cent in 1955, while salaried personnel rose correspondingly to 24.1 per cent of all employees from 22.3 per cent in 1955. Tables D, E and F show details of the female percentage of wage-earner and salaried classes; and the salaried and clerical portions of all employment.

As mentioned in earlier reports, of more significance than any overall changes over the years in proportions as between men and women or salaried employees and wage-earners, is the pronounced shift observable from the clerical category of salaried employees to the residual group which includes managerial, professional, technical and supervisory employees and travelling salesmen attached to the manufacturing establishment. Set out in the following table are the proportional distributions of the clerical and other salaried components of salaried employees since 1951 when clerical workers were first segregated. Allowing for inconsistencies on the part of some respondents in classifying marginal occupations to the clerical or the non-clerical component of the salaried-employee group, which somewhat limit historical comparisons, the sharp rise in the residual group is particularly noteworthy.

Year	Clerical	Other salaried
1 cai		cent
1951 1954 1957 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	68.6 63.2 61.2 53.0 52.7 51.4 49.3 50.1	31.4 36.8 33.8 47.0 47.3 48.6 50.7 49.9



Within the clerical category, over the same period, can be observed the marked shift in the sex-composition with men now constituting just over half the total number, compared with 58.3 per cent in 1951.

Year	Clerical and re	elated workers
Teal	Male	Female
	per	cent
1951 1954 1957 1959 1960 1963 1964	58.3 56.5 56.4 52.3 52.0 51.9 50.4	41.7 43.5 43.6 47.7 48.0 48.1 49.6

The influence of automation and other changes in technology may very well be factors which have a special relevance in explaining the changes noted in the above tables.

Wages and Salaries

Average weekly earnings of all employees in manufacturing reported for the 1965 survey was \$96.79, an increase of \$4.89 or 5.3 per cent over 1964. This overall average was exceeded by almost all male salaried personnel in the Other category, which includes professionals, supervisors, technicians, etc., as well as by the majority of male clerical workers and wage-earners in the durable goods industries, and in several of the industries producing non-durable goods such as, rubber products, paper products, products of petroleum and coal, and chemical products. Most women, with the exception of those employed as non-clerical Other salaried employees in the Transportation equipment, Electrical apparatus, Chemical products and some of the sub-divisions of the Iron and steel industry reported earnings below the national average.

Tables A and B show average wages and salaries for both principal groups of employees, by sex, for Canada and provinces in selected years and for Canada historically, with measures of change. Tables 15, 16 and 17 provide historical information on earnings, as well as on hours, for the major industry divisions, the provinces and the more important urban areas.

Average hourly earnings of male wage-earners rose 5.4 per cent to \$2.33, making the 12 cent increase over last year the largest per annum rise in 14 years. In some industry sub-groups, reported hourly earnings of men exceeded the average by over 50 cents; in particular, the products of petroleum and coal recorded \$2.98, the printing, publishing and allied industries reported \$2.89, and both the primary iron and steel and the motor vehicle subgroups each declared \$2.86. On the other hand, in the canned and cured fish industry, canned and pre-

served fruits and vegetables, boots and shoes, furniture and textile products industries earnings were more than 50 cents below the average rate for men. Average hourly earnings for female wage-earners rose 9 cents from 1964 to \$1.41, an over-the-year gain of 6.8 per cent, which has also not been attained since 1951. Farnings advanced by 10 cents to \$1.63 in the sector producing durable goods and by 8 cents to \$1.35 in the non-durable goods industries, where women form a considerably greater proportion, some 34.7 per cent, of wage-earners compared with 9.7 per cent in durables.

Average weekly wages for wage-earners rose \$4.97 or 5.9 per cent to \$89.32 in 1965. Gains of \$5.38 and \$4.16 per week in the durable and nondurable divisions of manufacturing brought earnings in these categories up to \$98.95 and \$80.27, respectively. Weekly wage levels for men of \$126.78 in motor vehicles and \$125.97 in petroleum and coal products were leaders among several industry Categories. Female wage earners in 1965 recorded the highest year-to-year net gains since the survey began in 1946 with an advance of \$3.44 over the weekly wage of \$51.41 in 1964. The one fifth of female wage-earners engaged in the durable goods division earned an average weekly wage almost \$10 higher than the 1965 average of \$54.85, but the remaining eighty per cent in the other major division of manufacturing substantially depressed the average weekly wage toward the lower level with an average of \$52.33 per week.

Salaried employees' average weekly earnings also moved upward, to \$120.27, a 4.1 per cent advance of \$4.73 over 1964. Almost evenly divided in numbers between clerical and related workers and the residual segment, comprising managerial, professional and other salaried employees the relatively high level of the composite average weekly salary of this category of manufacturing employee was chiefly dependent on the much higher average earnings of \$156.93 among men in the other-salaried class. Average salaries reported for other classes of salaried employees fell well below the composite average. Clerical males with an 8.6 per cent increase in numbers over the last survey and a 6.2 per cent gain in earnings averaged \$105.72 a week; clerical women, a quarter of all salaried personnel, averaged \$67.83 per week and female non-clerical employees recorded earnings of \$84.49. It should be noted that statistics relating to this last class of employee should be treated with reservations owing to the small size of this group and the consequent results of a small shift in classification by respondents who do not consistently distinguish clerical from other salaried employees. Since 1946 weekly earnings of male wage-earners have ranged between 68.1 per cent and 73.7 per cent of weekly earnings of salaried men: for women, the range has been 75.8 per cent and 84.4 per cent. In 1965 this blue to white-collar percentage of earnings was 71.5 per cent for men and 79.1 per cent for women in manufacturing.

Table G sets out details of average weekly earnings for clerical and related workers and all salaried employees for selected years by industry and area. Table 10 contains details of earnings for the non-clerical group of salaried employees for 1964 and 1965.

Hours of Work

The generally buoyant economic situation existing during 1965 sustained high levels of activity in the manufacturing industry. As a result the average number of weekly hours paid was slightly higher this year both for wage-earners and salaried employees than in the previous year.

An extra tenth of an hour was added since the survey week last year to the average weekly hours of each group of wage-earners, both in manufacturing and in the durable goods division, lengthening the general average to 41.8 hours in 1965. The duration of the working-week for men over the year was extended to 42.7 hours in manufacturing and 42.9 hours in the durable goods sector; for women, comparable average weekly hours were increased to 38.9 and 39.7, respectively, in the latest survey week. In the non-durable goods industries increases of two tenths of an hour in men's average weekly hours to 42.5 and a tenth in women's hours to 38.7 caused no change in last year's overall average of 41.1 owing to altered weighting.

Variations in average weekly hours worked as reported for industries and areas in this survey are influenced by several factors. Chief among these are changes in the duration of the standard work week, the number of part-time and casual employees and their working time in the survey week, the amounts of overtime worked and of time lost through absenteeism, labour-turnover and lay-offs, differing occupational requirements and the relative proportions of men and women employed. Women generally average fewer hours than men because their standard work weeks tend to be shorter, small proportions are employed in industries where the work week is above average, and they have a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism. The level of activity in the survey week and consequent weighting in industry-group figures of industries that averaged longer or shorter hours than the norm is also a factor.

Among salaried employees the 0.1 hour shorter work week of 37.7 hours in the non-durable goods sector 'of manufacturing for the sexes combined, partially offset increases of one fifth of an hour reported for each sex in the durable goods segment. Thus the general average for both sexes and for men lengthened by an additional tenth each to 38.6 and 39.0 hours, respectively, while women's average weekly hours remained unchanged at 37.4.

Tables 15, 16 and 17 provide historical information on hours, as well as on earnings, for the majorindustry divisions, the provinces and the more important urban areas.

Distribution of Wage-earners by Weekly Hours

The distribution of wage-earners by weekly hours - worked or of paid absence - collected in the 1965 annual survey was last obtained in 1958 and prior to that year at three-year intervals back to 1949. Results of the latest survey confirm the trend towards a concentration of employees, both men and women, in the 40-hour class noted at the time of the last survey. The highest percentage-distribution, both for men and women, among all classes of weekly hours again occurred in this particular group, accounting for 34 per cent of the male and 27 per cent of the female wage-earners in 1965. Comparable proportions for men and women in the same mode in 1958, 1955 and 1952 were 40 per cent and 31 per cent, 34 per cent and 25 per cent, and 27 per cent and 21 per cent, respectively. In 1949 a substantially higher percentage - 41 per cent - of male wageearners worked between 44 and 48 hours a week than in the lower range of 35 to 40 hours which recorded 23 per cent; among females the highest percentage -18 per cent-was reported in the range of 45 to 47 hours, more than half in the total number worked more than 40 hours a week.

Chart 2 diagrammatically illustrates percentage distribution of wage-earners by sex among 12 consolidated classes of weekly hours for the years 1952, 1955, 1958 and 1965. Table C shows the same data for Canada and the provinces for the selected years 1949, 1958 and 1965.

Of the factors mentioned in the section above, which affect variations in average hours among industries and areas and from year-to-year, of special significance when comparing percentage distributions of wage-earners' by hours between years is the general level of economic activity at the time the survey is conducted. The 1965 survey took place during the course of the current extended economic expansion when utilization of manufacturing capacity reached the highest levels in recent years thus the frequency distribution of wageearners is probably more indicative of prevailing buoyant business conditions than of any emerging pattern of standard hours of work in manufacturing. The 1958 survey week, on the other hand, occurred during the recovery of the economy from the cyclical downturn which had extended from the 2nd quarter of 1957 till the 2nd quarter of 1958 when conditions of consumer demand, labour and industrial capacity were very different from the present.

The same proportion of men—of a 22 per cent larger group—worked less than 40 hours a week in 1965 as in 1958, but in the middle ranges of between

40 and 48 hours, 66 per cent of the 1965 wage-earners as against 70 per cent in 1958 were reported, but in the upper ranges, above 48 hours a week, 17 per cent was reported for 1965 compared with 13 per cent in 1958, indicating the strong likelihood of additional overtime being worked in conjunction with a shortening of the standard work week.

In the case of women, over the same range of hours as selected for the men above and over the same period, the respective proportions were 37 per cent, of a 29 per cent larger female group in 1965, for the lower range of hours as against 34 per cent in 1958; 56 per cent as compared with 61 per cent for the middle range of hours, and 7 per cent compared with 5 per cent in the upper ranges. The higher percentages of females in the extreme ranges in the more recent year helps corroborate assumptions relating to survey weeks in different stages of the business cycle indicating more overtime opportunities and increasing proportions of new female entrants on a part-time basis.

In Tables 11 to 14 are shown percentage-distributions of wage-earners in considerably greater industrial and area detail by the 16 classes of hours specifically requested in the current survey.

TABLE A. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Last Week in November 1946 and in October 1963, 1964 and 1965 with Percentage Changes in 1965 over 1964

			Both sex		entage			Men					Women		
Area or group		Average	earnings		Change		Average	earnings		Change		Average	earning	3	Change
	1946	1963	1964	1965	1965 over 1964	1946	1963	1964	1965	1965 over 1964	1946	1963	1964	1965	1965 over 1964
		dol	lars		p.c.		dol	lars		p, c,		dol	lars		p.c.
						Wage-ear	mers – Av	erage hou	ırly earni	ngs					
*Durable goods	. 74	1. 95 2. 12	2. 02 2. 20	2. 13 2. 32	5. 4 5. 5	.81	2. 12 2. 18	2. 21 2. 26	2. 33 2. 39	5. 4 5, 8	. 50	1. 27	1. 32	1. 41	6.8
Non-durable goods	. 68	1, 79	1, 85	1. 95	5, 4	.77	2, 06	2. 26 2, 13	2, 24	5, 2	. 49	1. 22	1, 27	1. 35	6, 3
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick	. 69	1. 70 1. 63 1. 59	1, 74 1, 70 1, 68	1, 72 1, 77 1, 78	- 1, 1 4, 1 6, 0	.74 .72	1. 80 1. 76 1. 73	1. 86 1. 84 1. 81	1. 84 1. 91 1. 92	- 1. 1 3. 8 6. 1	. 39	. 77 . 84 . 86	. 80 . 90 . 93	. 80 . 96 1. 00	6. 7 7. 5
Quebec Ontario Manitoba	. 67 . 78 . 73	1. 75 2. 06 1. 80	1. 80 2. 14	1. 89 2. 27 1. 88	5. 0 6. 1 5. 0	. 74 . 84 . 79	1. 93 2. 24 1. 98	1, 99 2, 33 2, 01	2. 09 2. 47 2. 10	5, 0 6, 0 4, 5	. 47 . 53 . 50	1, 21 1, 34 1, 15	1. 26 1. 41 1. 17	1. 34 1. 50 1. 26	6. 3 6. 4 7. 7
Saskatchewan Alberta	. 74	1. 98 2. 01	2. 14 1. 79 2. 06 2. 07 2. 52	2, 16 2, 17	4, 9	. 77	2. 07 2. 11	2, 33 2, 01 2, 14 2, 18	2. 10 2. 24 2. 30	4, 7 5, 5	. 54	1. 34 1. 34	1. 44 1. 36	1. 54	6. 9 6. 6
British Columbia	. 89	2, 38	2, 52	2, 65	5, 2	. 94	2, 46	2. 61	2, 75	5. 4	. 59	1. 54	1, 61	1.71	6, 2
						Wage-ear	ners – Av	erage wee	ekly earn	ings			1		,
Canada	32.38	80.80	84. 35	89. 32	5. 9	36, 23	89.86	94.00	99.38	5.7	20.08	49. 22	51.41	54. 85	6.7
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	35, 82 29, 36	89. 21 73. 36	93. 57 76. 11	98, 95 80, 27	5, 7 5, 5	37. 17 35. 05	92, 30 86, 90	96, 96 90, 34	102. 63 95. 15	5. 8 5. 3	22, 76 19, 46	58. 29 47. 08	60. 55 49. 21	64, 49 52, 33	6, 5 6, 3
Newfoundland Nova Scotia	31. 44	66, 31 67, 13	69. 96 70. 96	69. 30 73. 88	- 0. 9 4. 1	33. 90	70. 98 73. 34	75. 42 77. 55	74. 32 80. 89	- 1.5 4.3	17. 18	27, 35 33, 36	29. 87 35. 21	31. 98 36, 61	7. 1 4. 0
New Brunswick Quebec	30, 54 30, 51 32, 26	66, 39 74, 11 85, 64	71. 03 76. 54 89. 44	75, 12 80, 92 94, 88	4. 1 5. 8 5. 7 6. 1	33, 58 34, 95 37, 09	74, 38 84, 33 95, 03	78, 59 87, 43 99, 11	82, 38 92, 27 105, 18	4. 8 5. 5 6. 1	17. 18 17. 16 19. 49 20. 53	32. 07 47. 35 52. 25	34, 89 49, 00 54, 83	37. 87 52. 25 58. 21	8. 5 6. 6 6. 2
Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan	31, 16 32, 78	72, 81 79, 50	73. 02 84. 72	77. 64 89. 39	6, 3 5, 5	34, 51 34, 11	82. 27 84. 17	84, 47 88, 85	88. 48 93. 70	4, 7 5, 5	19. 72	43. 31 50. 58	44, 17 55, 91	48, 88 58, 05	10.7
Alberta British Columbia	32, 40 36, 83	81. 62 91. 85	84, 94 97, 69	88. 87 103. 33	4, 6 5, 8	34, 50 39, 01	86. 80 95. 81	91. 05 102. 07	95, 55 107, 49	4, 9 5, 3	21. 38 23. 05	50. 90 54. 73	51. 04 58. 09	54, 04 63, 97	5. 9 10. 1
					Sal	aried emp	oloyees —	Average 1	weekly ea	rmings					
Canada	43. 85	111. 29	115. 54	120.27	4. 1	53.21	128.50	133. 55	139.00	4.1	25. 91	64.17	66.51	69. 31	4.2
*Durable goods Non-durable goods	45, 91 42, 29	115, 19 107, 80	120. 09 111. 44	125, 59 115, 45	4, 6 3, 6	54, 46 52, 07	129. 60 127. 40	135. 34 131. 77	141. 60 136. 38	4. 6 3. 5	26, 59 25, 50	65, 46 63, 33	67. 78 65. 67	71. 14 68. 08	5. 0 3. 7
Newfoundland Nova Scotia	39. 89	93, 95 91, 66	98, 30 95, 72	96. 15 99. 74	- 2, 2 4, 2	46. 86	104. 48 105. 38	108. 02 110. 30	105. 13 114. 13	- 2. 7 3. 5	23. 54	48, 54 50, 20	53. 31 51. 76	53. 18 53. 92	- 0. 2 4. 2
New Brunswick Quebec	40, 33 44, 57	92, 87 110, 45	96, 73 114, 32	104. 07 118. 76	7. 6 3. 9	48. 25 53. 30	107. 34 126. 90	112. 66 131. 48	121. 80 136. 66	8, 1	22, 68 26, 63 25, 87 23, 76	50. 06 63. 96	51. 90 66, 82	54, 78 69, 61	5. 5 4. 2
Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan	43. 82 41. 46 38. 78	113. 86 94. 57 95. 38	118. 12 96. 74 98. 89	123. 13 100. 20 101. 45	4. 2 3. 6 2. 6	54. 19 48. 93 46. 10	132. 47 109. 04 109. 25	137. 46 112. 05 113. 18	143. 18 116. 63 115. 88	4. 2 4. 1 2. 4	25, 87 23, 76 24, 20	65, 88 53, 71 57, 55	67. 90 55. 52 60. 82	70. 85 57. 11 62. 46	4. 3 2. 9 2. 7
Alberta	39. 34 46. 59	103. 70 117. 79	108. 11 124. 67	111. 07 130. 49	2. 6 2. 7 4. 7	46. 30 54. 10	117. 50 133. 27	122, 46 141, 82	126. 16 148. 75	2. 4 3. 0 4. 9	23. 66 27. 36	58. 71 65. 02	61. 24 67. 96	62. 87 70. 84	2. 7 4. 2
					,	All emplo	yees - A	erage we	ekly earr	nings		1			
*Durable goods	34. 25 37. 41	88.15 95.50	91.90 100.01	96. 79 105. 29	5.3	38.67	98.76	103.17 105. 20	108.54 110.85	5. 2 5. 4	21.35 24, 19	53.35 61.45	55. 56 63, 71	58.82 67. 31	5. 9 5. 7
Non-durable goods	31, 55	81. 64	84, 63	88. 88	5. 3 5. 0	39, 31 37, 88	97. 01	100. 77	105. 71	4.9	20. 50	50. 68	52, 84	55, 83	5. 7
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick	32. 29 31. 71	71. 94 70. 96 70. 73	75. 94 75. 09 75. 62	74. 75 78. 28 79. 99	- 1. 6 4. 2 5. 8	35. 00 35. 09	77. 30 77. 86 79. 42	81. 94 82. 50 84. 12	80. 27 86. 09 88. 33	- 2. 0 4. 4 5. 0	18. 35 18. 19	33, 93 37, 20 35, 81	36. 53 39. 23 39. 10	37. 72 40. 70 42. 05	3. 3 3. 7 7. 5
Quebec Ontario	32, 75 35, 06	82. 72 92. 98	85. 47 96. 84	89. 91 102. 12	5. 2 5. 5	37. 72 39. 61	94, 57	98. 03 108. 43	103. 00 114. 37	5. 1 5. 5	20. 73 21. 86	51. 12 56. 47 45. 67	53. 00 58. 84	56, 19 62, 04 50, 75	6. 0 5. 4 8. 9
Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta	32, 70 34, 00 33, 57	77. 48 83. 16 87. 13	78, 47 88, 19 90, 96	82, 73 92, 37 94, 76	5. 4 4. 7 4. 2	36, 43 36, 11 36, 26	87. 90 89. 27 93. 85	90, 91 94, 01 98, 60	94. 81 98. 46 103. 11	4. 3 4. 7 4. 6	20. 48 23. 19 22. 05	53. 14 53. 64	46. 61 57. 94 54. 61	59. 92 57. 12	3. 4 4. 6
British Columbia	38, 20	96, 85	103. 00	108, 66	5, 5	40.82	102. 17	108. 94	114, 55	5. 1	24. 13	58. 43	61. 68	66, 54	7. 9

^{*}Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE B. Average Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-60, 1963, 1964 and 1965, with changes, Year-to-year and Over 1946

		Both s	sexes			Me	n			Won	nen	
Year	Average		Increases		Average		Increases		Average		Increases	
	earnings	Year-t	o-year	Over 1946	earnings	Year-t	o-year	Over 1946	earnings	Year-t	o-year	Over 1946
	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p. c.	p, c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p, c.
					Average ho	uriy earnii	ngs or wag	e-earners				·
1946	. 74 . 85 . 95 . 98 1, 06	.11 .10 .03 .08	14. 9 11. 2 3. 2 8. 2	14. 9 28. 4 32. 4 43. 2	. 81 . 92 1. 02 1. 07 1. 14	.11 .10 .05 .07	13. 6 10. 9 4. 9 6. 5	13. 6 25. 9 32. 1 40. 7	. 50 . 58 . 65 . 68 . 72	.08 .07 .03	16. 0 12. 1 4. 6 5. 9	16. 0 30. 0 36. 0 44. 0
1951	1, 22 1, 30 1, 36 1, 40 1, 44	. 16 . 08 . 06 . 04 . 04	15. 1 6. 6 4. 6 2. 9 2. 9	64, 9 75, 7 83, 8 89, 2 94, 6	1, 31 1, 40 1, 47 1, 51 1, 57	. 17 . 09 . 07 . 04 . 06	14. 9 6. 9 5. 0 2. 7 4. 0	61. 7 72. 8 81. 5 86. 4 93. 8	.82 .86 .91 .93	. 10 . 04 . 05 . 02 . 02	13. 9 4. 9 5. 8 2. 2 2. 2	64. 0 72. 0 82. 0 86. 0 90. 0
1956	1. 53 1. 61 1. 65 1. 72 1. 77	. 09 . 08 . 04 . 07 . 05	6. 2 5. 2 2. 5 4. 2 2. 9	106. 8 117. 6 123. 0 132. 4 139. 2	1, 66 1, 75 1, 80 1, 88 1, 93	.09 .09 .05 .08	5. 7 5. 4 2. 9 4. 4 2. 7	104, 9 116, 0 122, 2 132, 1 138, 3	1. 00 1. 05 1. 08 1. 11 1. 14	. 05 . 05 . 03 . 03 . 03	5. 3 5. 0 2. 9 2. 8 2. 7	100. 0 110. 0 116. 0 122. 0 128. 0
1963	1. 95 2, 02 2. 13	. 18 . 07 . 11	10. 2 3. 6 5. 4	163. 5 173. 0 187. 8	2, 12 2, 21 2, 33	. 19 . 09 . 12	9, 8 4, 2 5, 4	161. 7 172. 8 187. 7	1. 27 1. 32 1. 41	. 13 . 05 . 09	11. 4 3. 9 6. 8	154. 0 164. 0 182. 0
					A	verage we	ekly wages					
1946	32. 38 37. 19 41. 25 42. 61 45. 94	4. 81 4. 06 1. 36 3. 33	14. 9 10. 9 3. 3 7. 8	14, 9 27, 4 31, 6 41, 9	36, 23 41, 35 45, 73 47, 33 50, 93	5. 12 4. 38 1. 60 3. 60	14, 1 10, 6 3, 5 7, 6	14, 1 26, 2 30, 6 40, 6	20. 08 23. 11 25. 91 27. 18 29. 00	3, 03 2, 80 1, 27 1, 82	15. 1 12. 1 4. 9 6. 7	15. 1 29. 0 35. 4 44, 4
1951	51, 32 55, 17 56, 75 57, 99 60, 53	5. 38 3. 85 1. 58 1. 24 2. 54	11. 7 7. 5 2. 9 2. 2 4. 4	58. 5 70. 4 75. 3 79. 1 86. 9	56, 46 60, 85 62, 71 63, 98 66, 86	5, 53 4, 39 1, 86 1, 27 2, 88	10. 9 7. 8 3. 1 2. 0 4. 5	55, 8 68, 0 73, 1 76, 6 84, 5	31, 27 34, 17 35, 07 35, 90 37, 52	2. 27 2. 90 . 90 . 83 1. 62	7. 8 9. 3 2. 6 2. 4 4. 5	55. 7 70. 2 74. 7 78. 8 86. 9
1956	63. 97 65. 31 67. 85 71. 35 72. 39	3. 44 1. 34 2. 54 3. 50 1. 04	5. 7 2. 1 3. 9 5. 2 1. 5	97. 6 101. 7 109. 5 120. 4 123. 6	70, 67 72, 21 75, 03 79, 20 80, 34	3. 81 1. 54 2. 82 4. 17 1. 14	5. 7 2. 2 3. 9 5. 6 1. 4	95. 1 99. 3 107. 1 118. 6 121. 7	39. 29 39. 49 41. 90 43. 36 43. 96	1. 77 . 20 2. 41 1. 46 . 60	4. 7 0. 5 6. 1 3. 5 1. 4	95. 7 96. 7 108. 7 115. 9 118. 9
1963	80. 80 84. 35 89. 32	8. 41 3. 55 4. 97	11. 6 4. 4 5. 9	149. 5 160. 5 175. 8	89. 86 94. 00 99. 38	9, 52 2, 95 5, 38	11. 8 3. 3 5. 7	146. 6 156. 2 174. 3	49. 22 51. 41 54. 85	5. 26 2. 19 3. 44	12. 0 4. 4 6. 7	145. 1 156. 0 173. 2
	,				Av	erage weel	kly salarie	s				
1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	43. 85 49. 78 52. 91 54. 85 58. 74	5. 93 3. 13 1. 94 3. 89	13. 5 6. 3 3. 7 7. 1	13. 5 20. 7 25. 1 34. 0	53. 21 60. 21 63. 47 65. 37 69. 35	7. 00 3. 26 1. 90 3. 98	13. 2 5. 4 3. 0 6. 1	13. 2 19. 3 22. 9 30. 3	25. 91 28. 68 31. 26 32. 62 34. 38	2. 77 2. 58 1. 36 1. 76	10. 7 9. 0 4. 4 5. 4	10. 7 20. 6 25. 9 32. 7
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955	65. 98 70. 75 73. 87 77. 81 80. 57	7. 24 4. 77 3. 12 3. 94 2. 76	12, 3 7, 2 4, 4 5, 3 3, 5	50. 5 61. 3 68. 5 77. 4 83. 7	77. 55 82. 60 86. 43 90. 99 93. 50	8. 20 5. 05 3. 83 4. 56 2. 51	11. 8 6. 5 4. 6 5. 3 2. 8	45. 7 55. 2 62. 4 71. 0 75. 7	38. 42 41. 26 43. 13 45. 00 47. 02	4. 04 2. 84 1. 87 1. 87 2. 02	11. 8 7. 4 4. 5 4. 3 4. 5	48. 3 59. 2 66. 5 73. 7 81. 5
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	85. 23 89. 92 93. 74 97. 10 100. 47	4. 66 4. 69 3. 82 3. 36 3. 37	5. 8 5. 5 4. 2 3. 6 3. 5	94. 4 105. 1 113. 8 121. 4 129. 1	99. 05 104. 63 108. 34 112. 78 116. 41	5. 55 5. 58 3. 71 4. 44 3. 63	5. 9 5. 6 3. 5 4. 1 3. 2	86. 1 96. 6 103. 6 112. 0 118. 8	49. 31 51. 84 54. 07 55. 73 57. 98	2, 29 2, 53 2, 23 1, 66 2, 25	4. 9 5. 1 4. 3 3. 1 4. 0	90. 3 100. 1 108. 7 115. 1 123. 8
1963	111. 29 115. 54 120. 27	10. 82 4. 25 4. 73	10. 8 3. 8 4. 1	153. 8 163. 5 174. 3	128. 50 133. 55 139. 00	12. 09 5. 05 5. 45	10. 4 3. 9 4. 1	141. 5 151. 0 161. 2	64, 17 66, 51 69, 31	6. 19 2. 34 2. 80	10. 7 3. 6 4. 2	147. 7 156. 7 167. 5

Note: No survey taken in 1961 and 1962.

TABLE C. Percentage Distribution of Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October 1949, 1958 and 1965 for Canada

)	Last W	eek in	Octobe	r 1949	1958	and 19	65 for	Canada						
	Class sange in house		Canada		Ne	wfoundla	and	N	ova Scot	tia	Nev	Brunsv	vick		Quebec	
No.	Class range in hours	1949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965
							(a)		per cent	both se	xes					
1	30 hours or less	6	6	7		20	17	7	7	9	8	8	9	7	7	6
2	31 - 34 hours	3	5	4		6	6	4	5	5	4	3	4	3	5	5
3	35 - 39 4*	8	10	11		6	6	5	9	9	5	5	6	8	10	12
4	40	15	38	32		26	24	16	43	33	7	31	26	10	30	25
5	41 - 43 **	11	11	10		9	13	5	6	9	6	7	9	9	12	11
6	44 "	9	5	5		5	4	14	6	7	10	9	6	7	4	5
7	45 - 47 **	19	9	10	• •	14	8	8	6	7	14	10	10	18	11	11
8	***************************************	11	5	6	• •	5	8	18	6	7	13 14	9	6	11	6 8	6
9	49 - 53 **	10	1	1	• •	1	3	4	1	1	5	2	3	2	1	2
11	55-64	6	3	5		3	5	7	4	5	12	5	6	10	5	6
12	65 hours and over	. 1	1	2		1	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2
							,	(b) Mal	le wage-	earners						
13	30 hours or less	4	5	5	,.	18	15	6	7	7	6	5	7	4	5	4
14	31 - 34 hours	2	4	3		4	6	4	5	5	3	3	3	2	4	3
15	35 - 39 **	7	8	9		6	5	5	9	7	5	4	6	6	7	8
16	40 **	16	40	34		28	25	18	47	36	7	32	26	9	31	26
17	41 - 43 **	11	11	10		10	14	3	5	9	6	7	10	7	12	11
18	44 **	9	4	5		5	5	14	5	7	10	8	6	6	4	4
19	45 - 47 **	19	9	10		14	7	7	5	7	12	9	11	19	12	13
20	48	13	6	7	• •	4	4	21	6	7	15	10	7	14	7	8
21	49 - 53 **	10	7	8	• •	6	8	9	6	7	16	11	12	16	9	10
22	V * **********************************	1 7	1 4	6	• •	3	6	4	1 3	5	5 13	3	3	13	2	2 8
24	55 - 64 **	1	1	2		1	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	3
E I							- 4									
								(c) Fema	ale wage	e-earners						
25	20 hours or long	13	12	12		30	29	12	12	18	18	20	22	13	12	11
26	30 hours or less	6	7	7	• •	18	5	3	4	9	7	3	10	6	7	8
27	35-39 "	15	15	18		7	9	8	12	18	4	9	7	15	17	24
28		15	31	27		15	14	6	21	22	8	22	23	12	27	21
29	41 - 43 46	13	12	11		2	7	12	7	11	5	9	6	13	12	11
30	44 **	8	5	5		7	3	16	13	4	10	10	5	7	6	
31	45 - 47 **	18	10	9		12	13	20	7	5	21	12	5	17	10	,
32	48 "	4	3	4		3	7	3	5	7	8	4	4	6	4	1
33	49 - 53 **	6	4	5		5	8	13	12	4	7	8	10	7	4	-
34						-	2	1			1		3	1	••	
	55-64 **	2	1	2		1	3	6	7	2	10	3	3	3	1	
36	65 hours and over					-		-		-	1		2			-

TABLE C. Percentage Distribution of Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Hours, Last Week in October 1949, 1958 and 1965 for Canada

_					La	st week	in Octob	er 1949,	1958 and	1965 for	Canada					
		Ontario			Manitoba		Sa	askatchewa	an		Alberta		Bri	tish Colun	nbia	
1	949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965	No.
								per cent earners of	both sexe	s						
													Т			-
	6	5	6	5	5	7	6	5	5	5-	6	7	8	7	9	1
	3	5	4	2	4	4	1	3	4	2	3	4	4	4	5	2
	9	10	11	5	12	14	6	13	14	. 4	11	11	10	10	11	3
	16	40	34	11	44	31	11	45	38	16	43	34	40	57	49	4
	12	12	11	21	10	10	9	11	10	10	9	11	11	7	8	5
	22	10	9	19	7	8	39	8 5	7	19	9	10	12	5	5	6
	11	5	7	8	4	5	10	2	4	14 16	7	8	4	3	4	8
	8	5	7	8	4	6	6	4	4	10	4	4	4	2	3	9
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1				10
	4	3	5	5	1	5	2	3	4	2	2	3	2	1	1	11
	- "		1	1	1	1	-		2	1	1	1	1	***	1	12
							(b) N	lale wage-	earners							-1
																1
	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	6	6	6		13
	2	5	3	1	3	3	1	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	5	14
	7	8	9	3	10	12	5	11	13	4	10	10	10	9	10	15
	16	42	35	8	47	32	11	47	41	15	43	34	42	58	49	16
	12	11	10	22	10	10	8	11	9	9	9	12	11	7	8	17
	7	4	5	21	7	8	40	9	7	20	10	10	12	5	6	18
	24	10	9	15	7	9	10	5	8	14	5	8	4	5		19
	13	5	8	9	4	6	11	2	4	17	8	6	4	3 2	4	20
	9	5	8	9	1	7	6	4	5	10	4	5	1	2	3	21
	4	4	6	6	3	6	2	3	4	3	2	4	2	1	2	23
	1	1	1	1		1			2	1	1	1	1	~ ~	1	24
			l				() 10			1	l					
							(C) Fe	male wage	-earners	T			1			1
	13	10	12	11	11	13	13	11	16	7	12	15	17	20	18	25
	6	6	6	5	6	7	3	5	12	3	5	10	6	8	9	26
	15	14	15	13	18	19	12	25	21	8	19	14	15	12	15	27
	16	33	31	22	33	26	9	28	18	26	41	33	29	47	40	28
	14	13	11	14	11	10	18	8	15	20	8	10	9	4	5	29
	7	4	4	14	7	7	35	8			5		14	3	3	
	19	11	9	12	7	8	4	2	2		4	6	3	2	3	1
	3	3	4	3	2	3	5	1			4	3	2	3		32
	5		5	5	3	5	1	7	4		2	2	4	1		33
	1	1	1 2	1	1	1		1 4	1 3	1		1	1			35
	-	1	2	1	1		_			_	_					36
-																

TABLE D. Women as Percentages of Employees in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1949, 1955, 1960 and 1965

		Wage-6	earners			Salaried 6	employees	3		All em	ployees	
Area or industry	1949	1955	1960	1965	1949	1955	1960	1965	1949	1955	1960	1965
Canada												
Manufacturing	23.2	21.6	21.8	22.6	32.1	27.8	27.3	26.9	24.7	23.0	23.2	23.6
*Durable goods	8.0	8.5	8.0	9.7	28.2	24.7	23.0	22.7	11.4	12.1	11.8	12.8
Non-durable goods	36.3	34.6	32.1	34.7	35.3	30.9	31.0	30.6	36.1	33.7	32.6	33.7
Food and beverages	28.6	28.9	25.9	26.7	32.5	25.9	28.0	27.2	29.3	28.3	26.4	26.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	65.6	63.3	58.1	52.4	38.8	34.0	36.4	38.5	60.6	58.1	54.2	49.7
Rubber products	25.7	22.7	21.8	22. 2	30.1	27.0	27.1	24.2	26.6	23.7	23.2	22.7
Leather products	40.6	43.1	46.5	50.3	32.0	31.9	33.7	34.3	39.5	41.6	44.7	48.1
Textile products (except clothing)	38.1	36.6	32.4	34.0	34.6	29.7	29.9	30.7	37.7	35.4	32.7	33.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	70.8	73.3	74.8	76.9	43.3	40.8	43.0	44.6	67.4	68.8	70.7	72.8
*Wood products	6.2	5.9	6.0	7.1	26.8	24.1	24.2	23.7	8.3	8.3	8.7	9.4
Paper products	13.4	10.6	10.5	10.0	27.8	26.3	24.4	23.8	15.6	13.4	13.3	12.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	22.9	21.2	20.5	22.1	39.4	38.5	38.9	38.3	28.9	27.8	27.7	28.7
*Iron and steel products	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	28.4	25.1	23.6	23.0	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.1
*Transportation equipment	3.5	3.3	3.8	6.0	24.9	22.3	20.6	20.6	6.6	7.3	8.0	9.4
*Non-ferrous metal products	9.8	7.2	6.4	7.6	29.8	25.1	22.3	21.0	13.6	10.9	10.2	10.9
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	28.0	35.6	30.9	35.0	30,8	26.9	25.1	24.7	28.8	32.7	28.8	31.5
*Non-metallic mineral products	7.8	6.7	6.8	7.8	28.9	24.7	21.5	21.8	11.2	9.8	10.1	10.9
Products of petroleum and coal	.2		.6	1.0	21.0	23.5	21.7	25.3	5.2	9.2	9.6	14.4
Chemical products	19.8	17.9	15.8	17.2	37.8	30.2	29.0	28.8	26.0	22.8	21.5	22.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	42.7	40.4	37.2	41.5	41.4	35.3	32.9	31.2	42.4	39.3	36.0	38.9
Manufacturing											1	
Provinces:												
Newfoundland		10.5	11.4	11.9		19.7	19.5	17.3		12.3	13.1	13.0
Nova Scotia	14.5	13.2	15.4	15.8	28.8	26.0	26.8	23.9	16.1	14.9	17.2	17.2
New Brunswick	19.2	14.6	15.9	16.3	31.0	26.6	27.6	26.5	20.7	16.2	17.7	18.0
Quebec	29.0	27.9	27.7	28.4	31.1	27.0	26.6	26.7	29.3	27.7	27.5	28.0
Ontario	22.0	20.6	20.7	21.9	33.7	29.0	28.5	27.7	24.2	22.6	22.8	23.4
Manitoba	22.6	21.5	24.1	27.4	28.9	26.0	26.3	27.6	23.5	22.4	24.6	27.4
Saskatchewan	12.9	12.9	13.6	12.1	33.7	30.2	28.5	27.0	18.1	17.2	17.3	15.8
Alberta	13.9	13.0	12.7	16.1	28.1	24.9	23.9	23.8	16.6	15.6	15.5	18.1
British Columbia	11.5	10.5	10.7	9.6	27.2	24.4	23.4	23.4	13.8	12.8	13.2	12.3
Metropolitan areas:						 !						
Montreal	31.6	31.5	32.0	34.0	32.5	28.3	28.0	28.2	31.8	30.7	30.9	32.3
Toronto	29.2	27.3	27.9	30.3	36.4	30.9	31.9	31.0	30.9	28.4	29.1	30.5
Hamilton	21.7	20.9	14.9	14.2	34.3	29.0	27.3	26.3	23.8	22.8	18.1	17.1
Winnipeg	23.6	23.3	24.8	28.5	29.3	26.7	26.5	28.2	24.5	23.9	25.2	28.5
Vancouver	17.0	15,4	15.7	15.0	32.9	28.6	26.3	26.9	19.8	18.2	18.2	17.7

TABLE E. Salaried Staff as Percentages of all Employees by Sex, Survey Weeks 1946, 1949-60 and 1963-65

Category	1946	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1963	1964	1965
						-		per	cent	L					L	L
Manufacturing:											1	1				
Both sexes	16.3	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.4	23.6	24. 4	24.1	24. 2	24.1
Men	14.4	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	23.2	22.3	23. 1	23.1	23. 2	23.1
Women	21.9	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29. 2	28.7	27.9	28.7	27.6	27.4	27.5
*Durable goods:															'	
Both sexes	15.6	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3	25.0	23.7	25. 2	24.2	24.3	23.8
Men	12.4	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4	20.8	21.9	20.5	22.0	21.4	21.5	21.1
Women	37.4	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.8	48.6	47.2	49.2	44.2	43.7	42.4
Non-durable goods:																
Both sexes	16.8	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.9	23, 5	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.5
Men	16.6	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23. 5	24.1	24.0	24.7	24.4	24.3	25.0	25. 2	25.6
Women	17.1	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2	22. 2	21.8	22.6	22. 2	22. 0	22. 2

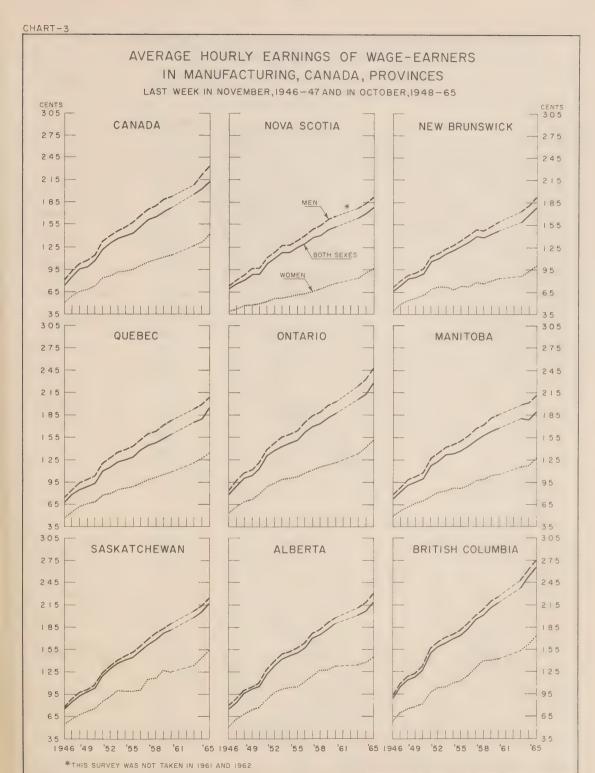
^{*} See footnote to Table A, on page 7.

TABLE F. All Salaried Staff and Clerical and Related Workers as Percentages of all Employees, by sex,
Major Industries, 1954, 1960 and 1965

			А	ll sala	ried em	ployee	s					(Clerica	l work	ers			
Industry	В	oth sex	es		Men			Women		Bo	th sex	es		Men		,	Women	1
	1954	1960	1965	1954	1960	1965	1954	1960	1965	1954	1960	1965	1954	1960	1965	1954	1960	190
								1	per cen	t								
Manufacturing	22	24	24	21	23	23	28	29	27	14	13	12	10	9	8	27	27	25
*Durable goods	23	25	24	19	22	21	48	49	42	15	14	12	11	9	8	47	47	40
Non-durable goods	22	24	24	24	24	26	21	23	22	13	12	12	10	8	8	20	20	20
Food and beverages	20	21	22	20	20	22	20	22	22	12	11	10	9	7	6	19	21	21
Tobacco and tobacco products	20	19	20	30	26	24	13	13	15	11	8	8	10	8	6	12	8	10
Rubber products	23	27	25	22	25	25	27	31	27	15	15	13	11	10	9	27	31	25
Leather products	14	14	14	16	17	17	11	11	10	9	8	7	8	7	6	10	10	9
Textile products (except clothing)	16	20	20	17	21	20	15	18	18	10	9	11	7	6	8	14	16	17
Clothing (textile and fur)	13	13	13	23	26	26	8	8	8	8	7	6	10	9	8	7	6	6
*Wood products	12	15	14	10	12	12	39	41	38	8	7	7	5	4	4	38	39	34
Paper products	17	20	21	15	17	18	35	37	36	10	10	10	7	7	6	34	35	35
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	38	39	41	32	33	35	52	55	54	27	20	21	18	10	11	49	47	45
*Iron and steel products	24	27	25	20	23	21	62	66	62	16	15	13	11	9	9	60	63	60
*Transportation equipment	22	25	23	18	22	20	65	65	51	16	15	12	11	11	8	64	64	49
*Non-ferrous metal products	22	24	24	19	21	22	49	52	47	12	11	10	8	7	6	47	49	43
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	34	37	34	36	38	38	32	32	27	24	22	20	21	18	17	31	31	26
*Non-metallic mineral products	18	23	22	14	20	19	47	48	44	11	11	10	7	7	7	46	46	39
Products of petroleum and coal	38	44	55	32	38	48	97	97	97	18	20	26	11	13	15	84	87	90
Chemical products	40	43	45	36	39	41	54	59	58	22	20	20	13	11	11	51	55	52
Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries	23	27	26	23	28	29	22	25	21	14	14	12	10	9	8	21	23	19

TABLE G. Average Weekly Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers and All Salaried Employees Last Week in October 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

1964 and 1	965, Cana	da, Provii	nces and						
				Average	e weekly ea	mings			
Area or industry	Т	Both sexes	400#	1000	Men	1005	1000	Women	1005
	1963	1964	1965	1963	1964 dollars	1965	1963	1964	1965
				Cle	erical worke	rs			
Canada									
Manufacturing * Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Leather products Leather products Clothing (textile and fur) *Wood products Paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries *Iron and steel products *Transportation equipment *Non-ferrous metal products *Electrical apparatus and supplies *Non-metallic mineral products Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products	79. 13 84. 98 73. 59 73. 88 74. 11 77. 42 68. 07 67. 31 64. 80 74. 81 84. 05 67. 21 81. 98 93. 55 80. 55 88. 87 80. 54 86. 21 75. 03	82. 33 87. 82 77. 13 76. 25 78. 14 80. 18 71. 61 71. 89 69. 02 78. 41 87. 67 71. 00 86. 04 95. 15 83. 70 91. 21 80. 59 92. 55 79. 12	87. 19 93. 78 80. 74 78. 80 83. 98 74. 78 72. 75 84. 36 91. 66 75. 07 90. 50 102. 53 89. 57 98. 57 98. 54 97. 81	94. 49 99. 06 88. 73 88. 78 81. 70 90. 65 83. 57 81. 53 80. 83 87. 66 98. 02 81. 19 94. 95 106. 16 95. 58 106. 37 92. 67 97. 85 89. 17	99.58 103.44 94.77 92.59 87.98 94.10 91.55 91.23 90.81 93.65 103.42 88.97 101.48 108.50 99.74 109.33 93.10	105.72 110.49 99.48 95.63 92.67 103.60 95.31 92.99 94.57 101.68 108.50 94.05 105.98 117.51 106.39 118.04 101.07	62. 56 64. 33 61. 32 59. 79 70. 01 61. 71 53. 84 56. 62 56. 63 57. 62 66. 67 58. 79 62. 86 71. 93 62. 42 64. 44 73. 98 65. 59	64.80 66.70 63.44 61.88 72.69 64.55 54.46 57.17 59.05 60.75 69.57 60.03 64.60 74.26 66.19 67.17 77.16	67. 83 70. 22 66. 10 64. 98 78. 90 68. 10 59. 15 59. 85 61. 91 63. 38 71. 84 63. 36 68. 42 78. 80 69. 64 69. 77 67. 76 79. 74 68. 80
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	75.01	77.35	81-69	91. 36	96.70	104.02	62.74	64-88	67.35
Manufacturing Provinces:									
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	67.04 64.67 63.58 79.61 80.39 69.71 69.68 74.12 82.41	72.50 68.13 64.72 82.43 83.49 69.91 69.84 76.68 85.79	74.38 71.76 70.71 87.22 89.09 72.78 71.42 80.95 90.36	77. 35 76. 83 76. 45 93. 59 97. 20 83. 59 83. 13 87. 52 98. 89	82. 79 81. 78 78. 47 97. 40 102. 86 85. 61 81. 57 93. 56 105. 95	84.09 86.46 85.79 103.06 109.90 89.94 84.05 99.58 111.72	47.70 49.46 49.28 62.20 64.25 52.55 56.35 57.71 63.38	52. 35 51. 32 51. 19 64. 73 66. 22 54. 63 59. 77 60. 71 66. 24	53.96 53.15 54.83 67.76 69.44 56.07 60.91 61.82 69.28
Metropolitan areas: Montreal	82.57	84.48	89.18	96. 91	99.80	105.34	65.59	68.05	71.34
Toronto Hamilton Windsor Winnipeg Vancouver	79. 43 88. 81 98. 14 70. 85 80. 19	83.91 90.10 100.91 70.00 82.77	88.46 98.30 111.24 72.54 87.25	85. 15 107. 46 111. 96 85. 52 96. 07	103.07 109.67 118.23 86.94 101.75	109.56 120.97 131.68 89.20 106.97	66. 88 66. 05 77. 47 53. 42 64. 14	68. 66 68. 76 78. 62 55. 26 66. 21	71.83 70.94 84.57 56.41 69.34
	·			Sala	ried employ	ees			
Canada									
Manufacturing *Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Leather products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) *Wood products Paper products Paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries *Iron and steel products *Transportation equipment *Non-ferrous metal products *Electrical apparatus and supplies *Non-metallic mineral products Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	111. 29 115. 19 107. 80 100. 89 116. 58 106. 50 88. 61 98. 41 126. 34 98. 52 113. 89 122. 24 120. 37 115. 05 112. 69 140. 80 120. 06	115. 54 120. 09 111. 44 103. 81 124. 66 110. 59 90. 70 102. 19 90. 80 107. 98 130. 24 103. 15 118. 53 128. 34 124. 67 119. 92 114. 11	120. 27 125. 59 115. 45 106. 81 123. 29 115. 69 95. 22 107. 12 94. 02 112. 93 136. 27 106. 80 122. 10 136. 50 130. 58 124. 91 118. 65 121. 10 127. 03	128. 50 129. 60 127. 40 116. 03 138. 25 121. 04 105. 08 116. 33 109. 31 115. 57 144. 51 121. 05 128. 79 135. 00 135. 37 120. 52 120. 73 140. 58 126. 06	133.55 135.34 131.77 119.24 154.98 125.46 108.92 121.07 113.67 122.10 148.96 128.01 134.41 142.07 139.63 136.56 127.70 144.66 131.01	139.00 141.60 136.38 122.14 149.35 130.48 1127.35 117.12 127.94 155.92 131.61 139.20 151.22 146.42 142.61 132.99 149.47 135.04	64.17 65.46 63.33 60.82 75.06 62.44 55.68 57.55 59.81 58.73 67.88 62.74 63.76 72.64 64.84 75.09 67.64 64.13	66. 51 67. 78 65. 67 62. 80 77. 05 65. 70 55. 75 58. 41 63. 79 71. 27 64. 15 65. 52 75. 10 67. 69 68. 48 65. 59 70. 95 66. 19	69. 31 71. 14 68. 08 65. 78 81. 68 69. 39 60. 54 61. 37 65. 27 64. 66 73. 44 66. 87 69. 35 79. 66 71. 06 70. 92 67. 31 79. 76
Manufacturing Provinces:									
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Metropolitan greas:	93. 95 91. 66 92. 87 110. 45 113. 86 94. 57 95. 38 103. 70 117. 79	98.30 95.72 96.73 114.32 118.12 96.74 98.89 108.11 124.67	96.15 99.74 104.07 118.76 123.13 100.20 101.45 111.07 130.49	104.48 105.38 107.34 126.90 132.47 109.04 109.25 117.50 133.27	108.02 110.30 112.66 131.48 137.46 112.05 113.18 122.46 141.82	105.13 114.13 121.80 136.66 143.18 116.63 115.88 126.16 148.75	48. 54 50. 20 50. 06 63. 96 65. 88 53. 71 57. 55 58. 71 65. 02	53.31 51.76 51.90 66.82 67.90 55.52 60.82 61.24 67.96	53. 18 53. 92 54. 78 69. 61 70. 85 57. 11 62. 46 62. 87 70. 84
Montreal Toronto Hamilton Windsor Windsor Vancouver	114.79 114.66 119.98 129.26 95.22 114.78	118.72 118.85 125.00 138.33 97.62 121.08	123.31 123.30 131.02 148.62 99.30 125.92	132.68 135.29 139.18 144.00 110.10 132.39	137.42 140.42 144.95 154.92 113.85 140.48	142.93 145.52 152.18 166.68 115.73 146.08	67.52 68.94 66.72 78.70 54.62 65.97	70.40 70.98 69.25 79.63 56.19 67.73	73.44 73.76 71.72 85.21 57.50 71.06



1946 '49

*THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962

65 1946 49

65 1946

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Last Week in November 1946 and in October 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada

November 1946 and in October 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada															
	Industry	Sex	Em- ployees	Av	erage w	eekly l	nours	Ave	age hou	rly earn	ings	Ave	erage we	ekly eam	ings
	matory	DC.X	reported in 1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965
				nu	mber						d	ollars			
Ma	nufacturing	Both sexes Men Women	1,068,133 826,839 241,294	43.7 44.9 40.0	41.5 42.3 38.8	41.7 42.6 38.8	41.8 42.7 38.9	.74 .81 .50	1. 95 2. 12 1. 27	2.02 2.21 1.32	2.13 2.33 1.41	32.38 36.23 20.08	80.80 89.86 49.22	84.35 94.00 51.41	89.32 99.38 54.85
*	Durable goods	Both sexes Men Women	517,420 467,472 49,948	43.9 44.2 41.0	42.1 42.4 39.7	42.5 42.8 39.6	42.6 42.9 39.7	- 82 - 84 - 56	2. 12 2. 18 1. 47	2. 20 2. 26 1. 53	2.32 2.39 1.63	35.82 37.17 22.76	89.21 92.30 58.29	93.57 96.96 60.55	98.95 102.63 64.49
1	Non-durable goods	Both sexes Men Women	550,713 359,367 191,346	43.5 45.7 39.8	41.0 42.2 38.6	41.1 42.3 38.6	41.1 42.5 38.7	.68 .77	1.79 2.06 1.22	1.85 2.13 1.27	1.95 2.24 1.35	29.36 35.05 19.46	73.36 86.90 47.08	76.11 90.34 49.21	80. 27 95. 15 52. 33
	Food and beverages	Both sexes Men Women	148,442 108,773 39,669	43.9 45.7 38.8	41.3 42.6 37.6	41.4 42.7 37.9	41.5 42.8 38.0	.66 .72 .47	1.71 1.86 1.20	1.76 1.93 1.26	1.87 2.03 1.36	29.15 33.09 18.27	70.40 76.36 45.23	73.07 82.40 47.68	77.53 86.97 51.64
	Meat products	Both sexes Men Women	25,078 19,064 6,014	42.3 42.9 39.6	41.5	41.8 42.6 39.4	42.3 43.4 38.9	.80 .82 .59	1. 96 2. 08 1. 51	2. 02 2. 17 1. 51	2. 10 2. 25 1. 60	32.95 35.09 23.36	81. 19 88. 08 59. 40	84. 42 92. 19 59. 48	89.07 97.58 62.12
	Dairy products	Both sexes Men Women	22, 282 20, 191 2, 091	47.9 48.6 40.4	42.3 42.9 35.3	41.8 42.6 33.8	41.2 42.0 32.9	.68 .70 .42	1.82 1.86 1.22	1.89 1.94 1.26	1.98 2.03 1.31	32. 57 34. 12 16. 97	76.93 79.79 42.95	79, 01 82. 58 42. 51	81.47 85.45 43.13
	Canned and cured fish	Both sexes Men Women	12,819 8,607 4,212	43.8 46.2 36.2	37. 2 39. 6 31. 4	38.3 40.4 34.0	39.8 40.9 37.5	• 58 • 60 • 49	1. 22 1. 33 . 89	1. 19 1. 28 . 97	1.24 1.30 1.12	25.49 27.95 17.74	45.48 52.84 28.04	45.77 51.85 33.03	49.40 53.08 41.88
	Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes Men Women	15, 914 8, 468 7, 446			41.6 45.4 38.0	40.6 43.9 36.8	• 55 • 61 • 48	1. 28 1. 54 . 99	1.33 1.57 1.06	1.49 1.72 1.17	23.89 28.15 19.04	51. 84 67. 54 36. 66	55. 20 71. 19 40. 40	60.49 75.68 43.23
	Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes Men Women Both sexes	6, 112 5, 436 676	46.7 47.2 41.2	44.0 44.9 36.7 41.9	42.7 43.7 34.0 41.5	43. 3 44. 1 36. 2	.72 .74 .52	1.89 1.92 1.55	1.93 1.95 1.70	2.06 2.09 1.74	33.72 34.98 21.38	83.03 86.23 56.94	82.48 85.41 57.92	89. 12 92. 35 63. 13
	Distilled and malt liquors	Men Women Both sexes	20,351 15,738 4,613 9,648	46.3	42.9 37.9 40.5	42. 4 38. 1 40. 8	41.6 42.4 38.7 41.6	.64 .70 .43	1. 69 1. 81 1. 11 2. 38	1. 78 1. 92 1. 21 2. 46	1.86 2.00 1.30	28. 00 32. 27 16. 55 33. 32	70.62 77.59 42.16 96.45	73.91 81.49 46.19	77. 15 85. 04 50. 23
	Other beverages ¹	Men Women Both sexes	8,330 1,318 9,001	43.8	40.4	40.8	41.9	.80	2.47 1.79	2.53 2.00	2. 73 2. 10	35. 11 21. 37	99. 85 72. 62	103.33 81.97 74.58	114.12 83.86 83.74
	Other foods ²	Men Women Both sexes	8,699 302 27,237	46.1	42.6 39.0	43. 2 39. 4 41. 3	43.4	•65 •44	1.72 1.17 1.55	1.74 1.23	1.95 1.34	30. 06 18. 21 23. 94	73.11 45.87	75. 44 48. 55	84. 78 53. 60 71. 01
		Men Women	14, 240 12, 997	47. 4 37. 5	43.7 38.6	43.7 38.6	43.6 38.9	. 67	1.83	1.90 1.27	2.01	31. 66 15. 75	79.87	83.02 48.87	87.68 52.74
	Tobacco and tobacco products	Men Women	6,697 3,186 3,511	42. 9 45. 6 41. 4	37. 9 39. 1 36. 8	37.6 38.9 36.4	37.7 38.1 37.4	• 56 • 56 • 49	2. 18 2. 37 2. 00	2.30 2.49 2.13	2.39 2.55 2.24	23.85 30.05 20.37	82.72 92.46 73.72	86.51 96.73 77.46	90. 31 97. 40 83. 87
	Rubber products	Both sexes Men Women	18,821 14,644 4,177	44.8 45.6 42.3	42. 4 43. 0 40. 3	42.8 43.6 40.0	42. 1 43. 1 38. 8	• 82 • 90 • 57	2.01 2.18 1.41	2. 10 2. 27 1. 46	2. 25 2. 44 1. 53	36. 78 41. 09 23. 98	85. 32 93. 56 56. 82	90. 04 98. 73 58. 25	94. 96 105. 14 59. 27
	Leather products	Both sexes Men Women	24,733 12,292 12,441	42.5 43.9 40.6	40. 4 41. 4 39. 4	39.9 40.8 39.0	39.9 41.0 38.8	. 59 . 68 . 45	1.36 1.59 1.10	1.42 1.66 1.16	1.49 1.74 1.23	25. 03 29. 85 18. J1	54. 78 65. 70 43. 35	56.71 67.65 45.29	59.43 71.24 47.77
	Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes Men Women	15,962 7,423 8,539				39. 1 40. 3 38. 0	. 57 . 67 . 44	1.32 1.56 1.10	1.39	1.46 1.70 1.23	24. 35 29. 19 18. 21		54. 10 64. 82 44. 33	57. 03 68. 75 46. 83
	Other leather products 3	Both sexes Men Women	8,771 4,869 3,902	42.7 44.5 39.3	41. 7 42. 8 40. 1	41.9 42.6 40.9	41. 4 42. 0 40. 5	• 62 • 69 • 46	1. 43 1. 63 1. 12	1.47 1.69 1.16	1.54 1.78 1.23	26. 43 30. 84 17. 92	59.60 69.97 44.83	61.57 72.02 47.49	63.82 75.64 49.81
	Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes Men Women	56,707 37,446 19,261	46.6	44.6 40.8	40.3	42.7 43.9 40.4	. 55 . 61 . 48	1.50 1.62 1.24	1.58 1.70 1.30	1.66 1.79 1.38	24. 13 28. 33 19. 87	64.90 72.07 50.74	67. 14 74. 46 52. 33	70. 79 78. 48 55. 84
	Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes Men Women	15,797 10,709 5,088				42.3 43.3 40.4	. 56 . 60 . 48	1.53 1.60 1.37	1. 62 1. 70 1. 43	1.69 1.77 1.52	25.18 28.56 20.35	65. 20 69. 59 55. 53	67. 70 72. 77 56. 51	71.71 76.55 61.52 66.55
	Woollen goods	Men Women	8,390 5,092 3,298	44.5 47.6 40.6	45.9 39.3	45.2	43.7 46.3 39.7	.57 .64 .48	1. 39 1. 49 1. 21 1. 60	1. 43 1. 53 1. 24 1. 68	1. 52 1. 61 1. 36	25. 45 30. 23 19. 45 26. 64	60. 25 68. 57 47. 45	61.63 69.32 49.51	74.81 53.81 76.41
		Both sexes Men Women	15,530 12,330 3,200	47. 4 48. 7 45. 1	44.6	43.4	41.8 42.1 40.4	. 62 . 45	1.69 1.26	1. 77	1. 90	30.15	75. 29 52. 44	76. 63 53. 88	80. 12 56. 56
	Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes Men Women	98,046 22,662 75,384	41.0 44.8 38.7	39. 0 41. 3 38. 3	42.3 38.4	39. 2 41. 9 38. 4	. 62 . 77 . 51	1.30 1.72 1.16	1.36 1.79 1.21	1. 43 1. 89 1. 28	25.38 34.54 19.81		53.38 75.78 46.58	56.00 79.10 49.06
_	Men's clothing	Both sexes Men Women	33, 873 8, 399 25, 474	39.9 41.2 39.4	38. 6 40. 4 38. 0	39. 2 41. 9 38. 3	38. 5 40. 5 37. 9	.61 .86	1.30 1.70 1.14	1. 33 1. 75 1. 18	1. 42 1. 86 1. 27	24.30 35.64 19.98	50. 12 68. 78 43. 48	52. 25 73. 31 45. 16	54.72 75.41 47.89

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada - Continued

November, 1946 and in October, 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada - Continued														
		Em-	Av	erage v	veekly	hours	Ave	rage ho	urly earn	nings	Av	erage wee	ekly earni	ings
Industry	Sex	ployees reported in 1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946 ollars	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing - Continued:			I I	umber I	ı					u	OHAIS			1
Women's clothing	Both sexes	27, 812	35. 9	37. 0	37. 0	37. 6	.70	1. 40	1. 46	1. 53	25. 27	52.02	54.08	57. 54
	Men	4, 529	38. 2	37. 9	40. 0	41. 3	1.07	2. 06	2. 18	2. 22	41. 03	78.28	87.00	91. 90
	Women	23, 283	35. 3	36. 9	36. 4	36. 9	.60	1. 26	1. 32	1. 38	21. 32	46.42	47.95	50. 86
Knit goods	Both sexes Men Women	18, 364 5, 443 12, 921	42. 6 46. 1 40. 8	42. 4 46. 0 41. 0	43. 1 46. 2 41. 9	43. 0 46. 0 41. 8	. 54	1. 21 1. 48 1. 09	1. 28 1. 56 1. 15	1. 33 1. 62 1. 20	23. 00 31. 76 18. 44	51. 53 68. 06 44. 74	55. 23 72. 14 48. 27	57. 40 74. 24 50. 31
Fur goods	Both sexes	2,059	43. 0	40.7	38. 7	38. 8	. 74	1.91	2, 00	2. 21	31. 86	77. 71	77. 28	85. 74
	Men	1,388	44. 0	41.0	38. 6	39. 2	. 83	2.04	2, 17	2. 37	36. 52	83. 66	83. 64	92. 99
	Women	671	41. 5	39.9	38. 9	38. 0	. 59	1.59	1, 65	1. 86	24. 65	63. 69	64. 06	70. 73
Hats and caps	Both sexes	2, 178	37. 8	37. 4	37. 6	37. 0	. 66	1. 41	1. 48	1. 54	24. 88	52. 82	55.67	57. 09
	Men	764	40. 6	38. 5	40. 1	37. 2	. 79	1. 75	1. 78	1. 93	32. 00	67. 29	71.56	71. 59
	Women	1, 414	35. 5	36. 7	36. 2	37. 0	. 54	1. 19	1. 28	1. 33	19. 05	43. 51	46.25	49. 25
*Wood products	Both sexes	94, 405	45. 1	42. 2	42. 6	42. 6	. 69	1. 72	1. 81	1.91	30.94	72.70	77. 07	81. 41
	Men	87, 742	45. 4	42. 4	42. 7	42. 7	. 70	1. 75	1. 84	1.95	31.73	74.08	78. 69	83. 22
	Women	6, 663	41. 3	40. 5	40. 7	41. 3	. 51	1. 27	1. 34	1.40	21.02	51.37	54. 45	57. 65
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	59,850	45. 4	41. 4	41. 9	41. 7	.72	1. 82	1.92	2. 02	38. 82	75. 32	80. 58	84. 46
	Men	57,369	45. 5	41. 5	42. 1	41. 8	.73	1. 84	1.94	2. 05	33. 17	76. 23	81. 55	85. 54
	Women	2,481	43. 0	39. 9	40. 6	41. 0	.59	1. 33	1.43	1. 45	25. 41	52. 98	57. 80	59. 34
Furniture	Both sexes	26, 288	44. 9	43.9	44. 1	44. 2	. 65	1. 59	1. 65	1. 76	29. 32	69. 93	72. 91	77. 79
	Men	23, 211	45. 3	44.2	44. 4	44. 5	. 66	1. 62	1. 69	1. 80	30. 03	71. 67	74. 94	80. 27
	Women	3, 077	40. 5	41.1	41. 2	41. 6	. 51	1. 28	1. 35	1. 42	20. 78	52. 54	55. 47	59. 06
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	8, 267	44. 5	43. 0	42. 9	43. 2	. 63	1. 44	1.51	1. 64	28. 17	62.07	64. 75	70.91
	Men	7, 162	45. 2	43. 4	43. 4	43. 6	. 66	1. 49	1.57	1. 70	29. 79	64.48	67. 89	74.15
	Women	1, 105	40. 7	40. 4	39. 7	41. 2	. 45	1. 12	1.12	1. 21	18. 44	45.18	44. 69	49.92
Paper products	Both sexes	83, 457	47. 1	41. 9	42. 0	42. 4	.78	2. 31	2. 38	2. 50	36. 97	96.71	100.06	105.86
	Men	75, 130	48. 2	42. 3	42. 3	42. 7	.83	2. 41	2. 48	2. 61	40. 20	101.73	105.17	111.17
	Women	8, 327	41. 0	39. 0	38. 9	39. 8	.46	1. 32	1. 38	1. 46	18. 94	51.39	53.86	58.00
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	58, 251	48. 6	41. 9	42. 0	42. 3	.85	2. 50	2. 58	2.72	41. 31	104. 74	108. 46	114. 80
	Men	57, 369	48. 7	42. 0	42. 0	42. 3	.86	2. 51	2. 60	2.73	41. 88	105. 57	109. 19	115. 60
	Women	882	45. 0	36. 4	37. 4	36. 5	.53	1. 54	1. 65	1.72	23. 90	55. 93	61. 88	62. 86
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	25, 206	43. 8	42. 0	42. 0	42. 6	. 62	1. 81	1. 88	2. 00	27. 24	76. 06	79. 17	85. 20
	Men	17, 761	46. 3	43. 1	43. 3	43. 7	. 73	2. 03	2. 10	2. 22	33. 80	87. 58	90. 93	96. 85
	Women	7, 445	40. 3	39. 4	39. 1	40. 2	. 45	1. 29	1. 35	1. 43	18. 09	50. 76	52. 86	57. 42
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Both sexes	37,635	42. 0	38. 7	39. 1	39. 1	.82	2. 39	2. 47	2. 61	34. 57	92. 53	96. 73	101.95
	Men	29,310	43. 3	39. 0	39. 4	39. 7	.94	2. 65	2. 75	2. 89	40. 53	103. 56	108. 40	114.88
	Women	8,325	38. 5	37. 3	38. 0	37. 0	.49	1. 35	1. 41	1. 52	18. 71	50. 23	53. 66	56.42
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	166,054	44. 8	41. 9	42. 4	42. 3	.82	2. 26	2. 33	2. 45	36. 87	94. 75	98. 67	103. 83
	Men	158,361	45. 0	42. 0	42. 5	42. 5	.84	2. 30	2. 36	2. 49	37. 89	96. 45	100. 43	105. 80
	Women	7,693	41. 8	39. 5	39. 8	38. 9	.53	1. 51	1. 54	1. 63	22. 11	59. 72	61. 38	63. 43
Agricultural implements	Both sexes Men Women	10, 225 10, 171	43. 8	42. 9 43. 0	41.7	41.6	.88	2. 41 2. 41	2. 40 2. 41	2. 63 2. 64	38. 60 38. 83	103. 44 103. 66	100. 35 100. 51	109. 73 109. 93
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes Men Women	5, 596 5, 590	44. 7	44. 1	44. 2	* 44.6 44.6	. 86	2. 18 2. 18	2. 30 2. 30	2. 36 2. 36	38. 58	96. 33 96. 40	101. 39 101. 47	105. 33 105. 37
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes Men Women	10,530 10,493	44. 2	42. 2	42.8	43.3	.87	2. 22 2. 22	2. 26 2. 26	2. 39	38. 54	93. 58 93. 74	96. 84 96. 99	103. 54 103. 75
Hardware and tools	Both sexes Men Women	11,645 9,564 2,081	45. 1 45. 5 43. 3		43. 4 43. 9 40. 9	43. 3 43. 9 40. 4	. 73 . 78 . 49	1. 89 2. 01 1. 34	1. 97 2. 09 1. 38	2. 06 2. 19 1. 45	32. 86 35. 76 21. 38	80. 83 86. 75 54. 07	85. 31 91. 65 56. 39	89. 37 96. 09 58. 51
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes Men Women	6,980 6,620 360	44. 1 44. 2	42. 4 42. 5 40. 3	42. 0 42. 1 40. 6	42. 3 42. 4 39. 7	.75	1. 93 1. 94 1. 50	2. 02 2. 05 1. 51	2. 13 2. 16 1. 61	32.90	81. 67 82. 58 60. 41	84. 81 86. 19 61. 42	90. 14 91. 57 63. 89
Iron castings	Both sexes	19, 806	45. 6	42. 1	43. 2	43. 0	.84	2. 14	2. 26	2. 40	38. 47	90. 26	97. 81	103. 28
	Men	19, 454	45. 7	42. 2	43. 3	43. 1	.85	2. 16	2. 28	2. 41	38. 98	90. 94	98. 48	104. 04
	Women	352	43. 1	39. 0	39. 6	38. 0	.55	1. 46	1. 53	1. 61	23. 84	57. 00	60. 81	61. 18
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	30, 249	45. 3	42. 7	43. 0	43. 2	.78	2. 10	2. 23	2. 36	35. 38	89.68	96.00	102.06
	Men	28, 691	45. 6	42. 8	43. 2	43. 4	.80	2. 13	2. 27	2. 39	36. 25	91.00	97.83	103.83
	Women	1, 558	40. 8	39. 0	39. 4	39. 2	.50	1. 38	1. 63	1. 78	20. 28	53.83	64.38	69.55
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	37,890	45. 3	40. 3	41. 0	40. 5	.92	2. 67	2. 71	2. 86	41. 63	107. 74	111. 18	115. 81
	Men	37,665	45. 4	40. 3	41. 0	40. 5	.92	2. 68	2. 72	2. 86	41. 81	107. 99	111. 38	116. 00
	Women	225	39. 6	34. 2	34. 2	32. 7	.68	2. 12	2. 24	2. 41	26. 77	72. 60	76. 64	78. 74

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada - Concluded

		Em- Average weekly hours						rage hou	ırly ean	nings	Average weekly earnings				
Industry	Sex	ployees reported in 1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	
			nı	ımber						d	ollars			-	
Manufacturing — Concluded: Sheet metal products	Both sexes Men Women	15,508 13,996 1,512	42. 8 43. 2 40. 9	41. 4 41. 7 38. 6	41.8	41.9 42.3 37.8	.74 .79 .54	2. 16 2. 21 1. 57	2. 20 2. 26 1. 60	2. 31 2. 37 1. 66	31.86 34.04 22.10	89. 28 92. 18 60. 49	91.86 95.15 61.85	96. 66 100. 34 62. 63	
Wire and wire products	Both sexes Men Women	9,432 8,270 1,162		43.6 43.9 40.8	43. 4 43. 7 40. 5	42. 4 42. 9 38. 7	• •	2. 20 2. 26 1. 60	2. 28 2. 34 1. 61	2.31 2.39 1.61	* *	95. 77 99. 46 65. 31	98. 90 102. 09 64. 65	97. 64 102. 60 62. 39	
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes Men Women	111,374 104,664 6,710	42. 3 42. 4 40. 3	42. 6 42. 7 40. 4	42. 8 43. 0 39. 1	43. 1 43. 3 39. 7	.94	2.35 2.38 1.63	2.46 2.50 1.69	2. 59 2. 64 1. 81	39.85 40.45 24.99	99. 93 101. 65 65. 73	105. 26 107. 33 66. 03	111.57 114.12 71.71	
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes Men Women	18,033 17,614 419	44. 8 45. 0 42. 2	42. 2 42. 2 39. 1	42. 0 43. 6 39. 8	43.5 42.0 40.8	. 88 . 89 . 62	2. 32 2. 33 1. 80	2. 38 2. 39 1. 83	2.51 2.52 1.93	39.47 40.21 26.35	97. 84 98. 60 70. 50	99.85 100.51 73.07	109. 28 110. 00 78. 85	
Motor vehicles	Both sexes Men Women	36, 823 36, 175	39.9 39.9	45. 2 45. 3	44.6	44. 2 44. 3	1.09	2. 63 2. 64	2. 72 2. 73	2. 86 2. 86	43.61	119.07 119.71	121. 48 122. 06	126. 25 126. 78	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.	Both sexes Men Women	28, 246 23, 056 5, 190	42. 4 42. 7 40. 1	42. 1 42. 4 40. 6	41. 8 42. 5 38. 3	42. 1 42. 7 39. 4	. 85 . 89 . 60	2. 23 2. 36 1. 57	2. 34 2. 47 1. 60	2. 49 2. 65 1. 76	36. 21 38. 03 24. 04	93. 75 100. 01 63. 62	98. 04 104. 79 61. 28	104.99 113.00 69.43	
Railroad and rolling stock equip- ment.	Both sexes Men Women	5, 459 5, 437	42. 4	40.0	42. 1	43.0 43.0	. 95	2. 17	2. 33	2. 47 2. 47	40. 11	86, 86 86, 85	98. 00 98. 12	106. 10 106. 15	
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes Men Women	19,350 19,159 191	43. 2	41.1	41. 2 41. 2 41. 6	41.7 41.7 40.0	.91	2. 25 2. 26 1. 06	2. 34 2. 35 1. 14	2. 46 2. 48 1. 28	39.17	92. 28 92. 82 44. 14	96. 19 96. 71 47. 44	102. 74 103. 26 51. 09	
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes Men Women	46,847 43,277 3,570	44.0 44.5 40.9	41. 2 41. 4 39. 3	41. 4 41. 5 39. 9	41.8 42.0 40.0	. 81 . 85 . 51	2. 21 2. 30 1. 21	2. 27 2. 36 1. 26	2. 39 2. 47 1. 35	35. 51 37. 78 20. 90	91. 35 95. 11 47. 74	94. 12 97. 83 50. 13	99. 79 103. 58 53. 80	
Aluminum products	Both sexes Men Women	5, 745 5, 208 537	45. 2 45. 4 41. 9	42.9 43.0 41.4	41. 9 42. 0 40. 4	43. 2 43. 4 41. 1	.81 .83 .53	1. 99 2. 05 1. 28	2. 01 2. 07 1. 30	2. 11 2. 18 1. 36	36. 48 37. 59 22. 29	85. 44 87. 93 53. 12	84. 07 87. 03 52. 38	91.02 94.63 55.97	
Brass and copper products	Both sexes Men Women	7,765 7,292 473	43.7 44.4 40.0	42. 3 42. 6 38. 4	43. 4 43. 7 38. 2	42. 1 42. 3 39. 2	. 79 . 84 . 50	2. 14 2. 18 1. 49	2. 22 2. 26 1. 52	2. 29 2. 33 1. 60	34. 52 37. 34 20. 16	90. 40 92. 79 57. 29	96. 05 98. 66 58. 06	96.34 98.51 62.89	
Smelting and refining	Both sexes Men Women	24, 549 24, 507	44.0	40.3	40. 3	41. 2	. 90	2. 49 2. 50	2. 56 2. 56	2. 68	39.38	100.64	103. 12 103. 23	110.34	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes Men Women	64, 640 42, 002 22, 638	41.9 42.7 40.3	41. 2 42. 1 39. 5	41.6 42.8 39.3	41. 7 42. 9 39. 5	. 77 . 85 . 60	1. 96 2. 17 1. 51	2. 03 2. 25 1. 59	2. 14 2. 37 1. 68	32. 39 36. 34 24. 38	80. 56 91. 45 59. 68	84. 34 96. 24 62. 31	89. 22 101. 58 66. 29	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes Men Women	35, 630 32, 838 2, 792	46. 1 46. 6 42. 0	44. 4 44. 8 38. 7	45. 3 45. 7 39. 4	45.0 45.5 38.9	.71 .73 .52	2. 01 2. 04 1. 49	2. 10 2. 13 1. 55	2. 24 2. 28 1. 69	32.78 34.11 21.97	89.04 91.41 57.58	94. 97 97. 44 61. 16	100.84 103.81 65.89	
Clay products	Both sexes Men Women	4, 457 4, 081 376	46.5 47.2 41.2	43.6 44.0 39.3	43.5 43.9 39.5	42.7 43.2 37.8	.67	1.81 1.87 1.20	1.88 1.93 1.34	2. 04 2. 09 1. 46	31. 25 32. 71 19. 61	79. 00 82. 30 47. 24	81. 80 84. 68 52. 93	87. 19 90. 14 55. 18	
Glass and glass products	Both sexes Men Women	9, 355 7, 332 2, 023	45.8 46.5 42.7	41. 2 41. 9 38. 2	42. 0 42. 6 39. 3	42. 4 43. 2 39. 3	.70 .73 .53	2. 05 2. 13 1. 60	2. 09 2. 17 1. 65	2. 22 2. 33 1. 76	31. 83 33. 99 22. 72	84. 40 89. 29 61. 13	87. 59 92. 49 64. 92	93. 89 100. 67 69. 32	
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes Men Women	7,090 7,021	41.9	41.5	42.7	42. 3	. 90	2. 74 2. 76	2. 87	2. 97 2. 98	37. 88 38. 01	113.78	122.61 123.48	125.43	
Chemical products	Both sexes Men Women	34,945 28,947 5,998	44. 4 45. 3 41. 0	41. 2 41. 5 39. 4	41. 6 41. 8 38. 9	41.3 42.2 38.7	.73 .79 .47	2. 17 2. 32 1. 39	2. 22 2. 38 1. 42	2.30 2.46 1.49	32.46 35.97 19.35	89. 44 96. 42 54. 76	91. 89 99. 44 55. 25	95. 89 103. 79 57. 78	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes Men Women	4, 363 2, 138 2, 225	42. 2 44. 0 40. 6	39.7 40.5 38.8	40. 0 41. 4 38. 7	40.0 41.1 38.9	. 60 . 73 . 47	1. 75 2. 03 1. 46	1.77 2.10 1.43	1. 86 2. 23 1. 49	25. 49 32. 23 19. 21	69. 56 82. 45 56. 42	70. 93 86. 70 55. 33	74. 52 91. 57 58. 14	
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes Men Women	6,718 6,681	47.7	41. 2	41.5	41.8	. 85	2. 56 2. 56	2. 61 2. 61	2. 71 2. 71	40.75	105. 24	108.05	112.98	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	Both sexes Men Women	34,140 19,956 14,184	42.9 43.9 41.0	42. 1 43. 5 40. 0	42. 0 43. 6 39. 7	42.0 43.4 40.1	. 63 . 70 . 47	1. 58 1. 82 1. 19	1.62 1.86 1.24	1. 69 1. 94 1. 29	26. 94 30. 91 19. 43	66. 56 79. 31 47. 71	68. 06 81. 17 49. 27	70. 80 84. 26 51. 87	

Carbonated beverages and wines.

Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Miscellaneous wood products.

Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada

November, 1946 and in October, 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada												
		Employees		Average w	veekly hou	rs	A.	verage wee	ekly salari	es		
Industry	Sex	reported in 1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1946 1963 dolla		1965		
Manufacturing	Both sexes	339, 846	41. 1	38. 4	38. 5	38. 6	43. 85	111. 29	115. 54	120. 27		
	Men	248, 507	42. 0	38. 8	38. 9	39. 0	53. 21	128. 50	133. 55	139. 00		
	Women	91, 339	39. 5	37. 5	37. 4	37. 4	25. 91	64. 17	66. 51	69. 31		
*Durable goods	Both sexes	161, 516	41.3	39. 1	39. 3	39. 5	45. 91	115. 19	120. 09	125.59		
	Men	124, 819	42.1	39. 4	39. 7	39. 9	54. 46	129. 60	135. 34	141.60		
	Women	36, 697	39.6	38. 0	38. 0	38. 2	26. 59	65. 46	67. 78	71.14		
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	178, 330	41. 0	37. 8	37. 8	37. 7	42. 29	107. 80	111. 44	115. 45		
	Men	123, 688	41. 9	38. 2	38. 2	38. 1	52. 06	127. 40	131. 77	136. 38		
	Women	54, 642	39. 5	37. 1	37. 1	36. 9	25. 50	63. 33	65. 67	68. 08		
Food and beverages	Both sexes	42, 132	42. 2	38. 5	38. 4	38. 4	41. 33	100. 89	103. 81	106.81		
	Men	30, 668	43. 2	38. 8	38. 9	38. 9	49. 90	116. 03	119. 24	122.14		
	Women	11, 464	40. 3	37. 5	37. 2	37. 1	24. 62	60. 82	62. 80	65.78		
Meat products	Both sexes	8, 112	42. 6	38. 5	38.6	38. 4	42. 17	105. 50	105. 28	107. 06		
	Men	6, 426	43. 3	38. 6	38.8	38. 6	48. 02	115. 81	117. 00	118. 01		
	Women	1, 686	40. 6	38. 1	37.9	37. 5	26. 31	65. 32	61. 22	65. 30		
Dairy products	Both sexes	6, 231	43.5	38. 8	39. 1	38. 9	34. 89	85. 59	87.50	89. 75		
	Men	4, 000	44.8	39. 4	40. 0	39. 7	42. 78	104. 65	104.18	106. 45		
	Women	2, 231	41.4	37. 7	37. 5	37. 4	22. 65	53. 70	56.54	59. 80		
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	2, 333	46. 3	42. 4	41.9	42.6	37. 92	76. 93	84. 42	85. 53		
	Men	1, 851	46. 9	42. 9	42.8	43.5	44. 32	85. 09	93. 35	94. 26		
	Women	482	44. 7	40. 4	38.7	39.4	20. 29	46. 30	51. 03	52. 01		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	3, 596	42. 2	38. 7	38. 1	38. 4	38. 40	102. 32	103.33	111. 93		
	Men	2, 506	43. 1	39. 2	38. 3	38. 9	47. 19	119. 47	120.51	130. 23		
	Women	1, 090	40. 8	37. 8	37. 9	37. 3	23. 95	63. 72	63.99	69. 88		
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2, 902	41. 5	39. 1	38. 4	39. 1	40. 96	99. 40	101. 88	105.75		
	Men	2, 187	42. 1	39. 6	38. 6	39. 5	49. 76	113. 14	114. 98	118.83		
	Women	715	40. 3	37. 8	37. 7	37. 7	24. 22	59. 12	63. 87	65.76		
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	3, 783	42. 3	39. 9	39. 2	39. 2	35. 32	88. 93	90. 79	95. 49		
	Men	2, 684	44. 8	40. 6	40. 3	40. 1	46. 23	103. 67	106. 03	109. 89		
	Women	1, 099	39. 7	38. 3	36. 5	36. 9	23. 62	55. 10	56. 24	60. 31		
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	4,579	39.3	35. 6	35. 6	35. 1	54. 38	129. 36	133. 28	139.72		
	Men	3,508	40.0	35. 6	35. 7	35. 2	63. 28	147. 17	151. 30	157.52		
	Women	1,071	37.0	35. 4	35. 3	34. 8	27. 53	73. 95	76. 74	81.40		
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	3, 128	42. 6	38. 8	39.3	38. 9	41. 30	96.98	99.82	105. 93		
	Men	2, 331	44. 2	39. 5	40.1	39. 6	47. 82	110.32	112.99	119. 42		
	Women	797	38. 8	36. 8	36.9	36. 9	25. 84	59.40	62.68	66. 47		
Other foods ²	Both sexes	7, 468	41. 5	37. 8	37. 8	37. 8	42. 12	103. 45	110.77	111. 28		
	Men	5, 175	42. 7	38. 0	38. 2	38. 3	53. 06	120. 38	128.92	130. 46		
	Women	2, 293	39. 6	37. 1	36. 8	36. 7	25. 08	62. 95	67.37	68. 00		
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,623	41. 3	37. 1	37. 2	37. 2	39. 94	116. 58	124.66	123. 29		
	Men	998	42. 1	37. 2	37. 1	37. 4	51. 45	138. 25	154.98	149. 35		
	Women	625	40. 4	36. 8	37. 4	36. 8	25. 17	75. 06	77.05	81. 68		
Rubber products	Both sexes	6, 298	40. 4	38. 5	39. 4	38.8	44.97	106. 50	110.59	115.69		
	Men	4, 773	40. 9	38. 7	39. 8	39.1	54.64	121. 04	125.46	130.48		
	Women	1, 525	39. 2	38. 0	38. 1	37.9	25.17	63. 44	65.70	69.39		
Leather products	Both sexes	3, 936	43. 1	38. 6	38.7	38. 5	37. 93	88.61	90. 70	95. 22		
	Men	2, 584	44. 5	39. 3	39.6	39. 3	45. 12	105.08	108. 92	113. 36		
	Women	1, 352	40. 3	37. 1	36.9	37. 0	23. 66	55.68	55. 75	60. 54		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2, 481	43. 2	38.8	38.7	38. 5	36. 81	84. 72	85. 47	91. 01		
	Men	1, 604	44. 5	39.6	39.7	39. 4	43. 74	101. 01	103. 33	108. 74		
	Women	877	40. 4	37.2	36.9	36. 9	22. 99	53. 29	53. 17	58. 59		
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1, 455	42. 9	38. 2	38.7	38. 6	39. 58	95. 97	99. 93	102. 39		
	Men	980	44. 4	38. 8	39.6	39. 2	47. 53	112. 52	118. 23	120. 92		
	Women	475	40. 2	36. 8	36.8	37. 2	24. 79	60. 54	60. 81	64. 15		
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	13, 865	41.5	38. 4	38.6	38. 1	48. 08	98. 41	102. 19	107. 12		
	Men	9, 615	42.6	38. 9	39.0	38. 5	59. 30	116. 33	121. 07	127. 35		
	Women	4, 250	39.4	37. 4	37.8	37. 2	27. 07	57. 55	58. 41	61. 37		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2, 932	42.8	38. 5	39.0	38. 0	48. 58	88. 85	92, 24	99. 86		
	Men	2, 036	44.2	39. 0	39.6	38. 3	62. 19	105. 41	109, 69	118. 26		
	Women	896	40.5	37. 4	37.6	37. 4	24. 75	51. 00	52, 81	58. 04		
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1, 584	42. 2	40. 1	40.6	39.6	42.71	96. 37	98. 00	101. 35		
	Men	1, 075	43. 8	41. 3	42.0	40.7	53.00	116. 24	118. 21	121. 51		
	Women	509	39. 3	37. 8	37.6	37.3	23.82	54. 85	55. 59	58. 77		
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	4, 974	42.8	38. 4	38. 0	37.8	43. 36	103.82	108. 97	112.80		
	Men	3, 645	43.4	38. 5	37. 8	38.0	51. 26	119.61	126. 11	131.53		
	Women	1, 329	41.4	38. 1	38. 6	37.3	25. 54	59.74	59. 33	61.43		

For footnotes, see Table 1, page 21.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada — Continued

		Employees	F	Average we	ekly hours		Average weekly salaries				
Industry	Sex	reported in 1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	
Manufacturing — Continued:			1	number				dol	lars		
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes Men Women	14, 232 7, 890 6, 342	41.5 42.7 39.8	38.6 39.2 37.8	38.8 39.7 37.7	38.8 39.6 37.7	38.00 47.65 25.13	87. 24 109. 31 59. 81	90.80 113.67 63.05	94.02 117.12 65.27	
Men's clothing	Both sexes Men Women	4, 542 2, 720 1, 822	40.5 41.1 39.4	38.5 39.0 37.7	38, 9 39, 5 38, 1	38.7 39.2 38.1	38.35 46.44 24.23	84. 05 104. 43 54. 21	108.67	91.41 111.90 60.83	
Women's clothing	Both sexes Men Women	3,900 1,977 1,923	40. 1 41. 5 38. 8	37. 9 38. 7 37. 0	38. 1 39. 0 37. 2	38.3 39.3 37.2	40.50 51.83 29.02	88.30 107.42 68.04	91.78 113.88 70.32	95. 59 118. 47 72. 07	
Knit goods	Both sexes Men Women	2,825 1,572 1,253	41.9 43.7 39.9	39.3 40.3 37.9	39.8 41.3 37.8	40.0 41.2 38.6	39. 30 53. 45 23. 42	85. 93 110. 82 54. 51	91.30 116.38 58.56	92. 29 118. 00 60. 03	
Fur goods	Both sexes Men Women	410 276 134	43.8 44.2 42.8	38. 4 38. 2 38. 7	39. 0 39. 9 37. 0	38.0 38.9 36.2	37.97 44.82 24.31	105. 41 124. 76 62. 04	101.81 120.40 62.12	109.71 129.02 69.96	
Hats and caps	Both sexes Men Women	408 239 169	42. 1 43. 2 40. 6	39. 1 39. 8 37. 8	38.5	38. 2 38. 9 37. 4	38. 21 46. 54 26. 76	95. 67 116. 44 60. 93	97. 45 120. 69 64. 85	103.68 128.38 68.76	
*Wood products	Both sexes Men Women	15, 776 12, 035 3, 741	43.7 45.2 40.2	40. 0 40. 6 37. 8	40. 0 40. 7 37. 7	39.8 40.5 37.7	42.65 50.08 24.92	102.61 115.57 58.73	107. 98 122. 10 61. 79	112.93 127.94 64.66	
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes Men Women	8,917 7,214 1,703	44.9 46.1 41.2	41.0 41.5 38.4	41. 2 41. 8 38. 6	40.7 41.2 38.4	43.69 49.74 25.42	104. 85 115. 49 58. 32	112.52 124.34 62.61	118. 09 130. 44 65. 79	
Furniture	Both sexes Men Women	5, 248 3, 628 1, 620	42. 1 43. 7 39. 3	38.8 39.4 37.4	38.8 39.5 37.3	38.6 39.2 37.3	40. 46 49. 99 23. 78	100.35 117.78 59.27	102.37 120.11 61.71	106. 18 125. 19 63. 61	
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes Men Women	1,611 1,193 418	42. 3 43. 8 39. 3	38. 2 38. 8 36. 4	37.0 37.6	39. 0 39. 7 36. 8	42. 08 50. 92 25. 16	96. 64 109. 34 58. 48	99.79 113.79	106.39 121.19 64.14	
Paper products	Both sexes Men Women	21, 642 16, 486 5, 156	40.9 41.6 39.4	37. 0 37. 2 36. 4	37.5	36.9 37.1 36.3	52. 29 62. 49 27. 45	126.34 144.51 67.88	130. 24 148. 96 71. 27	136, 27 155, 92 73, 44	
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes Men Women	13, 492 10, 620 2, 872	41. 4 41. 8 40. 0	37.1 37.3 36.5	37. 2	36.8 37.0 36.1	57. 34 65. 92 28. 68	136.34 154.10 70.74	158.70	147.01 165.83 77.42	
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes Men Women	8, 150 5, 866 2, 284	40.0 41.0 38.7	36.9 37.1 36.2	37.9	37.1 37.3 36.6	41.56 52.93 26.01	107.81 125.02 63.86	130. 28	118.48 137.97 68.43	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes Men Women	25, 776 15, 898 9, 878	39.9 40.6 39.0	36.8 37.1 36.3	36.4 36.5 36.3	36.3 36.6 35.7	37.07 45.76 24.30	98. 52 121. 05 62. 74	128.01	106.80 131.61 66.87	
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes Men Women	53, 930 41, 500 12, 430	40.9 41.5 39.3	38.5 38.7 37.8	39. 2	39. 0 39. 4 37. 8	50. 14 52. 88 25. 43	113.89 128.79 63.76	134.41	123.10 139.20 69.35	
Agricultural implements	Both sexes Men Women	3, 921 3, 076 845	34.3 32.5 39.0	40.9 41.1 40.2	40.1	39.6 39.9 38.7	42. 23 49. 86 25. 33	122.68 137.94 67.73	144.32	133.92 149.50 77.16	
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes Men Women	2, 381 1, 889 492	40.9 41.4 39.7	37.5 37.7 36.9	37.9	38. 2 38. 5 37. 1	43.84 51.87 25.49	111.73 124.83 64.13	130. 43	120. 22 134. 38 65. 86	
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes Men Women	4, 233 3, 499 734	44.1 44.9 41.3	39.5	39.6	41.1 41.8 38.0	49.44 55.63 26.02	117.62 129.69 61.70	122.68 135.15 64.47	134.02 147.35 70.49	
Hardware and tools	Both sexes Men Women	3,700 2,573 1,127	40.8 42.1 39.1	38. 2 38. 6 37. 2	39.3	38.7 39.1 37.8	42.31 54.20 26.06	103.73 122.07 61.01	127.44	112.28 132.63 65.83	
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes Men Women	3, 052 2, 310 742	41. 1 42. 1 39. 5	37.9 38.1 37.4	38.3	38.0 38.1 37.6	36. 23 44. 00 23. 24	100.92 114.84 59.59	119.58	108.80 122.66 65.65	
Iron castings	Both sexes Men Women	4, 565 3, 485 1, 080	41. 2 42. 4 38. 5	38. 4 38. 7 37. 2	39.6	39. 2 39. 8 37. 4	45. 44 53. 88 26. 50	111.76 126.97 60.38	131.04	118.72 134.77 66.92	
Machinery manufacturing6	Both sexes Men Women	14, 133 10, 684 3, 449	40.9 41.5 39.6	38. 1 38. 3	38.9 39.2	38.7	43.35 52.29	106. 61 121. 17 60. 90	126.49	113.96 129.71 65.20	

For footnotes, see Table 1, page 21.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada - Concluded

November, 1946 and in October, 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada – Concluded												
To do show	Sex	Employees reported	А	verage w	eekly hou	rs	Av	erage weel	tly salarie:	ly salaries		
Industry	Dex	in 1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965		
			nı	umber	1			doll	lars			
Manufacturing — Concluded: Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	8, 186	41.9	38.8	39. 2	39.3	47. 26	131.00	136. 65	141.63		
Times non-all second	Men	6, 569	42. 6	38.9	39. 4	39. 5	56.06	144. 85	152. 63	157. 55		
	Women	1, 617	40. 0	38.4	38. 4	38. 6	26.32	72. 15	72. 39	76. 93		
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	4,983	40. 1	38. 1	38.6	38.5	43.77	115. 25	118. 92	123. 31		
	Men	3,711	40. 9	38. 4	39.0	38.9	52.19	131. 48	136. 55	140. 46		
	Women	1,272	38. 4	37. 3	37.5	37.5	25.38	66. 22	68. 11	73. 28		
Wire and wire products	Both sexes Men Women	2, 422 1, 857 565	••	38. 4 38. 5 37. 7	39. 3 39. 8 37. 6	38. 3 38. 5 37. 8	• •	119. 45 135. 43 68. 19	120.87 137.07 68.72	122.76 137.99 72.70		
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	33, 394	42. 2	40.7	40.7	41. 4	50. 14	122. 24	128. 34	136.50		
	Men	26, 525	42. 8	41.0	41.1	41. 8	57. 95	135. 00	142. 07	151.22		
	Women	6, 869	40. 5	39.5	39.1	39. 8	28. 08	72. 64	75. 10	79.66		
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	11, 157	43.6	38.9	39. 2	39. 0	46. 69	119.84	127. 29	133.94		
	Men	8, 749	44.0	39.0	39. 4	39. 0	53. 61	134.19	142. 19	150.00		
	Women	2, 408	42.5	38.6	38. 6	38. 8	27. 98	68.35	72. 22	75.60		
Motor vehicles	Both sexes Men Women	10, 258 8, 282	41. 3 41. 6	44. 1 44. 6	43. 2 43. 8	44. 5 45. 3	54. 43 66. 35	137. 02 149. 06	141. 22 153. 89	153. 24 167. 48		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	6,457	41. 4	40. 0	40. 0	41. 2	47.06	118.89	122. 55	128.67		
	Men	4,986	42. 1	40. 4	40. 5	41. 5	56.16	133.42	138. 16	144.08		
	Women	1,471	39. 1	38. 8	38. 6	40. 0	26.65	71.86	71. 56	76.43		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	1, 492	43.8	39.7	39.8	39. 7	52. 95	115. 98	122. 29	130. 46		
	Men	1, 208	44.4	38.8	40.2	40. 1	55. 94	122. 03	133. 29	143. 21		
	Women	284	39.5	39.8	38.1	38. 3	31. 17	71. 82	71. 98	76. 19		
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	3, 275	40.7	38.8	39. 1	40.9	47. 54	103.31	111. 16	117. 87		
	Men	2, 744	41.7	39.2	39. 5	41.1	53. 68	115.07	121. 34	128. 31		
	Women	531	37.5	36.8	37. 4	39.9	26. 99	49.40	60. 07	63. 92		
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	15, 159	41.6	38. 1	38.0	37.8	47. 22	120. 37	124. 67	130. 58		
	Men	11, 973	42.4	38. 4	38.2	38.0	57. 07	135. 37	139. 63	146. 42		
	Women	3, 186	40.1	37. 0	37.2	37.0	27. 71	64. 84	67. 69	71. 06		
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3, 182	41.3	37.3	36. 7	36. 4	46.71	116.60	122.75	128. 51		
	Men	2, 261	42.0	37.7	37. 0	36. 5	57.33	139.17	144.45	150. 96		
	Women	921	40.1	36.2	36. 0	36. 1	28.95	64.65	69.92	73. 40		
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,600	40.8	38. 1	38.6	38. 3	44.31	109.36	114.66	118. 18		
	Men	1,934	41.5	38. 3	38.9	38. 6	53.04	125.28	131.69	135. 18		
	Women	666	39.4	37. 5	37.6	37. 5	26.95	63.25	65.14	68. 82		
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	6,949	43.7	38.4	38.3	38. 2	57. 42	131.80	134.98	141.80		
	Men	6,139	44.0	38.4	38.3	38. 3	63. 14	139.50	143.00	150.79		
	Women	810	42.3	37.9	38.2	37. 5	30. 50	70.95	71.43	73.63		
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	33,818	39. 6	38. 7	39. 1	39.3	45. 46	115. 05	119. 92	124. 91		
	Men	25,468	40. 1	38. 9	39. 5	39.6	54. 74	130. 97	136. 56	142. 61		
	Women	8,350	38. 6	38. 0	38. 0	38.3	27. 68	65. 93	68. 48	70. 92		
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	10, 115	41. 4	38.6	38. 0	38. 9	43. 29	112.69	114, 11	118. 65		
	Men	7, 907	42. 3	39.0	38. 4	39. 4	50. 47	125.21	127. 70	132. 99		
	Women	2, 208	39. 2	37.0	36. 3	37. 0	25. 96	63.48	65. 59	67. 31		
Clay products	Both sexes	1,036	41. 4	38.7	38.8	38. 9	46.00	107. 30	107.79	115. 13		
	Men	802	42. 4	39.4	39.3	39. 6	53.89	120. 15	120.61	129. 62		
	Women	234	38. 8	36.6	36.9	36. 4	25.06	61. 11	63.55	65. 47		
Glass and glass products	Both sexes Men Women	2,426 1,758 668	40.6 41.3 39.2	38. 0 38. 5 36. 4	37. 8 38. 4 36. 2	39. 2 40. 1 36. 7	41. 49 49. 73 25. 48	108. 19 125. 15 60. 55	110. 12 126. 46 65. 45	132. 45		
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,705	39. 5	36. 5	36.3	36. 0	47. 66	140. 80	143.92	151. 10		
	Men	6,506	39. 9	37. 0	36.5	36. 1	54. 05	162. 73	165.20	175. 22		
	Women	2,199	38. 2	34. 9	35.6	35. 7	26. 33	75. 09	79.37	79. 76		
Chemical products	Both sexes Men Women	28, 199 20, 065 8, 134	39. 5 40. 0 38. 8	37.8 38.0 37.5	37.8 37.9 37.6	37. 6 37. 7 37. 4	43.58 55.92 27.08	120.06 140.58 67.64				
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes Men Women	4, 765 2, 884 1, 881	39. 6 39. 7 39. 5	37.5 37.5 37.4	37.7 37.9 37.5	37. 2 37. 1 37. 3	42. 11 58. 64 27. 84	114.44 144.70 68.49		150. 43		
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	3,683	41. 1	37.8	37.8	37.8	54.31	137.89	142.85	144. 94		
	Men	2,977	41. 6	37.9	37.9	37.9	59.96	153.06	158.66	162. 53		
	Women	706	39. 1	37.3	37.1	37.5	29.85	69.57	75.25	70. 75		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	11, 922	40. 6	38. 6	38. 3	38.5	40.76	106. 99	110. 57	114. 29		
	Men	8, 205	41. 9	39. 0	38. 7	38.9	51.41	126. 06	131. 01	135. 04		
	Women	3, 717	38. 7	37. 7	37. 6	37.6	25.62	64. 13	66. 19	68. 49		

For footnotes, see Table 1, page 21.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces

		Las	ot week 1	п Осторе	er, 1900,	Provinc	es							
	Wage-earners													
Province and industry		Both	sexes			M	ien			Wo	men			
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly eamings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings		
	num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	nun	ber	doll	ars		
Newfoundland:														
Manufacturing	9, 457 3, 535 2, 604	40.3 37.9 40.3	1.72 .98 2.73	69.30 37.14 110.04	8,335 2,824 2,599	40. 4 37. 6 40. 4	1.84 1.03 2.73	74. 32 38. 89 110. 16	1, 122 711	39.8 38.8 	.80	31. 98 30. 18		
Nova Scotia:														
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	26, 839 3, 469 789 1, 448 4, 993 6, 569	41.7 38.9 40.0 44.0 41.6 41.6	1.77 1.23 1.21 1.18 2.37 2.07	73.88 48.07 48.40 52.04 98.36 86.28	22,589 2,420 288 1,433 4,985 6,490	42. 4 40. 7 44. 0 44. 1 41. 6 41. 7	1.91 1.32 1.63 1.19 2.37 2.08	80.89 53.80 71.69 52.26 98.43 86.71	4, 250 1, 049 501 	38.0 34.7 37.7 	.96 1.00 .93	36.61 34.85 35.00		
New Brunswick:														
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	17, 989 2, 123 1, 143 2, 097 4, 239 1, 446	42. 2 42. 2 40. 7 45. 0 41. 5 39. 0	1.78 1.08 1.51 1.30 2.60 2.16	75. 12 45. 60 61. 34 58. 52 107. 76 84. 39	15,052 1,248 630 2,075 4,226 1,445	43.0 47.7 41.2 45.1 41.5 39.5	1.92 1.16 1.85 1.30 2.60 2.16	82, 38 55, 28 76, 37 58, 62 107, 91 84, 41	2,937 875 513 	37.9 34.4 40.2	1.00 .92 1.07	37.87 31.79 42.87		
Quebec:														
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yam and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing' Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equip-	3,133 9,175 5,217 5,386 8,805 10,890 3,537 9,820 10,291 11,420 11,032 22,128 7,801 10,837 3,790 7,151 3,604 7,141	42,8 42,0 37,6 41,8 39,4 42,8 39,4 42,8 38,2 37,0 44,5 43,8 43,1 39,8 47,4 45,7 43,9 46,7	1,89 2,69 1,69 1,74 1,74 1,76 1,50 1,58 1,42 1,32 1,32 1,62 2,13 2,13 2,13 2,13 2,13 2,13	80, 92 113, 19 70, 80 89, 90 72, 50 56, 32 75, 44 70, 18 66, 32 54, 12 55, 92 58, 87 67, 01 73, 77 113, 97 101, 97 97, 41 109, 24 113, 23	238, 985 2, 838 5, 025 2, 284 2, 284 2, 284 2, 287 3, 760 4, 450 6, 231 2, 579 7, 749 5, 118 3, 029 3, 459 10, 751 9, 470 21, 753 8, 671 3, 729 6, 890 3, 602 6, 973	44, 2 41, 8 43, 9 37, 9 42, 3 40, 2 43, 4 41, 0 46, 6 48, 4 45, 7 43, 9 44, 3 47, 4 45, 9 43, 9 43, 9	2,09 2,75 1,94 2,58 1,89 1,66 1,81 1,56 1,79 2,21 1,58 1,41 1,56 2,07 2,21 2,14 2,60 2,07	92. 27 114, 90 85, 32 97. 77 80, 03 66, 82 78, 69, 74 72, 41 90, 65 73, 74 68, 49 114, 50 113, 77 101, 33 98, 75 109, 26 114, 03	94, 295 4, 150 2, 933 31, 162 4, 355 2, 659 958 2, 071 13, 173 16, 957 6, 515 669 371 2, 265 2, 166 168	39, 1 44, 1 39, 7 37, 4 40, 6 38, 7 41, 0 42, 8 40, 6 37, 4 36, 3 43, 4 46, 0 42, 5 35, 4 40, 2	1, 34 2, 20 1, 34 2, 24 1, 36 1, 18 1, 60 1, 31 1, 32 1, 26 1, 37 1, 18 1, 28 1, 46 1, 27 1, 28 1, 41 1, 27 1, 28 1, 41 1, 27 1, 28 1, 28	52, 25 96, 70 53, 22 83, 777 55, 08 45, 60 65, 41 86, 24 53, 55 47, 01 49, 72 50, 97 43, 19 54, 53 51, 67 51, 09		
ment Shipbuilding and repairing	985 6,538	43.3 42.9	2, 43	105. 17 105. 87	983 6,527	43.3 42.9	2.43 2.47	105. 28 105. 98						
Non-ferrous metal smelting and re- fining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products	9, 211 17, 145 11, 995 11, 302	41.5 42.7 46.9 41.1	2.70 2.15 2.14 2.19	112.17 91.86 100.28 90.26	9, 209 11, 983 11, 290 9, 046	41.5 43.8 47.4 41.6	2.70 2.30 2.17 2.36	112.18 100.87 102.76 98.34	5, 162 705 2, 256	40. 2 38. 2 39. 3	1.76 1.58 1.47	70.95 60.54 57.87		
Ontario:								105 10 1	115 050		1 50 1	FO 01		
Manufacturing	528,841 9,319	41.8 42.4	2. 27 2. 09	94.88 88.81	412,882 6,838	42.6 43.6	2. 47 2. 24	105.18 97.94	115, 959 2, 481	38.9 39.0	1.50	58. 21 63. 65		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables. Bread and other bakery products	9, 325 8, 846 12, 699 12, 969 16, 525 5, 013 4, 181 4, 452 9, 257 5, 585 6, 730 9, 991 12, 940 4, 209 17, 914 13, 821	39.1 41.6 41.1 42.2 38.6 41.8 40.8 41.4 39.0 39.1 41.9 44.6 44.1 42.8 41.8 42.8	1. 67 1. 89 1. 75 2. 46 1. 51 1. 65 1. 56 1. 55 1. 64 1. 55 1. 65 1. 65 1. 70 2. 70 2. 70	65, 16 78, 74 72, 02 103, 98 68, 28 69, 00 63, 83 64, 58 60, 33 64, 58 60, 33 64, 58 61, 58 62, 01 72, 76 112, 92 88, 48	4,835 6,818 6,244 10,425 2,639 3,010 2,056 2,372 2,494 1,142 1,563 9,070 11,115 3,467 17,556 9,731	43.1 42.5 43.7 43.4 40.7 41.8 42.4 44.3 40.3 41.7 45.0 45.0 41.8 42.4 43.8	1.93 2.04 2.07 2.63 1.79 1.89 1.65 1.68 2.08 2.31 1.74 1.69 1.92 1.79 2.72 2.30	83, 26 86, 64 90, 59 114, 23 72, 59 79, 23 70, 13 74, 34 83, 82 75, 81 113, 85 100, 57	4, 490 2, 028 6, 455 2, 544 3, 886 2, 003 2, 125 2, 080 6, 763 4, 443 5, 167 921 1, 825 742 358 4, 090	34.7 38.6 38.6 37.7 37.2 41.9 38.0 38.6 38.5 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9		45.68 52.18 54.06 61.96 48.56 53.61 57.73 53.45 51.67 55.71 51.80 51.74 67.59 59.71		
dustries	19,863 8,494	39.0 41.3	2.67 2.81	104. 25 116. 08	14,933 8,441	39.6 41.3	3.01 2.82	119, 49 116, 35	4,930	37. 2	1.56	58. 11		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces - Concluded

	Wage-eatners											
Province and industry		Both	sexes			M	len			W	omen -	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	dol	lars	nun	ber	doll	ars	nun	ber	dollars	
Ontario - Concluded: Hardware and tools	8,609	42.9	2, 16	92.62	7,088	43,6	2, 29	99.75	1,521	39.8	1.49	59.40
Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equip-	20, 399 12, 160 28, 561 9, 183 8, 513 33, 450 26, 525	42.7 42.2 40.1 42.1 41.5 44.4 42.1	2, 44 2, 50 2, 96 2, 32 2, 66 2, 94 2, 53	103.99 105.24 118.46 97.48 110.27 130.52 106.44	19, 151 11, 905 28, 346 8, 015 8, 311 32, 907 21, 420	42.9 42.3 40.1 42.7 41.5 44.5 42.8	2. 47 2. 51 2. 96 2. 41 2. 67 2. 95 2. 69	106. 13 106. 29 118. 75 102. 79 110. 95 130. 95 115. 22	1, 248 255 215 1, 168 202 543 5, 105	39.0 36.5 32.7 37.9 40.7 41.9 39.4	1.83 1.54 2.44 1.61 2.03 2.50 1.77	71, 20 56, 15 79, 95 61, 04 82, 58 104, 77 69, 63
ment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and re-	3, 102 4, 491	42.0 41.5	2. 66 2. 41	111.93	3, 083 4, 146	42.0	2.66 2.47	112. 01 103. 05	345	39.4	1.68	66. 24
Other non-ferrous metal products Cher non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing indus-	9,097 14,965 44,606 17,236 2,241 19,445	41.3 42.1 41.3 44.1 42.8 41.9	2, 58 2, 93 2, 15 2, 32 3, 03 2, 35	106.80 89.50 88.97 102.39 129.95 98.32	9,094 12,170 28,027 15,469 2,197 15,843	41.3 42.6 42.5 44.6 43.0 42.6	2.58 2.28 2.42 2.38 3.05 2.52	106.80 97.26 102.84 106.39 131.10 107.55	2, 795 16, 579 1, 767 3, 602	39.8 39.3 39.2 38.5	1. 40 1. 67 1. 72 1. 50	55.72 65.54 67.36 57.74
tries	21,705	41.6	1.76	73.30	11,760	42.9	2.07	88.82	9,945	40.1	1. 37	54.94
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages? Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied in-	31, 031 2, 620 5, 288 5, 585 1, 955	41. 2 42. 5 40. 4 39. 9 43. 1	1.88 2.16 1.95 1.31 1.57	77.64 91.89 78.68 52.22 67.72	22, 538 2, 088 4, 010 1, 026 1, 655	42. 2 43. 6 41. 3 42. 9 43. 8	2.10 2.28 2.12 1.79 1.62	88.48 99.59 87.54 77.00 71.15	8,493 532 1,278 4,559 300	38.7 38.1 37.6 39.3 39.1	1.26 1.62 1.35 1.19 1.25	48.88 61.68 50.87 46.65 48.85
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,947 4,821 1,658	38. 2 41. 4 43. 0	2, 23 2, 11 1, 82	85. 13 87. 30 78. 46	1, 467 4, 790 1, 560	39.1 41.4 43.1	2. 46 2. 11 1. 85	96. 24 87. 51 79. 80	480	35, 6	1.44	51. 20
Saskatchewan:				1								
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages* Products of petroleum and coal	8,762 1,296 1,136 1,413 638	41. 4 42. 6 41. 4 41. 1 41. 1	2. 16 2. 24 1. 88 2. 25 2. 84	89.39 95.25 77.80 92.26 116.78	7,702 951 1,055 1,247 636	41.9 43.4 41.7 41.8 41.2	2. 24 2. 41 1. 90 2. 32 2. 84	93.70 104.57 79.47 97.02 117.01	1,060 345 166	37. 7 40. 4 35. 5	1. 54 1. 72 1. 59	58.05 69.57 56.48
Alberta:												
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages? Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	26,950 3,472 5,062 1,768 3,888 1,336 2,447	40.9 40.5 40.2 41.5 40.6 42.1	2. 17 2. 41 1. 97 1. 71 2. 40 1. 86	88.87 97.45 79.37 71.06 97.52 78.40	22,614 2,851 4,363 1,587 3,850 1,263 2,172	41.6 41.2 40.9 41.9 40.6 42.2	2.30 2.51 2.05 1.73 2.41 1.89	95. 55 103. 54 84. 07 72. 67 98. 04 79. 62	4, 336 621 699 181	37. 2 37. 2 35. 8 37. 6	1. 45 1. 87 1. 40 1. 51	54.04 69.48 50.04 56.96
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	2,447	43.8	2, 27	99.53	2,172	44.3	2.32	102.93	275	39.2	1.85	72.62
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and	82,873 1,554 1,448	38.9 38.1 39.0	2, 65 2, 26 2, 32	103.33 86.02 90.53	74,952 1,001 850	39. 1 40. 5 37. 7	2. 75 2. 49 2. 54	107. 49 100. 73 95. 75	7,921 553 598	37.3 33.7 40.9	1.71 1.76 2.03	63.97 59.40 83.10
Distilled and malt liquors	1,397 823 31,430 9,122 1,364	39. 3 44. 7 38. 1 40. 1 39. 3	1.58 2.91 2.60 3.22 2.47	62.06 129.84 99.08 129.12 97.07	687 683 30, 797 8, 990 990	40.9 46.2 38.2 40.2 39.6	1.87 3.03 2.60 3.23 2.62	76. 52 140. 18 99. 27 129. 80 103. 78	710 140 633 374	37.7 37.3 36.8 38.3	1. 27 2. 13 2. 44 2. 07	48.07 79.36 89.77 79.29
Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	1,974 7,403 4,702 5,012 1,473	37.0 38.9 40.3 39.6 40.3	3. 13 2. 75 2. 93 2. 83 2. 64	115.82 107.12 118.30 112.08 106.43	1,691 7,129 4,597 4,966 1,428	37.8 39.0 40.3 39.6 40.5	3, 30 2, 78 2, 97 2, 84 2, 66	124.70 108.65 119.78 112.59 107.73	283 274 	32.1 37.2	1.96	62.76 67.42

Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).
 Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.
 Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).
 Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
 Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
 Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
 Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.
 Dairy products, canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
 Canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

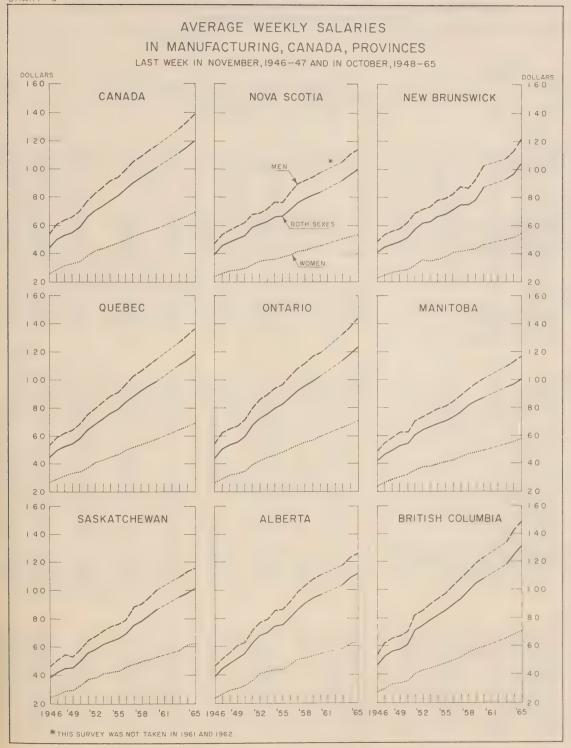


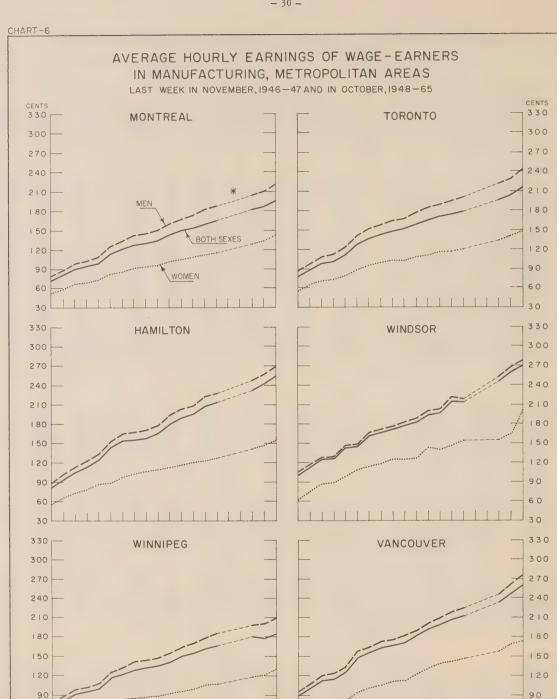
TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces

Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces													
				Sala	aried employ	yees							
Province and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women					
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings				
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$				
Newfoundland:													
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	2,412 707 618	40.5 46.1 36.2	96.15 62.71 148.22	1,995 612 531	41.0 47.0 36.3	105.13 66.54 160.26	417 95 87	38.4 40.5 35.9	53.18 38.05 74.70				
Nova Scotia:													
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills. Iron and steel products. Transportation equipment.	5,506 546 174 208 1,025 867	38.7 42.0 35.1 43.1 39.0 39.0	99.74 84.98 97.48 71.06 107.65 98.33	4,190 433 122 158 871 666	39.3 43.1 34.7 44.2 39.5 39.7	114.13 94.42 113.48 79.68 117.51 112.49	1,316 113 52 50 154 201	36.5 37.9 35.9 39.5 36.2 36.4	53.92 48.77 59.94 43.82 51.89 51.43				
New Brunswick:													
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ¹ Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	3,640 182 229 176 785 339	39.0 44.6 38.0 43.5 37.0 40.1	104.07 65.73 89.52 77.80 137.84 110.96	2,677 103 157 144 596 292	39.2 46.0 38.2 44.2 37.1 39.8	121.80 80.11 103.85 82.72 161.14 120.04	963 79 72 189	38.3 42.8 37.7 36.6	54.78 46.99 58.26 64.36				
Quebec:													
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products¹ Tobacco and tohacco products Rubber products. Boots and shoes (except rubber). Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods. Synthetic textiles and silk. Men's clothing. Women's clothing. Knit goods. Saw and planing mills. Furniture. Pulp and paper mills. Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries. Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary iron and stee! Aircraft and parts. Railroad and rolling stock equipment. Shipbuilding and repairing. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining. Electrical apparatus and supplies. Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Chemical products.	103, 931 1, 604 2, 532 1, 423 1, 423 1, 457 2, 174 4, 2, 207 2, 823 1, 357 1, 787 2, 605 6, 430 1, 106 3, 678 84, 957 343 1, 613 2, 940 10, 738 3, 387 11, 005	38. 0 35. 0 37. 3 36. 9 38. 2 38. 3 41. 5 37. 6 38. 4 40. 4 42. 6 39. 1 35. 5 36. 6 39. 1 38. 4 39. 0 39. 1 39. 9 38. 8 38. 8 39. 1	118.76 148.57 107.85 124.47 111.59 92.71 100.15 106.32 107.65 92.09 95.65 90.44 105.92 144.06 120.25 109.54 122.02 108.43 119.17 147.35 128.29 120.93 137.83 129.50 115.58	76, 191 1, 246 1, 815 681 1, 054 826 1, 551 1, 440 1, 482 763 1, 293 1, 293 1, 297 4, 119 2, 836 2, 879 3, 879 3, 879 3, 879 1, 371 2, 647 8, 332 2, 692 7, 689	38.3 35.0 38.3 37.0 38.2 38.9 38.2 42.3 37.9 39.4 41.6 39.6 7 36.7 36.7 36.7 39.3 39.3 39.3 39.3 39.1	136. 66 167. 64 123. 85 158. 38 125. 01 109. 11 117. 20 124. 00 126. 54 117. 25 113. 96 106. 94 122. 52 162. 81 136. 05 132. 73 138. 10 122. 46 128. 33 144. 90 128. 79 154. 52	27,740 358 717 542 347 431 623 170 946 6767 1,341 261 491 1,112 628 2,311 262 842 151 1,078 242 293 2,406 695 3,316	37.1 35.1 36.8 38.0 37.1 37.1 37.5 39.4 37.1 38.0 37.2 38.9 39.0 37.8 34.7 36.3 35.0 37.4 37.4 37.4 37.5 39.2 37.5	69. 61 82. 21 67. 35 81. 87 70. 83 61. 29 57. 70 63. 72 60. 44 71. 77 59. 17 56. 34 62. 12 77. 23 70. 52 68. 21 70. 84 80. 94 80. 94 76. 37 76. 38 76. 17				
Ontario:													
Manufacturing. Meat products. Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables. Bread and other bakery products. Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products. Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products³ Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing. Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills.	182, 102 3, 280 2, 417 1, 660 3, 596 4, 778 1, 109 809 700 910 1, 604 1, 276 1, 276 1, 942	38. 8 38. 4 39. 2 38. 7 37. 5 38. 9 38. 3 38. 3 38. 2 37. 9 37. 5 39. 6 41. 0	123.13 106.78 116.68 103.61 114.68 115.49 90.76 107.70 99.22 97.93 91.76 100.03 94.24 101.40	131,626 2,525 1,631 1,183 2,387 3,619 540 438 587 887 362 707 1,508	39. 2 38. 7 39. 8 39. 5 37. 9 39. 3 39. 8 38. 6 39. 5 38. 3 40. 5	143.18 119.79 137.51 119.42 137.63 130.64 110.05 129.52 124.61 119.66 116.53 128.49 120.33 113.59	50,476 755 786 477 1,209 1,159 400 269 262 323 717 433 569 434	37.5 37.4 38.1 36.8 37.9 36.2 37.1 37.0 35.9 37.5 38.4 38.6	70. 85 63. 30 73. 45 64. 39 69. 36 68. 21 56. 59 63. 90 56. 78 58. 45 61. 13 76. 23 61. 82 59. 06				

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces - Concluded

Last	week in U	ctober, 1	965, Provi	inces - C	oncluded					
	Salaried employees Both sexes Men Women									
Province and industry	Em- Average Average ployees weekly weekl				Men			Women		
			Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	
	nun	iber	\$	num	iber	\$	nun	nber	\$	
Ontario - Concluded:										
Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Alroraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal products' Non-ferrous metal products' Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products' Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,247 4,556 13,889 3,539 2,744 9,402 2,330 6,212 3,325 5,076 9,294 5,983 920	38. 2 38. 4 37. 3 36. 1 39. 7 38. 6 38. 8 39. 1 39. 5 38. 2 44. 9 41. 3 39. 8 39. 7 37. 8 39. 6 38. 3 39. 6 38. 6	107, 47 101, 39 145, 06 117, 18 111, 66 137, 14 112, 08 116, 19 120, 08 148, 50 126, 42 157, 69 129, 86 139, 78 120, 24 146, 31 119, 87 121, 25 153, 03 126, 90 116, 77	1,896 628 3,277 3,156 8,396 2,773 1,872 7,052 1,757 4,887 2,416 4,031 7,522 4,603 7,33 1,094 1,751 3,417 16,126 3,741 3,730 10,255 5,339	38.8 39.2 37.3 37.6 39.9 39.0 39.3 39.8 39.6 38.6 40.1 39.9 38.2 40.0 39.9 38.3 45.7 40.0 39.9 39.9 39.9	127.90 116.18 164.13 139.02 139.09 153.21 134.27 132.70 137.58 167.22 145.89 139.54 171.97 145.69 154.67 139.10 155.23 139.61 149.94 139.16	910 245 970 1,400 5,493 766 872 2,350 573 1,327 909 1,045 1,772 1,380 1,87 419 211 1,342 2,6626 1,259 1,616 4,238 2,570	37.0 36.2 37.0 36.7 35.7 38.8 37.8 37.1 38.9 37.4 40.1 38.9 37.8 37.8 37.8 37.9 37.0 38.3 37.0	64.92 63.48 80.64 67.95 69.73 78.99 64.45 66.66 66.43 79.61 73.35 75.79 97.07 77.04 81.41 71.00 72.27 69.62 69.19 69.17 80.72 71.14 70.25	
Manitoba:										
Manufacturing	9,024 776 1,425 657 411 1,256 1,390 852	38.6 38.1 38.4 40.1 39.0 38.2 39.2 37.6	100.20 110.15 99.67 84.32 92.22 85.93 106.23 98.81	6,533 654 979 360 287 758 1,101 615	39.0 38.2 39.2 40.8 39.9 38.7 39.3 37.9	116.63 117.78 118.53 105.90 107.19 108.24 118.19 114.29	2,491 122 446 297 124 498 289 217	37.6 37.9 36.5 39.3 37.0 37.5 38.8 36.6	57. 11 69. 30 58. 29 58. 17 57. 57 51. 98 60. 65 54. 97	
Saskatchewan:										
Manufacturing Meat products Dairy products Other food and beverages* Products of petroleum and coal	2,883 431 301 499 194	38.9 39.6 39.5 38.4 36.7	101.45 105.52 68.85 101.09 146.09	2, 104 332 136 375 175	39. 2 39. 5 39. 4 38. 7 36. 5	115.88 117.93 81.12 112.73 153.51	779 99 165 124	38.4 39.8 39.5 37.5	62.46 63.92 58.73 65.90	
Alberta:										
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages? Saw and pianing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	9,735 1,254 1,749 358 1,562 394 636	39.4 38.8 39.9 41.9 40.1 42.3 38.7	111.07 110.27 92.12 100.58 116.28 114.35 118.07	7, 414 986 1, 218 276 1, 286 317 529	39.8 39.2 40.5 42.9 40.3 42.7 38.9	126. 16 121. 33 107. 16 111. 75 127. 50 125. 75 128. 89	2, 321 268 531 82 276 77 107	38.1 37.2 38.5 38.5 39.1 40.6 37.6	62.87 69.59 57.63 62.99 64.00 67.43 64.60	
British Columbia:										
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	20, 214 421 590 255 279 4, 189 2, 138 377 1, 776 2, 418 540 1, 894 903	39.0 38.9 37.8 40.4 35.7 39.5 38.7 37.6 36.8 39.1 48.9 38.8	130. 49 115. 59 120. 18 109. 02 143. 91 142. 09 166. 71 129. 65 105. 57 121. 86 126. 22 141. 91 123. 22	15, 475 325 458 187 222 3, 454 1, 722 290 1, 106 1, 895 428 1, 561 702	39.4 39.4 37.9 40.9 35.6 39.9 39.0 37.7 37.7 39.4 48.8 38.9	148.75 126.72 135.91 125.77 159.08 156.08 187.57 145.94 129.83 135.96 140.39 156.92 139.88	4,739 96 132 68 57 735 416 87 670 523 112 333 201	37.7 37.3 37.4 38.9 35.9 37.7 37.6 37.3 35.0 38.4 49.0 38.5	70. 84 77. 90 65. 59 62. 96 84. 36 76. 37 80. 36 75. 33 65. 51 70. 79 72. 08 71. 56 65. 03	



65 1946 '48

*THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962

 CHART-7

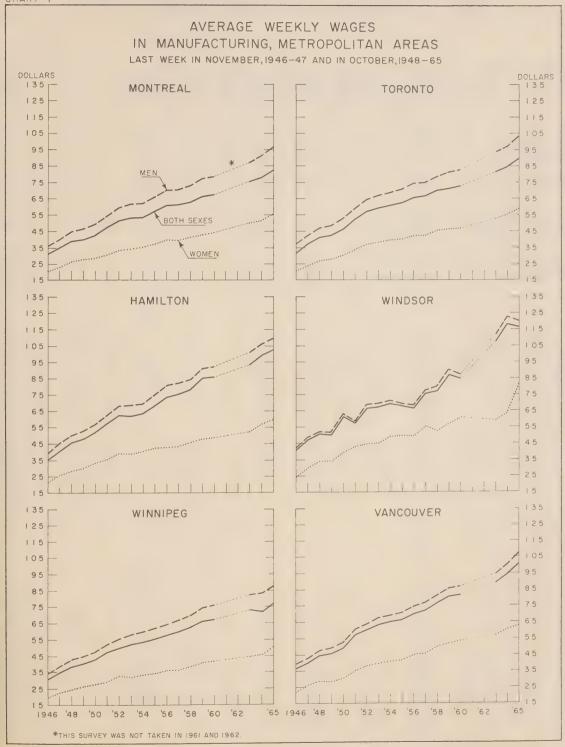


TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Last Week in October, 1965, Urban Areas

	1	La	st week	In Octob		Uffian A	icas					
						Wage-ea	rners					
Urban area and industry		Both	sexes			M	en			Wo	omen	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	nun	nber	do	llars	nun	nber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars
St. John's - Manufacturing	2, 226	42.0	1.60	67. 25	1,858	41.9	1.76	73.53	368	42.9	. 83	35.55
Halifax — Manufacturing Food and beverages Transportation equipment	7,555 2,097 4,027	41.2 41.1 40.8	2.03 1.57 2.23	83.65 64.50 90.81	6,685 1,541 3,951	41.5 42.3 40.8	2. 15 1. 76 2. 25	89.30 74.50 91.58	870 556 	38.9 38.0	1.04	40.25 36.80
Saint John - Manufacturing	4,908 1,254	41.6	2.09 1.73	86.94 70.37	4, 378 919	41.9 41.5	2. 20 1. 94	92. 16 80. 47	530 335	38.9 38.5	1. 13 1. 11	43.83 42.67
Quebec - Manufacturing	17,048	41.9	1.88	78.85	12,560	43.0	2. 10	90.24	4,488	38.7	1.21	46.98
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment	1, 280 2, 154 1, 988	36. 1 39. 0 41. 7	1. 39 1. 17 2. 61	50.02 45.55 108.82	665 282 1,988	36.8 42.4 41.7	1. 62 1. 71 2. 61	59.61 72.63 108.82	615 1,872	35.4 38.5 —	1.12 1.08	39.65 41.47
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing	7,646	45.0	1.71	76.90	5,923	45.8	1.84	84. 28	1,723	42.3	1. 22	51.53
Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	2, 138 640 1, 720	43.0 41.3 47.8	1.61 1.20 1.98	69.34 49.45 94.62	1,613 177 1,708	43.7 44.3 47.8	1.66 1.56 1.99	72.58 69.25 94.98	525 463	41.1	1. 45 1. 04	59.39 41.88
Trois-Rivières - Manufacturing	9,592	42.8	1.98	84.76	7, 132	44.3 44.2	2. 22 2. 68	98. 42 118. 34	2,460	38.3	1. 18	45.15
Pulp and paper mills Drummondville — Manufacturing	5, 989	44. 2	1. 67	68.45	3, 179	41.6	1.79	74.35	1,406	39.0	1.26	49.21
Diameter in the control of the contr	0,000	1000		00110		1110			2,100			
Montreal — Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products'	174, 306 2, 830 3, 398 7, 242 2, 487 4, 029 5, 077 8, 156 40, 932 5, 725 5, 211	42. 2 43. 1 43. 0 41. 0 42. 1 37. 8 40. 4 43. 7 39. 3 44. 3 43. 0	1. 96 2. 23 1. 73 1. 79 2. 80 2. 39 1. 51 1. 52 1. 53 1. 71 1. 87	82.58 96.39 74.31 73.22 118.01 90.26 60.82 60.82 65.93 75.97 80.44	115,040 2,256 2,670 3,927 2,280 1,599 2,561 4,753 10,281 5,247 3,822	43.9 44.0 42.8 41.6 38.2 40.6 46.0 42.1 44.5 44.5	2. 20 2. 36 1. 86 2. 07 2. 85 2. 62 1. 74 1. 69 1. 75 2. 08	96.58 103.61 81.88 88.71 118.44 100.18 70.85 77.89 83.37 77.81 91.26	59, 266 574 728 3, 315 207 2, 430 2, 516 3, 403 30, 651 478 1, 389	39.0 39.9 39.2 38.8 48.5 37.5 40.6 38.3 42.5 40.2	1. 42 1. 70 1. 19 1. 41 2. 34 2. 23 1. 26 1. 36 1. 31 1. 26	55. 41 68. 03 46. 53 54. 86 113. 28 83. 73 50. 61 50. 99 52. 06 55. 85 50. 66
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products	8,470 20,733 11,539 13,570 7,232 4,653	39.4 44.5 45.7 42.6 47.2 41.8	2. 74 2. 27 2. 38 2. 24 2. 20 2. 00	107.84 101.20 108.72 95.54 103.68 83.76	6,884 19,695 11,326 9,818 6,775 3,212	39.7 44.7 45.8 43.5 47.7 43.1	3.00 2.31 2.39 2.37 2.23 2.23	119.26 103.31 109.39 103.15 106.43 96.20	1,586 1,038 213 3,752 457 1,441	38.1 40.9 40.1 40.3 39.4 38.9	1.53 1.50 1.82 1.88 1.60 1.44	58. 27 61. 14 73. 16 75. 62 62. 91 56. 04
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing	12,512	41.5	2. 23	92.47	10,589	42.1	2. 38	100.14	1,923	37.8	1.33	50.23
Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied in-	3,913	41.5	2.65	110.22	3,873	41.7	2.66	110.87				
Iron and steel products	1,638	40.1	2. 48 2. 16	99.41	1, 191 657	40.7	2.82 2.17	91.07	447	38.5	1.51	58.20
Peterborough-Manufacturing	6,496	41.9	2. 58	107.89	5,346	42.4	2.68	113.75	1, 150	39.3	2.05	80.63
Oshawa - Manufacturing	20,633	44.8	2.85	127.87	19, 124	45.2	2.92	131.91	1,509	39.3	1.95	76.65
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	4, 130	41.3	2.30	94.88	3, 241	41.4	2.50	103.75	889	40.8	1.53	62.53
St. Catharines - Manufacturing	27,617	41.3	2.69	111.16	24,942	42.3	2.77	116.90	2,675	32.8	1.76	57.64
Pulp and paper mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,953 7,481 9,586 499	41.6 42.4 43.1 42.5	2.72 2.76 3.00 2.24	113.00 117.13 129.23 95.08	2,850 7,396 9,164 362	41.6 42.4 43.3 43.5	2.75 2.77 3.02 2.39	114.41 117.61 130.97 103.83	103 85 422 137	39.7 40.3 37.5 39.8	1.86 1.86 2.43 1.81	74.10 75.18 91.23 71.94
Toronto - Manufacturing	165,557	41.8	2. 15	89.92	115,346	42.7	2. 43	103.74	50,211	39.6	1.47	58. 16
Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied in-	4,015 4,794 7,044 3,895 3,461 15,996 8,560	41.7 41.8 40.9 43.5 43.0 40.3 42.4	2. 36 2. 02 1. 73 2. 68 1. 66 1. 59 2. 10	98.66 84.62 70.78 116.78 71.61 63.93 88.97	3,283 3,692 3,281 3,525 1,632 4,032 5,972	42.5 42.7 43.9 44.0 45.2 41.1 43.6	2. 48 2. 17 2. 04 2. 76 1. 98 2. 18 2. 32	105.25 92.57 89.60 121.63 89.28 89.72 101.44	732 1,102 3,763 370 1,829 11,964 2,588	38.2 39.1 38.3 38.5 41.1 40.0 39.6	1.81 1.48 1.42 1.83 1.36 1.38 1.52	69. 12 57. 97 54. 37 70. 62 55. 84 55. 24 60. 21
dustries	12, 367 25, 858	38.8 43.3	2. 84 2. 44	110.26 105.43	9,430 23,785	39.2 43.6	3. 20 2. 50	125.61 109.00	2,937 2,073	37.5 39.4	1. 63 1. 64	60.99 64.50

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Urban Areas — Concluded

	ll à	ist week	in Octob	ier, 1965	, Urban A	Areas -	Conclude	ed				
						Wage-ea	arners					
Urban area and industry		Both	sexes			Me	en			W	omen	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
Toronto - Concluded:	nun	iber	doll	lars	nun	nber	do	llars	num	iber	doll	ars
Transportation equipment	10, 184	41.1	2.54	104.32	9,273	41.4	2.62	108.70	911	38.2	1.56	59.69
Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	7,752 18,741 7,367	42.4 41.3 41.2	2. 08 2. 15 2. 10	88. 22 88. 91 86. 40	5,919 11,864 5,038	43.0 42.5 42.6	2. 29 2. 40 2. 36	98.34 101.71 100.51	1,833 6,877 2,329	40.6 39.3 38.3	1. 37 1. 70 1. 46	55.56 66.83 55.87
Hamilton - Manufacturing	50,888	40.4	2.54	102.52	43,646	40.7	2.69	109.62	7,242	38.7	1.54	59.74
Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,761 1,661 26,867 4,217	41.6 39.2 40.2 41.2	1.68 1.55 2.85 2.58	69.87 60.50 114.71 106.45	2, 234 669 26, 163 3, 499	42.6 40.7 40.3 41.9	1.98 1.75 2.87 2.68	84.47 71.08 115.81 112.18	1,527 992 704 718	40.0 38.1 37.3 37.9	1.21 1.40 1.99 2.07	48.51 53.36 74.04 78.49
Brantford - Manufacturing	10,116	40.9	2. 24	91.56	8,166	41.4	2.42	100.03	1,950	38.6	1. 45	56.11
Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	1,027 4,643	40.5 41.2	1.96 2.63	79.28 108.53	782 4,617	41.6 41.2	2.07 2.64	85.91 108.77	245	37.2	1. 56	58.11
Galt-Manufacturing	8,976	40.8	1.96	79.70	6,572	42.7	2. 12	90.55	2,404	35.5	1.41	50.04
Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	1,506 3,032	42.0 43.7	1.58 2.25	66.35 98.50	704	45.5 44.0	1.75 2.28	79.70 100.25	802 137	38.9 38.0	1.41	54.62 61.45
Kitchener - Manufacturing	19,440	41.8	1.96	81.90	12,640	44.1	2. 19	96.60	6,800	37.5	1.45	54.56
Rubber products	4, 181 1, 495 1, 778	41. 2 38. 8 45. 7	2. 19 1. 51 1. 90	90.28 58.53 86.84	2,984 305 1,692	42.8 44.0 46.2	2.41 1.98 1.92	103.00 87.09 88.53	1, 197	37.4	1.57	58.56 51.21
London - Manufacturing	14,904	41.2	2. 14	88.35	10,582	42.1	2.36	99.24	4,322	39.1	1.58	61.67
Food and beverages	3,485	40.4	2.06	83.28	2,325	41.8	2.29	95.77	1, 160	37.5	1.55	58 - 25
Clothing (textile and fur)	714 2,492 1,123	38.6 41.2 43.5	1. 41 2. 22 2. 63	54.62 91.62 114.36	127 2, 257 952	43.5 41.6 44.1	1.80 2.30 2.70	78.36 95.64 119.15	587 235 171	37.6 37.4 39.8	1. 32 1. 42 2. 20	49.49 53.03 87.68
Sarnia - Manufacturing	6,079	40.7	2.91	118.52	5,835	40.9	2.93	119.90	244	37.5	2. 28	85.46
Windsor - Manufacturing	25,287	43.0	2.70	116.19	22,747	43.2	2.78	120.07	2,540	40.6	2.01	81.41
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	4,983 15,778	42.3 43.0	2.70 2.80	114.36 120.29	4,754 14,707	42.5 42.9	2.73 2.84	116.20 121.67	229 1,071	38.7 44.0	1.97 2.30	76. 18 101. 33
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufac-	4 000	49.4	0.40	100 05	4 703	1 49 6	2.45	104 94	140	27 0	1 1 11	E9 01
turing Pulp and paper mills	4,933	42.4	2.42	102.85	4,793 2,419	42.6	2.45	104.34	140	37.0	1.41	52.01
Transportation equipment	1, 165	39.8	2. 24	89. 19	1, 153	39.8	2. 25	89.44				
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	25,879	41.0	1.88	77.05	18,491	42.0	2.09	87.79	7,388	38.5	1.30	50.18
Meat products	2,206 1,497 4,879	42.7 41.0 39.8	2.36 1.66 1.36	100.91 67.90 54.02	1,857 771 938	43.5 44.0 43.1	2.43 1.96 1.84	105.74 86.13 79.33	349 726 3,941	38.5 37.9 39.0	1.95 1.28 1.23	75. 19 48. 53 48. 00
dustries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,858 3,705 1,625	38.0 41.5 43.0	2. 25 2. 07 1. 83	85.55 85.93 78.81	1,400 3,677 1,532	38.8 41.5 43.1	2.49 2.08 1.86	96.68 86.14 80.08	458	35.4	1.46	51.55
Regina - Manufacturing	2,953	41.6	2.31	95.99	2,721	42.0	2.37	99.39	232	37.2	1.51	56- 22
Food and beverages	931	41.2	2.23	92.08	804	42.2	2.32	97.82	127	35.3	1.58	55.69
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	2,610	42.3	2. 19	92.46	2,218	42.8	2.27	97.31	392	39.3	1.66	65.04
Food and beverages	1,499	42.6	2.21	94.08	1, 280	43.0	2.26	97.34	219	40.2	1.86	74.99
Edmonton - Manufacturing	11,771	40.2	2. 17	87.27	9,161	41.2	2.36	97.15	2,610	36.8	1.43	52.60
Meat products Transportation equipment	2,118 492	40.3 40.4	2.39 2.18	96.47 88.27	1,788 488	40.6 40.4	2.47 2.19	100.15 88.34	330	38.6	1.98	76.53
Calgary - Manufacturing	7,702	41.5	2.29	94.95	6,870	42.0	2.37	99.51	832	37.1	1.55	57.35
Food and beverages	2,473 1,362 571	39.9 41.9 43.1	2.33 2.31 1.76	92.97 96.96 75.61	2,062 1,338 520	40.7 42.0 43.4	2.44 2.33 1.80	99.38 97.80 77.93	411	35.4	1.72	60.80
Vancouver - Manufacturing	40.430	38.8	2.59	100.62	34,361	39.2	2.74	107.27	6,069	36.7	1.72	62.97
Food and beverages	6,721 12,345	38.9	2.50 2.70	97.25 103.23	4,892	40.6	2.73 2.71	110.76	1,829	34.3 37.0	1.78 2.57	61. 11 95. 12
Printing, publishing and alliedin- dustries	1,504	36.6 38.9	3-21	117.68 107.21	1,272 6,624	37.2 38.9	3.41 2.79	126.85 108.65	232	33.2 37.4	2.03	67.41 69.48
Transportation equipment	6,876	41.2	2.76 2.89	119.02	3, 160	41.2	2.90	119.69	252	31.4	1.00	00 - 40
Victoria - Manufacturing	5,755	39.0	2.74	106.87	5,459	39.1	2.80	109.53	296	37-1	1.56	57.86
Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	1,424 3,277	37.2 39.5	2.71 2.85	100.95 112.60	1,370 3,177	37.2 39.4	2.72 2.90	101.33	100	42.6	1. 29	54.85

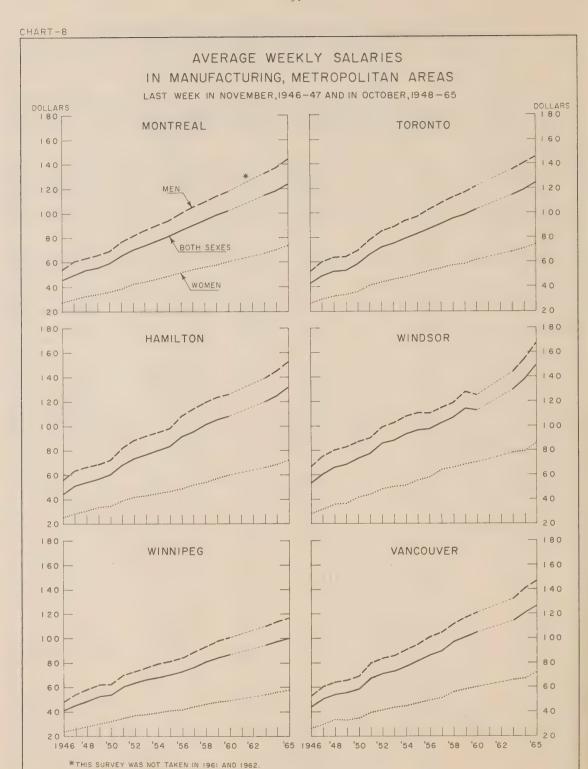


TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Urban Areas

			,,						
				Sala	wied employ	rees			
Urban area and industry		Both sexes	3		Men			Women	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	nun	ber	\$
St. John's - Manufacturing	836	40.2	88.49	677	40.6	97.06	159	38.5	51.96
Halifax - Manufacturing	2 044	9F7 A	100.00	1 400	00.0	405.04			
Food and beverages	2,044	37.4 36.2	98.42	1,466	38.0 36.9	125.94	578 171	35.8 34.6	57.63 57.82
Transportation equipment	446	39.2	108.89	332	40.1	128. 52	114	36.3	51.71
Saint John — Manufacturing	1,367	38.2	108.17	1,046	38.4	124.35	321	37.7	55. 48
Food and beverages	263	37.9	94.78	178	38.3	113.46	85	37.1	55.67
Quebec — Manufacturing	4,217	36.6	110.01	3, 129	37.1	126.71	1,088	05 0	60.00
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	203	36.3	81. 23	137	37.1	91.58	66	35.3 34.6	62.00 59.73
Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment	370 489	35.8 39.8	78.25 121.20	166 423	36.6 40.5	110.22 131.26	204	35. 2 35. 3	52. 24 56. 67
			121120	120	20+0	101.20	00	00.0	50.01
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1	39.0	95. 17	1, 471	39.2	110.39	606	38.5	58.24
Clothing (textile and fur)	123	37.6 39.0	89. 13 66. 93	306 64	37.7 38.6	99.21 87.75	97 59	37.3 39.4	57.33 44.36
Iron and steel products	628	38.9	99.68	464	39.0	114.42	164	38.8	57.99
Trois-Rivières - Manufacturing		38.9	107.09	1,185	39.2	125.94	440	38.1	56.33
Pulp and paper mills	353	36.6	136.35	300	36.7	147.54	53	36.5	72.96
Drummondville - Manufacturing	1,567	38.6	94.01	1, 119	38.8	108.43	448	37.9	58.01
Montréal - Manufacturing	70,913	37.7	123.31	50,892	38.0	142.93	20,021	36.9	73.44
Meat products	1,024	35.8	108.53	830	35.6	119.19	194	36.5	62-93
Miscellaneous food products1	713 2, 133	40.1 37.1	92.99 111.01	563 1,515	40.8 37.5	100.42 128.38	150 618	37.4 36.3	65.10 68.41
Distilled and malt liquors	1,372 1,066	35.0 36.7	150.89 125.51	1,062 577	35.0 36.6	170.65 162.93	310 489	35.0 36.8	83. 23 81. 35
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing)	749 3,642	38.3 37.0	99.45 118.72	484 2,355	38.8 37.3	118.52 145.99	265 1,287	37.3 36.5	64.64 68.83
Clothing (textile and fur)	6,346	38.8	98.56	3,711	39.6	118.06	2,635	37.6	71.10
Other paper products ²	1,086 1,937	38.7 36.5	110.11 123.60	782 1,482	39.2 36.7	126.92 138.77	304 455	37.5 36.1	66.87 74.20
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	5,244 7,837	35.2 39.3	113.10 125.81	3,306 6,257	35.6 39.9	137.82 139.49	1,938 1,580	34.5 37.3	70. 93 71. 65
Transportation equipment	6,163 9,515	38.9 38.7	142.88 131.86	4,903 7,436	38.9 38.8	159.12 146.79	1,260 2,079	38.9 38.3	79.69 78.45
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ Chemical products	2,369 8,671	39. 7 37. 1	116. 26 132. 88	1,851 5,788	40.5 37.1	130.82 160.70	518	37.0 37.1	64. 24 77. 05
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing		37.4	117.08	3,727	37.7	133. 36	1, 291	36.6	70.08
	606	36.1	134.93	486	36.1	149.88	120	35.7	74.38
Pulp and paper mills	1,041 228	34.4 38.0	100.04 106.29	722 176	34. 1 38. 6	113. 17 118. 38	319 52	35.0 36.1	70.34 65.38
and side products	220	20.0	100.25	110	50.0	110-30	02	30.1	00.00
Peterborough Manufacturing	2,790	39.8	122-42	2, 108	40.1	138.83	682	38.9	71.71
Oshawa — Manufacturing	5,014	42.6	127.79	3,732	43.5	142. 10	1,282	40.0	86. 16
Niagara Falls—Manufacturing	1, 186	38.7	126.55	873	38.8	146.00	313	38.2	72.29
St. Catharines – Manufacturing	6,948	39.7	133. 27	5,349	40.3	151.04	1,599	37.8	73.81
Pulp and paper mills	539	36.9	160.80	431	37.0	177.91	108	36.7	92.51
Iron and steel products	2,538 2,058	38.6 42.4	127.59 150.20	1,882 1,697	39.2 42.9	148.28 162.19	656 361	37.2 40.0	68. 22 93. 83
Electrical apparatus and supplies	236	37.7	110.92	173	37.8	128. 23	63	37.5	63.41
Toronto — Manufacturing	74, 148	38.0	123.30	51, 181	38.4	145.52	22,967	36.9	73.76
Meat products	2,078	38.0	104.45	1,587	38.3	117.33	491	37.2	62.80
Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products ¹	848 2,286	37.8 37.3	116. 29 117. 19	613	38.4	135.06 142.71	235 812	36. 2 37. 0	67.34 70.87
Textile products (except clothing)	1, 214 1, 061	38.9 37.9	119.92 104.93	944 657	39.3 38.5	132.67	270 404	37.6 37.0	75.36 63.63
Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products ²	2,642	37.8	101.45 119.19	1,387 2,042	39.0 37.5	126.53 141.11	1, 255	36.6 36.5	73.73 70.47
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,961 8,948	37.1 36.0	119.56	5,330	36.2	150.42	3,618	35.6	74.10
Iron and steel products	11,045	38.6	124.80	8,227	38.9	142. 31	2,818	37.5	73.65

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manafacturing.

Last Week in October, 1965, Urban Areas - Concluded

Last no	Salaried employees									
	Salaried employees Both sexes Men Women									
Urban area and industry	Em- Average Average				Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	
Toronto - Concluded:	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	
Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	6,041 2,546 9,245 6,539	39.4 38.3 39.9 37.6	130.83 123.62 126.85 121.54	4,707 1,818 6,734 4,284	39.6 38.9 40.7 37.8	145.66 144.34 147.02 147.39	1,334 728 2,511 2,255	38.8 37.0 37.8 37.4	78.51 71.88 72.77 72.42	
Hamilton - Manufacturing	16,101	39.1	131.02	11,867	39.4	152.18	4,234	38.0	71.72	
Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,038 345 6,848 3,160	37.4 38.1 39.8 39.2	101.57 120.83 142.11 134.35	690 227 5,295 2,330	38.1 38.4 40.1 39.4	120.32 150.22 161.45 156.76	348 118 1,553 830	36.0 37.6 38.8 38.7	64.40 64.30 76.16 71.44	
Brantford — Manufacturing	3,111 282 1,328	38. 1 37. 8 38. 2	111.88 116.17 120.24	2,227 194 1,050	38.3 37.6 38.4	130.74 141.24 133.22	884 88 278	37.5 38.3 37.7	64.35 60.92 71.19	
Galt-Manufacturing	2,992	38.0	104.40	2,081	38.5	125.70	911	37.0	55.73	
Textile products (except clothing)	269 1,393	37.6 38.2	88. 75 111. 03	157 1,042	39.3 38.4	114.13 129.96	112 351	35.1 37.6	53.17 54.84	
Kitchener - Manufacturing	4,708	37.9	109.06	3,417	38.2	127.65	1,291	36.9	59.87	
Rubber products	1,083 281 278	38.3 37.6 38.2	110.27 78.96 102.01	832 133 191	38.5 37.6 38.8	125.37 115.35 121.20	251 148 87	37.6 37.5 36.9	60. 22 46. 26 59. 86	
London - Manufacturing	6,307	38.0	113.21	4,548	38.4	131.61	1,759	37.2	65.65	
Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products. Transportation equipment	1,062 171 898 476	37.6 37.6 37.4 42.2	109.11 96.90 105.49 149.54	753 92 692 373	38.1 38.2 37.4 42.7	125.46 132.29 118.30 165.62	309 79 206 103	36.3 36.9 37.4 40.5	69.26 55.68 62.46 91.28	
Sarnia - Manufacturing	3,173	37.9	147.16	2,517	37.8	166.29	656	38.3	73.75	
Windsor - Manufacturing	6,779	43.0	148.62	5,276	43.8	166.68	1,503	40.3	85.21	
Iron and steel products	930 4,077	41.4 45.9	138.79 162.72	714 3,373	42.0 46.4	157.48 177.54	216 704	39. 2 43. 7	77.02 91.73	
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufacturing	1,139	37.6	111.23	842	37.9	127.10	297	36.6	66.23	
Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	374 349	36.3 38.6	136.86 108.26	313 261	36.4 39.0	147.24 119.33	61 88	35.4 37.6	83.59 75.43	
Winnipeg — Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	8,199 741 291 615 1,133 1,249 830	38.4 37.9 39.6 40.0 37.7 39.2 37.6	99.30 110.72 109.02 84.04 87.10 104.27 98.87	5,885 626 207 335 670 978 614	38.7 37.9 40.5 40.7 38.0 39.3 37.9	115.73 118.11 127.91 105.54 111.06 116.21 114.29	2,314 115 84 280 463 271 216	37.5 37.7 37.5 39.1 37.2 38.9 36.6	57.50 70.48 62.49 58.33 52.42 61.15 55.03	
Regina - Manufacturing	1,101 266	37.7 37.4	107.81 96.12	856 181	37.8	120.59 111.75	245 85	37.3 38.1	63.13 62.84	
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	852 518	39.8 39.7	99.04 99.94	597 376	40.3	113.61 112.93	255 142	38.6 39.2	64.92 65.55	
Edmonton - Manufacturing	4,195	39.1	111.41	3,119	39.5	127.96	1,076	38.0	63.42	
Meat products	757 251	39.3 41.1	109, 18 118, 33	607 201	39.9 41.3	118.67 130.55	150 50	37.1 40.0	70.79 69.20	
Calgary - Manufacturing	2,968	38.6	116.28	2,243	39.0	132.22	725	37.2	66.94	
Food and beverages	890 473 102	37.9 39.8 45.5	108.43 119.26 109.14	630 399 82	38.3 40.0 46.3	125.39 128.99 119.84	260 74 	37.0 38.9	67. 35 66. 77	
Vancouver - Manufacturing	11,807	38.8	125.92	8,634	39.2	146.08	3,173	37.6	71.06	
Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	2,087 1,768 1,273 2,258 707	37.7 38.4 36.4 39.1 47.1	116.55 152.17 113.16 122.51 125.46	1,472 1,380 794 1,768 551	38.0 38.7 37.3 39.3 47.2	135.14 172.91 140.40 136.64 142.09	615 388 479 490 156	36.8 37.4 34.9 38.3 46.8	72.07 78.39 68.01 71.52 66.73	
Victoria — Manufacturing	942	38.0	119.10	709	39.0	135.57	233	34.8	68.96	
Saw and planing mills	180 328	38.6 38.7	136.22 117.19	149 264	38.6 39.4	149.33 128.44	64	36.0	70.77	

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Last Week in October, 1965, Canada

				Clerical	and related	workers			
Industry		Both sexes		1	Men			Women	
andeny	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nun	ber	\$
Manufacturing	170, 233	38.2	87.19	86,996	39.0	105.72	83,237	37.4	67.83
* Durable goods	84,262	39.1	93.78	49, 290	39.9	110.49	34,972	38.2	70.22
Non-durable goods		37.3	80.74	37,706	37.9	99.48	48,265	36.8	66.10
Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Grain mill products. Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages ^a Other foods ^a	1,274	37.6 38.1 38.3 40.3 37.3 38.6 37.7 35.3 37.4 36.8	78.80 79.86 71.24 78.04 81.50 77.50 72.33 95.19 75.30 79.58	8,727 1,921 1,311 703 812 635 646 933 522 1,244	38.4 38.7 39.6 41.0 37.3 39.5 39.1 35.8 38.0 37.4	95.63 92.57 90.18 93.21 98.34 92.09 90.65 111.11 90.31 100.69	10,632 1,575 2,130 431 1,034 639 969 1,030 763 2,061	37.0 37.4 37.4 39.2 37.4 37.6 36.7 34.8 37.1	64.98 64.36 59.58 53.30 68.27 62.99 60.12 80.76 65.03 66.84
Tobacco and tobacco products	632	37.3	83,98	233	37.8	92.67	399	37.0	78.90
Rubber products Leather products. Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ²	3,154 2,117 1,406 711	38.6 37.6 37.5 37.7	87.45 74.78 73.52 77.27	1,719 915 606 309	39.3 38.5 38.5 38.6	103.60 95.31 95.01 95.91	1,435 1,202 800 402	37.9 36.8 36.7 37.0	68.10 59.15 57.24 62.94
Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	7,563 2,026 714 2,521	37.5 37.5 37.7 37.6	75.73 78.38 70.47 75.74	3,623 1,164 241 1,301	38.0 37.7 38.8 33.8	92.99 93.80 95.79 90.98	3,940 862 473 1,220	37.1 37.3 37.2 37.3	59.85 57.56 57.56 59.49
Clothing (textile and fur). Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods. Fur goods Hats and caps	209	38.1 38.2 37.7 38.6 37.9 37.8	72.75 72.18 77.24 66.70 80.60 78.74	2,415 1,046 527 364 67 83	39.4 38.9 39.4 40.0 39.0 39.3	94.57 92.47 97.61 91.59 95.55 100.57	4,861 1,548 1,315 998 94 126	37.4 37.8 37.1 38.1 37.1 36.8	61.91 58.47 69.08 57.63 69.95 64.36
* Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products ⁴	7,826 3,981 3,052 793	38.9 39.9 38.0 37.8	84.36 87.62 81.19 80.19	4,287 2,371 1,507 409	40.0 41.1 38.7 38.8	101.68 103.13 100.90 96.17	3,539 1,610 1,545 384	37.6 38.1 37.3 36.7	63.38 64.78 61.97 63.17
Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products	10,389 6,125 4,264	36.7 36.5 36.9	91.66 95.98 85.45	5,616 3,523 2,093	37.0 36.9 37.3	108.50 110.76 104.68	4,773 2,602 2,171	36.3 36.1 36.6	71.84 75.95 66.90
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13, 191	36.0	75.07	5,035	36.4	94.05	8,156	35.8	63.36
* Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work. Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools. Heating and cooking appliances. Iron castings Machinery manufacturing* Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products.	29, 168 1, 902 1, 377 2, 106 2, 038 1, 736 2, 384 8, 526 3, 651 2, 859 1, 287	38.6 40.1 38.1 38.5 38.4 37.8 38.6 38.6 39.1 38.2 38.1	90.50 97.09 93.37 93.07 83.06 85.62 86.39 88.32 96.06 93.48 90.24	17,148 1,080 912 1,402 946 1,029 1,336 5,168 2,075 1,636 747	39.2 41.1 38.6 38.8 39.1 38.0 39.5 39.5 39.5 38.8 38.4	105.98 112.63 108.54 104.78 103.94 100.50 102.19 103.87 111.10 109.61 103.66	12,020 822 465 704 1,092 707 1,048 3,358 1,576 1,223 540	37.8 38.8 37.2 38.0 37.8 37.5 37.4 37.5 37.5 37.5	68.42 76.68 63.63 69.74 64.97 63.96 66.23 64.39 76.26 71.90 71.68
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	17,159 5,000 5,721 3,277 808 1,962	41.1 38.8 44.0 41.0 39.8 39.2	102.53 90.05 120.40 97.02 100.34 96.27	10,518 2,722 3,768 1,853 537 1,444	41.9 38.8 45.4 41.8 40.5 39.0	117.51 103.62 134.44 113.47 112.98 108.10	6,641 2,278 1,953 1,424 271 518	39.8 38.7 41.2 40.0 38.4 40.0	78.80 73.84 93.32 75.61 75.30 63.30
Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products Smelting and refining	6,339 1,721 1,475 1,926	37.5 36.4 38.3 38.0	89.57 88.60 88.18 97.63	3,438 847 844 1,264	38.0 36.6 39.0 38.2	106.39 105.81 103.18 111.18	2,901 874 631 662	37.0 36.1 37.5 37.7	69.64 71.93 68.11 71.74
* Electrical apparatus and supplies	19,312	39.2	98,00	11,294	39.8	118.04	8,018	38.3	69.77
* Non-metalic mineral products	4,764 425 1,108	37.8 38.1 36.7	87.54 84.26 81.23	2,829 219 610	38.4 39.4 37.0	101.07 103.30 92.99	1,935 206 498	37.0 36.6 36.3	67.76 64.02 66.83
Products of petroleum and coal	4,061	36.1	97.81	2,024	36. 4	116.00	2,037	35.8	79.74
Chemical products Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts	12,581 2,048 1,251	37.7 37.4 37.9	81.49 77.37 82.82	5, 191 489 571	38.0 37.9 38.5	99.56 97.01 98.58	7,390 1,559 680	37.4 37.2 37.5	68.80 71.21 69.59
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,648	38.0	81.69	2,208	38.8	104.02	3,440	37.5	67.35

^{*} For footnotes, see Table 1, page 21.

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces

	Lust week		1000,		and related	workers			
				Clerical		workers			
Province and industry		Both sexes	3		Men			Women	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	nun	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	nun	iber	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish Pulp and paper mills	1, 188 256 237	39.2 42.8 36.3	74.38 56.68 97.20	805 182 153	39.7 43.7 36.5	84.09 63.74 109.86	383 74 	38.3 40.4 	53.96 39.32
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	2,770	37.9	71.76	1,548	38.9	86,46	1,222	36.6	53.15
Canned and cured fish Miscellaneous food products ⁴ Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	241 84 108 418 525	39.7 35.5 41.7 38.3 38.3	64.29 72.57 54.78 69.55 74.99	134 37 61 274 330	40.8 35.5 43.3 39.5 39.5	76. 13 89. 76 62. 95 79. 30 89. 40	107 47 144 195	38.3 35.5 36.0 36.4	49.45 59.04 51.00 50.61
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing Canned and cured fish. Miscellaneous food products ⁱ . Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	1,733 112 91 94 394 83	38.6 43.1 37.1 41.9 37.2 40.8	70.71 59.25 65.24 69.91 81.51 64.13	889 49 30 62 222 36	39.1 44.3 36.0 42.7 37.6 39.1	85.79 71.92 83.97 77.27 94.94 76.58	844 63 61 172	38.2 42.2 37.6 36.6	54.83 49.40 56.03 64.17
Quehec:									
Manufacturing Distilled and mait liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary iron and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products	55, 445 773 1, 237 536 637 793 1, 648 1, 290 1, 288 1, 337 638 1, 228 2, 460 1, 364 3, 758 670 2, 513 1, 298 2, 460 1, 364 3, 758 670 2, 513 1, 208 1, 208 1, 208 1, 208 1, 208 1, 208 1, 208 1, 208 1, 208 2, 208 1, 208 1, 208 2, 208 1, 208 2, 208 1, 208 2	37.6 35.2 38.0 37.2 38.0 37.3 37.5 39.7 37.6 38.5 39.7 38.9 41.6 35.3 36.6 35.4 38.1 38.1 38.1 38.1	87. 22 103.53 82.38 84.04 85.36 79.99 81.41 75.97 75.91 75.53 86.31 94.63 86.93 79.39 90.62 87.98 81.05 90.33 90.62 87.98 91.05	30,563 420 580 197 326 402 1,054 1055 1,004 605 403 207 7711 748 1,461 765 1,689 411 1,694 411 1,694 163 954 113 968 613 3,949 1,227 2,080	38.1 35.21 37.8 38.0 37.7 40.3 38.0 39.2 40.3 42.8 39.2 36.8 35.9 36.8 35.9 38.4 39.2 38.4 39.2 38.3 38.0	103.06 121.53 100.19 91.94 101.37 99.49 95.11 101.82 88.63 94.05 98.33 88.59 98.18 102.34 107.75 101.30 97.67 101.29 100.82 102.09 103.63 113.86 107.55 107.55	24,882 353 657 339 311 391 594 149 896 683 934 4431 254 480 999 2,069 2,069 2,07 1,031 137 1,031 137 1,031 137 1,031 137 1,031	37. 0 35. 1 36. 9 38. 1 36. 9 37. 4 39. 3 37. 1 1 37. 1 37. 3 38. 3 34. 9 37. 5 36. 3 37. 5 36. 3 37. 5 36. 9 37. 5 36. 9 37. 5 37. 5 38. 9 37. 9 37. 5 38. 9 38. 9 37. 5 38. 9 38. 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	67. 76 82.12 66.65 79.45 68.58 59.94 57.11 57.76 61.65 59.13 69.25 57.99 55.90 61.33 75.48 68.30 79.45 74.42 68.22 71.00
Ontario:									
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ² Cotton yarn and broad woven goods. Woollen goods Men's clothing. Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills	90, 285 1, 301 1, 255 641 1, 523 2, 461 329 366 433 929 371 610 894	38.5 37.8 38.5 37.1 36.7 37.7 37.5 37.5 37.7 36.6 38.5	89.09 78.78 83.25 75.06 76.90 86.37 65.81 70.05 63.93 67.47 69.24 77.39 65.68 79.48	43,851 606 506 231 457 1,353 190 100 109 125 317 80 133 489	39.6 38.3 39.3 38.1 37.3 39.4 40.2 38.3 39.5 37.6 39.4 39.7 40.8	109.90 97.49 100.50 93.40 98.15 101.97 86.25 87.49 81.54 92.38 89.19 97.94 91.68 97.20	46, 434 695 749 410 1, 066 1, 108 367 229 257 308 612 291 477 405	37.5 37.4 38.0 36.5 36.4 37.8 36.1 37.1 37.0 35.9 37.2 35.8 38.1 37.9	69.44 62.46 71.59 64.72 67.79 67.31 55.22 62.44 56.46 57.36 58.91 71.74 58.43

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces —Concluded

Last w	Clerical and related workers								
				Clerical	and related	workers			
Province and industry		Both sexes			Men			Women	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
Ontario — Concluded: Furniture	1,475	37.5	78.37	618	38.2	99.72	857	37.0	62, 98
Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements	457 1,995 2,449 1,6779 1,679 1,497 5,388 1,168 2,778 1,849 2,312 5,122 3,057 462 848 535 2,511 12,394 2,326 2,629	37.1 37.3 37.3 37.1 36.0 40.2 38.7 38.2 39.3 37.9 39.0 44.4 40.2 38.9 37.5 38.9 37.5 38.0 38.1	77. 21 99. 56 85. 61 76. 50 97. 67 79. 90 88. 41 84. 66 98. 95 92. 64 93. 25 124. 40 93. 25 124. 40 92. 35 15. 13 87. 68 96. 51 85. 78 97. 78 81. 19	232 1,124 1,119 2,363 933 649 983 3,095 615 1,474 983 3,371 1,722 283 448 3,373 1,722 283 448 1,255 6,976 6,1178 1,178 1,178 2,409 1,236	38.1 37.6 37.7 35.9 41.4 38.8 39.7 39.3 39.6 38.5 42.0 42.0 40.9 39.9 39.9 38.2 40.4 38.9 38.2 40.4 38.9	91.38 115.49 108.32 96.38 113.14 101.45 105.08 101.92 116.58 110.99 107.48 138.74 114.11 114.11 108.57 107.02 118.03 101.46 101.30 101.46 101.	225 871 1,330 4,416 848 82,293 553 1,304 866 970 1,751 1,335 1,79 400 182 1,256 5,418 1,148 1,505 3,901 2,369	36.0 36.9 36.9 36.9 36.0 38.8 37.7 37.4 37.1 38.9 37.3 38.8 41.4 40.1 37.3 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6	62.60 79.01 66.51 65.86 78.32 63.40 65.91 65.47 79.03 71.80 63.70 11.80 63.70 11.80 68.36 68.36 68.36 68.11 81.04 68.68 69.03
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	4,393 295 643 327 201 504 786 536	38.0 37.9 37.3 39.1 38.6 37.7 39.0 37.0	72.78 77.29 69.63 67.09 68.43 56.52 78.60 74.13	2,167 180 225 109 81 112 506 320	38.5 37.7 38.8 39.9 40.9 38.2 39.0 37.4	89.94 83.26 91.31 95.83 86.48 75.40 88.79 87.68	2,226 115 418 218 120 392 280 216	37.5 38.1 36.5 38.7 37.0 37.6 38.8 36.6	56.07 67.94 60.34 52.72 56.24 51.13 60.19 54.06
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	1,286 193 207 184 74	38.7 39.2 39.6 38.5 37.4	71.42 74.18 62.12 72.14 102.76	584 102 48 69 56	39.1 39.2 39.7 40.0 37.1	84.05 85.57 73.25 83 48 111.02	702 91 159 115	38.4 39.3 39.5 37.5	60.91 61.41 58.76 65.34
Alberta:									
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages [†] Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	4,211 583 797 149 722 194 261	39.0 38.2 38.9 39.8 40.4 42.6 38.4	80.95 82.06 73.22 75.07 88.66 90.54 81.72	2,133 322 290 74 459 124 174	39.8 39.0 39.5 41.8 41.0 43.7 38.8	99.58 92.73 101.21 87.65 102.93 103.94 92.55	2,078 261 507 75 263 70 87	38. 2 37. 1 38. 5 37. 9 39. 3 40. 7 37. 6	61. 82 68. 90 57. 21 62. 67 63. 74 66. 79 60. 08
British Columbia:									05.22
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	8,709 176 376 97 104 1,504 729 178 8 700 1,314 294 585 336	38. 3 38. 5 37. 3 38. 7 36. 1 38. 6 38. 0 37. 8 36. 0 38. 4 45. 4 39. 0 37. 9	90.36 91.51 109.70 77.18 99.20 99.51 100.37 90.06 69.43 93.00 93.23 97.02 80.21	4,326 83 245 33 48 807 349 95 303 809 188 290	38. 9 40. 0 37. 2 38. 5 36. 4 39. 1 38. 1 38. 1 38. 3 38. 4 43. 0 39. 3	111, 72 107, 35 133, 27 106, 61 119, 00 120, 72 123, 18 103, 62 84, 95 107, 85 105, 94 123, 83 100, 20	4,383 93 131 64 56 697 380 83 567 505 106 295	37. 7 37. 2 37. 4 38. 8 35. 9 37. 8 37. 4 34. 4 49. 7 38. 6 37. 9	69. 28 77. 37 65. 61 62. 00 82. 23 74. 95 79. 43 74. 53 61. 14 69. 21 70. 68 70. 66 64. 85

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, 29 Urban Areas

La	st Week i	n October	, 1965, 29	Urban A	reas				
				Clerical	and related	workers			
Urban area and industry					Men			Women	
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	num	ber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$
St. John's - Manufacturing	472	38.7	72.43	320	38.9	82.21	152	38.3	51.85
Halifax - Manufacturing	1,143	37.0	78. 18	619	38.1	96.97	524	35.8	55.99
Food and beverages Transportation equipment	271 267	34.8 38.5	66.54 82.89	109 157	35.4 40.1	81.49 105.56	162 110	34.4 36.3	56.48 50.54
Saint John - Manufacturing	621	37.8	71.87	318	37.8	87.42	303	37.8	55.54
Food and beverages Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	140 141	37.8 39.1	72.21 70.30	62 76	38.5 37.7	93.19 83.89	78 65	37.3 40.8	55.54 54.40
Quebec - Manufacturing	2,590	36.3	84.51	1,602	36.9	99,63	988	35.3	59.99
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment	134 256 277	35.6 35.6 37.8	79.69 63.36 87.88	74 86 213	36.2 37.3 38.5	95.59 84.99 97.57	60 170 64	34.7 34.8 35.2	60.08 52.41 55.61
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing	1,239	38.6	76.49	688	38.7	91.55	551	38.5	57.67
Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	255 71 446	37.4 38.9 39.2	73.66 53.11 84.94	169 290	37.5 39.2	82.18 99.80	86 54 156	37.2 39.3 39.1	56, 93 44, 63 57, 32
	010		E0 C0	510	20.0	00.00	200		
Trois-Rivières — Manufacturing	918 180	38.5 36.1	78.62 91.33	519 134	39.0 36.0	96.68 98.37	399	38.0	55.12
Drummondville - Manufacturing	1,140	38.2	83.02	703	38.4	98.74	437	37.9	57.73
Montreal - Manufacturing	37,550	37.3	89.18	19,708	37.8	105.34	17,842	36.8	71.34
Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ Chemical products	450 345 1,030 644 477 459 2,173 3,198 735 1,023 3,116 4,567 2,939 5,435 1,205 4,101	37.3 38.9 36.3 35.1 36.9 36.8 38.2 36.7 35.0 38.2 38.7 38.7 38.7	78. 71 78. 98 83. 51 103. 31 84. 97 82. 46 76. 99 79. 48 86. 09 88. 86 81. 61 94. 80 97. 19 105. 68 91. 21 82. 91	273 215 468 339 173 217 962 1,204 436 587 1,369 3,060 1,730 3,457 796 1,577	37.8 40.1 36.6 35.1 36.8 37.4 37.2 39.5 38.7 37.0 35.7 38.6 38.5 38.8 38.0 37.3	89.59 87.64 102.17 121.46 95.13 104.68 89.85 99.43 99.88 101.46 100.06 106.74 110.37 122.31 102.18 98.54	177 130 562 305 304 242 1,211 1,994 299 436 1,747 1,507 1,209 1,978 409 2,524	36. 5 37. 0 36. 0 35. 0 36. 9 37. 0 36. 4 37. 5 36. 2 37. 3 38. 9 38. 3 36. 5 37. 0	61.94 64.65 67.97 83.14 79.20 62.54 66.77 67.43 65.98 71.89 67.15 70.57 78.32 76.61 69.87
Ottawa -Hull - Manufacturing	2, 276 272 553	36.9 36.3 33.8	79.51 89.88 70.17	1,119 156 303	37.0 36.8 32.0	90.84 102.39 70.71	1,157 116 250	36.9 35.7 36.0	68.56 73.05 69.52
Iron and steel products	107	37.4	80.14	56	38.5	93.93	51	36.1	65.00
Peterborough Manufacturing	1,561	40.2	97.27	910	41.2	116.09	651	38.9	70.97
Oshawa - Manufacturing	2,793	42.0	101.58	1,547	43.6	113.88	1,246	40.1	86.31
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	538	38.4	98.46	261	38.7	127.80	277	38.2	70.82
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	3,343 240 1,322 1,110 104	39.2 36.7 38.3 41.5 38.1	96.64 107.37 88.69 117.12 72.41	1,838 140 687 762	40.3 36.7 39.2 42.2	115.88 118.16 108.42 127.83	1,505 100 635 348 57	37. 9 36. 8 37. 2 40. 1 37. 6	73.14 92.25 67.33 93.68 61.37
Toronto Manufacturing	37,151	37.7	88.46	16,368	38.7	109.56	20,783	37.0	71.83
Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products ¹ Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	785 331 990 544 523 1,311 1,620 4,437 5,897	37.6 36.6 37.0 38.6 37.2 37.2 37.2 35.9 38.1	78.48 79.66 77.41 85.49 72.14 77.26 89.70 79.61 92.00	342 124 277 283 149 357 755 1,476 3,205	38.1 37.1 37.5 39.6 38.4 39.5 38.0 35.9 38.7	100.04 100.63 97.67 96.12 98.97 96.69 113.45 101.23	443 207 713 261 374 954 865 2,961 2,692	37.2 36.3 36.8 37.6 36.4 36.5 35.8 37.5	61.83 67.11 69.53 73.96 61.46 69.99 68.98 68.83 72.30

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, 29 Urban Areas — Concluded

	Clerical and related workers Both sexes Men Women										
		Both sexes			Men			Women			
Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly		
	num		\$		iber	\$	num		earnings \$		
m		~ ~ ~	, ,	11 (41)			nai		Ψ		
Toronto — Concluded: Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	2,880 1,427 5,158 3,075	39, 5 38, 0 39, 5 37, 6	99.64 92.08 96.74 79.31	1,606 749 2,752 1,038	40.1 39.1 40.9 38.0	117.10 111.92 118.62 98.79	1, 274 678 2, 406 2, 037	38.8 36.9 37.8 37.4	77.63 70.17 71.72 69.38		
Hamilton - Manufacturing	8,973	39.1	98.30	4,907	40.0	120.97	4,066	37.9	70.94		
Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	519 142 3, 433 2, 384	36. 2 37. 9 40. 3 39. 2	77.34 70.20 98.85 114.32	191 1,914 1,559	37.0 41.4 39.5	100.96 117.42 137.14	328 113 1, 519 825	35.7 37.7 38.8 38.7	63.59 64.66 75.46 71.21		
Brantford - Manufacturing	1,543	37.7	79.56	702	38.3	98.39	841	37.2	63.84		
Iron and steel products	620	38. 2	87.53	350	38.5	100. 25	270	37.7	71.03		
Galt - Manufacturing	1,688	37.6	75.03	802	38, 2	97. 22	886	37.1	54.94		
Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	183 801	35.7 38.2	70.68 84.08	75 453	36.5 38.7	96.76 106.76	108 348	35. 2 37. 7	52. 57 54. 56		
Kitchener - Manufacturing	2,425	37.5	76. 24	1, 215	38.2	94.09	1, 210	36.8	58.31		
Rubber products	579 194 173	37.8 37.5 37.5	82.99 51.19 76.32	347 53 87	38.0 37.6 38.1	98.71 68.00 93.06	232 141 86	37.5 37.5 36.9	59.47 44.87 59.38		
London - Manufacturing	3, 150	37.9	80.77	1,523	38.7	99.01	1,627	37.1	63.69		
Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products	400 99 513	36.1 37.1 37.6	72. 36 64. 97 80. 11	150 314	36.8 37.7	91.80	250 69 199	35.6 36.6 37.4	63.63 54.10 61.65		
Sarnia - Manufacturing	1, 212	38.1	90.04	580	37.9	108.98	632	38.4	72.65		
Windsor - Manufacturing	3, 310	42.8	111. 24	1,874	44.7	131.68	1, 436	40.4	84.57		
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	498 2,074	40.6 45.6	101.42 122.54	289 1,382	41.7 46.5	120.59 138.19	209 692	39. 1 43. 8	74.90 91.29		
Fort William-Port Arthur-Manufacturing	609	37.7	88.83	348	38.3	108.76	261	36.8	62.26		
Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	182 214	35.6 39.6	111. 25 91. 96	121 145	35.7 40.4	125.20 107.30	61 69	35.4 37.9	83.59 59.74		
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	4,085	37.9	72.54	2, 009	38,4	89. 20	2,076	37.5	56.41		
Meat products Miscellaneous food products¹ Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	281 122 316 463 735	37.6 39.0 39.1 37.3 38.9	77.93 73.93 67.65 57.13 78.94	173 106 97 471	37.4 40.0 37.5 39.0	96.90 78.62 89.30	108 80 210 366 264	37.9 37.5 38.7 37.3 38.9	69.11 60.71 52.88 51.43 60.47		
Transportation equipment	535	37.0	74. 19	320	37.4	87.68	215	36.5	54. 13		
Regina — Manufacturing	506 125	37.8 38.1	75.85 71.85	285	38.2	86.73	221 81	37.3 38.0	61.83 62.84		
Saskatoon Manufacturing	358	39.1	70.21	136	40.0	82.96	222	38.6	62.40		
Food and beverages	226	39. 2	71.62	94	39,5	82.15	132	39.0	64. 12		
Edmonton — Manufacturing Meat products Transportation equipment	1,815 314 106	38, 9 38, 6 40, 3	79.67 83.49 89.38	875 171 57	39.9 40.0 40.6	98.72 95.11 107.44	940	38.1 37.0	61.93		
Calgary - Manufacturing	1, 438	38.6	87.27	771	39.7	105.44	667	37.2	66.26		
Food and beverages Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	492 260 69	37.7 39.9 46.6	83, 12 99, 90 95, 43	243 186 54	38.3 40.3 47.5	99.75 113.09 104.02	249 74	37.0 38.9	66.89 66.77		
Vancouver - Manufacturing	5,634	38.1	87.25	2,681	38.7	106.97	2,953	37.6	69.34		
Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	975 716 643 1, 239 341	37.3 38.0 35.4 38.3 45.6	86.58 97.79 71.28 93.69 83.66	377 340 235 766 191	38. 2 38. 7 36. 7 38. 2 44. 4	110.60 120.53 86.09 108.35 98.02	598 376 408 473 150	36.8 37.3 34.6 38.3 47.2	71.44 77.22 62.75 69.96 65.38		
Victoria – Manufacturing	476 77	37.6 38.9	86.13 94.62	269	39.9 39.2	101. 21	207	34.6	66.52		
Transportation equipment	213	38. 2	96.30	152	39. 1	106.89	61	36.0	69.92		

TABLE 10. Average Earnings of Salaried Employees Other¹ than Clerical and Related Workers, Last Week in October 1964 and 1965, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

		Employees				Average wee	kly earning	S	
Area or industry	r	eported 196	5	Both	sexes	Me	en	Wor	nen
	Both sexes	Men	Women	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
Canada		nun	nber			doll	ars		
Manufacturing	169,613	161,511	8,102	147.86	153.47	151.05	156.93	83,88	84.49
*Durable goods	77, 254	75,529	1,725	153,22	160.29	154.56	161.89	90.39	89.81
Non-durable goods	92,359	85,982	6,377	143.27	147.77	147.89	152.57	82,23	83.05
Food and beverages	22,773	21,941	832	129.12	130.62	131.11	132.69	75.44	76.00
Tobacco and tobacco products	991	765	226	159.17	148.36	177.09	166.61	87.47	86,60
Rubber products	3,144	3,054	90	140.30	144.02	142.19	145.61	82.43	89.97
Leather products	1,819	1,669	150	116.09	119.00	120.56	123.45	66.76	71.72
Textile products (except clothing)	6,302	5,992	310	128.10	144.80	132.97	148.12	66.63	80.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	6,956	5,475	1,481	114.02	116.26	123.65	127.07	77.11	76,30
*Wood products	7,950	7,748	202	135.33	141.06	136.55	142.47	81.79	87.14
Paper products	11,253	10,870	383	169.14	177.46	172.05	180.42	91.33	93.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,585	10,863	1,722	138.47	140,06	146.78	149.02	85.03	83.53
*Iron and steel products	24,762	24,352	410	155.79	161.49	156.69	162.59	95.60	96.49
*Transportation equipment	16,235	16,007	228	161.33	172.40	162.88	173,37	90.42	104.61
*Non-ferrous metal products	8,820	8,535	285	151.86	160.05	153.87	162.54	84.19	85.47
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,506	14,174	332	154.26	160.74	155.56	162, 19	98.41	98.78
*Non-metallic mineral products	5,351	5,078	273	143.47	146.35	145.06	150.77	79.42	64.11
Products of petroleum and coal	4,644	4,482	162	186.85	197.71	190.74	201.96	100.43	79.98
Chemical products	15,618	14,874	744	158.29	163.71	161.56	166.89	95.15	100.10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,274	5,997	277	141.54	143.64	144.11	146.46	83.69	82.70
Manufacturing									
Provinces:									
Newfoundland	1,224	1,190		122.72	117.28	124.25	119.36		
Nova Scotia	2,736	2,642	94	124.75	128.06	127.54	130,35	56.96	63.89
New Brunswick	1,907	1,788	119	125.42	134.38	128.60	139.70	58.92	54.40
Quebec	48,486	45,628	2,858	148.32	154.83	152.49	159.16	83.96	85.78
Ontario	91,817	87,775	4,042	151.56	156.61	154.51	159,81	87.28	87.06
Manitoba	4,631	4,366	265	121.49	126.22	124.77	129,88	63,39	65.86
Saskatchewan	1,597	1,520	77	123.68	125.62	126.25	128.11	71.15	76.56
Alberta	5,524	5,281	243	130.12	134.04	132.70	136,90	66.16	71.83
British Columbia	11,505	11,149	356	153.38	160.86	155.24	163.12	90.37	90.03
Metropolitan areas:									
Montreal	33,363	31,184	2,179	154.99	161.72	159.45	166.68	89.80	90.70
Toronto	36,997	34,813	2, 184	154.30	158, 28	158.30	162.43	92.51	92.07
Hamilton	7,128	6,960	168	164.48	172.22	166.19	174.19	82.31	90.58
Windsor	3,469	3,402	67	171.80	184.28	173.87	185,96	94,65	98.88
Winnipeg	4,114	3,876	238	122.40	125.87	125.78	129.48	64.31	67.00

¹ Mainly managerial, supervisory and professional employees.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Canada

	Las	t Weel	c in C	Octob	er, 1	965,	Cana	ada									
	Em-								Rang	ge of h	ours						
Industry	ployees reported	Under 15	15- 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 and over
	No.							Wage	-	ers of h		exes					
anufacturing	1,068,133	2	1	2	2	4	11	32	10	5	5	5	6	7	1	5	2
Durable goods	517, 420	1	1	1	1	4	8	36	9	5	5	4	7	8	2	6	2
Non-durable goods	550,713	2	2	1	3	4	14	28	11	5	5	5	6	7	1	4	2
Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	148, 442 25, 078 22, 282 12, 819 15, 914	3 2 3 10	2 2 2 6	2 1 1 5	3 2 1 8	4 4 2 7	9 11 7 8	29 24 46 7	11 17 8 8	5 6 5 3	5 5 5 3 4	5 5 4 3 8	6 4 6 7	8 9 5 10	1 1 1 3	5 6 3 9	2 1 1 3
Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages ¹ Other foods ²	6, 112 20, 351 9, 648 9, 001 27, 237	2 3 2 2 1	2 1 2 2	1 1 1 2	1 2 1 1 3	3 2 2 5	4 14 5 4 11	30 19 59 29 31	9 16 8 10 10	9 9 2 4 4	3 8 3 13 4	5 5 2 5 4	11 9 4 7 6	10 5 5 11 8	2 1 1 1	7 3 4 7 5	1 1 1 3
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,697	2	1	1	2	7	55	12	15	2	2		1				
Rubber products	18,821	1	1	2	3	5	12	23	10	6	6	6	9	9	1	5	1
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ³	24, 733 15, 962 8, 771	3 3 2	2 3 2	3 2	5 5 3	7 9 4	15 15 14	19 17 21	13 14 12	7 7 6	9 9	5 3 8	3 4	6 6 7	1 1 2	3 2 4	0 7
Textile products (except clothing)	56,707 15,797 8,390 15,530	1 1 2 1	1 1 2 1	1 1 2 1	2 2 4 1	5 3 3 7	8 8 7 5	31 31 12 48	8 8 10 6	4 6 5 3	8 9 15 5	6 6 6 4	8 11 9 6	8 8 13 6	1 1 2 1	6 4 7 4	2 1 1
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Womens's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	98,046 33,873 27,812 18,364 2,059 2,178	2 2 2 2 3 3	2 2 2 1 3 2	2 3 2 2 1 2	5 7 3 4 6	7 8 9 4 5 6	23 18 36 10 28 34	21 33 11 13 15 23	11 11 10 12 19 5	5 4 4 9 5 2	5 3 4 12 3 1	4 4 7 3 5	4 2 2 9 2 2	5 3 4 10 7 3	1 1 1 1	2 1 2 4 1 2	1 1 1 1 3
Wood products Saw and planing mills. Furniture. Other wood products	94, 405 59, 850 26, 288 8, 267	2 3 2 2	2 2 2 2	1 2 1 1	2 2 1 2	4 4 2 3	7 8 5 9	24 30 13 17	10 8 13 13	7 6 8 5	9 5 16 12	6 5 8 5	6 7 5 7	11 10 14 10	3 3 2 3	5 4 6 6	1 1 2 2
Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ⁵	83, 457 58, 251 25, 206	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	4 4 4	6 5 9	38 41 33	11 11 11	5 5 4	3 2 4	4 4 6	8 8 6	8 7 9	1 1 2	5 5 7	3 3 1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	37,635	2	2	2	3	5	40	15	11	4	2	4	2	4	1	2	1
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	166, 054 10, 225 5, 596 10, 530 11, 645 6, 980 19, 806 30, 249 37, 890 15, 508 9, 432	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 2	4 4 2 3 3 3 5 5 3 3 6 3	8 7 6 13 8 8 6 9 10 9 8	38 49 21 27 30 35 30 32 56 32 34	10 5 8 5 13 18 11 12 7 9	5 4 3 3 4 4 3 5 6 7 8	5 3 16 7 9 4 6 5 2 5 5	5 3 9 5 5 5 5 6 2 5 4	7 10 6 11 7 5 8 7 6 5 8	7 4 11 8 10 7 10 9 3 8 10	1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1	55974586254	1 1 3 3 3 1 2 1 1 1
*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	111, 374 18, 033 36, 823 28, 246 5, 459 19, 350	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 2 1 1	4 3 4 6 6 4	9 10 9 9 7 7	40 41 37 36 46 51	9 14 10 6 4 6	3 5 4 3 3	3 3 4 1 3	3 3 4 2 3	8 6 8 12 11 3	6 6 7 6 6	1 1 1 1 1	6 4 7 5 6	2 3 2 2 2
*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products. Brass and copper products. Smelting and refining *Electrical apparatus and supplies	46,847 5,745 7,765 24,549 64,640	1 2 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 2	4 4 7 4	6 4 10 2 12	46 26 37 60 36	10 17 6 9	5 7 4 5	3 3 5 1 4	3 6 4 1	8 13 7 8 5	5 7 7 2 9	1 1 1	5 6 7 4	1 1 1
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	35, 630 4, 457 9, 355	1 1 1	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 1	3 4 5	6 13 7	28 24 41	12 24 6	3 6	6 6 3	4 4 3	7 5 12	9 5 5	2 1 1	10 6 4	5 1 1
Products of petroleum and coal	7,090					3	7	53	11	5	1	7	6	3		3	1 1
Chemical products	34, 945	1	1	1	1	3	7	47	11	4	3	3	6	6	1	4	1
tions	4,363 6,718	1 1	1	1 1	1 1	3 2	25	40 49	12	5 5	2 2	3 4	3 7	3 4	1	6	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	34, 140	2	2	2	2	4	10	26	16	5	5	5	5	8	2	5	1

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentage.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965. Canada - Continued

	Last W	eek ii	n Oct	ober	196	5, Ca	nada	- C	ontin	ued							
	Em-								Ran	ige of h	ours						
Industry	ployees reported	Under 15	15- 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31 -	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 and over
	No.									er cent							
													_				
Manufacturing	826,839	2	1	1	1	3	9	34	10	5	5	5	7	8	1 2	6	2
*Durable goods	467, 472	1	1	1	1	4	8	35	9	5 5	5	5	8 7	8	1	6	2
Non-durable goods	359, 367	2 2	1	1	2	3	10	31	12 12	5	6	5	7	8	2	5	2
Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish. Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	108, 773 19, 064 20, 191 8, 607	2 2 2 6	2 1 1 5	1 1 4 2	1 1 7	3 2 6	7 6 7 6	24 47 8	17 9 9	6 5 4	6 5 3	6 5 3	5 6 8	10 6 10	2 1 4	7 2 12 8	2 1 4 8
Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages ¹ Other foods ²	5, 436 15, 738 8, 330 8, 699 14, 240	1 2 1 2 1	1 1 2 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	3 2 2 2 2 3	3 14 5 3 6	28 20 63 29 32	9 17 6 10	10 9 3 4 4	4 8 3 14 5	5 2 5 4	12 11 4 7 8	11 5 4 11 12	1 1 1	9 3 4 7 6	1 1 1 5
Tobacco and tobacco products	3, 186	1	1	1	2	6	56	12	13	3	2	1	1			1	
Rubber products Leather products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products ³	14,644 12,292 7,423 4,869	1 2 3 2	1 2 2 1	1 2 2 1	2 4 5 3	4 6 8 3	9 13 15 10	25 18 15 21	9 14 14 13	6 7 7 7	6 11 11 11	7 5 3 8	11 4 4 6	10 8 8 8	1 1 1 1	6 3 2 4	1
Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	37, 446 10, 709 5, 092 12, 330	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 2 1	4 2 2 7	6 8 3 5	31 25 12 49	8 10 9 7	4 5 5 2	8 9 16 4	6 7 7 4	9 11 10 7	10 10 16 6	2 1 3 1	7 6 10 4	1 1 3 1
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	22,662 8,399 4,529 5,443 1,388 764	2 2 1 2 2 4	1 2 1 1 4 2	2 2 1 2 1 3	2 3 3 1 3 6	4 4 2 7 6	15 14 29 3 26 28	20 31 10 11 17 18	12 11 16 11 18 5	6 6 4 8 3	6 4 6 11 3 2	7 7 7 9 2 4	7 4 4 14 2 3	8 6 8 12 9 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5 2 3 9 2 4	2 1 2 3 3 8
Wood products Saw and planing mills Fumiture Other wood products	87,742 57,369 23,211 7,162	3 3 2 2	2 2 1 2	1 1 1 1	2 2 1 2	4 4 2 2	7 8 5 9	24 30 12 16	9 8 13 13	7 6 8 5	9 5 16 13	5 4 8 5	6 7 5 7	11 10 14 11	3 4 3 3	6 5 7 7	1 1 2 2
Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ⁵	75, 130 57, 369 17, 761	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	4 4 3	5 5 7	38 40 32	11 12 11	5 5 4	3 2 4	4 4 6	8 8 6	8 7 11	1 1 2	6 5 8	3 3 2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	29, 310	2	1	1	2	4	41	15	11	4	3	4	2	5	1	3	1
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	158, 361 10, 171 5, 590 10, 493 9, 564 6, 620 19, 454 28, 691 37, 665 13, 996 8, 270	1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1	1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1	3 4 2 3 2 3 5 3 3 5 3	8 7 6 13 7 8 6 9 9 9	38 49 20 27 29 34 30 31 56 32 36	9 5 8 5 13 19 11 12 7 9 8	5 4 3 3 4 4 3 6 6 8 7	5 3 16 7 9 4 6 5 2 5 5	53956556254	8 10 6 11 7 5 8 7 6 5 8	8 4 11 8 12 7 10 9 3 9	1 1 3 2 2 2 2 1 1 1	55975576255	11133311
*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	104,664 17,614 36,175 23,056 5,437 19,159	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 1 2 2	1 1 1 1 1	4 3 4 5 5 4	9 10 9 9 7 7	40 42 37 36 46 51	9 14 10 6 4 6	4 2 5 4 3 3	3 3 4 1 3	4 3 3 5 3 3	8 6 8 13 11 3	6 6 7 6 6	1 1 1 1 1 1	6 4 7 6 6	2 3 2 - 2 2
*Non-ferrous metal products	43, 277 5, 208 7, 292 24, 507	1 2 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	4 4 7 4	5 2 9 2	46 26 36 60	10 17 6 9	5 6 4 5	3 3 5 1	3 7 5 1	9 13 7 8	5 7 8 2	1 1 1	5 7 7 4	1 1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	42,002	2	1	1	1	3	10	34	8	5	4	5	6	10	1	6	3
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷ Clay products Glass and glass products	32,838 4,081 7,332	1 1 1	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 1	3 3 4	5 13 7	27 22 40	12 26 7	4 3 5	6 5 3	4 4 3	7 6 12	10 6 6	2 1 1	11 6 5	5 1 1
Products of petroleum and coal	7,021					3	7	53	11	5	1	7	6	3		3	1
Chemical products Medical and pharmaceutical prepara-	28, 947	1	1	1	1	3 2	5 21	47	11	4 7	3	4	7	6	1	4	1
Acids, alkalis and salts	6, 681	1	1	1	1	2	3	35 49	12	5	2	4	7	5	1	6	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19, 956	1	1	2	2	3	8	24	17	5	7	5	5	9	2	7	2

[†]Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Hours, Last Week in October, 1965, Canada - Concluded

			Oc tob	er, 1	965,	Cana	da –	Con	clude	d								
		Em-								Ran	ge of h	ours						
	Industry	ployees reported	Under 15	15- 20	21 - 24	25- 30	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41- 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49- 53	54	55 ~ 64	65 and over
		No.									er cent							
										remal	e wage	-earner	S					
lar	nufacturing	241, 294	3	2	3	4	7	18	27	11	5	5	4	4	5		2	
	Ourable goods	49,948	2	2	2	3	7	13	37	9	5	5	4	4	5		2	
N	on-durable goods	191,346	3	3	3	5	7	20	24	11	5	5	4	3	4	1	2	
	Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39,669 6,014 2,091 4,212	7 3 14 17	4 3 8 8	3 3 5 5	6 5 4 10	7 8 7 7	14 18 13 10	22 20 31 5	11 17 5 5	4 5 4 3	3 3 1 3	4 3 2 3	2 3 6	5 6 2 10	3	4 4 1 4	1 1 1
	tables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages Other foods ²	7,446 676 4,613 1,318 302 12,997	12 4 5 4 3 2	6 5 3 6 2	5 3 2 2 2	6 5 5 1 5 6	5 10 6 7 7	11 8 13 5 6 17	18 44 16 36 21 31	11 7 14 18 8 9	4 2 7 1 12 4	4 1 6 1 5 2	3 7 3 4 4	5 3 6 6 6 4	5 1 4 6 9 4	1 1 1	5 1 2 6 4 4	2 1
	Tobacco and tobacco products	3,511	2	1	1	2	8	55	12	16	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rubber products	4,177	2	2	3	8	8	19	20	15	5	8	3	2	4		1	
	Leather products	12,441 8,539 3,902	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3	5 6 3	10 5	16 15 18	20 19 21	13 13 11	7 7 5	8 8	3 8	2 2 3	5 5 5	1 1 3	2 2 3	_
	Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yam and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	19, 261 5, 088 3, 298 3, 200	2 2 2 1	2 2 3 1	2 2 3 2	3 1 7 2	7 5 6 9	11 9 12 3	30 43 12 45	8 3 11 6	5 7 4 5	9 8 15 10	5 4 5 2	7 10 7 4	6 3 10 3	1 1	2 1 2 2	-
	Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hat and caps	75,384 25,474 23,283 12,921 671 1,414	2 2 2 1 3 1	2 2 3 2 2 2	2 3 3 2 2 2	6 5 8 3 6 7	8 10 9 5 3 6	25 20 37 13 32 38	21 33 11 14 10 25	11 10 9 13 21 5	5 3 4 10 7 2	5 3 3 12 2 1	4 3 7 5 5	3 2 2 6 2 1	4 3 4 9 3 2	1 1 2 1	1 1 1 2 	1 1
	Wood products Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products	6,663 2,481 3,077 1,105	2 3 2 2	3 2 3 3	1 2 1 1	3 3 3	5 6 5	10 12 9 9	23 26 19 21	12 7 14 18	6 6 7 4	10 8 10 15	8 10 8 7	5 5 4 5	7 7 9 3	1 1 1 1	3 2 3 2	1 1 1
	Paper products	8,327 882 7,445	2 6 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	3 5 3	7 8 7	13 20 12	37 37 37	10 5 11	4 1 4	3 2 3	4 1 5	4 4	5 3 5	1 1 1	2 1 2	1
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,325	3	3	4	5	6	35	16	11	4	2	4	1	3	1	1	1
	Iron and steel products Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery manufacturing Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	7,693 2,081 360 352 1,558 225 1,512 1,162	2 1 1 5 2 1 3	2 1 3 2 7 2 2	3 1 2 3 3 7 2 4	4 2 3 5 4 7 2 10	7 5 7 6 6 1 15 4	12 12 8 6 11 9 9	38 36 52 42 45 65 37 23	12 17 8 15 7 1 14 11	4 5 5 1 2 1 3 11	5 7 3 1 4 4 6	4 1 3 6 - 4 1	3 1 1 4 - 2 3	3 4 4 6 2 1 2 6	1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2
	*Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicle parts and accessories Shipbuilding and repairing	6,710 419 5,190 191	1 1 1 3	3 4 3 3	3 1 4 6	3 3 4 1	9 6 10 3	10 12 10 10	37 35 38 11	6 6 5	5 16 2 38	3 2 3 5	3 4 3 3	7 2 8 4	8 4 7 8		1 3 1	1 1 -
	*Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products	3,570 537 473	2 2 1	2 2 2	2 3 2	3 5 4	5 4 3	15 7 20	31 18 48	12 19 6	6 13 3	6 3 2	3 2 3	5 15 3	5 5 2	1	2 2 1	-
	*Electrical apparatus and supplies	22,638	2	1	2	2	6	16	41	9	4	3	3	2	6	1	2	
	*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷ Clay products Glass and glass products	2,792 376 2,023	2 1 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 2 3	7 9 8	12 17 9	42 39 45	5 7 3	6 1 6	16 1	2 3 2	9 12	2 - 2	 1	-1 1	-
	Chemical products	5,998 2,225	2	3 2	3 2	2	5	16 28	45 44	8	3	2	2	3 2	4		2	-
	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	14, 184	2	2	2	3	7	13	29	14	4	4	5	3	7	2	2	1

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours, Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces

No. Per cent † Wage-earners of both sexes Newfoundland: Manufacturing 9,457 5 4 4 6 6 24 13 4 4 4 4 8		55 - 64	65
Province and industry ployees reported Under 15 21 25 31 35 40 41 44 45 46 48 49 53 8 No. No. Divince and industry ployees reported 15 20 24 30 34 39 40 41 44 45 46 47 48 49 53 8		64	
Wage-earners of both sexes Newfoundland: Manufacturing 9,457 5 4 4 4 6 6 24 13 4 4 4 4 8			and over
Newfoundland: Manufacturing 9,457 5 4 4 4 6 6 24 13 4 4 4 4 8			
Manufacturing 9.457 5 4 4 4 6 6 24 13 4 4 4 8			
Manufacturing 9,457 5 4 4 4 6 6 24 13 4 5 5 5 5 8 Puln and paper mills 2,604 1 1 2 1 9 4 52 12 2 2 2 3 7	3	5 9 2	2
Manufacturing 9,457 5 4 4 4 6 6 24 13 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 8 7 Pulp and paper mills 2,604 1 1 2 1 9 4 52 12 2 2 2 3 7		2	
Male wage-eamers			
Manufacturing	3	6	2 2
Manufacturing 8,335 4 3 4 4 6 5 25 14 5 4 3 4 Canned and cured fish 2,824 10 8 8 9 5 9 2 12 2 5 3 4 7 Pulp and paper mills 2,599 1 1 2 1 9 4 52 12 2 2 2 3 7	4	10 2	-2
Female wage-earners			
Manufacturing	-2	3 4	
Wage-earners of both sexes			
Nova Scotia:			
	- 2	5	2
Miscellaneous food products ⁴	2	5 7 4 2 4	2 4 1 1 2
Saw and planing mills 1,448 2 1 1 4 3 4 8 7 13 9 9 6 28 Iron and steel products 4,993 1 2 1 8 7 50 10 1 3 2 6 4 Transportation equipment 6,569 1 1 1 1 1 4 10 54 4 5 3 2 4 4	_	4 4	1 2
Male wage-earners			
Manufacturing 22,589 1 2 2 5 7 36 9 7 4 3 7 7 Canned and cured fish 2,420 5 4 3 9 7 7 6 14 5 1 2 15 8 Miscellaneous food products¹ 288 - - 2 2 2 3 35 12 16 1 1 5 7 Saw and planing mills 1,433 2 1 1 4 3 4 8 7 13 9 9 6 28 Iron and steel products 4,985 1 2 1 8 7 50 10 1 3 2 6 4 Transportation 6 490 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 4 4 4 4	1 2 1	5 7 10 2 4	252112
Saw and planing mills	2	2 4	1
Iron and steel products	_	4	2
Female wage-earners			
Manufacturing	_	2 8	_
Canned and cured fish	-	8	-
Wage-earners of both sexes			
New Brunswick:			
	3 9	6	ç ş
Miscellaneous food products ¹ 1,143 1 4 3 8 54 10 3 3 4 3 8 54 10 3 3 4 3 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1 9	18 2 3	+
Saw and planing mills 2,097 2 2 3 2 5 5 11 8 8 3 7 29 Pulp and paper mills 4,239 2 3 1 1 2 3 3 9 9 8 4 11 8 Transportation equipment 1,446 3 2 2 2 6 10 46 6 1 8 3 - 5	1	4 3	1
Male wage-earners			
Manufacturing 15,052 2 2 1 2 3 6 27 10 6 6 5 6 12 Canned and cured fish 1,248 5 3 3 3 12 - - - 3 4 3 18 Miscellaneous food products¹ 630 - - 1 1 2 7 57 5 1 6 6 4 5	3 7 1	6 29	1
Saw and planing mills 2,075 2 2 2 3 2 5 5 11 8 8 3 7 29 Puln and paper mills 4,266 2 3 1 1 1 2 3 32 9 9 9 9 4 11 8	9	3 4 3	
Transportation equipment	-	3	
Female wage-earners			
Manufacturing	3	3	
Manufacturing 2,937 12 3 2 5 10 7 23 6 5 2 3 4 10 Canned and cured fish 875 32 8 4 5 - 1 - 2 2 2 1 3 22 Miscellaneous food products¹ 513 - 1 1 8 4 9 50 16 4 - 2 2 3	10	2	-

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces — Continued

	Last W	eek in	Oct	ober,	1965	, Pro	ovinc	es –	Con	tinued	l						
	Em-								Rar	ige of h	nours						
Province and industry	ployees reported	Under 15	15- 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 and over
	No.							Waa		per cer	nt †	****					
uebec:								mag	e-earn	ers or	bour se	res					_
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products¹ Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men¹'s clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary ifon and steel Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment. Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining. Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products	333, 614 3, 133 9, 175 5, 217 5, 386 8, 805 10, 890 3, 537 9, 820 18, 291 19, 986 9, 974 11, 420 10, 032 22, 128 7, 801 10, 837 3, 795 7, 151 3, 604 7, 141 11, 17, 145 11, 195 11, 302	1112133-1111122-11133-11	1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 3 1 1 2 2	3 2 2 2 2 6 6 2 1 1 1 1 4 4 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	52 4 8 8 7 10 3 1 9 7 7 10 3 4 4 8 2 2 2 4 2 3 3 4 4 4 3 3 3	121 144 512 155 92 66 222 398 44 53 77 394 665 4466 21066 8	25 70 27 13 12 12 12 29 13 41 30 9 12 15 25 38 52 25 33 52 26 44	111 2 10 18 17 13 9 10 11 4 8 8 4 4 28 6 6 5 5 11 12 12 12	524279443440393343822332 634	7555288811121833442652242133636111-4996	4 7 3 1 4 3 8 7 5 5 5 3 7 9 8 4 5 4 8 6 4 3 3 3 2 4 4 3	66655-4433399147722222133311662668206610029957766	9 5 9 - 8 8 8 16 6 3 3 12 24 15 9 9 6 20 13 8 10 7 7 9 9 5	2 2 1 1 1 2 2 3 3 1 2 2 2 1 3 3 1 2 2 2 1 3 3 1 2 2 2 1 1 3 3 1 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2	6 44 7 - 4 35 88 4 4 11 1 9 7 7 7 7 3 6 13 4	2 1 4 - 1 - 1 2 1 1 5 4 1 8 1 4 4 2 7 7 2
									Male	wage-e	arners						
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products¹ Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Cotton yam and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and slik Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron castings Machinery manufacturing³ Primary iron and steel Alreraft and parts Rallroad and rolling stock equipment. Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining. Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Chemical products	238, 985 2, 838 5, 025 2, 284 3, 760 4, 450 8, 231 2, 579 7, 749 5, 118 3, 029 3, 459 10, 751 9, 470 21, 757 5, 536 8, 671 3, 691 3, 692 9, 93 983 6, 527 9, 209 11, 983 11, 290 9, 046	11	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2	1 - 2 2 2 6 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	31377592110441142332822244223344433223	8 1 1 5 5 3 17 7 16 6 6 4 4 3 3 4 4 6 6 2 2 10 6 6 6	266 755 28 12 14 11 124 13 40 28 10 11 14 4 9 35 51 22 53 36 52 64 44	111 22 177 166 133 122 4 4 9 9 10 112 111 4 8 8 4 4 9 9 10 112 113 114 12 12 114 114 115 116 116 116 116 116 116 116 116 116	42427843253639433382232-635	85839911206469552253336336111-5587	5 4 5 5 3 8 7 7 5 5 10 6 0 0 8 8 4 4 6 4 4 8 6 4 4 3 3 3 3 2 5 4 4 4	8 5 5 5 1 6 4 4 10 0 11 4 8 4 4 4 18 11 4 12 10 6 6 3 6 6 8 20 6 6 10 2 9 9 6 7 7 6	10 4 12 10 9 9 17 6 7 9 12 25 15 10 10 6 20 13 8 10 7 7 9 12 25 15 16 20 16 20 17 16 20 16 20 16 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	2 2 - 1 1 1 1 3 3 1 1 - 2 2 1 3 3 3 1 2 2 - 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 1 2 2 - 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	8 3 8 5 3 6 10 5 1 3 11 1 12 9 8 10 4 14 12 9 7 7 7 7 3 8 14 4 4	316 -2 -1312243 -43154418814 -3372
					1				Femal	e wage	-earner	S					
Manufacturing Distilled and malt liquors Miscellaneous food products Tobacco and tobacco products Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber). Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk Men's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Machinery manufacturing³ Aircraft and parts Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Chemical products	94, 629 4, 150 2, 933 1, 626 4, 355 2, 659 958 2, 071 13, 173 16, 957 6, 515 6, 669 669 669 2, 265 2, 166 2, 166 2, 265 2, 166 2, 265 2, 266122133112221113322	222124231223111 3212277 42	2 1124 2 2 1 3 3 1 1 1 1 2 2 2	52333461221692222624	8 4 4 7 9 111 15 2 2 8 9 11 3 3 3 4 4 6 6 6 8 4 4 6 6 9 6	24 1 25 49 32 15 8 4 9 25 41 11 14 26 11 10 12 15	21 25 25 14 8 12 31 8 12 13 9 28 41 43 44 47	11 17 19 21 14 2 6 6 11 8 12 9 20 7 13 112 6 10 3 6	54 55 17 10 46 65 33 4 12 66 11 1 22 66 30 53 33 33	6 1 3 1 5 6 6 2 2 5 1 4 1 1 5 2 2 5 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2	3 2 2 2 6 7 7 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3555122881441229522-66112243384	5 19 6 3 7 3 12 4 2 2 12 7 8 5 4 2 5 8 1 5	1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1	21666611332233333222333332223333332223333332223333	2	

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours, Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces — Continued

	Last We	ek in (Octol	oer, 1		Prov				nued							
	Em-				,				Ran	ge of h	ours						
Province and industry	ployees reported	Under 15	15 - 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 - and over
	No.							Wag		er cent		xes					
Ontario: Manufacturing	528,841 9,319 9,325 8,846 12,669 12,969 6,525 5,013 4,181 4,452	2394223232	1 1 2 3 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 2 2 1 1	123122212211	2342435325	4352547335	11 7 10 7 10 7 15 8 7	34 19 22 21 31 28 20 26 37	11 20 11 20 11 7 16 10 5	4745456694	5 5 4 5 3 6 13 10 5	4 6 4 6 5 7 4 10 3 6	7 6 4 14 5 10 3 4 9	7 11 7 6 9 9 4 6 8 13	1 1 1 2 - 1 3 1 2	5572466	1 1 3 4 2 3 2
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing' Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Adicraft and parts Motor vehicle parts and acessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Flectrical amparatus and sumplies	9, 257 5, 585 6, 730 9, 991 12, 940 4, 209 17, 914 8, 609 20, 399 12, 160 28, 561 9, 183 8, 513 33, 450 26, 525 3, 102 4, 491 9, 907	1 1 2 2 3 3 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	322112 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1	1 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 1	4532122121222	4173357543333454533363444655444	16 32 9 8 5 7 9 40 5 8 9 7 11 7 15 9 10 12 13	38 14 12 10 14 18 33 55 34 35 35 35 36 46 40 57	10 8 15 11 15 14 13 11 12 5 10 6 5 6 10 9	9447757455485427484888 5	4 14 14 12 14 2 4 3 2 10 6 4 2 7 1	36 10 81 54 66 52 44 77 52 63 33 44 14	4 24 69 65 76 2 11 67 95 78 99 116 91 15	38 10 13 15 11 6 10 5 3 11 88 29 44 67 75 74 7	1 4 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 1	472238683726446154864554	1 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 3 3
Non-metallic mineral products* Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	17,236 2,241 19,445 21,705	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 1 2	3 1 3 5	6 8 10	28 62 46 29	14 2 11 16 Male	5 5 7 4 4 wage-e	4 1 2 4	4 1 4 5	8 10 7 5	10 6 6 8	2 2	9 2 4 4	2 2 1 1 1
									Mage	mage c	THE IS						
Manufacturing. Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products . Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products' Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Agricultural implements Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Motor vehicles and accessories. Railroad and rolling stock equipment Brass and copper products Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Products of petroleum and coal Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	412, 882 6, 838 4, 835 6, 818 6, 244 10, 425 2, 630 2, 372 2, 494 1, 142 1, 563 9, 731 14, 933 8, 441 7, 088 19, 151 11, 905 28, 346 8, 311 32, 907 21, 420 28, 21 428, 227 15, 489 21, 142 28, 027 15, 483 17, 168	2 3 4 4 3 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1	11 12 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 12	1112222444222331122111122112211112211221	3 2 4 2 4 5 15 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 4 4 5 10 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 5 10 2 2 2 2 2 3 4 4 5 10 2 2 2 2 2 3 4 4 5 10 2 2 2 2 3	9 55 7 7 6 6 6 15 8 5 5 5 14 4 43 3 7 4 6 6 8 8 8 4 4 5 7 9 9 7 1 1 7 7 1 5 9 9 10 12 2 2 1 1 6 6 6 6 8	25 20 22 33 30 29 18 26 29 14 11 10 7 43 28 33 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 36 40 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36	10 18 13 11 11 15 14 11 15 14 11 12 13 14 11 11 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	573545787563557455435427434333; 55744	5 6 6 6 6 4 4 4 111 5 12 14 5 5 16 6 4 2 7 7 1 3 3 4 - 6 6 - 4 4 1 2 5 5	465548485746878447523575262224341551455	8 7 7 5 15 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 2 1 1 6 8 8 8 9 9 13 3 6 6 9 13 8 8 8 9 9 13 8 6 6 6 6 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 13 8 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 13 8 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 13 8 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8	8 13 9 9 6 4 10 6 6 7 7 13 3 5 5 17 7 14 16 6 12 2 9 9 4 6 6 6 7 7 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1	6692668144556693392265446485566103556	1 1 2 2 5 5 5 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,

Last Week in October 1965, Provinces - Continued

	Last V	Veek i	n Octo	ober,	1965,	Provi	ices -	- Cont	tinued								
	Em-								Range	of hour	S						
Province and industry	ployees reported	Under 15	15 - 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31- 34	35 - 39	40	41- 43	44	45	46 - 1 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65- and over
	No.							Fen	per c	ent † ge-earr	ners						
Ontario — Concluded:																	
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products¹ Rubber products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products² Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Saw and planing mills Furniture Other wood products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Hardware and tools Machinery manufacturing³ Iron castings Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Alcraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Motor vehicles Motor vehicles	115, 959 2, 481 4, 490 2, 028 6, 455 2, 544 3, 886 6, 763 4, 433 5, 167 742 358 4, 930 4, 930 4, 930 1, 521 1, 248 255 1, 168 251 1, 168 251 3, 168 2	325622333221123234231225131	22373232333222333424124722	345334214322221142413372	4664606320563223435255722233	6555769445875544452764467-129710	15 12 13 8 13 11 16 8 9 9 16 17 30 11 15 8 8 10 12 34 15 10 8 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	31 17 22 16 31 27 21 28 43 10 36 15 13 17 40 46 37 642 40 37 39	11 29 9 17 11 11 14 9 4 13 10 7 7 16 9 13 22 23 3 11 11 14 14 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	4545345412488573;64622;23521	55 33 4 33 10 12 8 4 4 3 13 14 13 12 11 2 9 4 4 2 9	44 38 64 31 11 25 35 10 15 88 22 56 33 52 44 33	422842239224534394125- 2108	5 6 5 6 4 5 5 2 10 3 9 8 5 5 1 1 4 6 5 5 3 2 2 6 6 7 2 4 8 7 7	6	22 5 3 3 2 2 2 5 5 3 2 2 2 1 1 1 3 4 3 7 2 7 1 1 6 7 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Brass and copper products Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products Chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	345 16,579 1,767 3,602 9,945	1 2 2 2 2	3 2 1 3 3 2	1 2 2 4 2	3 4 2 3	4 6 7 5 7	12 16 15 16 12	60 41 40 43 33	6 9 5 11 14	1 4 6 2 3	3 2 4 1 1 2	1 3 2 3 5	4 2 9 4 4	3 5 2 3 7	1	2 2 2 2 2	
								Wage-e	amers	of both	sexes						
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages' Clothing (textile and fur). Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	31,031 2,620 5,288 5,585 1,955 1,947 4,821 1,658	2 2 2 2 3 4 1 1	2 1 2 3 2 3 1	2 1 2 2 1 1 - 2 1 1	2 2 4 5 3 2	4 5 4 8 4 2 2 2	14 13 23 16 7 38 13	31 27 23 25 9 23 44 26	10 11 9 10 10 9 9	7 6 8 6 11 2 10	4 4 5 2 7 2 4 3	5 3 4 6 7 4 4 7	5 6 6 5 6 2 3 8	6 6 5 7 12 4 5	1 3	5 12 3 2 9 2 3	1 7 1
								Ma	le wag	e-earne	rs		l				
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages' Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	22,538 2,088 4,010 1,026 1,655 1,467 4,790 1,560	2 1 2 2 3 3 1 1	1 1 1 2 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 3 2 2	3 4 3 5 3 2 2 2	12 10 25 15 6 34 13 7	32 29 25 20 7 28 44 27	10 13 9 7 9 10 9	8 5 8 8 12 2 10 15	4 5 5 2 7 1 4 3	5 4 2 7 7 5 4 6	6 6 8 8 7 3 3 8	7 6 5 13 13 5 7	1 2 3	6 14 4 7 10 2 3 2	2 1 1 1 8 8
								Fem	ale wa	ge-earn	ers						
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages' Clothing (textile and fur) Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,493 532 1,278 4,559 300 480	2 3 3 2 2 6	3 2 5 3 2 5	3 3 1 3 3	5 5 10 5 4 4	7 8 5 8 14 4	19 25 21 16 10 49	26 20 20 27 18 8	10 7 7 10 21 7	7 11 6 6 5 3	3 2 5 2 7 4	5 2 7 5 6 4	3 6 2 4 2	5 5 5 6 6		1 3 1 2 2	3
								Wage-	earners	of bot	h sexes	s					
Saskatchewan: Manufacturing	8,762 1,296 1,136 1,413 638	1 2 1	1 2 1 -	1 1 1	2 4 1 	6 5	14 12 26 9	39 21 73 34 54	10 13 4 4 1	7 6 5 8 14	3 3 2	4 6 2 22	4 3 2 8	4 11 3 4		4 9 2 7	2 1 7 —
					1			Ma	le wag	e-earne	rs			П			
Manufacturing Meat products. Dairy products Other food and beverages* Products of petroleum and coal	7,702 951 1,055 1,247 636	1 2 	1 1	1 1	3	3 3 -4 -	13 10 28 9	41 25 73 36 54	9 14 4 5	7 7 5 7 14	4 3 2 	4 7 2 22	4 3 2 9	5 11 3 4		4 8 2 7	2 1 7

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

† Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,

Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces - Concluded

I ABLE 12. Petcentage Dis	Last Wee											41 B 10 J		.,			
	Em-								Ran	ge of	hours						
Province and industry	ployees reported	Under 15	15 - 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31- 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 and over
	No.							F	_	r cent wage	† -earner	's					
Saskatchewan — Concluded: Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages ⁸	1,060 345 166	3 2 6	4 2 6	3 2 5	6 8 4	12 16 16	21 17 14	19 13 26	15 9 2	6 3 16	1	1 3	2 3 3	4 9 2	1	4 10	1
Albania								Wag	e-earn	ers of	both s	exes					
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverage? Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products4	26, 950 3, 472 5, 062 1, 768 3, 888 1, 336 2, 447	2 3 3 4 1 2 2	2 1 2 3 1 1 2	2 1 2 2 2 2	2 2 3 2 1 2	4 4 4 4	11 14 13 8 8 7	34 33 28 9 38 34 35	11 13 8 8 11 7 15	10 7 16 25 8 17 6	3 5 1 10 3 5 2	4525343	6 2 14 8 8 4	57466666	1 1 2 1 1	3 2 1 5 3 6 6	1 - 1 1 7
									Male	wage-	earners						
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages' Saw and planing mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products	22,614 2,851 4,363 1,587 3,850 1,263 2,172	2 3 2 4 1 2 2	1 2 3 1 1	1 1 2 2 2	1 1 2 1 2	3 3 2 3 4 4 4	10 11 12 8 8 7 3	34 32 30 8 38 34 33	12 14 6 8 11 7	10 8 17 26 8 17 6	3 6 1 11 3 5 2	5 6 3 5 3 4 3	6 3 16 8 8 4 6	5 8 4 6 6 6 6	1 1 2 1 1	4 3 2 5 3 6 7	1 - 1 - 3
								F	emale	wage	-earnei	's					
Manufacturing Meat products Other food and beverages? Saw and planing mils Non-metallic mineral products*	4,336 621 699 181 275	3 8 8	3 2 4 7 3	3 1 4 2 3	5 4 11 5	10 12 5 4 6	14 29 16 10	33 35 15 19 59	10 8 20 7 5	6 3 10 20 7	2 1 1 -	4 2 1 3	3 4 7 13	2 1 1 5	-	1 2 -	
								Wage	-earn	ers of	both se	exes					
British Columbia: Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and matt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Snipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	82,873 1,554 1,448 1,397 823 31,430 9,122 1,364 1,974 1,974 1,473	33 13 8 14 22 33 11 12 1	236122	2152222322	2 3 9 3 - 2 - 1 2 2 - 1 1	5887365526432	11 14 16 8 1 10 4 15 56 14 6 1	48 42 35 22 42 50 47 51 12 54 58 75	8 15 3 8 11 8 10 8 8 8 10 4 5	5 2 1 5 2 4 7 3 2 2 4 21 1	22 2 1 2 2 2 1 6 1	2 3 10 8 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 1 1	4 1 1 19 6 4 6 3 1 3 1 1 2	3 3 1 5 6 2 3 3 2 2 4 4 1 4		2 10 2 2 3 3 8 1 4	1 2 5 7
					I			!	Male v	vage-e	arners						
Manufacturing Meat products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Distilled and malt liquors Saw and planing mills Pulp and paper mills Other paper products ² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products Chemical products	74,952 1,001 850 687 683 30,797 8,990 990 1,691 7,129 4,597 4,966 1,428	2 2 5 2 1 4 2 2 2 1 1 2 2	2 1 5 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 1	211322211222	2 1 2 3 - 2 - 1 3 2	5374155426431	10 7 10 6 1 10 4 14 58 14 6 1 7	49 49 54 22 44 50 47 51 12 54 59 77	8 17 5 12 6 8 10 10 9 8 10	6 4 1 5 3 5 7 3 2 2 2 2 1	2 2 1 2 2 1 6 1	2 4 1- 14 10 2 2 2 3 3 2 3 1	4 2 18 7 4 6 3 1 1 1 2	35286233322414		2 -1 12 -2 3 3 1 1 4	1 3 5 7 7 1
								F	emale	wage	-earne	rs					
Manufacturing	7,921 553 598 710 633 374 283 274	5 4 25 14 3 3 6	3 7 8 1 3 3 7 2	4 3 6 3 2 17 4	5 7 18 2 2 1 4 3	9 17 8 9 10 7 7 20	15 26 24 10 7 19 40	40 26 10 21 62 54 14 59	5 10 5 1 5	3 -5 2	1 - 2 -	6 1	4 - 20 8 2	2 2 3		1 - - 1 5 -	1

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Large Metropolitan Areas

1	Last Wee	k in O	ctob	er, 1	965,	Larg	e Mei	ropo	litan	Areas	6						
	Em-				,				Rang	ge of ho	ours						
Metropolitan area and industry	ployees reported	Under 15	15 - 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 and over
	No.							Wass		er cent							
								wagt	-eam	ers of l	ootn se	xes					-
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products* Chemical products Chemical products	174, 306 2, 830 3, 398 7, 242 2, 487 4, 029 5, 077 8, 156 40, 932 5, 725 5, 211 8, 470 20, 733 11, 539 13, 570 7, 232 4, 653	2 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 1 2 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1111121111111111	3 1 2 2 5 2 6 2 1 1 1	52551584724843434	16 11 8 16 52 16 12 28 7 8 46 7 5 11 7	23 33 26 29 74 14 14 12 34 10 25 28 33 23 36	11 16 18 10 1 22 16 9 11 10 9 7 10 19 5 10	53849,856889958686	55965176584255876	55553 - 37 4177353432	546555 46436285573	8 9 6 6 5 5 13 10 5 5 10 10 13 9 6	1 1 1 1 2 1 3 1 1 2 1 1 3 1	6 1 4 5 10 2 7 7 4 11 8 6 12 5	311111133663392
									Male	wage-e	arners						
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products' Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products' Chemical products Chemical products	115,040 2,256 2,670 3,927 2,280 1,599 2,561 4,753 10,281 5,247 3,822 6,884 19,695 11,326 9,818 6,775 3,212	1 1 2 2 1 1 2 1 1 3 1	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	11 121111111111111111111111111111111111	1 1 1 -1 1 5 2 3 2 1 1 1	42131292423943423	11 8 5 5 5 7 15 9 17 6 6 46 7 5 11 7	25 31 29 33 79 11 13 24 18 12 34 19 25 29 28 22 35	12 17 19 13 1 23 15 8 13 10 8 7 10 19 5	5294111844683326237	6 6 11 8 6 2 8 6 6 19 4 2 5 5 4 7 7	56664 475117353543	64644 - 66836285674	10 9 6 6 3 7 7 9 9 13 11 10 10 13 9 6	2 2 1 1 2 1 3 2 1 1 3 1	8 7 5 6 2 4 13 4 7 9 4 11 8 8 13 5	3 2 1 7 1
							'	F	emale	wage-	earners						
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products Distilled and malt liquors Tobacco and tobacco products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Non-metallic mineral products⁴ Chemical products	59, 266 574 728 3, 315 207 2, 430 2, 516 3, 403 30, 651 1, 389 1, 389 1, 389 1, 389 1, 389 1, 387 1, 441	2151 22131411	2222212212251133	22 4 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 4 1 2 2 2	5 2 10 3 1 2 4 3 7 3 2 4 2 3 1 5 2	856737878447751046855	27 22 18 28 1 48 17 15 32 13 11 49 7 9 11 7	18 39 16 25 21 16 14 24 13 9 34 12 25 23 45 50 40	11 12 16 7 1 22 17 11 11 21 9 8 23 6 4 4 7	6 4 3 4 6 - 9 5 6 11 3 4 2 2 2 8 6 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 1 2 3 1 1 6 6 6 4 1 1 2 2 2 4 1 2 3 3	3 1 2 2 2 - 3 7 4 10 5 2 8 4 4 2 2 1	3 2 6 5 22 - 3 6 3 2 6 1 3 4 4 3 10 1	5 4 5 5 20 6 6 4 7 7 8 4 6 6 10 11 5	1 - 1 1 - 1 - - 4 1 - - 1 - - 1	23 33 52 22 55 11 22 44 42 11 21	1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
								Wage	-eam	ers of t	oth se	kes					
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products'. Rubber products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products' Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	165, 557 4, 015 4, 794 7, 044 3, 895 3, 461 15, 996 8, 560 12, 367 25, 858 10, 184 7, 752 18, 741 7, 367	2 3 4 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1	2 1 2 4 2 2 3 1 1 2 2 1	4 4 4 2 6 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5	13 9 5 11 9 10 22 8 46 6 15 12 11	31 35 25 35 24 22 23 30 10 35 47 28 38 35	11 15 19 7 7 17 11 12 12 10 4 15 10	446444553333463	445246533343523	65636576464644	6 6 11 5 13 5 4 6 2 9 6 8 6 7	8 8 8 5 10 10 7 9 5 7 7	11 13 11 12 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	5 4 2 5 10 6 2 7 2 7 4 5 5 4	1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Large Metropolitan Areas — Continued

2400 110	ek in oc			0, 1		West -	poste					a .					
Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees								Rang	ge of ho	ours						
monopolitoni bilos dia madolij	reported	Under 15	15- 20	21 - 24	25° 30	31 ~ 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 and over
	No.								p	er cent	t			l			
									Male v	wage-e	arners						
Toronto — Concluded:																	
Manufacturing	115,346 3,283 3,692 3,281 3,525 1,632 4,032 9,430 23,785 9,273 5,919 11,864 5,038	1 3 4 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1	331533444343333	12 6 4 9 8 7 24 7 49 6 16 12 10	30 35 27 28 24 24 27 28 9 34 48 26 35 35	11 14 19 8 7 12 9 13 12 9 4 15 10 14	4466644433433774	44633343342523	6553665564746644	8 66 13 77 15 8 4 66 22 99 68 88 88	9 10 10 10 7 11 15 9 5 9 9 8	2 2 3 3 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	6 5 1 7 10 11 4 9 9 2 8 4 6 6 5 5	1 2 8 4 5 1 1 1 1 1
								F	emale	wage	arners						
M. Sackening	CO 911	2	2		2		15	20	10	1	1	6	1	6	1	9	1
Manufacturing Meat products Bread and other bakery products Miscellaneous food products' Rubber products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Other paper products² Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products	50,211 732 1,102 3,763 370 1,829 11,964 2,588 2,937 2,073 911 1,833 6,877 2,329	2 2 8 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 1	2 2 5 2 1 1 2 3 2 1 3 2 1 3	2 3 2 3 1 3 2 2 4 1 2 5	3 2 4 5 4 4 4 4 6 1 2 3 2 2	6 5 7 8 6 5 7 6 8 10 5 7 4	15 18 9 12 21 12 21 10 37 9 10 11 14 22	30 31 13 40 29 19 22 35 13 46 39 33 44 36	12 19 17 7 8 21 11 11 11 15 11 13 10 11	437214564217742	4 3 5 2 8 7 6 3 2 4 9 6 2 1	6 4 7 4 8 5 8 5 5 5 3 3 4 4 3	437313461227334	6 3 6 3 8 10 7 7 5 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	2 4 3 3 3 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
								Wage	earne	rs of b	oth sex	es					
Hamilton: Manufacturing	50,888 3,761 1,661 26,867 4,217	2 3 5 1 1	2 3 2 1 2	2 2 2 1 2	1 4 2 1 2	4 2 4 3 4	12 6 9 12 22	43 16 36 57 33	8 20 14 5 11	6 8 8 6 5	3 7 2 2 2	3 5 4 2 4	6 8 5 5 3	5 8 4 3 5	1 1	3 6 3 1 3	1
								1	Male v	wage e	arners	,					1
Manufacturing	43.646	2	2	1	1	2	11	46	8	6	2	2	6	5		2	
Manufacturing Food and beverages Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,234 669 26,163 3,499	2 3 6 1 1	1 1 1	1 2 1 2 2	1 2 2 1 2	3 2 3 3 3	11 4 5 12 19	46 19 27 57 32	17 19 5 11	9 5 6 6	3 7 4 2 3	3 4 7 2 5	6 13 6 5 4	5 11 7 3 6	1 1 1	3 3 5 1 4	
								F	'emale	wage	earners						
Manufacturing	7,242 1,527 992 704 718	3 5 4 1 2	3 5 3 3 2	3 2 2 4 2	3 6 2 3 2	6 3 5 3 5	18 9 12 15 37	31 12 42 51 38	10 23 10 7 6	5 6 10 3 1	5 6 1 3 1	4 8 3 5	4 1 5 1	2 4 1 1		3 10	

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

[†]Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Large Metropolitan Areas — Concluded

	eek III O		, 100	o, L.	- Ige i	11000	poiit	an A	Icas	- 001	iciude	: u					
									Ran	ige of h	ours	,					
Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Under 15	15- 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31 - 34	35~ 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55~ 64	65 and over
	No.								1	per cen	t †			L			
								Wag	e-earı	ners of	both se	exes					
innipeg:																	
Manufacturing	25,879 2,206 1,497	2 1 2 2 4	2 1 3 3 3 1 1	2 1 2 2 1 1	2 1 7 5 3 1 2	3 4	15 14 11 17 38	29 32 29 25 23 37	10 12 5 9	8 7 4 6 2 10	4 4	5 3 6	5 2 10	6 5 9 8	1 1 1 1	12 5	1 1
Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	4,879 1,858 3,705	2 4 1	3 3 1	2 2 1	5 3	4 8 3 2 2	17 38 13	25 23 37	9 9 10	6 2 10	1 2 1 5 3	5 3 6 5 3 4	4 2 4	8 4 6	1	12 5 3 2 3	1 1
Transportation equipment	1,625	î	î	Ī.	2	2	7	27	19	15	3	6	8	6		2	
									Male	wage-e	arners						
Manufacturing	18,491	2	1	1	1	3	13 11	31	11	8	4	5	5	7.6	1	5	2
Meat products	1,857 771 938	2 1 2 2 4 1	1 2 1 3	1 1 1 1	1 1 2 2 2 1	3 3 5 2 2 2 2	5	31 32 35 19	13 5 7 10	8 5 2 8 2 10	5 2 2	4 4 7 3 4	5 3 16 6 3	11 14	1 1 2	5 13 8 7 2	1 1 1 1
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,400 3,677 1,532	1 1	1	1	1 2	2 2	34 13 7	28 37 27	10 10 19	10 15	5	4 6	8	4 6 6	1	3 2	1
					1				Femal	e wage	earner	s					L
Manufacturing	7,388	2	2	2	6	7	20	26	9	77	0	5	0	5	1	1	
Manufacturing Meat products Miscellaneous food products¹ Clothing (textile and fur)	7,366 349 726 3,941	3 2 3 2	3 1 5 3 5	3 1 4 3 3	6 2 12 6	7 5 6 8	20 31 17 17	26 29 21 27	4 5 10	7 16 6 6	2 2 2 2	5 2 9 5 2	2 1 2 3	5 2 7 6	1	1 2 2 1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	458	6	5	3	5	5	50	9	7	2	2	2		1			3
						-		Wag	e earr	iers of	both se	exes					
ancouver:																	
ManufacturingFood and beverages	40,430 6,721 12,345	3 4 2 1	2 2 3 3	2 2 2	2 3 1 4 2 2	5 4 2 6	14 15 9 59	50 45 58	8 11 7 7	3 4 2 1	1 1 1	2 2 1 3	4 1 6	2 2 1		1 2 1	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,504 6,876 3,191	2 1 1	3 1 1	2 2 2 4 2 1	2 2	2 6 5	59 14 10	10 55 44	7 7 11	1 2 3	1 1 1	3 1 4	6 1 3 4	2 2 6	1	1 1 4	2
						i		1	Male	wage ea	arners						
										-							
Manufacturing	34,361 4,892 11,934	2 2 4 3	2 1 3 2	2 1 2 1 2	2 1 1	4 2 4 2 6	13 16 9 62	51 48 57 9	9 11 7	3 6 2 1 2	1 1 1	2 2 1 3	4 2 6 1	3 1		1 2 1	2 -
Saw and planning mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	1,272 6,624 3,160	3 1 1	1 1	1 2 1	4 2 1	2 6 5	62 14 10	55 44	7 8 7 11	2 3	1 1 1	1 4	3 4	1 2 2 7	1	1 1 4	2
			٠					1	Femal	e wage	-earner	s					
						9	15	45	6	2	1	2	3	1		1	1
Manufacturing	6,069 1,829 411 232	3 7 1 1	3 4 3 6	5 3 19	4 7 1 3	12 10 7	15 13 5 46	45 36 66 13	11 1			1 1 -	9	1 -		1	2
Iron and steel products	252	1	2	4	3	17	6	64			-	_	3				

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Hours

Last Week in October, 1965 — Urban Areas

	La	st we	ek III	Oct	Juer,	1900) — U	IDali	Alea	.5							
	Em-								Ran	ge of ho	ours						
Urban area	ployees reported	Under 15	15-	21 - 24	25 - 30	31- 34	35 - 39	40	41-	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 and over
	No.									rcent							
								Wag	e-earn	ers of l	ootn se	xes					
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Trois-Rivières Drummondville Ottawa-Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Sarnia Windsor Fort William - Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary	2, 226 7, 555 4, 908 17, 048 7, 646 9, 592 6, 496 20, 633 4, 130 27, 617 10, 116 19, 404 6, 079 4, 933 2, 653 2, 610 11, 705 2, 610	1 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 3	1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 2 3 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2	1112111222221111122	1 1 2 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2	2434349334444544455343554	5 10 7 12 6 10 11 13 12 11 6 8 8 13 9 9 5 10 7 17 14 14 14	23 52 40 40 48 21 40 48 27 40 45 43 20 55 40 55 40 55 40 55 40 55 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	22 10 7 13 6 10 15 11 6 7 13 10 12 9 13 4 9 8 10 12 10 16 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	94444634353235544255661184	10 4 12 10 17 3 12 4 12 12 4 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	624555246454577513473544	54433605678891153365565454342	746756866659177465552	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	434495333675245416356352	
Victoria	5,755	3	2	2	2	4	8			wage-e		4	2	2			
				I													
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Trois-Rivières Drummondville Octawa-Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Sarnia Windsor Fort William - Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	1, 858 6, 685 4, 378 12, 566 5, 923 7, 132 4, 583 10, 589 10, 589 3, 241 24, 942 8, 166 6, 572 12, 640 10, 582 5, 835 7, 41 12, 12, 12, 12, 13 12, 12, 13 12, 13 13, 14, 15 14, 15 15 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	233332288233444443323555333224	5 9 7 9 5 5 8 8 11 10 5 7 6 10 7 10 7 10 11 14 14 14 8 7	23 53 40 29 19 28 32 43 47 27 44 47 41 51 54 40 30 39 39 60	24 11 7 15 6 12 13 11 7 7 14 6 8 8 13 10 12 8 8 14 4 4 10 7 7 7 7	94443744435333564442566293	10 4 13 11 16 4 13 5 2 2 2 2 4 14 13 5 11 12 13 13 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	424667247554599523473644	5 4 4 4 4 7 13 6 6 7 7 8 10 11 6 6 15 4 4 5 4 5 4 5 5 4 5 6 6 6 7 6 6 6 7 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7	7 46 7 19 10 8 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 11 13 8 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	11 11 13 22 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	44 55 111 77 34 44 77 66 63 67 74 11 73 55 73 66 2	
							,	1	Femal	e wage	-earner	s		1			
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Trois-Rivières Drummondville Ottawa-Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Brantford Galt Kitchener London Sarnia Windsor Fort William-Port Arthur Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Victoria	368 870 530 4, 488 1, 723 2, 460 1, 923 1, 150 1, 509 2, 675 1, 950 2, 404 6, 800 4, 322 244 2, 540 1, 232 2, 610 832 2, 922 2, 610	1 -3 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 19 3 4 4 4 3 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 7 8 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	22 11 33 11 11 12 22 23 33 52 22 12 28 82 24 33 32 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	8 2 4 3 5 5 3	3 8 8 5 6 6 5 7 7 12 5 6 6 7 7 6 6 6 5 5 6 6 7 7 13 9 8 8	26 18 16 12 16 14 20 18 10 12 7 11 25 12 13 24	26 48 43 27 28 51 23 25 55 53 11 27 36 36 70 38 8 36 6 70 38 8 36 30 37	15 74 96 63 21 111 47 75 69 100 133 111 	64 4 4 66 82 2 55 55 5 1 2 1 5 66 66 66 20	10 16 99 177 	15 22 22 31 11 54 32 21 66 35 55 - 2 - 1 22 23 31	1 2 3 6 3 4 3 1 2 3 - 8	55 42 55 8- 22 41 100 66 66 114 42 21 44 44 46 46 46 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	1	1 72 1 5 	-(

[†] Aggregated may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 15. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65

										2 00, 2					
				7	Wage-ear	ners						Salaried e	employees	3	
Industry and year	Ave	rage we hours			erage ho earning		Av	erage wee	ekly	Ave	erage wee	kly	Ave	erage wee	
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
		number			1		ollars				number			dollars	
anufacturing	43.7 43.3 41.5 42.0 41.8 40.5 41.1 41.4 41.0 41.5 41.7	44.9 44.4 42.3 42.7 42.5 41.7 42.1 41.7 42.3 42.6 42.7	40.0 39.8 38.5 39.4 39.2 37.7 38.7 38.9 38.5 38.8 38.8	.74 .98 1.40 1.53 1.61 1.65 1.72 1.77 1.95 2.02 2.13	.81 1.07 1.51 1.57 1.66 1.75 1.80 1.88 1.93 2.12 2.21 2.33	.50 .68 .93 .95 1.00 1.05 1.08 1.11 1.14 1.27 1.32 1.41	32.38 42.61 57.99 60.53 63.97 65.31 67.85 71.35 72.39 80.80 84.35 89.32	36. 23 47. 33 63. 98 66. 86 70. 67 72. 21 75. 03 79. 20 80. 34 89. 86 94. 00 99. 38	20.08 27.18 35.90 37.52 39.29 39.49 41.90 43.36 43.96 49.22 51.41 54.85	41.1 40.1 39.0 39.1 38.9 38.5 38.5 38.5 38.5	42.0 40.8 39.4 39.6 39.4 39.0 38.8 38.9 38.8 38.9	39.5 38.6 37.9 37.9 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.4 37.4	43.85 54.85 77.81 80.57 85.23 89.92 93.74 97.10 100.47 111.29 115.54 120.27	53. 21 65. 37 90. 99 93. 50 99. 05 104. 63 108. 34 112. 78 116. 41 128. 50 133. 55 139. 00	25.91 32.62 45.00 47.02 49.31 51.34 54.07 55.73 57.98 64.17 66.51 69.31
*Durable goods	43.9 43.5 41.9 42.3 42.1 40.8 41.3 41.8 41.2 42.1 42.5	44. 2 43. 8 42. 1 42. 5 42. 3 41. 0 41. 4 42. 0 41. 4 42. 4 42. 8 42. 9	41.0 40.8 39.4 40.1 39.6 38.3 39.5 39.5 39.7	.82 1.08 1.52 1.57 1.66 1.76 1.88 1.93 2.12 2.20 2.32	.84 1.10 1.55 1.60 1.70 1.84 1.92 2.18 2.26 2.39	.56 .79 1.14 1.16 1.22 1.26 1.30 1.35 1.39 1.47 1.53	35.82 46.81 63.58 66.23 70.03 71.67 74.20 78.58 79.60 89.21 93.57 98.95	37. 17 48. 14 65. 22 68. 07 71. 93 73. 65 76. 20 80. 82 81. 78 92. 30 96. 96 102. 63	22.76 32.35 44.95 46.46 48.33 48.31 51.55 53.45 54.56 58.29 60.55 64.49	41.3 40.4 39.4 39.4 39.0 38.8 38.9 39.0 39.1 39.3	42.1 41.0 39.8 39.8 39.3 39.1 39.2 39.3 39.4 39.7 39.9	39.6 38.8 38.1 38.1 38.2 37.9 37.8 38.0 37.9 38.0 38.0	45.91 57.15 80.14 83.46 88.17 92.38 97.07 100.55 104.15 115.19 120.09 125.59	54. 46 66. 53 91. 60 94. 91 100. 61 105. 14 109. 58 113. 96 117. 58 129. 60 135. 34 141. 60	26. 59 33. 22 45. 97 48. 52 50. 29 52. 53 55. 15 57. 07 59. 29 65. 46 67. 78 71. 14
Non-durable goods 1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	43.5 43.1 41.7 41.5 40.2 40.9 41.1 40.7 41.0 41.1	45.7 45.1 42.5 43.0 42.8 41.5 42.0 42.2 41.9 42.2 42.3	39.8 39.6 38.3 39.2 39.1 37.6 38.6 38.8 38.3 38.6 38.7	.68 .90 1.28 1.32 1.39 1.48 1.52 1.58 1.63 1.79 1.85 1.95	.77 1.03 1.47 1.52 1.61 1.69 1.75 1.83 1.88 2.06 2.13 2.24	.49 .66 .88 .90 .95 1.00 1.03 1.06 1.09 1.22 1.27 1.35	29. 36 38. 96 52. 81 54. 86 57. 87 59. 25 62. 18 64. 77 66. 51 73. 36 76. 11 80. 27	35.05 46.27 62.39 65.18 68.89 70.30 73.57 77.12 78.72 86.90 90.34 95.15	19. 46 26. 18 33. 90 35. 34 37. 18 37. 54 39. 83 41. 17 41. 87 47. 08 49. 21 52. 33	41.0 39.9 38.6 38.9 38.5 38.2 38.2 38.1 37.8 37.8	41.9 40.7 39.1 39.3 38.9 38.6 38.5 38.5 38.2 38.2	39.5 38.5 37.7 37.6 37.4 37.4 37.3 37.1 36.9	42. 29 53. 00 75. 57 77. 78 82. 31 87. 46 90. 57 93. 93 97. 23 107. 80 111. 44 115. 45	52.07 64.35 90.35 92.02 97.37 104.07 107.03 111.58 115.27 127.40 131.77 136.38	25. 50 32. 23 44. 27 45. 87 48. 53 51. 32 53. 30 54. 79 57. 12 63. 33 65. 67 68. 08
Food and beverages 1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	43.9 44.3 41.8 42.0 41.8 40.8 41.6 41.0 41.3 41.4	45.7 46.2 43.3 43.5 43.2 42.2 43.0 42.7 42.5 42.6 42.7	38.8 39.4 37.9 38.2 38.6 37.0 37.9 38.1 36.9 37.6 37.9 38.0	.66 .87 1.20 1.24 1.30 1.39 1.46 1.53 1.57 1.71 1.76	.72 .95 1.32 1.36 1.44 1.52 1.59 1.67 1.71 1.86 1.93 2.03	.47 .62 .88 .89 .94 1.00 1.05 1.09 1.11 1.20 1.26 1.36	29. 15 38. 45 50. 17 51. 88 54. 51 56. 69 60. 60 63. 24 64. 30 70. 40 73. 07 77. 53	33.09 43.98 57.20 59.16 62.35 64.16 68.24 71.54 72.50 79.36 82.40 86.97	18. 27 24. 51 32. 40 33. 96 36. 12 36. 98 39. 93 41. 52 40. 88 45. 23 47. 68 51. 64	42. 2 41. 2 39. 7 39. 9 39. 8 39. 0 39. 2 39. 0 38. 8 38. 5 38. 4 38. 4	43. 2 42. 1 40. 2 40. 6 40. 4 39. 4 39. 7 39. 5 39. 3 38. 8 38. 9	40.3 39.4 38.4 38.2 37.8 37.7 37.7 37.6 37.5 37.2 37.1	41. 33 52. 31 70. 78 73. 42 76. 93 81. 45 84. 12 88. 91 90. 52 100. 89 103. 81 106. 81	49.90 62.27 81.40 83.50 87.51 93.85 95.84 102.10 104.37 116.03 119.24 122.14	24. 62 31. 64 42. 87 44. 67 47. 08 49. 48 51. 59 53. 41 54. 83 60. 82 62. 80 65. 78
Tobacco and tobacco 1946 products. 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	42.9 43.6 40.5 40.3 39.4 38.6 39.6 40.4 40.0 37.9 37.6 37.7	45.6 45.6 42.1 41.4 41.5 40.4 41.5 41.7 39.1 38.9 38.1	41. 4 42. 6 39. 5 39. 7 38. 2 37. 6 38. 5 39. 6 38. 8 36. 8 36. 4 37. 4	. 56 . 89 1. 39 1. 42 1. 49 1. 57 1. 64 1. 76 1. 82 2. 18 2. 30 2. 39	. 66 1. 02 1. 54 1. 60 1. 69 1. 76 1. 84 1. 97 2. 04 2. 37 2. 49 2. 55	.49 .81 1.29 1.30 1.37 1.46 1.50 1.59 1.64 2.00 2.13 2.24	23.85 38.63 56.28 57.14 58.82 60.75 64.92 70.90 72.69 82.72 86.51 90.31	30.05 46.74 64.82 66.30 70.10 70.95 76.30 81.81 85.01 92.46 96.73 97.40	20. 37 34. 42 50. 85 51. 84 52. 43 54. 84 57. 60 62. 94 63. 81 73. 72 77. 46 83. 87	41.3 40.0 37.6 37.8 37.8 37.8 38.2 37.5 37.1 37.2	42. 1 40. 5 37. 8 38. 0 37. 9 37. 7 37. 9 38. 4 37. 5 37. 2 37. 1 37. 4	40. 4 39. 2 37. 2 37. 3 37. 6 37. 7 37. 8 37. 4 36. 8 37. 4	39. 94 54. 17 79. 50 84. 12 85. 50 94. 84 94. 54 102. 71 103. 39 116. 58 124. 66 123. 29	51. 45 65. 26 93. 84 98. 20 101. 57 112. 78 111. 40 122. 90 124. 19 138. 25 154. 66 149. 35	25. 17 36. 63 53. 44 56. 74 56. 19 63. 24 62. 20 67. 06 67. 06 75. 06 77. 05 81. 68
Rubber products 1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	44.8 42.3 41.6 43.0 42.4 40.8 41.9 42.4 41.3 42.4 42.8 42.1	45.6 42.8 42.0 43.6 43.1 41.4 42.5 42.9 41.8 43.0 43.6 43.1	42.3 40.9 40.0 40.8 39.9 38.9 39.7 40.6 39.3 40.3 40.0 38.8	.82 1.02 1.44 1.51 1.61 1.67 1.74 1.81 1.81 2.01 2.10	. 90 1. 11 1. 54 1. 62 1. 74 1. 79 1. 86 1. 95 1. 95 2. 18 2. 27 2. 44	. 57 . 75 1. 07 1. 11 1. 14 1. 20 1. 21 1. 25 1. 27 1. 41 1. 46 1. 53	36.78 43.36 59.91 65.03 68.36 68.43 72.80 76.82 74.78 85.32 90.04 94.96	41.09 47.68 64.82 70.87 74.79 74.09 78.86 83.60 81.71 93.56 98.73	23.98 30.80 42.69 45.18 45.47 46.85 48.19 50.97 49.91 56.82 58.25 59.27	40.4 39.2 39.1 38.9 38.8 39.3 38.7 38.6 38.5 38.5 39.4 38.8	40.9 39.7 39.4 39.2 39.1 39.6 38.9 38.8 38.7 38.7 39.8 39.1	39. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 3 38. 1 38. 5 38. 3 38. 0 38. 0 38. 0 38. 1 37. 9	44.97 53.70 74.07 75.13 79.77 83.04 89.46 93.33 95.70 106.50 110.59 115.69	54. 64 63. 53 85. 57 86. 67 92. 31 95. 90 103. 39 108. 22 110. 53 121. 04 125. 46 130. 48	25. 17 30. 90 43. 80 43. 95 46. 94 49. 30 52. 40 54. 12 55. 80 62. 44 65. 70 69. 39
Leather products 1946 1949 1954 1955	42.5 40.1 37.8 40.6	43.9 41.3 38.7 41.7	40.6 38.4 36.5 39.1	. 59 . 77 1. 00 1. 04	. 68 . 88 1. 15 1. 20	. 45 . 59 . 79 . 81	25.03 30.84 37.87 42.04	29.85 36.39 44.48 50.00	18.11 22.77 31.45 28.78	43.1 41.5 39.6 39.8	44.5 42.6 40.5 40.8	40.3 39.2 37.9	37. 93 48. 95 64. 44 66. 17	45. 12 57. 94 77. 23 78. 49	23. 66 29. 86 38. 96 39. 81

TABLE 15. Average hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,

Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 — Continued

	Last W	eek in	Novem	ber, 19	46 and	in Oc	tober, 1	54-60,	0, 1963 - 65 - Continued							
				W	age-ear	ners						Salaried e	mployees			
Industry and year	Ave	rage we	ekly		rage ho		Ave	erage wee	kly	Av	erage we	ekly	Ave	erage wee	kly	
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
		number				do	llars				number			dollars		
Leather products — 1956 Concluded. 1957 1958 1958 1960 1963 1964 1965	40.4 38.2 39.8 39.6 39.4 40.4 39.9 39.9	41.7 39.6 40.9 40.2 40.1 41.4 40.8 41.0	38.9 36.6 38.4 39.0 38.5 39.4 39.0 38.8	1. 07 1. 13 1. 15 1. 20 1. 22 1. 36 1. 42 1. 49	1.24 1.31 1.34 1.40 1.43 1.59 1.66 1.74	.85 .89 .91 .96 .97 1.10 1.16 1.23	43.37 43.18 45.82 47.57 48.08 54.78 56.71 59.43	51.92 52.00 54.95 56.34 57.40 65.70 67.65 71.24	33.06 32.54 34.88 37.27 37.34 43.35 45.29 47.77	39.6 39.1 38.8 39.1 39.0 38.6 38.7 38.5	40.4 40.1 39.4 40.1 39.9 39.3 39.6 39.3	37.8 37.1 37.6 37.3 37.3 37.1 36.9 37.0	68.91 73.62 73.76 77.85 95.65 88.61 90.70 95.22	81.65 88.85 87.98 93.05 95.06 105.08 108.92 113.36	42.06 44.03 45.00 47.53 49.33 55.68 55.75 60.54	
Textile products (ex- 1946 cept clothing). 1949 1955 1956 1957 1958 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	43.8 44.6 43.0 43.5 43.2 41.7 42.0 43.3 42.4 43.3 42.6 42.7	46.6 46.4 44.3 45.0 44.7 43.2 44.6 43.5 44.6 43.7 43.9	41.3 41.8 40.6 40.9 40.5 39.2 39.6 40.8 40.2 40.8 40.3	.55 .83 1.10 1.11 1.17 1.24 1.27 1.30 1.34 1.50 1.58 1.66	.61 .90 1.20 1.27 1.33 1.37 1.41 1.45 1.62 1.70	.48 .70 .92 .93 .98 1.04 1.05 1.07 1.11 1.24 1.30 1.38	24. 13 36. 93 47. 43 48. 36 50. 53 51. 51 53. 20 56. 38 56. 91 64. 90 67. 14 70. 79	28. 33 41. 67 52. 93 54. 21 56. 89 57. 36 59. 40 63. 15 63. 08 72. 07 74. 46 78. 48	19.87 29.39 37.46 38.22 39.53 40.72 41.51 43.67 46.20 50.74 52.33 55.84	41.5 41.0 39.3 40.1 39.1 38.6 38.5 38.7 38.6 38.4 38.6 38.1	42.6 41.9 40.0 40.9 39.6 39.2 39.1 39.2 39.0 38.9 39.0	39.4 39.2 38.0 38.1 37.7 37.5 37.1 37.5 37.4 37.8 37.2	48.08 53.69 72.94 75.10 78.29 82.62 85.27 86.01 89.14 98.41 102.19 107.12	59.30 65.47 88.28 88.74 92.79 98.82 100.83 101.75 105.00 116.33 121.07 127.35	27.07 31.46 41.80 42.83 44.89 47.73 49.84 50.14 51.99 57.55 58.41 61.37	
Clothing (textile and 1946 fur). 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	41.0 39.2 38.4 39.6 39.8 37.8 38.9 38.9 39.0 39.0 39.3	44.8 41.6 40.5 41.7 42.3 39.8 41.0 41.1 41.3 42.3 41.9	38.7 38.2 37.5 38.8 39.0 37.0 38.2 38.3 38.3 38.3 38.4	.62 .78 .99 .98 1.04 1.08 1.10 1.13 1.17 1.30 1.36 1.43	.77 1.04 1.33 1.33 1.41 1.44 1.53 1.58 1.72 1.79 1.89	.51 .66 .85 .85 .90 .94 .97 .99 1.02 1.16 1.21 1.28	25. 38 30. 46 38. 08 38. 96 41. 49 40. 62 42. 98 43. 88 45. 69 50. 90 53. 38 56. 00	34.54 43.31 53.79 55.56 59.78 57.35 61.01 62.73 62.73 70.98 75.78 79.10	19.81 25.17 31.74 32.90 35.00 34.65 36.91 37.69 39.21 44.41 46.58 49.06	41.5 40.6 39.9 39.5 39.0 39.2 39.0 39.1 38.6 38.8	42.7 41.7 40.4 40.8 40.1 40.0 39.9 39.9 39.2 39.7 39.6	39.8 39.1 38.0 38.6 38.3 37.6 38.2 37.8 38.0 37.8 37.7	38.00 48.04 66.24 66.94 69.75 74.32 76.59 77.56 80.42 87.24 90.80 94.02	47.65 60.25 84.43 83.18 87.29 94.45 94.82 96.55 99.86 109.31 113.67 117.12	25. 18 32. 08 41. 82 43. 34 45. 38 48. 00 51. 05 52. 63 54. 66 59. 81 63. 05 65. 24	
*Wood products	45. 1 44. 1 43. 2 43. 5 43. 3 41. 8 42. 9 42. 3 42. 2 42. 6 42. 6	45. 4 44. 3 43. 7 43. 4 41. 9 43. 0 42. 0 42. 5 42. 4 42. 7 42. 7	41.3 40.6 40.2 40.9 40.7 39.2 40.5 40.2 39.4 40.5 40.7	.69 .92 1.26 1.30 1.35 1.42 1.52 1.57 1.72 1.81	.70 .93 1.28 1.31 1.36 1.44 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.75 1.84 1.95	.51 .68 .98 1.02 1.06 1.10 1.13 1.16 1.19 1.27 1.34 1.40	30.94 40.40 54.52 56.38 58.22 59.34 62.25 65.01 66.54 72.70 77.07 81.41	31. 73 41. 20 55. 41 57. 29 59. 19 60. 38 63. 33 66. 23 67. 78 74. 08 78. 69 83. 22	21.02 27.69 39.29 41.94 43.38 43.29 45.76 46.74 47.05 51.37 54.45 57.65	43.7 42.4 40.9 40.8 40.1 40.1 40.1 40.1 40.0 39.8	45.2 43.5 41.8 41.6 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9 40.9	40.2 39.4 38.2 38.2 38.1 37.7 37.8 37.6 37.7 37.8	42.65 54.15 74.01 76.34 78.87 83.01 86.00 89.14 92.94 102.61 107.98 112.93	50.08 62.56 84.81 86.58 89.31 94.69 97.23 101.13 105.52 115.57 122.10 127.94	24.92 31.14 41.79 44.02 45.06 47.13 49.86 51.68 53.67 58.73 61.79 64.66	
Paper products	47.1 42.7 43.0 42.4 41.0 41.5 41.9 41.9 42.0 42.4	48. 2 47. 9 43. 1 43. 2 42. 7 41. 6 42. 1 42. 1 42. 3 42. 3 42. 7	41.0 41.9 39.2 41.0 40.0 38.7 40.2 39.8 38.9 39.0 38.9 39.8	.78 1.06 1.62 1.68 1.80 1.89 1.93 2.00 2.10 2.31 2.38 2.50	.83 1.11 1.69 1.76 1.88 1.98 2.02 2.09 2.20 2.41 2.48 2.61	. 46 . 63 . 94 . 96 1. 03 1. 08 1. 11 1. 15 1. 20 1. 32 1. 38 1. 46	36.97 49.74 69.15 72.34 76.38 77.43 80.07 83.82 87.74 96.71 100.06 105.86	40. 20 53. 31 72. 80 76. 26 80. 45 81. 51 84. 20 88. 19 92. 58 101. 73 105. 17 111. 17	18.94 26.44 36.65 39.17 41.00 41.62 44.69 45.97 46.64 51.39 53.86 58.00	40.9 39.9 37.7 37.5 37.4 37.2 37.4 37.2 37.2 37.2 37.0	41.6 40.4 37.9 38.0 37.7 37.5 37.7 37.5 37.4 37.2 37.5	39.4 38.4 37.0 37.0 36.8 36.7 36.6 36.7 36.4 36.4	52. 29 65. 57 93. 19 95. 20 101. 05 107. 34 109. 48 112. 95 117. 92 126. 34 130. 24 136. 27	62.49 77.41 109.16 111.47 117.86 124.63 126.68 130.55 135.84 144.51 148.96 155.92	27. 45 34. 45 49. 55 53. 03 56. 60 57. 64 59. 72 627. 88 71. 27 73. 44	
Printing, publishing 1946 and allied indus- 1949 tries. 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	42.0 41.0 40.2 40.1 40.3 39.5 39.6 39.7 39.3 38.7 39.1	43.3 41.8 40.7 40.7 40.9 40.2 40.1 40.2 39.8 39.0 39.4 39.7	38.5 38.3 38.4 38.2 38.1 37.0 37.8 37.8 37.2 37.3 38.0 37.0	.82 1.15 1.65 1.73 1.80 1.98 2.07 2.11 2.39 2.47 2.61	.94 1.28 1.84 1.92 2.01 2.10 2.19 2.30 2.34 2.65 2.75 2.89	. 49 . 67 . 92 . 96 1. 02 1. 07 1. 12 1. 15 1. 20 1. 35 1. 41 1. 52	34.57 47.19 66.24 69.35 72.78 74.84 78.47 82.13 83.07 92.53 96.73 101.95	40.53 53.59 74.85 78.17 82.19 84.27 87.83 92.60 93.02 103.56 108.40 114.88	18.71 25.66 35.35 36.61 38.83 39.50 42.51 43.54 44.55 50.23 53.66 56.42	39.9 38.7 37.7 37.6 37.3 37.6 37.3 37.3 37.2 36.8 36.4	40.6 39.2 37.9 37.5 37.8 37.4 37.4 37.1 36.5 36.6	39.0 37.8 37.3 37.2 37.1 37.3 37.1 36.9 36.3 36.3 35.7	37.07 46.55 67.30 68.54 74.50 77.86 82.32 84.94 88.87 98.52 103.15 106.80	45.76 57.12 83.19 84.02 91.91 95.81 101.61 105.46 109.77 121.05 128.01 131.61	24.30 30.30 42.14 43.84 46.72 49.20 52.10 53.09 56.00 62.74 64.15 66.87	
*Iron and steel prod- 1946 ucts. 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	44.8 43.6 41.6 42.6 42.4 40.6 41.1 41.9 42.4 42.3	45.0 43.7 41.7 42.8 42.5 40.7 41.2 42.0 41.1 42.0 42.5 42.5	41.8 41.5 38.9 39.9 39.2 38.1 39.0 38.8 39.5 39.8 38.9	.82 1.10 1.58 1.66 1.76 1.86 1.93 2.04 2.09 2.26 2.33 2.45	.84 1.12 1.60 1.68 1.79 1.88 1.96 2.06 2.11 2.30 2.36 2.49	. 53 .77 1. 16 1. 19 1. 25 1. 32 1. 38 1. 45 1. 47 1. 51 1. 54 1. 63	36.87 48.05 65.75 70.63 74.85 75.55 79.45 85.15 85.62 94.75 98.67 103.83	37. 89 48. 94 66. 82 71. 76 76. 08 76. 75 80. 66 86. 45 86. 97 96. 45 100. 43 105. 80	22. 11 31. 96 45. 33 47. 59 49. 05 50. 32 53. 84 56. 27 57. 07 59. 72 61. 38 63. 43	40.9 39.8 38.9 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.9 39.0	41.5 40.3 39.2 39.2 39.2 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.6 38.7 39.2 39.4	39.3 38.4 37.8 37.7 37.7 37.6 37.7 37.6 37.7 37.8 37.9 37.8	50. 14 55. 77 78. 30 81. 53 86. 51 91. 31 95. 77 99. 48 102. 99 113. 89 118. 53 123. 10	52.88 65.17 89.57 93.18 99.50 104.50 108.78 113.18 116.79 128.79 134.41 139.20	25. 43 32. 18 44. 88 46. 7 48. 75 51. 37 53. 57 55. 8. 58. 21 63. 76 65. 52 69. 35	

TABLE 15. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Last Week in November, 1946 and October, 1949, 1954 - 60, 1963 - 65 — Concluded

				1	Wage-ea	rners					1	Salaried e	employees	3	
Industry and year	Ave	rage we	ekly		erage ho		Av	erage wee	kly	Av	erage we	ekly	Av	erage we	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Womer
Transportation equip- 1946	42. 3	number 42.4	40.3	. 94	.95	do	ollars 39.85	40.45	24. 99	42. 2	number 42.8	40.5	50.14	dollars	28.08
ment. 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	42. 9 41. 3 40. 5 40. 8 40. 1 40. 3 40. 6 40. 5 42. 6 42. 8 43. 1	43. 0 41. 4 40. 6 40. 9 40. 2 40. 4 40. 7 40. 6 42. 7 43. 0 43. 3	39. 6 38. 4 38. 6 39. 1 36. 9 38. 3 38. 0 40. 4 39. 1 39. 7	1. 18 1. 64 1. 67 1. 78 1. 88 1. 92 2. 03 2. 05 2. 35 2. 46 2. 59	1. 19 1. 65 1. 69 1. 80 1. 90 1. 94 2. 04 2. 07 2. 38 2. 50 2. 64	1. 32 1. 28 1. 37 1. 46 1. 48 1. 55 1. 63 1. 69 1. 81	50. 54 67. 74 67. 82 72. 75 75. 59 77. 35 82. 22 82. 98 99. 93 105. 26 111. 57	51. 08 68. 37 68. 45 73. 43 76. 31 78. 11 83. 12 83. 94 101. 65 107. 33 114. 12	34. 93 50. 46 49. 28 53. 40 54. 09 56. 74 58. 93 58. 73 65. 73 66. 03 71. 71	41. 5 40. 3 40. 2 40. 2 39. 6 39. 2 39. 1 39. 6 40. 7 40. 7	41. 9 40. 7 40. 5 40. 5 39. 9 39. 4 39. 3 39. 9 41. 0 41. 1 41. 8	40. 1 38. 8 39. 1 38. 5 38. 4 38. 6 39. 5 39. 1 39. 8	62. 04 84. 40 87. 76 92. 25 96. 11 101. 25 106. 21 109. 45 122. 24 128. 34 136. 50	71. 01 95. 28 98. 30 103. 42 107. 45 112. 24 118. 06 121. 58 135. 00 142. 07 151. 22	20. 06 34. 98 48. 98 50. 98 53. 8 55. 8 59. 18 62. 02 64. 22 72. 64 75. 10
Non-ferrous metal 1946 products. 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	44. 0 44. 4 41. 7 42. 0 41. 6 41. 0 40. 0 41. 2 40. 9 41. 2 41. 4	44.5 44.6 41.9 42.1 41.7 41.1 39.9 41.3 41.0 41.4 41.5 42.0	40. 9 41. 8 40. 0 40. 7 40. 4 38. 8 40. 5 40. 1 39. 3 39. 3 39. 9 40. 0	. 81 1. 09 1. 60 1. 67 1. 74 1. 88 1. 94 1. 98 2. 08 2. 21 2. 27 2. 39	. 85 1. 13 1. 64 1. 72 1. 79 1. 94 2. 01 2. 05 2. 14 2. 30 2. 36 2. 47	.51 .68 .94 .96 .98 1.02 1.05 1.06 1.10 1.21 1.26 1.35	35. 51 48. 26 66. 61 70. 02 72. 51 77. 14 77. 53 81. 85 84. 91 91. 35 94. 12 99. 79	37. 78 50. 26 68. 75 72. 41 74. 82 79. 79 80. 28 84. 67 87. 76 95. 11 97. 83 103. 58	20. 90 28. 63 37. 43 39. 13 39. 57 39. 68 42. 65 42. 64 43. 20 47. 74 50. 13 53. 80	41.6 40.9 38.8 38.6 38.4 37.9 38.1 38.2 37.9 38.1 37.9	42. 4 41. 8 39. 2 39. 1 38. 7 38. 2 38. 3 38. 5 38. 1 38. 4 38. 2	40. 1 38. 8 37. 5 37. 3 37. 5 37. 0 37. 2 37. 2 37. 2 37. 2 37. 2	47. 22 60. 25 85. 75 91. 28 99. 83 105. 18 105. 61 110. 09 120. 37 124. 67 130. 58	57. 07 71. 43 97. 90 99. 21 104. 06 113. 43 119. 18 120. 77 124. 77 135. 37 139. 63 146. 42	27. 73 33. 95 46. 53 48. 73 50. 85 53. 40 56. 06 56. 07 64. 84 67. 69 71. 06
Electrical apparatus 1946 and supplies. 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	41. 9 42. 1 40. 9 42. 3 41. 7 40. 3 40. 8 41. 3 40. 7 41. 2 41. 6 41. 7	42. 7 42. 8 41. 5 43. 5 42. 7 41. 2 41. 4 42. 0 41. 3 42. 1 42. 8 42. 9	40. 3 40. 3 39. 5 40. 2 39. 3 38. 2 39. 5 39. 6 39. 4 39. 5 39. 3 39. 5	.77 1.10 1.48 1.50 1.62 1.66 1.72 1.78 1.84 1.96 2.03 2.14	.85 1.18 1.61 1.65 1.77 1.81 1.88 1.94 2.01 2.17 2.25 2.37	. 60 . 87 1. 18 1. 20 1. 27 1. 29 1. 35 1. 40 1. 45 1. 51 1. 59 1. 68	32. 39 46. 10 60. 62 63. 35 67. 73 67. 11 70. 37 73. 27 74. 87 80. 56 84. 34 89. 22	36. 34 50. 38 66. 81 71. 75 75. 52 74. 57 77. 93 81. 53 82. 84 91. 45 96. 24	24. 38 35. 18 46. 75 48. 15 49. 89 49. 52 53. 34 57. 02 59. 68 62. 31 66. 29	39. 6 39. 0 38. 8 38. 8 39. 1 38. 6 38. 9 39. 2 38. 7 39. 3	40. 1 39. 3 39. 1 39. 1 39. 0 38. 8 39. 0 39. 4 38. 9 39. 5	38. 6 38. 3 38. 1 38. 1 38. 4 38. 0 38. 2 38. 6 38. 3 38. 0 38. 3	45. 46 55. 15 78. 36 83. 39 88. 71 90. 21 95. 78 100. 46 104. 55 115. 05 119. 92 124. 91	54. 74 64. 32 90. 46 95. 57 102. 73 103. 91 109. 36 115. 31 119. 50 130. 97 136. 56 142. 61	27. 68 34. 58 46. 73 50. 38 50. 74 52. 92 55. 74 57. 96 68. 48 70. 92
Non-metallic miner- 1946 al products. 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	46. 1 46. 0 44. 7 45. 0 44. 2 43. 0 44. 1 44. 4 42. 9 44. 4 45. 3	46.6 46.4 45.0 45.3 44.5 43.3 44.4 44.7 43.2 44.8 45.7	42. 0 41. 8 40. 5 40. 5 39. 9 39. 0 39. 9 40. 3 39. 4 38. 7 39. 4	. 71 . 98 1. 43 1. 48 1. 56 1. 63 1. 70 1. 74 1. 82 2. 01 2. 10 2. 24	. 73 1. 00 1. 46 1. 50 1. 59 1. 66 1. 73 1. 77 1. 84 2. 04 2. 13 2. 28	. 52 .74 1. 03 1. 08 1. 17 1. 19 1. 24 1. 30 1. 42 1. 49 1. 55 1. 69	32. 78 45. 22 64. 03 66. 44 69. 08 70. 36 74. 83 77. 40 78. 08 89. 04 94. 97 100. 84	34. 11 46. 45 65. 57 68. 06 70. 61 72. 16 76. 72 79. 18 79. 70 91. 41 97. 44 103. 81	21. 97 31. 10 41. 84 43. 97 46. 83 46. 18 49. 44 52. 17 55. 81 61. 16 65. 89	41. 4 39. 9 39. 0 39. 5 39. 3 38. 4 38. 9 38. 8 38. 6 38. 0	42. 3 40. 8 39. 6 40. 1 39. 8 39. 8 39. 3 39. 2 39. 2 39. 4	39. 2 37. 8 37. 2 37. 5 37. 2 37. 5 36. 7 37. 4 37. 4 37. 0	43. 29 53. 94 77. 54 81. 04 85. 90 90. 08 93. 21 96. 06 99. 33 112. 69 114. 11 118. 65	50. 47 62. 87 89. 31 92. 20 97. 73 102. 27 104. 64 107. 75 110. 78 125. 21 127. 70 132. 99	25. 96 31. 96 45. 97 49. 22 51. 74 52. 84 54. 87 57. 48 63. 48 65. 58 67. 32
Products of petroleum 1946 and coal. 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	41. 9 41. 6 41. 5 40. 6 41. 4 40. 8 41. 1 40. 6 41. 5 42. 7 42. 7	42.0 41.9 41.7 41.6 40.6 41.5 40.8 41.1 40.6 41.6 42.8 42.8		. 90 1. 25 1. 89 1. 96 2. 07 2. 23 2. 28 2. 41 2. 54 2. 74 2. 87 2. 97	. 90 1. 26 1. 89 1. 96 2. 07 2. 24 2. 28 2. 42 2. 54 2. 76 2. 88 2. 98		37. 88 52. 54 78. 58 81. 44 83. 83 92. 48 92. 83 99. 13 102. 87 113. 78 122. 61 125. 43	38. 01 52. 58 78. 78 81. 71 84. 21 92. 86 93. 16 99. 39 103. 16 114. 80 123. 48 125. 97		39. 5 38. 0 36. 8 36. 9 36. 8 36. 3 36. 6 36. 4 36. 5 36. 3	39. 9 38. 6 37. 0 37. 1 37. 0 37. 0 36. 5 36. 8 36. 5 37. 0	38. 2 36. 1 36. 3 36. 1 36. 1 35. 8 36. 1 35. 8 34. 9 35. 6	47. 66 61. 40 101. 28 105. 76 110. 54 117. 21 119. 14 126. 60 134. 58 140. 80 143. 92 151. 10	54. 05 68. 49 116. 07 121. 46 126. 42 134. 46 134. 83 143. 55 152. 33 162. 73 165. 20 175. 22	26. 33 34. 70 54. 20 54. 77 57. 73 62. 30 63. 9 65. 62 70. 68 75. 09 79. 3
Chemical products 1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1958 1959 1960	44. 4 44. 3 41. 6 41. 5 40. 9 41. 3 41. 1 40. 6 41. 2 41. 3 41. 6	45. 3 45. 1 42. 1 42. 0 42. 0 41. 3 41. 7 41. 5 41. 0 41. 5 41. 8 42. 2	41. 0 40. 8 39. 0 39. 2 39. 2 38. 8 39. 3 39. 0 38. 3 39. 4 38. 9 38. 7	.73 .98 1.46 1.52 1.62 1.75 1.81 1.89 1.97 2.17 2.22 2.30	. 79 1. 05 1. 56 1. 63 1. 72 1. 86 1. 93 2. 02 2. 10 2. 32 2. 38 2. 46	. 47 . 64 . 96 1. 00 1. 06 1. 11 1. 14 1. 19 1. 25 1. 39 1. 42 1. 49	32. 46 43. 28 60. 44 63. 20 67. 08 71. 61 74. 54 77. 49 80. 10 89. 44 91. 89 95. 89	35. 97 47. 40 65. 46 68. 31 72. 19 76. 96 80. 46 83. 86 86. 14 96. 42 99. 44 103. 79	19. 35 26. 32 37. 56 39. 23 41. 70 42. 92 44. 78 46. 52 47. 81 54. 76 55. 25 57. 78	39. 5 38. 7 38. 0 38. 3 38. 0 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8	40. 0 39. 2 38. 2 38. 6 38. 1 37. 9 38. 0 37. 9 38. 0 37. 9 38. 0	38. 8 37. 8 37. 6 37. 7 37. 6 37. 4 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	98. 72 103. 01 106. 54 120. 06 123. 85 127. 03	55. 92 67. 30 94. 51 96. 63 101. 85 109. 75 115. 96 121. 19 124. 92 140. 58 144. 66 149. 47	27. 08 34. 46 47. 16 49. 53 52. 51 55. 68 56. 89 61. 61 67. 64 70. 95 71. 67
Miscellaneous manu- 1946 facturing industries 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	42. 9 42. 8 42. 1 42. 7 42. 5 41. 1 42. 5 42. 1 42. 5 42. 1 42. 0 42. 0	43. 9 44. 2 43. 1 44. 1 43. 9 42. 3 43. 0 43. 4 43. 6 43. 5 43. 6 43. 4	41. 0 40. 7 40. 3 40. 6 40. 6 39. 4 40. 6 41. 1 40. 8 40. 0 39. 7 40. 1	.63 .82 1.16 1.17 1.22 1.31 1.36 1.40 1.44 1.58 1.62	. 70 . 93 1. 33 1. 35 1. 43 1. 51 1. 66 1. 61 1. 62 1. 82 1. 86 1. 94	. 47 .66 .86 .87 .92 .98 1.02 1.04 1.06 1.19 1.24	26. 94 35. 14 48. 74 49. 76 52. 06 53. 77 57. 36 59. 54 61. 36 66. 56 68. 06 70. 80	30. 91 41. 38 57. 31 59. 57 62. 73 63. 81 67. 28 69. 86 72. 02 79. 31 81. 17 84. 26	19. 43 26. 66 34. 64 35. 29 37. 26 38. 54 41. 39 42. 55 43. 37 47. 71 49. 27 51. 87	40, 6 39, 7 38, 8 39, 1 38, 3 38, 2 38, 1 38, 3 38, 3 38, 6 38, 3	41. 9 41. 1 39. 6 39. 9 38. 8 38. 4 38. 6 38. 8 39. 0 38. 7 38. 9	38. 7 37. 6 37. 5 37. 7 37. 4 37. 4 37. 5 37. 4 37. 7 37. 6	40. 76 50. 18 73. 34 75. 26 78. 66 83. 07 87. 24 90. 07 94. 00 106. 99 110. 57 114. 29	51. 41 63. 44 89. 72 91. 55 95. 04 100. 92 104. 68 108. 13 112. 49 126. 06 131. 01 135. 04	25. 62 31. 43 44. 42 45. 45 48. 29 49. 89 52. 01 53. 48 56. 31 64. 13 66. 19

TABLE 16. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,

Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65

				,	Wage-ear	rners					-	Salaried e	dollars 9 71. 39 80. 34 .8 73. 59 81. 87 .3 77. 97 87. 32 .1 85. 90 95. 80 .2 85. 87 94. 91 .8 86. 68 97. 09 .5 90. 98 101. 70 .0 93. 95 104. 48 .4 98. 30 108. 02 .4 96. 15 105. 13		
Province and year	Ave	erage we	ekly		rage hor			erage wee	ekly	Ave	erage wee	kly			kly
	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women		Men	Women
		number			do	llars					number			dollars	
Newfoundland 1946															
1949															
1954	42.8	43. 3	38. 3	1. 34	1. 42	. 55	57. 57	61.67	21.01	40. 7	40.9	39. 9	71.39		37. 55
1955	41.5	41.9	38. 0	1. 37	1. 46	. 54	56. 93	61. 17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.85
1956	40. 9	42.0	33. 4	1. 46	1. 56	. 57	59.89	65. 52	19. 12	40.8	40.9	40.3			42.00
1957	38. 5	39. 2	32. 4	1. 57	1.67	. 59	60, 42	65.68	19.04	40.8	41. 2	39. 1			46. 16
1958	37.5	38. 2	32. 2	1. 51	1.62	.61	56.77	61.91	19. 58	41.3	41.8	39.2			44.82
1959 1960	38. 8	39. 5	32.7	1.61	1.70	.62	62, 25	67. 26 70. 80	20. 43	41.4	41.7	39.8			44. 12 46. 58
1963	39. 0	39.5	35. 6	1.70	1. 80	.77	66. 31	70.98	27. 35	40.5	40. 9	39. 0			48. 54
1964	40.1	40.5	37. 2	1.74	1.86	. 80	69.96	75. 42	29. 87	40. 0	40. 3	38. 4			53. 31
1965	40.3	40. 4	39.8	1.72	1.84	.80	69.30	74. 32	31.98	40.5	41.0	38. 4	96.15	105.13	53, 18
Nova Scetia 1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	.74	. 39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44. 1	40.7	39. 89	46.86	23. 54
1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	. 89	. 96	. 47	39. 56	42, 87	19.94	40, 5	40.9	39.6	50. 47	59. 45	28. 29
1954	41.1	41.4	39. 3	1.18	1. 26	. 58	48. 37	52. 41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65. 91	76.73	35.64
1955	41. 4	41.6	39.9	1. 25	1. 34	.62	51.53	55.62	24. 70	41.1	42.0	38. 4	66. 43	76.48	37. 88
1956 1957	41.3	41. 3	41.0	1. 30	1. 41	.63	53.61	58. 19 61. 70	25. 88 25. 24	40.5	41.3	38. 3	71.00	82.64	39. 06 41. 16
1958	40. 5	40.5	40. 9	1. 41	1.54	.69	57. 27	62. 31	28. 09	38.8	39.3	37.4	79.60	92. 58	42. 67
1959	41.5	41.7	40. 2	1. 49	1, 62	. 73	61.74	67. 49	29. 35	38. 9	39. 3	37. 7	81. 13	94. 33	44. 10
1960	40.7	41.2	37. 8	1. 53	1.66	.77	62. 24	68. 26	29. 23	38.8	39.3	37.3	83. 63	97.69	45. 29
1963	41.3	41.6	39.8	1.63	1.76	. 84	67.13	73. 34	33, 36	39.0	39.5	37. 5	91.66	105. 38	50. 20
1964	41.7	42. 2	39.0	1.70	1.84	.90	70.96	77.55	35. 21	38. 5	39.0	37. 1	95. 72	110, 30	51. 76
1965	41.7	42.4	38.0	1.77	1.91	.96	73.88	80.89	36.61	38. 7	39.3	36. 5	99. 74	114. 13	53. 92
New Brunswick 1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	. 66	.72	. 40	30. 54	33.58	17. 16	43. 2	44. 3	40.9	40. 33	48. 25	22. 68
1949 1954	45. 4	46. 4	41.3	1. 20	1. 27	. 57	38. 64 51. 28	42, 18 55, 16	23. 71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48. 42 66. 18	57. 64	27.88
1955	43. 2	43. 9	39.0	1. 26	1. 34	.73	54. 37	58, 82	28. 33	40.5	41. 3	38. 2	68. 26	79. 35	37. 70
1956	43. 7	44. 3	40. 4	1.32	1.41	.73	57.61	62.65	29. 36	40.7	41.5	38. 4	70.98	82. 30	40.63
1957	40.7	41. 5	36. 1	1. 40	1. 49	. 78	57. 12	61.97	28. 11	39.8	40. 4	38. 3	74. 46	87.44	41. 58
1958	42.6	43. 4	38. 3	1. 38	1. 48	. 77	58. 78	64. 36	29.61	40.0	41.0	37.5	75.00	87.38	42.67
1959	42.1	42.8	38. 3	1. 43	1. 54	.80	60.43	65.72	30. 53	40.5	41. 1	38.9	78. 23	92, 27	43, 59
1960	41.6	42.9	35. 2	1. 48	1. 58	.83	61.48	67.60	29.07	39.6	40. 1	38. 1	87. 20	102.66	46.65
1963 1964	41.8	42.9	37. 2	1. 59	1. 73	.86	66. 39	74. 38 78. 59	32. 07	39. 2	39. 8	37. 6	92.87	107.34	50.06
1965	42. 2	43. 0	37.9	1.78	1. 92	1.00	75. 12°	82. 38	37.87	39.0	39. 2	38. 3	96. 73 104. 07	112.66 121.80	51.90
Quebec 1946	45. 4	47. 1	41.2	.67	. 74	.47	30. 51	34. 95	19. 49	41.5	42. 5	39.6	44.57	53. 30	26. 63
19 49	44. 5	46.3	40. 2	. 89	. 98	.64	39.61	45. 19	25. 93	40. 4	41.1	38. 8	54. 66	64. 41	33.05
1954	42. 3	43.7	38. 7	1. 25	1.38	. 87	53.04	60, 28	33.80	39.0	39. 4	37. 8	76.32	88. 64	44.83
1955	43. 3	44.7	39.8	1. 29	1. 43	.89	55.84	63.69	35. 53	39. 2	39.7	37. 9	79. 25	91. 26	46. 74
1956	43. 2	44.5	39. 7	1. 38	1. 52	. 94	59. 39	67. 56	37. 46	39.0	39. 4	37.8	84. 10	96.89	49.40
1957 1958	41. 4	42.7	37. 9	1. 45	1.60	. 99	59.93	68. 24	37. 38	38. 4	38.8	37. 5	88.34	102. 24	51. 59
1959	42. 3	43.6	39.0	1. 48	1.64	1.02	61. 74	70, 50	39. 37	38. 2	38. 7	36.9	92. 43	106. 18	53. 83 55. 49
1960	41.8	43. 0	38.8	1. 59	1.77	1.08	66. 47	75. 93	41.85	38. 4	38. 7	37. 5	99. 17	114. 21	57.62
1963	42. 3	43.6	39.0	1. 75	1. 93	1. 21	74. 11	84. 33	47. 35	38. 0	38. 2	37. 2	110. 45	126.90	63.96
1964	42. 5	43.9	39.0	1.80	1.99	1. 26	76.54	87. 43	49.00	38. 1	38. 4	37. 2	114. 32	131. 48	66.82
1965	42.8	44. 2	39. 1	1. 39	2. 09	1.34	80.92	92. 27	52. 25	38.0	38. 3	37. 1	118. 76	136.66	69.61
Ontario 1946	42. 8	44.0	38.8	.78	.84	. 53	33. 26	37. 09	20, 53	40. 5	41.3	39. 2	43.82	54. 19	25.87
1949	42.8	43.8	39. 4	1.04	1. 12	.72	44. 34	48.88	28. 45	39.7	40. 4	38. 3	55. 52	66. 81	32.74
1954 1955	41. 2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1. 59	1.00	60, 83	66. 54	38. 56	38.8	39. 2	37. 7	79.67	93. 91	45.88
1933	1 41.0	1 1201	1 09. 3	1.52	1.64	1.02	03. 25	69. 25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37. 7	82. 47	96.52	48. 03

TABLE 16. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 — Concluded

				Both sexes											
Province and year	Av	erage we	ekly				Ave		kly	Av		ekly	Ave	erage wee	kly
	Both	Men	Women		Men	Women		Men	Women		Men	Women	Both		Women
		number				d	ollars		-		number			dollars	
ntario - Concluded 19	6 41.3	41.9	39.1	1.62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.69	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.14	102.19	50.18
19	7 40.3	40.9	37.9	1.70	1	1.11		1	Ĭ.			į .			52.91
19	8 41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1.88	1.15	71.45	78.32	44.87	38.4	1				55.16
19	9 41.3	41.8	39.2	1.82	1.98	1.18	75.10	82, 58	46.35	38.5	38.8	37.5	99.04	116.08	56.90
19	0 40.9	41.5	38.6	1.86	2.02	1.21	76.13	83.79	46.80	38.4	38.7	37.5	102.55	119.71	59.45
19			39.1			1	85.64	95.03	52.25	38,6	39.0	37.5	113.86	132.47	65.88
19			1			1								137.46	67.90
19	5 41.8	42.6	38.9	2. 27	2.47	1.50	94.88	105. 18	58.21	38.8	39.2	37.5	123.13	143.18	70.85
nitoba 19	6 42.8	43.8	39.6	.73	.79	. 50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	23.76
19			39.7	.95	1.02	.66	41.06	45.39	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52.98	62.19	30.30
19			38.7	1.33	1.45	.87	54.85	60.70	33, 67	39.3	39.7	38.0		79.10	39.67
19			39.1											81.04	40.76
19															41.95
19								Į.							44.45
19														1	46.44
19															47.82
19															49.11
19			37.7	1.80	1.98	1.15	72.81	82. 27	43.31	38.7	38.9	37.9	94.57	109.04	53.71
19			37.8	1.79	2.01	1.17	73.02 77.64	84.47	44.17	38.8	39.2	37.8	96.74	112.05	55. 52
						1. 26									57. 11
skatchewan 19			41.2	.74	.77	.54	32.78	34.11	22. 45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24. 20
19-		1	39.2	, 98	1.01	.71	41.34	43.33	27.99	42.2	42.7	41.1	45.18	53. 23	29.30
19:			35.8	1.41	1.46	.99	58.67	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.65
19 19		1	36.5	1.45	1.51	1.02	60.13	63.70	36.00 38.23	40.4	40.7	39.6	66. 24	76.35	42.88
19		i i	36. 2	1.53	1.59	1.13	62.13	65.62 68.54	40.79	39.4	39.7	38.7	69.51 75.74	88.61	47.50
19	1		38.7	1.68	1.76	1.15	68.13	71.88	44.56	38.8	39.0	38.1	79. 17	90.92	49.83
19	1		39.7	1.77	1.83	1. 27	72.86	76.13	50.33	39.0	39.1	38.6	82.13	95.26	50.97
19			38.2	1.81	1.90	1. 25	73.02	77.00	47.60	39.2	39.4	38.6	86.62	100.01	52.97
19			37.7	1.98	2. 07	1.34	79.50	84. 17	50.58	38.6	38.8	38.1	95.38	109. 25	57.55
19			38.8	2.06	2. 14	1.44	84.72	88.85	55.91	38.8	39.2	38.0	98.89	113.18	60.82
190	5 41.4	41.9	37.7	2.16	2. 24	1.54	89.39	93.70	58.05	38.9	39.2	38.4	101.45	115.88	62.46
lberta 19	6 43.2	43.5	41.6	.75	.79	.51	32.40	34.50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.66
19			40.7	1.01	1.05	.73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.06	30.72
19			36.6	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.38	85.34	43.04
19:			37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75.60	86.18	43.61
19	6 41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80.71	91.71	46.77
19	7 39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.76	1.19	67.45	71.08	42.98	39.4	39.8	38.4	86.65	98.54	50.50
19	8 40.5	40.9	37.5	1.75	1.82	1.26	70.97	74.45	47.31	39.7	40.1	38.3	91.13	103.01	51.90
19	9 40.8	41.4	37.2	1.83	1.91	1.27	74.50	79.00	47.22	39.5	39.8	38.7	94.78	107.40	53.72
19			37.4	1.90	1.97	1.33	75.76	79.56	49.65	39.0	39.3	38. 2	97.05	110, 23	55.10
19			37.9	2.01	2.11	1.34	81.62	86.80	50.90	39.8	40.8	38.2	103.70	117.50	58.71
19		41.7	37.5	2.07	2.18	1.36	84.94	91.05	51.04	39.6	40.0	38.2	108.11	122.46	61. 24
19	5 40.9	41.6	37.2	2.17	2. 30	1.45	88.87	95.55	54.04	39.4	39.8	38.1	111.07	126.16	62.87
ritish Columbia 19	6 41.2	41.5	39.2	. 89	. 94	. 59	36.83	39.01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27.36
19	9 40.1	40.5	37.2	1. 18	1.23	.77	47.36	49.82	28.57	40.4	40.7	39.6	57.91	66.92	33.73
19	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1.10	66.95	70.07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45. 22
19			36.4	1.74	1.81	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39.8	38.2	85,00		47.53
. 19			36.5	1.83	1. 90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	39.2	39.4		89.54		49.61
. 19			34.4	1.95	2.01	1.30	74.26	77.42	44.72	38.6	38.8	38.0	93.93		51.79
19			35.7	2.03	2.09	1.39	78.96	81.97	49.78	38.7	38.9	37.9		113.14	55.34
19			36.0	2.11	2. 19	1.40	82.54	86.12	50.48	38.7	39.0	37.7	104.18	118.40	57.61
19			35.7	2.17	2. 25	1.42	83.80	87.75	50.71	38.7	39.0	37.3	107.78	122. 59	59.25 65.02
19		1	35.6	2.38	2.46	1.54	91.85	95.81	54.73	38.7	39.1	37.9	124.67	141.82	67.96
19		1	36.0	2.52	2.61	1.61	103.33	107.49	63.97	39.0	39.4	37.7	130.49	148.75	70.84
19	38.9	39.1	37.3	2.65	2.75	1.71	100,00	101043	00+51	05.0	300-4	0111	100110	2 200 10	.0.01

TABLE 17. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65

				,	Wage-ear	ners			Salaried e	employees					
	Ave	rage wee	ekly	Ave	erage hou	urly		erage weel	kly	Ave	erage wee		Ave	erage wee	ekly
	Both	hours	Wom on	Roth	earnings		Both	earnings	Waman	Both	hours	THomas	Both		THO MO D P
	sexes	Men	Women	sexes	Men	Women	sexes	Men	Women	sexes	Men	Women	sexes	Men	Women
St, John's	44.4 42.7 39.5 41.8 40.6 41.9 44.2 41.8	40.5 42.5 41.3 42.5 44.1 41.9	41.6 37.5 35.7 39.3 37.1 39.1 44.5 41.5	1. 24 1. 20 1. 37 1. 35 1. 53 1. 58	1. 20 1. 16 1. 25 1. 39 1. 35 1. 50 1. 66 1. 74 1. 76	. 56 . 52 . 56 . 57 . 60 . 64 . 80 . 81 . 83	46.94 46.13 48.05 49.09 50.08 55.43 56.49 67.59 67.25	52. 52 52. 13 55. 27 56. 32 57. 26 61. 97 63. 65 73. 10 73. 53	23. 40 21. 43 21. 23 20. 52 23. 76 23. 85 25. 18 35. 73 33. 66 35. 55	43. 1 43. 0 42. 3 41. 0 40. 3 40. 7 40. 5 39. 0 39. 5 40. 2	43.5 43.1 42.4 41.2 40.5 41.0 40.9 39.4 39.7 37.8	40.5 39.3 39.7 39.1	59. 10 64. 67 59. 40 66. 72 69. 25 70. 91 74. 86 83. 46 87. 24 88. 49	68.00 63.68 66.84 73.44 76.37 81.65 84.97 93.70 96.86 97.06	33.6° 36.1° 36.0° 42.0° 42.0° 40.9° 43.7° 48.1° 51.9°
Halifax	43.4 41.4 41.3 41.1 40.2 39.9 41.5 40.6 40.8 41.1	43.7 41.8 41.5 41.0 40.6 39.7 41.8 40.7 40.9 41.4	42. 1 39. 2 39. 8 41. 4 37. 7 41. 6 39. 4 39. 9 40. 1 39. 2	.88 1.26 1.33 1.33 1.45 1.48 1.61 1.63 1.86 1.94	. 30 1. 00 1. 37 1. 44 1. 46 1. 57 1. 62 1. 73 1. 75 1. 98 2. 06 2. 15	.42 .44 .57 .60 .62 .66 .69 .73 .80 .92 1.00	32. 35 38. 41 52. 23 54. 86 54. 84 59. 20 66. 65 66. 24 75. 65 79. 74 83. 65	35.08 43.83 57.28 59.84 60.07 63.68 64.16 72.24 71.29 81.02 85.07 89.30	17.60 18.44 22.40 23.80 25.67 24.68 28.54 28.73 31.95 36.84 39.22 40.25	41.8 40.6 38.3 38.1 37.8 38.4 37.3 36.8 37.1 37.6 37.4	42.2 41.0 38.6 38.6 38.3 39.1 37.7 37.0 37.2 38.0 37.7 38.0	41. 0 39. 8 37. 6 37. 2 36. 9 36. 7 36. 3 36. 7 36. 5 36. 7	39. 33 47. 55 64. 38 64. 67 69. 05 75. 25 80. 58 84. 06 86. 69 97. 10 105. 24 106. 62	47. 26 58. 14 79. 39 78. 63 84. 24 92. 13 97. 74 101. 74 105. 73 116. 21 125. 23 125. 94	40.32
Saint John	45.3 43.7 43.2 43.5 41.0 44.2 41.8 42.6 41.8 41.5	46.8 44.2 43.5 44.4 42.0 44.8 42.2 43.0 42.2 43.1	39.1 40.7 41.4 38.8 36.0 41.4 39.5 39.8 39.0 37.4	.84 1.22 1.26 1.31 1.36 1.39 1.52 1.62 1.81	.72 .90 1.30 1.34 1.41 1.46 1.49 1.62 1.71 1.92 2.00 2.20	.73 .72 .76 .79 .83 .89	30.01 38.01 53.43 54.22 56.93 55.53 61.49 63.48 69.11 75.82 78.85 86.94	33. 91 42. 26 57. 32 58. 42 62. 55 61. 21 66. 78 68. 30 73. 70 81. 16 84. 26 92. 16	17. 14 20. 10 29. 60 29. 62 29. 65 28. 40 34. 50 35. 71 37. 85 41. 68 43. 83	39.6 40.3 38.2 38.4 39.1 37.9 37.3 38.3 38.3 38.0 38.5 38.8	40.6 41.1 38.6 39.3 39.9 38.2 37.6 38.7 38.4 39.3 38.9	36.7 37.4 36.9	39.88 46.66 63.27 65.28 69.37 72.36 72.96 75.31 87.48 92.48 98.09 108.17	46.85 54.50 73.86 75.99 79.87 84.75 85.91 101.86 104.96 111.23 124.35	28.6; 36.5; 38.00 40.6; 42.9; 44.06 44.1; 47.0;
Quebec	44.5 41.5 42.6 43.0 40.4 39.9 41.6 40.8 41.6 41.5	45.8 43.0 43.9 44.3 41.5 40.3 42.5 41.6 42.8 42.8	42.3 38.3 39.8 39.7 37.6 39.1 39.1 38.6 38.5 39.2	.78 1.14 1.19 1.26 1.35 1.35 1.45 1.75 1.79	.69 .90 1.28 1.35 1.42 1.53 1.55 1.64 1.69 1.96 2.00 2.10	.86 .88 .93 .97	27.81 34.71 47.24 50.63 54.12 54.54 53.99 60.16 60.96 72.71 74.34 78.85	33.62 41.31 54.96 59.14 62.86 63.32 62.46 69.60 70.44 83.81 84.45	15.87 23.60 29.90 32.24 33.19 32.37 34.44 36.22 37.37 43.13 45.93 46.98	41. 4 41. 5 38. 6 39. 3 38. 9 38. 3 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 37. 4 37. 8 36. 6	42. 4 42. 0 39. 2 40. 1 39. 5 38. 9 39. 5 39. 3 38. 7 37. 8 38. 3	39.0 40.3 36.9 37.1 37.1 37.1 36.6 37.0 36.9 36.3 36.3	41.52 46.59 65.63 69.22 75.26 78.65 83.62 86.37 90.72 100.61 103.11 110.01	50.03 55.86 77.17 80.14 87.43 91.66 97.07 100.56 105.70 115.85 119.15	38.09 40.11 42.79 44.68 46.31 49.11
Sherbrooke	44.7 43.9 45.4 46.1 41.8 42.5 42.9 43.2 44.3 45.4	46.3 45.0 47.0 47.5 42.7 43.0 43.9 43.8 45.6 46.4	41.4 40.9 41.1 41.9 38.8 41.1 40.0 41.3 40.4 42.3	.82 1.12 1.14 1.20 1.27 1.28 1.32 1.37 1.54 1.61	.67 .90 1.22 1.24 1.32 1.38 1.40 1.45 1.49 1.67 1.75	.89 .90 .92 .95 1.13 1.12	28. 11 36. 48 49. 04 51. 72 55. 47 53. 08 54. 29 56. 85 56. 16 68. 29 72. 90 76. 90	32.82 41.72 55.05 58.19 62.56 59.20 60.40 63.71 65.28 76.19 81.04 84.28	19. 40 25. 88 33. 51 33. 84 35. 07 34. 54 36. 92 36. 75 39. 41 45. 56 47. 58 51. 53	43. 1 41. 8 41. 1 40. 9 41. 3 40. 2 40. 2 40. 1 39. 6 40. 1 39. 0	44. 2 42. 8 41. 8 41. 5 42. 1 40. 9 40. 8 40. 5 40. 1 40. 8 39. 2	39.7 39.5 38.5 38.8 39.1 38.9 38.4	37.88 46.23 62.00 65.16 68.99 74.14 76.37 79.07 80.14 88.70 91.60 95.17	46.72 55.68 74.72 77.54 81.84 87.06 90.10 93.89 94.79 105.42 107.58 110.39	36.6 38.9 42.3 42.5 43.4 45.3 50.8 53.2
Trois-Rivières	45.7 43.2 43.8 42.4 40.8 40.9 41.9 0 42.2 43.3 41.8	47. 4 44. 6 44. 5 43. 8 42. 2 42. 6 43. 8 43. 7 44. 5 43. 4	39.8 38.9 41.7 38.8 37.2 36.4 36.6 37.4 39.8 36.9	. 93 1. 32 1. 38 1. 46 1. 54 1. 58 1. 62 1. 71 1. 83 1. 98	.80 1.03 1.49 1.60 1.70 1.78 1.78 1.82 1.90 2.07 2.12 2.22	.54 .70 .73 .79 .86 .94 .97 .99 1.11 1.15	32.68 42.68 56.89 60.29 62.03 62.84 64.41 68.02 72.23 79.14 79.56 84.76	38.34 48.92 66.63 71.04 74.33 75.33 75.79 79.90 83.09 92.24 92.13 98.42	27. 24 30. 31 30. 72 31. 98 34. 13 35. 51 37. 02 44. 01 42. 23		43.9 42.8 40.7 40.5 39.3 39.0 39.0 39.3 38.7 38.9 39.0 39.2	38.5 39.8 37.0 37.8 36.3 38.5 38.3 38.2 38.1	51. 41 59. 66 79. 84 85. 37 90. 49 92. 02 93. 55 91. 03 95. 44 98. 36 103. 22 107. 09	59. 48 67. 91 89. 06 94. 91 101. 92 105. 01 107. 18 105. 62 110. 46 115. 44 122. 75 125. 94	30.4 40.3 42.4 44.7 46.1 45.6 45.3 47.3 51.8 53,5

TABLE 17. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 — Continued

				1	Wage-ear	rners						Salaried	employee	s	
Urban area and year	Av	erage w hours	eekly	Av	erage ho		Av	erage we earnings	ekly	Av	erage we	ekly	Av	erage we earnings	ekly
	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
		number	1		ı	d:	ollars	1	l		number			dollars	
ummondville	44.5 45.5 45.7 44.6 44.8 44.5 42.6 42.9 42.9	45.1 46.4 46.6 45.5 45.3 45.4 43.4 43.4 41.6	42.5 42.5 42.6 41.6 43.3 42.2 39.9 40.8 39.6 39.0	1.12 1.16 1.21 1.23 1.31 1.54 1.57	1.18 1.17 1.22 1.27 1.30 1.33 1.40 1.61 1.67	.92 .96 .97 .94 .95 1.01 1.26	50.09 50.83 53.06 53.91 54.37 54.67 55.68 66.10 66.52 68.45	53.17 54.21 56.59 57.88 59.16 60.28 61.15 70.03 72.29 74.35	38.97 39.11 40.84 40.40 40.10 40.11 51.49 48.57 49.21	40.1 41.3 40.8 40.2 39.0 39.3 38.9 39.0 37.9 38.6	40.7 42.1 41.4 40.6 39.5 39.9 39.0 39.6 37.3 38.8	39.3 39.6 39.3 39.4 37.7 37.6 39.6 37.9	73.08 72.26 75.85 79.78 83.63 76.40 79.02 86.44 91.11 94.01	93.08 85.56 89.99 99.91 97.61 88.26 91.15 100.09 105.85 108.43	40.45 40.75 42.86 43.42 50.51 44.51 47.11 51.90 53.49 58.01
ntreal	43.3 42.9 41.2 42.5 42.5 40.9 41.2 41.4 41.0 41.5 41.9	45.2 44.8 42.7 44.1 43.9 42.3 42.4 42.8 42.8 42.3 42.8 42.8	39.2 38.7 37.9 38.9 39.2 37.7 38.5 38.6 38.4 38.9 39.0	.72 .94 1.30 1.35 1.43 1.50 1.53 1.60 1.65 1.81 1.86	.80 1.04 1.45 1.50 1.60 1.67 1.73 1.81 1.86 2.03 2.10 2.20	.52 .69 .93 .96 1.02 1.05 1.08 1.12 1.15 1.29 1.33	31,26 40,28 53,65 57,17 61,03 61,24 63,10 66,28 67,61 75,18 77,99 82,58	36.21 46.46 61.97 66.33 70.24 70.70 73.30 77.50 78.61 86.93 91.37 96.58	20.42 26.86 35.37 37.23 39.93 41.70 43.10 44.27 50.26 51.70 55.41	40.8 39.5 38.6 38.7 38.6 38.2 38.0 38.1 37.6 37.9	41.6 40.1 39.0 39.1 39.0 38.5 38.2 38.4 37.9 38.2 38.4	39.1 38.1 37.5 37.6 37.6 37.4 37.3 37.3 37.0 37.0	45.08 55.76 77.81 81.51 86.32 90.40 94.74 98.90 102.11 114.79 118.72 123.31	54.04 65.95 90.63 94.20 99.97 105.06 109.48 114.70 118.30 132.68 137.42 142.93	27.57 34.62 46.97 49.29 51.83 54.22 56.35 58.28 60.55 67.52 70.40
tawa - Hull	45.5 41.8 42.0 41.2 40.7 41.2 41.6 41.3 41.3 41.5 41.5	46.4 42.0 42.3 41.5 41.6 42.0 41.8 41.8 41.9 42.1	41.6 40.4 40.4 39.8 39.1 39.0 39.2 38.4 37.9 38.2 37.8	.92 1.38 1.46 1.58 1.66 1.72 1.79 1.85 2.04 2.14 2.23	1.00 1.49 1.58 1.71 1.79 1.83 1.90 1.96 2.18 2.31 2.38	.54 .78 .83 .89 .95 1.02 1.04 1.07 1.18 1.20	41.68 57.43 61.15 65.16 67.66 70.95 74.51 76.31 84.09 88.82 92.47	46.31 62.59 66.64 70.95 73.25 76.30 79.96 81.98 91.27 97.10	22.63 31.58 33.68 35.53 37.01 39.80 40.86 40.97 44.67 45.96 50.23	39.2 38.0 37.9 37.8 37.4 37.7 37.5 37.4 37.6 37.6	40.0 38.4 38.2 37.8 38.1 37.8 37.7 37.8 37.7	37.5 37.0 36.5 36.9 36.4 36.5 36.4 37.2 37.2 36.6	52.83 76.58 80.34 83.67 89.26 91.01 94.42 97.41 107.41 113.42 117.08	62.14 88.29 93.04 96.79 103.04 103.56 107.99 111.18 121.54 128.60 133.36	32.43 46.49 47.50 50.39 56.17 56.95 58.66 63.92 68.43 70.08
terborough	42.8 39.8 40.8 41.9 39.1 40.1 41.0 39.6 41.0 41.3 41.9	43.5 40.0 41.1 42.4 39.5 40.4 41.5 39.9 41.4 41.7 42.4	40.0 39.0 39.6 39.6 37.4 38.5 38.5 38.1 39.1 39.3	1.14 1.58 1.64 1.81 1.96 2.00 2.15 2.16 2.39 2.47 2.58	1.20 1.65 1.72 1.89 2.04 2.08 2.22 2.24 2.47 2.57 2.68	.92 1.26 1.29 1.40 1.51 1.57 1.72 1.73 1.92 1.99 2.05	48.79 62.87 66.75 75.74 76.80 80.27 88.09 85.70 97.84 102.06 107.89	52.07 65.94 70.51 80.23 80.69 92.30 89.25 102.27 107.04 113.75	36.84 49.13 51.15 55.99 56.62 60.56 66.20 65.87 75.05 78.30 80.63	40.9 39.8 40.3 40.6 39.6 39.6 39.7 39.4 39.8 41.7 39.8	41.5 40.0 40.7 41.0 39.9 39.9 40.1 39.7 40.2 42.6 40.1	39.5 39.1 39.2 39.5 38.5 38.6 38.6 38.3 39.2 38.9	55.70 73.17 78.13 84.82 89.62 96.58 100.22 104.42 113.55 118.58 122.42	65.71 84.01 89.38 97.72 101.81 109.19 114.63 119.03 129.06 134.97 138.83	33.49 43.67 45.85 45.04 52.57 56.31 58.74 61.19 66.41 68.35 71.71
hawa 1950 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	44.1 43.1 40.9 42.7 43.1 42.4 38.6 40.5 43.2 41.3 44.8	44.3 43.3 41.2 43.1 43.6 42.7 38.7 40.8 43.6 41.3 45.2	40.7 40.0 35.4 35.3 39.0 37.3 36.7 38.4 41.5 39.3	1.36 1.68 1.69 1.92 2.10 2.08 2.16 2.21 2.53 2.59 2.85	1.39 1.72 1.72 1.96 2.14 2.13 2.21 2.27 2.59 2.65 2.92	.91 1.16 1.11 1.35 1.50 1.48 1.54 1.46 1.74 1.83 1.95	59.80 72.62 69.26 81.91 90.70 88.37 83.48 89.51 109.28 106.95 127.87	61.53 74.67 70.68 84.40 93.39 90.72 85.50 92.34 112.77 109.28 131.91	37.00 46.60 39.26 51.54 56.14 57.76 57.52 53.54 66.89 76.10	42.0 40.8 39.9 41.2 41.5 41.3 39.8 40.5 42.7 40.7	43.3 42.0 40.2 41.9 42.3 41.8 40.0 40.8 43.6 40.2	39.7 38.1 39.2 39.7 39.5 40.0 39.4 39.7 40.2 40.8 40.0	65.57 83.79 79.67 91.33 101.31 101.92 102.11 110.02 117.39 118.48 127.79	81.86 100.31 92.34 107.17 117.83 115.31 115.05 124.17 131.22 130.99 142.10	36.95 49.87 50.97 55.79 61.60 66.45 67.17 71.55 78.22 81.41 86.16
1950 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	43.0 40.3 41.3 42.3 40.0 41.3 39.8 40.0 40.3 40.9 41.3	45.5 41.6 42.2 42.8 40.2 41.9 40.9 41.2 41.2 41.2	35.9 37.4 39.2 40.9 39.4 39.1 36.9 35.8 37.6 35.4 40.8	1.16 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.80 1.83 1.94 1.96 2.14 2.25 2.30	1.24 1.66 1.73 1.81 1.95 1.98 2.14 2.13 2.34 2.47 2.50	.87 1.01 1.04 1.30 1.30 1.28 1.34 1.46 1.50 1.53	49.88 59.01 63.61 67.82 72.10 75.64 77.11 78.46 86.11 92.05 94.88	56.42 69.10 73.14 77.68 78.22 82.87 87.36 87.56 96.32 105.58 103.75	31.16 37.88 40.98 44.63 51.17 51.05 47.40 47.82 54.79 52.98 62.53	40.4 39.1 38.6 38.6 39.1 38.6 38.7 38.7 38.7 38.7	40.8 39.4 38.9 38.9 39.4 38.8 39.0 39.2 39.1 40.0 38.8	38.0	60.98 82.09 82.65 86.48 95.43 95.54 102.00 105.72 118.18 124.27 126.55	71.17 97.06 97.21 100.70 110.08 114.02 118.38 122.69 135.78 144.31 146.00	36.91 46.22 47.17 50.97 56.48 57.30 60.07 60.11 69.82 70.01 72.29

TABLE 17. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 — Continued

				1	∦age-ea	rners						Salaried (employees	3	
Urban area and year	Ave	rage we	ekly	Ave	erage ho	ourly	Av	erage wee	ekly	Ave	erage wee	ekly	Ave	erage wee	kly
	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
		number				d	ollars)		number	1		dollars	
St. Catharines	43.7 41.0 41.1 39.9 39.1 40.7 39.9 40.8 41.6 41.3	44.0 40.1 41.3 41.6 40.0 41.3 40.6 41.2 42.0 42.3	41.8 38.1 38.7 37.8 32.5 36.5 33.9 37.3 37.4 32.8	1.14 1.68 1.74 1.88 1.96 2.02 2.10 2.14 2.40 2.49 2.69	1. 20 1. 74 1. 81 1. 94 2. 03 2. 09 2. 19 2. 22 2. 49 2. 58 2. 77	.78 1.13 1.15 1.26 1.32 1.33 1.38 1.57 1.53 1.76	49. 95 68. 75 71. 36 77. 32 78. 13 79. 02 85. 52 85. 52 85. 38 97. 92 103. 52 111. 16	52.80 72.10 74.62 80.77 81.38 83.65 90.23 90.13 102.52 108.67 116.90	32. 56 43. 07 44. 45 46. 82 47. 74 42. 96 48. 67 46. 76 58. 63 57. 04 57. 64	39. 2 38. 7 38. 4 38. 7 38. 2 38. 4 38. 2 38. 5 39. 0 39. 0	39.8 39.1 38.5 39.0 38.4 38.7 38.4 39.5 40.3	37.9 37.7 37.8 38.0 37.6 37.4 37.5 37.7 37.4 37.5	58. 56 87. 21 88. 02 92. 17 96. 66 100. 52 104. 26 108. 46 121. 09 125. 15 133. 27	71.81 101.97 102.65 107.72 112.20 115.07 119.42 123.32 137.65 142.92 151.04	31.14 46.63 47.23 49.43 55.33 57.07 60.07 66.90 67.77 73.8
Toronto	41.2 41.6 40.9 41.4 41.3 40.2 41.0 41.2 40.7 41.5 41.5	43.1 43.0 41.7 42.3 42.2 40.9 41.6 41.8 41.4 42.3 42.4	37.0 38.2 38.6 39.1 38.9 38.2 39.3 39.4 39.7 39.3 39.6	.78 1.02 1.49 1.51 1.59 1.65 1.70 1.74 1.79 1.96 2.04 2.15	. 86 1. 13 1. 64 1. 67 1. 76 1. 83 1. 89 1. 95 2. 00 2. 22 2. 29 2. 43	.55 .73 1.03 1.08 1.11 1.16 1.18 1.20 1.33 1.40	31.93 42.60 60.88 62.48 65.66 66.36 69.87 71.44 72.85 81.80 89.92	37. 20 48. 59 68. 35 70. 78 74. 42 74. 95 78. 75 81. 40 82. 87 93. 85 97. 24 103. 74	20, 50 27, 96 39, 66 40, 38 42, 09 42, 51 45, 45 46, 37 46, 92 52, 82 55, 22 58, 16	39.7 38.9 38.3 38.2 38.2 38.2 37.8 37.8 37.7 37.8 38.0	40. 2 39. 5 38. 7 38. 6 38. 6 38. 1 38. 1 37. 9 38. 2 38. 4	38,8 37,8 37,4 37,4 37,2 37,1 37,2 37,0 36,9 36,9	42.72 53.19 79.23 82.65 87.12 91.24 95.64 98.32 102.60 114.66 118.85 123.30	52. 78 64. 49 93. 96 97. 22 102. 55 102. 59 116. 85 121. 66 135. 29 140. 42 145. 52	26. 7: 33. 4! 47. 4! 50. 0. 52. 1! 54. 4! 57. 2 61. 8: 68. 9: 70. 9! 73. 7!
Hamilton	43.3 42.6 40.4 41.4 40.9 39.8 40.1 40.9 40.3 40.5 41.2	44.4 43.6 41.0 41.6 40.3 40.5 41.2 40.6 41.0 41.5	39.8 39.2 38.2 39.2 37.9 37.1 38.4 39.1 38.3 37.3 39.0 38.7	.81 1.13 1.58 1.65 1.80 1.90 1.95 2.08 2.13 2.32 2.41 2.54	. 89 1. 22 1. 70 1. 79 1. 94 2. 03 2. 09 2. 22 2. 28 2. 47 2. 56 2. 69	. 55 . 78 1. 07 1. 09 1. 13 1. 17 1. 20 1. 22 1. 27 1. 41 1. 47 1. 54	35.07 48.10 63.80 68.28 73.87 75.41 78.36 85.25 86.00 93.67 99.19 102.52	39. 43 53. 02 69. 69 75. 04 80. 86 82. 04 84. 73 91. 55 92. 52 101. 22 106. 25 109. 62	21. 73 30. 54 40. 80 42. 72 42. 88 43. 20 45. 93 47. 88 48. 74 52. 58 57. 50 59. 74	40.3 39.9 38.9 38.7 38.9 38.7 38.9 39.1 38.7 38.9	41. 1 40. 6 39. 2 39. 0 39. 3 39. 1 39. 5 38. 9 39. 2 39. 4	39.0 38.5 38.1 38.0 37.9 38.3 38.2 38.0 37.7 38.0	44.65 56.80 80.21 83.75 91.76 96.67 101.65 105.67 108.68 119.98 125.00 131.02	55. 85 68. 98 95. 28 98. 70 108. 97 114. 67 119. 70 124. 01 126. 83 139. 18 144. 95 152. 18	25. 4' 33. 48 45. 16 47. 09 49. 4' 52. 26 54. 56 57. 79 66. 71 69. 26 71. 75
Brantford	42. 4 41. 1 41. 3 41. 3 41. 4 40. 4 40. 4 40. 4 40. 6 41. 1 40. 9	42.9 41.5 41.8 42.3 40.8 41.0 40.2 41.4 41.6 41.4	40.8 39.7 39.6 40.0 38.2 38.5 39.7 38.5 37.9 39.3 38.6	1.01 1.41 1.45 1.41 1.53 1.62 1.73 1.75 1.95 2.06 2.24	1. 10 1. 54 1. 58 1. 55 1. 69 1. 76 1. 88 1. 90 2. 14 2. 24 2. 42	.68 .93 .98 .92 1.05 1.10 1.16 1.21 1.29 1.37 1.45	42, 82 57, 96 59, 85 60, 66 61, 46 65, 28 70, 05 69, 58 79, 01 84, 48 91, 56	47. 23 63. 90 65. 91 67. 49 68. 81 72. 09 76. 20 76. 54 88. 44 93. 39 100. 03	27.66 36.96 38.69 39.30 40.15 42.51 46.08 46.43 48.75 53.96 56.11	38.7 37.9 38.2 37.3 38.6 37.5 37.7 37.4 37.4 38.1	39.3 38.2 38.7 37.7 39.0 37.7 38.1 37.6 38.3 38.3	37.5 37.0 37.0 36.5 37.6 36.9 36.9 37.0 37.2 37.3	51.75 73.07 74.39 76.97 81.96 85.26 87.83 91.98 99.35 104.56 111.88	62. 75 86. 28 87. 88 90. 53 96. 76 100. 63 103. 83 116. 99 122. 57 130. 74	30, 1 41, 3 42, 1 44, 3 45, 9 48, 3 49, 9 52, 5 57, 5 59, 6 64, 3
Galt	43.5 41.9 42.7 40.0 40.7 41.8 40.9 41.8 40.8	45.3 42.4 43.8 43.6 40.7 41.9 42.8 42.8 42.5 42.4	39. 2 40. 7 39. 8 40. 1 38. 3 37. 6 39. 2 38. 7 36. 2 35. 5	.99 1.27 1.30 1.36 1.43 1.49 1.56 1.62 1.74 1.85	1.06 1.37 1.39 1.48 1.57 1.62 1.70 1.77 1.91 2.00 2.12	.79 .97 .98 .99 1.03 1.10 1.15 1.17 1.27 1.33 1.41	42. 93 53. 13 55. 35 58. 13 57. 31 60. 54 65. 16 66. 30 72. 56 79. 70	48. 02 57. 97 61. 00 64. 59 63. 91 67. 76 72. 74 74. 04 81. 21 84. 94 90. 55	30, 93 39, 34 39, 02 39, 60 41, 29 44, 99 44, 92 49, 22 48, 36 50, 04	38.7 38.2 38.3 37.9 38.1 37.9 37.9 38.0 37.7 38.0	39.5 38.8 38.8 38.4 38.4 38.2 38.3 37.5 38.5	37.3 37.0 37.3 37.1 37.1 36.9 37.2 37.2 37.2 37.2	53.84 67.37 69.87 74.93 77.48 80.71 83.64 85.76 96.67 99.41 104.40	66. 59 83. 48 85. 74 92. 26 94. 71 97. 65 101. 54 104. 57 117. 25 120. 51 125. 70	30.83 38.16 39.43 41.85 43.20 44.93 46.73 47.09 51.83 53.23 55.73
Kitchener	42.8 43.2 41.4 43.2 41.6 42.3 42.6 41.7 41.8 42.0 41.8	44.5 44.6 42.6 44.5 44.3 42.7 43.4 44.0 44.1	38, 9 40, 0 38, 4 40, 3 40, 9 38, 9 39, 9 39, 9 38, 4 37, 6 38, 2 37, 5	.76 .94 1.31 1.36 1.41 1.49 1.53 1.61 1.66 1.80 1.84	. 83 1. 02 1. 42 1. 50 1. 56 1. 63 1. 69 1. 83 1. 99 2. 05 2. 19	. 55 . 73 1.00 1.01 1.05 1.12 1.15 1.20 1.25 1.35 1.39 1.45	32, 40 40, 56 54, 26 58, 84 61, 98 61, 94 64, 70 68, 58 69, 21 75, 17 77, 34 81, 90	36, 98 45, 54 60, 55 66, 60 69, 16 69, 73 73, 28 78, 25 79, 04 87, 87 90, 01 96, 60	40.81 43.09 43.43 45.69 47.78 48.05 50.81 53.03	40. 1 39. 7 38. 5 38. 8 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 3 37. 9	41. 4 40. 7 39. 0 39. 3 39. 1 38. 8 38. 6 38. 6 38. 6 38. 7 38. 7	37.7 37.7 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.0 36.9 37.1 36.9 37.1 36.9	42. 87 51. 59 73. 66 74. 63 78. 87 83. 02 85. 63 89. 96 92. 47 100. 90 104. 35 109. 06	53, 36 62, 67 87, 55 88, 64 93, 20 98, 57 101, 14 106, 87 108, 74 117, 61 122, 01 127, 65	24. 2 29. 5 41. 4 42. 0 44. 1 45. 8 47. 2 49. 2 51. 6 59. 1 57. 6 59. 8

TABLE 17. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 — Continued

						Vage-ear	ners						Salaried e	employees		
Urban area and year		Ave	rage we hours	ekly		rage ho			erage wee earnings	kly	Ave	rage wee	ekly	Ave	erage wee earnings	kly
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women
			number				do	llars				number			dollars	
ondon	1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	42. 2 42. 2 41. 1 41. 3 41. 4 40. 0 40. 9 40. 7 41. 0 40. 9 41. 2	43.6 43.5 42.2 42.1 42.2 40.7 41.6 41.2 41.2 41.4	38.1 38.8 37.7 38.7 39.0 38.0 38.7 39.5 39.4 40.0 38.7 39.1	.71 .97 1.40 1.41 1.48 1.56 1.63 1.69 1.72 1.95 2.05 2.14	. 78 1. 07 1. 53 1. 53 1. 62 1. 71 1. 80 1. 88 1. 92 2. 15 2. 26 2. 36	. 48 . 68 . 95 . 97 . 99 1. 05 1. 11 1. 16 1. 25 1. 42 1. 52 1. 58	30, 13 41, 10 57, 56 58, 11 61, 30 62, 38 66, 81 68, 89 70, 12 79, 89 83, 99 88, 35	34. 14 46. 50 64. 32 64. 62 69. 66 74. 87 77. 22 78. 92 89. 08 99. 24	18. 14 26. 54 35. 76 37. 68 38. 59 39. 97 43. 17 45. 73 49. 23 56. 80 58. 65 61. 67	40. 1 38. 8 38. 4 38. 5 38. 6 38. 2 38. 3 38. 1 38. 5 38. 1 38. 5	41. 0 39. 7 38. 9 38. 9 39. 0 38. 5 38. 6 38. 3 38. 9 38. 6 38. 4	38. 6 37. 3 37. 4 37. 6 37. 5 37. 4 37. 6 37. 4 37. 6 37. 2	41. 26 50. 89 72. 79 74. 77 78. 95 83. 68 86. 77 91. 00 94. 24 105. 01 110. 32 113. 21	51. 17 62. 01 86. 88 87. 66 93. 58 98. 50 101. 42 106. 89 110. 16 122. 94 127. 88 131. 61	24. 05 31. 45 42. 25 43. 98 45. 89 48. 11 50. 85 53. 13 54. 86 59. 72 64. 74 65. 65
mia	1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	40. 4 40. 5 40. 6 39. 8 40. 4 40. 3 40. 7 42. 1 40. 7	40.8 40.7 40.8 40.1 40.6 40.4 40.8 42.3 40.9	33.6 38.1 37.1 29.8 36.5 37.0 37.3 37.0 37.1	1. 84 1. 88 1. 98 2. 22 2. 28 2. 38 2. 50 2. 71 2. 83 2. 91	1.86 1.91 2.00 2.23 2.30 2.40 2.52 2.74 2.86 2.93	1. 37 1. 46 1. 66 1. 73 1. 84 1. 92 1. 79 2. 13 2. 20 2. 28	74. 18 76. 13 80. 35 88. 21 92. 34 96. 14 100. 74 110. 26 110. 25 118. 52	75. 72 77. 60 81. 48 89. 37 93. 32 97. 31 102. 05 111. 77 120. 86 119. 90	45. 94 55. 47 61. 63 51. 35 67. 43 70. 81 66. 68 78. 74 81. 75 85. 46	37.8 38.9 38.5 38.5 38.6 38.2 38.4 38.7 38.7	37. 9 38. 9 38. 5 38. 5 38. 3 38. 4 38. 7 38. 0 37. 8	37. 4 39. 1 38. 3 38. 5 38. 8 37. 9 38. 5 38. 8 37. 9 38. 5	90. 31 90. 91 98. 73 110. 77 115. 67 121. 05 126. 74 138. 79 143. 04 147. 16	105. 18 105. 55 113. 37 127. 74 132. 24 137. 99 145. 09 156. 62 162. 00 166. 29	47. 62 47. 38 50. 67 56. 24 57. 28 59. 44 61. 50 68. 16 69. 10 73. 75
ndsor	1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	40. 4 40. 2 40. 4 38. 6 36. 5 38. 9 39. 3 40. 7 39. 9 44. 1 45. 4	40.5 40.3 40.5 38.5 36.2 38.9 39.6 40.9 39.9 44.6 46.0	40. 3 38. 8 39. 3 39. 7 39. 1 38. 4 37. 6 39. 0 39. 8 38. 5 38. 8 40. 6	1. 01 1. 26 1. 72 1. 76 1. 82 1. 94 1. 96 2. 14 2. 13 2. 44 2. 60 2. 70	1. 05 1. 29 1. 76 1. 81 1. 89 2. 00 2. 03 2. 22 2. 19 2. 52 2. 67	.61 .89 1.25 1.25 1.27 1.44 1.40 1.53 1.54 1.63 2.01	40. 93 50. 69 69. 59 67. 75 66. 47 75. 45 87. 06 87. 16 84. 81 107. 71 118. 05 116. 19	42. 61 52. 11 71. 54 69. 57 68. 45 77. 67 80. 21 90. 62 87. 59 112. 19 122. 79 120. 07	24.66 34.38 49.21 49.73 49.62 55.27 52.80 60.94 59.10 63.19 81.41	40.6 40.1 40.2 41.0 39.3 39.2 39.0 40.7 42.0 41.9 43.0	40. 8 40. 5 40. 6 41. 5 39. 6 39. 5 39. 1 40. 6 41. 3 42. 5 42. 7 43. 8	40. 3 39. 2 38. 9 39. 3 38. 4 38. 3 38. 7 37. 9 38. 6 40. 1 39. 1 40. 3	53. 55 68. 67 93. 57 96. 49 97. 38 102. 57 106. 93 114. 58 113. 24 129. 26 138. 33 148. 62	67. 73 82. 88 108. 30 110. 59 110. 38 115. 04 119. 00 128. 30 125. 36 144. 00 154. 92 166. 68	28. 81 37. 15 51. 73 55. 77 58. 47 63. 83 66. 06 69. 04 70. 70 78. 70 79. 63 85. 21
. William - Pt. Arthur	1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	46. 1 46. 5 39. 8 40. 9 40. 6 40. 3 41. 0 39. 9 41. 8 40. 7 39. 2 42. 4	46. 1 46. 5 39. 8 40. 9 40. 6 40. 4 41. 1 39. 9 41. 9 40. 7 39. 2 42. 6	44.8 39.5 40.3 41.1 39.4 37.1 40.2 40.7 39.7 37.6 37.0	. 86 1. 11 1. 66 1. 71 1. 83 1. 92 1. 95 2. 03 2. 20 2. 29 2. 41 2. 42	. 86 1. 12 1. 68 1. 72 1. 85 1. 94 1. 98 2. 07 2. 24 2. 32 2. 44 2. 45	. 64 1. 02 1. 08 1. 01 1. 01 1. 05 . 98 1. 20 1. 21 1. 35 1. 41	39. 51 51. 48 66. 22 69. 81 74. 21 77. 27 80. 10 81. 15 92. 11 93. 29 94. 45 102. 85	39. 74 51. 99 66. 78 70. 35 75. 14 78. 26 81. 14 82. 57 93. 61 94. 66 95. 77 104. 34	28.90 40.16 43.47 41.39 39.77 38.96 39.58 48.86 48.15 50.74 52.01	43. 0 41. 3 39. 3 39. 3 38. 7 38. 6 38. 4 38. 8 38. 7 38. 1 37. 8	43. 9 41. 8 39. 9 39. 9 39. 0 38. 9 39. 3 39. 1 38. 7 38. 2 37. 9	40.5 39.4 37.6 37.7 37.8 37.4 26.8 37.7 36.4 36.5 36.6	46.70 65.51 76.88 77.47 83.00 88.06 88.55 93.60 97.20 105.71 107.19 111.23	53. 69 74. 11 88. 38 87. 99 93. 34 100. 01 99. 28 105. 31 110. 90 121. 36 123. 75 127. 10	27. 38 31. 87 44. 79 45. 09 48. 21 50. 63 52. 46 53. 71 54. 66 59. 73 59. 45 66. 23
nnipeg	1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	42. 2 43. 0 40. 9 41. 3 41. 0 40. 1 40. 7 41. 0 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 41. 0	43. 4 44. 1 41. 6 42. 0 41. 5 40. 9 41. 3 41. 7 41. 1 41. 7 41. 7	38. 1 39. 6 38. 6 39. 1 39. 3 37. 2 38. 7 38. 9 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8	.73 .94 1.32 1.35 1.41 1.50 1.54 1.62 1.66 1.80	.79 1.02 1.44 1.48 1.55 1.64 1.70 1.79 1.85 1.98 2.00 2.09	. 52 .67 .87 .88 .92 .97 1.00 1.06 1.07 1.19 1.20 1.30	30. 85 40. 51 53. 89 55. 60 57. 79 60. 02 62. 88 66. 49 67. 50 73. 02 72. 15 77. 05	34. 24 44. 94 60. 00 62. 03 64. 29 67. 04 70. 15 74. 67 75. 96 82. 54 83. 47	19.70 26.37 33.72 34.37 36.15 38.80 41.09 41.83 44.70 45.51 50.18	42. 5 41. 1 39. 2 39. 5 39. 3 39. 1 38. 7 38. 3 38. 7 38. 4	43. 1 41. 7 39. 7 39. 9 39. 5 39. 0 38. 6 39. 1 38. 9 38. 7	41. 1 39. 7 38. 0 38. 2 38. 1 38. 1 37. 9 37. 7 37. 7 37. 5	41. 14 52. 90 68. 21 70. 69 73. 10 76. 91 81. 59 84. 52 87. 20 95. 22 97. 62 99. 30	48. 79 62. 27 79. 53 81. 45 84. 52 89. 27 93. 95 97. 71 100. 71 110. 10 113. 85 115. 73	23. 76 30. 33 39. 44 41. 05 42. 00 44. 52 56. 62 48. 39 49. 64 54. 62 56. 19 57. 50
∍gina	1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	42.6 40.7 41.4 41.9 40.8 39.9 40.6 41.4 40.1 39.7 41.5	42.9 40.7 41.9 42.6 41.2 40.4 40.7 41.5 40.4 39.9 41.6 42.0	40.5 36.5 35.1 36.2 35.4 39.1 39.6 36.5 37.7 39.7	.78 1.03 1.53 1.57 1.65 1.77 1.85 1.88 1.94 2.16 2.20 2.31	.80 1.06 1.57 1.62 1.69 1.83 1.90 1.94 2.00 2.22 2.26 2.37	. 54 .74 1. 07 1. 06 1. 12 1. 19 1. 26 1. 30 1. 35 1. 45 1. 56	33. 27 41. 92 63. 38 65. 39 67. 32 70. 63 74. 92 77. 60 77. 72 85. 71 91. 20 95. 99	34. 49 43.06 65. 63 68. 82 69. 73 73. 78 77. 63 80. 48 80. 76 88. 86 93. 90 99. 39	21. 63 29. 97 39. 21 37. 20 40. 44 42. 01 49. 17 51. 48 49. 27 54. 64 62. 01 56. 22	41. 2 40. 0 38. 8 39. 0 38. 8 38. 3 37. 6 38. 2 37. 7 37. 9 37. 7	42. 1 40. 5 38. 7 39. 2 38. 9 38. 6 37. 9 38. 2 38. 4 37. 8	39.6 39.0 39.0 38.6 37.6 36.7 37.3 37.6 37.3	107.42	45.00 51.08 76.41 82.06 86.05 94.02 99.06 102.37 105.61 113.03 120.95 120.59	24. 20 30. 57 42. 93 45. 22 46. 81 50. 25 52. 72 52. 14 54. 70 58. 02 60. 68 63. 13

TABLE 17. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 — Concluded

		Both sexes Men Women Both sexes Men														
Urban area and year		Aver		ekly	Ave e	rage ho arnings	urly			kly	Ave		kly			ekly
			Men	Women		Men	Women		Men	Women			Women		\$\frac{1}{3}\$ \frac{1}{5} \frac{2}{2} \frac{3}{3} \frac{1}{7} \frac{1}{3} \frac{4}{6} \frac{1}{3} \fra	Wome
		1	number				do	llars				number			dollars	
Saskatoon	1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	43.6 41.7 41.0 40.9 40.0 40.8 41.4 40.6 40.6 41.6	44.3 42.3 41.3 41.4 40.4 41.1 41.6 41.2 41.2	39. 4 37. 7 39. 6 37. 9 36. 9 37. 5 39. 1 36. 1 37. 7 38. 6	. 97 1. 44 1. 48 1. 50 1. 63 1. 70 1. 76 1. 84 2. 02 2. 09	1.01 1.49 1.54 1.59 1.67 1.75 1.82	. 68 1. 04 1. 08 1. 09 1. 32 1. 24 1. 22 1. 15 1. 40 1. 48	42. 16 59. 99 60. 59 61. 53 65. 12 69. 53 72. 74 74. 80 81. 90 87. 17	44.65 62.84 63.41 64.85 67.63 72.17 75.57 75.52 87.74 92.74	26.67 39.35 42.84 41.31 48.85 46.50 47.74 41.47 52.86 57.21	42. 7 40. 4 40. 5 40. 3 39. 1 39. 6 39. 5 39. 7 39. 0 39. 2	43.3 40.8 41.0 40.8 39.6 40.0 39.7 40.2 39.4 39.6	41. 6 39. 7 39. 4 39. 4 38. 1 38. 9 39. 2 38. 5 38. 1 38. 4	43.38 62.10 64.04 67.96 74.19 73.96 76.68 81.48 92.55 94.32	52.37 72.85 74.34 78.40 86.84 86.05 88.67 94.36 107.21	48. 3 49. 7 51. 8 54. 3 57. 9 62. 8
Edmonton	1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	43. 3 41. 2 41. 1 41. 0 39. 7 40. 5 40. 6 40. 2 40. 0 40. 4	43.9 42.0 41.4 41.2 40.1 40.8 41.2 40.5 40.6 41.3	40.6 36.9 39.4 40.3 37.8 38.9 37.8 38.7 37.7 36.9	1. 02 1. 49 1. 50 1. 59 1. 71 1. 76 1. 84 1. 90 2. 01 2. 05	1. 08 1. 56 1. 59 1. 69 1. 80 1. 86 1. 95 2. 01 2. 17	1. 06 1. 01 1. 10 1. 21 1. 26 1. 26 1. 31 1. 34	44. 25 61. 43 61. 47 65. 38 67. 84 71. 18 74. 56 76. 20 80. 23	47. 32 65. 68 65. 70 69. 61 72. 18 75. 74 80. 57 81. 45 88. 09 91. 65	30.00 39.05 39.81 44.35 45.71 49.07 47.58 50.79 50.44 49.01	42. 0 39. 8 39. 6 39. 3 39. 2 39. 5 39. 3 38. 9 39. 2 39. 3	42.7 39.0 40.0 39.5 39.5 39.9 39.5 39.1 39.3 39.5	40. 5 39. 0 38. 6 38. 5 38. 3 38. 1 38. 8 38. 3 38. 9	50. 27 72. 44 74. 78 79. 59 86. 98 91. 97 95. 29 98. 16 103. 36 107. 61	58. 81 83. 69 86. 55 91. 13 99. 48 104. 51 108. 10 111. 68 116. 99 122. 70	31. 8 43. 8 47. 6 50. 7 56. 1 56. 9 62. 2
Calgary	1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964 1965	42. 4 40. 4 40. 4 40. 5 39. 3 40. 1 40. 5 38. 9 40. 8 41. 3	42.7 40.9 41.0 39.8 40.6 40.9 39.3 41.0 41.7	40. 1 35. 7 35. 4 36. 8 35. 9 35. 7 36. 9 35. 7 38. 7 37. 3	1. 06 1. 55 1. 58 1. 64 1. 74 1. 82 1. 91 1. 99 2. 13 2. 20	1.11 1.60 1.63 1.69 1.81 1.87 1.97 2.04 2.19	1. 74 1. 04 1. 12 1. 16 1. 18 1. 32 1. 36 1. 42 1. 50 1. 49	45. 11 62. 70 63. 78 66. 27 68. 52 72. 93 77. 38 77. 55 86. 79 90. 85	47. 27 65. 63 66. 76 69. 36 71. 80 75. 80 80. 67 80. 12 89. 83 95. 05	29.67 37.14 39.56 42.74 42.52 47.03 50.23 50.78 57.90 55.52	41. 3 39. 5 39. 3 39. 6 38. 7 38. 5 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8	41.7 39.9 39.7 39.9 39.0 38.8 39.2 38.7 39.3	40. 4 38. 6 37. 8 38. 6 37. 8 37. 3 37. 7 37. 7	53. 49 74. 85 75. 65 80. 07 83. 72 89. 93 95. 80 97. 88 105. 93 113. 03	62.00 85.42 85.89 90.82 95.59 101.88 109.58 111.46 120.34 129.04	30.4 43.8 44.3 47.2 47.3 49.3 52.5 53.1 61.1 63.5
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Victoria	1946 1949 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1963 1964	39.6 39.9 39.6 40.1 41.1 37.8 39.0 39.0 38.5 39.7 39.1 39.0	39. 8 40. 1 39. 6 40. 1 41. 1 37. 7 39. 0 39. 1 38. 6 39. 7 39. 1	37. 4 38. 8 39. 8 40. 7 39. 5 39. 3 36. 7 37. 1 40. 3 37. 8	. 93 1. 20 1. 74 1. 79 1. 88 2. 06 2. 06 2. 21 2. 24 2. 48 2. 60 2. 74	1. 84 1. 93 2. 11 2. 11 2. 26 2. 30 2. 53	61 93 1.02 1.07 1.31 1.18 1.35 1.29 1.44 1.49	36. 91 47. 84 69. 03 71. 85 77. 22 77. 94 80. 35 86. 27 98. 60 101. 65 106. 87	38. 33 49. 92 71. 09 73. 66 79. 30 79. 34 82. 37 88. 42 88. 73 100. 45 103. 92 109. 53	22.78 36.27 40.35 43.48 51.71 46.25 49.44 47.85 58.04 56.25	40. 0 38. 1 38. 6 37. 6 37. 8 37. 9 37. 2 37. 5 38. 5	41. 8 40. 2 38. 2 39. 0 38. 2 37. 6 38. 4 37. 9 39. 0 38. 7 39. 0	39. 4 37. 7 37. 5 35. 7 38. 4 36. 4 36. 7 37. 3	76. 21 78. 64 78. 33 83. 96 91. 58 92. 75 98. 51 104. 79 112. 63	62. 32 88. 93 91. 30 90. 63 95. 03 106. 19 107. 90 114. 49 120. 72 129. 49	22 32.8 42.1 43.2 44.1 51.2 50.4 51.2 50.4 57.2 60.8 62.6

THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF EARNINGS AND HOURS AND RELATED SERIES

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments, which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes on the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

General.—The annual survey, commenced in 1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classed as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

- 1. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1955, 1958 and 1965.
- 2. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953, 1956, 1959 and 1964, interquartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
- 3. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954, 1957, 1959, 1960, 1963 to 1965 from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

The survey was not conducted in 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963.

Coverage. — Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by around 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the corresponding monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises approximately 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

Establishment reports cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized non-manufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

Employees.—Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week, except home-workers. Working proprietors, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes time, piecework, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

Completion of the questionnaire. - Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing clerical and related workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in successive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures. An exception is the change in definition of clerical workers made in 1959 which resulted in a substantial shift of salaried employees from the clerical to the residual or non-clerical category.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries" and "Man-hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the sec-

ond page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1965.

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and			
salaries	\$	96.79	96.32
Weekly wages	\$	89.32	89.37
Hourly earnings of			
wage-earners	\$	2.13	2.15
Weekly hours of			
wage-earners	No.	41.8	41.6

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers. some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wageearners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity and value of the various products made, materials

used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc. Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners, respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October.

Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consist of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is included in the annual report "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a looseleaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly "Labour Gazette" also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.

CONFIDENTIAL

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA Employment Section

This report should be mailed by Nov. 20. (Keep one copy for your files)

ANNUAL REPORT OF EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1965

Required under the Statistics Act of Canada, Chap. 257, R.S.C. 1952

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CONFIDENTIEL

_ BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE Section de l'emploi

Le présent rapport doit être posté vers le 20 novembre (Conserver une copie dans vos dossiers)

RAPPORT ANNUEL SUR LA RÉMUNÉRATION ET LES HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS LA FABRICATION DURANT LA DERNIÈRE SÉMAINE D'OCTOBRE 1965

Requis en vertu de la loi sur la statistique du Canada, chap. 257, S.R.C. 1952

8003-21,2: 13-7-65

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

/1966



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1966

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees in Larger Establishments in the Last Week in October, 1966

Published by Authority of
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

January 1968 8003-508 Price: 75 cents

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, payrolls and hours:

- 72-001 Advance Statement on Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Monthly Price \$1.00 per year

 (Index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada
 - (Index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industry divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures)).
- 72-002 Employment and average Weekly Wages and Salaries Monthly Price \$3.00 per year (Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-003 Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings Monthly Price \$3.00 per year

 (Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-005 Estimates of Labour income Monthly Price \$2.00 per year

 (Monthly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1954)
- 72-008 Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year (Estimates of total numbers of employees, with comparisons with a month and a year earlier).
- 72-201 Review of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Annual Price \$1.00 (Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-202 **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** Annual Price 75 cents

 (Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-502 Labour Income, 1926-58—Price 75 cents

 (A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly fig-

ures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts).

- 72-503 Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry, 1961-64—Price 50 cents

 (Estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial divisions, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability).
- 72-504 Historical Series January 1961 May 1965 Volume 1 Price \$4.50 (Employment Indexes, average weekly wages and salaries, average weekly hours and average hourly earnings monthly and annual statistics).

Inquiries regarding the contents of employment and earnings reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while subscription orders should be sent to the Publications Distribution Unit of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer Ottawa.

SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- nil or zero.
- -- amount too small to be expressed.

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41.8%

WAGE-EARNERS

25 8%

WAGE-EARNERS

185%

SALARIED

7.9%

NON-DURABLES

The 1966 survey of Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing in the last week of October consists of data that have been collected and compiled on the basis of the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification. The manufacturing establishments contacted were the same as for those covered in the monthly survey of employment, payrolls and man-hours.

This survey is distinctive in that male and female salaried employees and wage-earners, their hours and their earnings are reported separately Data for salaried employees distinguish between clerical and related workers and other salaried (managerial, professional, supervisory and other salaried) employees.

Reporting establishments have been assigned to the appropriate industry according to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification manual for the years 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966. A detailed description of the industrial groups identified in the publication by appropriate codes may be found in the S.I.C. Manual.¹

The implementation of the New Establishment Concept has resulted in some change in the content of the manufacturing industries category. Activities formerly reported separately and even under different industrial codes are now consolidated and included in the industry which represents the predominant activity, A more complete description of classification and conceptual changes recently effected as well as of the concepts and methods applied in this particular survey may be found in Descriptive Notes at the back of the publication.

Earnings

Average weekly wages and salaries as well as hourly earnings of wage-earners have increased in manufacturing in both durable and non-durable goods. Increases have occurred in the survey period of each year since 1963 with the most

pronounced changes taking place in the survey week of October 1966 in comparison with that of October 1965.

In non-durables manufacturing, increases in average weekly wages within major industrial groups in the four-year period ranged from 25.4 per cent in petroleum and coal products to 13.0 per cent in food and beverages. Slaughtering and meat packing was unique in the food and beverages group having average weekly wages at a reduced level in October 1966 in comparison with October 1965. Fewer overtime hours worked in large establishments resulted in this situation.

Petroleum and coal products establishments recorded sharply increased average weekly wages in October 1966 over the like period of the previous year. This was the result of an increase in average hourly earnings of 31 cents together with increased overtime worked during the 1966 period, Increases in earnings have been substantial in this grouping as well as in paper and allied products between each of the four successive survey weeks.

In durable goods, increases in average weekly wages ranged from a high of 19.8 per cent in metal fabricating industries to a low of 12.6 per cent in transportation equipment over the four-year period. Wood products showed an overall increase of 18.4 per cent during the four years Wage-earners in this major industry group averaged earnings of \$87.70 in the last week of October 1966. This industry has the lowest average level of earnings in the durable goods sector. The highest level of earnings for wage-earners was recorded in primary metal industries at \$116.99 in October 1966. The percentage increase in average weekly wages in primary metal industries over the four-year period at 15.3 per cent was relatively lower than the percentage increase in average weekly wages in wood products

In manufacturing, female employees earn relatively lower earnings than male employees in the same categories while percentage increases during the survey period from October 1963 to October 1966 were somewhat higher for female employees than for male employees in each category.

		Male		Female				
	October 1963	October 1966	Percentage increase	October 1963	October 1966	Percentage increase		
	dol	lars	%	dol	lars	%		
Wage-earners Average hourly earnings Average weekly earnings	2.13 90.04	2.50 105.45	17.4 17.1	1.27 49.31	1.51 58.01	18.9 17.6		
Salaried employees: Average weekly earnings	128.67	147.95	15.0	64.24	75.26	17.2		

¹ Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Catalogue No. 12-501.

The province showing the highest level of earnings in all categories in each of the survey periods was British Columbia.

Hours of Work

In contrast with the gradual increase recorded in average earnings during recent survey weeks average hours of work have remained relatively constant with somewhat higher average weekly hours recorded in October of 1964 and 1965 than in October 1963 for both wage-earners and salaried employees. Reduced average hours were recorded for manufacturing as a whole and for both non-durables and durables for both categories of employees in the last week of October 1966 as compared with the last week in October 1965.

In non-durables manufacturing the average number of hours worked by wage-earners decreased between the October 1963 survey week and the corresponding week in October 1966 in all major industrial groups with the exception of paper and allied industries, printing, publishing and allied industries, petroleum and coal products and chemicals and chemical products. In each of these cases the average weekly hours recorded in October 1963 were only marginally lower than those in October 1966. Petroleum and coal products is the one exception and this is accounted for by overtime

worked in large refineries in the survey week of 1966 resulting in average weekly hours of 43.9 which exceed that recorded for previous years since 1963 in this industrial group.

In durables the average weekly hours worked were lower for both wage-earners and salaried employees in October 1966 as compared with October 1963 in wood products, furniture and fixtures and transportation equipment. Metal fabricating industries reported precisely the same average weekly hours of 42.5 as both October 1963 and October 1966 for wage-earners as opposed to an increased week of 43.0 and 43.1 hours in 1964 and 1965 respectively. Motor vehicles is one major industry in the transportation equipment group which is regularly at an unusually high production period in the survey week but the length of the working week varies from year to year. For example, Windsor recorded a higher working week in October 1966 in comparison with that of the previous year largely as a result of overtime worked in the automotive plants at this particular time.

There is not as great a difference in the number of hours worked by male and female salaried employees as is true in the case of wage-earners. Female employees in all categories generally work fewer hours per week than male employees. This is illustrated in the following table.

		October :	1963		October 1	966
	Male	Female	Female hours of work as a percentage of male	Male	Female	Female hours of work as a percentage of male
Wage-earners: Average weekly hours	42.4	38,9	91.7	42.2	38.4	91.0
Salaried employees: Average weekly hours	38.9	37.6	96.7	39.2	37.8	96.4

Employment

This survey covers approximately 91.5 per cent of the total employment in the manufacturing industries. This is essentially a survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing rather than of employment. However, comparison of numbers of employees reported in each category, industrial group and locality in October 1966 is made with the knowledge that these are proportions of total reported employment only.

Female employees comprise 23.9 per cent of total reported employment and this ratio is not

appreciably higher than that recorded in earlier years. The increase in women known to have been employed in Canada in 1966 has largely been absorbed in the service industries rather than in manufacturing.

Salaried employees form an increasing proportion of employees reported in manufacturing and in October 1966 comprised 26.1 per cent of the total. Within the salaried employee category, clerical workers are now a smaller proportion of total salaried employees than formerly largely as a result of increased education, automation and changing technological procedures within this industrial sector. Of clerical workers reported, female employees have constituted an increasing proportion of the total over recent years.

² "Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry", Catalogue No. 72-008.

TABLE A. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners, by Industrial Groups, Canada, 1966

	Avera	ge weekly	hours		Average w	eekly ear	nings	Average hourly earnings				
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Percentage change of total 1965 - 66	Total	Male	Female	Percentage change of total 1965 - 66	
		number			dollars		%		dollars			
unufacturing	41.3	42.2	38.4	94.52	105.45	58.01	5.7	2.29	2.50	1.51	7.0	
Durable goods	42.1	42.5	39.2	104.51	108.79	67.95	5.4	2.48	2.56	1.73	6.9	
Non-durable goods	40.6	41.9	38.1	84.97	101.06	55.17	5.7	2.09	2.41	1.45	7.2	
Food and beverages	40.5	41.7	37.3	80.04	89.87	53.58	2.9	1.98	2.16	1.44	5.9	
Tobacco processing and products	37.7	38.9	36.6	97.44	105.70	89.94	7.9	2,59	2.72	2.46	8.4	
Rubber products	42.0	43.2	38.4	96,86	107.37	63.48	1.9	2.31	2.49	1.65	2.2	
Leather products	39.6	40.6	38.6	62.89	75.80	50,79	6.4	1.59	1.87	1.32	6.7	
Textile products	42.2	43.6	39.6	75.67	84.77	58.88	7.0	1.79	1.94	1.49	7.8	
Knitting mills	41.3	43.5	40.4	59,36	75.71	52.56	3.4	1.44	1.74	1.30	8.3	
Clothing	37.6	39.6	37.0	58.29	85.32	51.36	5.1	1.55	2.15	1,39	6.9	
Wood products	41.3	41.4	40.0	87.70	89.15	62.29	5.3	2.12	2.15	1,56	7.1	
Furniture and fixtures	43.2	43.7	40.3	80.86	84.34	59.81	5.2	1.87	1.93	1,48	7.5	
Paper and allied industries	42.1	42.4	39.5	114.05	120.00	61.21	7.4	2.71	2.83	1.55	8.4	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.8	39.4	36.9	106.63	120.37	59.68	4.5	2.74	3,05	1.62	5.0	
Primary metal industries	40.9	40.9	38.0	116.99	117.53	71.03	5.9	2.86	2.87	1.87	6.7	
Metal fabricating industries	42.5	42.8	38.8	104.18	108.18	61.45	8.0	2.45	2.52	1.58	9.4	
Machinery, except electrical	42.6	42.8	39,2	110.68	112.57	71.73	6.0	2.60	2.63	1.83	7.4	
Transportation equipment	42.6	42.8	39.3	115.83	119.04	72.60	2.9	2.72	2.78	1.85	4.2	
Electrical products	41.3	42.5	39.1	93.69	106.07	69.69	5.0	2.27	2.50	1.78	6.1	
Non-metallic mineral products	44.4	44.8	39.8	106.37	109.42	70.52	5.3	2.40	2.44	1.77	6.7	
Petroleum and coal products	43.9	44.0	_	143.35	144.13	_	14.9	3.27	3,28		10.5	
Chemicals and chemical products	41.4	41.9	38.9	103.18	112.12	62.71	7.3	2.49	2,67	1.61	7.8	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.4	42.6	39.7	76.92	91.73	56.28	7.4	1.86	2,15	1.42	8.8	

TABLE B. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees, by Industrial Groups, Canada, 1966

	Aver	age weekly ho	urs		Average week	ly earnings	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Percentage change of total 1965-66
		number	1		dollars		%
nufacturing	38,4	38.8	37.4	128.79	147.95	75.26	7.0
Durable goods	39.2	39.6	38.2	133.57	150.14	76.92	6.3
Non-durable goods	37.6	38.0	36.8	124.39	145.72	74.10	7.7
Food and beverages	38.3	38.8	36.9	115.03	130.78	70,80	8.2
Tobacco processing and products	37.2	37.3	36.8	135.73	154.31	94.72	10.1
Rubber products	38.5	38.6	38.1	118.71	131.84	73.20	2.5
Leather products	38.6	39.4	37.0	101.57	122.19	63.33	6.5
Textile products	38.0	38.3	37.3	119.25	141.23	68.78	8.1
Knitting mills	38.9	39.9	37.6	101.15	128.27	65.35	9.2
Clothing	38.6	39.3	37.6	104.33	129.57	72.56	10.8
Wood products	40.3	41.0	37.5	126.51	140.26	70.12	7.3
Furniture and fixtures	38.4	38,8	37.3	112.42	133,30	67.25	7.3
Paper and allied industries	36.6	36.8	36.1	146.80	167.70	79.78	6.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	36.3	36.6	35.6	114.62	140.81	72.38	7.3
Primary metal industries	38.3	38.5	37.7	150.71	166.94	81.36	9.1
Metal fabricating industries	38.3	38.6	37.4	127.09	144.12	72.22	5.6
Machinery, except electrical	39.7	39.9	38.8	129.47	145.35	76.39	11.0
Transportation equipment	40.6	40.9	39.3	142.99	157.87	85.83	4.5
Electrical products	39.2	39.5	38.5	129.48	147.31	76.00	4.8
Non-metallic mineral products	38.1	38.4	37.0	126.93	141.82	72.60	7.3
Petroleum and coal products	35.9	36.0	35.6	160.83	186.11	89.30	6.4
Chemicals and chemical products	37.6	37.7	37.2	134.20	155.19	79.30	8.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	38.8	39.2	37.8	122.15	144.68	71.35	7.1

TABLE C. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings by Provinces and Urban Areas, Manufacturing, 1966

				Wage-	earners					Salarie	d employe	es
		Average	weekly h	ours	F	Average w	eekly ear	nings	A	Average w	eekly ear	rnings
	Total	Male	Female	Percentage change of total 1965-66	Total	Male	Female	Percentage change of total 1965-66	Total	Male	Female	Percentage change of total 1965 - 66
		number		%		dollars		%		dollars		%c
Provinces		}										
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Canada	40.1 41.2 40.1 41.6 42.2 41.4 40.2 41.2 40.4 38.4	40. 4 42. 6 40. 7 42. 6 43. 7 42. 2 41. 3 41. 9 41. 0 38. 7	37. 6 38. 7 37. 1 37. 2 38. 3 38. 6 37. 6 36. 7 37. 2 36. 1 38. 4	- 1.0 - 4.1 - 4.2 - 1.0 - 1.4 - 1.0 - 2.7 - 0.5 - 1.0 - 1.3	76.74 53.97 73.62 77.23 86.70 99.93 81.49 96.35 93.12 109.12 94.52	82. 28 65. 16 81. 55 85. 22 98. 92 111. 05 93. 05 102. 08 99. 97 114. 72 105. 45	33.66 34.11 38.19 41.67 55.03 61.87 52.00 57.82 56.03 63.42 58.01	11. 1 3. 8 1. 0 3. 1 6. 8 5. 3 4. 8 7. 4 4. 5 5. 8 5. 7	110.06 95.28 108.21 113.56 127.66 131.37 108.88 109.57 117.84 139.01 128.79	121. 76 109. 73 122. 81 130. 17 145. 80 151. 91 126. 22 124. 70 132. 51 158. 18	60. 69 49. 94 58. 87 60. 18 76. 57 62. 21 69. 11 67. 62 75. 76 75. 26	12.7 17.5 8.3 9.3 7.2 6.8 8.6 7.7 6.3 6.7
Urban areas) 									1
Montreal Toronto Vancouver Winnipeg Ottawa - Hull Hamilton Quebec Edmonton Calgary Windsor Halifax London Kitchener Victoria Saint John, N.B. St. John's, Nild	41.6 41.5 38.2 40.0 41.4 40.1 41.3 40.3 39.7 40.4 41.0 41.8 41.8	43.3 42.5 38.6 41.1 41.9 40.5 42.2 41.3 39.6 44.2 40.8 42.1 42.9 38.2 41.9	38.2 39.1 36.1 37.6 38.8 38.8 36.6 40.4 39.6 38.2 38.4 35.5 41.1 38.8	- 1.8 - 1.1 - 1.8 - 2.5 - 0.3 - 0.8 - 1.4 - 0.1 - 3.8 1.9 - 2.7 - 0.5 - 2.0 0.5 - 1.0	87.16 97.35 104.67 80.63 97.60 107.87 84.57 92.52 95.09 123.33 84.86 91.99 85.16 109.88 87.86 69.26	101.56 111.83 113.01 92.12 105.59 116.13 95.92 102.70 99.57 128.72 91.56 104.30 98.55 112.10 92.38 76.12	58. 04 62. 31 64. 68 53. 21 55. 94 55. 12 62. 63 78. 14 41. 21 63. 41 56. 66 66. 48 51. 73 35. 88	5.3 6.3 4.1 4.5 5.6 7.4 6.1 1.0 5.8 4.7 4.6 4.9 3.8 1.9	131.63 133.07 134.98 107.68 127.21 137.59 117.78 118.92 120.18 152.09 112.89 118.08 116.29 129.42 120.25 105.68	151.37 155.95 155.34 124.94 144.76 159.15 134.62 135.66 135.23 169.91 130.95 136.82 137.90 148.39 135.62	79.60 80.08 76.73 62.68 74.66 67.25 67.60 68.26 70.08 89.88 62.06 71.89 63.45 72.51 58.33 60.24	6.6 7.3 6.4 8.3 8.5 5.2 7.5 6.5 3.8 8.6 5.2 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.5 19.5

TABLE D. Percentage of Total Reported Employment Contributed by Total, Male, and Female of All Salaried, Clerical and Related Salaried Employees, and Wage-earners, Manufacturing, 1966

				Pe	rcentage of to	otal reported	employment				
	Total employment reported		All salaried		Clerical	and related	salaried	V	Vage-earner	s	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
	number					per cent					
Provinces											
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	12, 201 2, 173 30, 929 22, 608 473, 538 772, 750 42, 066 12, 271 39, 286 108, 007	19.4 17.9 19.4 19.0 25.8 27.2 25.7 27.8 30.1 22.9	15.7 13.6 15.0 14.5 19.1 19.8 18.7 20.2 23.3 17.6	3.7 4.3 4.45 7.6 7.6 6.8 5.3	8.0 7.4 9.6 9.1 12.9 13.1 11.9 12.1 13.5 9.7	4.8 4.0 5.4 5.1 6.8 6.3 5.4 7.2 4.7	3.2 3.4 4.2 4.0 6.1 6.8 7.0 6.3 5.0	80.6 82.1 80.6 81.0 74.2 72.8 74.3 72.2 69.9 77.1	71.4 52.5 65.9 66.1 53.5 56.4 53.4 62.8 59.0 68.6	9.2 29.6 14.7 14.9 20.7 16.4 20.9 9.4 10.9 8.5	
Canada	1,515,829	26.1	19.2	6.9	12.6	6.3	6.3	73.9	56.8	17.0	
Urban areas Montreal	273, 680 283, 771 54, 857 35, 211	31.7 32.4 27.7 27.1	23.0 22.7 20.5 19.6	8.7 9.7 7.2 7.5	16.1 15.8 12.4 12.7	8. 2 6. 9 5. 8 5. 8	7.9 8.9 6.6 6.9	68.3 67.6 72.3 72.9	45.7 47.8 59.8 51.4	22.6 19.8 12.5 21.5	
Ottawa-Hull Hamilton Quebec Edmonton Calgary Windsor Halifax London Kitchener Victoria Saitn John, N.B. St. John's, Nfld.	19, 990 70, 176 20, 957 16, 670 11, 724 34, 720 7, 492 21, 563 40, 110 5, 572 5, 991 3, 017	35.1 24.0 21.2 30.0 31.4 22.1 32.3 29.9 21.4 18.6 24.2 24.9	26.3 17.6 15.8 22.5 24.2 17.2 23.8 21.2 15.2 15.9 19.4	8. 8 6. 4 7. 5 7. 2 4. 9 8. 7 6. 2 4. 8 5. 5	15. 2 13. 2 11. 5 12. 8 15. 9 11. 1 18. 3 15. 6 11. 0 8. 5	7.4 7.1 6.7 6.2 9.1 6.4 10.4 7.6 5.2 4.2 6.3 8.2	7.8 6.18 6.6 6.8 4.7 7.9 8.0 5.8 4.3 4.3	64.9 76.0 78.8 70.0 68.6 77.9 67.7 70.1 78.6 81.4 75.8	54.4 64.6 58.9 55.0 60.2 69.6 58.7 49.0 53.4 77.4 67.4 62.3	11.4 19.9 15.0 8.4 8.3 9.0 21.1 25.2 4.0 8.4 12.8	

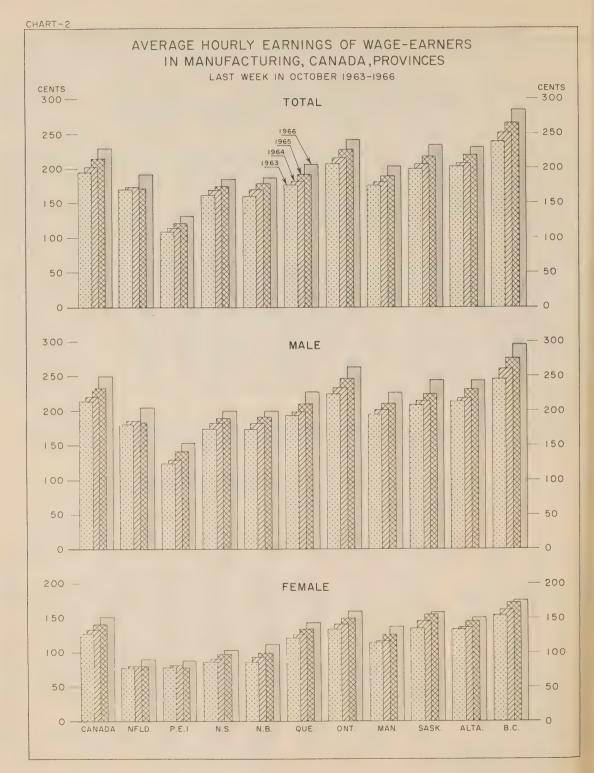
TABLE E. Females as a Percentage of Total Reported Employment, by Class of Employee, Canada, 1966

		All empl	oyees				Salaried e		Wage-earners					
Industry group	Total	Females		Female clerical			А	ll salarie	d	Female clerical			Females	
Industry Broad	employees reported	as a percent- age of total	earners as a percent- age of total	as a percent- age of total	Total clerical reported	Female clerical	Total reported	Female	Females as a percent- age of total	age of	Total reported	Female	as a percent- age of total	
	number		per cent			nun	ber		per	cent	numb	er	%	
nufacturing	1,515,829	23.9	17.0	6,6	190, 796	95, 674	396, 178	104.392	26.3	24.1	1, 119, 651	257, 983	23.0	
Ourable goods	736, 903	13.6	7.8	5.8	95,780	1	189, 922	42,976	22.6		546, 981	57, 264	10.5	
Non-durable goods	778, 926	33.7	25.8	7.0	95,016		206, 256	61,416	29.8			200, 719	35.0	
Food and beverages	203,274	26.9	20.6	5.8	21,352			12,709	26.2	24.4	154, 858		27.1	
Tobacco processing and prod- ucts	9,168	46.6	38.1	6.1	899		2,508	782	27.4	22.3	6,660	3,489	52.4	
Rubber products	27, 663	23.5	17.0		3,849		8.041	1.801	22.4		19,622	4,698		
Leather products	29,540	49.2	44.3	4.5	2,399	1,330	4,207	1,474	35.0		25, 333	13,075		
Textile products	72,700	34.1	27.6	5.8	6,679	4,205	15,558	4,719	30.3			20,088		
Knitting mills	22,634	66.6	60.5	5.4	1,781	1,226	3,248	1,400	43.1		19,386	13,685		
Clothing	88, 853	75.1	69.4	4.3	5,747	3,824	11,335	5,018	44.1	33.7	77,518	61,688	79.6	
Wood products	73, 789	7.3	4.7	2.4	3,940	1,746	9,649	1,891	19.6	18.1	64, 150	3,482	5.4	
Furniture and fixtures	35, 582	17.2	11.7	5.3	3,468	1,885	6.230	1,970	31.6	30,3	29,352	4,167	14.2	
Paper and allied industries	115, 286	13.3	7.8	5.1	12,213	5,833	26,453	6,291	23.8	22.1	88, 833	8, 995	10.1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	65,799	29.2	13.1	13.1	14,012	8,762	27,815	10,645	38.3	31.5	37, 984	8,600	22.6	
Primary metal industries	111,616	5.0	0.9	3.8	9,720	4,232	23,781	4,511	19.0	17.8	87,835	1,013	1.2	
Metal fabricating industries	119,597	12.3	6.4	5.7	15,423	6,761	29,678	7,029	23.7	22.8	89,919	7,683	8.5	
Machinery, except electrical	71,339	11.4	2.9	8.3	13,113	5,915	26,359	6,069	23.0	22.4	44, 980	2,081	4.6	
Transportation equipment	149,066	10.4	5.2	5.1	19,240	7,554	37,667	7,781	20.7	20.1	111,399	7,697	6.9	
Electrical products	127, 801	30.9	22.1	8.4	25,338	10,678	44,667	11,168	25.0	23.9	83,134	28,302	34.0	
Non-metallic mineral products	48, 113	11.2	5.9	4.9	5,538	2,375	11,891	2,557	21.5	20.0	36, 222	2,839	7.8	
Petroleum and coal products	16,292	15.2	0.3	14.1	4,345	2,296	9, 261	2,419	26.1	24.8	7,031	56	0.8	
Chemicals and chemical prod- ucts	68, 286	22.8	9.3	12.2	14,074	8,345	33,336	9, 219	27.7	25.0	34, 950	6,323	18.1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	59, 431	38.8	30.5	7.8	7,667	4,655	16,078	4,939	30.7	29.0	43,353	18,108	41.8	

TABLE F. Historical Summary of Average Earnings in Manufacturing, 1946-651

			Wage-ea		Sal	aried employe	es						
	Avera	ige hourly ear	nings	Avera	ge weekly ear	nings	Avera	ge weekly ear	nings				
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				
					dollars								
46	.74 .85 .95 .98	.81 .92 1.02 1.07 1.14	.50 .58 .65 .68	32.38 37.19 41.25 42.61 45.94	36.23 41.35 45.73 47.33 50.93	20.08 23.11 25.91 27.18 29.00	43.85 49.78 52.91 54.85 58.74	53.21 60.21 63.47 65.37 69.35	25. 91 28. 68 31. 26 32. 62 34. 38				
51	1.22 1.30 1.36 1.40 1.44	1.31 1.40 1.47 1.51 1.57	.82 .86 .91 .93	51.32 55.17 56.75 57.99 60.53	56.46 60.85 62.71 63.98 66.86	31.27 34.17 35.07 35.90 37.52	65. 98 70. 75 73. 87 77. 81 80. 57	77.55 82.60 86,43 90.99 93.50	38.42 41.26 43.13 45.00 47.02				
56	1.53 1.61 1.65 1.72 1.77	1.66 1.75 1.80 1.88 1.93	1.00 1.05 1.08 1.11 1.14	63.97 65.31 67.85 71.35 72.39	70.67 72.21 75.03 79.20 80.34	39.29 39.49 41.90 43.36 43.96	85.23 89.92 93.74 97.10 100.47	99.05 104.63 108.34 112.78 116.51	49.31 51.84 54.07 55.73 57.98				
11	1. 95 2. 02 2. 13	2.12 2.21 2.33	1.27 1.32 1.41	80.80 84.35 89.32	89.86 94.00 99.38	49. 22 51. 41 54. 85	111.29 115.54 120.27	128.50 133.55 139.00	64.17 66.51 69.31				

¹ 1948 Standard Industrial Classification. ² Annual survey not carried out.



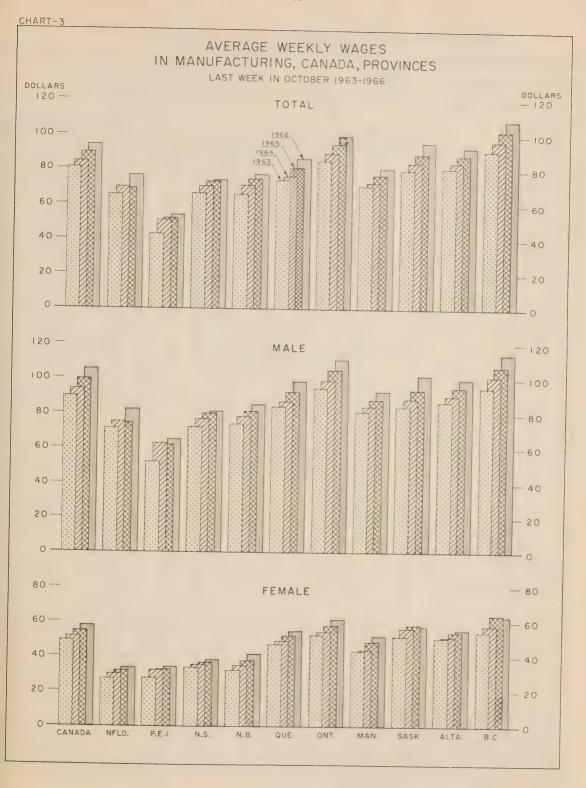


TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Last Week in October 1963-66, Canada

		Last	меек 1	n Oct	oper I	963 - 6	66, Can	ada						
	Industry .	Em- ployees	Ave	erage w	eekly h	ours	Ave	rage hou	rly earn	ings	Ave	erage wee	kly earni	ngs
S.I.C. Code	industry .	reported in 1966	1963	1964	1965	1966	1963	1964	1965	1966	1963	1964	1965	1966
			nu	mber						. (lollars			
100 - 399	ManufacturingT. M., F.	1,119,651 861,668 257,983	41. 6 42. 4 38. 9	41. 8 42. 6 38. 8	41. 8 42. 7 38. 9	41. 3 42. 2 38. 4	1. 94 2. 13 1. 27	2. 02 2. 21 1. 33	2. 14 2. 33 1. 41	2. 29 2. 50 1. 51	80. 79 90. 04 49. 31	84. 37 94. 08 51. 45	89. 39 99. 50 54. 88	94. 52 105. 45 58. 01
	Durable goods	546,981 489,717 57,264	42. 2 42. 5 39. 6	42. 5 42. 8 39. 5	42. 6 42. 9 39. 7	42. 1 42. 5 39. 2	2. 12 2. 18 1. 47	2. 20 2. 27 1. 54	2. 33 2. 41 1. 64	2. 48 2. 56 1. 73	89. 50 92. 65 58. 67	93. 77 97. 11 60. 89	99. 20 102. 82 64. 97	104. 51 108. 79 67. 95
	Non-durable goods	572,670 371,951 200,719	41. 0 42. 2 38. 6	41. 1 42. 4 38. 7	41. 2 42. 5 38. 7	40. 6 41. 9 38. 1	1. 79 2. 06 1. 22	1. 85 2. 13 1. 27	1. 95 2. 24 1. 35	2. 09 2. 41 1. 45	73. 43 87. 01 47. 16	76. 16 90. 40 49. 25	80. 36 95. 27 52. 32	84. 97 101. 06 55. 17
100 - 147	Food and beveragesT. M. F.	154.858 112.944 41,914	41. 2 42. 6 37. 6	41. 5 42. 8 37. 9	41. 6 42. 8 38. 0	40. 5 41. 7 37. 3	1. 72 1. 87 1. 21	1. 77 1. 93 1. 26	1. 87 2. 04 1. 36	1. 98 2. 16 1. 44	70. 82 79. 68 45. 56	73. 40 82. 66 47. 80	77. 80 87. 16 51. 77	80. 04 89. 87 53. 58
100 - 139	FoodsT.	136, 192 95, 866	41. 2 42. 8	41. 5 43. 0	41.4 42.8	40. 4 41. 7	1. 67 1. 83	1. 72 1. 89	1.81	1. 92 2. 11	68. 72 78. 38	71. 28 81. 38	74. 97 84. 91	77. 65 88. 17
101	F. Slaughtering and meat pro-T. cessing.	40,326 21,634 17,382 4,252	37. 4 41. 3 41. 8 38. 8	37. 8 41. 4 42. 0 38. 6	38. 0 42. 4 43. 2 38. 7	37. 2 39. 8 40. 5 37. 3	1. 19 2. 13 2. 21 1. 77	1. 23 2. 21 2. 30 1. 76	1. 33 2. 30 2. 39 1. 85	1. 41 2. 37 2. 48 1. 87	44. 65 88. 09 92. 65 68. 70	46. 69 91. 40 96. 75 67. 83	50. 62 97. 38 103. 16 71. 51	52, 65 94, 34 100, 36 69, 72
105 - 107	Dairy products T.	22, 413 20, 557	42. 1 42. 6	42. 5 43. 3	41. 2 42. 0	41. 2 42. 0	1. 83 1. 87	1. 87 1. 92	1. 98 2. 03	2. 12 2. 16	77. 09 79. 51	79, 70 82, 86	81. 75 85. 44 43. 08	87. 18 90. 88
111	Fish productsT.	1,856 13,712 9,238 4,474	35. 8 37. 3 39. 7 31. 5	34. 1 38. 3 40. 3 34. 2	32. 6 39. 9 41. 0 37. 5	31. 9 36. 5 38. 4 32. 7	1. 25 1. 24 1. 35 0. 89	1. 25 1. 20 1. 30 0. 97	1. 32 1. 24 1. 30 1. 12	1. 45 1. 36 1. 45 1. 14	44. 56 46. 09 53. 65 27. 95	42. 53 46. 15 52. 25 33. 23	49. 56 53. 35 41. 82	46. 19 49. 67 55. 69 37. 25
112	Fruit and vegetable canners T. and preservers. M.	18,002 9,118 8,884	40. 3 43. 8 37. 0	41. 4 45. 3 37. 9	40. 5 43. 7 36. 9	40. 6 43. 1 38. 0	1. 29 1. 54 1. 01	1. 33 1. 57 1. 07	1. 49 1. 72 1. 19	1. 57 1. 82 1. 27	52. 07 67. 64 37. 20	55. 15 71. 33 40. 48	60. 41 75. 02 44. 09	63. 60 78. 58 48. 21
123 - 125	Grain mill productsT. M.	6,382 5,700 682	44. 2 45. 0 37. 6	42. 7 43. 4 35. 9	43. 4 44. 2 37. 0	42. 5 43. 1 38. 2	1. 90 1. 93 1. 55	1. 94 1. 96 1. 69	2. 06	2. 20 2. 24 1. 82	83. 80 86. 76 58. 47	82. 71 85. 18 60. 75	89. 54 92. 55 63. 88	93. 42 96. 28 69. 52
128	Biscuits	5,910 2,367	39. 0 40. 5	39. 5 42. 6	40. 1 42. 4	39. 4 42. 1	1. 54 1. 82	1. 62 1. 90	1. 68	1. 84 2. 13	59. 92 73. 74	64. 03 80. 97	67. 44 84. 17	72. 45 89. 98 60. 74
129	BakeriesT.	3,543 20,326 15,602 4,724	38. 0 41. 9 42. 8 38. 0	37. 2 41. 6 42. 5 38. 2	38.5 41.6 42.4 38.7	37. 6 41. 1 42. 1	1. 33 1. 69 1. 81	1. 38 1. 78 1. 92 1. 20	1. 44 1. 86 2. 01 1. 29	1. 62 1. 98 2. 15 1. 34	50. 59 70. 65 77. 62 41. 77	51. 52 74. 00 81. 54 45. 98	55. 47 77. 15 85. 08 49. 95	81. 43 90. 64 50. 99
131	ConfectioneryT.	9,155 3,673	40. 3	41. 0 43. 3	41. 2	38. 1 40. 0 42. 7	1. 10 1. 36 1. 67	1. 42	1. 53 1. 86	1. 65 2. 00	54. 69 72. 07	58. 33 75. 49	62. 86 82. 36	65. 92 85. 59
139	Miscellaneous food products T. M. F.	5, 482 9, 174 5, 715 3, 459	38. 4 41. 5 42. 9 39. 3	39. 4 41. 2 43. 0 38. 4	39. 2 41. 4 43. 3 38. 5	38. 2 40. 5 41. 6 38. 5	1. 14 1. 70 1. 98 1. 21	1. 19 1. 74 2. 03 1. 23	1. 27 1. 87 2. 16 1. 37	1. 38 2. 04 2. 37 1. 44	43. 66 70. 52 85. 00 47. 40	46. 97 71. 97 87. 27 47. 41	49. 71 77. 37 93. 41 52. 67	52. 74 82. 52 98. 79 55. 64
141 - 147	BeveragesT.	18,666 17,078	41. 4	41.9	42. 4 42. 7	41. 3	2. 05	2. 12	2. 29	2, 36	84, 99 86, 48	88. 61 89. 75	97. 39 99. 21	97. 48 99. 37
141	Soft drinksT.	1,588 8,924 8,603	40. 4 42. 9 43. 0	40. 6 43. 4 43. 5	40. 0 43. 4 43. 5	38. 6 41. 5 41. 7	1. 68 1. 70 1. 71	1. 87 1. 72 1. 74	1. 96 1. 92 1. 94	2. 00 2. 00 2. 02	67. 83 72. 88 73. 65	75. 96 74. 72 75. 52	78. 22 83. 52 84. 62	77. 11 83. 01 84. 25
143	DistilleriesT.	321 3,715 2,568	39. 5 42. 1 42. 7	39. 4 43. 6 44. 5	39. 2 43. 6 45. 1	36. 8 42. 4 43. 5	1. 11 2. 22 2. 43	1. 17 2. 33 2. 47 2. 02	1. 24 2. 48 2. 65	1. 35 2. 59 2. 76 2. 19	43. 98 93. 35 103. 47	46. 18 101. 55 110. 04	48. 49 108. 14 119. 34	49. 64 109. 90 120. 14
145	Breweries	1,147 5,369 5,305	41. 1 39. 6 39. 7	41. 7 39. 3 39. 4	40. 6 40. 4 40. 6	39. 7 40. 0 40. 2	1. 80 2. 48 2. 49	2. 55 2. 56	2. 65 2. 12 2. 75 2. 76	2. 85	73. 86 98. 23 98. 68	84. 18 100. 21 100. 83	86. 07 111. 28 112. 08	86. 99 113. 92 114. 72
150 - 153	Tobacco processing and products T. M. F.	6,660 3,171 3,489	37. 9 39. 1 36. 8	37. 6 38. 9 36. 4	37. 8 38. 1 37. 4	37. 7 38. 9 36. 6	2. 18 2. 37 2. 00	2. 30 2. 49 2. 13	2. 39 2. 55 2. 24	2. 59 2. 72 2. 46	82. 72 92. 46 73. 72	86. 51 96. 73 77. 46	90. 31 97. 40 83. 87	97. 44 105. 70 89. 94
153	Tobacco products T. M. F.	6, 274 2, 803 3, 471	37. 6 38. 7 36. 8	37. 4 38. 6 36. 4	37. 6 37. 9 37. 4	37. 5 38. 6 36. 5	2. 22 2. 47 2. 01	2. 34 2. 59 2. 13	2. 43 2. 66 2. 25	2. 63 2. 82 2. 47	83. 54 95. 54 73. 77	87. 40 100. 03 77. 57	91. 51 100. 90 84. 00	98. 52 108. 89 90. 14
160 - 169	Rubber products	19,622 14,924	42. 4 43. 0	42. 8 43. 6	42. 1 43. 0	42. 0 43. 2	2. 01 2. 18	2. 11 2. 27	2. 26 2. 45	2. 31 2. 49	85. 39 93. 54	90. 36 98. 99	95. 05 105. 24	96. 86 107. 37
161	Rubber footwearT.	4, 698 3, 891 2, 012	43. 2	40. 0 42. 2 43. 9	38. 9 39. 4 39. 8	38. 4 41. 3 43. 5	1. 41 1. 46 1. 61	1. 46 1. 52 1. 65	1. 53 1. 59 1. 77	1. 65 1. 69 1. 79	56. 99 63. 11 70. 81	58. 55 64. 14 72. 57	59. 44 62. 70 70. 34	63. 48 69. 66 78. 09
163	Tires and tubes T. M.	1,879 7,238 6,997	42. 1 42. 1 42. 3	40. 1 42. 6 42. 8	39. 0 43. 6 43. 7	39. 0 41. 9 42. 0	1. 29 2. 52 2. 54	1. 35 2. 62 2. 63	1. 38 2. 84 2. 86	1. 56 2. 87 2. 89	54. 08 106. 31 107. 63	54. 12 111. 54 112. 83	54. 01 123. 77 124. 89	60. 64 120. 45 121. 39
169	Other rubber products	241 8,119 5,570 2,549	38. 5 42. 2 43. 2 38. 7	38. 6 43. 3 44. 3 40. 1	40. 5 42. 1 43. 3 38. 6	38. 8 42. 4 44. 5 37. 9	2. 04 1. 90 2. 02 1. 47	2. 11 1. 96 2. 10 1. 49	2. 32 2. 05 2. 20 1. 56	2. 40 2. 10 2. 27 1. 65	78. 38 79. 98 87. 30 56. 75	81. 64 84. 98 93. 00 59. 62	93. 83 86. 13 95. 40 60. 31	93. 18 88. 96 101. 01 62. 62
170 - 179	Leather products	25, 333 12, 258 13, 075	40. 3 41. 3 39. 3	40. 0 40. 9 39. 0	39. 8 41. 0 38. 6	39. 6 40. 6 38. 6	1. 35 1. 58 1. 10	1. 42 1. 65 1. 16	1. 49 1. 73 1. 23	1. 59 1. 87 1. 32	54. 59 65. 38 43. 29	56. 58 67. 38 45. 26	59. 10 70. 85 47. 51	62. 89 75. 80 50. 79
174	Shoes, except rubberT.	16, 645 7, 500 9, 145	39. 7 40. 5	38. 9 39. 7	39. 0 40. 3	39. 2 40. 1	1. 32 1. 56	1. 39 1. 63	1. 46 1. 70	1. 57 1. 85 1. 33	52. 46 63. 17	54. 10 64. 82	56. 82 68. 60	61. 52 74. 17 51. 15
179	Luggage, handbag and small T. leather goods. M. F.	9,145 4,885 1,981 2,904	39. 1 41. 2 42. 8	38. 1 42. 5 42. 9	37. 8 41. 8	38. 4 40. 6 42. 4 39. 3	1. 10 1. 25 1. 42 1. 12	1. 16 1. 31 1. 52 1. 15	1. 23 1. 40 1. 64 1. 23	1. 48	42. 79 51. 68 60. 65 44. 58	44. 33 55. 77 65. 39	46. 60 58. 53 70. 20 50. 57	51. 15 60. 07 74. 90 49. 95

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October 1963-66. Canada - Continued

	Traditioning	Em-	Av	erage 1	weekly h	ours	Ave	rage hou	rly earn	ings	Av	erage wee	ekly earni	ngs
.I.C.	Industry	reported in 1966	1963	1964	1965	1966	1963	1964	1965	1966	1963	1964	1965	1966
			n	umber				L		d	ollars			
	Manufacturing - Continued:													
0 - 229	Textile productsT. M.	57,142 37,054	43. 3 44. 6	42. 6 43. 7	42. 7 43. 9	42. 2 43. 6	1. 50 1. 62	1. 58 1. 70	1. 66 1. 79	1. 79 1. 94	64. 98 72. 12	67. 10 74. 46	70. 72 78. 42	75. 67 84. 77
183	Cotton yarn and clothT.	20,088 15,652 10,451	40. 8 42. 6 43. 6	40. 3 41. 6 42. 7	40. 4 42. 3 43. 2	39. 6 41. 8 42. 8	1. 25 1. 53 1. 59	1. 30 1. 62 1. 70	1. 38 1. 69 1. 77	1. 49 1. 83 1. 96	50. 93 65. 04 69. 39	52, 31 67, 63 72, 70	55. 84 71. 58 76. 38	58. 88 76. 72 83. 90
3-197	Woollen yarn and clothT. M.	5, 201 7, 245 4, 250	40. 6 43. 0 45. 9	39. 4 43. 1 45. 3	40. 3 43. 6 46. 3	40. 0 41. 8 43. 5	1. 37 1. 38 1. 48	1. 43 1. 42 1. 52	1. 52 1. 51 1. 59	1. 56 1. 68 1. 81	55. 52 59. 43 67. 77	56. 51 61. 15 68. 87	61. 48 65. 65 73. 73	62. 29 70. 08 78. 81
201	Synthetic textilesT. M.	2, 995 16, 374 12, 752	39. 2 43. 9 44. 6	39. 8 42. 8 43. 3	39. 8 41. 8 42. 2	39. 3 42. 8 43. 4	1. 23 1. 60 1. 68	1. 26 1. 68 1. 76	1. 36 1. 80 1. 89	1. 47 1. 91 2. 01	48. 06 70. 20 75. 06	50. 12 71. 83 76. 34	54. 30 75. 15 79. 97	57. 70 81. 90 87. 38
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics	3,622 9,139 6,751	41. 5 45. 1 46. 2	40. 9 43. 0 43. 6	40. 4 42. 7 43. 3	40. 6 43. 2 44. 1	1. 25 1. 36 1. 41	1. 32 1. 45 1. 51	1. 40 1. 54 1. 60	1. 54 1. 67 1. 74	52. 05 61. 19 65. 07	53. 89 62. 28 65. 73	56. 48 65. 68 69. 40	62. 58 72. 26 76. 74
2012	F. Filament yarn and staple T. fibres. M. F.	2,388 6,554 5,476	41. 8 42. 5 42. 8	41. 1 42. 7 43. 1	40. 7 40. 8 40. 9	40. 7 41. 7 42. 0	1. 19 1. 91 2. 00	1. 24 1. 95 2. 03	1. 33 2. 11 2. 22	1. 47 2. 27 2. 38	49. 55 81. 06 85. 53	51. 06 83. 16 87. 61	53. 95 86. 14 90. 79	59.61 94.66 99.82
229	Miscellaneous textilesT. M. F.	1,078 6,375 1,978 4,397	41. 0 42. 1 43. 7 41. 3	40. 7 42. 0 43. 9 41. 1	39. 9 42. 1 45. 7 40. 5	40. 0 40. 4 44. 2 38. 7	1. 40 1. 34 1. 63 1. 19	1. 45 1. 39 1. 72 1. 22	1. 53 1. 47 1. 79 1. 32	1. 71 1. 63 1. 94 1. 47	57. 53 56. 57 71. 11 49. 08	58. 88 58. 29 75. 24 50. 24	61. 12 62. 11 81. 70 53. 46	68. 44 65. 88 85. 66 56. 98
0 - 239	Knitting millsT. M. F.	19,386 5,701	42. 4	43. 1	43. 0 46. 0	41. 3	1. 21	1. 28 1. 56	1. 33 1. 62	1. 44 1. 74	51. 51 68. 01	55. 20 72. 15	57. 41 74. 29	59. 36 75. 71
231	HosieryT.	13,685 5,943 1,840	40. 9 42. 0 45. 3	41. 8 44. 0 46. 2	41. 8 44. 1 46. 2	40. 4 42. 9 45. 3	1. 09 1. 27 1. 49	1. 15 1. 31 1. 58	1. 20 1. 36 1. 64	1. 30 1. 47 1. 77	44. 57 53. 16 67. 59	48. 01 57. 74 72. 77	50. 17 59. 95 75. 69	52. 56 62. 92 80. 20
239	Other knitting mills T. M. F.	4, 103 13, 442 3, 860 9, 582	40. 3 42. 6 46. 4 41. 2	43. 0 42. 6 46. 2 41. 3	43. 0 42. 5 45. 8 41. 1	41. 8 40. 7 42. 6 39. 9	1. 14 1. 19 1. 47 1. 07	1. 17 1. 26 1. 55 1. 14	1. 22 1. 32 1. 60 1. 19	1. 32 1. 42 1. 73 1. 29	45. 84 50. 63 68. 28 43. 95	50. 40 53. 91 71. 80 46. 88	52. 35 56. 09 73. 48 49. 09	55. 18 57. 79 73. 58 51. 43
0-249	ClothingT.	77,518 15,830 61,688	38. 2 39. 8 37. 7	38. 5	38. 3 40. 7 37. 7	37. 6 39. 6 37. 0	1. 32	1. 37	1. 45 1. 96 1. 30	1. 55 2. 15 1. 39	50. 47	52.79 77.16	55. 48 80. 01	58. 29 85. 32
243	Men's clothingT.	34, 677 8, 503	38. 6	37. 7 39. 2 41. 9	38. 5	38. 2 40. 0	1. 17 1. 29 1. 70	1. 23 1. 33 1. 74	1. 43 1. 86	1. 52 2. 02	44. 28 49. 94 68. 56	46. 20 52. 35 73. 04	48. 95 54. 85 75. 59	51. 36 58. 16 80. 69
244	Women's clothingT. M.	26,174 27,933 4,327	38. 0 37. 0 38. 0	38. 4 37. 0 40. 0	37. 8 37. 6 41. 4	37. 6 36. 5 39. 4	1. 14 1. 40 2. 08	1. 18 1. 46 2. 17	1. 27 1. 52 2. 22	1. 35 1. 64 2. 46	43. 28 51. 95 78. 74	45. 30 53. 94 86. 88	47. 95 57. 28 91. 70	50. 84 59. 88 96. 80
245	Children's clothing T. M. F.	23,606 6,360 913 5,447	36. 8 39. 0 42. 1 38. 4	36. 4 39. 1 41. 8 38. 6	36. 9 39. 2 41. 7 38. 8	36. 0 38. 0 40. 1 37. 6	1. 26 1. 13 1. 48 1. 06	1. 32 1. 21 1. 59 1. 13	1. 37 1. 25 1. 71 1. 16	1. 48 1. 34 1. 82 1. 26	46. 36 44. 30 62. 38 40. 75	47. 87 47. 17 66. 48 43. 46	50. 64 49. 20 71. 08 45. 16	53. 12 51. 02 72. 95 47. 34
0-259	Wood products	64,140 60,658	41.6	42. 0	42.0	41. 3 41. 4 40. 0	1. 78 1. 80 1. 27	1. 88 1. 91 1. 36	1. 98 2. 01 1. 40	2. 12 2. 15 1. 56	74. 07 75. 20 50. 97	79. 12 80. 38 54. 80	83. 25 84. 58 57. 68	87. 70 89. 15 62. 29
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills T.	3, 482 35, 444 35, 002	40. 1	41.6	41. 4	41. 2 41. 2	1. 91 1. 92	2. 01 2. 02	2. 11 2. 11	2. 23 2. 23	78. 15 78. 29	83. 77 83. 92	87. 15 87. 36	91. 68 92. 06
252	Veneer and plywood millsT.	12, 203 10, 453	41. 9 41. 1 41. 4	38. 1 40. 7 40. 7	39. 7 41. 1 41. 0	39. 1 39. 1 39. 0	1. 36 1. 78 1. 85	1. 57 1. 92 1. 99	1. 44 2. 05 2. 14	1. 58 2. 23 2. 32	56. 97 73. 14 76. 41	60. 01 78. 29 81. 16	57. 14 84. 29 87. 72	61. 70 87. 25 90. 56
254	Sash, door and flooring millsT. M. F.	1,750 9,123 8,625 498	39. 4 44. 4 44. 5 41. 9	40. 7 44. 8 45. 0 41. 1	41. 6 44. 3 44. 6 40. 0	39. 3 43. 9 44. 0 41. 5	1. 38 1. 51 1. 53 0. 96	1. 50 1. 58 1. 61 1. 05	1. 53 1. 67 1. 70 1. 19	1. 72 1. 84 1. 87 1. 29	54. 28 67. 18 68. 15 40. 33	61. 13 70. 91 72. 29 43. 08	63. 59 74. 06 75. 60 47. 72	67. 43 80. 82 82. 41 53. 39
0-269	Furniture and fixtures	29, 352 25, 185 4, 167	43. 9 44. 2 41. 2	44. 0 44. 4 41. 1	44. 1 44. 4 41. 6	43. 2 43. 7 40. 3	1. 58 1. 61 1. 25	1. 64 1. 68 1. 31	1. 74 1. 79 1. 39	1. 87 1. 93 1. 48	69. 16 71. 31 51. 42	72. 15 74. 64 53. 85	76. 83 79. 73 57. 68	80. 86 84. 34 59. 81
261	Household furnitureT.	16,821 14,503	44. 6 44. 9	44. 6 44. 9	44. 5 44. 8	43. 7 44. 2	1. 52 1. 54	1. 59 1. 61	1. 68 1. 70	1. 80 1. 83	68. 03 69. 26	70. 80 72. 40	74. 56 76. 33	78. 63 81. 13
266	Other furniture	2,318 8,125 6,918 1,207	41. 8 43. 5 44. 1 40. 1	41. 9 43. 3 43. 9 39. 8	42. 1 43. 6 44. 1 40. 4	40. 6 42. 6 43. 1 39. 7	1. 31 1. 66 1. 72 1. 25	1. 36 1. 72 1. 78 1. 33	1. 46 1. 85 1. 93 1. 37	1. 55 1. 98 2. 07 1. 44	54. 74 72. 19 75. 57 50. 16	56. 75 74. 62 78. 26 52. 72	61. 26 80. 82 85. 35 55. 50	62. 96 84. 31 89. 06 57. 08
0-274	Paper and allied industries T.	88,833 79,838 8,995	41. 9 42. 3 39. 1	42. 0 42. 3 38. 9	42. 4 42. 8 39. 8	42. 1 42. 4 39. 5	2. 30 2. 40 1. 32	2. 38 2. 48 1. 38	2. 50 2. 61 1. 46	2. 71 2. 83 1. 55	96. 54 101. 61 51. 51	99. 95 105. 12 53. 77	106. 15 111. 51 57. 93	114. 05 120. 00 61. 21
271	Pulp and paper millsT.	61,981 60,989	42. 0 42. 0	42. 0 42. 0	42. 4 42. 5	42. 0 42. 0	2. 50 2. 51	2. 59 2. 60	2. 72 2. 74 1. 70	2. 97 2. 98	104. 94 105. 69	108. 56 109. 29	115. 43 116. 21	124. 45 125. 28
273	Paper boxes and bagsT. M.	992 15,995 11,425	36: 7 41. 8 42. 6	37. 0 42. 2 43. 2	36. 4 42. 4 43. 4	39. 4 42. 4 43. 4	1. 55 1. 82 2. 04	1. 63 1. 90 2. 12	2. 01	1. 86 2. 15 2. 38 1. 50	56. 90 75. 84 87. 05	60. 48 80. 29 91. 70	62. 01 85. 24 96. 45 57. 30	73. 31 90. 97 103. 46
274	Miscellaneous paper converters T. M. F.	4.570 9.679 6.292 3.387	39. 8 41. 7 43. 5 38. 6	39. 8 41. 9 43. 9 38. 2	40. 0 42. 7 43. 9 40. 4	39. 7 41. 9 43. 2 39. 3	1. 27 1. 81 2. 04 1. 33	1. 34 1. 84 2. 07 1. 38	1. 43 1. 94 2. 19 1. 43	1. 50 2. 07 2. 35 1. 52	50. 47 75. 44 88. 60 51. 33	53. 28 77. 25 90. 77 52. 59	82. 86 96. 33	59. 75 86. 80 101. 41 59. 65

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Farnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October 1963-66, Canada — Continued

	~	ast week			1000	00, 04			1404					
	Industry	Em- ployees	Av	erage v	veekly h	ours	Ave	rage hou	rly earn	ings	Av	erage wee	ekly earni	ngs
S. I. C. Code	Industry	reported in 1966	1963	1964	1965	1966	1963	1964	1965	1966	1963	1964	1965	1966
	Manufarturing Clarely and			number						do	llars	1	,	
280 - 289	Manufacturing — Concluded: Printing, publishing and allied T. industries. M. F.	37, 984 29, 384 8, 600	38. 6 39. 0 37. 2	39. 0 39. 3 38. 0	39. 1 39. 7 37. 1	38-8 39.4 36.9	2. 41 2. 67 1. 35	2. 49 2. 76 1. 42	2. 61 2. 90 1. 5?	2. 74 3. 05 1. 62	92. 93 103. 93 50. 24	97. 11 108. 69 53. 79	102.06 114.96 56.41	106, 63 130, 37 59, 68
286	Commercial printingT.	19,622 13,780	39. 7 40. 3	40. 2 40. 7	40. 2 41. 1	39. 8 40. 5	2. 15 2. 46	2. 26 2. 60	2. 38 2. 74	2. 53 2. 91	85, 46 99, 31	90. 76 105. 91	95. 72 112. 52 57. 04	100. 78
289	Printing and publishingT. M. F.	5,842 14,675 12,670 2,005	38. 2 37. 2 37. 6 34. 1	38. 9 37. 6 38. 0 34. 7	38. 2 37. 4 38. 0 33. 1	38. 0 37. 6 38. 2 33. 9	1. 33 2. 70 2. 85 1. 42	1. 38 2. 74 2. 89 1. 55	1. 49 2. 88 3. 02 1. 65	1. 60 3. 00 3. 18 1. 73	50. 90 100. 21 107. 08 48. 42	53. 65 103. 10 109. 87 53. 80	57. 04 107. 65 115. 05 54. 64	60. 73 112. 84 121. 43 58. 54
290 - 298	Primary metal industriesT. M.	87,835 86,822 1,013	40. 8 40. 8 36. 3	41. 2 41. 2 36. 8	41. 2 41. 2 37. 4	40. 9 40. 9 38. 0	2. 49 2. 50 1. 64	2. 55 2. 56 1. 65	2. 68 2. 69 1. 73	2. 86 2. 87 1. 87	101. 43 101. 91 59. 45	105. 09 105. 52 60. 80	110. 47 110. 92 64. 67	116. 99 117. 53 71. 03
291	Iron and steel millsT.	38, 348 38, 079	40. 3 40. 3	40. 9 40. 9	40.4 40.5	40. 1 40. 1	2. 67 2. 67	2. 71 2. 71	2. 86 2. 86	3. 02 3. 02	107. 60 107. 85	110.89 111.11	115. 64 115. 89	121. 03 121. 31
294	Iron foundriesT.	269 10,044 9,922	34. 2 42. 1 42. 1	35. 4 42. 9 43. 0	33. 1 42. 2 42. 3	34. 3 41. 5 41. 5	2. 12 2. 05 2. 06	2. 12 2. 15 2. 16	2. 30 2. 33 2. 34	2. 38 2. 45 2. 46	72. 48 86. 29 86. 68	74. 95 92. 42 92. 80	76. 12 98. 53 98. 87	81. 63 101. 82 102. 20
295	Smelting and refiningT. M.	25,728 25,684	40. 4	40. 3	41. 2 41. 2	40. 9	2. 50 2. 50	2. 56	2. 68	2. 93	100. 75 100. 89	103. 27 103. 38	110. 40	119. 84 119. 97
296 - 298	Non-ferrous metal, roding, cast-T. ing, etc. M. F.	9, 427 8, 876 551	42. 1 42. 3 37. 7	42. 7 42. 9 38. 6	42. 5 42. 6 39. 8	43. 3 43. 5 40. 4	2. 17 2. 20 1. 43	2. 20 2. 23 1. 40	2. 32 2. 36 1. 48	2. 45 2. 49 1. 68	91. 22 93. 24 53. 82	93 96 95, 94 54, 13	98. 43 100. 45 58. 65	105. 86 108. 22 67. 93
300 - 309	Metal fabricating industries T.	89,919 82,236 7,683	42. 5 42. 7 39. 9	43. 0 43. 3 40. 0	43. 1 43. 5 39. 3	42. 5 42. 8 38. 8	2. 05 2. 11 1. 38	2. 12 2. 18 1. 42	2. 24 2. 30 1. 50	2. 45 2. 52 1. 58	86. 96 89. 99 55. 03	91. 33 94. 53 56. 75	96. 43 99. 95 59. 10	104. 18 108. 18 61. 45
301	Boilers and plate workT.	4, 418 4, 414	44. 2 44. 3	44. 2	45. 9 45. 9	43. 3	2. 03	2. 19	2. 25 2. 25	2. 57 2. 57	90. 00 90. 06	96. 96 97. 04	103. 51 103. 56	111. 43 111. 47
302	Fabricated structural metals T.	14, 292 14, 255	41. 9 41. 9	43. 1	43. 6 43. 6	42.8	2. 23	2. 29 2. 30	2. 47	3. 00 3. 01	93. 56 93. 73	98. 83 98. 97	107. 58 107. 67	128. 51 128. 71
303	Ornamental and architectural T. metals. M. F	7,779 7,277 502	43. 4 43. 5 42. 4	43. 2 43. 3 41. 8	43. 5 43. 7 40. 7	42. 7 42. 6 44. 0	1. 92 1. 95 1. 19	1. 98 2. 02 1. 23	2. 09 2. 13 1. 31	2. 23 2. 28 1. 42	83. 32 84. 88 50. 38	85. 56 87. 60 51. 47	90. 80 93. 07 53. 42	95. 19 97. 44 62. 54
304	Metal stamping, pressing and T. coating.	19,681 17,547 2,134	41. 7 42. 0 38. 9	42. 2 42. 6 39. 5	42. 4 42. 8 39. 0	41. 6 41. 9 38. 8	2. 07 2. 14 1. 42	2. 13 2. 20 1. 48	2. 23 2. 30 1. 56	2. 36 2. 44 1. 62	86. 11 90. 06 55. 11	89. 84 93. 83 58. 56	94. 36 98. 63 61. 02	98. 12 102. 43 62. 66
305	Wire and wire productsT. M. F	11,916 10,454 1,462	43. 3 43. 6 40. 7	43. 2 43. 5 40. 8	42. 5 42. 9 39. 3	42. 3 42. 8 38. 8	2. 19 2. 27 1. 55	2. 25 2. 32 1. 58	2. 30 2. 39 1. 62	2. 42 2. 52 1. 68	94. 88 98. 96 63. 14	97. 30 100. 78 64. 34	97. 75 102. 59 63. 64	102. 53 107. 76 65. 16
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery T. M. F.	8,852 7,068 1,784	43. 0 43. 6 40. 8	43. 7 44. 5 40. 6	43. 5 44. 3 40. 5	43. 3 44. 4 38. 7	1. 86 1. 99 1. 29	1. 93 2. 07 1. 35	2. 04 2. 18 1. 44	2. 23 2. 38 1. 56	79. 86 86. 79 52. 74	84. 34 92. 01 54. 69	88. 81 96. 41 58. 26	96. 65 105. 81 60. 36
307	Heating equipmentT. M. F.	3, 585 3, 496	42. 0 42. 1	42. 0 42. 1	42. 8 42. 9	43. 4	1. 97	2. 03	2. 12 2. 13	2. 22 2. 24	82. 86 83. 27	85. 17 85. 86	90. 72	96. 46 97. 19
309	Miscellaneous metal T. fabricating. M. F.	13,822 12,281 1,541	41. 6 41. 8 39. 2	42. 3 42. 7 39. 1	42. 4 42. 8 38. 0	41. 4 41. 9 37. 1	2. 02 2. 10 1. 32	2. 11 2. 19 1. 34	2. 24 2. 32 1. 42	2. 35 2. 45 1. 53	84. 08 87. 65 51. 60	89. 41 93. 35 52. 45	94. 93 99. 35 54. 12	97. 49 102. 59 56. 79
310-318	Machinery, except electrical T. M. F.	44,980 42,899 2,081	42. 5 42. 7 39. 2	42. 6 42. 8 39. 2	42. 8 43. 0 38. 8	42. 6 42. 8 39. 2	2. 24 2. 27 1. 57	2. 29 2. 32 1. 60	2. 44 2. 47 1. 75	2. 60 2. 63 1. 83	95. 33 96. 84 61. 62	97. 70 99. 25 62. 71	104. 42 105. 98 67. 84	110.68 112.57 71.73
311	Agricultural implements T. M. F.	10,653 10,604	42. 8 42. 8	41. 6 41. 6	41.7	4 1. 4 4 1. 4	2. 44	2. 45 2. 45	2. 67 2. 67	2. 82 2. 83	104. 47 104. 62	101. 83 101. 95	111. 14 111. 27	116. 98 117. 09
315	Miscellaneous machinery and T. equipment, M. F.	29, 216 27, 858 1, 358	42. 5 42. 7 39. 3	42. 9 43. 1 39. 3	43. 4 43. 6 38. 7	42. 9 43. 2 37. 9	2. 15 2. 17 1. 51	2. 22 2. 25 1. 59	2. 35 2. 38 1. 66	2. 52 2. 56 1. 75	91. 31 92. 79 59. 20	95. 34 96. 91 62. 58	101. 93 103. 60 64. 25	1 08. 28 11 0. 33 66. 31
318	Office and store machineryT. M. F.	3,577 2,959 618	41. 4 41. 7 39. 6	42. 7 43. 7 37. 6	41. 8 42. 1 39. 6	43. 9 44. 2 42. 2	2. 44 2. 60 1. 65	2. 63 2. 79 1. 68	2. 69 2. 80 2. 00	2. 68 2. 83 1. 94	100. 88 108. 30 65. 36	112. 33 121. 88 63. 15	112. 13 118. 01 79. 31	117. 61 125. 09 81. 75
320 - 329	Transportation equipmentT. M. F.	111,399 103,702 7,697	43.1 43.1 40.4	42. 9 43. 1 38. 9	43. 2 43. 4 39. 0	42. 6 42. 8 39. 3	2. 39 2. 43 1. 67	2. 48 2. 52 1. 73	2. 61 2. 65 1. 84	2. 72 2. 78 1. 85	102. 82 104. 82 67. 47	106. 42 108. 45 67. 51	112. 52 115. 08 71. 71	115. 83 119. 04 72. 60
321	Aircraft and partsT.	21,972 21,330	42.0	42. 0 42. 0	43. 6 43. 6	42. 6 42. 7	2,33 2,34	2. 37 2. 38	2. 50 2. 52	2. 67 2. 68	97. 83 98. 57	99. 61 100. 22	109. 15 109. 81	113. 83 114. 72 84. 29
323 - 325	Motor vehicles	642 65,919 59,103	39.3 43.9 44.2 40.6	40. 0 43. 5 43. 9	40. 9 43. 3 43. 7	38. 4 42. 9 43. 3	1.80 2.48 2.55	1. 85 2. 58 2. 64	1. 97 2. 70 2. 78	2. 20 2. 81 2. 92	70.94 109.05 112.65	74. 00 112. 31 115. 84	80. 44 117. 15 121. 50	84. 29 120. 66 126. 26 72. 05
323	AssemblingT. M. F.	6,816 31,031 30,595	45. 6	38. 9 44. 7 44. 8	39. 6 44. 2 44. 2	39. 5 44. 9 45. 0	1. 66 2. 65 2. 66	1. 73 2. 73 2. 74	1. 83 2. 87 2. 88	1.83 3.03 3.04	67. 38 120. 71 121. 45	67. 31 122. 19 122. 78	72. 67 126. 70 127. 14	136. 11 136. 77
325	Parts and accessories T. M. F.	31,307 25,041 6,266	42. 4 42. 7 40. 7	42. 5 43. 1 38. 5	42. 5 43. 2 39. 4	41. 1 41. 5 39. 6	2. 35 2. 48 1. 58	2. 46 2. 58 1. 61	2. 60 2. 76 1. 76	2. 64 2. 84 1. 79	99. 60 105. 97 64. 22	104. 46 111. 30 61. 86	110. 34 119. 26 69. 51	108. 48 117. 83 71. 11
327	Shipbuilding and repairing T. M. F.	16,029 15,997	41. 2	41. 3	42. 0 42. 0	41. 6 41. 6	2. 25 2. 25	2. 37 2. 37	2. 48	2. 58	92. 83 92. 95	98. 07 98. 18	104. 18 104. 30	107. 41 107. 56

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Manufacturing,

Last Week in October 1963-66, Canada — Concluded

	Y													
	Industry	Em-		erage v	veekly h	ours	Ave	rage hou	rly earn	ings	Av	erage we	ekly earni	ings
S.I.C. Code	industry	reported in 1966	1963	1964	1965	1966	1963	1964	1965	1966	1963	1964	1965	1966
			1	number							dollars			
	Manufacturing - Concluded:													
30-339	Electrical products	7. 83,134 4. 54,832 7. 28,303	42.1	41.7 42.9 39.3	41.7 42.7 39.6	41.3 42.5 39.1	1.96 2.16 1.51	2.03 2.22 1.59	2.14 2.35 1.68	2.27 2.50 1.78	80.70 90.74 59.73	84.55 95.47 62.36	89.24 100.43 66.47	93.69 106.07 69.69
332		10,315 1. 9,527 788	42.1	42.0 42.3 39.4	41.1	40.5	2.08	2.15	2.29	2.40	87.21 88.25 69.28	90.50 92.06	94.21	97.14 98.66
334	Household radios and tele-		40.5	42.0	38.9 41.9 44.5	38.2 41.0 42.2	1.75 1.77 1.95	1.82 1.79 2.00	1.97 1.90 2.15	2.06 1.98 2.25	71.82	71.80 75.28 89.32	76,69 79,54 95,58	78,65 81,25 94 98
335	Communications equipment 7	24,003 1. 10,774	38.3	39.2 41.2 43.1 39.4	39.1 41.0 41.8 40.3	39,6 40.8 42,6	1.54 1.85 2.20	1.55 1.89 2.21	1.58 2.04 2.42	1.63 2.16 2.59	58,99 75,09 91,74	60,84 77,78 95,10	61.80 83.72 101.32	64.64 88.08 110.30
336	Electrical industrial quipment.	16,750 1. 13,510	41.0	41.8	41.9	39.3 41.7 42.5	1.48 2.22 2.33	1.56 2.30 2.41	1.67 2.38 2.48	1.78 2.54 2.64	58.82 91.19 96.85	61.49 96.42 102.85	67.24 99.93 106.04	69.99 105.70 112.07
338	Electrical wire and cable 7	3,240 6,500 1. 6,191	43.0	38.4 42.7 42.8 41.4	38.2 44.2 44.4 40.8	38.4 43.6 43.7 42.3	1.73 2.17 2.20 1.62	1.82 2.25 2.28 1.66	1.92 2.42 2.44 1.81	2.06 2.53 2.56 1.92	66.96 93.32 94.71 68.02	69.97 96.02 97.41 68.87	73.56 106.75 108.37	79.11 110.54 112.00 81.36
339	products. A	9,372 1. 4,850 4,522	41.3	41.8 43.8 39.6	41.9 43.7 39.9	41.2 43.4 38.8	1.71	1.79 2.02 1.50	1.85 2.06 1.60	1.97 2.20 1.69	70.52 82.09 57.63	74.77 88.54 59.61	74.14 77.65 89.92 63.70	80.97 95.44 65.45
40 -359		36,222 1. 33,383 2,839	44.8	45.2 45.6 39.4	44.9 45.4 39.0	44.4 44.8 39.8	2.01 2.04 1.49	2.10 2.13 1.56	2.25 2.29 1.69	2.40 2.44 1.77	89.13 91.60 57.56	94.65 97.15 61.32	100.98 104.03 65.99	106.37 109.42 70.52
347	Concrete products	7,335	46.5 46.6	48.8 48.9	46.8 46.8	46.1 46.1	1.83	1.93	2.13 2.13	2.29	84.98 85.36	94.22 94.67	99.44 99.84	105.51 105.98
351	Clay products	4,451		42.8	42.1 42.5	42.2 42.5	1.80	1.91	2.07	2.17	78.22 81.87	82.02 85.23	87.23 90.54	91.66 95.73
356		462	39.2 41.0 41.7	39.4 42.0 42.7 39.3	38.2 42.2 43.0 39.4	38.9 42.0 42.5 40.1	1.19 2.06 2.15 1.60	1.33 2.09 2.18 1.66	1.43 2.23 2.36 1.76	1.46 2.39 2.53 1.83	46.85 84.55 89.75 61.14	85.23 52.27 87.99 93.13 65.06	54.63 94.23 101.50 69.38	56.54 100.23 107.75 73.21
60 - 369	Petroleum and coal products 7	1. 6,975		42.8	42.1 42.2	43.9 44.0	2.76	2.87	2.96	3.27 3.28	114.33	123.06 123.97	124.70 125.25	143.35 144.13
365		6,633 6,595	41.5	42.8	42.1	44.0 44.0	2.79	2.91	2.99	3.32	115.91	124.70 125.62	126.17 126.65	145.81 146.30
70 - 379	Chemicals and chemical Toproducts.	28,627	41.1 41.5 39.4	41.3 41.7 39.1	41.6 42.2 38.9	41.4 41.9 38.9	2.18 2.33 1.40	2.23 2.39 1.42	2.31 2.47 1.49	2.49 2.67 1.61	89.60 96.65 54.96	92.19 99.73 55.72	96,15 104.07 58.09	103.18 112.12 62.71
374	Pharmaceuticals and T medicines.	2,384	39.8 40.6	40.1	40.1 41.1	40.4 41.4	1.75 2.02	1.78	1.87	2.03	69.62 82.05	71.21 86.52	74.98 91.64	81.81 99.28
375	Paints and varnishes T	2,357 2,737 2,521	38.9 40.5 40.7	38.7 40.9 41.0	39.0 41.9 42.2	39.3 40.8 41.0	1.46 2.00 2.05	1.43 2.02 2.06	1.50 2.12 2.17	1.63 2.26 2.31	56.80 81.26 83.25	55.50 82.75 84.73	58,48 88,99 91,35	64,14 92 20 94.69
376	Soap and cleaning compounds T	1,786	38.8 41.3 42.0	39.6 41.6 42.0	39.0 42.5 43.6	39.0 42.6 43.7	1.51 2.33 2.48	1.52 2.40 2.56	1.62 2.54 2.67	1.62 2.71 2.88	58·55 96.32 104.28	107.44	63.07 107.89 116.31	63.20 115.34 125.78
378	Industrial chemicals I M F	. 12,409	38.8 41.4 41.4	39.8 41.1 41.2	38.4 41.5 41.5	38.5 41.6 41.7	1.74 2.55 2.56	1.77 2.62 2.63	1.95 2.67 2.67	2.03 2.95 2.96	67.66 105.65 105.93	70.40 107.96 108.16	74.97 110.66 110.86	78.21 122.81 123.19
30 -399	Miscellaneous manufacturing T industries, M F	25,245	42.0 43.4 39.9	41.8 43.2 39.7	41.8 43.1 40.0	41.4 42.6 39.7	1.59 1.83 1.20	1.64 1.88 1.25	1.71 1.97 1.30	1.86 2.15 1.42	66.85 79.58 47.78	68.44 81.25 49.56	71.64 85.06 52.05	76.92 91.73 56.28
381	Scientific and professional T equipment. M F	. 6,244	42.1 43.2 40.2	41.2 42.2 39.5	41.0 41.9 39.5	40.5 41.4 39.0	1.91 2.12 1.51	1.87 2.07 1.51	1.94 2.16 1.56	2.16 2.44 1.68	80.53 91.61 60.74	76.99 87.41 59.48	79.73 90.40 61.63	87.65 100.88 65.49
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s I	9,643	41.9	41.7	42.2 44.1	41.5 43.5	1.53	1.63	1.70 1.92 1.28	1.81	64.02 76.61	68.12 80.58	71.75 84 55	75.14 88.51
393	Sporting goods and toys T M F	. 7,056	38.6 42.1 43.6 40.6	38.5 41.9 44.2 39.8	39.2 41.6 43.0 40.3	38.3 41.8 43.3 40.6	1.13 1.30 1.56 1.04	1.22 1.34 1.60 1.08	1.28 1.42 1.73 1.14	1.43 1.52 1.89 1.20	43.71 54.67 67.91 42.19	46.99 56.03 70.61 42.97	50.11 59.17 74.22 45.86	54.61 63.75 82.09 48.76
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TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Last Week in October 1963-66

		Las	st Week in	October	1963 - 66	5					
	Industry		Em- ployees	1	Average we	ekly hours		А	verage we	ekly salari	es
S.I.C. Code	ilidusu y		reported in 1966	1963	1964	1965	1966	19 63	1964	1965	1966
					number				dol	lars	
100-399	Manufacturing	Т. М. F.	396, 178 291, 786 104, 392	38.5 38.9 37.6	38.6 39.0 37.6	38.9 39.2 37.8	38.4 38.8 37.4	111.40 128.67 64.24	115.59 133.64 66.51	120.30 139.01 69.35	128,79 147.95 75.26
	Durable goods	Т. М. F.	189,922 146,946 42,976	39.2 39.4 38.2	39.3 39.7 38.0	39.7 40.1 38.4	39.2 39.6 38.2	115.35 129.68 65.55	120, 24 135, 34 67, 82	125.69 141.52 71.25	133.57 150.14 76.92
	Non-durable goods	., Т. М. F.	206, 256 144, 840 61, 416	37.9 38.3 37.1	38.0 38.2 37.3	38.1 38.4 37.5	37.6 38.0 36.8	107.97 127.68 63.42	111.51 131.96 65.68	115.51 136.52 68.12	124.39 145.72 74.10
100 - 147	Food and beverages	T. M. F.	48, 416 35, 707 12, 709	38.6 39.0 37.5	38.6 38.9 37.8	38.4 38.9 37.2	38.3 38.8 36.9	101.24 116.32 61.16	103.85 119.26 62.90	106.85 122.15 65.81	115.03 130.78 70.80
100 - 139	Foods	Т. М.	40,293 29,554	39.0 39.5	39.0 39.3	38.8 39.4	38.6 39.1	97.96 112.73	100.45 115.64	102.80 117.74	111.68 127.00
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	F. T. M.	10,739 7,694 6,104 1,590	37.8 39.2 39.5 38.0	38.2 38.5 38.7 37.9	37.4 38.4 38.7 37.4	37.1 38.4 38.8 37.0	59.74 106.72 116.55 67.05	61.24 106.06 117.62 62.06	64.05 107.73 118.45	69.54 116.89 128.38 72.79
105 - 107	Dairy products	T. M.	5,729 3,618	38.8 39.5	41.1 41.0	39.2 39.9	38.5 39.3	83.83 102.24	84,71	66.15 86.58 102.70	95.61 115.46
111	Fish products	F. T. M.	2,111 2,362 1,837	37.7 42.5 43.1	41.1 42.1 43.0	38.0 42.7 43.6	37.0 41.0 41.6	53.09 77.96 85.75	55. 67 85. 27 93. 78	58.29 86.71 95.30	61.57 97.03 108.38
112	Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers.	F. T. M.	525 4, 243 3, 127	40.4 38.9 39.3	38.4 38.1 38.1	39.4 38.6 39.0	38.6 38.8 39.3	47.62 104.03 119.71	51.64 104.08 119.65	52.82 113.30 130.23	57. 29 115.74 130.89
123 - 125	Grain mill products	F. T.	1,116 3,626 2,834	37.8 39.2 39.7	38.1 38.4 38.5	37.6 39.1 39.6	37.6 38.6 38.9	64.66 99.20 112.06	64.74 100.44 112.23	70.68 104.17 115.88	73.28 111.07 122.26
128	Biscuits	F. T. M.	792 1,371 1,073	37.8 37.6 38.1	37.8 37.3 37.6	37.5 37.1 37.1	37.7 36.9 36.8	59.38 104.86 121.25	63.46 113.48 129.23	65.53 113.27 129.01	71.02 119.13 131.92
129	Bakeries	.T.	298 4,081 2,916	36.5 39.8 40.6	36.2 39.1 40.3	37.0 39.1 40.0	37.4 38.9 39.9	62.52 88.88 103.79	66.09 90.72 106.05	68.92 95.38 109.79	73.08 102.34 116.22
131	Confectionery	F. T. M.	1,165 2,353 1,569	38.2 36.9 36.7	36. 5 38. 1 38. 4	36.8 37.9 38.3	36.4 39.6 40.8	55.00 93.44 111.93	56.07 98.57 119.17	60.11 97.92 119.14	67.60 107.02 125.47
139	Miscellaneous food products	F. T. M.	784 4, 534 3, 298	37.3 37.8 38.1	37.6 37.6 37.8	37.3 37.9 38.4	37.3 37.7 38.1	62.95 101.46 116.53	65.04 109.59 124.79	65.92 109.86 126.55	70. 11 115. 74 131. 17
141 - 147	Beverages	T. M.	1, 236 8, 123 6, 153	37.2 36.8 37.1	36.8 37.0 37.4	36.6 36.6 37.0	36.6 36.9 37.3	62. 32 115. 58 131. 38	69.17 118.52 134.26	69.08 125.00 140.94	74.59 131.66 148.93 77.71
141	Soft drinks	T. M.	1,970 2,976 2,169	36.0 38.9 39.7	36.0 39.5 40.3	35.7 39.2 39.9	35.7 39.0 39.9	68.09 94.32 107.50	70.93 97.59 110.41	74.93 104.18 117.45	111.23 128.10
143	Distilleries	F. T. M.	807 2, 166 1, 589	36.9 34.9 34.8 35.2	37.0 35.7 35.8	37.1 34.5 34.6 34.2	36.6 35.5 35.6	58. 20 116. 25 132. 91 76. 27	61.89 120.59 138.98	65.97 123.87 140.12 82.10	65.90 135.76 152.91 88.53
145	Breweries	T. M. F.	577 2,704 2,176 528	36. 2 36. 2 35. 7	35. 5 35. 6 35. 7 35. 1	35. 4 35. 4 35. 3	35.1 35.7 35.9 35.0	134.07 150.44 71.65	77. 10 136.76 152.31 76.18	146.82 163.65 80.73	150.12 166.12 84.21
150 - 153	Tobacco processing and products	Т. М.	2,508 1,726 782	37.1 37.3 36.8	37.2 37.1 37.4	37.2 37.4 36.8	37.2 37.3 36.8	117.14 139.75 75.03	124.66 154.98 77.05	123.29 149.35 81.68	135.73 154.31 94.72
153	Tobacco products	T. M. F.	2,172 1,447 725	36.8 36.8 36.8	37. 2 37. 1 37. 4	36.8 36.7 36.9	36.5 36.6 36.4	117.54 145.59 76.26	124.67 162.24 78.02	123.03 155.62 82.48	137.78 157.79 97.85
160 - 169	Rubber products	Т. М.	8,041 6,240	38.5 38.7	39.5 40.0	38.8	38.5 38.6	106.57 121.10	110.87 125.62	115.78 130.45	118.71 131.84
161	Rubber footwear	F. T.	1,801 759	38.4	38.8	37.9	38.1	62.58 88.04	65.95 91.13	69.65 97.19	73. 20 93. 58 110. 91
163	Tires and tubes	м. F. Т. М.	511 248 2,534 2,073	38.8 37.6 38.9 38.9	39.1 38.4 40.0 40.2	39.5 38.6 39.5 40.0	38.2 37.8 39.4 39.8	104.86 50.57 112.17 125.63	108.23 52.15 117.46 129.80	113.59 56.19 124.16 137.53	57.86 121.92 132.19
169	Other rubber products	F. M. F.	461 2,986 2,280 706	39.0 38.6 38.8 38.0	39.2 40.1 40.8 37.8	37.6 38.8 39.0 38.2	38.0 38.8 38.7 39.1	66.93 104.21 116.66 61.35	70.26 107.85 120.72 65.59	74.37 111.37 124.22 68.91	75.72 117.99 130.99 75.98
170 - 179	Leather products	T. M. F.	4, 207 2, 733 1, 474	38.6 39.3 37.2	38.7 39.6 36.9	38.5 39.3 37.0	38.6 39.4 37.0	88.51 104.62 56.04	90.40 108.44 55.76	95.33 113.18 60.90	101.57 122.19 63.33
174	Shoes, except rubber	T. M.	2,650 1,687	38.8 39.6	38.7 39.7	38.4 39.2	38.6 39.4	84.85 101.11	85.47 103.33	91.10 108.85	99.51
179	Luggage, handbag and small leather goods	F. T. M. F.	963 978 652 326	37.2 38.4 39.0 37.4	36.9 38.6 39.4 37.0	36.9 38.8 39.6 37.2	37.0 38.6 39.5 36.9	53. 15 91. 17 104. 18 65. 37	53. 17 95. 64 112. 15 61. 14	58.52 101.54 117.86 68.47	61.75 103.70 121.15 68.80

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,

Last Week in October 1963-66 — Continued

		Em-		Average we	ekly hours	,		verage we	eklv salari	es
S.I.C. Code	Industry	ployees reported in 1966	1963	1964	1965	1966	1963	1964	1965	1966
				number				dol	lars	L
	Manufacturing - Continued:									
180 - 229	Textile products	15,558 10,839	38.4 38.8	38.6 39.0	38.2 38.4	38.0 38.3	101.25	105.25 125.00	110.34 131.70	119.25 141.23
183	F. Cotton varn and cloth	4,719 2,909 1,990	37.5 38.6 39.2	37.8 38.7 39.1	37.7 38.0 38.4	37.3 38.3 38.6	58.72 89.09 105.81	59.86 92.59 110.16	62.90 100.64 119.32	141.23 68.78 109.57 131.33
193 - 197	Woollen yarn and cloth	919 1,378 965	37.4 40.4 41.4	37.7 41.4 42.7	37.4 41.5 41.1	37.6 39.8 40.6	51.28 97.60 116.92	53.09 100.14 119.02	58.20 104.12 123.37	62.47 109.94 129.83
201	Synthetic textiles F. M.	413 5, 298 3, 947	38.0 38.3 38.5	38.3 38.2 38.1	42.4 38.2 38.4	37.9 37.6 37.8	53.88 101.59 116.42	55.37 103.03 117.83	59.05 105.98 122.03	63.45 122.80 141.20
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics	1,351 2,778 1,925	37.9 37.8 37.6	38.3 38.3 38.5	37 · 8 38 · 2 38 · 3	37.2 37.5 37.7	58. 19 100. 85 117. 77	57.40 99.28 116.15	58.91 100.76 120.49	69.06 124.44 148.02
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres	853 2, 209 1, 798 411	38.3 38.9 39.3 37.6	37.8 37.6 37.1	38.0 38.2 38.4 37.5	36.9 37.8 37.7 37.8	60.79 103.70 116.76	57.89 107.48 120.03	57.15 112.31 124.92	71.23 122.64 135.37
229	Miscellaneous textiles	1,599 990 609	38.0 38.8 37.0	39.3 38.2 38.8 37.2	38.3 38.9 37.5	37.6 37.9 37.1	56.15 101.15 126.12 63.93	57.79 104.68 129.26 66.41	61.94 109.45 136.23 70.20	66. 94 116. 12 142. 22 73. 69
230 - 239	Knitting mills	3,248 1,848 1,400	39.2 40.2 37.9	39.6 41.1 37.6	40.0 41.2 38.6	38.9 39.9 37.6	87.05 112.05 54.09	91.23 116.95 58.34	92.62 118.82 59.85	101.15 128.27 65.35
231	Hosiery T.	788 470	39.8 41.2	40.2 42.1	41.1	39.2 40.4	87.12 109.29	93.52 115.43	90.25 112.25	101.28 126.50
239	Other knitting mills	318 2, 1 88 1, 234 954	37.8 39.4 40.3 38.3	37.4 39.8 41.3 37.8	38.6 39.7 41.0 38.0	37.4 39.1 40.1 37.9	55.11 85.92 109.51 55.83	60.70 88.75 113.34 58.55	59. 22 92. 05 117. 50 61. 12	64. 01 100. 09 125. 64 67. 04
240 - 249	ClothingT. M. F.	11,335 6,317 5.018	38.5 39.0 37.9	38.6 39.4 37.7	38.5 39.4 37.4	38.6 39.3 37.6	87.22 108.62 61.15	90.60 112.95 64.19	94. 20 116. 61 66. 57	104.33 129.57 72.56
243	Men's clothing T.	4,633 2,801	38.6 39.2	39.1	38.7 39.2	38.8 39.2	84.39 104.98	87.94 108.93	91.65 112.05	102.67 127.13
244	Women's clothing T. M.	1,832 4,136 2,174	37.9 38.1 38.8	38.1 38.1 38.9	38.1 38.5 39.8	38. 0 38. 4 39. 4	54.01 88.17 107.27	57.01 91.71 113.82	60.94 94.95 117.72	65.27 104.46 128.08
245	F. F. F. F. F.	1, 962 916 513 403	37.3 39.1 39.6 38.5	37.2 39.7 40.4 38.9	37.1 38.7 39.8 37.2	37.3 39.1 40.0 37.9	68.06 89.84 109.14 66.41	70.11 96.93 119.01 70.99	71.55 96.86 115.87 71.52	78. 29 105. 10 125. 76 78. 81
250 - 259	Wood products	9, 649 7, 758 1, 891	40.8 41.4 37.9	40.6 41.3 37.9	40.7 41.4 38.2	40.3 41.0 37.5	105.29 116.16 58.61	112.27 124.35 62.57	117.93 130.50 66.04	126.51 140.26 70.12
251	Saw, shingle and planing millsT.	4,582 3,887	41.6 42.2 38.5	41.7	41.7	41.4	108.47 117.27	116.12 125.99	119.77 129.95	133.45 144.21
252	Veneer and plywood mills	695 1, 297 1, 032 265	38.5 39.8 40.3 37.7	39.4 39.3 39.9 37.0	38.9 40.4 40.7 39.4	38.2 39.0 39.6 36.7	58.85 108.47 121.56 59.91	63.48 117.11 130.04 66.23	67.37 124.66 137.14 70.37	73.25 130.24 144.17 76.00
254	Sash, door and flooring mills	2, 149 1, 649 500	40.7 41.3 38.6	41.7 42.7 38.0	40. 2 40. 8 37. 8	40.3 41.0 38.1	93. 03 102. 82 55. 10	98.71 109.86 58.08	104.77 116.83 60.54	111.27 125.38 64.73
260 - 269	Furniture and fixtures	6,230 4,260 1,970	38.8 39.4 37.4	39.8 40.5 38.2	39.0 39.4 38.0	38.4 38.8 37.3	99.82 117.70 59.25	101.74 119.61 61.84	104.74 123.74 63.41	112.42 133.30 67.25
261	Household furnitureT. M. F.	2,873 1,900 973	39.3 40.2 37.3	38.8 39.5 37.2	38.7 39.3 37.5	39.1 40.0 37.5	98.94 117.20 59.17	98.14 115.94 61.50	100.62 120.09 62.36	109.02 130.28 67.51
266	Other furniture	2,007 1,417 590	38.3 38.7 37.3	38.7 39.4 37.0	39.6 39.9 38.9	37.8 38.2 36.8	102.20 119.71 59.88	105. 19 122. 71 61. 17	109.77 127.79 64.06	115.32 135.67 67.14
270 - 274	Paper and allied industries T. M.	26, 453 20, 162 6, 291	37.2 37.4 36.5	37. 2 37. 4 36. 4	37.2 37.5 36.3	36.6 36.8 36.1	128.18 146.85 67.90	132.26 151.49 71.28	138.53 158.54 74.13	146.80 167.70 79.78
271	Pulp and paper mills	12,476 10,161	37.3 37.5	37.2 37.4	37.6 37.9	36.6 36.7	132.11 146.46	136.10 150.83	142.75 157.93	151.48 167.44
273	Paper boxes and bags T. M.	2,315 4,816 3,534	36.7 37.6 38.1	36. 4 37. 4 37. 6	36. 2 37. 2 37. 4	35.8 37.0 37.2 36.4	70.01 108.17 124.03	73.33 113.95 130.14 68.64	77.43 120.48 139.15 67.57	81.42 130.55 150.48 75.59
274	Miscellaneous paper converters	1, 282 3, 539 2, 416 1, 123	36.1 37.5 37.8 36.8	36.6 38.1 38.7 36.9	36.5 37.4 37.7 36.8	37.0 37.1 36.7	63.13 109.67 130.53 64.68	111.39 133.51 65.72	115.51 137.50 68.63	121.14 143.18 73.73

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,

Last Week in October 1963-66 - Continued

	Last Week	in Octob	er 1963 ·	-66 - Co	ntinued					
	Industry	Em-		Average we	ekly hours	3	A	verage we	ekly salari	es
S.I.C. Code	musuy .	reported in 1966	1963	1964	1965	1966	1963	1964	1965	1966
				number				dol	lars	
280 - 289	Manufacturing — Continued: Printing, publishing and allied industries T. M.	27.815	36.8	36.5 36.6	36. 2 36. 6	36.3 36.6	98.67 121.19	103.15 128.03	106.84	114.62 140.81
286	F. Commercial printing	7,889 5,082	36.3 37.0 37.3	36.3 36.4 36.3	35.7 36.6 36.9	35.6 36.8 36.9	62.87 105.27 129.62	64.18 108.53 133.40	66.93 113.77 140.36	72.38 121.34 149.46
289	Printing and publishing	2,807 16,412 10,193 6,219	36.4 36.9 37.2 36.5	36.7 36.5 36.7 36.2	36.1 36.2 36.6 35.6	36.8 36.0 36.4 35.2	62.70 95.75 115.35 63.10	64.54 100.24 122.80 63.97	66.50 102.48 124.20 67.00	70.44 110.26 133.68 71.88
290 - 298	Primary metal industries	23,781 19,270 4,511	38.3 38.5 37.5	38.4 38.6 37.6	38.6 38.8 37.6	38.3 38.5 37.7	127.60 140.74 68.82	132.79 146.87 70.57	138.13 152.66 74.30	150.71 166.94 81.36
291	Iron and steel mills	7,395 6,107	38.8 38.9	39.0 39.2	39.2 39.4	39.0 39.1	131.51 145.18	136.48 150.40	141.26 154.92	153.98 169.24
294	Iron foundries	1,288 1,601 1,252	38.5 38.0 38.1	37.8 39.2 39.8	38.2 39.7 40.4	38.6 38.9 39.4	72.16 108.02 121.17	70.90 112.15 126.65	76.15 121.37 136.68	81.66 126.85 142.77 69.74
295	Smelting and refining	349 7,405 6,558 847	37.5 38.3 38.4 37.9	37.3 38.2 38.2 38.2	37.4 38.2 38.3 37.5	37.1 38.0 38.0 38.1	60.09 131.75 139.29 70.76	62.82 135.05 142.97 71.54	66.50 141.76 150.66 73.72	153.36 162.75 80.67
296 - 298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc T. M. F.	3,169 2,459 710	38.5 38.9 37.0	37.8 38.0 36.9	37.9 38.1 37.2	38.0 38.3 37.1	114.34 127.66 64.00	120.42 134.74 66.90	125. 46 140. 90 70. 40	137.23 153.88 79.55
300 - 309	Metal fabricating industries	29,678 22,649 7,029	38.8 38.9 38.6	38.7 39.1 37.5	39.0 39.4 37.8	38.3 38.6 37.4	110.24 125.56 62.22	114.93 130.74 64.60	120. 40 136. 63 68. 80	127.09 144.12 72.22
301	Boilers and plate work	1,895 1,506 389	37.8 38.1 36.9	37.6 37.8 37.1	38.6 38.9	37.6 37.7 37.2	107.01 120.68 57.34	111.76 126.15	118.25 132.62 61.20	124.74 139.99 65.70
302	Fabricated structural metals	4,673 3,890 783	38.8 38.9 38.2	39. 3 39. 6 38. 0	37.3 41.1 41.8 37.9	38.5 38.5 38.5	118.00 130.10 62.19	56.36 122.50 134.96 65.00	135.31 148.79 70.88	134.08 146.78 70.99
303	Ornamental and architectural metals	2, 636 2, 061 575	38.4 38.7 37.5	38.6 38.9 37.2	38.2 38.5 37.2	38.1 38.5 36.7	103.59 116.14 58.36	111.06 124.21 63.51	116.89 131.67 66.18	121.54 135.70 70.78
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coatingT. M. F.	5, 414 4, 081 1, 333	38. 2 38. 6 37. 2	39. 2 39. 8	38.7 38.9 38.2	38.3 38.6 37.3	113.24 128.44 66.57	119.06 135.74	121.43 137.94	130.76 148.47 76.55
305	Wire and wire products	3, 432 2, 563 869	41.0 39.8 44.6	37.5 39.2 39.6 37.8	38.4 38.7 37.5	38. 2 38. 5 37. 4	114.81 132.16 65.23	69.14 117.80 134.50 66.99	73. 43 120. 03 136. 50 70. 32	127.84 145.63 75.37
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery	2,703 1,859 844	38.5 39.1 37.2	38.2 38.9 36.9	38.6 39.0 37.8	38.3 39.0 36.8	105.27 124.37 60.99	109.19 129.43 63.42	114.28 134.72 66.77	121.14 143.96 70.87
307	Heating equipment	1,873 1,413 460	37.1 37.4 36.3	38.4 38.5 38.4	38. 2 38. 3 37. 8	36.6 36.1 38.1	102.57 116.04 60.17	109.49 123.82 63.55	111.62 125.95 67.36	119.91 135.89 70.82
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating	4,962 3,681 1,281	38.3 38.6 37.7	38.0 38.2 37.5	38.4 38.6 37.8	38.7 39.1 37.6	105. 19 121.97 59. 16	109.32 126.42 61.43	114.14 130.96 66.22	123.40 141.92 70.21
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	26,359 20,290 6,069	38.7 38.9 37.9	39.3 39.6 38.2	39.7 39.9 38.9	39.7 39.9 38.8	108.45 122.45 62.13	112.74 127.70 63.50	116.65 132.12 67.03	129.47 145.35 76.39
311	Agricultural implements	3,038 2,460 578	40.7 41.0 39.0	40.5 40.8 39.1	40.2 40.4 38.9	40. 1 40. 4 38. 7	108.47 117.47 65.61	115.69 125.28 71.12	122.99 133.76 74.58	126. 15 137. 50 77. 82
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment T. M., F.	15, 021 11, 385 3, 636	38.3 38.6 37.5	39. 2 39. 5 38. 2	39.8 40.0 38.9	39.7 39.9 38.9	107.30 121.96 61.44	111.38 127.25 62.08	114.92 131.07	122.46 139.44 69.29
318	Office and store machinery T. M. F.	6,486 4,983 1,503	38.2 38.2 38.0	37.6 37.5 37.9	37.7 37.8 37.6	39.8 40.1 38.5	105.30 119.87 62.76	104.28 115.41 68.84	65. 19 107. 57 123. 96 71. 52	148.03 164.20 94.39
320 - 329	Transportation equipment	37,667 29,886 7,781	40.7 41.0 39.5	40.6 41.0 39.2	41.4 41.8 39.8	40.6 40.9 39.3	123.03 136.30 72.93	128.70 142.51 75.27	136.86 151.66 79.95	142.99 157.87 85.83
321	Aircraft and parts	12,884 10,123 2,761	38.9 38.9 38.6	39. 2 39. 4 38. 7	39.0 39.1 38.8	39.9 40.2 39.0	119.39 133.61 68.08	127.23 142.19 72.16	133.93 150.09 75.60	139.82 156.13 80.03
323 - 325	Motor vehicles	19, 480 15, 466 4, 014	42.6 43.0 40.8	42. 0 42. 5 39. 9	42.6 43.3 40.6	41.4 41.8 39.9	130,49 143.38 81.63	134.05 147.87 80.54	143.44 158.33 86.02	148. 70 163. 13 93. 11
323	Assembling	10,693	44. 2 44. 7 42. 3	43. 5 40. 9	44. 2 45. 0 41. 1	42. 2 42. 6 40. 6	133.99 146.74 86.93	138. 10 151. 36 86. 78	149.57 163.98 93.52	153.82 167.10 101.62
325	Parts and accessories	2,168 7,715 6,099 1,616	41.0 41.4 39.2	41.2 41.7 39.0	42.5 43.1 40.5	40.7 41.0 39.4	129.49 143.02 76.84	132.96 147.66 75.05	140.58 156.23 80.08	144.45 160.24 84.86
327	Shipbuilding and repairing T. M. F.	3, 230 2, 691 539	38.8 39.2 36.8	39.1 39.5 37.4	40.9 41.0 39.9	38.7 39.1 36.6	103.46 115.42 49.50	111.07 121.30 60.13	117.61 128.09 64.08	124.97 136.62 66.78

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,

Last Week in October 1963-66 - Concluded

	Industry	Em- ployees		Average we	eekly hours	3	A	verage wee	ekly salari	es
S.I.C. Code	***************************************	reported in 1966	1963	1964	1965	1 966	1963	1964	1963	1966
				number				doll	ars	
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
330 - 339	Electrical products	44, 667 33, 499 11, 168	38.6 38.9 38.0	39.1 39.5 38.0	39.3 39.6 38.4	39. 2 39. 5 38. 5	114.01 129.70 65.54	118.88 135.48 67.88	123.57 140.98 70.49	129.48 147.31 76.00
332	Major appliances, including non-electric T.	3, 741 2, 843	37.5 37.6	38.6	39.0 39.3	38. 4 38. 7	103.28 116.73	106.75 121.17	111.83 125.59	121.59 136.71
334	Household radios and televisions	898 4,907 3,791	37.0 37.3 37.5	38.1 38.4 38.9	37.9 37.6 37.8	37.5 38.0	61.39 112.70 128.20	62.91 116.45 132.20	68.36 125.34 141.94	73.73 130.59 147.20
335	Communications equipment	1, 116 14, 164 10, 442	36.7 39.1 39.4	36.9 39.8 40.3	37.3 40.1 40.6	38.1 37.7 39.8 40.2	62.70 117.90 133.44	67.61 122.94 139.27	72.49 128.28 146.18	74. 15 134. 12 153. 55
336	Electrical industrial equipment	3,722 8,355 6,400	38.0 39.0 39.1	38.3 39.1 39.3	38.5 39.1 39.2	38.9 39.2 39.4	68.60 114.07 130.12	70.05 120.20 136.26	72.31 122.93 139.05	79.64 128.26 145.19
338	Electrical wire and cableT. M.	1,955 2,505 2,030 475	38.7 38.8 39.0 37.9	38.4 38.7 39.0 37.5	38.8 38.9 39.2	38.4 40.0 39.9 40.6	64.06 116.23 128.48 66.13	66.30 117.45 128.77 70.92	68.48 126.32 138.79	72.83 132.18 145.37
339	Miscellaneous electrical products	2, 880 1, 996 884	38.8 39.0 38.4	38.4 38.8 37.6	37.4 38.7 38.9 38.3	38.5 38.7 38.0	108.39 127.21 63.02	109.55 128.17 65.90	71.06 114.13 134.85 66.52	75.84 120.34 140.90 73.92
840 - 359	Non-metallic mineral products	11.891 9,334 2,557	38.6 39.0 37.0	37.9 38.3 36.2	39.8 40.5 37.1	38.1 38.4 37.0	112.60 125.51 63.87	113.97 127.37 65.71	118.24 132.21 67.31	126.93 141.82 72.60
347	Concrete products	1,868 1,527	39.8 40.4	39.9 40.5	44.1 45.7	39.0 39.3	112.99 122.59	109.65 119.20	114.75 125.68	126.02 138.42
351	Clay productsT.	341 1,008	37.1	37.1 38.8	36.8	37.4 38.2	68.52 107.12	65.20 107.87	66.22	70.50 120.60
356	Glass and glass productsT.	782 226 2, 158	39.5 36.4 38.0	39.4 36.7 37.5	40.0 36.2 39.6	38.6 36.6 37.2	121.00 61.28 107.92	122.12 62.78 108.46	130.84 64.46 111.44	136.07 67.08 123.07
	M. F.	1,559 599	38.6 36.5	38.1 36.0	40.6 36.9	37.6 36.2	125.17 60.80	124.41	129.71 63.16	140.98 76.43
60 - 369	Petroleum and coal products T. M. F.	9, 261 6, 842 2, 419	36.5 37.0 34.9	36.2 36.4 35.5	36.0 36.1 35.7	35.9 36.0 35.6	141.04 163.13 75.14	144.00 165.37 79.42	151.18 175.35 79.77	160.83 186.11 89.30
365	Petroleum refineries	3, 561 3, 084 477	37.9 38.1 37.1	37.0 37.1 36.6	36.5 36.5 36.1	36.7 36.7 36.4	137.42 146.91 70.63	141.81 151.49 73.32	153.73 164.22 77.78	165.89 178.49 84.41
8 7 0 - 379	Chemicals and chemical products	33, 336 24, 117 9, 219	37.9 38.0 37.5	38.2 38.1 38.4	39.9 39.5 40.8	37.6 37.7 37.2	117.33 137.06 67.40	121. 19 141. 14 70. 86	124. 13 145. 79 71. 15	134.20 155.19 79.30
374	Pharmaceuticals and medicines	6,497 4,206	37.5 37.6	37.8 37.9	37.2 37.1	37.9 38.1	114.42 144.86	118.78 150.02	121.34 150.45	133.82 163.06
375	Paints and varnishes	2, 291 3, 392 2, 547	37.4 38.1 38.6	37.6 38.8 38.3	37.3 37.9 38.1	37.6 37.7 37.9	68.40 99.81 113.45	71.65 103.78 118.06	76.13 108.56 126.09	80.13 114.56 129.49
376	Soap and cleaning compoundsT. M.	845 2, 963 2, 254	36.9 39.4 39.5	40.4 38.3 38.6	37.3 38.7 38.5	37.1 37.7 37.8	62.55 115.95 130.98	64.39 122.57 138.68	63.43 129.72 149.18	69.58 136.21 153.55
378	Industrial chemicals F.	709 6,772 5,401 1,371	39.0 38.2 38.3 38.0	37.6 38.9 38.2 41.8	39.2 38.0 38.0 37.8	37.4 38.1 38.2 37.9	71.84 124.84 139.29 66.33	75.60 129.54 144.20 70.38	77. 20 128. 84 144. 57 67. 88	81.07 143.16 159.95 77.03
880 - 399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries T. M. F.	16, 078 11, 139 4, 939	38.7 39.2 37.6	38.4 38.7 37.8	38.9 39.1 38.5	38.8 39.2 37.8	106.80 126.99 63.20	110.36 131.87 65.21	1 14.07 135.52 67.90	122.15 144.68 71.35
381	Scientific and professional equipmentT.	6,761 4,952	38.8	39.0 39.2	39.1 39.5	39.0 39.3 38.1	113.74 131.73	119.97 139.10 69.94	121. 58 139. 87	130.33 150.56 74.93
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s	1,809 2,547 1,893	38.2 38.3 38.5	38.4 38.1 38.3	38.2 38.4 38.8	38.2	66.92 106.31 124.02	108.94	72.91 113.51 132.25	74.93 121.82 140.13
393	Sporting goods and toys T. M. F.	654 1,398 866 532	37.8 41.1 43.3 37.4	37.7 37.7 38.1 37.2	37.2 38.3 38.7 37.7	37.3 38.7 39.4 37.6	59.69 98.01 118.06 64.27	62.48 101.45 122.35 67.52	63.86 105.16 129.76 66.05	68.80 106.88 131.09 67.47
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TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Last Week in October 1966, Provinces

		L	ast nec	a m oc	toper 15	oo, Flov	mees						
							Wage-e	amers					
	Province and industry	Elm-		Total		Em-		Male		Em-		Female	
S.I.C. Code		ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	1	ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings		ployees reported	Average weekly hours		Average weekly earnings
		numl	ber	dol	lars	num	per	doll	ars	nun	lber	doll	ars
100-399	Newfoundland: Manufacturing	9,832	40.1	1.92	76.74	8,710	40.4	2.04	82.28	1,122	37.6	0.90	33,66
100 - 147 111	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Puper and allied industries	8,000 4,612 3,790	38.9 37.9 37.0	1.93 1.23 1.12	75.18 46.73 41.45	6,882 3,699 3,079	39,1 38,1 37,1	2.09 1.32 1.13	81.92 50.10 43.88	1,118 913 711	37.6 37.1 36.5	0,90 0,90 0,85	33.72 33.33 30.96
270 - 274 271	Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills	3,790 2,723 2,688	39.7 39.7	3.14	124.70 125.69	2,695 2,682	39.8 39.7	3, 16 3, 17	125.57 125.83		**	49 42	
	Nova Scotia:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	24,937 12,309 12,628	40.1 40.4 39.8	1.84 2.08 1.60	73.62 34.05 63.46	20,379 11,691 8,688	40.7 40.5 41.1	2.00 2.13 1.83	81.55 86.34 75.10	4,558 618 3,940	37.1 38.4 36.9	1.03 1.06 1.02	38, 19 40, 70 37, 79
100-147	F'ood and beverages P'ish products Primary metal industries	7,874 3,838	39.0 37.2	1.40	54.59 49.11	5,564 2,612	40.3	1,55 1,44	62.61 56.14	2,310	36,0 33,3	0.98	35, 25 34, 15
290 - 298 291 320 - 329	Transportation equipment	3,413 3,375 4,268	40.1 40.1 40.0	2,68 2,69 2,13	107.53 107.73 85.12	3,365 3,322 4,255	40.2 40.2 40.0	2.69 2.70 2.13	108.21 108.42 85.24			**	# # # #
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	1,989	40.2	1.97	79.23	1,982	40.2	1.97	79.40		~ ~		* *
	New Brunswick:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	13,307 5,490 12,317	41.6 43.1 41.0	1.86 1.71 1.92	77.23 73.63 73.77	14,946 5,210 9,736	42.6 43.1 42.3	2.00 1.74 2.14	85.22 75.23 90.57	3,361 280 3,081	37.2 42.8 36.7	1.12 1.02 1.13	41.57 43.81 41.48
100 - 147 111 250 - 259	Food and beverages Fish products Wood products	6,461 2,345 2,226	39.8 35.5 45.4	1.44 1.12 1.38	57.39 39.68 62.78	4,269 1,297 2,205	41.9 39.6 45.5	1.59 1.18 1.38	66.42 46.59 63.02	2, 192	35.7 30.5	1.11	39.80
270 - 274	Paper and allied industries	4,394	42.3	2.68	114.54	4, 275	42.3	2.72	116.31				
	Quebec												
100 - 399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	351,336 128,416 222,920	42.2 44.3 41.0	2.05 2.26 1.93	86.70 99.95 79.07	253, 559 118 301 135, 258	43.7 44.7 42.8	2.27 2.30 2.24	98.92 102.57 95.72	97,777 10,115 87,662	38.4 40.4 38.2	1.43 1.72 1.40	55.03 69.29 53.38
100 - 147 100 - 139 101	Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat pro-	37,913 31,410	42.5 42.7	1.83	80.06 76.70	28,967 22,769	43.5 43.9	2.03 1.96	88.44 85.90	8,946 8,641	39.3 39.4	1,35	52.94 52.44
105 - 107 129	ressing Dairy products Bakeries	4,765 4,994 6,539	40.8 45.3 43.5	2.17 1.96 1.66	33.38 83.53 72.10	3,828 4,685 4,975	41.1 45.8 44.0	2.30 1.97 1.33	94.50 90.09 80.50	937 309 1,564	39.6 37.1 41.8	1.60 1.75 1.09	63.39 64.94 45.37
150 - 153 160 - 169 170 - 179	Tobacco processing and products	5, 133 5, 671 12, 535	37.4 43.9 38.6	2.58 1.80 1.49	96.39 79.25 57.72	2, 221 3, 906 6, 104	38.6 45.5 39.7	2.71	104.63 87.39 69.79	2,912 1,765 6,481	36.5 40.4 37.6	2.47	90.10
174 180 - 229 183	Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products	9,057	38.2	1.51	57.76	4,411 23,674	39.0	1.76 1.78 1.86	69.41 82.22 87.00	4,646 9,698	37.5	1.23	46.35 46.70 57.10 64.74
193 - 197 201	Cotton yarn and cloth	10,742 3,531 9,888	42.3 44.0 43.1	1.93 1.70 1.70	81.54 74.64 73.21	8, 104 2, 447 7, 787	42.9 44.6 43.5	2.03 1.80 1.78	80.43	2,638 1,084 2,101	40.3 42.6 41.3	1.61 1.45 1.39	61,56
230 - 239 231 239	Hosiery Other knitting mills	10,233 3,932 6,251	42.9 44.2 42.1	1.43 1.45 1.41	61.24 64.13 59.39	3,495 1,359 2,136	44.7 46.1 43.8	1.70 1.71 1.69	76.02 79.08 74.07	6,738 2,623 4,115	41.9 43.1 41.2	1.28 1.31 1.26	53.57 56.38 51.78
240 - 249 243 244	Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing	49,188 19,269 19,992	37.0 38.0 35.6	1.54 1.52 1.63	57.01 57.68 57.94	10,088 5,287 2,840	39.5 40.1 38.7	2.12 1.95 2.49	83.62 78.07 96.43	39,100 13,982 17,152	36.4 37.3 35.1	1.38 1.34 1.47	50.15 49.97 51.56
245 250 - 259 251	Children's clothing	4,678 12,233 4,959	38.5 47.5 48.6	1.32 1.48 1.49	50.73 70.44 72.18	739 11,450 4,943	40.0 47.8 48.6	1.79 1.50 1.43	71.44 71.86 72.14	3,939	38.2	1.23	46.84
260 - 269 261 270 - 274	Furniture and fixtures	12,057 6,647 32,075	45.0 45.6 43.1	1.75 1.66 2.60	78.63 75.64 112.03	11,110 6,270 29,113	45.4 45.9 43.4	1.77 1.66 2.71	80.57 76.40 117.69	947 377 2,962	40.8 41.6 40.4	1.37 1.52 1.40	55.91 63.05 56.41
271 273 280 - 289	Pulp and paper mills	23,619 5,182	43.1 43.0	2.83	121.95 85.74	23,130 3,685	43.2	2.85 2.25	123.15 98.18	489 1, 497	38.8 41.4	1.68	65.28 55.11
286 289	industries	11,057 5,633 4,025	39.3 40.8 37.4	2.69 2.38 3.15	105.79 97.07 117.80	8,769 4,074 3,583	39.7 41.7 37.6	2.98 2.68 3.33	118.39 111.90 125.21	2,288 1,559 442	37.8 38.4 36.0	1.52 1.52 1.61	57.30 53.32 57.74
290 - 298 295 300 - 309	Primary metal industries	18,608 10,349 23,005	43.0 42.1 43.8	2.69 2.93 2.35	115.95 123.49 102.93	18,550 10,348 21,751	43.0 42.1 44.1	2.70 2.93 2.40	116.14 123.49 105,56	1, 254	39.5	1.45	57, 35
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	5,611	43.4	2.31	99.99	5,209	43.3	2.35	103,38 102.87 103.27	402	38.2	1.64	62,70 65,42
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	8, 365 7, 320	44.7	2.29	102.19	3,126 7,188	44.8	2.30	105.62	132	39.0	1.68	66,86
320-329 321 327	Transportation equipment	21,705 8,702 8,203	44.1 45.6 42.9	2.48 2.59 2.63	109.53 118.37 112.94	21,369 8,476 8,188	44.2 45.8 43.0	2.49 2.60 2.63	109.97 118.97 113.08	336 226	40.7	2.01	95.77

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

Last Week in October 1966, Provinces — Continued

		Last III				- I O VIII C C S	- 00111.						
							Wage-	earners					
	Province and industry	Em-		Total		Em-		Male		Em-		Female	
S.I.C. Code		ployees réported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	weekly	ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol.	lars	num	ber	dol	lars
	Quebec — Concluded:												
30-339	Manufacturing — Concluded: Electrical products	21,312	43.1	2.30	98.99	15,537 4,078	44.1	2.43	107.17	3,775	40,3	1.91	76,98
335 70 - 379 378	Communications equipment Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals	6,688 11,297 2,737	43.8	2,51	94.91	8,392	45.4	2.76 2.49 2.84	125.10	2,610 2,405	41.4 39.1	2.10 1.58	86.87 61.56
80 - 399	Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries	12,556	41.8	2.84	118.58 71.61	2,735 8,193	41.8	1.91	83.75	4,363	40.6	1.20	48,80
						0,100		1.01	00,10	1,000	1.7.0	1,20	10.00
	Ontario:												
00 - 399	Manufacturing	562,642 321,494	41.4 42.0	2.41 2.58	99.93 108.06	435,446 278,802	42.2 42.4	2.63	111.05 114.17	127, 196 42, 692	38.6 39.0	1.60 1.75	61.87 68.19
00-147	Non-durable goods	241,148	40.6	2.19	89.09	156,644	41.8	2.52	105.50 95.90	34, 504 19, 138	38.4	1.53	53.67 57.27
101	Floods	8,113	40.3	2.03	90.30	37,425 6,202	41.8	2.26	94.41	18,176	37.2 35.9	1.50	55.75
05 - 107 112	Dairy products Fruit and vegetables pro-	9,786	39.4	2.24	88.17	8,737	40.7	2.31	94.03	1,049	28.3	1,39	39,37
129 139	Bakeries	10,293	39.9	1.71 2.05	68,14 84,31	5,034 6,564	42.9	2.00 2.21 2.50	85.86 94.17	5,209	37.1	1.37	50.83 53.12 57.72
41 - 147 50 - 153	Miscellaneous food products Beverages	4,566 7,436 1,527	40.3 41.6 38.6	2.19 2.45 2.62	88.18 102.11 100.99	3,115 6,474 950	40.9 41.9 39.5	2.50	102.36 104.50 108.20	1,451 962 577	38.9 40.0 36.9	1.49 2.15 2.41	86.01 89.12
60-169 163	Rubber products	13,442	41.2	2.53	104.09	10,520 6,495	42.3	2.72	114.98	2, 922 240	37.2 38.9	1.75	64.87 93.49
169 70-179	Other rubber products Leather products	5,730 11,572	40.7	2,20	89.62 68.99	3,621 5,553	42.9	2.44	104.79 83.17	2,109 6,014	36.9 39.7	1.72	63.60 55.88
174 80-229 183	Shoes, except rubber	6,983 21,694 4,236	40.5 40.9 40.8	1.65 1.91 1.65	66.74 77.95 67.48	2,769 12,426 1,943	42.1 42.6 42.4	1.96 2.12 1.79	82.53 90.55 76.09	4,214 9,268 2,293	39.4 38.5 39.4	1.43	56.37 61.06 60.18
93-197	Woollen yarn and cloth	3,448 6,277	39.5	1.67	65,86 95.07	1,685	42.0	1.84	77.06	1,763	37.2	1.53 1.48 1.74	55.15
30 - 239 239	Other knitting mills	7,392 5,609	39.9 39.8	1.49	59.34 58.43	1,755 1,326	41.6	1.89	78.65 76.00	5,637 4,283	39.4 39.4	1.35 1.35	53.33 52.99
243	Clothing	18,621	38.7	1,66	64.11	4, 356	39.7	2. 28	90.51	14, 265	38.4	1.46	56.04 55.22
244 250 - 259 251	Wood products	5,323 14,007 5,008	38.4 43.2 44.7	1.76 1.81 1.75	67.41 78.41 78.35	1.049 12,318 4,703	39.2 43.5 45.1	2.59 1.87 1.76	101.45 81.24 79.50	4,274 1,689 305	38.2 40.9 39.4	1.55 1.41 1.54	59.06 57.78 60.61
260 - 269 261	Furniture and fixtures	14, 143 8,621	42.4 42.9	1.96	83.18 81.22	11,575 7,010	42.8 43.5	2.06	88.15 85.48	2,568 1,611	40.4	1.50 1.54	60.76 62.68
270 - 274 271	Puper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills	32,994 18,283	41.9	2.59	108.70	28,293 17,958	42.4	2.75	116.32 121.33	4,696 325	39.3	1.60	62.78 80.77
273 274 280 - 289	Paper boxes and bags Miscellaneous paper converters Printing, publishing and allied	8,103 6,259	42.5	2.22	94.16 93.07	5,856 4,157	43.3	2.44	107.11	2,247 2,102	38.9	1.55	60.40
286	industries	20,242	38.6 39.6	2.82 2.61	109.00	15,185 7,700	39.2 40.4	3.18 3.06	124.74 123.53	5,057 3,682	36.9 38.0	1.67 1.62	61.74 61.53
289 190 - 293	Printing and publishing Primary metal industries	6,800 54,863	36.7 40.3	3.14 2.93	115.31 118.02	5,851 54,030	37.5 40.4	3.29 2.94	123.47 118.69	949 833	32.2	2.02	65.01 74.89
291 294 295	Iron and steel mills	29,119 7,421 8,939	39.6 41.0 39.9	3.14 2.54 2.87	124.60 104.39 114.36	28,907 7,308 8,936	39.7 41.1 39.9	3.15 2.55 2.87	124,87 104.90 114.36	212 113	34.2	2.53	86.68
296 - 298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, cast- ing, etc.	6,556	42.3	2.52	106,71	6,078	42.5	2.58	109.56	478	40.4	1.75	70.46
302	Metal labricating industries Fabricated structural metals	54,118 7,320	42.5 43.3	2.43	105.54	48,138 7,315	43.0	2.58	110.96	5,930	33.6	1,60	61,96
303 304	Ornamental and architectural metal Metal stamping, pressing and	4, 284	43.9	2,26	99.44	3,972 9,853	43.9	2.33	102.30	312 1,653	39.1	1.43	62.99
305 306	Wire and wire products	11,506 8,063 6,478	41.8	2.48	103.59	6,844 5,202	42.4	2.60	110.09	1,219	38.6	1.74	67.07
309	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	9,574	41.3	2.36	97.41	8,221	42.0	2.48	104.17	1,353	36.7	1.54	56.31
311	Machinery, except electrical Agricultural implements	31,350 8,630	42.5 41.3	2.70 3.02	114.90 124.75	29,652 8,588	42.7	2.75	117.29 124.87	1,698	39.2	1.36	73.14
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	18,545 3,000	42.7 44.7	2.57 2.78	109.77 124.40	17,411 2,505	43.1 45.0	2.61	112.57	1,134 495	37.5 43.5	1.78	66.76 86.35
20 - 329 321	Transportation equipment	77,096	42.5	2.84	120.63 113.34	70,083	42.9	2.93	125.41 114.55	7,013 332	39.3	1.36	72.87 78.91
323	Motor vehicles Assembling	60,504	43.0 45.3	2.87	123.32	54,006 27,909	43.4	2.98	129.40	6,493 354	39.5	1.84	72.73
325 30-339 332	Parts and accessories Electrical products	30, 212 57, 047	41.1 40.8 40.2	2.66 2.29 2.51	109.36 93.30 100.95	24,038 36,116 6,933	41,4 42.0 40,4	2.87 2.56 2.54	119.01 107.40 102.84	6,124 20,931 630	33.6 38.7 37.8	1.80 1.78 2.12	71.42 63.96 80.25
335 336	Communication equipment Electrical industrial equipment	7,563 15,984 13,856	39.4 41.7	2.02	79.82	6,233	40.7	2.48	100.86	9,751 2,764	38.6	1.72	66.36
339	Miscellaneous electrical prod- ucts	5,649	41.3		- 86. 64	2,900	43.4	2.37	102.90	2,749	39.2	1.78	69.49

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October 1966, Provinces — Concluded

							Wage of						
							Wage-ea						
	Province and industry	Em-		fotal	T	Em-		Male		pm-		Female	
S.I.C. Code		ployees reported	Average weekly noars		Average weekly earnings	ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earmines	weekly	reported	hours	Average hourly earnings	
	Ontario - Concluded:	num	ber	doli	lars	numb	er I	doll	ars 	nun	nber 	dol	lars
	Manufacturing - Concluded:												
340 - 359 356	Non-metallic mineral products Glass and glass products	18,870	44.2	2.47 2.49 3.37	108.91 104.65 150.40	16,890 4,181 2,230	44.6 42.3 44.9	2.53	113.03 114.31 152.32	1,980	40.2	1.84	73.83
360 - 369 370 - 379 378	Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals	2, 269 20, 046 7, 504	44.7 41.7 41.8	2, 56	106.69 125.62	16, 290 7, 429	42.4	3.39 2.76 3.02	116.70 126,22	3,756	38.3	1.63	63.26
380 - 399	Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries	28,312	40.9	1 93	73.77	15,177	42.2	2.27	96.02	13,135	34.4	1.49	58.84
381	Scientific and professional equipment	7,608 4,776	40.1 41.4	2.18 1.62	87.69 66.93	4,382 1,934	41.1	2.51 2.13	103.05	0,226 2,842	38.8 41.2	1.72 1.23	66,82 50,67
		_,,,,,											
100 - 399	Manitoba: Manufacturing	31, 264	40.2	2.02	81.49	22,461	41.3	2,25	93.05	3,803	37,6	1.38	52.00
	Durable goods	19, 108	41.7	2.16 1.93	90.23	11,383	41.9	2, 21 2, 30	92.55 93.56	768	39.7	1.41	55.86 51.65
100 - 147 100 - 139 101	Food and beverages	8, 149 7, 283	39.8 40.0	2.14 2.10	85.19 84.20	6,308 5,477	40.6	2.29 2.26	92.89 92.51	1,341	37.4 37.5	1.57 1.57	58.81 59.02
240 - 249 243	Cessing Clothing Men's clothing	2,243 5,419 3,113	40.6 38.3 38.5	2,50 1,40 1,32	101.35 53.81 50.74	1,919 893 391	40.8 42.4 41.4	2.56 1.88 1.72	104.41 79.66 71.45	324 4,521 2,722	38.9 37.5 38.0	2.14 1.30 1.26	83.23 48.68 47.76
280 - 289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,829	39.0	2.37	92.15	1,345	40.5	2,61	105.85	434	34.5	1,57	54.09
300 - 309 320 - 329	Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	2,423 2,071	40.6 42.8	2.24 2.09	90,85 89.24	2,372 1,843	40.8	2.25 2.16	91.74 92.92	228	40.7	1.46	59.47
	Saskatchewan:												
100-399	Manufacturing	8,357 2,735	41.2 42.4	2.34 2.30	96.35 97.47	7,711 2,695	41.9 42.4	2.44 2.31	102.08 98.08	1,146	36.7	1.58	57.82
100 - 147 100 - 139	Non-durable goods Food and beverages	6,122 4,121 3,630	40.7 40.1 40.0	2.35 2.27 2.27	95.85	5,016 3,453	41.6 40.7 40.7	2.50 2.37	104,22 96.52 97,17	1,106 663 647	36.6 36.9 36.9	1.58	57.88 61.04 61.33
101	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing	1,115	40.2	2.68	90.78	2,983 918	40.7	2.09	113,75	197	38.0	1.66 2.10	79.35
360 - 369	Petroleum and coal products	591	49.8	3.21	160.12	591	49.8	3,21	160.12	-		-	
	Alberta:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing Durable goods	27,471 11,832	40.4	2.30	93.12 93.69	23, 187 10, 932	41.0	2,44	99.97 96.64	4, 234	37.2 39.4	1.51	56.03 57.94
100 - 147 100 - 139	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods	15,639 9,222 8,396	40.2 40.2 40.2	2,31 2,25 2,24	92.68 90.45 90.04	12, 255 7, 773 6, 996	41.1 41.0 41.0	2, 50 2, 35 2, 34	102.94 96.07 95.95	3,384 1,449 1,400	36,6 36,0 35,9	1.52 1.68 1.68	55.53 60.29 60.46
101	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing	3,493	40.4	2,57	103,59	2,984	40.8	2,64	107.79	509	37.6	2.10	79.01
105 - 107 250 - 259 300 - 309	Dairy products	1,802 2,317 3,224	39.8 40.5 39.1	2.10 1.93 2,39	83.65 78.02 93.49	1,702 2,076 3,078	40.0 41.1 33.7	2.14 1.95 2.45	85.62 80.25 94.83	100 241 146	37.0 34.9 46.0	1.35 1.66 1.42	50.06 57.86 65.21
320 - 329 340 - 359	Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products	1,059 1,884	41.6 42.5	2. 11 2. 52	87.89 107.12	966 1,322	42.0	2.16 2.55	90.69 108.95				
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products	1,335	41.4	2.86	118.39	1, 318	41.4	2.86	118.67			• •	
	British Columbia:												
100-399	Manufacturing	83,221 50,521	38.4	2.84 2.85 2.82	109.12	74, 123 43, 674	38.7	2.96	114.72	9,093 1,847 7,246	36. 1 37. 1	1.76	63.43
100 - 147 100 - 139	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods	32,700 12,009 10,716	38.8 37.3 37.1	2.82 2.37 2.33	109.16 88.36 36.67	25, 454 8, 153 7, 001	39,6 38,8 33,7	3.11 2.66 2.65	123.23 103.19 102.60	3,856 3,715	35.3 34.3 34.2	1.67 1.67 1.65	59.75 57.19 56.67
105-107 111 112	Dairy products Fish products Fruit and vegetable process-	1,769 1,660	39.7 31.7	2.74 2.57	108.74 31.39	1,655 1,020	40.1 35.9	2.80 2.77	111.96 99.52	114 640	33.3 24.9	1.83	61.33 52.49
250 - 259	ing	2,633 29,765	38.0 37.4	1. 60 2. 79	60.88	1, 180 29, 091	38.2 37.4	1.95 2.80	74.43	1,453 674	37.3 36.2	1.32 2.54	49.88 92.11
251 252 270 - 274	Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills	21,218 6,610	38.1	2.77	105.29	21, 138 6, 085	38,1	2.77	105.43	525	36.3	2.72	93.61
271 290 - 298	Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Primary metal industries	12,507 11,018 6,157	40.3 40.5 39.4	3.39 3.49 3.08	136.80 141.32 121.45	11,955 10,885 6,113	40.5 40.6 39.5	3.44 3.50 3.09	139.33 141.96 122.02	552	37.5	2.18	11.89
295 300 - 309 320 - 329	Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	4,589 4,745	39.4 39.8	3.13 2.98	123.18 118.37	4,549 4,504	39.5	3.14	123.90 120.90 120.75	241	37.2	1.91	70,93
320 - 329 327 370 - 379	Shipbuilding and repairing Chemicals and chemical products	3,955 2,786 1,530	39.8 39.7 39.6	3.03 3.11 2.32	120.54 123.29 111.52	3,943 2,780 1,466	39.9 39.7 39.7	3.03 3.11 2.35	120.75 123.49 112.98				
			_				l	L	L		l	L	

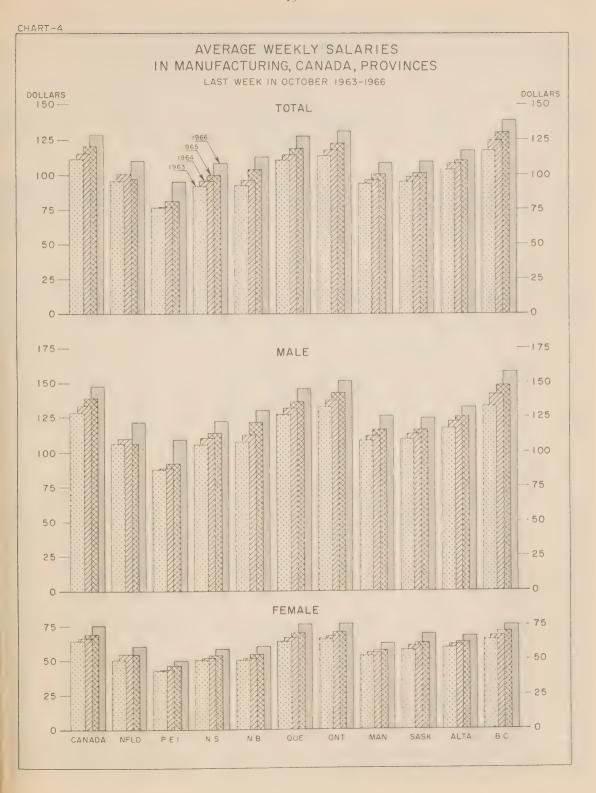


TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Last Week in October, 1966, Provinces

		,		r, 1966, F						
					Sala	ried employ	ees			
	Province and industry	77	To	tal	TO:	Ма	le	Tile:	Fer	nale
S.I.C. Code	T TOTAL CO MAN ANALONS	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	iber	\$
	Newfoundland:									
100 - 399 100 - 147 111 270 - 274 271	Manufacturing Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products. Paper and allied industries. Pulp and paper mills.	2,369 1,971 970 705 621 618	39.2 39.1 42.2 43.4 35.0 35.0	110.06 109.43 83.01 76.47 162.39 162.50	1,915 1,589 790 594 527 525	39.4 39.4 42.7 43.9 35.0 35.0	121.76 121.27 90.48 82.48 176.15 176.14	454 382 180 111	38.0 38.0 39.8 40.9	60.69 60.15 50.21 44.28
	Nova Scotia:									
100-399 100-147 111 290-298 291 320-329 327	Manufacturing Durable goods. Non-durable goods. Food and beverages Fish products. Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	5,992 2,694 3,298 1,645 605 536 519 869 355	38.3 38.6 38.1 39.0 40.7 35.5 35.4 38.7 39.6	108.21 112.03 105.09 92.37 90.81 132.52 133.74 105.14 99.92	4,624 2,174 2,450 1,233 478 483 471 662 288	38.7 38.9 38.5 39.7 41.4 35.5 35.3 39.4 40.4	122.81 124.72 121.11 105.02 100.84 140.05 140.82 120.50 108.79	1,368 520 848 412 127 	37.0 37.3 36.9 37.0 38.0	58.87 59.01 58.79 54.50 53.06
	New Brunswick:									
100-399 100-147 111 250-259 270-274	Manufacturing. Durable goods. Non-durable goods. Food and beverages Fish products Wood products Paper and allied industries	4,301 1,327 2,974 1,237 145 219 896	38.8 39.6 38.4 39.3 43.3 45.1 37.1	113.56 111.78 114.35 102.90 74.93 85.39 147.03	3,280 1,091 2,189 933 86 181 681	39.1 39.8 38.7 39.8 44.6 46.1 37.4	130.17 121.45 134.52 117.75 89.47 91.49 172.21	1,021 236 785 304 215	37.6 38.5 37.4 37.8 36.4	60.18 67.07 58.11 57.31
	Quebec:									
100 - 147 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 105 - 107 129 150 - 153 160 - 163 170 - 179 174 180 - 229 183 193 - 197 201 230 - 239 241 243 244 245 250 - 259 261 270 - 274 271 280 - 289 290 - 298 295 300 - 309 304 310 - 318	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods. Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Bakeries Tobacco processing and products. Rubber products. Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products. Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills. Hosiery Other knitting mills. Clothing Women's clothing. Women's clothing. Children's clothing. Children's clothing. Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fi xtures Household furniture. Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Paper boxes and bags. Printing, publishing and allied industries. Commercial printing Prinary metal industries Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries. Metal stamping, pressing and coating Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equipment.	122, 202 52, 192 70, 010 12, 764 9, 982 1, 764 1, 246 1, 333 1, 587 1, 947 1, 899 1, 283 9, 625 2, 207 671 3, 107 1, 471 512 9, 620 2, 199 2, 960 1, 841 2, 209 1, 036 4, 306 1, 543 6, 771 1, 764 3, 648 7, 358 3, 110 7, 734 1, 343 5, 942 4, 300	38. 2 39. 3 37. 4 38. 1 38. 4 38. 2 40. 0 37. 2 37. 4 38. 6 38. 6 38. 0 39. 5 38. 9 39. 5 38. 9 39. 5 38. 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	127.66 133.38 123.39 115.20 109.68 110.11 99.00 94.67 147.03 111.05 99.73 100.11 118.34 110.67 113.22 116.83 101.91 99.69 103.10 101.93 98.25 106.07 107.15	90, 298 41, 143 49, 155 9, 728 7, 561 1, 453 887 1,005 1, 482 1, 253 838 6, 611 1, 539 865 303 562 3, 930 1, 455 1, 590 1, 505 1, 583 7, 736 7, 239 3, 557 1, 161 4, 401 1, 184 2, 591 4, 660 1, 583 4, 660 3, 325	38.5 39.5 37.7 38.6 39.0 38.9 37.3 37.0 39.1 38.3 38.3 40.9 37.3 39.2 39.2 39.2 39.2 39.2 39.2 39.3 39.6 36.6 36.3 36.6 36.3 36.6 36.3 36.3	145.80 148.65 143.41 128.39 122.15 118.40 114.25 101.35 173.60 122.84 118.13 119.94 141.07 131.52 131.85 136.81 127.18 126.92 127.32 127.32 127.32 127.38 115.53 127.38 115.53 127.38 128.55 117.34 111.24 1129.59 125.81 166.34 118.38 155.70	31,904 11,049 20,855 3,036 2,421 311 359 317 582 465 646 445 3,014 668 606 209 2,932 2,932 2,932 1,370 2,932 2,742 382 2,370 2,233 7,49 3,11 1,47 1,406 3,11 1,634 2,90 1,282 975	37.4 38.4 36.8 36.2 37.0 37.0 37.3 37.3 37.4 37.8 39.9 37.1 38.2 37.5 37.5 37.4 38.2 37.5 37.4 38.2 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.6 38.3 37.6 38.3 37.6 38.3 37.6 38.3 37.6 38.3 37.6 38.3 37.6 38.3 37.6 38.3 37.6 38.3 37.6 38.3 37.6 38.3 37.6 37.6 38.3 37.6 37.6 38.3 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.6 37	76. 30 76. 50 76. 20 77. 91 70. 77 71. 41 61. 34 73. 23 101. 17 73. 48 64. 02 62. 75 62. 64 62. 40 68. 80 73. 91 64. 46 78. 86 81. 45 65. 84 81. 45 61. 51 65. 90 63. 82 82. 63 86. 31 76. 85 70. 31 78. 64 82. 44 78. 85 70. 31 78. 64 82. 44 78. 85 70. 31 76. 85 70. 31 78. 64 82. 44 78. 85 70. 31 76. 85 70. 31 76. 85 70. 31 76. 85 70. 31 78. 64 82. 44 78. 57 73. 08 78. 31

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1966, Provinces - Continued

Last Week in October, 1966, Provinces - Continued												
	Salaried employees											
	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Total			Male			Female			
S.I.C. Code			Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings		
		number		\$	num	ber \$		number		s		
320 - 329 321 327 330 - 339 335 170 - 379 378 380 - 399	Quebec — Concluded: Manufacturing — Concluded: Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts	9,599 6,308 1,599 13,885 6,180 11,839 1,117 4,143	40.8 41.6 38.9 39.0 39.1 36.9 36.4 38.5	143.50 151.34 128.40 135.82 139.93 136.66 135.08 116.50	7,797 5,051 1,351 10,686 4,681 8,305 891 3,015	40.9 41.7 39.2 39.2 39.4 37.0 36.5 38.8	157.69 168.23 139.71 152.64 158.17 158.60 149.48 134.14	1,802 1,257 248 3,199 1,499 3,534 226 1,128	40.2 41.0 37.0 38.2 38.4 36.9 36.3 37.7	82.10 83.49 66.79 79.61 82.98 85.11 78.30 69.37		
00 000	Ontario:	240 400		404 00								
00 - 399 : 00 - 147 00 - 139 101 101 129 139 169 168 169 168 169 170 - 179 183 30 - 239 239 243 244 50 - 259 261 60 - 269 271 273 274 80 - 289	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Fruit and vegetable processing Bakeries Miscellaneous food products Beverages Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Tires and tubes Other rubber products Leather products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen varn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Other knitting mills Other knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fixtures Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Paper boxes and bags Miscellaneous paper converters Printing, publishing and allied indus-	210, 108 110, 827 190, 281 21, 218 17, 680 2, 962 2, 171 3, 002 1, 818 2, 419 3, 538 667 5, 336 2, 274 2, 108 1, 255 5, 331 632 2, 060 1, 595 1, 072 1, 683 2, 060 1, 595 1, 072 2, 668 3, 303 1, 524 1, 683 1, 524 2, 568 661 3, 303 1, 524 2, 548	38.5 39.3 38.0 38.0 38.3 37.3 38.8 38.5 37.0 36.8 38.7 39.2 38.4 4 38.6 38.1 38.7 38.7 38.7 38.7 38.7 38.7	131.37 135.15 127.16 121.13 118.57 121.82 102.84 118.35 110.25 122.38 133.89 117.80 122.93 122.93 122.93 125.23 18.94 104.29 100.40 121.28 105.58 107.07 130.54 101.17 97.97 112.86 111.18 111.18 111.19 112.86 111.19 114.59 110.15	152, 848 84, 196 68, 652 15, 411 12, 810 2, 312 1, 395 2, 191 1, 318 1, 726 601 504 4, 087 1, 627 1, 735 1, 360 787 3, 794 394 4, 757 415 1, 938 2, 193 2, 193 2, 193 7, 330 2, 924 1, 821 1, 719	38.9 39.7 38.4 38.7 38.7 38.8 39.2 37.2 37.2 37.7 39.0 39.6 39.4 39.3 37.8 39.3 38.6 40.2 37.8 39.0 38.6 40.0 38.6 40.0 38.6 40.0 38.7 40.0 38.7 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40	151, 91 153, 14 150, 38 138, 90 135, 87 135, 61 124, 11 133, 51 141, 28 153, 86 131, 28 153, 86 131, 28 138, 10 137, 81 126, 61 142, 25 132, 45 146, 05 129, 78 123, 67 146, 16 144, 19 134, 84 124, 82 119, 68 137, 83 134, 94 166, 67 170, 68 171, 83 172, 83 173, 83 174, 94 174, 94	57, 260 26, 631 30, 629 5, 807 4, 870 776 811 500 693 937 163 1, 249 416 539 748 468 1, 537 238 221 421 716 488 1, 485 722 481 1, 500 630 1, 249 410 630 1, 249 410 630 1, 249 410 630 1, 249 630 1, 249 1,	37. 4 38. 2 36. 7 36. 8 37. 0 36. 8 37. 7 36. 2 36. 7 37. 8 38. 3 38. 3 37. 1 37. 3 37. >37. 3 37.	76.57 78.27 78.27 78.27 75.09 73.98 72.74 64.61 77.42 75.31 78.48 76.13 76.03 72.58 63.70 61.64 69.53 61.11 66.05 67.21 73.47 67.25 82.34 65.02 70.39 68.67 70.01 81.49 70.70 74.89		
286 289 90 - 298 291 294 295	tries Commercial printing. Printing and publishing. Primary metal industries. Iron and steel mills Iron foundries Smelting and refining	15,079 5,058 8,069 12,263 5,307 989 2,122	36.1 36.9 35.4 39.1 39.5 38.5 40.0	119.28 122.54 115.99 155.58 161.00 129.32 169.67	8,988 3,172 4,767 9,809 4,298 766 1,912	36.5 36.9 35.7 39.5 39.6 39.1 40.0	149.42 152.98 143.70 173.82 179.03 146.51 178.09	6,091 1,886 3,302 2,454 1,009 223 210	35.6 36.8 34.9 38.4 38.8 36.6 39.8	74.80 71.34 75.98 82.64 84.17 70.26 93.00		
96 - 298 00 - 309 302 303 304 305 306 309 10 - 318 311	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc. Metal fabricating industries Fabricated structural metals Ornamental and architectural metal. Metal stamping, pressing and coating Wire and wire products Hardware, tools and cutlery Viscellaneous metal fabricating Machinery, except electrical Agricultural implements	2.095 17,432 2,099 1,596 3,229 2,228 1,927 3,171 17,514 2,342	37.8 38.4 39.8 38.0 38.2 38.4 38.5 38.8 40.5	140.66 129.50 143.88 124.87 133.36 125.30 122.60 122.90 131.68 132.15	1,645 12,898 1,702 1,196 2,365 1,642 1,303 2,312 13,331 1,913	38.1 38.7 40.0 38.5 38.6 38.6 39.2 39.2 40.8	157. 29 149. 48 160. 40 142. 87 153. 79 143. 21 147. 73 142. 46 148. 27 143. 50	450 4,534 397 400 864 586 624 859 4,183 429	36. 7 37. 5 39. 4 36. 4 37. 2 37. 7 37. 0 37. 7 37. 9 39. 2	79.86 72.66 73.04 71.05 77.42 75.14 70.12 70.28 78.80 81.54		
315 318 20 - 329 321 23 - 325 323 325 30 - 339 332 335 336 339	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment Office and store machinery Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Assembling Parts and accessories Electrical products Major appliances Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Miscellaneous electrical products	9, 451 4, 279 23,890 5,526 16,785 8,690 7,339 27,902 2,795 7,084 7,174 1,785	38.3 39.5 40.7 38.2 41.6 42.3 40.8 39.4 38.0 40.3 39.4 38.4	124.16 149.19 147.05 132.21 152.48 160.12 145.85 127.60 123.10 130.10 129.72 123.39	7,083 3,190 18,874 4,308 13,328 6,952 5,799 20,593 2,106 5,068 5,471 1,296	38.6 39.9 41.1 38.5 42.0 43.2 41.1 39.6 38.2 40.6 39.6 38.8	141.96 167.03 162.12 146.59 167.49 173.82 161.90 146.22 138.64 150.87 147.12 142.27	2,368 1,089 5,016 1,218 3,457 1,738 1,540 7,309 2,016 1,703 489	37.5 38.2 39.2 37.2 40.0 40.9 39.5 38.6 37.4 39.4 38.7	70.93 96.95 90.32 81.36 94.60 105.36 85.38 75.14 75.63 77.87 73.83 73.34		

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,

Last Week in October, 1966, Provinces - Concluded

	Last neek in October, 1900, Provinces - Concidend										
			Salaried employees								
	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Total		Em-	Male		Em-	Female		
S.I.C. Code			Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	
		number		\$	nun	mber \$		number		\$	
340 - 359 356 360 - 369 370 - 379 378 380 - 399 381 393	Ontario - Concluded: Manufacturing - Concluded: Non-metallic mineral products	5,955 1,348 5,892 17,996 4,449 10,887 4,928 899	38.3 37.6 35.5 37.9 38.5 39.0 39.1 38.3	129.77 129.09 161.66 135.38 148.62 124.94 134.06 110.33	4,560 953 4,084 13,029 3,502 7,429 3,591 503	38.7 38.2 35.6 38.1 38.5 39.5 39.5 39.1	146.84 150.52 192.55 157.80 167.97 149.00 155.14 143.18	1,395 395 1,808 4,967 947 3,458 1,337 396	37.1 36.4 35.4 37.4 38.4 37.9 38.0 37.3	73.95 77.41 91.89 76.60 77.08 73.26 77.44 68.60	
	Manitoba:										
100 - 147 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 240 - 249 243 280 - 289	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Clothing Men's clothing Printing, publishing and allied indus-	10,802 4,686 6,116 2,462 2,106 727 583 327	38.6 38.9 38.3 38.6 38.0 40.8 40.6	108.88 112.81 105.87 108.71 107.85 115.81 86.87 83.85	7,876 3,628 4,248 1,831 1,560 602 309 165	39.0 39.3 38.7 38.7 39.1 38.1 42.0 41.2	126. 22 127.00 125. 55 123. 78 123. 22 124. 76 111. 50 110. 32	2,926 1,058 1,868 631 546 125 274 162	37.4 37.7 37.3 37.0 37.1 37.5 39.6 40.0	62.21 64.12 61.13 64.98 63.91 72.70 59.10 56.90	
300 - 309 320 - 329	tries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	1,435 843 1,041	37. 4 39. 0 39. 2	100.73 112.33 108.12	891 680 779	38. 1 39. 2 39. 5	127.56 124.00 122.55	544 163 262	36.3 38.1 38.3	56.80 63.66 65.22	
								300			
	Saskatchewan:										
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 360 - 369	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Petroleum and coal products	3,414 1,038 2,376 1,274 1,068 375 191	38.5 38.7 38.5 38.9 39.0 39.0 36.3	109. 57 120. 78 104. 68 102. 78 100. 01 115. 78 149. 68	2,485 826 1,659 852 679 273 168	38.9 39.3 38.8 39.2 39.2 39.1 36.0	124.70 132.44 120.85 119.00 116.97 130.40 159.02	929 212 717 422 389	37.5 36.5 37.8 38.4 38.7	69.11 75.34 67.26 70.04 70.40	
	Alberta:										
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 105 - 107 250 - 259 300 - 309 320 - 329 340 - 359 370 - 379	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods. Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Wood products Metal fabricating industries. Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products. Chemicals and chemical products.	11,815 4,545 7,270 3,251 2,916 1,190 737 397 1,216 530 612 1,048	38.9 39.7 38.4 39.1 39.3 38.6 40.5 41.8 39.0 40.8 38.8 37.8	117.84 125.48 113.07 105.64 103.37 113.96 80.36 109.11 122.36 125.92 125.55 121.27	9, 145 3,739 5,406 2,395 2,144 922 451 330 1,040 415 515 854	39.2 40.0 38.8 39.7 39.9 39.1 42.0 42.3 39.2 41.2 38.9 37.9	132.51 136.95 129.44 120.13 117.50 125.79 96.16 116.59 131.53 139.28 136.20 133.24	2,670 806 1,864 856 772 268 286 286 176 115	37.7 38.4 37.4 37.5 37.6 37.0 38.1 38.0 39.0	67.62 72.29 65.59 65.10 64.14 73.26 55.44 68.12 77.70 68.54	
	British Columbia:										
100 - 147 100 - 147 100 - 139 105 - 107 111 112 250 - 259 251 252 270 - 274 271 290 - 298 295 300 - 309 320 - 329 327 370 - 379	Manufacturing. Durable goods Non-durable goods. Food and beverages Foods Dairy products Fish products. Fruit and vegetable processing. Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills. Primary metal industries Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries. Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Chemicals and chemical products.	24,786 12,166 12,620 3,364 2,864 2,864 2,775 660 305 4,071 2,775 590 4,367 2,554 2,240 1,704 1,611 1,135 523 1,451	38.3 38.8 37.8 38.3 38.7 38.4 37.4 40.1 39.5 40.2 37.6 37.6 37.8 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.7 39.1 38.2 38.1	139.01 140.07 137.98 119.50 116.95 104.17 126.91 111.30 152.99 152.34 157.13 168.03 171.34 146.06 149.52 128.13 131.45	19,020 9,780 9,240 2,359 1,976 220 3,368 2,379 445 3,449 2,098 1,845 1,269 861 408 1,159	38.6 39.0 38.2 38.9 39.4 39.6 37.6 40.6 40.0 38.0 37.9 38.1 38.7 38.7 38.8 36.2 39.5 38.7	158. 18 155. 60 160. 92 140. 35 138. 02 131. 59 146. 67 128. 16 168. 04 164. 29 180. 53 189. 43 190. 19 161. 09 164. 16 142. 58 149. 43 153. 75 141. 03	5,766 2,386 3,380 1,005 888 218 170 703 396 145 918 456 395 281 342 274 115 292	37.3 38.1 36.7 37.0 37.2 36.7 37.6 38.6 38.1 36.2 36.8 38.6 38.9 38.4 37.7 36.2 37.2	75. 76 76. 43 75. 28 70. 58 70. 68 70. 88 70. 88 80. 88 80. 56 85. 31 87. 66 85. 31 87. 66 75. 88 75. 42 74. 51 74. 91 73. 03	

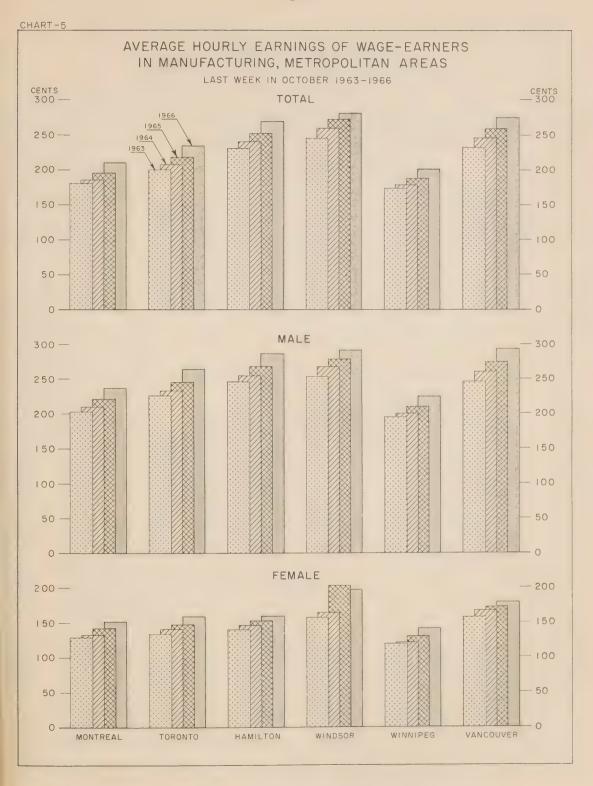


CHART-6 AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS LAST WEEK IN OCTOBER 1963-1966 DOLLARS -- 150 DOLLARS 150 -TOTAL 1966 125 — -- 125 1965 1964 1963 75 -- 75 50 — - 50 - 25 25 — MALE - 150 150-125 -**—** 125 - 100 100--- 75 75 -50-- 50 - 25 25 — FEMALE 100---- 100 75 -- 75 50-- 50 25-- 25

MONTREAL

TORONTO

HAMILTON

WINDSOR

WINNIPEG

VANCOUVER

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

Last Week in October, 1966, Urban Areas

		2.00 Neer in October, 1500, Civan Aleas											
		Wage-earners Total Male Female											
	Urban area and industry	Em-		Total		T2m		Male				Female	
S.I.C. Code		ployees reported	Average weekly hours	hourly	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	houriv	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average workly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars
100-399	St. John's: Manufacturing	2,265	42.4	1.63	00.00	1 070	10.0	1 50	70.10	0.00		1	
100 000	manufacturing	2,200	74.7	1.05	69.26	1,879	43.2	1.76	76.12	386	38.8	. 93	35.88
100-399	Halifax: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5,074 2,813	40.4 40.2	2.10 1.96	84. 86 78. 67	4,399 2,187	40.8 40.8	2.25 2.20	91.56 89.59	675 626	38.2 38.3	1.08 1.06	41.21 40.52
100-399	Sydney: Manufacturing Durable goods	3,811 3,219	39.6 39.9	2.59 2.72	102.63 108.73	3,650 3,166	39.9 40.0	2.64 2.74	105.24 109.47	161 53	32.3 35.2	1.35 1.83	43.50 64.40
100-399	Moncton: Manufacturing	1,775	41.0	1.80	73.90	1,447	41.8	1.86	77.77	328	37.6	1.51	56.85
100-399	Saint John: Manufacturing	4,543	41.8	2.10	87.86	4, 038	41.9	2.20	92.38	505	41.1	1.26	51.73
100-399	Drummondville: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	7,529 5,920	41.8 41.2	1.85 1.73	77.57 71.28	5, 652 4, 306	43.0 42.6	2.01 1.88	86.63 79.89	1,877 1,614	38.4 37.7	1.31 1.28	50.29 48.30
100-399	Granby: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5,538 4,581	43.0 42.8	1.82 1.78	78.07 76.26	3, 914 3, 084	44.5 44.3	1.90 1.86	84.31 82.64	1,624 1,497	39.5 39.6	1.60	63.02 63.11
	Montreal:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing	186,954	41.6	2.10 2.34	87. 16 103. 13	125, 071	43.3	2.35 2.39	101.56 106.23	61, 883	38.2	1.52	58.04
100-147	Durable goods	73,311	44.1 40.0 41.4	1.92	76.85 86.56	66, 109 58, 962 16, 911	44.5 41.9 42.5	2.39	96.33 96.65	7, 202	40.4 37.9 38.3	1.85	74.66
100-139	Food and beverages	22,745 18,518	41.4	2.09 1.99	82.55	12, 871	42.8	2.19	93. 91	5,834 5,647	38.3	1.50 1.48	57.33 56.67
140 - 149 150 - 153 170 - 179	Cessing Beverages Tobacco processing and products Leather products	3,017 4,227 3,971 6,986	41.0 41.3 37.5 38.9	2. 27 2. 52 2. 57 1. 55	93.12 104.14 96.12 60.32	2,314 4,040 1,593 3,289 2,289	41.3 41.4 39.1 40.1	2.45 2.54 2.69 1.82	101.11 105.38 105.07 72.95 73.30	703 187 2,378 3,697	40.0 38.9 36.4 37.7	1.67 1.99 2.48 1.30	66.84 77.38 90.12 49.09
174 180 - 229	Shoes, except rubber Textile products	4,711 8,289	38.6 43.2	1.59 1.64	61.40	4,679	39.5 45.7	1.85 1.83	83.74	3,697 2,422 3,610	37.8	1.33 1.35	50.16 53.83
230 - 239 240 - 249	Knitting mills	6,370 34,599	43.3 37.0	1.46	63.12 61.85	1, 920 8, 054	45.6	1.76 2.24	80.43 87.67	4,450 26,545	42.3 36.4	1.32	55.66 54.01
243 244	Men's clothing Women's clothing	10,435 16,488	38.4 35.7	1.71 1.74	65.84 62.04	3, 612 2, 716 714	39.6	2.09	83.05 98.06	6,823 13,772	37.7 35.1	1.50 1.56	56.73 54.93
245 260 - 269	Children's clothing	4,480 6,646	38.7 44.0	1.33 1.82	51.37 80.27	714 5,824	40.0	1.80 1.88	72. 18 83. 66	3,766	38.5 40.4	1.23	47.43 56.31
270 - 274 273	Paper and allied industries Paper boxes and bags	6,259 4,096	43.5 43.2	2.01	87.61 87.06	4,603 2,943	44.6 44.0	2. 24 2. 27	100.06	1,656 1,153	40.5	1.31	53.01 54.21
280 - 289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,633	38.8	2.87	111.13	6, 995	39.0	3.14	122.72	1,638	37.6	1.64	61.63
286 289	Printing and publishing	4,465 2,945	40.4 36.2	2.51 3.44	101.57	3, 279 2, 678	41.3 36.2	2.81	116.01	1,186	38.1 36.1	1.62	61.65 63.58
290 - 298 300 - 309	Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries	4,315 16,737	44.0 43.6	2.41 2.32	105.86	4,280 15,708	44.0 43.9	2.42 2.37	106. 25 103. 96	1,029	39.1	1.51	58.88
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	4,861	42.8	2.38	101.93	4,536	43.2	2.42	104.46	325	37.5	1.78	66.56
10-318 315	Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and	6,057	44.0	2.43	107.10	5,821	44.3	2.46	108.78	236	38.9	1.69	65.56
20-329	equipment Transportation equipment	5,286 14,326	44.3 44.6		110.23	5, 155 14, 069	44.4	2.51	111.33	131 257	39.9	1.68	66.88 90.50
321 30-339	Aircraft and parts Electrical products	8,609 15,820	45.7	2,38 1	118.50	8,384 11,654	45.8 44.0	2.50	119.10	225 4,166	41.0	2. 34	96.11 83.25
335 40-359	Communications equipment Non-metallic mineral products	6,444 7,710	43.9 45.9	2.56	112.34	4, 059 7, 185	45.4	2.76	125.38	2,385	39.0	2.18	90.16
70-379 374	Chemicals and chemical products Pharmaceuticals and medicines	4,945 1,863	41.2	2.08 1.99	85.88 80.50	3,321 968	42.2	2.32	97.91 96.63	1,624 895	39.2 38.6	1.56 1.63	61.28 63.06
80-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries	7, 846	41.5	1.73	72.00	4,931	42.5	2.05	87.10	2,915	39.9	1.16	46.45
	Quebec:												
00-399	Manufacturing	16,520 5,500	41.3	2.05 2.27	84.57 97.15	12,342 5,200	42.2 43.0	2.27 2.31	95.92 99.34	4,178	38.8	1.32 1.50	51.04 59.14
	Non-durable goods	11,020	40.6	1,93	78.29	5, 200 7, 142	41.6	2.25	93.42	3,878	38.8	1.30	50.42
	Shawinigan:												
00-399	Manufacturing	6,496 5,111	42.6 42.4	2.42	103. 19	5,349 4,037	43.3		114.94 114.53	1,147	39.3	1.23	48.39 48.85

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

Last Week in October, 1966, Urban Areas — Continued

		Wage-earners											
	Traba area and industry			Total				Male				Female	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Elm- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	hourly	Average weekly earnings	F'm- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	Sorel:	num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	doll	ars	nun	nber	dolla	ars
100-399	Manufacturing	5,505	42.9	2.51	107.50	5,246	42.9	2.56	110.06	259	41.4	1.35	55.34
100-399	St. Hyacinthe: Manufacturing	4,324	41.4	1.63	67.50	2,657	43.3	1.85	79.97	1,667	38.4	1.24	47.63
100-399	St. Jean: Manufacturing	5,425	43.1	1.83	79.12	3,697	44.7	2.03	90.88	1,728	39.7	1.36	53.97
100-399	St. Jerome: Manufacturing	2, 966	40.0	1.81	72.58	1, 994	41.7	1.97	82.02	972	36.5	1.46	53.00
100 - 399 270 - 274	Trois-Rivières; Manufacturing Non-durable goods Paper and allied products	10, 160 7, 371 3, 825	43.1 42.9 43.8	2.18 2.22 2.88	93.70 95.15 126.11	7,687 5,510 3,703	44.4 44.0 43.5	2. 45 2. 56 2. 94	108.93 112.82 127.62	2,473 1,861 122	38.9 39.8 53.7	1.19 1.08 1.50	46.07 42.62 80.32
100-399	Valleyfield: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5, 158 3, 833	42.9 42.6	2.18 2.11	93.67 90.05	4,311 3,011	44.0 44.1	2.29 2.24	100.66 98.86	847 822	37.5	1.55 1.55	58. 13 57. 31
100-399	Ottawa - Hull: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	12, 964 2, 328 10, 636	41.4 43.3 40.9	2.36 2.12 2.42	97.60 91.88 98.85	10. 878 2, 020 8, 858	41.9 44.4 41.3	2,52 2,22 2,60	105.59 98.44 107.22	2,086 308 1,778	38.8 36.0 39.2	1.44 1.36 1.46	55.94 48.88 57.16
270 - 274	Paper and allied industries	4,003	40.8	2.77	112.73	3,912	40.8	2.79	114.08	91	37.4	1.46	54.55
100-399	Belleville: Manufacturing	5, 981	41.0	2.00	81.97	3,853	42.8	2.22	94.85	2,128	37.6	1.56	58.64
100-399	Brampton: Manufacturing Durable goods	9,442 6,214	43.2 44.1	2.40 2.55	103.53 112.32	6,710 4,562	44.9 45.8	2.58 2.70	115.94 123.72	2,732 1,652	39.0 39.5	1.87	73.06 80.83
100-399	Brantford; Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	11,056 5,623 5,433	40.1 41.0 39.2	2.22 2.53 1.88	89.09 103.86 73.80	7, 959 5, 085 2, 874	41.1 41.4 40.5	2.47 2.62 2.19	101.51 108.66 88.86	3,097 538 2,559	37.6 37.2 37.7	1.52 1.57 1.51	57.17 58.19 56.39
100-399	Brockville: Manufacturing Durable goods	4,758 2,992	42.2 42.5	2.31 2.27	97.47 96.65	3,314 1,879	43.3 43.9	2.48 2.43	107.31 106.49	1,444	39.5	1.89	74.87 80.05
100-399	Chatham: Manufacturing Durable goods	3,486 2,161	40.7 40.2	2.58 2.87	105.23 115.53	3, 163 2, 131	41.2	2.68 2.89	110.44 116.47	323	35.7	1.52	54.25
100-399	Cornwall: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5,482 5,321	43.0 42.9	2.28 2.28	97.92 97.83	4,351 4,203	44.0 44.0	2.44 2.45	107.55	1,131	39.1 39.0	1.56 1.56	60.87 60.99
100-399	Fort William - Port Arthur: Manufacturing	5,306	41.0	2.63	107.64	5,131	41.2	2.66	109.60	175	34.1	1.47	50.09
100 - 399	Guelph: Manufacturing Durable goods	6,554 3,749	41.2 42.2	2.19 2.34	90.24 98.72	4,715 3,250	42.5 42.9	2.38 2.41	101.39 103.37	1,839	37.9	1.63 1.81	61.65 68.44
100-399	Hamilton: Manufacturing Durable goods	53,354 40,192	40.1	2.69	107.87	45,372	40.5	2.87	116.13	7,982	38.0	1.60	60. 90
100-147 300-309 310-318 330-339	Non-durable goods	40, 192 13, 162 4, 501 5, 622 4, 874 4, 990	40.2 39.7 38.8 40.6 42.3 40.4	2.69 2.88 2.10 1.82 2.63 2.96 2.75	115.94 83.24 70.67 106.96 125.39 111.25	37. 495 7. 877 2. 546 5, 010 4, 771 4, 268	40.4 41.0 40.6 41.1 42.3 40.9	2. 95 2. 50 2. 19 2. 72 2. 98 2. 85	119.00 102.50 88.89 111.93 126.06 116.56	2,697 5,285 1,955 612 103 722	38.2 37.8 36.4 36.6 41.1 37.4	1.92 1.44 1.29 1.81 2.30 2.14	73.37 54.33 46.94 66.28 94.69 79.92
100-399	Kingston: Manufacturing	5,740	41.6	2.49	103.68	5,048	42.2	2.58	108.76	692	1 37.5	1.78	66.64

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Last Week in October, 1966, Urban Areas — Continued

					00, 010	- Iticus		Inucu					
						·	Wage-ea	arners					
	Urban area and industry	Em-		Total		Em-		Male		Em-		Female	
S.I.C. Code		ployees reported	Average weekly hours	hourly	Average weekly earnings	ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
		num	ner	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	ars	num	ber	dol	lars
100-399	Kitchener: Manufacturing	31,519	40.8	2, 09	85.16	21,444	42.9	2.30	98.55	10,075	36.4	1,56	56,66
	Durable goods Non-durable goods	14,621 16,898	42.4 39.4	2. 15 2. 03	91.30 79.84	11,639 9,805	43.8	2.30	100.51 96.21	2,982 7,093	37.2 36.1	1.49	55.35 57.21
100 - 147 160 - 169	Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Rubber products Metal fabricating industries	3,914 4,783	39.5 40.1	2.27 2.25	89.70 90.01	2,525 3,086	42.2 42.3	2.48 2.52	104.83 106.43	1,389	34.5 36.1	1.80	62.18 75.00
300 - 309	Metal fabricating industries	4,427	42.6	2, 18	93.03	3,827	43.4	2.25	97.65	600	37.5	1.70	63.58
100 000	London:	15 101	41.0	0.04	01 00	10 500	40.1	0.40					
100 - 399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Electrical products	15, 121 7, 936	41.0 41.5 40.5	2.24 2.36 2.11	91.99 98.01 85.34	10,568 6,231 4,337	42.1 42.2 42.0	2.48 2.51 2.43	104.30	4,553 1,705	38.4	1.65	63.41
100 - 147 330 - 339	Food and beverages	7, 936 7, 185 3, 260 3, 764	41.0	2.09	85.74 90,76	2, 031 2, 443	42.5	2.32	102.04 98.77 103.03	2,848 1,229 1,321	38.2 38.6 38.8	1.57	59.91 64.20
100 000		0,701	2010	2121	00,10	2, 110	40.0	2.01	100,00	1,021	00.0	1.75	68.07
100-399	Niagara Falls: Manufacturing	4,748	41.4	2.46	101.86	3,834	42.2	2, 66	112. 26	914	38.0	1,53	58.26
	Oshawa;												
100-399	Manufacturing	19, 253	42.2	2.95	124.43	17, 923	42.6	3.01	128. 13	1,330	37.1	2.01	74.52
	Durable goods	16,895	42.3	2.99	126.39	15,918	42.6	3,04	129.24	977	37.5	2.13	80.07
100-399	Peterborough:	6,757	41.8	2.66	111.18	5,512	42.4	2.77	117.62	1,245	39.2	2.11	82,67
100 0.7.7	Manufacturing	5, 102	42.3	2.78	117.80	4, 471	42.7	2.85	121.65	631	39.6	2. 28	90.53
	Sarnia:												
100-399	Manufacturing Non-durable goods	6,680 4,711	40.6 40.7	3.23 3.35	131.27 136.26	6,422 4,630	40.8	3.26 3.37	133.03 137.62	258	36.4	2.40	87.44
	Stratford:												
100-399	Manufacturing	4,669	40.9	1.98	80.86	3,180	42.3	2. 15	90.94	1,489	38.0	1.56	59.32
	St. Catharines:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing	16,261 11,627	41.0 40.7	2.80 2.94	114.68 119.83	14,890 11,127	41.2	2.89 2.98	119.23 121.74	1,371 500	38.3 38.1	1.70 2.03	65.32 77.47
320-329	Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	4,634 8,739	41.7	2.44 3.07	101.77 124.22	3,763 8,512	42.4	2.64	111.82 124.94	871 227	38.5	1.52 2.56	58.34 97.40
100-399	St. Thomas: Manufacturing	3,207	41.8	2.06	85.98	2,012	42.6	2.26	96.14	1,195	40.5	1.70	68,88
100-399	Toronto: Manufacturing	191,692	41.5	2.35	97.35	135,620	42.5	2.63	111.83	56, 072	39.1	1.59	62.31
	Durable goods	93,460 98,232	42.5 40.5	2, 51 2, 19	106.51 88.63	77, 100 58, 520	43.2	2,65	114.56 108.24	16,360 39,712	39.5 39.0	1.74 1.53	68.57 59.73
00 - 147 00 - 139	Food and beverages	22, 998 20, 408	40.1 39.9	2, 22 2, 18	89,11 86,79	16,464 14,042	41.2 41.0	2,45 2,43	100, 91	6,534 6,366	37.5 37.4	1.58 1.57	59.36 58.88
101 129	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing	3,701	37.0	2.46	91.14	3, 066	37.0	2,58 2,36	95.58 102.65	635	37.2 37.0	1.87 1.56	69.69 57.55
60 - 169 80 - 229	Bakeries Rubber products Textile products	4,505 4,097 4,540	41.8 42.5 40.7	2.76	91.45 117.13 75.74	3,386 3,684 1,902	43.4 42.8 43.4	2,84	121.78	1,119 413 2,638	39.2 38.7	1.93	75.69 64.23
40 - 249 243	Clothing Men's clothing	12,528	38.9	1.73	67.51 68.39	3,353	39.3 39.7	2, 11 2, 37 2, 24	93.09	9, 175	38.8	1.50	58.16 57.26
244 60 - 269	Women's clothing	4,458 5,562	38.5	1.83	70.63	977 4,339	38.7 43.8	2, 66	102.91 94.67	3,416 3,481 1,223	38.4 42.2	1.60	61.57 61.98
70 - 274	Paper and allied industries	9,511 4,432	42.2 42.6	2.01 2.26 2.25	95.50 95.91	6,692 3,313	43.6 44.0	2.52 2.45	109.77 107.75	2,819 1,119	39.1 38.7	1.58 1.57	61.61 60.87
273 274 80 - 289	Miscellaneous paper converters Printing, publishing and allied	4,564	41.7	2.22	92,61	2,871	43.0	2.57	110,63	1,693	39.4	1,58	62.05
286	industries	13,047 7,280 3,950	38.6	2, 98	115.20	9,916 5,043	39.2	3, 35	131.22	3,131	37.0 37.7	1.74	64.45
289 40 - 298	Printing and publishing	3,740	36.7 42.0	3.41	125.41 107.04 105.59	3,395 3,496 19,197	37.1 42.3 43.9	3.59 2.61 2.54	133.17 110.34 111.70	555 244 2,654	34.5 37.9 40.3	2.26 1.58 1.53	77.94 59.77 61.43
00-309 304	Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and	21,851	43.5	2.43	98.33	4,704	42.4	2.49	105.52	926	40.3	1.53	61.80
309	coating	3,698	41.3	2.28	94.10	2,999	42.2	2.43	102.38	699	37.5	1.56	58.59
10-318 315	Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and	10,372	43.2	2,80	120.96	9,632	43.3	2,87	124.43	740	40.6	1.87	75.77
318	equipment Office and store machinery	5,465 2,606	43.0 45.6	2.72 2.82	117.00	5,186 2,164	43.5 45.8	2.76	120. 17 136. 82	279	34.9	1.67	58.16 87.18

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1966, Urban Areas — Concluded

		Wage-earners											
	Urban area and industry			Total				Male				Female	
S.I.C. Code		Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	hourly	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	hourly	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	weekly
	Toronto-Concluded:	num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	doll	lars	num	ber	doll	ars
320-329 330-339 335 336 340-359 365-369 370-379 380-399	Manufacturing—Concluded: Transportation equipment Electrical products Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Non-metallic mineral products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,460 24,495 5,873 5,002 6,329 1,016 7,576 16,598	42.5 40.5 38.1 41.8 45.4 45.1 41.5	2.86 2.27 2.04 2.51 2.55 3.13 2.25	121.68 91.96 77.56 104.81 115.68 141.13 93.58 78.06	18, 082 15, 080 2, 271 3, 641 5, 822 992 5, 140 8, 322	42.7 41.5 36.7 43.2 45.8 45.3 42.6	2.95 2.53 2.53 2.62 2.59 3.17 2.54	125.87 105.17 93.09 113.32 118.72 143.72 108.11 97.99	1, 378 9, 415 3, 602 1, 361 507 24 2, 436 8, 276	39.1 38.8 38.9 38.0 40.4 36.5 39.3	1.70 1.83 1.74 2.16 2.00 .93 1.60	66.70 70.81 67.77 82.04 80.82 34.08 62.92 58.02
381	Scientific and professional equipment	4,357	39.9	2.19	87.38	2,325	41.2	2.57	105.70	2,032	38.3	1.73	66.41
100 - 399 290 - 298	Welland: Manufacturing Durable goods Primary metals	10,581 7,781 6,182	41.2 41.3 41.3	2.84 2.99 3.04	116.74 123.68 125.46	9, 662 7, 646 6, 176	41.5 41.4 41.3	2.94 3.01 3.04	121.87 124.63 125.49	919 135	38.0 37.5	1.65 1.86	62.76 69.82
100-399 320-329	Windsor: Manufacturing	27,034 23,506 3,528 17,212	43.7 44.1 41.3 44.3	2.82 2.89 2.37 2.93	123.33 127.17 97.78 129.56	24, 156 21, 802 2, 354 15, 947	44.2 44.4 42.2 44.6	2.91 2.94 2.66 2.98	128.72 130.47 112.48 133.03	2, 878 1, 704 1, 174 1, 265	39.6 39.7 39.4 39.6	1.97 2.14 1.73 2.17	78.14 84.91 68.30 85.84
100-399	Woodstock: Manufacturing	5,467	39.5	2.20	86.84	4, 244	40.3	2.37	95.69	1, 223	36,8	1.52	56.10
100-399 100-147 100-139 240-249	Winnipeg: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Clothing	25,680 9,560 16,120 6,644 5,827 4,718	40.0 41.5 39.2 39.9 40.1 38.0	2.01 2.09 1.97 2.25 2.22 1.45	80.63 86.67 77.05 89.91 89.13 54.92	18, 099 8, 848 9, 251 5, 252 4, 469 802	41.1 41.7 40.5 40.5 40.8 40.8	2.24 2.14 2.34 2.40 2.38 1.95	92.12 89.13 94.99 97.07 97.00 79.58	7,581 712 6,869 1,392 1,358 3,916	37.6 39.4 37.4 37.8 37.9 37.4	1.42 1.43 1.42 1.66 1.67	53.21 56.22 52.89 62.89 63.26 49.87
100-399	Regina: Manufacturing	2,971	42.2	2.46	103.88	2,680	42.7	2.54	108.60	291	36.7	1.65	60.43
100-399	Saskatoon: Manufacturing	2,573	41.6	2,37	98,44	2,177	42.0	2.49	104.78	396	39.1	1.63	63.55
100 - 399	Calgary: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	8,039 3,612 4,427 2,578	39.7 39.7 39.8 39.8	2,39 2,36 2,42 2,33	95.09 93.67 96.25 92.50	7, 064 3, 394 3, 670 2, 117	39.6 39.3 39.9 40.1	2.51 2.43 2.59 2.46	99.57 95.39 103.43 98.60	975 218 757 461	40.4 45.4 39.0 38.1	1.55 1.47 1.57 1.69	62.63 66.79 61.43 64.49
100-399 100-147 100-139	Edmonton: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods	11,669 4,071 7,598 4,121 3,777	40.3 41.4 39.7 39.7 39.6	2,30 2,33 2,28 2,35 2,36	92.52 96,63 90.32 93.39 93,65	9,172 3,790 5,382 3,512 3,179	41.3 41.9 40.9 40.1	2.49 2.38 2.56 2.44 2.46	102.70 99.83 104.72 98.07 98.73	2, 497 281 2, 216 609 598	36.6 35.7 36.7 37.2 37.2	1.51 1.50 1.51 1.78 1.79	55.12 53.43 55.33 66.40 66,63
100-399 100-147 100-139 251-259 251 252 270-274	Vancouver: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries	39,658 24,347 15,311 7,035 6,047 11,110 5,895 3,815 2,155	38. 2 38. 5 37. 6 36. 7 36. 4 37. 4 38. 2 36. 2 39. 0	2.74 2.89 2.51 2.51 2.48 2.93 2.93 3.04	104.67 111,18 94,32 92.16 90.41 109.73 111.99 110.06 108.69	32,816 22,827 9,989 4,913 4,053 10,677 5,880 3,459 1,640	38. 6 38. 6 38. 5 38. 5 38. 4 37, 5 38. 2 36. 3	2,93 2,94 2,91 2,77 2,78 2,95 2,93 3,07	113.01 113.43 112.05 106.66 106.49 110.38 112.07 111.27 117.23	6,842 1,520 5,322 2,122 1,994 433 356 515	36.1 37.5 35.7 32.6 32.5 36.2 35.7	1.79 2.06 1.71 1.80 1.78 2.59	64.68 77.42 61.04 58.58 57.74 93.67 98.38 81.47
100-399	Victoria: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	4,536 3,590 946	38.1 38.0 38.7	2.88 2.96 2.59	109.88 112.41 100.24	4,315 3,503 812	38.2 37.9 39.7	2.93 2.98 2.72	112.10 113.03 108.08	221 - 134	35.5 - 32.5	1.87	66.48 52.75

CHART 7

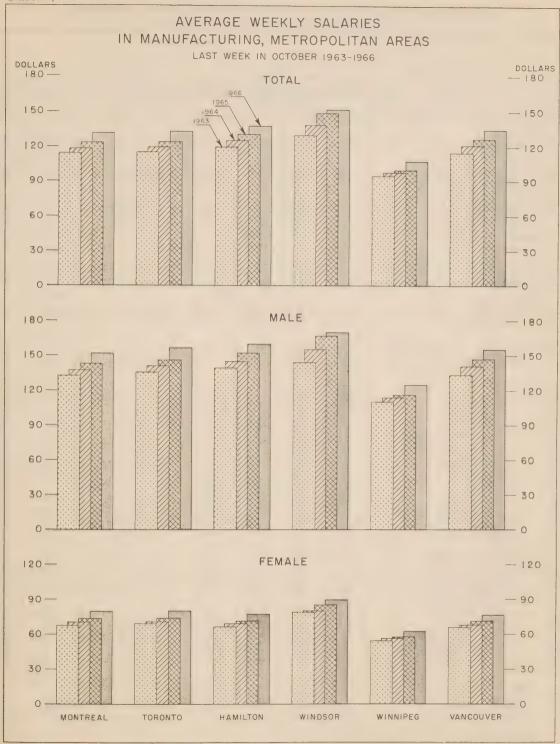


TABLE 6, Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,

Last Week in October, 1966, Urban Areas

		Salaried employees Total Male Female 1										
	Urban area and industry		To	tal		Ma	ıle		Fen	nale		
S.I.C. Code	Oroan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings		
	St. V. bullet	num	nber	\$	numl	per	\$	nun	ber	\$		
100 - 399	St. John's: Manufacturing	752	39.2	105.68	584	39.3	118.75	168	38.6	60.24		
100 - 399	Halifax: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	2,418 1,339	37.8 36.6	112.89 108.78	1,784 944	38.2 36.9	130.95 128.39	634 395	36.5 36.0	62.06 61.93		
100 - 399	Sydney: Manufacturing Durable goods	725 510	36.6 35.5	121.54 133.52	624 463	36.8 35.5	130.80 140.55	101	35.7	64.33		
100-399	Moncton: Manufacturing	879	38.4	105.93	705	38,6	115.67	174	37,6	66.45		
100 - 399	Saint John: Manufacturing	1,448	38.1	120.25	1,160	38.5	135.62	288	36.7	58.33		
100-399	Drummondville: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,773 1,379	37.9 38.2	106.63 98.09	1,310	37.8 38.3	122.62 113.30	463 388	38.0 38.0	61.41 59.24		
100-399	Granby: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,100 844	39.2 39.2	106.03 105.59	752 568	39.8 40.0	125.87 125.88	348 276	37.7 37.5	63.15 63.83		
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 141 - 147 150 - 153 170 - 179 174 180 - 229 230 - 239 240 - 249 243 244 244 247 273 280 - 289 290 - 298 300 - 309 304 310 - 318 315 320 - 329 321 330 - 339	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Beverages Tobacco processing and products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Knitting mills Clothing Men's Clothing Women's clothing Children's clothing Furniture and fixtures Paper boxes and bags Pinting, publishing and allied industries Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equipment Aircraft and parts Electrical products	86, 726 38, 686 48, 040 9, 002 6, 911 1, 261 1, 295 1, 150 719 5, 013 866 5, 694 1, 606 2, 803 4, 629 1, 335 5, 452 1, 431 2, 695 3, 013 4, 613 3, 163 8, 354 6, 244 1, 131 4, 613	38.0 39.0 37.2 37.7 38.4 36.9 37.3 39.3 39.8 38.3 39.8 38.6 38.4 39.1 38.5 35.8 36.2 35.2 35.2 35.2 37.3 37.3 39.8 38.4 39.1 39.1 39.1 39.1 39.1 39.1 39.1 39.1	131.63 136.88 127.41 120.81 114.72 112.04 140.96 153.41 106.43 108.60 134.27 110.23 105.93 105.93 107.43 119.79 149.43 141.47 122.64 124.37 129.60 139.31 129.60 139.31 129.03	62, 881 30, 136 32, 745 6, 785 5, 155 1, 039 1, 630 766 476 3, 266 3, 266 1, 098 1, 529 905 3, 343 1, 007 3, 481 1, 825 2, 185 2, 185 4, 945 4, 945 4, 945 4, 945 6, 636 6, 765 5, 011 9, 203	38.3 39.2 37.5 38.3 38.6 38.9 37.4 37.2 38.9 37.5 41.0 39.4 39.3 40.0 36.0 36.3 35.1 37.5 38.9 36.0 36.3	151.37 153.11 149.76 135.56 128.80 120.65 156.92 182.78 125.00 129.24 166.21 135.45 125.87 119.01 129.18 125.87 158.08 149.00 138.61 176.87 143.77 154.18 143.74 143.77	23,845 8,550 15,295 2,217 1,756 222 461 491 384 243 1,747 362 2,359 508 1,274 280 390 1,286 328 1,971 467 870 828 1,299 235 977 702 1,589 977	37.1 38.1 36.6 36.1 36.3 36.3 36.9 36.9 38.2 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 35.8 35.1 35.8 37.7 35.8	79.60 79.69 79.55 75.70 73.39 71.74 84.52 105.31 68.17 74.56 75.13 69.21 80.36 82.26 71.70 83.30 90.50 79.43 73.54 84.81 75.67 82.64 74.27		
330 - 339 335 340 - 359 370 - 379 374 380 - 399	Communications equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products Pharmaceuticals and medicines Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,944 6,129 2,820 8,948 3,047 3,267	39.0 39.1 37.0 37.2 37.4 38.2	137.96 140.10 128.32 136.96 136.57 117.92	9,203 4,635 2,189 5,938 1,922 2,408	39,2 39,4 37,2 37,3 37,4 38,4	154.66 158,48 143.95 163.43 167.65 134.60	2,741 1,494 631 3,010 1,125 859	38.2 38.3 36.4 37.0 37.3 37.5	81,90 83.06 74.10 84.72 83.46 71.16		
100-399	Quebec: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	4,437 1,392 3,045	37.1 38.9 36.3	117.78 119.83 116.84	3,322 1,132 2,190	37.5 39.4 36.6	134,62 132,13 135,91	1,115 260 855	35.8 36.9 35.5	67.60 66.26 68.01		
100-399	Shawinigan: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,217	36.7 36.6	137.85 136.60	1,024	36.7 36.5	150.05 150.34	193 148	36.8 37.2	73.1 7 70.55		

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,

Last Week in October, 1966, Urban Areas — Continued

		Salaried employees Total Male Female										
			To	tal		Ma	ale		Fen	nale		
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings		
	Sorel:	nun	ber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$		
100 - 399	Manufacturing .	1,501	39.1	131.61	1,254	39.4	143.30	247	37.4	72.25		
100 - 399	St. Hyacinthe: Manufacturing	718	37.9	109.69	542	38.3	125.70	176	36.7	60.40		
100-399	St. Jean: Manufacturing	1,396	39.4	106.19	1,003	39.9	123.55	393	38.0	61.89		
100 - 399	St. Jerome: Manufacturing	590	39.6	106.65	460	40.0	119.05	130	38.4	62.77		
100 - 399 270 - 274	Trois-Rivières: Manufacturing	1,671 851 412	39.4 39.5 36.6	119.73 115.86 143.23	1,211 616 341	39.9 40.3 36.8	140.09 138.29 156.31	460 235 71	37.8 37.4 35.9	66.15 57.08 80.39		
100 - 399	Valleyfield: Manufacturing	1,213 844	37.4 37.3	116.98 111.10	951 643	37.6 37.5	131.05 125.40	262 201	36.6 36.8	65.91 65.35		
100 - 399 270 - 274	Ottawa - Hull: Manufacturing. Durable goods Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	7,026 2,823 4,203 515	38.4 39.6 37.6 36.6	127.21 130.01 125.32 141.15	5,267 2,157 3,110 444	38.8 39.7 38.2 36.7	144.76 147.75 142.68 150.02	1,759 666 1,093 71	37.4 39.4 36.2 36.6	74.66 72.57 75.93 85.68		
100 - 399	Belleville: Manufacturing	1,960	38,3	114.36	1,446	38.8	131.30	514	37.0	66.73		
100 - 399	Brampton: Manufacturing Durable goods	3,070 2,095	39.9 41.2	131.31 138.11	2,298 1,618	40.6 41.9	150.73 155.89	772 477	38.0 38.7	73.50 77.80		
100-399	Brantford: Manufacturing . Durable goods Non-durable goods	3,226 1,846 1,380	38.3 38.9 37.4	117.81 125.36 107.71	2,230 1,406 824	38.7 39.3 37.8	140.60 142.24 137.79	996 440 556	37.3 37.8 36.8	66.78 71.39 63.13		
100-399	Brockville: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,878 1,062	38.6 39.4	121.78 115.25	1,388 751	38.6 39.5	140.52 134.52	490 311	38.6 39.2	68.70 68.71		
100-399	Chatham: Manufacturing Durable goods	974 630	39.8 39.8	125.36 123.54	737 499	40.2 40.1	141.86 135.54	237 131	38.4 38.6	74.05 77.84		
100-399	Comwall: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,291 1,262	38.4 38.2	121.60 121.44	943 923	38.7 38.5	142.68 142.30	348 339	37.5 37.4	64.51 64.66		
100 - 399	Fort William - Port Arthur: Manufacturing	1,347	36.9	120.74	1,064	37.1	134.92	283	36.0	67.45		
100 - 399	Guelph: Manufacturing. Durable goods	2,107 1,277	39.0 39.5	117.98 121.35	1,502 948	39.4 40.0	138.86 140.54	605 329	37.9 38.0	66.14 66.06		
100 - 399 100 - 147 300 - 309 310 - 318 330 - 339	Hamilton: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Metal fabricating industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical products	16,822 12,238 4,584 1,207 1,951 2,036 3,257	39.0 39.2 38.3 37.2 37.9 40.6 39.2	137.59 144.11 120.18 106.37 135.49 134.14 136.59	12,393 9,221 3,172 846 1,443 1,567 2,380	39.2 39.4 38.6 37.6 38.1 41.0 39.4	159,15 165,11 141,82 121,48 155,36 149,86 158,56	4,429 3,017 1,412 361 508 469 877	38.3 38.6 37.7 36.3 37.4 39.3 38.6	77.25 79.91 71.56 70.97 79.06 81.64 76.99		
100 - 399	Kingston: Manufacturing	2,179	37.1	131.74	1,730	37.2	147.85	449	36.8	69.65		

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Last Week in October, 1966, Urban Areas — Continued

		Salaried employees Total Male Female								
	TT-have associated industrial		Tot	al		Mal	e		Fem	ale
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	Kitchener:	num	ber	\$	numb	ner	\$	num	ber	\$
100 - 399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	8,591 4,729 3,862 742	37.6 37.1 38.2 38.0	116.29 118.30 113.83 115.70	6,097 3,428 2,669 542	37.9 37.3 38.7 38.4	137.90 139.33 136.07 132.99	2,494 1,301 1,193 200	36.7 36.6 36.9 36.9	63.45 62.88 64.08 68.82
160 - 169 300 - 309	Rubber products	1,035 1,232	39.3 37.7	125.86 118.03	775 899	39.8 38.2	145.94 139.11	260 333	37.6 36.4	66.02 61.13
100 - 399	London: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	6,442 3,365 3,077 714	38.4 39.2 37.5	118.08 121.39 114.47	4,583 2,499 2,084	38.8 39.6 37.9	136.82 138.61 134.68	1,859 866 993	37.4 38.1 36.7	71.89 71.71 72.05
100 - 147 330 - 339	Food and beverages Electrical products	714 1,:377	38.2 38.3	107.05 113.71	451 991	39.0 38.4	123.18 132.86	263 386	36.7 37.8	79.40 64.54
100-399	Niagara Falls: Manufacturing	1,463	39.2	136.69	1,090	39.4	157.39	373	38.7	76.19
100 -399	Oshawa: Manufacturing Durable goods	5,244 4,433	41.0 41.5	138.51 142.69	3,927 3,355	41.5 42.0	153.04 156.15	1,317 1,078	39.7 40.1	95.19 100.80
100 - 399	Peterborough: Manufacturing Durable goods	3,015 2,266	39.5 39.9	127.85 130.12	2,268 1,768	39.6 39.8	145.74 145.26	747 498	39.3 40.2	73.54 76.36
100 - 399	Sarnia: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	3,552 2,981	38.1 37.9	161.28 164.64	2,845 2,408	38.1 37.9	181.47 185.01	707 573	38.2 38.0	80.01 79.01
100 - 399	Stratford: Manufacturing	1,317	39.2	113.85	927	39.8	135.20	390	37.9	63.13
100-399 320-329	St. Catharines: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	4,300 3,283 1,017 2,124	39.1 39.3 38.3 40.4	139.32 142.99 127.49 151.45	3,360 2,628 732 1,768	39.4 39.6 38.7 40.6	155.21 156.86 149.28 161.61	940 655 285 356	38.0 38.2 37.3 39.5	82.52 87.31 71.52 101.02
	St. Thomas:									
100-399	Manufacturing	923	40.5	114.92	657	40.6	133.82	266	40.3	68.22
100-399	Toronto: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	92,079 41,553 50,526	38.0 39.0 37.1	133.07 136.02 130.66	64,321 30,986 33,335	38.4 39.4 37.4	155.95 154.58 157.22	27,758 10,567 17,191	37.0 37.9 36.4	80.08 81.57 79.16
100 - 147 100 - 139 101 129 160 - 169	Foods and beverages Foods	9,887 8,318 1,838 930 1,720	37.3 37.4 37.9 38.1 38.3	130.84 128.79 123.47 121.43 124.98	7,102 5,981 1,448 680 1,354	37.6 37.7 38.2 38.9 38.6	151.97 148.78 135.93 138.67 137.99	2,785 2,337 390 250 366	36.6 36.7 36.8 35.9 37.3	76.96 77.65 77.20 74.53 76.82
180 - 229 240 - 249 243 244	Rubber products Textile products Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing	1,392 2,229 1,008 728	37.8 37.9 38.2 37.5	120.53 107.62 101.32 110.08	917 1,177 566 365	38.3 38.7 39.0 38.6	143.06 133.55 124.62 135.54	475 1,052 442 363	36.9 37.0 37.2 36.4	77,04 78,60 71,48 84,48
260 - 269 270 - 274 273 274 280 - 289	Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Paper boxes and bags Miscellaneous paper converters Printing, publishing and allied indus-	1,355 4,234 1,449 1,895	38.0 37.0 37.2 37.0	124.66 134.57 128.78 124.40	882 2,932 1,033 1,291	38.8 37.1 37.4 37.2	151.21 159.88 151.06 146.95	1,302 416 604	36.4 36.6 36.7 36.7	75.16 77.58 73.47 76.21
286 289 290 - 298 300 - 309 304 309 310 - 318	tries Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Miscellaneous metal fabricating Machinery, except electrical	10,040 3,410 4,774 1,395 7,719 1,622 1,189 7,225	36.1 36.9 35.0 37.7 38.7 38.5 39.7 38.9	125.72 122.84 128.07 145.56 134.48 136.54 125.71 136.69	5,791 2,112 2,698 1,051 5,767 1,184 872 5,434	36.6 36.9 35.5 38.2 39.0 38.8 40.4 39.3	160.18 154.57 162.09 166.27 153.88 157.11 143.96 153.11	4,249 1,298 2,076 344 1,952 438 317 1,791	35.3 36.8 34.5 36.2 37.8 37.5 37.9 37.7	78.76 71.21 83.84 82.30 77.17 80.94 75.53 86.87
315 318	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment Office and store machinery	3,190 3,211	38.4 39.3	125.99 149.87	2,410 2,355	38.7	142.97 167.79	780 856	37.3 38.0	73.53 100.59

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1966, Urban Areas - Concluded

					Sala	ried employ	ees			
	Urban area and industry	17	То	tal		Ma	le		Fen	male
S.I.C. Code		Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	nur	nber	\$
320 - 329 330 - 339 335 336 340 - 359 360 - 369 370 - 379 380 - 399 381	Toronto - Concluded: Manufacturing - Concluded: Transportation equipment Electrical products Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Non-metallic mineral products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Scientific and professional equipment	8,410 12,487 2,960 2,627 2,484 4,848 9,126 6,001 2,637	39.6 39.4 41.3 38.2 37.8 35.5 37.4 38.2 38.8	147.28 130.31 137.41 130.51 133.54 158.85 132.67 125.78 132.08	6,577 9,049 2,069 1,980 1,878 3,172 6,216 4,026 1,854	40.0 39.7 41.9 38.4 38.0 35.6 37.6 38.6 39.1	164.10 149.23 157.60 148.92 152.12 193.82 158.23 150.21 154.79	1,833 3,438 891 647 606 1,676 2,910 1,975 783	38.1 38.5 40.0 37.4 37.1 35.4 37.1 37.4 38.1	86.93 80.52 90.52 74.17 75.95 92.67 78.08 75.98 78.30
100 - 399	Welland: Manufacturing Durable goods Primary metals industries	2,600 1,919	38.5 38.9 38.7	146.81 147.75	1,983 1,483	38.7	169.03 168.59	617 436	38.1 39.0	75.38 76.84
290 - 298	Primary metals industries	1,459	38,7	151.63	1,143	38.7	172.87	316	38.9	74.80
100-399 320-329	Windsor: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	7,686 5,932 1,754 4,491	41.0 42.1 37.0 42.7	152.09 158.82 129.31 165.73	5,974 4,810 1,164 3,709	41.5 42.5 37.2 43.0	169.91 174.22 152.14 179.85	1,712 1,122 590 782	39.1 40.4 36.7 40.9	89.88 92.84 84.27 98.75
100 - 399	Woodstock: Manufacturing	1,930	38.0	109.53	1,420	38.5	127.03	510	36.7	60.78
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 240 - 249	Winnipeg: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Clothing	9,531 4,231 5,300 2,162 1,823 529	38.4 38.8 38.0 37.8 38.1 40.4	107.68 110.84 105.16 110.18 109.24 86.21	6,889 3,238 3,651 1,623 1,365 278	38.7 39.1 38.4 38.2 38.5 41.4	124.94 125.08 124.81 124.65 123.94 111.03	2,642 993 1,649 539 458 251	37.4 37.8 37.1 36.6 36.7 39.2	62.68 64.41 61.64 66.61 65.43 58.73
100 - 399	Regina: Manufacturing	1,361	38.1	118.36	1,054	38.4	131.79	307	37.2	72.27
100-399	Saskatoon: Manufacturing	921	38.4	104.90	650	39.2	120.43	271	36.6	67.68
100-399	Calgary: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	3,685 1,402 2,283 870	38.3 39.4 37.7 38.1	120.18 126.14 116.52 112.61	2,834 1,176 1,658 613	38.7 39.7 38.0 38.5	135,23 136,24 134,51 130,37	851 226 625 257	37.1 38.0 36.8 37.1	70.08 73.58 68.81 70.25
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139	Edmonton: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods	5,001 1,813 3,188 1,337 1,198	38.4 39.4 37.8 38.1 38.1	118.92 126.91 114.38 109.69 109.19	3,759 1,419 2,340 986 877	38.7 39.7 38.2 38.9 38.9	135.66 141.97 131.83 125.01 124.75	1,242 394 848 351 321	37.4 38.4 37.0 35.9 35.8	68.26 72.68 66.21 66.63 66.66
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 250 - 259 251 252 270 - 274	Vancouver: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries	15,199 7,144 8,055 2,272 1,846 1,736 775 478 2,084	37.9 38.4 37.5 38.2 38.7 39.0 40.4 37.6 37.2	134.98 136.75 133.40 121.26 118.34 158.45 160.93 155.20 162.17	11.262 5.575 5.687 1,600 1,274 1,367 660 349 1,561	38.2 38.6 37.9 38.8 39.5 39.4 40.7 38.2	155.34 153.73 156.93 141.25 138.55 178.93 174.40 181.29 185.91	3,937 1,569 2,368 672 572 369 115 129 523	37.2 38.0 36.6 36.7 36.9 37.2 38.4 36.0 37.2	76.73 76.49 76.90 73.67 73.34 82.56 83.63 84.63 91.33
100-399	Victoria: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	1,036 592 444	37.6 38·1 37.0	129.42 144.42 109.42	777 483 294	38.1 38.5 37.3	148.39 158.85 131.20	259 109 150	36.3 36.1 36.4	72.51 80.48 66.71

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Last Week in October, 1966, Canada

-		Last wee	ek in Octo		, Canada							
		Clerical and related workers Total Male Female										
	Industry	Em-lavoos	T	otal	Employees	Ma	le	Employees	Fem	nale		
S.I.C. Code		Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings		
		nun	nber	\$	num	iber	\$	num	iber	\$		
100 - 399	Manufacturing	190,796	38.1	92.40	95, 122	38.8	111.52	95,674	37.4	73,33		
	Durable goods	95,780	39.0	99.06	54, 634	39.6	116.46	41, 146	38.2	75.95		
	Non-durable goods	95,016	37.1	85.69	40,488	37,6	104.85	54,528	36.8	71.46		
100 - 147	Food and beverages	21,352	37.5	83.88	9,558	38.3	101.88	11,794	36.8	69, 29		
100 - 139	Foods	17,970	37.8	82,76	8,068	38.7	101.07	9,902	37.0	67.33		
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	3, 262	37.6	87.80	1,800	38.2	101.37	1,462	36,9	71.03		
105 - 107 111	Dairy products	3,080 1,209	37.5	73.28	1,064	38, 4 40, 4	96.55 108.96	2,016	37.0 38.5	60.99 53.28		
112	Fruit and vegetable canners and pre- servers	1,862	38.0	83,56	805	38.7	99.02	1,057	37,5	71.79		
123 - 125	Grain mill products	1,679	39.0	82.09	965	40.0	92.49	714	37.7	68.02		
128	Biscuits	500	37.3	82.82	251	37.8	96,32	249	36,7	69.22		
129	Bakeries	1,624	37.4	75.38	613	39.3	93,82	1,011	36.2	64.20		
131	Confectionery	1,096	37.8 36.8	82.13 85.65	3 93 674	39.0 37.3	105.53	703	37.2 36,6	69.05 73.60		
139 141 - 147	Beverages	1,824	36.1	89,83	1,490	36,6	106. 18	1,130	35.8	76.89		
141	Soft drinks	1,339	37.0	76.53	553	37.5	92.72	786	36.6	65.14		
143	Distilleries	981	35,4	93.76	428	35,6	101.53	553	35,2	87.75		
145	Breweries	996	35.7	104.77	499	36.4	125.57	497	35.1	83.89		
150 - 153 153	Tobacco processing and products	899 849	36,6 36,4	101.27	339 322	36.7 36.5	111.75 112.88	560 527	36.4 36.4	94.93 96.99		
160-169	Rubber products	3,849	38.3	89.26	2, 151	38,5	102.75	1,698	38.1	72.16		
161	Rubber footwear	522	37.5	74.25	280	37.3	89.25	242	37.7	56.89		
163	Tires and tubes	1,270	39.0	98,29	823	39.5	110.98	447	38.0	74.93		
169	Other rubber products	1, 248	38.7	87,47	581	38.2	101.18	667	39.1	75.54		
170 - 179	Leather products	2,399	37.5	78.35	1,069	38.4	98.84	1, 330	36.7	61.89		
174 179	Shoes, except rubber	1,586	37.4	79.25	708	38,3	102.51	878	36.8	60.49		
210	goods	540	37.9	76.38	242	39.3	88.41	298	36,7	66.61		
180 - 229	Textile products	6, 679	37.5	77.79	2, 474	38.0	96.52	4,205	37.2	66,76		
183 193 - 197	Cotton yarn and cloth	1, 285	37.5	75.47	506	37.8	95.87	779 392	37.3	62.22 62.04		
201	Woollen yarn and cloth	591	38.6 37.3	73.82	199 811	37,6	97.02 97.60	1, 173	37.1	66.07		
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics	1,148	37.2	76.25	403	37.8	92.44	745	36.9	67.49		
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres	695	37.8	83.53	336	37,9	103.71	359	37.7	64.64		
229	Miscellaneous textiles	784	37.3	79.92	236	38.2	99.16	548	36.8	71.64		
230 - 239	Knitting mills	1,781	37.6	74,67	555	38.4	100.71	1, 226	37.3	62.88		
231 239	Other knitting mills	402	37.4	76.63	126	38.4	107.40	276	36.9	62.59 64.48		
		1,223	37.9	75.96	390	38.7	100.48	833	37.5			
240 - 249 243	Clothing	5,746 2,556	37.7	77.23	1,922	38.7	96.67 98.46	3,824	37.3	67.47		
244	Women's clothing	1,948	37.5	78.31	594	38.5	91.76	1,354	37.1	72.41		
245	Children's clothing	383	38.1	80,11	113	39.4	101.65	270	37.5	71.09		
250 - 259	Wood products	3,940	39.0	89, 63	2, 194	40.2	106. 21	1,746	37.5	68.79		
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills		39.7	96,42	956	40.8	113. 25	649	38.0	71.62		
252	Veneer and plywood mills	I.	37.9	87.93	280	38.8	99.61	237	36.9	74.13		
254	Sash, door and flooring mills	1,088	39.8	84.58	604	41.1	101.08	484	38.1	63.99		
260 - 269 261	Furniture and fixtures	3,468	38.0	81.33	1,583	38.8	99.68	1,885	37.3	65.92		
266	Household furniture	1,608	38.2	81.86 81.51	686 573	39.2	103.10	922	37.4	66.07		
270-274	Paper and allied industries		Ì	96.84					36.1	78.14		
271	Pulp and paper mills	12,213 5,339	36.3 36.2	103.82	6,380	36.5 36.5	113.94	5,833	35.8	80.01		
273	Paper boxes and bags	2,485	36,6	94.34	1, 260	36.8	113.04	1,225	36.4	75.11		
274	Miscellaneous paper converters	1,877	36.7	85.69	791	36.8	103.47	1,086	36.7	72.74		

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1966, Canada — Concluded

	Last	week in C	october, 1	500, Cana	ida – Con					
					Clerical	and related	workers			
	Industry	Employees	To	otal	Employees	Ma	ıle	Employoog	Fen	nale
S.I.C. Code		reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	\$	nun	ber	\$	nun	iber	\$
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
280 - 289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	14,012	36.0	79.30	5,250	36.2	98.23	8,762	35.8	67.95
286	Commercial printing	4,196	36,9	84.34	1,563	37.0	109.96	2,633	36.8	69.14
289	Printing and publishing	8,025	35.6	76,49	3,313	35.8	91.94	4,712	35.5	65.63
290 - 298	Primary metal industries	9,720	38.2	103.36	5,488	38.5	121.40	4, 232	37.8	79.96
291	Iron and steel mills	3,050	38.9	102.88	1,787	39.1	118.47	1,263	38,6	80.84
294	Iron foundries	725	38.9	87, 80	384	40.3	105.00	341	37.2	68.43
295	Smelting and refining	2,079	38.1	108.39	1, 397	38.0	122.95	682	38.3	78.56
296 - 298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling casting, etc.	1,606	38.0	102.83	922	38.7	120.96	684	37.2	78.38
300 - 309	Metal fabricating industries	15,423	37.8	92.63	8,662	38.2	109.36	6,761	37.4	71.20
301	Boilers and plate work	992	37.8	91.56	616	38.1	108.22	376	37.2	64.27
302	Fabricated structural metals	2,205	38. 5	100.15	1,443	38.5	115.93	762	38.5	70.26
303	Ornamental and architectural metals	1,481	37.9	91.76	921	38.6	105.09	560	36.7	69.83
304 305	Metal stamping, pressing and coating Wire and wire products	2,747 1,808	38.0	94.75	1,464	38.5	111.70	1,283	37.3	75.42 74.51
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery	1,366	37.4	92.86	560	38.2	108.74	806	37.4 36.8	69.75
307	Heating equipment	1,031	35.8	93.48	604	34.2	110.75	427	37.9	69.04
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating	2,807	38.1	90.00	1,565	38.6	106.27	1,242	37.6	69.50
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	13,113	39.4	94.81	7,198	40.0	110.48	5,915	38.8	75.73
311	Agricultural implements	1,477	40.6	100.56	911	41.8	114.85	566	38.8	77.55
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	8,486	39,6	90.31	4,954	40.0	106.11	3,532	39.0	68.14
318	Office and store machinery	2,495	38.6	109.55	1,023	38.6	131.00	1,472	38.5	94.64
320 - 329	Transportation equipment	19,240	40.2	108.63	11,686	40.7	123.82	7,554	39.3	85. 14
321	Aircraft and parts	5,775	39.6	98.78	3,107	40.0	115.62	2, 668	39.0	79.16
323 - 325	Motor vehicles	10,471	41.0	116,13	6,541	41.6	130.24	3,930	39.9	92.64
323	Assembling	6, 135	41.5	122.42	3,987	41.9	133.78	2,148	40.6	101.35
325	Parts and accessories	3,788	40.6		2, 233	41.4	127.37	1,555	39.4	83.92
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	1,840	37.9		1,328	38.4	117.12	512	36,6	66.71
330 - 339	Electrical products	25,338	39.4	101.64	14,660	40.2	121, 16	10,678	38.5	74.86
332	Major appliances including non-electric	2,174	38.4	93,51	1,323	38.9	107,41	851	37.5 37.7	71.90
334 335	Household radios and televisions Communications equipment	3,394	37.8 40.7	119.15	2, 335	37.8 42.2	139.95	1,059 3,514	38.9	73.30
336	Electrical Industrial equipment	4,878	39.4	103.33	2,993	39.9	122.96	1,885	38.5	72.17
338	Electrical wire and cable	1,383	39,9	97.23	929	39.6	108.57	454	40.6	74.04
339	Miscellaneous electrical equipment	1,615	38,1	91.60	760	38.3	112.66	855	37.8	72.88
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	5,538	37.6	92.24	3,163	38.0	107.57	2,375	37.1	71.82
347	Concrete products	954	38.0	99.72	642	38.2	114.82	312	37.4	68.66
351	Clay products	409	37.4	83.99	205	38.1	101.82	204	36.7	66.06
356	Glass and glass products	1,149	36.7	96.54	651	37.0	112.80	498	36.3	75.29
360-369	Petroleum and coal products	4,345	35.8	102.97	2,049	36.1	120.98	2,296	35.6	86.90
365	Petroleum refineries	1,380	36.7	114.75	914	36.9	130.57	466	36.3	83.73
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products	14,074	37.5	38.53	5,729	37.9	107.59	8,345	37.2	75.44
374	Pharmaceuticals and medecines	2,651	37.6	84.31	667	37.8	108.45	1,984	37.5	76. 19
375	Paints and varnishes	1,612	37.4	81.93	796	37.8	95. 22	916	37.1	68.97
376	Soaps and cleaning compounds	1,333	37.8	94.33	637	38.3	109.89	696	37.4	80.09
378	Industrial chemicals	2,802	38.0	94.67	1,489	38.2	111.18	1,313	37.9	75.96
380 - 399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,667	38.2	84.07	3,012	38.9	106.07	4,655	37.8	69,84
381	Scientific and professional equipment	2,948	38.8	89.30	1,215	39.9	111.52	1,733	38.0	73.72
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s.	1,057	37.7	82.00 78.56	443 356	38.4	96.91	614 488	37.2	67.38 65.17
393	Sporting goods and toys	844	38.4	10.00	300	55.0	00,01	100	01.0	

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1966, Provinces

		Clerical and related workers Total Male Female									
			To	otal		Ma	le		Fer	male	
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	
		nun	nber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	
	Newfoundland:										
100 - 399 100 - 147 111 270 -274 271	Manufacturing Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills	982 803 322 218 238 237	38.6 38.5 41.2 42.8 35.0 35.0	81.98 82.45 66.22 63.02 119.15 119.39	586 474 177 136 156 156	39.0 38.8 42.3 43.7 35.0 35.0	95. 26 96. 54 77. 66 72. 85 134. 67 134. 67	396 329 145 82	38.1 38.1 39.9 41.3	62.32 62.16 52.26 46.72	
	Nova Scotia:										
100 - 399 100 - 147 111 290 - 298 291 320 - 329 327	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	2,957 1,307 1,650 784 279 162 145 514 178	37.9 38.5 37.5 38.0 38.7 36.4 36.0 37.4	78.01 80.70 75.88 69.37 74.43 89.58 88.92 78.95 72.49	1, 679 838 841 391 160 115 103 311 111	38.6 39.2 38.1 39.1 39.4 36.4 35.9 38.0 36.6	93. 21 93. 61 92. 81 84. 81 90. 41 100. 97 99. 97 94. 24 78. 96	1,278 469 809 393 119 203	37. 0 37. 2 36. 9 37. 8 36. 5	58.05 57.66 58.28 54.01 52.94 55.52	
	New Brunswick:										
100 - 399 100 - 147 111 250 - 259 270 - 274	Manufacturing	2,056 609 1,447 542 108 102 443	38.3 39.0 37.9 38.9 43.1 43.0 37.1	79, 13 87, 97 75, 41 70, 68 64, 81 77, 86 85, 27	1, 143 394 749 260 49 66 234	38.8 39.3 38.6 40.0 45.0 44.1 37.5	93.73 98.68 91.12 86.40 78.14 89.18 101.12	913 215 698 282 209	37.6 38.5 37.3 37.8 36.6	60.86 68.34 58.56 56.17	
	Quebec:										
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 105 - 107 129 150 - 153 160 - 169 170 = 179 174 180 - 229 183 193 - 197 201 230 - 239 241 243 244 245 250 - 259 261 270 - 274 271 280 - 289 286 289	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing. Dairy products Bakeries Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Leather products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Hosiery Other knitting mills Clothing Women's clothing Women's clothing Children's clothing Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fixtures Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Paper boxes and bags Printing, publishing and allied industries Commercial printing Printing and publishing	61, 038 27, 217 33, 821 5, 988 4, 757 766 515 663 904 1, 183 904 1, 183 92 282 282 547 3, 468 1, 215 1, 393 1, 215 1, 393 1, 4, 468 1, 215 1, 393 1, 4, 468 1, 215 1, 393 1, 365 1, 365	37.8 38.9 37.0 37.2 37.6 37.8 38.3 38.6 37.8 37.5 37.6 37.3 38.2 37.4 40.2 37.4 40.0 40.0 40.0 38.4 40.0 38.4 40.0 38.6 36.6 37.6	92.79 100.02 86.96 87.57 84.98 87.11 85.97 75.47 107.95 82.41 78.69 77.66 77.04 77.27 76.91 74.27 76.93 78.69 78.69 78.68 22.89 84.21 83.19 97.83 103.75 106.25	32, 379 16, 760 15, 619 3, 191 2, 538 503 457 253 241 481 604 380 1, 583 408 138 424 307 99 208 1, 258 657 200 749 337 2, 694 1, 397 1, 667 4, 54 4, 1, 061	38.3 39.2 37.4 38.0 38.4 37.9 38.8 39.9 36.6 38.6 38.4 40.7 37.8 40.7 38.8 38.8 40.7 37.8 40.7 38.6 38.6 38.6 40.7 38.6 38.6 38.6 40.7 38.6 38.6 40.7 38.6 38.6 38.6 40.7 38.6 38.6 40.7 38.6 38.6 40.7 38.6 38.6 40.7 38.6 40.7 38.6 40.7 38.6 40.7 38.6 40.7 38.6 40.7 38.6 40.7 38.6 40.7 38.6 40.7 38.6 40.7 38.6 40.7 38.6 40.7 40.7 40.7 40.7 40.7 40.7 40.7 40.7	109.69 115.50 103.46 102.48 99.77 97.28 104.92 89.08 117.43 94.32 94.93 94.94 96.67 96.06 91.86 99.44 106.58 98.81 98.81 98.81 98.81 98.81 98.81 99.58 104.68 99.58 104.68	28, 659 10, 457 18, 202 2, 797 2, 219 263 3399 2, 622 423 579 398 2, 673 538 169 799 522 183 339 2, 210 616 294 2, 055 683 369 2, 093 550 2, 093 550	37. 3 38. 4 36. 7 36. 3 36. 6 35. 9 36. 9 36. 9 36. 7 37. 0 37. 3 37. 1 37. 1 37. 1 37. 1 37. 1 37. 1 37. 1 37. 3 37. 3 37. 1 37. 1 37. 1 37. 3 37. 3 37. 3 37. 3 37. 3 37. 3 37. 3 37. 3 37. 1 37. 3 37. >37. 3 37. >37. 3 37. 73. 68 75. 22 70. 80 70. 55 68. 07 67. 67 60. 42 62. 34 102. 54 71. 93 62. 38 66. 44 62. 56 61. 27 64. 94 62. 70 58. 04 65. 21 68. 45 72. 44 71. 78 61. 19 65. 53 63. 16 80. 29 81. 72 85. 93 73. 14 69. 40 73. 95		
289 290 - 298 295 300 - 309 304 310 - 318 315	Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equip-	2,012 3,203 922 4,122 793 3,170	35.5 37.0 36.2 37.7 37.9 41,5	84, 84 103, 59 106, 90 96, 98 105, 44 88, 70	1,061 1,935 711 2,563 507 1,916	35.8 37.3 36.3 38.2 38.2 41.2	94.61 118, 29 115.42 112.03 120.78 101.46	951 1, 268 211 1, 559 286 1, 254	35, 2 36, 4 36, 1 36, 9 37, 5 42, 0	73.95 81.16 78.18 72.25 78.25 69.21	
	ment	2,690	42.0	88.62	1.739	41.5	102.02	951	42.8	64. 11	

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1966, Provinces — Continued

	Last w	eek in Oc	toper, 19	bb, Provii	ices - Co	ntinued				
					Clerical	and related	workers			
	Province and industry	77	To	tal		Ma	ıle		Fen	nale
S.I.C. Code		Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	\$	nui	mber	\$	num	ber	\$
320 - 329 321 327 330 - 339 335 370 - 379 378 380 - 399	Quebec - Concluded: Manufacturing - Concluded: Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Shipbuilding and repairing Electrical products Communications equipment Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4, 441 2, 356 1, 121 8, 080 2, 976 5, 138 461 2, 158	40.3 41.6 38,2 38,8 39.2 36.9 36.4 38.1	102.50 97.68 112.07 108.40 100.25 91.49 93.55 84.89	2,709 1,153 874 5,029 1,569 2,083 244 1,088	40.4 42.2 38.6 39.1 40.0 37.0 36.6 38.6	116.36 113.16 124.89 126.92 117.92 110.03 107.33 101.75	1,732 1,203 247 3,051 1,407 3,055 217 1,070	40.2 41.0 37.0 38.2 38.3 36.9 36.3	80.83 82.84 66.70 77.88 80.54 78.85 78.06 67.75
	Ontario:									
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 105 - 107 112	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Fruit and vegetable canners and	101,363 56,568 44,795 8,885 7,387 1,193 1,035	38.2 39,2 37.1 37.3 37.6 37.4 36.4	94.02 100.31 86.08 84.42 83.80 87.55 73.79	48, 382 30, 901 17, 481 3, 568 2, 978 588 309	39.1 40.0 37.6 38.3 38.7 38.1 37.3	114.93 119.32 107.18 102.58 102.68 104.32 96.61	52,981 25,667 27,314 5,317 4,409 605 726	37.5 38.2 36.8 36.7 36.8 36.7	74.93 77.44 72.57 72.22 71.05 71.25 64.08
129 139 141-147 150-153 160-169 163 169 170-179 183 193-197 201 239-249 240-249 243 244 250-259 251 261 270-274 271 273 274 271 273 274 271 273 274 271 273 274 271 273 274 271 273 274 271 273 274 271 273 274 271 273 274 271 273 274 271 273 274 271 273 274 274 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 277	preservers Bakeries Miscellaneous food products Beverages Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Tires and tubes Other rubber products Leather products Leather products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fixtures Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Paper boxes and bags Miscellaneous paper converters Printing, publishing and allied indus-	1, 295 671 926 1, 498 169 2, 627 1, 071 984 1, 124 755 2, 170 318 266 727 861 594 1, 644 945 379 1, 115 379 1, 115 4, 694 1, 598 1, 218 1, 218 1, 312	38. 1 37. 1 36. 8 36. 2 36. 5 38. 4 38. 7 37. 2 37. 4 37. 5 36. 9 37. 2 37. 1 37. 2 37. 5 36. 9 37. 2 37. 5 36. 9 37. 2 37. 5 36. 5 36. 9 37. 1 37. 5 36. 9 37. 2 37. 5 36. 9 37. 6 37. 6 37. 7 38. 8 38. 8 39. 8 5 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	84.40 78.38 84.463 87.44 81.83 99.63 85.51 79.63 82.46 79.61 69.77 70.39 86.75 74.24 76.73 76.19 81.01 81.19 91.11 80.34 80.06 93.70 102.05 85.61 87.55	532 251 295 590 67 1, 436 669 473 444 318 783 233 168 465 324 86 560 160 698 283 2, 251 905 526 565	38.8 38.9 37.3 36.7 36.9 38.8 39.3 38.5 38.2 38.0 39.7 37.3 37.8 37.9 36.7 39.0 40.2 38.5 39.4 4.9 37.1	97. 02 97. 69 107. 63 102. 08 99. 01 108. 88 114. 34 99. 95 106. 17 112. 49 100. 30 100. 30 100. 30 101. 77 105. 03 98. 41 99. 01 107. 59 107. 59 107. 59 109. 42 103. 39 119. 63 106. 24 106. 07	763 420 631 908 102 1,191 680 437 1,387 2,354 628 426 1,179 621 293 555 111 1,044 537 2,443 693 692 747	37.6 36.0 35.9 36.2 37.9 37.8 38.3 36.5 37.0 37.3 36.2 37.1 36.6 37.3 37.3 37.3 37.3 37.3 37.3 36.2	75. 61 66. 84 73. 92 77. 93 70. 55 72. 48 75. 16 62. 30 60. 61 67. 59 62. 77 68. 32 64. 03 65. 29 68. 18 67. 35 66. 91 67. 61 67. 61 67. 61 67. 61 69. 93 73. 54
286 289 290 - 298 291 294 295	tries Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Iron foundries Smelting and refining	7,285 2,752 3,585 5,132 2,206 446 518	35.9 36.9 35.2 39.0 39.4 38.0 39.8	80.75 83.96 78.11 105.32 105.25 86.83 121.50	2, 446 960 1, 295 2, 769 1, 216 228 341	35.8 37.0 34.8 39.4 39.8 39.2 39.9	102.50 111.03 94.62 125.89 123.22 103.63 138.85	4,839 1,792 2,290 2,363 990 218 177	35.9 36.8 35.4 38.4 38.8 36.8 39.7	69,75 69,46 68,78 81,21 83,17 69,26 88,06
296 - 298 300 - 309 302 303 304 305 306 309 310 - 318 311	Non-ferrous metal, rolling casting, etc. Metal fabricating industries Fabricated structural metals Ornamental and architectural metals Metal stamping, pressing and coating Wire and wire products Hardware, tools and cutlery Miscellaneous metal fabricating Machinery, except electrical Agricultural implements	1, 045 8, 949 1, 176 861 1, 536 1, 153 948 1, 681 8, 773 1, 128	37.9 37.6 38.6 37.6 37.7 38.0 37.4 38.0 38.9 41.3	104.74 91.37 103.06 89.73 91.90 91.11 84.60 87.74 97.63 105.56	610 4, 584 789 472 713 593 352 849 4, 690 706	38.8 37.8 38.2 38.5 38.4 38.2 38.1 38.3 39.7 42.6	123.33 110.20 118.27 106.10 110.45 106.75 111.47 105.60 114.53 120.14	435 4,365 387 389 823 560 596 832 4,083 422	36.7 37.5 39.4 36,4 37.1 37.8 37.0 37.8 37.9 39.2	78.66 71.60 72.06 69.88 75.83 74.56 68.73 69.50 78.22 81.17
315 318 320 - 329 321 323 - 325 325 325 330 - 339 335 336 339	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment Office and store machinery Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Assembling Parts and accessories Electrical products Major appliances Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Miscellaneous electrical products	5, 117 1, 994 12, 552 2, 718 8, 988 4, 923 3, 647 15, 590 1, 678 4, 042 4, 204 929	38.5 38.4 40.3 37.8 41.2 41.9 40.7 39.9 37.8 41.7 39.6 37.9	90.52 114.83 114.23 102.80 118.65 126.85 110.54 99.30 96.16 105.03 105.34 92.00	2,817 924 7,657 1,536 5,608 3,205 2,164 8,579 1,023 2,117 2,559 457	39.3 38.8 41.0 38.4 41.8 42.4 41.5 40.9 38.1 43.8 40.2	107.38 135.29 129.89 120.08 133.40 138.53 128.37 119.78 110.56 130.12 126.02 112.70	2,300 1,070 4,895 1,182 3,380 1,718 1,483 7,011 655 1,925 1,645 472	37.5 38.2 39.2 37.1 40.1 40.9 39.5 38.6 37.4 39.4 39.4	69.88 97.16 89.72 80.34 94.17 105.05 84.54 74.24 73.68 77.44 73.18 71.96

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,

Last Week in October, 1966, Provinces - Concluded

	pust in	Clerical and related workers										
			To	tal		Ma			Fen	nale		
S.I.C.	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings		
Code		num		\$	num		\$	nun		\$		
340 - 359 356 360 - 369 370 - 379 378 380 - 399 381 393	Ontario — Concluded: Manufacturing — Concluded: Non-metallic mineral products Glass and glass products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Scientific and professional equipment Sporting goods and toys	2, 715 753 2, 921 7, 414 1, 740 5, 001 2, 053 530	37. 7 36. 9 35. 5 37. 7 38. 5 38. 4 38. 8	91. 19 95. 68 101.80 87. 45 93. 74 84. 62 90. 59 78. 81	1, 364 374 1, 215 2, 817 834 1, 756 775 174	38. 2 37. 6 35. 7 38. 3 38. 8 39. 2 40. 2 39. 6	108.77 114.85 119.53 109.04 113.25 108.53 114.12 105.31	1,351 379 1,706 4,597 906 3,245 1,278 356	37. 1 36. 2 35. 4 37. 4 38. 3 37. 9 38. 0	73.43 76.77 89.16 74.22 75.78 71.68 76.32 65.86		
	Manitoba:											
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 240 - 249 243 280 - 289	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Clothing Men's clothing Printing, publishing and allied indus-	5,015 2,286 2,729 1,080 933 292 298 166	38.0 38.6 37.5 37.4 37.6 37.6 40.1 40.0	76.04 80.07 72.66 77.61 77.02 84.43 66.98 65.92	2, 295 1, 247 1, 048 471 405 172 90 45	38.8 39.4 38.1 38.0 38.3 37.7 41.8 40.0	93.76 93.82 93.68 94.89 95.00 93.24 92.43	2,720 1,039 1,681 609 528 120 208	37.3 37.7 37.1 36.9 37.1 37.4 39.4 40.0	61.09 63.56 59.56 64.25 63.23 71.82 55.96 52.36		
300 - 309 320 - 329	tries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	626 431 591	36.5 39.2 39.4	60.99 82.14 82.08	153 271 331	37.6 39.8 40.4	84.41 93.16 96.03	473 160 260	36.2 38.1 38.2	53.42 63.48 64.33		
	Saskatchewan:											
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 360 - 369	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Petroleum and coal products	1,481 443 1,038 582 539 145 70	38.0 37.3 38.2 38.7 38.8 38.8 36.8	78.00 86.30 74.46 75.59 75.50 84.24 108.64	629 239 390 185 173 52 48	38. 4 38. 1 38. 6 38. 9 38. 9 38. 8 36. 4	91.56 96.90 88.29 88.53 87.53 99.38 121.46	852 204 648 397 366	37.6 36.3 38.0 38.6 38.8	67.99 73.88 66.14 69.57 69.82		
	Alberta:											
100 - 399 1 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 105 - 107 250 - 259 300 - 309 320 - 329 340 - 359 370 - 379	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Wood products Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	5, 292 2, 161 3, 131 1, 438 1, 308 1, 308 1, 29 712 712 301 311 460	38.3 39.1 37.8 37.8 38.0 37.8 38.0 39.9 39.2 40.1 38.0 38.2	87.38 95.59 81.71 81.11 81.01 92.60 59.38 82.67 99.54 101.58 98.77 83.93	2, 840 1, 382 1, 458 6 16 566 329 46 66 539 187 218 275	38.9 39.4 38.4 38.3 38.4 38.5 37.8 40.7 39.6 40.8 38.1 38.8	105.08 108.90 101.46 103.58 104.17 108.48 87.83 91.95 109.73 116.47 112.05 95.77	2. 452 779 1. 673 822 742 254 279 173 114	37.6 38.4 37.3 37.5 37.6 37.0 38.1 38.0 39.0	66. 87 71. 96 64. 50 64. 26 63. 34 72. 04 54. 70 77. 16 77. 16		
	British Columbia;											
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 105 - 107 111 112	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Dairy products Fish products Food and vegetable canners and	10, 451 4, 989 5, 462 1, 627 1, 440 244 475	37.9 38.6 37.2 37.3 37.5 37.0	94.91 97.83 92.24 92.81 93.53 71.11 116.38	5, 103 2, 746 2, 357 644 573 30 306	38.5 39.0 37.8 37.8 38.0 39.7 37.4	117. 22 116.77 117.76 127. 12 129. 35 104. 90 142. 03	5, 348 2, 243 3, 105 983 867 214 169	37.3 38.1 36.7 37.0 37.2 36.6 37.0	73.61 74.65 72.86 70.34 69.86 66.37 69.93		
250 - 259 251 252 270 - 274 271 290 - 298 295 300 - 309 320 - 329 327 370 - 379	preservers Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Primary metal industries Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Chemicals and chemical products	125 1,380 856 188 1,599 842 777 531 723 602 251 569	39.0 38.6 38.9 36.8 37.3 37.1 38.8 39.2 38.8 39.1 37.9	81.73 103.36 107.40 97.53 105.42 110.90 100.40 102.89 91.96 93.76 94.55 86.29	44 727 480 69 780 434 420 278 393 338 142 287	39.5 39.4 39.5 37.6 37.8 38.0 38.9 39.3 39.0 40.0 38.9 38.9	109. 27 125. 16 130. 00 120. 75 126. 98 137. 47 123. 23 129. 43 108. 01 109. 22 111. 49 99. 91	653 376 119 819 408 357 253 330 264 109 282	37.7 38.1 36.4 36.8 36.1 38.6 39.0 38.5 37.9 36.5 37.3	79.08 78.55 84.06 84.89 82.65 73.55 73.73 72.85 73.97 72.49		

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Last Week in October, 1966, Urban Areas

					Clerical	and related	workers			
	Urban area and industry	Em∽	To	otal	Em-	Ma	le	Em-	Fe	male
S.I.C. Code		ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	St. John's:	nun	nber	\$	num	ber	\$	nun	nber	\$
100-399	Manufacturing	411	38.9	75.57	249	39.2	86.08	162	38.5	59.42
100 - 399	Halifax: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,371 749	37.6 36.4	83.95 78.99	778 374	38.4 36.7	101.05 96.49	593 37 5	36.5 36.0	61.50 61.53
100-399	Sydney: Manufacturing Durable goods	269 118	36.2 35.5	86.38 90.15	177 79	36.4 35.7	98.48 104.65	92 39	35.6 35.1	63.09 60.79
100 - 399	Moncton: Manufacturing	456	38.2	82.88	291	38.6	92.77	165	37.5	65.45
100-399	Saint John: Manufacturing	633	37.4	81.90	377	37.9	97.74	256	36.6	58.57
100-399	Drummondville: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	761 590	37.9 38.0	78.20 73.60	339 231	37.8 38.2	100.23 96.35	422 359	37.9 37.9	60.50 58.96
100-399	Granby: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	662 480	38.5 38.4	86.39 86.20	337 227	39.3 39.5	111.52 115.12	325 253	37.6 37.5	60.32 60.25
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 140 - 147	Montreal: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Beverages	44,082 20,330 23,752 4,166 3,293 515 873	37.6 38.5 36.8 36.6 36.9 36.9	94.98 102.54 88.50 89.34 86.12 89.72 101.49	22,581 12,221 10,360 2,085 1,653 324 432	38.0 38.7 37.2 37.2 37.6 37.7 35.8	112.07 118.62 104,35 104.05 100.07 101.91 119.25	21,501 8,109 13,392 2,081 1,640 191 441	37. 1 38. 1 36. 5 36. 0 36. 2 35. 6 35. 3	77.02 78.32 76.23 74.60 72.05 69.03 84.09
150 - 153 170 - 179 174 180 - 229 230 - 239 240 - 249 243 244 245 260 - 269	Tobacco processing and products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing Children's clothing Funiture and fixtures	605 688 413 2,507 425 2,777 884 1,305 276 783	36.5 37.8 37.4 37.0 38.4 37.7 37.7 37.4 38.3 38.3	110.03 91.00 75.15 81.50 81.42 82.31 86.28 79.76 82.53 88.33	231 342 195 911 124 1,049 440 432 89	36.7 38.7 38.1 37.4 39.8 38.7 38.7 38.7 38.2 39.5	118.49 92.25 92.65 98.24 104.86 99.52 104.84 92.44 104.58 104.46	374 346 218 1,596 301 1,728 444 873 187 383	36.5 37.0 36.7 36.8 37.8 37.1 36.7 37.0	104.81 68.11 67.08 71.94 71.77 71.86 67.90 73.48 72.03 71.48
270 - 274 273 280 - 289	Paper and allied products	2,365 822	35.6 36.2	93.63 106.67	1,161 502	35.7 36.5	106.50 117.37	1,204	35.5 35.8	81.23 89.89
286 289 290 - 298 300 - 309 304 310 - 318	tries Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Machinery, except electrical	3,000 808 1,465 1,637 3,209 662 2,364	35.5 36.0 35.5 36.9 37.6 37.8	87.43 90.34 89.30 101.14 99.22 110.32 91.13	1,265 362 759 842 1,975 430 1,407	35.9 36.3 36.0 37.4 38.0 38.0 38.4	103.58 112.79 100.01 118.55 114.47 125.31 103.29	1,735 446 706 795 1,234 232 957	35.1 35.8 35.0 36.5 36.9 37.5 37.9	75.65 72.13 77.79 82.71 74.81 82.54 73.26
315 320 - 329 321 330 - 339 335 340 - 359 370 - 379 374 380 - 399	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	1,938 3,773 2,315 6,909 2,963 1,444 4,266 1,367 1,710	38.1 40.5 41.6 38.6 39.2 37.0 37.1 37.3	91.35 104.46 98.10 110.44 100.31 97.82 91.47 89.06 86.00	1,254 2,253 1,135 4,303 1,561 923 1,614 428 893	38.5 40.4 42.2 38.9 40.0 37.3 37.3 37.4 38.5	104.12 118.86 113.53 128.83 117.98 112.18 110.81 112.07 100.85	684 1,520 1,180 2,606 1,402 521 2,652 939 817	37.3 40.6 41.1 38.1 38.3 36.6 37.0 37.3 37.4	67.95 83.11 83.26 80.07 80.63 72.39 79.71 78.57 69.77
100 - 399	Quebec: Manufacturing	2,409	36.5	86.45	1,398	37.1	102.10	1,011	35.8	64.82
	Non-durable goods	747 1,662	37.8 36.0	92.18 83.88	491 907	38. 2 36. 5	105.72 100.14	256 755	36.9 35.4	66.21 64.35
100 - 399	Shawinigan: Manufacturing Non-durable goods Sherbrooke:	488 301	36.6 36.9	96.56 92.92	304 160	36.5 36.7	111.29 113.19	184 141	36.7 37.1	72.21 69.91
100 - 399	Manufacturing	1,071	47.0 37.5	74.46 74.96	535 316	47.2 37.5	88.17 91.65	536 383	46.7 37.5	60.77 61.19

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female, Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1966, Urban Areas — Continued

		ek in ocu		,		and related	workers			
			То	tal		Ma	ile		Fer	nale
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	\$	num	iber	\$	num	ber	\$
100-399	Sorel: Manufacturing	675	39.7	94.17	437	41.0	106.67	238	37.4	71.23
100-399	St. Hyacinthe: Manufacturing	428	37.3	86.40	267	37.7	102.72	161	36.6	59.35
100-399	St. Jean: Manufacturing	785	38.8	79.79	417	39.6	96.10	368	37.8	61.31
100-399	St. Jérôme: Manufacturing	360	39.0	85.81	240	39.2	98.70	120	38.4	60.04
100 - 399 270 - 274	Trois-Rivières: Manufacturing	887 391 219	38.1 36.9 36.0	89.80 79.09 101.78	468 196 156	38.4 36.6 36.1	110.43 101.14 111.19	419 195 63	37.8 37.2 35.7	66.77 56.93 78.49
100-399	Valleyfield; Manufacturing Non-durable goods	475 338	35.8 35.2	89.76 86.91	268 186	35.8 34.5	108.39 104.34	207 152	35.9 36.0	65.63 65.58
100-399 270-274	Ottawa-Hull: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	3,048 1,269 1,779 227	37.8 40.0 36.3 37.5	85.01 88.20 82.74 98.03	1,470 630 840 157	38.1 40.6 36.2 37.9	97.81 105.01 92.41 103.79	1,578 639 939 70	37.6 39.4 36.4 36.6	73.09 71.62 74.09 85.11
100-399	Belleville: Manufacturing	960	37.9	85.78	480	38.8	106.84	480	36.9	64.72
100-399	Brampton: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,507 1,065	39.4 40.4	98.32 105.16	776 600	40.6 41.7	122.02 126.70	731 465	38.0 38.8	73.16 77.36
100 - 399	Brantford: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	1,725 926 799	37.9 38.7 37.0	84.63 91.20 77.02	771 500 271	38.8 39.4 37.7	108.00 108.80 106.51	954 426 528	37.2 37.8 36.7	65.75 70.54 61.88
100-399	Brockville: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,092 757	38.9 39.4	90.73 90.31	622 450	39.1 39.6	108.29 105.34	470 307	38.7 39.2	67.49 68.29
100 - 399	Chatham: Manufacturing Durable goods	548 378	39.8 40.0	98. 79 97. 32	324 250	40.7 40.7	116.66 107.73	224 128	38.5 38.6	72.95 76.98
100-399	Comwall: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	381 370	37.8 37.7	74.32 74.65	143 141	38.4 38.4	92.45 92.57	238 229	37.4 37.2	63.42 63.61
100-399	Fort William - Port Arthur: Manufacturing	588	36.7	93.25	319	37.3	115.13	269	36.0	67.31
100 - 399	Guelph: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,049 683	39.0 39.4	84.90 90.17	497 364	40.2 40.6	108.43 112.22	552 319	38.0 37.9	63.71 65.00
100-399 100-147 300-309 310-318	Hamilton: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Metal fabricating industries Machinery, except electrical	9,266 6,855 2,411 564 981 1,115	39.0 39.3 38.2 36.6 37.6 41.4	102.22 107.04 88.53 74.37 94.41 106.08	4,993 3,909 1,084 223 489 660	39.6 39.9 38.9 37.2 37.9 42.9	124.19 127.94 110.64 81.64 110.06 123.53	4,273 2,946 1,327 341 492 455	38.3 38.6 37.7 36.2 37.4 39.4	76.56 79.30 70.47 69.61 78.86 80.77
330 - 339	Electrical products	2,451 897	39.1	90.25	1,583 474	39.4	139.21	423	38.6	76.67 67.16

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1966. Urban Areas — Continued

					Clerical and related workers						
	Urban area and industry	To.	То	tal		Ma	ale		Fen	nale	
S.I.C. Code		Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	
	Kitchener:	num	ber	\$	num	iber	\$	num	ber	\$	
00 - 399 00 - 147 60 - 169 00 - 309	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Rubber products Metal fabricating industries	4,445 2,378 2,067 381 584 658	36.9 36.9 37.0 37.1 37.9 37.1	82.83 83.29 82.31 87.72 94.11 89.16	2,106 1,124 982 205 336 333	37.2 37.1 37.3 37.8 38.1 37.7	105.69 107.04 104.15 105.11 115.43 118.02	2,339 1,254 1,085 176 248 325	36.6 36.6 36.7 36.4 37.6 36.4	62, 25 62, 00 62, 53 67, 47 65, 23 59, 60	
00 - 399 00 - 147 30 - 339	London: Manufacturing. Durable goods. Non-durable goods. Food and beverages Electrical products	3,374 1,915 1,459 279 808	38.2 39.0 37.1 36.6 38.2	87,70 93,33 80,32 78,91 88,62	1,647 1,066 581 85 431	39.0 39.6 37.9 37.7 38.5	107.38 110.86 100.98 114.39 110.42	1,727 849 878 194 377	37.4 38.2 36.6 36.2 37.8	68.94 71.31 66.64 63.36 63.70	
00-399	Niagara Falls: Manufacturing	700	39.5	100.25	348	40.3	125.44	352	38.7	75.35	
00 - 399	Oshawa: Manufacturing Durable goods	2,862 2,502	40.7	111.09 115.23	1,580 1,441	41.5 41.8	124.29 126.33	1,282 1,061	39.7 40.1	94.82 100.16	
00-399	Peterborough: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,668 1,312	40.6 41.1	100.16 105.48	952 830	41.5 41.7	120.73 122.94	716 482	39.3 40.2	72.80 75.40	
00- 399	Sarnía: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,335 1,108	38.2 38.1	99.57 100.15	659 558	38.0 38.0	120.94 122.08	676 550	38.3 38.2	78.75 77.90	
00-399	Stratford: Manufacturing	593	38.3	77.10	230	39.3	101.23	363	37.7	61.81	
00 - 399 20 - 329	St. Catharines: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods. Transportation equipment.	2,059 1,638 421 1,074	38.6 39.0 37.2 40.1	103.90 107.94 88.19 119.26	1,172 1,006 166 728	39.1 39.4 37.1 40.3	120.59 121.29 116.33 128.12	887 632 255 346	38.0 38.3 37.3 39.5	81.85 86.69 69.87 100.63	
00-399	St. Thomas: Manufacturing	482	40.5	84.37	231	40.6	102.45	251	40.5	67.73	
00-399 00-147 00-139 101	Toronto: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing	44,834 21,309 23,525 4,126 3,381 672	37.8 39.0 36.8 36.9 37.0 37.3	94.12 101.35 87.56 87.94 87.90 88.95	19,561 11,179 8,382 1,567 1,256	38.8 39.9 37.3 37.6 37.7 37.9	115.11 120.05 108.52 107.86 107.49 103.99	25,273 10,130 15,143 2,559 2,125 355	37.0 37.9 36.4 36.5 36.6 36.7	77.87 80.71 75.97 75.73 76.32 75.51	
129 50 - 169 80 - 229 40 - 249 243 244 60 - 269 70 - 274 273 274	Bakeries Rubber products Textile products Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Paper boxes and bags Miscellaneous paper converters	312 833 623 1,140 596 329 699 2,213 675 1,057	37.0 37.6 37.3 37.1 37.4 36.4 37.2 36.8 36.8	83.42 94.46 81.87 81.44 81.94 82.54 88.00 90.57 86.69 88.85	119 479 185 321 206 74 263 957 281 476	39.5 37.8 38.7 37.8 37.8 36.7 38.3 37.1 37.0 37.3	100.11 108.29 99.64 103.24 106.24 98.03 111.35 108.94 106.44 106.18	193 354 438 819 390 255 436 1,256 394 581	35.5 37.2 36.8 36.8 37.1 36.3 36.4 36.6 36.6	73.12 75.75 74.36 72.89 69.11 78.05 73.92 76.58 72.60 74.66	
286 289 90 - 298 00 - 309 304 309 10 - 318	Printing, publishing and allied industries Commercial printing	4,763 1,929 1,936 748 3,858 731 585 3,611	35.9 36.9 35.0 38.4 37.6 38.1 38.0 38.3	82.98 85.81 81.03 106.33 94.77 95.04 88.97 103.50	1,448 692 588 416 1,978 318 283 1,867	36.3 37.1 35.4 40.0 37.3 38.8 38.2 39.0	108.11 115.33 97.91 126.36 112.55 116.00 104.53 119.46	3.315 1,237 1,348 332 1,880 413 302 1,744	35.7 36.8 34.9 36.4 37.8 37.5 37.9 37.7	72.00 69.29 73.66 81.23 76.06 78.90 74.38 86.42	
315 318	Miscellaneous machinery and equip- ment Office and store machinery	1,583 1,735	38.2 38.3	88.23 118.99	837 888	39.0 38.7	102.54 136.59	746 847	37.2 37.9	72.18 100.53	

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1966, Urban Areas — Concluded

				o, Orban /		and related	workers			
	Typhan and industry		To	otal		Ma	ale		Fen	nale
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	Toronto - Concluded:	nun	nber	\$	num	ber	\$	nun	iber	\$
320 - 329 330 - 339 335 336 340 - 359 360 - 369 370 - 379 380 - 399 381	Manufacturing — Concluded: Transportation equipment Electrical products Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Non-metallic mineral products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing Scientific and professional equipment	4,172 6,803 1,661 1,340 1,181 2,481 4,013 2,857 1,236	39.1 40.6 44.6 38.2 37.4 35.5 37.2 38.0 38.8	111.90 100.34 116.71 96.39 91.76 99.14 85.80 86.81 92.37	2,385 3,555 834 723 592 902 1,351 1,022 486	40.0 42.4 49.0 39.0 37.6 35.7 37.4 39.2 39.8	131.30 119.33 142.74 115.79 107.96 115.26 107.24 109.21 115.39	1,787 3,248 827 617 589 1,579 2,662 1,835 750	38.0 38.6 40.1 37.4 37.1 35.4 37.0 37.4 38.1	86.02 79.55 90.46 73.65 75.48 89.93 74.91 74.33 77.46
100 - 399 290 - 298	Welland: Manufacturing Durable goods Primary metal industries	1;034 792 564	38.5 39.0 38.8	97.79 99.90 102.56	466 370 259	38,6 38,8 38,7	125.12 127.24 136.82	568 422 305	38.4 39.0 38.9	75.36 75.93 73.47
100 - 399 320 - 329	Windsor: Manufacturing Durable goods. Non-durable goods. Transportation equipment	3,841 2,945 896 2,296	40.4 41.6 36.5 42.1	114.46 121.75 90.50 128.74	2,214 1,876 338 1,538	41.3 42.2 36.4 42.6	132.92 138.48 102.04 143.61	1,627 1,069 558 758	39.1 40.5 36.6 41.0	89.35 92.39 83.51 98.58
100 - 399	Woodstock: Manufacturing	1,017	37.4	82.10	565	38.0	100.50	452	36.8	5 9, 11
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 240 - 249	Winnipeg: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Clothing	4,484 2,136 2,348 943 803 275	37.9 38.6 37.3 37.0 37.2 39.7	75.69 79.98 71.80 78.75 78.15 67.21	2,029 1,160 869 423 361 83	38.7 39.3 37.8 37.7 38.0 41.5	92.81 93.60 91.76 94.65 94.60 94.18	2,455 976 1,479 520 442 192	37.3 37.7 37.0 36.5 36.7	61.55 63.79 60.07 65.82 64.71 55.56
100-399	Regina: Manufacturing	576	37.3	83.10	291	37.3	94.07	285	37.4	71.89
100-399	Saskatoon: Manufacturing	379	37.3	75.56	141	38.8	92.60	238	36,4	65.47
100-399	Calgary: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	1,869 716 1,153 462	37.6 38.4 37.2 37.3	89.60 98.70 83.95 85.87	1,065 493 572 211	38.1 38.6 37.6 37.6	104.55 110.23 99.66 104.60	804 223 581 251	37.1 38.0 36.7 37.1	69.79 73.21 68.48 70.12
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139	Edmonton: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods	2,138 854 1,284 614 572	38.1 39.3 37.4 37.0 37.0	87.28 92.78 83.62 82.87 83.50	1,035 468 567 280 266	39.1 40.0 38.3 38.4 38.5	108.57 109.53 107.78 103.98 104.60	1,103 386 717 334 306	37. 2 38. 5 36. 6 35. 8 35. 8	67.30 72.47 64.52 65.17 65.16
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 250 - 259 251 252 270 - 274	Vancouver: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries	6,802 3,221 3,581 986 826 634 256 148 805	37. 7 38. 5 37. 0 37. 0 37. 2 38. 3 39. 4 36. 7 37. 4	91.96 96.30 88.06 86.93 86.82 101.22 109.96 93.43 100.75	3,169 1,740 1,429 331 270 292 141 45 367	38. 2 38. 8 37. 6 37. 8 38. 0 39. 5 40. 3 37. 5 37. 4	112.31 114.63 109.49 113.62 114.97 124.05 131.43 117.29 116.38	3,633 1,481 2,152 655 556 342 115 103 438	37. 2 38. 1 36. 6 36. 7 36. 9 37. 3 38. 4 36. 3 37. 4	74.21 74.75 73.83 73.44 73.15 81.73 83.63 83.01 87.65
100-399	Victoria: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	476 282 194	37.3 37.8 36.4	89.42 103.56 68.86	233 178 55	38.3 38.9 36.6	109.60 118.42 81.04	243 104 139	36. 2 36. 1 36. 4	70.07 78.13 64.04

TABLE 10. Average Earnings of Salaried Employees other than Clerical and Related Workers, in Manufacturing, Last Week in October 1965 and 1966, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

			Employees		Average weekly earnings						
	Area and industry	r	eported 196	6	То	tal	M	ale	Fen	nale	
S.I.C. Code		Total	Male	Female	1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966	
			number				dol	llars			
	Canada										
.00-399	Manufacturing	205,382	196,664	8,718	153.46	162.60	156.92	165.59	84.80	95.81	
	Durable goods	94,142	92,312	1,830	160.26	168.68	161.79	170.07	90.73	98.63	
	Non-durable goods	111,240	104,352	6,888	147.89	157.46	152.73	161.57	83.31	95.06	
00-147	Food and beverages	27,064	26,149	915	130.53	139.62	132.61	141.34	75.72	90.37	
50-153	Tobacco processing and products	1,609	1,387	222	148.36	154.99	166.61	164.72	86.60	94.18	
60-169	Rubber products	4,192	4,089	103	143.65	145.75	145.19	147.14	89.86	90.50	
70-179	Leather products	1,808	1,664	144	118.93	132,36	123.05	137.19	71.77	76.59	
80 - 229	Textile products	8,879	8,365	514	149.52	150.45	153.25	154.45	83.68	85. 25	
30-239	Knitting mills	1,467	1,293	174	117,85	133.30	127.25	140.10	70.20	82.72	
40-249	Clothing	5,589	4,395	1,194	116.10	132.19	127.10	143.96	78.03	88.87	
50-259	Wood products	5,709	5,564	145	142,47	151.97	143.76	153.68	82.32	86.16	
60-269	Furniture and fixtures	2,762	2,677	85	140.70	151.45	142.39	153.19	96.44	96.79	
70-274	Paper and allied Industries	14,240	13,782	458	180.40	189.64	183.38	192.59	99.11	100.72	
80 - 289	Printing, Publishing and allied industries	13,803	11,920	1,883	139.96	150.48	148.89	159.57	83.76	92.99	
90-298	Primary metal industries	14,061	13,782	279	168.87	183.44	170.44	185.08	88.80	102.51	
00-309	Metal fabricating industries	14,255	13,987	268	157.55	164.38	159.10	165.65	92.08	98.06	
10-318	Machinery, except electrical	13,246	13,092	154	143.95	163.80	154.86	164.52	97.12	101.82	
20-329	Transportation equipment	18,427	18,200	227	173.08	178.86	174.07	179.73	104.78	108.81	
30-339	Electrical products	19,329	18,839	490	158.95	165.97	160.33	167.66	99.18	100.93	
40-359	Non-metallic mineral products	6,353	6,171	182	145.73	157.18	149.47	159.37	62.09	82.69	
60-369	Petroleum and coal products	4,916	4,793	123	197.91	211.96	202.21	213.96	79.98	134.05	
70-379	Chemicals and chemical products	19,262	18,388	874	159.32	167.58	162.70	170.03	96.17	116.14	
80 - 399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,411	8,127	284	145.14	156.87	148.22	158.99	82.94	96.16	
	Provinces										
	Newfoundland.	1,387	1,329	58	119.38	129.94	121.65	133.45	44.41	49.59	
	Nova Scotia	3,035	2,945	90	128.05	137.63	130.35	139.68	63.89	70.49	
	New Brunswick	2,245	2,137	108	134.62	145.08	139.99	149.66	54.40	54.45	
	Quebec	61,164	57,919	3,245	155.16	162.46	159.47	165.99	86.51	99.45	
	Ontario	108,745	104,466	4,279	156.38	166.19	159.57	169.03	87.17	96.90	
	Manitoba	5,787	5,581	206	126.42	137.34	130.01	139.57	65.98	77.08	
	Saskatchewan	1,933	1,856	77	124.62	133.76	128.50	135.93	76.82	81.44	
	Alberta	6,523	6,305	218	133.59	142.56	136.49	144.86	71.83	76.05	
	British Columbia	14,335	13,917	418	160.67	171.16	162.97	173.20	89.77	103.16	
	Metropolitan area										
				2,344	161.71	169.53	166.56	173.38	90.89	103.30	
	Montreal	42,644	40,300	2,011							
	Montreal	42,644 47,245	40,300	2,485	158.48	170.05	162.61	173.80	91.94	102.60	
						170.05 180.96	162.61 173.74	173.80 182.74	91.94		
	Toronto	47,245	44,760	2,485	158.48					102.60 96.24 100.19	
	Toronto	47,245 7,556	44,760 7,400	2,485	158.48 171.73	180.96	173.74	182.74	89.38	96.24	

THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING AND RELATED SERIES

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women working in manufacturing establishments covers the last week of October, and provides data supplementing those already collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and man-hours. Related data are also obtained through the Census of Manufactures conducted by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the survey of wage rates, salaries, and hours of labour conducted by the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. But since these are primarily designed to serve different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and the definitions of the various terms used. The following paragraphs provide information on the data contained in the present publication and highlight some of the areas of differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing

General

The annual survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing became a regular feature of the Employment Section in 1946 after the responsibility for conducting this survey was transferred thereto. This survey involves collection of separate data on earnings and hours of work paid for, from manufacturing establishments, relating to a week in the autumn of each year, for male and female employees classified as wage-earners and salaried employees. Series compiled on the basis of additional information collected through this survey are given below for the indicated year.

- (a) Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners by hours worked, or paid for, in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1952, 1955, 1958 and 1965.
- (b) Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953, 1956, 1959 and 1964. Interquartile and median earnings are published on national and provincial basis.
- (c) Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers segregated in 1951, 1954, 1957, 1959, 1960 and each year since 1963 from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

The survey was not conducted in the years 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963.

Coverage

All manufacturing establishments employing 20 or more persons in any month of the year are included in the scope of this enquiry. Although the total number of establishments covered in this annual survey constitutes only one third of the total

establishments reporting to the Annual Census of Manufacturers conducted by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, it covers approximately 90 per cent of the total number of employees working in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The difference in the employment total obtained from the annual survey of earnings and hours from that obtained as an average of monthly surveys regularly amounts to about 1 per cent.

Commencing with the 1966 survey and reflected in the revised data for 1963, 1964 and 1965 employment, earnings and hours data are based on the new concept of the establishment and the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification. According to the latter, an "establishment" is defined as the smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including employment and payroll data. Activity reports for branches are segregated and allocated by geographical location.

While under the 1948 classification system manufacturing industries were grouped into 17 major industrial groupings, the revised classification system provides 20 major groupings in this area. Furniture and Fixture industries is a new grouping which includes the old furniture industry plus establishments manufacturing furniture which were formerly included with the metal and miscellaneous industry groups.

Primary Metals, Metal Fabricating industries and Machinery industries (except electrical) are groupings according to the new classification system replacing the former Iron and Steel Products and Non-ferrous Metal Products industrial groupings. Changes within metal and machinery industries as well as within Electrical Products and Chemicals and Chemical Products groupings are complex. The resulting series must be regarded as being distinct from the previous series in content. It now conforms to those published in our monthly publications and in all publications in the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division.

The revised industrial classification system has resulted in some establishments formerly reporting to manufacturing being transferred to other categories. This has changed the industrial content of the Transportation Equipment Industry, particularly, since this grouping has been reduced by railway shops which now report as a sector of Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities. On balance, the change to the 1960 S.I.C. had no significant effect on the numbers of employees in manufacturing in total.

¹ When assessing data published on the revised basis it should be kept in mind that the recapitulation procedure used in tabulating information for the years prior to 1966 excluded those activities formerly reporting to industrial sectors other than manufacturing.

Concepts and Definitions

Employees.—The survey covers all full-time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees of reporting establishments who are paid for rendering current services or are on paid absence during the survey week. Casual employees working less than the equivalent of one full day in the survey week and other employees not receiving pay for any time during the reference period are not included.

The ''employee'' concept excludes working owners and partners of unincorporated businesses and proprietors and other members of the board of directors of corporations (even if they are actively engaged in the operation of the establishment), home-workers, pensioners, and persons providing services to an establishment on the basis of a contract for services.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping, delivery and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen, directly responsible to the administration as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees whose hours of work are not recorded.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes salaries, straight-time wages, piecework and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week. The payroll concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments unrelated to the survey week. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals.

Durable goods manufacturing industries include wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products and non-metallic mineral products. All other manufacturing industries are designated as non-durable goods.

Completion of the Questionnaire.—Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and

salaried staff but it is felt that this does not significantly affect the validity of the data. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing clerical and related workers from supervisory and professional staffs and certain categories of workers are known to be reported differently in successive surveys. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the aggregate data.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments reporting to the annual survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing are included in "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries" and "Man-hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary very slightly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1966.

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and salaries	\$ \$	103.48 94.52	102.86 94,49
Hourly earnings of wage-earners Weekly hours of	\$	2.29	2.29
wage-earners	No.	41,3	41.2

Two factors are largely responsible for the existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the overall averages is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 3 per cent of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for a fairly substantial proportion of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as the substitution of a selected normal week in order to avoid strike periods in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial

classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917 the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has conducted an annual Census of Manufactures. Data are collected on a wide range of inputs including employment, payroll and man-hours. These are collected together with output data on both manufacturing and non-manufacturing activity.

Since the adoption of the New Establishment Concept and the revision to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification reporting entities have become more standardized throughout the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Questions on owner-operator employment and withdrawals are included on the census questionnaire and these data are segregated from tabulations of employment and payrolls. Since 1956, data on man-hours have been incorporated in the census for productivity measurement purposes. In 1966. estimates of these data relating to executive and administrative staffs were collected as a supplement to information collected formerly. Man-hours data for both administrative staff and production workers are collected on a yearly basis. Information relating to the number of male and female employees, (but not to their payrolls), is reported separately in the annual Census of Manufactures reports, Executive, administrative and office staff are reported on the basis of an annual average whereas production and related employees are reported for the last pay period of each month. Gross payrolls for the year are reported for each class of employee.

Statistics obtained from the annual Census of Manufactures are first published in the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division's 135 individual industry reports.

Comprehensive reports are published for the series as follows:

Catalogue number		Tit	le	
31-201	Review es of Can			Manufacturing

31-203 Sectio	n A - Summary for Canada
31-204 Sectio	n B-Atlantic Provinces
31-205 Sectio	n C - Quebec
31-206 Sectio	n D - Ontario
31-207 Sectio	n E - Prairie Provinces
31-208 Section	n F - British Columbia, Yukon and
	Northwest Territories.

Manufacturing Industries of Canada:

4. Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight-time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is contained in the annual report entitled, "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a loose-leaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly Labour Gazette also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in-major collective agreements and related subjects.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA

CONFIDENTIAL E.S. 24

This report should be mailed by Nov. 18. (Keep one copy for your files)

Employment Section

CONSULT INSTRUCTIONS

Required under the Statistics Act of Canada, Chap. 257, R.S.C. 1952

ANNUAL REPORT OF EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1966

			D1.						3		omit ce fractions	nts and of hours	ľ
							above name c						
			DATES OF		PORTED		SALARIED E	Oct		1966			
	ITEM		EARN EARN	GE- VERS	CLEI	RICAL		SALARIED	1	ΓAL	GRAND TOTAL		
	Number of employees					(See In	structions)						
1. MALES	Total hours	s											
	Gross earnings	\$									GRAND TOTA GRAND TOTA TEI PCI TWE1 PCA		
	Number of employees												
2. FEMALES	Total hours	S	1										
	Gross earnings	\$,						
	Number of employees						1						_
3. TOTAL BOTH SEXES	Total hours	s											
	Gross earnings	\$											
Fee	AH1	AH	Hm	Hf	Нш	Hi	Hm.	H£	TS1	ASI	IBI	PCI	
D.B.S. use	AHEI	AHE	Em	Ef	Em	Ef	Fm	Eí	TWS1	AS	TWEI	PCA	
Your expla	anatory comm	ents:	1	<u> </u>			Barrier		For D.B.	. use only			
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BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, OTTAWA

Section de l'emploi

CONFIDENTIEL E.S. 24

RAPPORT ANNUEL SUR LA RÉMUNÉRATION ET LES HEURES DE TRAVAIL DANS LA FABRICATION DURANT LA DERNIÈRE SEMAINE D'OCTOBRE 1966

VOIR LES DIRECTIVES

Requis en vertu de la loi sur la statistique du Canada, chap. 257, S.R.C. 1952

Le présent rapport doit être posté pour le 18 novembre (Conserver une copie dans vos dossiers)

omettre les cents et les fractions d'heure

				Corri	ger, s'il y a	lieu, le no	m et l'adresse	ci-dessus				
		DATES DE	LA SEMA					bre au		Octobre 19	066	
			EMPL	ovés		E	MPLOYÉS A	TRAITEME	ENT			
	DÉTAIL		SALA		Bu	reau	Autres à tra	employés litement	To	otal	TOTAL	GÉNÉRAL
	Nombre d'employé	s				(Vois	directives)					
1. HOMMES	Heures tot	ales										
	Rémunérat brute	ion \$										
	Nombre d'employé	s										
2. FEMMES	Heures tot	ales										
	Rémunérat brute	ion \$										
3. TOTAL	Nombre d'employé	s										
HOMMES ET FEMMES	Heures tot	tales										
FEMMES	Rémunérat brute	S										
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CATALOGUE No. 72-204





Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1967

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1967

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees in Large Establishments in the Last Week of October 1967

Published by Authority of The Minister of Industry, Trade and Commerce

August 1969 8003-508 Price: 75 cents

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

Following are publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment payrolls and hours:

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(Index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industry divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures)).

72-002 - Employment and Average Weekly and Salaries - Monthly - Price \$4.00 per year

(Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material).

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(Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material).

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(Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material).

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(A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts).

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(Estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial divisions, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability).

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(This volume gives statistics revised to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and a 1961 time base for index numbers).

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SYMBOLS

- .. figures not available
- nil or zero
- -- amount too small to be expressed

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Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing, Last Week in October, 1967.

Average weekly earnings of all male employees reported in manufacturing in the last week of October 1967 were \$123.32. This represented an increase of 6.1 p.c. over the figure for October 1966, and was 19.4 p.c. higher than in 1964, the earliest year for which comparable data (based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification) are available. Part of the increase over the year in average weekly earnings resulted from a change in the proportion of wage-earners to total employees. Employment was lower in the survey week in October 1967 as compared to October 1966 with the decrease occurring in wage-earners, whose earnings are lower than salaried employees. The average for all female employees was \$67.26 in October 1967, an increase of 6.8 p.c. over 1966 and 21.0 p.c. higher than in 1964. Females accounted for 23.6 p.c. of total employment in manufacturing. With female earnings rising slightly more rapidly than male earnings over the period, the ratio of male to female average weekly earnings fell marginally from 1.88 in 1964 to 1.83 in 1967. Average weekly hours of female employees in October 1967 were 37.7 hours, as compared to 41.0 hours for male employees.

Wage-earners

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners reported rose \$4.98 from \$58.01 in October 1966 to \$62.99 in October 1967. This was the result of a 12-cent increase in average hourly earnings from \$1.51 to \$1.63; average weekly hours fell 0.5 hours from 38.4 to 37.9. Over the same period average weekly earnings of male wage-earners reported rose \$6.15 from \$105.45 to \$111.60, as average hourly earnings increased by 17 cents from \$2.50 to \$2.67. Average weekly hours fell 0.4 hours from 42.2 to 41.8. The relative changes from 1966 to 1967 in average hourly earnings for females and males were 7.9 and 6.8 p.c. respectively.

Compared to October 1964, average hourly earnings of female and male wage-earners were higher by 22.6 p.c. and 20.8 p.c. respectively. Average weekly hours for males were 0.8 hours lower and for females 0.9 hours lower. The resultant levels of average weekly earnings in 1967 were 22.4 p.c. higher for females and 18.6 p.c. higher for males than in 1964. The ratio of male-to-female average weekly earnings fell from 1.83 to 1.77.

Salaried Employees

Average weekly earnings of all female salaried employees reported increased \$5.23 from \$75.26 in October 1966 to \$80.29 in October 1967, while average

weekly hours fell slightly to 37.2 hours. Over the same period average weekly earnings of male salaried employees rose \$7.97 from \$147.95 to \$155.92, and average weekly hours fell slightly to 38.6 hours. The relative gains in earnings of females and males were 6.7 p.c. and 5.4 p.c. respectively. Compared to October 1964, female average weekly earnings were 20.7 p.c. higher and male average weekly earnings were 16.7 p.c. higher. The ratio of male to female average weekly earnings fell from 2.01 to 1.94. Average weekly hours for both males and females were 0.4 hours lower in 1967 than in 1964.

Average weekly earnings of female clerical and related workers were \$78.11 in October 1967 as compared to \$120.01 for their male counterparts. Females accounted for approximately 50 p.c. of the total of clerical and related workers in manufacturing. Average weekly earnings of female salaried employees other than clerical and related workers stood at \$101.07. The comparable figure for males was \$172.96. Females accounted for slightly less than 5 p.c. of all other than clerical salaried employees.

Provinces

Average hourly earnings of female wage-earners in manufacturing ranged from \$0.97 in Newfoundland to \$1.94 in British Columbia. Average hourly earnings of male wage-earners in manufacturing ranged from \$2.12 in Nova Scotia to \$3.18 in British Columbia. The ratio of male-to-female average hourly earnings ranged from 1.54 in Alberta to 2.27 in Newfoundland.

Compared to October 1966, the largest relative increase in average hourly earnings of female wage-earners was recorded in Nova Scotia (12.6 p.c.), the smallest in Saskatchewan (4.4 p.c.). The largest relative increase in average hourly earnings of male wage-earners was recorded in New Brunswick (11.0 p.c.), the smallest in Saskatchewan (5.7 p.c.).

Average weekly earnings of female salaried employees in manufacturing ranged from \$61.13 in Nova Scotia to \$82.00 in Ontario. Average weekly earnings of male salaried employees ranged from \$127.81 in Nova Scotia to \$167.84 in British Columbia.

In the year-over-year comparison, the largest relative increase in average weekly earnings of female salaried employees was recorded in Alberta (9.1 p.c.), the smallest in Nova Scotia (2.1 p.c.). The largest relative increase in average weekly earnings of male salaried employees was recorded in Alberta (8.3 p.c.), the smallest in New Brunswick (3.0 p.c.).

TABLE A. Average Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing, Canada, 1964, 1966 and 1967

	Avera	ige weekly l	nours		Averag	e weekly e	Ratio of male to female average weekly				
						Per cen	change	Earnings			
	1964	1966	1967	1964	1966	1967	1966-67	1964-67	1964	1966	1967
	number			dollars		per cer		ent	ent		
Employees reported T.	41.0	40.6	40.2	91.92	103.48	110.07	6.4	19.7			
М.	41.8	41.3	41.0	103.25	116.20	123.32	6.1	19.4	1.88	1.85	1.83
F.	38.5	38.1	37.7	55.57	62.98	67.26	6.8	21.0	1.00	1.00	1.03
Wage-earners T.	41.8	41.3	40.9	84.37	94.52	100.27	6.1	18.8			
M.	42.6	42.2	41.8	94.08	105.45	111.60	5.8	18.6	1.83	1.82	1.77
F.	38.8	38.4	37.9	51.45	58.01	62.99	8.6	22.4	1.03	1.02	1.77
Salaried employees T.	38.6	38.4	38.2	115.59	128.79	136.11	5.7	17.8			
M.	39.0	38.8	38.6	133.64	147.95	155.92	5.4	16.7	2,01	1.97	1.94
F.	37.6	37.4	37.2	66.51	75.26	80.29	6.7	20.7	2.01	1.97	1.94

			Wage-	earners		Salaried employees							
		A	verage hou	arly earnin	gs	Average weekly earnings							
	Fer	nale	Male		Per cent change		Female		Male		Per cent	change	
	1966	1967	1966	1967	Female	Male	1966	1967	1966	1967	Female	Male	
		lars		per	cent		dol	lars	urs		cent		
Newfoundland	.90	.97	2.04	2,20	7.8	7.8	60.69	63.10	121.76	130.66	4.0	7.3	
Nova Scotia	1.03	1.16	2.00	2.12	12.6	6.0	58.87	61.13	122.81	127.81	2.1	4.1	
New Brunswick	1.12	1.19	2.00	2.22	6.3	11.0	60.18	64.75	130.17	134.02	7.6	3.0	
Quebec	1.43	1.54	2.27	2,42	7.7	6.6	76.30	80.77	145.80	153.50	5.9	5.3	
Ontario	1.60	1.72	2.63	2.81	7.5	6.8	76.57	82.00	151.91	159.99	7.1	5.3	
Manitoba	1.38	1.46	2.25	2.44	5.8	8.4	62.21	66.74	126.22	133.71	7.3	5.9	
Saskatchewan	1.58	1.65	2.44	2.58	4.4	5.7	69.11	72.51	124.70	133.14	4.9	6.8	
Alberta	1.51	1.69	2.44	2.61	11.9	7.0	67.62	73.76	132.51	143.45	9.1	8.3	
British Columbia	1.76	1.94	2.96	3.18	10.2	7.4	75.76	81.02	158.18	167.84	6.9	6.1	

TABLE C. Average Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Canada 1964, 1966 and 1967

		To	tal			M	ale		Female				
	1964	1966	1967	Per cent change 1966-67	1964	1966	1967	Per cent change 1966-67	1964	1966	1967	Per cent change 1966-67	
		3		dol	lars								
Total manufacturing	2.02	2.29	2.45	7.0	2.21	2.50	2.67	6.8	1.33	1.51	1.63	7.9	
Durable goods	2.20	2.48	2.64	6.5	2.27	2.56	2.73	6.6	1.54	1.73	1.83	5.8	
Non-durable goods	1.85	2.09	2.26	8.1	2.13	2.41	2.59	7.5	1.27	1.45	1.56	7.6	

TABLE D. Females as a Percentage of Total Reported Employment, Canada, 1967

	4	Ill employ	205	,	Wage-earne	erc .	Salaried employees							
		in employ			wago came	.13		All salari	ed	Clerical and related				
	Number	reported	Female	Number reported		Female	Number reported		Female	Number	Female			
	Total	Female	proportion	Total	Female	proportion	Total	Female		Total	Female	proportion		
Total manufacturing	1,505,766	355,674	23.6	1,093,995	247,813	22.7	411,711	107,861	26.2	195,413	97,635	50.0		
Durable goods	731,439	98,889	13.5	533,641	54,704	10.3	197,798	44,185	22.3	97,272	41,888	43.1		
Non-durable goods	774,327	256,785	33.2	560,354	193,109	34.5	213,973	63,676	29.8	98,141	55,747	56.8		



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada, Last Week in October 1964-67

	Last Week in October 1964-67														
		Em-	A	erage we	ekly hou	ırs	Ave	rage hou	rly earni	ngs	Average weekly earnings				
S.I.C. Code	Industry	reported in 1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	
			r	umber							dollars				
100-399	Manufacturing	1,093,995 846,182 247,813	41.8 42.6 38.8	41.8 42.7 38.9	41.3 42.2 38.4	40.9 41.8 37.9	2.02 2.21 1.33	2.14 2.33 1.41	2.29 2.50 1.51	2.45 2.67 1.63	84.37 94.08 51.45	89.39 99.50 54.88	94.52 105.45 58.01	100.27 111.60 62.99	
	Durable goods	533,641 478,937 54,704	42.5 42.8 39.5	42.6 42.9 39.7	42.1 42.5 39.2	41.7 42.0 39.2	2.20 2.27 1.54	2.33 2.41 1.64	2.48 2.56 1.73	2.64 2.73 1.83	93.77 97.11 60.89	99.20 102.82 64.97	104.51 108.79 67.95	110.19 114.57 71.82	
	Non-durable goods T. M. F.	560,354 367,245 193,109	41.1 42.4 38.7	41.2 42.5 38.7	40.6 41.9 38.1	40.2 41.6 37.5	1.85 2.13 1.27	1.95 2.24 1.35	2.09 2.41 1.45	2.26 2.59 1.56	76.16 90.40 49.25	80.36 95.27 52.32	84.97 101.06 55.17	90.83 107.73 58.68	
100-147	Food and beverages T. M. F.	153,556 112,315 41,241	41.5 42.8 37.9	41.6 42.8 38.0	40.5 41.7 37.3	40.3 41.7 36.6	1.77 1.93 1.26	1.87 2.04 1.36	1.98 2.16 1.44	2.15 2.34 1.57	73.40 82.66 47.80	77.80 87.16 51.77	80.04 89.87 53.58	86.70 97.41 57.55	
100-139	Foods	134,318 94,690 39,628	41.5 43.0 37.8	41.4 42.8 38.0	40.4 41.7 37.2	40.3 41.9 36.4	1.72 1.89 1.23	1.81 1.98 1.33	1.92 2.11 1.41	2.09 2.29 1.55	71.28 81.38 46.69	74.97 84.91 50.62	77.65 88.17 52.65	84.31 95.96 56.47	
101	Slaughtering and meat processing. T. M. F.	21,142 17,063 4,079	41.4 42.0 38.6	42.4 43.2 38.7	39.8 40.5 37.3	41.2 42.2 37.4	2.21 2.30 1.76	2.30 2.39 1.85	2.37 2.48 1.87	2.70 2.81 2.17	91.40 96.75 67.83	97.38 103.16 71.51	94.34 100.36 69.72	111.27 118.46 81.17	
105-107	Dairy products T	21,973 20,108 1,865 13,823	42.5 43.3 34.1 38.3	41.2 42.0 32.6 39.9	41.2 42.0 31.9 36.5	40.7 41.7 30.7 36.7	1.87 1.92 1.25 1.20	1.98 2.03 1.32 1.24	2.12 2.16 1.45 1.36	2.30 2.35 1.57 1.44	79.70 82.86 42.53 46.15	81.75 85.44 43.08 49.56	87.18 90.88 46.19 49.67	93.82 98.06 48.13 52.85	
112	M. F. Fruit and vegetable canners T.	9,084 4,739 16,470	40.3 34.2 41.4	41.0 37.5 40.5	38.4 32.7 40.6	39.6 31.2 39.3	1.30 0.97 1.33	1.30 1.12 1.49	1.45 1.14 1.57	1.52 1.25 1.70	52.25 33.23 55.15	53.35 41.82 60.41	55.69 37.25 63.60	60.08 38.98 66.83	
123-125	and preservers. M. F. Grain mill products T.	8,729 7,741 6,781 6,061	45.3 37.9 42.7 43.4	43.7 36.9 43.4 44.2	43.1 38.0 42.5 43.1	42.2 35.9 42.0 42.5	1.57 1.07 1.94 1.96	1.72 1.19 2.06 2.09	1.82 1.27 2.20 2.24	1.95 1.38 2.33 2.37	71.33 40.48 82.71 85.18	75.02 44.09 89.54 92.55	78.58 48.21 93.42 96.28	82.24 49.47 97.78 100.66	
128	Biscuits	720 5,607	35.9 39.5 42.6	37.0 40.1 42.4	38.2 39.4 42.1	37.5 39.9 41.6	1.69 1.62 1.90	1.73 1.68 1.98	1.82 1.84 2.13	1.96 1.89	60.75 64.03 80.97	63.88 67.44 84.17	69.52 72.45 89.98	73.50 75.50 96.65	
129	Bakeries	2,225 3,352 19,814 14,880	37.2 41.6 42.5	38.5 41.6 42.4	37.6 41.1 42.1	39.2 41.2 42.6	1.38 1.78 1.92	1.44 1.86 2.01	1.62 1.98 2.15	2.33 1.59 2.07 2.24	51.52 74.00 81.54	55.47 77.15 85.08	60.74 81.43 90.64	62.14 83.35 95.20	
131	Confectionery	4,934 9,422 3,928 5,494	38.2 41.0 43.3 39.4	38.7 41.2 44.2 39.2	38.1 40.0 42.7 38.2	37.1 40.3 42.9 38.4	1.20 1.42 1.74 1.19	1.29 1.53 1.86 1.27	1.34 1.65 2.00 1.38	1.50 1.79 2.15 1.50	45.98 58.33 75.49 46.97	49.95 62.86 82.36 49.71	50.99 65.92 85.59 52.74 82.52	55.68 72.05 92.15 57.68	
139	Miscellaneous food products T. M. F.	9,474 5,969 3,505	41.2 43.0 38.4	41.4 43.3 38.5	40.5 41.6 38.5	40.6 41.7 38.8	1.74 2.03 1.23	1.27 1.87 2.16 1.37	2.04 2.37 1.44	1.50 2.22 2.57 1.58	46.97 71.97 87.27 47.41	49.71 77.37 93.41 52.67	82.52 98.79 55.64	90.18 107.22 61.15	
141-147	BeveragesT.	19,238 17,625	41.9 42.0	42.4 42.7	41.3 41.5	40.5 40.5	2.12 2.14	2.29 2.32	2.36 2.39	2.56 2.60	88.61 89.75	97.39 99.21	97.48 99.37	103.43 105.20	
141	Soft drinks	1,613 8,891 8,587	40.6 43.4 43.5	40.0 43.4 43.5	38.6 41.5 41.7	39.9 40.7 40.9	1.87 1.72 1.74	1.96 1.92 1.94 1.24	2.00 2.00 2.02	2.11 2.15 2.17	75.96 74.72 75.52	78.22 83.52 84.62	77.11 83.01 84.25	84.00 87.47 88.63	
143	Distilleries T	304 3,861 2,663 1,198	39.4 43.6 44.5 41.7	39.2 43.6 45.1 40.6	36.8 42.4 43.5 39.7	36.9 42.9 43.7 41.2	1.17 2.33 2.47 2.02	2.48 2.65 2.12	1.35 2.59 2.76 2.19	1.48 2.80 3.02 2.27	46.18 101.55 110.04 84.18	48.49 108.14 119.34 86.07	49.64 109.90 120.14 86.99	54.65 119.91 131.82 93.45	
145	Breweries T M. F.	5,835 5,799	39.3 39.4	40.4	40.0	38.6 38.6	2.55	2.75 2.76	2.85	3.07	100.21	111.28 112.08	113.92 114.72	118.40 118.75	
150-153	Tobacco processing and products T. M. F.	6,388 3,120 3,268	37.6 38.9 36.4	37.8 38.1 37.4	37.7 38.9 36.6	37.1 38.2 36.1	2.30 2.49 2.13	2.39 2.55 2.24	2.59 2.72 2.46	2.74 2.88 2.59	86.51 96.73 77.46	90.31 97.40 83.87	97.44 105.70 89.94	101.47 110.07 93.26	
153	Tobacco products T. M. F.	5,915 2,690 3,225	37.4 38.6 36.4	37.6 37.9 37.4	37.5 38.6 36.5	37.0 37.9 36.3	2.34 2.59 2.13	2.43 2.66 2.25	2.63 2.82 2.47	2.79 3.01 2.59	87.40 100.03 77.57	91.51 100.90 84.00	98.52 108.89 90.14	103.13 113.99 94.07	
160-169	Rubber products T. M. F.	18,482 14,503 3,979	42.8 43.6 40.0	42.1 43.0 38.9	42.0 43.2 38.4	42.7 43.7 38.9	2.11 2.27 1.46	2.26 2.45 1.53	2.31 2.49 1.65	2.54 2.73 1.73	90.36 98.99 58.55	95.05 105.24 59.44	96.86 107.37 63.48	108.19 119.37 67.44	
161	Rubber footwear	3,200 1,570 1,630	42.2 43.9 40.1	39.4 39.8 39.0	41.3 43.5 39.0	41.3 43.2 39.5	1.52 1.65 1.35	1.59 1.77 1.38	1.69 1.79 1.56	1.83 1.98 1.66	64.14 72.57 54.12	62.70 70.34 54.01	69.66 78.09 60.64	75.40 85.79 65.40	
163	Tires and tubes T	7,437 7,192 245	42.6 42.8 38.6	43.6 43.7 40.5	41.9 42.0 38.8	44.0 44.2 38.2	2.62 2.63 2.11 1.96	2.84 2.86 2.32	2.87 2.89 2.40	3.11 3.13 2.47	111.54 112.83 81.64	123.77 124.89 93.83	120.45 121.39 93.18	136.86 138.31 94.45	
169	Other rubber products T. M. F.	7,768 5,664 2,104	43.3 44.3 40.1	42.1 43.3 38.6	42.4 44.5 37.9	41.9 43.2 38.6	1.49	2.05 2.20 1.56	2.10 2.27 1.65	2.25 2.43 1.71	84.98 93.00 59.62	86.13 95.40 60.31	88.96 101.01 62.62	94.39 104.99 65.88	
170-179	Leather products	23,894 11,402 12,492	40.0 40.9 39.0	39.8 41.0 38.6	39.6 40.6 38.6	39.3 40.4 38.3	1.42 1.65 1.16	1.49 1.73 1.23	1.59 1.87 1.32	1.69 1.98 1.41	56.58 67.38 45.26	59.10 70.85 47.51	62.89 75.80 50.79	66.57 80.17 54.16	
174	Shoes, except rubber T. M. F. Luggage, handbag and small T.	15,847 6,956 8,891	38.9 39.7 38.1	39.0 40.3 37.8 41.8	39.2 40.1 38.4 40.6	38.9 39.8 38.3 40.1	1.39 1.63 1.16	1.46 1.70 1.23	1.57 1.85 1.33	1.66 1.96 1.41	54.10 64.82 44.33	56.82 68.60 46.60	61.52 74.17 51.15	64.53 77.96 54.03 65.00	
115	leather goods, M.	4,518 1,861 2,656	42.5 42.9 42.1	41.8 42.7 41.2	40.6 42.4 39.3	40.1 41.8 38.9	1.31 1.52 1.15	1.40 1.64 1.23	1.48 1.77 1.27	1.62 1.92 1.40	55.77 65.39 48.43	58.53 70.20 50.57	60.07 74.90 49.95	80.22 54.33	

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada, Last Week in October 1964 - 67 — Continued

	Average weekly hours Average hourly earnings Average weekly earnings													
		Em- ployees	A	verage w	eekly ho	ırs	Ave	erage hou	irly earn	ings	Av	erage weel	kly eaming	s
S.I.C. Code	Industry	reported in 1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
			nı	ımber							dollars			
	Manufacturing - Continued:													
180-229	Textile products	54,360 35,386 18,974	42.6 43.7 40.3	42.7 43.9 40.4	42.2 43.6 39.6	41.4 42.3 39.7	1.58 1.70 1.30	1.66 1.79 1.38	1.79 1.94 1.49	1.93 2.09 1.62	67.10 74.46 52.31	70.72 78.42 55.84	75.67 84.77	80.10 88.49
183	Cotton yarn and clothT.	14,403 9,634	41.6 42.7	42,3 43.2	41.8 42.8	38.9 39.2	1.62 1.70	1.69	1.83	2.03	67.63 72.70	71.58 76.38	58.88 76.72 83.90	79.09
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth T.	4,769 6,205	39.4 43.1	40.3 43.6	40.0 41.8	38.4 42.8	1.43 1.42	1.52 1.51	1.56 1.68	1.71 1.78	56.61 61.15	61.48 65.65	62.29 70.08	85.70 65.74 76.06
201	Synthetic textiles	3,824 2,381 15,329 11,888	45.3 39.8 42.8 43.3	46.3 39.8 41.8 42.2	43.5 39.3 42.8 43.4	44.5 40.2 42.0 42.6	1.52 1.26 1.68 1.76	1.59 1.36 1.80 1.89	1.81 1.47 1.91 2.01	1.89 1.58 2.03 2.13	68.87 50.12 71.83 76.34	73.73 54.30 75.15 79.97	78.81 57.70 81.90 87.38	83.95 63.37 85.12 90.69
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics T. M.	3,441 7,931 5,805	40.9 43.0 43.6	40.4 42.7 43.3	40.6 43.2 44.1	40.2 42.7 43.5	1.32 1.45 1.51	1.40 1.54 1.60	1.54 1.67 1.74	1.64 1.77 1.84	53.89 62.28 65.73	56.48 65.68 69.40	62.58 72.26 76.74	65.87 75.78 80.09
2012	Filament yarn and staple T. fibres. M.	2,126 6,156 5,134 1,022	41.1 42.7 43.1 40.7	40.7 40.8 40.9 39.9	40.7 41.7 42.0 40.0	40.5 41.1 41.3 40.1	1.24 1.95 2.03 1.45	1.33 2.11 2.22 1.53	1.47 2.27 2.38 1.71	1.58 2.40 2.52 1.79	51.06 83.16 87.61 58.88	53.95 86.14 90.79 61.12	59.61 94.66 99.82 68.44	64.02 98.63 104.01 71.58
229	Miscellaneous textiles	6,566 2,152 4,414	42.0 43.9 41.1	42.1 45.7 40.5	40.4 44.2 38.7	41.1 43.9 39.8	1.39 1.72 1.22	1.47 1.79 1.32	1.63 1.94 1.47	1.86 2.17 1.70	58.29 75.24 50.24	62.11 81.70 53.46	65.88 85.66 56.98	76.57 95.17 67.51
230-239	Knitting mills	18,299 5,114 13,185	43.1 46.2 41.8	43.0 46.0 41.8	41.3 43.5 40.4	40.8 45.3 39.1	1.28 1.56 1.15	1.33 1.62 1.20	1.44 1.74 1.30	1.56 1.88 1.42	55.20 72.15 48.01	57.41 74.29 50.17	59.36 75.71 52.56	63.59 84.97 55.30
231	Hosiery T. M.	6,015 1,753	44.0 46.2	44.1 46.2	42.9 45.3	42.5 46.0	1.31	1.36	1.47 1.77 1.32	1.55 1.87 1.40	57.74 72.77	59.95 75.69 52.35	62.92 80.20	65.84 86.06
239	Other knitting mills T	4,262 12,283 3,360 8,923	43.0 42.6 46.2 41.3	43.0 42.5 45.8 41.1	41.8 40.7 42.6 39.9	41.1 39.9 44.9 38.1	1.17 1.26 1.55 1.14	1.22 1.32 1.60 1.19	1.32 1.42 1.73 1.29	1.40 1.56 1.88 1.43	50.40 53.91 71.80 46.88	52.35 56.09 73.48 49.09	55 18 57.79 73.58 51.43	57.53 62.49 84.42 54.23
240-249	Clothing	74,337 15,222 59,115	38.5 41.3 37.7	38.3 40.7 37.7	37.6 39.6 37.0	37.1 39.0 36.6	1.37 1.87 1.23	1.45 1.96 1.30	1.55 2.15 1.39	1.66 2.29 1.48	52.79 77.16 46.20	55.48 80.01 48.95	58.29 85.32 51.36	61.33 89.16 54.16
243	Men's clothingT.	32,010 8,140	39.2 41.9	38.5 40.5	38.2 40.0	37.7 38.9	1.33 1.74	1.43 1.86	1.52 2.02	1.61 2.13	52.35 73.04	54.85 75.59	58.16 80.69	60.73 82.62
244	Women's clothing T. M.	23,870 27,849 4,159	38.4 37.0 40.0	37.8 37.6 41.4	37.6 36.5 39.4	37.3 35.7 38.9	1.18 1.46 2.17	1.27 1.52 2.22	1.35 1.64 2.46	1.43 1.76 2.63	45.30 53.94 86.88	47.95 57.28 91.70	50.84 59.88 96.80	53.27 62.73 102.23
245	Children's clothing	23,690 6,141 896 5,245	36.4 39.1 41.8 38.6	36.9 39.2 41.7 38.8	36.0 38.0 40.1 37.6	35.1 37.6 39.9 37.2	1.32 1.21 1.59 1.13	1.37 1.25 1.71 1.16	1.48 1.34 1.82 1.26	1.59 1.45 2.02 1.34	47.87 47.17 66.48 43.46	50.64 49.20 71.08 45.16	53.12 51.02 72.95 47.34	55.80 54.31 80.93 49.78
250-259	Wood products	65,325 62,214 3,111	42.0 42.1 40.2	42.0 42.0 41.3	41.3 41.4 40.0	40.9 40.9 39.9	1.88 1.91 1.36	1.98 2.01 1.40	2.12 2.15 1.56	2.31 2.34 1.67	79.12 80.38 54.80	83.25 84.58 57.68	87.70 89.15 62.29	94.45 95.85 66.48
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills T.	37,770 37,496	41.6	41.4	41.2	40.6	2.01	2.11 2.11 1.44	2.23	2.43	83.77 83.92	87.15 87.36	91.68 92.06	98.76 99.00
252	Veneer and plywood mills T. M. F.	274 12,227 10,481 1,746	38.1 40.7 40.7 40.7	39.7 41.1 41.0 41.6	39.1 39.1 39.0 39.3	37.6 39.6 39.4 40.3	1.57 1.92 1.99 1.50	2.05 2.14 1.53	1.58 2.23 2.32 1.72	1.75 2.41 2.51 1.81	60.01 78.29 81.16 61.13	57.14 84.29 87.72 63 59	61.70 87.25 90.56 67.43	65.66 95.18 98.88 72.93
254	Sash, door and flooring mills T. M. F.	8,748 8,317 431	44.8 45.0 41.1	44.3 44.6 40.0	43.9 44.0 41.5	43.3 43.5 39.0	1.58 1.61 1.05	1.67 1.70 1.19	1.84 1.87 1.29	1.97 1.99 1.40	70.91 72.29 43.08	74.06 75.60 47.72	80.82 82.41 53.39	85.06 86.64 54.72
60-269	Furniture and fixtures T. M. F.	28,077 23,979 4,098	44.0 44.4 41.1	44.1 44.4 41.6	43.2 43.7 40.3	43.0 43.5 40.2	1.64 1.68 1.31	1.74 1.79 1.39	1.87 1.93 1.48	1.97 2.03 1.56	72.15 74.64 53.85	76.83 79.73 57.68	80.86 84.34 59.81	84.61 88.34 62.80
261	Household furniture T. M.	15,886 13,627	44.6 44.9	44.5 44.8	43.7 44.2 40.6	43.7 44.2 40.8	1.59 1.61 1.36	1.68 1.70 1.46	1.80 1.83 1.55	1.89 1.94 1.61	70.80 72.40 56.75	74.56 76.33 61.26	78.63 81.13 62.96	82.67 85.47 65.80
266	F. Other furniture	2,259 8,060 6,849 1,211	41.9 43.3 43.9 39.8	42.1 43.6 44.1 40.4	42.6 43.1 39.7	42.4 43.0 39.0	1.72 1.78 1.33	1.85 1.93 1.37	1.98 2.07 1.44	2.06 2.14 1.57	74.62 78.26 52.72	80.82 85.35 55.50	84.31 89.06 57.08	87.32 91.94 61.18
70-274	Paper and allied industries T. M. F.	88,115 79,409 8,706	42.0 42.3 38.9	42.4 42.8 39.8	42.1 42.4 39.5	41.8 42.1 38.4	2.38 2.48 1.38	2.50 2.61 1.46	2.71 2.83 1.55	2.92 3.04 1.68	99.95 105.12 53.77	106.15 111.51 57.93	114.05 120.00 61.21	121.77 128 03 64.60
271	Pulp and paper mills	61,058 60,099 959	42.0 42.0 37.0	42.4 42.5 36.4	42.0 42.0 39.4	41.7 41.8 36.7	2.59 2.60 1.63	2.72 2.74 1.70	2.97 2.98 1.86	3.20 3.22 2.07	108.56 109.29 60.48	115.43 116.21 62.01	124.45 125.28 73.31	133.37 134.29 75.90
273	Paper boxes and bags	16,232 11,855	42.2	42.4	42.4 43.4 39.7	41.7 42.9 38.4	1.90 2.12 1.34	2.01 2.22 1.43	2.15 2.38 1.50	2.29 2.51 1.62	80.29 91.70 53 28	85.24 96.45 57.30	90.97 103 46 59 75	95.49 107.82 62.09
274	Other paper converters T. M. F.	4,377 9,362 6,061 3,301	39 8 41.9 43.9 38.2	40.0 42.7 43.9 40.4	41.9 43.2 39.3	41.9 43.6 38.8	1.84 2.07 1.38	1.43 1.94 2.19 1.43	2.07 2.35 1.52	2.22 2.48 1.67	77.25 90.77 52.59	82.86 96.33 57.84	86.80 101.41 59.65	92.99 108.39 64.70

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada, Last Week in October 1964 - 67 — Continued

Last Week in October 1964 - 67 — Continued Average weekly hours Average hourly earnings Average weekly earnings														
		Em- ployees	A۱	erage we	ekly hou	112	Ave	erage hou	irly earn	ings	Av	erage weel	cly earning	s
S.I.C. Code	Industry	reported in 1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
			nı	ımber							dollars			
	Manufacturing - Continued:													
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied T. M. F.	39,072 30,204 8,868	39.0 39.3 38.0	39.1 39.7 37.1	38.8 39.4 36.9	38.3 39.0 36.2	2.49 2.76 1.42	2.61 2.90 1.52	2.74 3.05 1.62	2.88 3.19 1.75	97.11 108.69 53.79	102.06 114.96 56.41	106.63 120.37 59.68	110.59 124.41 63.50
286	Commercial printing T. M.	20,293 14,333	40.2	40.2	39.8 40.5	39.2 39.9	2.26	2.38	2.53 2.91	2.67 3.04	90.76 105.91	95.72 112.52	100.78 117.76	104.69 121.52
289	Printing and publishing T. M. F.	5,960 14,887 12,813 2,074	38.9 37.6 38.0 34.7	38.2 37.4 38.0 33.1	38.0 37.6 38.2 33.9	37.3 37.3 38.0 33.1	1.38 2.74 2.89 1.55	1.49 2.88 3.02 1.65	1.60 3.00 3.18 1.73	1.72 3.18 3.35 1.91	53.65 103.10 109.87 53.80	57.04 107.65 115.05 54.64	60.73 112.84 121.43 58.54	64.22 118.47 127.39 63.37
290-298	Primary metal industriesT. M. F.	85,818 83,875 1,943	41.2 41.2 36.8	41.2 41.2 37.4	40.9 40.9 38.0	40.9 41.0 39.4	2.55 2.56 1.65	2.68 2.69 1.73	2.86 2.87 1.87	3.02 3.04 2.38	105.09 105.52 60.80	110.47 110.92 64.67	116.99 117.53 71.03	123.76 124.46 93.74
291	Iron and steel millsT. M.	36,112 35,872	40.9 40.9	40.4 40.5	40.1 40.1	40.0	2.71 2.71 2.12	2.86 2.86	3.02 3.02	3.17 3.18 2.53	110.89 111.11	115.64 115.89	121.03 121.31	126.77 127.06
294	Iron foundries	9,564 9,437 127	35.4 42.9 43.0	33.1 42.2 42.3	34.3 41.5 41.5	33.3 42.1 42.2 35.6	2.12 2.15 2.16	2.30 2.33 2.34	2.38 2.45 2.46	2.53 2.68 2.69 1.84	74.95 92.42 92.80	76.12 98.53 98.87	81.63 101.82 102.20	84.07 112.80 113.43 65.60
295	Smelting and refining T. M.	25,410 25,365	40.3 40.4	41.2 41.2	40.9 40.9	41.1 41.1	2.56 2.56	2.68 2.68	2.93 2.93	3.10 3.10	103.27 103.38	110.40 110.49	119.84 119.97	1 27.45 1 27.59
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, T. casting and extruding. M. F.	9,407 8,804 603	42.7 42.9 38.6	42.5 42.6 39.8	43.3 43.5 40.4	42.7 42.8 40.2	2.20 2.23 1.40	2.32 2.36 1.48	2.45 2.49 1.68	2.62 2.68 1.75	93.96 95.94 54.13	98.43 100.45 58.65	105.86 108.22 67.93	101.82 114.66 70.30
300-309	Metal fabricating industries T. M. F.	86,995 79,190 7,765	43.0 43.3 40.0	43.1 43.5 39.3	42.5 42.8 38.8	41.7 42.0 39.4	2.12 2.18 1.42	2.24 2.30 1.50	2.45 2.52 1.58	2.62 2.70 1.69	91.33 94.53 56.75	96.43 99.95 59.10	104.18 108.18 61.45	109.18 113.34 66.72
301	Boilers and plate works T. M.	4,292 4,287	44.2 44.3	45.9 45.9	43.3 43.3	42.2 42.2	2.19 2.19	2.25 2.25	2.57 2.57	2.99 2.99	96.96 97.04	103.51 103.56	111.43 111.47	126.11 126.19
302	Fabricated structural metalsT.	12,513 12,496	43.1 43.1	43.6 43.6	42.8 42.8	41.3 41.3	2.29 2.30	2.47 2.47	3.00	3.09	98.83 98.97	107.58 107.67	128.51 128.71	1 27.65 1 27.65
303	Ornamental and architectural T. metals. M.	6,230 5,767	43.2 43.3	43.5	42.7 42.6	42.9 43.0	1.98	2.09	2.23	2.38 2.45	85.56 87.60	90.80 93.07	95.19 97.44	102.22 105.38
304	Metal stamping, pressing and T. coating.	463 19,720 17,598	41.8 42.2 42.6	40.7 42.4 42.8	44.0 41.6 41.9	41.6 41.5 41.7	1.23 2.13 2.20	1.31 2.23 2.30	1.42 2.36 2.44	1.51 2.54 2.64	51.47 89.84 93.83	53.42 94.36 98.63	62.54 98.12 102.43	62.84 105.41 110.06
305	Wire and wire products T.	2,122 11,688 10,171	39.5 43.2 43.5	39.0 42.5 42.9	38.8 42.3 42.8	39.1 41.2 41.6	1.48 2.25 2.32	1.56 2.30 2.39	1.62 2.42 2.52	1.71 2.59 2.70	58.56 97.30 100.78	61.02 97.75 102.59	62.66 102.53 107.76	66.84 106.56 112.00
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery T. M.	1,517 8,547 6,788 1,759	40.8 43.7 44.5 40.6	39.3 43.5 44.3 40.5	38.8 43.3 44.4 38.7	38.8 42.2 42.9 39.6	1.58 1.93 2.07	1.62 2.04 2.18 1.44	1.68 2.23 2.38	1.81 2.38 2.55 1.67	64.34 84.34 92.01 54.69	63.64 88.81 96.41 58.26	65.16 96.65 105.81 60.36	70.13 100.29 109.13 66.20
307	Heating equipment	3,396 3,312	42.0 42.1	42.8 42.9	43.4 43.4	42.4 42.4	1.35 2.03 2.04	2.12 2.13	1.56 2.22 2.24	2.41 2.43	85.17 85.86	90.72 91.48	96.46 97.19	102.26 102.86
309	Miscellaneous metal T. fabricating. M. F.	13,949 12,301 1,648	42.3 42.7 39.1	42.4 42.8 38.0	41.4 41.9 37.1	40.6 40.8 39.2	2.11 2.19 1.34	2.24 2.32 1.42	2.35 2.45 1.53	2.49 2.60 1.65	89.41 93.35 52.45	94.93 99.35 54.12	97.49 102.59 56.79	101.13 106.03 64.54
310-318	Machinery, except electricalT. M. F.	41,874 39,870 2,004	42.6 42.8 39.2	42.8 43.0 38.8	42.6 42.8 39.2	41.3 41.4 38.7	2.29 2.32 1.60	2.44 2.47 1.75	2.60 2.63 1.83	2.78 2.82 1.94	97.70 99.25 62.71	104.42 105.98 67.84	110.68 112.57 71.73	114.71 116.72 74.83
311	Agricultural implements T. M.	10,089 10,039	41.6 41.6	41.7 41.7	41.4 41.4	40.9 40.9	2.45 2.45	2.67 2.67	2.82 2.83	2.89 2.89	101.83 101.95	111.14 111.27	116.98 117.09	118.30 118.48
315	Miscellaneous machinery and T. equipment.	26,720 25,553 1,167	42.9 43.1 39.3	43.4 43.6 38.7	42.9 43.2 37.9	41.6 41.7 38.8	2.22 2.25 1.59	2.35	2.52 2.56	2.74 2.78 1.79	95.34 96.91	101.93 103.60	108.28 110.33	113.97 116.01 69.37
318	Office and store machinery T. M. F.	3,640 2,931 709	39.3 42.7 43.7 37.6	38.7 41.8 42.1 39.6	43.9 44.2 42.2	38.8 40.7 41.2 38.7	2.63 2.79 1.68	1.66 2.69 2.80 2.00	1.75 2.68 2.83 1.94	2.86 3.01 2.20	62.58 112.33 121.88 63.15	64.25 112.13 118.01 79.31	66.31 117.61 125.09 81.75	116.43 123.98 85.24
320-329	Transportation equipment T. M. F.	112,863 106,397 6,466	42.9 43.1 38.9	43.2 43.4 39.0	42.6 42.8 39.3	42.5 42.8 38.0	2.48 2.52 1.73	2.61 2.65 1.84	2.72 2.78 1.85	2.90 2.95 1.91	106.42 108.45 67.51	112.52 115.08 71.71	115.83 119.04 72.60	1 23.15 1 26.21 72.72
321	Aircraft and partsT.	24,943 24,264	42.0 42.0	43.6 43.6	42.6 42.7	42.6 42.7	2.37 2.38	2.50 2.52 1.97	2.67 2.68 2.20	2.86 2.88 2.28	99.61 100.22	109.15 109.81	113.83 114.72 84.29	122.04 122.96
323-325	Motor vehicles	679 65,472 60,078	40.0 43.5 43.9	40.9 43.3 43.7	38.4 42.9 43.3	39.3 42.8 43.3	1.85 2.58 2.64	2.70	2.81	2.99 3.46	74.00 112.31 115.84	80.44 117.15 121.50	120.66 126.26	89.43 128.22 133.32
323	Assembling T	5,394 31,829 31,523 306	38.9 44.7 44.8	39.6 44.2 44.2	39.5 44.9 45.0	37.9 44.7 44.7 38.7	1.73 2.73 2.74	1.83 2.87 2.88	1.83 3.03 3.04	1.89 3.21 3.21	67.31 122.19 122.78	72.67 126.70 127.14	72.05 136.11 136.77	71.49 143.31 143.83
325	Parts and accessories T	28,445 23,555 4,890	42.5 43.1 38.5	42.5 43.2 39.4	41.1 41.5 39.6	41.4 42.1 37.8	2.46 2.58 1.61	2.60 2.76 1.76	2.64 2.84 1.79	2.32 2.84 3.02 1.87	104.46 111.30 61.86	110.34 119.26 69.51	108.48 117.83 71.11	89.79 117.54 127.31 70.50
327	Shipbuilding and repairing T. M. F.	14,738 14,713	41.3	42.0 42.0	41.6 41.6	41.3	2.37	2.48	2.58 2.59	2.81	98.07 98.18	104.18 104.30	107.41 107.56	116.05 116.18

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada,
Last Week in October 1964 - 67 — Concluded

	Last Week in October 1964 - 67 — Concluded													
		Em- ployees	A	verage w	ekly hou	urs .	Ave	erage hou	ırly earn	ings	A	verage wee	kly earning	ţs
S.I.C. Code	Industry	reported in 1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
			n	umber						ď	ollars			
	Manufacturing Concluded:													
330-339	Electrical products	77,670 51,334 26,336	41.7 42.9 39.3	41.7 42.7 39.6	41.3 42.5 39.1	40.9 41.8 39.1	2.03 2.22 1.59	2.14 2.35 1.68	2.27 2.50 1.78	2.37 2.62 1.86	84.55 95.47 62.36	89.24 100.43 66.47	93.69 106.07 69.69	96.85 109.25 72.69
332	Major appliances, including T. non-electric. M.	9,682 8,831	42.0 42.3	41.1	40.5 40.7	40.5 40.4	2.15	2.29	2.40 2.42	2.55 2.59	90.50 92.06	94.21 95.69	97.14 98.66	103.29 104.39
334	Household radios and tele- visions.	851 5,382 2,560 2,822	39.4 42.0 44.6 39.2	38.9 41.9 44.5 39.1	38.2 41.0 42.2 39.6	41.6 38.8 40.3 37.4	1.82 1.79 2.00	1.97 1.90 2.15 1.58	2.06 1.98 2.25 1.63	2.21 1.91 2.09	71.80 75.28 89.32	76.69 79.54 95.58	78.65 81.25 94.98	91.89 74.03 84.13
335	Communications equipment T. M.	24,423	41.2 43.1	41.0 41.8	40.8 42.6	40.4	1.55 1.89 2.21	2.04 2.42	2.16 2.59	1.74 2.27 2.69	60.84 77.78 95.10	61.80 83.72 101.32	64.64 88.08 110.30	64.87 91.87 112.20
336	Electrical industrial T. equipment.	12,617 14,185 11,680	39.4 41.8 42.7 38.4	40.3 41.9 42.8 38.2	39.3 41.7 42.5 38.4	39.3 41.7 42.2	1.56 2.30 2.41	1.67 2.38 2.48 1.92	1.78 2.54 2.64 2.06	1.86 2.65 2.77 2.04	61.49 96.42 102.85 69.97	67.24 99.93 106.04	69.99 105.70 112.07	72.84 110.50 117.05
338	Electrical wire and cable T. M. F.	2,505 6,008 5,738 270	42.7 42.8 41.4	44.2 44.4 40.8	43.6 43.7 42.3	39.1 42.3 42.5 38.3	1.82 2.25 2.28 1.66	2.42 2.44 1.81	2.53 2.56 1.92	2.67 2.70 2.02	96.02 97.41 68.87	73.56 106.75 108.37 74.14	79.11 110.54 112.00 81.36	79.96 112.87 114.54 77.43
339	Miscellaneous electrical T. products. M. F.	9,063 4,568 4,495	41.8 43.8 39.6	41.9 43.7 39.9	41.2 43.4 38.8	40.9 42.0 39.8	1.79 2.02 1.50	1.85 2.06 1.60	1.97 2.20 1.69	2.08 2.37 1.77	74.77 88.54 59.61	77.65 89.92 63.70	80.97 95.44 65.45	85.06 99.37 70.52
340-359	Non-metallic mineral productsT. M. F.	35,059 32,078 2,981	45.2 45.6 39.4	44.9 45.4 39.0	44.4 44.8 39.8	43.7 44.0 39.8	2.10 2.13 1.56	2.35 2.29 1.69	2.40 2.44 1.77	2.56 2.61 1.94	94.65 97.15 61.32	100.98 104.03 65.99	106.37 109.42 70.52	111.75 114.96 77.22
347	Concrete products T.	6,089 6,046	48.8 48.9	46.8 46.8	46.1 46.1	45.3 45.3	1.93 1.94	2.13 2.13	2.29	2.42 2.42	94.22 94.67	99.44 99.84	105.51 105.98	109.44 109.80
351	Clay products	4,425 3,998 427	42.8 43.2 39.4	42.1 42.5 38.2	42.2 42.5 38.9	42.1 42.3 39.9	1.91 1.97 1.33	2.07 2.13 1.43	2.17 2.25 1.46	2.30 2.37 1.58	82.02 85.23 52.27	87.23 90.54 54.63	91.66 95.73	96.89 100.50 63.16
356	Glass and glass products T. M. F.	9,763 7,594 2,169	42.0 42.7 39.3	42.2 43.0 39.4	42.0 42.5 40.1	42.4 43.0 40.5	2.09 2.18 1.66	2.23 2.36 1.76	2.39 2.53 1.83	2.56 2.70 2.04	87.99 93.13 65.06	94.23 101.50 69.38	56.54 100.23 107.75 73.21	108.60 116.05 82.50
360-369	Petroleum and coal productsT. M. F.	6,886 6,804	42.8 42.9	42.1 42.2	43.9	41.8 42.0	2.87	2.96 2.97	3.27	3.45	123.06 123.97	124.70 125.25	143.35 144.13	144.24 145.28
365	Petroleum refineries T. M. F.	6,318 6,283	42.8 43.0	42.1 42.2	44.0 44.0	41.9 41.9	2.91 2.92	2.99	3.32	3.52 3.53	124.70 125.62	126.17 126.65	145.81 146.30	147.40 147.77
370-379	Chemicals and chemical T. M. F.	35,693 29,237 6,456	41.3 41.7 39.1	41.6 42.2 38.9	41.4 41.9 38.9	41.0 41.5 38.7	2.23 2.39 1.42	2.31 2.47 1.49	2.49 2.67 1.61	2.64 2.83 1.74	92.19 99.73 55.72	96.15 104.07 58.09	103.18 112.12 62.71	108.24 117.32 67.12
374	Pharmaceuticals and T. medicines. M.	4,980 2,588	40.1	40.1 41.1	40.4	40.1 40.8 39.3	1.78 2.09 1.43	1.87 2.23 1.50	2.03 2.40 1.63	2.19 2.55 1.79	71.21 86.52 55.50	74.98 91.64 58.48	81.81 99.28 64.14	87.84 103.94 70.43
375	Paints and varnishes T. M. F.	2,588 2,392 2,784 2,575 209	38.7 40.9 41.0 39.6	39.0 41.9 42.2 39.0	39.3 40.8 41.0 39.0	40.4 40.7 36.8	2.02 2.06 1.52	2.12 2.17 1.62	2.26 2.31 1.62	2.47 2.51 1.86	82.75 84.73 60.37	88.99 91.35 63.07	92.20 94.69 63.20	99.66 102.18 68.57
376	Soap and cleaning compounds T. M. F.	2,265 1,786 479	41.6 42.0 39.8	42.5 43.6 38.4	42.6 43.7 38.5	42.5 43.7 38.0	2.40 2.56 1.77	2.54 2.67 1.95	2.71 2.88 2.03	2.84 3.02 2.06	99.86 107.44 70.40	107.89 116.31 74.97	115.34 125.78 78.21	120.63 131.98 78.30
378	Industrial chemicals T M F.	12,372	41.1	41.5	41.6	41.0	2.62	2.67	2.95	3.12	107.96 108.16	110.66	122.81	127.62 128.05
180-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing T. industries. M. F.	41,272 24,529 16,743	41.8 43.2 39.7	41.8 43.1 40.0	41.4 42.6 39.7	40.7 41.9 38.9	1.64 1.88 1.25	1.71 1.97 1.30	1.86 2.15 1.42	2.00 2.31 1.52	68.44 81.25 49.56	71.64 85.06 52.05	76.92 91.73 56.28	81.41 96.54 59.24
381	Scientific and professional T. equipment.	9,801 6,088 3,713	41.2 42.2 39.5	41.0 41.9 39.5	40.5 41.4 39.0	40.5 41.6 38.7	1.87 2.07 1.51	1.94 2.16 1.56	2.16 2.44 1.68	2.32 2.60 1.83	76.99 87.41 59.48	79.73 90.40 61.63	87.65 100 88 65.49	93.93 108.02 70.84
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s T. M.	9,258 5,907	41.7	42.2 44.1	41.5	41.3	1.63	1.70 1.92 1.28	1.81 2.03 1.43	1.98 2.21 1.52	68.12 80.58 46.99	71.75 84.55 50.11	75.14 88.51 54.61	81.57 94.48 58.81
393	F. Sporting goods and toys T. M. F.	3,351 6,239 3,039 3,200	38.5 41.9 44.2 39.8	39.2 41.6 43.0 40.3	38.3 41.8 43.3 40.6	38.7 39.8 40.5 39.2	1.22 1.34 1.60 1.08	1.42 1.73 1.14	1.52 1.89 1.20	1.65 2.00 1.31	56.03 70.61 42.97	59.17 74.22 45.86	63.75 82.09 48.76	65.86 81.06 51.42

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Canada,
Last Week in October 1964 - 67

Last Week in October 1964 - 67													
		Em- ployees		Average we	ekly hours			Average we	ekly salaries				
S.I.C. Code	Industry	reported in 1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967			
				number				dol	lars				
100-399	Manufacturing	T. 411,771 M. 303,910 F. 107,861	38.6 39.0 37.6	38.9 39.2 37.8	38.4 38.8 37.4	38.2 38.6 37.2	115.59 133.64 66.51	120.30 139.01 69.35	128.79 147.95 75.26	136.11 155.92 80.29			
	Durable goods	T. 197,798 M. 153,613 F. 44,185	39.3 39.7 38.0	39.7 40.1 38.4	39.2 39.6 38.2	38.9 39.2 37.9	120.24 135.34 67.82	125.69 141.52 71.25	133.57 150.14 76.92	141.12 158.19 81.77			
	Non-durable goods		38.0 38.2 37.3	38.1 38.4 37.5	37.6 38.0 36.8	37.6 38.0 36.7	111.51 131.96 65.68	115.51 136.52 68.12	124.39 145.72 74.10	131.48 153.61 79.26			
100-147	Food and beverages		38.6 38.9 37.8	38.4 38.9 37.2	38.3 38.8 36.9	38.2 38.8 36.6	103.85 119.26 62.90	106.85 122.15 65.81	115.03 130.78 70.80	122.40 138.85 75.23			
100-139	Foods	T. 42,650 M. 31,354 F. 11,296	39.0 39.3 38.2	38.8 39.4 37.4	38.6 39.1 37.1	38.5 39.1 36.8	100.45 115.64 61.24	102.80 117.74 64.05	111.68 127.00 69.54	119.43 135.93 73.61			
101		T. 7,590 M. 6,020 F. 1,570	38.5 38.7 37.9	38.4 38.7 37.4	38.4 38.8 37.0	38.4 38.8 37.1	106.06 117.62 62.06	107.73 118.45 66.15	116.89 128.38 72.79 95.61	127.89 140.69 78.84			
105-107	Dairy products	M. 4,113 T. 2,160	41.1 41.0 41.1 42.1	39.2 39.9 38.0 42.7	38.5 39.3 37.0 41.0	38.5 39.6 36.5 40.5	84.71 101.12 55.67 85.27	86.58 102.70 58.29 86.71	95.61 115.46 61.57 97.03	101.66 120.88 65.05 104.44			
112		M. 1,890 F. 595 T. 4,446	43.0 38.4 38.1	43.6 39.4 38.6	41.6 38.6 38.8 39.3	41.5 37.5 38.4	93.78 51.64 104.08	95.30 52.82 113.30	108.38 57.29 115.74	117.28 63.64 120.17			
123-125		M. 3,254 F. 1,192 T. 4,188	38.1 38.1 38.4	39.0 37.6 39.1	37.6 38.6	38.8 37.2 38.2	119.65 64.74 100.44	130.23 70.68 104.17	130.89 73.28 111.07	136.85 74.64 120.40			
128	Biscuits	M. 3,232 F. 956 T. 1,428 M. 1,099	38.5 37.8 37.3 37.6	39.6 37.5 37.1 37.1	38.9 37.7 36.9 36.8	38.4 37.3 38.1 38.6	112.23 63.46 113.48 129.23	115.88 65.53 113.27 129.01	122.26 71.02 119.13 131.92	133.32 76.72 129.25 143.10			
129	Bakeries	F. 329 T. 4,526 M. 3,345	36.2 39.1 40.3	37.0 39.1 40.0	37.4 38.9 39.9	36.4 39.1 40.5	66.09 90.72 106.05	68.92 95.38 109.79	73.08 102.34 116.22	83.01 107.38 121.45			
131	Confectionery	F. 1,181 T. 2,382 M. 1,583 F. 799	36.5 38.1 38.4 37.6	36.8 37.9 38.3 37.3	36.4 39.6 40.8 37.3	35.2 38.0 38.3 37.4	56.07 98.57 119.17 65.04	60.11 97.92 119.14 65.92	67.60 107.02 125.47 70.11	67.53 112.13 130.36 76.00			
139	Miscellaneous food products		37.6 37.8 36.8	37.9 38.4 36.6	37.7 38.1 36.6	37.7 38.1 36.6	109.59 124.79 69.17	109.86 126.55 69.08	115.74 131.17 74.59	126.29 144.71 79.47			
141-147	Beverages	1	37.0 37.4 36.0	36.6 37.0 35.7	36.9 37.3 35.7	37.0 37.3 35.7	118.52 134.26 70.93	125.00 140.94 74.93	131.66 148.93 77.71	135.99 151.61 83.75			
141	Soft drinks	T. 3,522 M. 2,663 F. 859	39.5 40.3 37.0	39.2 39.9 37.1	39.0 39.9 36.6	38.9 39.6 36.8	97.59 110.41 61.89	104.18 117.45 65.97	111.23 128.10 65.90	115.14 129.03 72.07			
143	Distilleries	M. 1,664 F. 587	35.7 35.8 35.5	34.5 34.6 34.2	35.5 35.6 35.1 35.7	35.5 35.6 35.1	120.59 138.98 77.10 136.76	123.87 140.12 82.10	135.76 152.91 88.53 150.12	142.17 158.75 95.19 153.41			
	Breweries	M. 2,622 F. 627	35.6 35.7 35.1	35.4 35.4 35.3	35.9 35.0	36.1 36.3 35.1	152.31 76.18	146.82 163.65 80.73	166.12 84.21	168.83 88.96			
150-153	Tobacco processing and products	M. 1,863 F. 834	37.2 37.1 37.4	37.2 37.4 36.8	37.2 37.3 36.8	36.3 36.5 35.7	124.66 154.98 77.05	123.29 149.35 81.68	135.73 154.31 94.72	140.08 162.76 89.41			
153	Tobacco products	M. 1,611 F. 797	37.2 37.1 37.4	36.8 36.7 36.9	36.5 36.6 36.4	35.8 36.0 35.6	124.67 162.24 78.02	123.03 155.62 82.48	137.78 157.79 97.85	138.83 162.77 90.45			
160-169	Rubber products	T. 8,592 M. 6,677 F. 1,915	39.5 40.0 38.1	38.8 39.1 37.9	38.5 38.6 38.1	38.9 39.2 37.8	110.87 125.62 65.95	115.78 130.45 69.65	118.71 131.84 73.20	126.14 137.08 88.02			
161	Rubber footwear	T. 700 M. 497 F. 203	38.8 39.1 38.4	39.2 39.5 38.6	38.0 38.2 37.8	43.2 45.5 37.5	91.13 108.23 52.15 117.46	97.19 113.59 56.19	93.58 110.91 57.86	105.94 123.31 63.42			
163		M. 2,284 F. 470	40.0 40.2 39.2	39.5 40.0 37.6	39.4 39.8 38.0	40.0 40.2 39.1	129.80 70.26	124.16 137.53 74.37	121.92 132.19 75.72	128.70 130.30 120.90			
		M. 2,536 F. 802	40.1 40.8 37.8	38.8 39.0 38.2	38.8 38.7 39.1	37.9 38.1 37.4	107.85 120.72 65.59	111.37 124.22 68.91	117.99 130.99 75.98	128.23 143.42 80.19			
170-179		M. 2,607 F. 1,401	38.7 39.6 36.9	38.5 39.3 37.0	38.6 39.4 37.0	38.5 39.3 36.9	90.40 108.44 55.76	95.33 113.18 60.90	101.57 122.19 63.33	108.46 129.77 68.82			
174		M. 1,631 F. 894	38.7 39.7 36.9	38.4 39.2 36.9	38.6 39.4 37.0	38.8 39.8 37.0 37.8	85.47 103.33 53.17	91.10 108.85 58.52 101.54	99.51 121.06 61.75 103.70	106.60 127.91 67.72 108.11			
179	goods.	T. 909 M. 578 F. 331	38.6 39.4 37.0	38.8 39.6 37.2	38,6 39.5 36.9	37.8 38.6 36.6	95.64 112.15 61.14	101.54 117.86 68.47	103,70 121.15 68.80	108.11 129.10 71.45			

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Canada,
Last Week in October 1964 - 67 - Continued

			- 111 001000	Average we	ekly hours			Average we	akly salavi-s	
	Industria	Em- ployees		Trotage we	only nouts			Average We	ekly salaries	
S.I.C. Code	Industry	reported in 1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
				nun	ıber			dol	ars	
	Manufacturing - Continued:									
180-229	Textile products	15,993 11,120 4,873	38.6 39.0 37.8	38.2 38.4 37.7	38.0 38.3 37.3	38.0 38.4 37.2	105.25 125.00 59.86	110.34 131.70 62.90	119.25 141.23 68.78	126.77 149.51 74.89
183	Cotton yarn and clothT. M.	2,994 2,044 950	38.7 39.1 37.7	38.0 38.4 37.4	38.3 38.6 37.6	38.2 38.5	92.59 110.16	100.64 119.32	109.57 131.33 62.47	117.36 141.90
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth	1,306 887 419	41.4 42.7 38.3	41.5 41.1 42.4	37.6 39.8 40.6 37.9	37.5 39.5 40.3	53.09 100.14 119.02	58.20 104.12 123.37	109.94 129.83	64.54 118.82 142.85
201	Synthetic textiles	5,235 3,911 1,324	38.2 38.1 38.3	38.2 38.4 37.8	37.6 37.8 37.2	37.9 37.8 38.0 37.2	55.37 103.03 117.83	59.05 105.98 122.03 58.91	63.45 122.80 141.20	67.94 130.70 147.68
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics	2,086 1,480 606	38.3 38.5 37.8	38.2 38.3 38.0	37.5 37.7 36.9	38.3 38.5 37.8	57.40 99.28 116.15 57.89	100.76 120.49 57.15	69.06 124.44 148.02	80.51 115.90 132.00
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres T. M. F.	2,055 1,665 390	37.6 37.1 39.3	38.2 38.4 37.5	37.8 37.7 37.8	38.1 38.2 37.5	107.48 120.03 57.79	112.31 124.92 61.94	71.23 122.64 135.37 66.94	76.58 130.65 144.26 72.53
229	Miscellaneous textiles T. M. F.	1,771 1,097 674	38.2 38.8 37.2	38.3 38.9 37.5	37.6 37.9 37.0	37.6 37.9 37.0	104.68 129.26 66.41	109.45 136.23 70.20	116.12 142.22 73.69	121.46 147.85 78.50
230-239	Knitting mills	3,499 1,961 1,538	39.6 41.1 37.6	40.0 41.2 38.6	38.9 39.9 37.6	38.8 39.8 37.5	91.23 116.95 58.34	92.62 118.82 59.85	101.15 128.27 65.35	108.10 139.56 67.98
231	Hosiery	962 561	40.2 42.1	41.1 42.8	39.2 40.4	39.7 41.1	93.52 115.43	90.25 112.25 59.22	101.28 126.50	101.06 127.55
239	Other knitting mills	401 2,238 1,231 1,007	37.4 39.8 41.3 37.8	38.6 39.7 41.0 38.0	37.4 39.1 40.1 37.9	37.7 38.7 39.7 37.6	60.70 88.75 113.34 58.55	59.22 92.05 117.50 61.12	64.01 100.09 125.64 67.04	64.00 107.00 136.68 70.72
240-249	Clothing	11,286 5,960 5,326	38.6 39.4 37.7	38.5 39.4 37.4	38.6 39.3 37.6	37.9 38.7 37.0	90.60 112.95 64.19	94.20 116.61 66.57	104.33 129.57 72.56	105.89 132.31 76.33
243	Men's clothing T. M.	4,441 2,590 1,851	39.1 39.7 38.1	38.7 39.2 38.1	38.8 39.2 38.0	38.2 39.0 37.2	87.94 108.93 57.01	91.65 112.05 60.94	102.67 127.13 65.27	103.58 128.07 69.31
244	Women's clothing	4,067 1,974 2,093	38.1 38.9 37.2	38.5 39.8 37.1	38.4 39.4 37.3	37.5 38.2 36.7	91.71 113.82 70.11	94.95 117.72 71.55	104.46 128.08 78.29	105.51 131.63 80.87
245	Children's clothing	888 455 433	39.7 40.4 38.9	38.7 39.8 37.2	39.1 40.0 37.9	39.1 40.3 37.8	96.93 119.01 70.99	96.86 115.87 71.52	105.10 125.76 78.81	111.15 139.25 81.63
250-259	Wood products	10,024 8,050 1,974	40.6 41.3 37.9	40.7 41.4 38.2	40.3 41.0 37.5	40.1 40.7 37.6	112.27 124.35 62.57	117.93 130.50 66.04	126.51 140.26 70.12	136.11 150.66 76.75
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills T. M.	4,759 4,041 718	41.7 42.2 39.4	41.7 42.2 38.9	41.4 42.0 38.2	41.1 41.6 38.5	116.12 125.99 63.48	119.77 129.95 67.37	133.45 144.21 73.25	138.52 149.32 77.72
2 52	Veneer and plywood mills T. M. F.	1,359 1,064 295	39.3 39.9 37.0	40.4 40.7 39.4	39.0 39.6 36.7	39.0 39.6 36.9	117.11 130.04 66.23	124.66 137.14 70.37	130.24 144.17 76.00	143.49 160.23 83.08
254	Sash, door and flooring mills T. M. F.	2,107 1,628 479	41.7 42.7 38.0	40.2 40.8 37.8	40.3 41.0 38.1	39.9 40.7 37.4	98.71 109.86 58.08	104.77 116.83 60.54	111.27 125.38 64.73	119.91 134.02 71.92
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	6,249 4,237 2,012	39.8 40.5 38.2	39.0 39.4 38.0	38.4 38.8 37.3	39.2 40.0 37.3	101.74 119.61 61.84	104.74 123.74 63.41	112.42 133.30 67.25	121.17 144.17 72.74
261	Household furniture	2,854 1,884 970	38.8 39.5 37.2	38.7 39.3 37.5	39.1 40.0 37.5	40.6 42.2 37.6	98.14 115.94 61.50	100.62 120.09 62.36	109.02 130.28 67.51	120.24 144.87 72.40
266	F. T. T. M. F.	2,014 1,393 621	37.2 38.7 39.4 37.0	39.6 39.9 38.9	37.8 37.8 38.2 36.8	38.0 38.6 36.7	105.19 122.71 61.17	62.36 109.77 127.79 64.06	115.52 135.67 67.14	125.65 147.75 76.09
70-274	Paper and allied industries T. M. F.	26,994 20,591 6,403	37.2 37.4 36.4	37.2 37.5 36.3	36.6 36.8 36.1	37.1 37.3 36.4	132.26 151.49 71.28	138.53 158.54 74.13	146.80 167.70 79.78	155.32 176.86 86.05
271	Pulp and paper mills	12,787 10,473	37.2 37.4	37.6 37.9	36.6 36.7 35.8	37.8 38.1 36.8	136.10 150.83 73.33	142.75 157.93 77.43	151.48 167.44 81.42	160.54 176.29 89.27
273	Paper boxes and bags	2,314 4,958 3,676 1,282	36.4 37.4 37.6 36.6	36.2 37.2 37.4 36.5	37.0 37.2 36.4	36.4 36.6 36.0	113.95 130.14 68.64	120.48 139.15 67.57	130.55 150.48 75.59	137.65 155.75 85.75
274	Other	3,464 2,371 1,093	38.1 38.7 36.9	37.4 37.7 36.8	37.0 37.1 36.7	36.9 37.1 36.5	111.39 133.51 65.72	115.51 137.50 68.63	121.14 143.18 73.73	126.30 149.14 76.75

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Canada,
Last Week in October 1964 - 67 — Continued

					Continued					
		Em- ployees		Average we	ekly hours			Average wee	kly salaries	
S.1.C. Code	Industry	reported in 1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
			,	number				dol	lars	
200 200	Manufacturing Continued: Printing publishing and allied T.	29,138	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.0	103.15	106.84	114.62	120.89
280-289	industries. M. F.	17,951 11,187	36.6 36.3	36.6 35.7	36.6 35.6	36.3 35.5	128.03 64.18	131.66 66.93	140.81 72.38	147.63 77.98
286	Commercial printing T. M.	8,536 5,560 2,976	36.4 36.3	36.6 36.9	36.8 36.9	36.6 37.0	108.53 133.40	113.77 140.36	121.34 149.46	129.79 158.68
289	F. Printing and publishing T. M. F.	2,976 16,855 10,376 6,479	36.7 36.5 36.7 36.2	36.1 36.2 36.6 35.6	36.8 36.0 36.4 35.2	36.0 35.7 35.9 35.4	64.54 100.24 122.80 63.97	66.50 102.48 124.20 67.00	70.44 110.26 133.68 71.88	75.81 114.79 137.76 78.01
290-298	Primary metal industries T. M. F.	25,754 21,049 4,705	38.4 38.6 37.6	38.6 38.8 37.6	38.3 38.5 37.7	38.5 38.7 37.6	132.79 146.87 70.57	138.13 152.66 74.30	150.71 166.94 81.36	158.94 175.22 86.09
291	Iron and steel mills	7,656 6,341 1,315	39.0 39.2 37.8	39.2 39.4 38.2	39.0 39.1 38.6	39.0 39.2 37.8	136.48 150.40 70.90	141.26 154.92 76.15	153.98 169.24 81.66	161.52 177.13 86.26
294	Iron foundries	1,838 1,479 359	39.2 39.8 37.3	39.7 40.4 37.4	38.9 39.4 37.1	39.2 39.7 37.0	70.90 112.15 126.65 62.82	76.15 121.37 136.68 66.50	126.85 142.77 69.74	132.11 146.11 74.42
295	Smelting and refining T. M. F.	8,209 7,254 955	38.2 38.2 38.2	38.2 38.3 37.5	38.0 38.0 38.1	38.4 38.4 37.9	135.05 142.97 71.54	141.76 150.66 73.72	153.36 162.75 80.67	163.33 173.57 85.51
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, T. casting, and extruding. M. F.	3,319 2,575 744	37.8 38.0 36.9	37.9 38.1 37.2	38.0 38.3 37.1	38.1 38.5 37.0	120.42 134.74 66.90	125.46 140.90 70.40	137.23 153.88 79.55	142.98 160.99 80.62
300-309	Metal fabricating industries T. M. F.	31,257 23,772 7,485	38.7 39.1 37.5	39.0 39.4 37.8	38.3 38.6 37.4	38.3 38.7 37.2	114.93 130.74 64.60	120.40 136.63 68.60	127.09 144.12 72.22	134.03 152.08 76.71
301	Boilers and plate works T. M.	1,992 1,575	37.6 37.8 37.1	38.6 38.9	37.6 37.7 37.2	37.8 37.9 37.1	111.76 126.15	118.25 132.62	124.74 139.99	134.79 151.78 70.42
302	Fabricated structural metals T. M.	416 5,029 4,155	39.3 39.6	37.3 41.1 41.8	38.5	38.3 38.3	56.36 122.50 134.96	61.20 135.31 148.79	139.99 65.70 134.08 146.78	141.66 155.59
303	F. Ornamental and architectural metals T. M. F.	874 2,441 1,876 565	38.0 38.6 38.9 37.2	37.9 38.2 38.5 37.2	38.5 38.1 38.5 36.7	38.0 39.2 39.5 37.8	65.00 111.06 124.21 63.51	70.88 116.89 131.67 66.18	70.99 121.54 135.70 70.78	75.41 128.39 144.43 75.11
304	Metal stamping, pressing and T. coating. M.	5,871 4,464	39.2 39.8	38.7 38.9	38.3	38.4	110.06 135.74 69.14	121.43 137.94 73.43	130.76	135.61 152.92
305	Wire and wire products	1,407 3,650 2,713	37.5 39.2 39.6	38.2 38.4 38.7	37.3 38.2 38.5	37.1 38.7 39.0	117.80 134.50	120.03 136.50	76.55 127.84 145.63	80.68 132.82 151.08
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery T. M.	937 2,791 1,935 856	37.8 38.2 38.9 36.9	37.5 38.6 39.0 37.8	37.4 38.3 39.0 36.8	37.9 37.7 38.6 35.8	66.99 109.19 129.43 63.42	70.32 114.28 134.72 66.77	75.37 121.14 143.96 70.87	79.95 130.20 154.45 75.36
307	Heating equipment	1,805 1,339	38.4 38.5	38.2 38.3	36.6 36.1	36.8 36.9	109.49 123.82	111.62 125.95	119.91 135.89	126.30 145.41
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricatingT. M. F.	466 5,172 3,776 1,396	38.4 38.0 38.2 37.5	37.8 38.4 38.6 37.8	38.1 38.7 39.1 37.6	36.5 38.2 38.5 37.4	63.55 109.32 126.42 61.43	67.36 114.14 130.96 66,22	70.82 123.40 141.92 70.21	71.41 128.81 148.51 75.52
310-318	Machinery, except electricalT. M. F.	27,885 21,584 6,301	39.3 39.6 38.2	39.7 39.9 38.9	39.7 39.9 38.8	39.0 39.2 38.1	112.74 127.70 63.50	116.65 132.12 67.03	129.47 145.35 76.39	136.86 153.28 80.61
311	Agricultural implements T. M.	3,002 2,416	40.5 40.8	40.2 40.4	40.1 40.4	39.7 39.8	115.69 125.28	122.99 133.76	126.15 137.50	131.48 143.91
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equip-	586 15,098 11,447	39.1 39.2 39.5	38.9 39.8 40.0	38.7 39.7 39.9	39.1 38.4 38.7	71.12 111.38 127.25	74.58 114.92 131.07	77.82 122.46 139.44	80.22 131.52 149.28
318	Office and store machinery T. M. F.	3,651 7,881 6,202 1,679	38.2 37.6 37.5 37.9	38.9 37.7 - 37.8 37.6	38.9 39.8 40.1 38.5	37.4 39.8 40.0 38.9	62.08 104.28 115.41 68.84	65.19 107.57 123.96 71.52	69.29 148.03 164.20 94.39	75.85 147.76 163.36 90.52
320-329	Transportation equipment T. M.	38,138 30,236 7,902	40.6 41.0 39.2	41.4 41.8 39.8	40.6 40.9 39.3	40.4 40.7 39.1	128.70 142.51 75.27	136.86 151.66 79.95	142.99 157.87 85.83	151.3. 166.8 91.9
321	Aircraft and parts T. M.	13,713 10,700 3,013	39.2 39.4	39.0 39.1	39.9 40.2	39.7 39.9 39.0	127 23	133 93	139.82 156.13	146.9
323-325	Motor vehicles	18,855 15,022	38.7 42.0 42.5 39.9	38.8 42.6 43.3	39.0 41.4 41.8	41.2	142.19 72.16 134.05 147.87	150.09 75.60 143.44 158.33	80.03 148.70 163.13	163.7 87.2 158.4 173.3
323	Assembling	3,833 -10,737 8,627 2,110	39.9 43.0 43.5 40.9	40.6 44.2 45.0	39.9 42.2 42.6	39.7 42.4 42.7	80.54 138.10 151.36	86.02 149.57 163.98	93.11 153.82 167.10	100.1 166.6 180.1
325	Parts and accessories	2,110 6,603 5,216 1,387	40.9 41.2 41.7 39.0	41.1 42.5 43.1 40.5	40.6 40.7 41.0 39.4	40.8 40.0 40.3 38.8	86.78 132.96 147.66 75.05	93.52 140.58 156.23 80.08	101.62 144.45 160.24 84.86	111.7 149.9 166.1 88.9
327	Shipbuilding and repairing T	3,326 2,769 557	39.1 39.5 37.4	40.9 41.0 39.9	38.7 39.1 36.6	38.9 39.3 36.8	111.07 121.30 60.13	117.61 128.09 64.08	124.97 136.62 66.78	136.0 148.9 71.4

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Canada,
Last Week in October 1964 - 67 - Concluded

		Em- ployees		Average we	ekiy hours			Average we	ekly salaries	
S.I.C. Code	Industry	reported in 1967	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
				number				doll	ars	
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
330-339	Electrical products	46,643 35,392 11,251	39.1 39.5 38.0	39.3 39.6 38.4	39.2 39.5 38.5	38.3 38.5 37.9	118.88 135.48 67.88	123.57 140.98 70.49	129.48 147.31 76.00	135.88 153.51 80.39
332	Major appliances, including non- electric. M.	3,922 3,006	38.6 38.8	39.0 39.3	38.4 38.7	37.9 38.2	106.75 121.17	111.83 125.59	121.59 136.71	124.02 138.04
334	Household radios and televisions T.	916 3,127 2,327	38.1 38.4 38.9	37.9 37.6 37.8	37.5 38.0 38.1	37.0 37.4 37.6	62.91 116.45 132.20	68.36 125.34 141.94	73.73 130.59 147.20	78.03 122.10 138.19
335	Communications equipment T.	800 17,894 13,704 4,190	36.9 39.8 40.3 38.3	37.3 40.1 40.6 38.5	37.7 39.8 40.2 38.9	36.8 38.1 38.1	67.61 122.94 139.27	72.49 128.28 146.18	74.15 134.12 153.55	75.31 140.53 157.88
336	Electrical industrial equipment T. M.	7,791 5,962	39.1 39.3	39.1 39.2	39.2 39.4	37.8 39.0 39.0	70.05 120.20 136.26	72 31 122.93 139.05	79.64 128.26 145.19	83.76 138.72 157.38
338	Electrical wire and cable T. M. F.	1,829 2,491 2,023 468	38.4 38.7 39.0 37.5	38.8 38.9 39.2 37.4	38.4 40.0 39.9 40.6	38.8 38.5 38.5 38.7	66,30 117.45 128.77 70.92	68.48 126.32 138.79 71.06	72.83 132.18 145.37 75.84	77.89 134.07 146.42 80.71
339	Miscellaneous electrical products T. M. F.	3,053 2,107 946	38.4 38.8 37.6	38.7 38.9 38.3	38.5 38.7 38.0	39.1 39.6 38.1	109.55 128.17 65.90	114.13 134.85 66.52	120.34 140.90 73.92	126.66 149.06 76.77
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products T M. F.	11,848 9,293 2,555	37.9 38.3 36.2	39.8 40.5 37.1	38.1 38.4 37.0	38.2 38.6 36.7	113.97 127.37 65.71	118.24 132.21 67.31	126.93 141.82 72.60	133.54 147.08 77.02
347	Concrete products T.	1,819 1,491	39.9 40.5	44.1 45.7	39.0 39.3	39.1 39.7	109.65 119.20	114.75	126.02 138.42	125.42 136.14
351	Clay products	1,036	37.1 38.8	36.8 39.1 40.0	37.4 38.2 38.6	36.4 38.1	65.20 107.87	66.22 115.00 130.84	70.50 120.60	76.72 131.62
356	Glass and glass products T	781 255 2,484 1,831	39.4 36.7 37.5 38.1	36.2 39.6 40.6	36.6 37.2 37.6	38.8 35.9 37.6 37.9	122.12 62.78 108.46 124.41	64.46 111.44 129.71	136.07 67.08 123.07 140.98	150.58 73.56 126.49 143.55
	F.	653	36.0	36.9	36.2	36.9	65.86	63.16	76.43	78.67
360-369	Petroleum and coal products T M. F.	9,373 7,008 2,365	36.2 36.4 35.5	36.0 36.1 35.7	35.9 36.0 35.6	35.9 36.0 35.7	144.00 165.37 79.42	151.18 175.35 79.77	160.83 186.11 89.30	170.76 197.54 91.37
365	Petroleum refineries	3,497 3,069 428	37.0 37.1 36.6	36.5 36.5 36.1	36.7 36.7 36.4	36.7 36.7 36.3	141.81 151.49 73.32	153.73 164.22 77.78	165.89 178.49 84.41	172.02 183.65 88.58
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products T. M. F.	34,409 24,943 9,466	38.2 38.1 38.4	39.9 39.5 40.8	37.6 37.7 37.2	37.7 37.9 37.2	121.19 141.14 70.86	124.13 145.79 71.15	134.20 155.19 79.30	141.41 163.06 84.38
374	Pharmaceuticals and medicines T. M.	6,828 4,411	37.8 37.9	37.2 37.1	37.9 38.1	37.7 37.8	118.78 150.02	121.34 150.45	133.82 163.06	141.23 171.26
375	Paints and varnishes T. M.	2,417 3,601 2,733	37.6 38.8 38.3	37.3 37.9 38.1	37.6 37.7 37.9	37.5 37.5 37.9	71.65 103.78 118.06	76,13 108,56 126.09	80.13 114.56 129.49	86.43 121.12 135.16
376	Soap and cleaning compounds T.	868 2,940 2,218	40.4 38.3 38.6	37.3 38.7 38.5	37.1 37.7 37.8	36.4 37.9 38.0	64.39 122.57 138.68	63.43 129.72 149.18	69.58 136.21 153.55	76.90 144.65 163.56
378	Industrial chemicals	722	37.6 38.9 38.2	39.2 38.0 38.0	37.4 38.1 38.2	37.4 38.1 38.2	75.60 129.54 144.20	77.20 128.84 144.57	81.07 143.16 15995	86.57 153.18 171.56
	F.	5,817 1,458	41.8	37.8	37.9	37.6	70.38	67.88	77.03	79.86
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries T. M. F.	16,007 11,082 4,925	38.4 38.7 37.8	38.9 39.1 38.5	38.8 39.2 37.8	38.6 39.0 37.7	110.36 131.87 65.21	114.07 135.52 67.90	122.15 144.68 71.35	130.75 154.39 77.55
381	Scientific and professional equip- ment. M.	6,909 5,113	39.0 39.2	39.1 39.5	39.0 39.3	39.1 39.4	119.97 139.10	121.58 139.87	130.33 150.56	141.28 161.80
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s T.	1,796 2,527	38.4 38.1	38.2	38.1 38.2	38.3 38.5 38.9	69.94 108.94 127.31	139.87 72.91 113.51 132.25	74.93 121.82 140.13	82.85 130.56 151.40
393	M. F. Sporting goods and toys T. M.	1,851 676 1,329 817	38.3 37.7 37.7 38.1	38.8 37.2 38.3 38.7	38.5 37.3 38.7 39.4	37.3 39.0 39.4	62.48 101.45 122.35	63.86 105.16 129.76	68.80 106.88 131,09	73.50 114.21 138.86
	F.	512	37.2	37.7	37.6	38.5	67.52	66.05	67.47	74.89

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Provinces,
Last Week in October, 1967

			Las	t week ii	October	, 1967							
			То	tal			M	ale			Fem	ale	
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	dol	lars	nun	nber	dol	lars	num	ber	doll	ars :
	Newfoundland:												
100-399 100-147 111 270-274 271	Manufacturing Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills	8,682 7,325 4,074 3,249 2,647 2,617	42.1 41.0 39.8 39.2 42.9 42.9	2.08 2.14 1.30 1.16 3.41 3.43	87.64 87.69 51.81 45.64 146.15 147.20	7,752 6,402 3,301 2,670 2,626 2,611	42.8 41.6 40.5 40.0 42.9 43.0	2.20 2.29 1.38 1.21 3.42 3.43	93.87 95.17 55.72 48.62 146.95 147.39	930 923 773 579	36.9 37.0 36.6 35.5	.97 .97 .96 .90	35.74 35.81 35.12 31.92
	Nova Scotia:												
100-399 100-147 111 290-298 291 320-329 327	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	25,133 12,121 13,012 8,029 3,838 3,223 3,153 3,453 1,905	39.7 40.8 38.7 39.3 36.6 39.9 40.0 39.1 39.6	1.96 2.13 1.79 1.48 1.40 2.76 2.77 2.30 2.17	77.69 86.98 69.04 58.23 51.46 110.20 110.63 89.90 85.66	20,246 11,197 9,049 5,609 2,657 3,186 3,116 3,445 1,901	41.1 40.9 41.3 40.6 39.0 40.0 40.0 39.1 39.6	2.12 2.23 1.98 1.65 1.51 2.77 2.78 2.30 2.17	86.92 91.00 81.87 67.07 59.02 110.57 111.02 89.99 85.77	4,887 924 3,963 2,420 1,181	34.1 39.8 32.7 36.2 31.3	1.16 .96 1.22 1.04 1.10	39.45 38.20 39.75 37.75 34.47
	New Brunswick:												
100-399 100-147 111 250-259 270-274	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Wood products Paper and allied industries	20,368 7,160 13,208 6,929 2,664 2,236 4,379	41.8 44.4 40.3 39.9 36.2 44.0 41.1	2.05 2.03 2.06 1.53 1.20 1.52 2.96	85.71 90.31 83.22 60.95 43.46 66.76 121.39	16,449 6,591 9,858 4,410 1,321 2,224 4,257	43.2 44.5 42.3 43.5 43.4 44.0 41.2	2.22 2.11 2.31 1.68 1.28 1.52 2.99	96.02 93.73 97.56 73.04 55.80 66.93 123.26	3,919 569 3,350 2,519 1,343	35.8 43.6 34.5 33.6 29.1	1.19 1.16 1.19 1.19 1.08	42.47 50.69 41.01 39.79 31.31 56.0
	Quebec:												
100-399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	344,116 125,344 218,772 38,509	41.5 43.2 40.6 42.2	2.20 2.39 2.09 2.08	91.45 102.96 84.85 87.77	249,808 115,100 134,708 29,729	42.8 43.4 42.3 43.3	2.42 2.44 2.41 2:22	103.79 105.80 102.06 96.24	94,308 10,244 84,064 8,780	38.1 40.0 37.8 38.7	1.54 1.77 1.51 1.53	58.7 71.0 57.2 59.0
100-139 101	Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing	31,685	42.4	1.98 2.60	87.77 84.21 110.20	29,729 23,216 3.881	43.8	2.14	93.77 118.18	8,469 861	38.6 38.4	1.50	57.9
105-107 129 150-153 160-169 170-179 174 180-229	Dairy products Bakeries Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products	5,324 6,365 4,717 5,005 11,727 8,737 31,690	45.0 43.6 36.8 43.0 39.4 39.4 42.7	2.11 1.76 2.74 2.02 1.61 1.61 1.85	94.82 76.91 101.13 86.92 63.38 63.44 78.82	5,004 4,820 2,077 3,628 5,654 4,196 22,545	45.5 44.6 37.7 43.9 40.7 40.5 43.6	2.12 1.89 2.93 2.18 1.87 1.86 1.96	96.24 84.27 110.49 95.59 75.96 75.50 85.41	320 1,545 2,640 1,377 6,073 4,541 9,145	37.6 40.6 36.2 40.7 38.2 38.5 40.5	1.93 1.33 2.59 1.57 1.35 1.36	72.6. 53.9 93.7 64.0 51.6 52.2 62.5
183 193-197 201 230-239 231 239 240-249	Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Hosiery Other knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing	9,608 3,289 9,040 10,337 4,006 6,331 47,206	41.4 45.0 42.3 42.4 43.8 41.5 36.6	2.04 1.75 1.84 1.53 1.52 1.54 1.66	84.31 78.52 77.77 65.09 66.68 64.08 60.66	7,270 2,312 7,087 3,332 1,313 2,019 9,744	42.1 45.8 42.8 45.9 46.7 45.3 38.8	2.09 1.83 1.92 1.84 1.82 1.85 2.27	87,96 83,76 82,07 84,28 85,01 83,81 88,25	2,338 977 1,953 7,005 2,693 4,312 37,462	39.1 43.1 40.6 40.8 42.4 39.8 36.1	1.87 1.54 1.53 1.37 1.36 1.38 1.48	72.9 66.1 62.2 55.9 57.7 54.8 53.4
243 244 245 250-259	Children's clothing Wood products	18,016 19,632 4,419 13,506	37.1 35.3 37.7 46.5	1.61 1.77 1.45 1.65	59.59 62.31 54.57 76.58	5,108 2,710 714 12,758	38.4 38.7 40.2 46.6	2.05 2.72 1.99 1.67	78.85 105.10 80.18 78.01	12,908 16,922 3,705 748	36.6 34.8 37.3 43.3	1.42 1.60 1.33 1.21	51.9 55.4 49.6 52.2
251 260-269 261 270-274 271 273	Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fixtures Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills	6,418 11,537 6,525 32,140 23,790	47.3 44.4 45.4 42.8 42.7	1.70 1.84 1.76 2.81 3.07	80.66 81.55 79.82 120.37 131.19	6,392 10,603 6,147 29,452 23,372	47.3 44.8 45.7 43.1 42.8	1.71 1.87 1.78 2.92 3.09	80.73 83.87 81.15 126.07 132.29	934 378 2,688 418	39.9 40.7 38.9 37.4	1.38 1.43 1.49 1.37	55.2 58.2 57.8 69.8
280-289 286	Paper boxes and bags Printing, publishing and allied industries Commercial printing	5,309 11,232 5,932	38.6 40.1	2.14 2.80 2.50	90.34 108.21 100.14	3,905 8,985 4,314	43.3 39.0 40.9	2.37 3.08 2.82	102.88 120.26 115.28	1,404 2,247 1,618	39.2 37.1 37.8	1.42 1.62 1.58	55.4 60.1 59.
289 290-298 295 300-309	Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries	3,921 16,488 9,549 22,305	36.7 41.6 40.8 42.7	3.27 2.85 3.03 2.49	120.12 118.43 123.61 106.50	3,545 16,438 9,547 20,856	36.9 41.6 40.8	3.41 2.85 3.03	125.96 118.61 123.63 109.48	376	34.3	1.89	65.0
304 310-318	Metal tablicating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Machinery, except electrical	5,946	42.0	2.53	106.07	5,442	42.9	2.55	109.84	504	38.8	1.68	65.3
315 320-329 321 327	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Shipbuilding and repairing	7,309 6,556 24,144 10,405 6,645	42.7 42.4 43.1 43.7 41.0	2.48 2.55 2.66 2.73 2.83	105.82 107.98 114.52 119.30 115.81	7,106 6,384 23,676 10,171 6,635	42.7 42.5 43.1 43.8 41.0	2.50 2.57 2.67 2.74 2.83	106.94 109.11 115.29 119.87 115.91	203 172 468 234	40.5 40.5 40.3 40.7	1.65 1.63 1.88 2.32	65.5 75.0 94.4

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Provinces,

Last Week in October, 1967 – Continued

		ber, 1967	— Contir	nued									
			То	otal			М	ale			Fem	ale	
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	dol	lars	nun	nber	dol	lars	nun	ber	doll	ars
	Quebec - Concluded:												
330-339	Manufacturing – Concluded: Electrical products	20,014	41.8	2.38	99.43	14,369	42.0	2 53	107.77	5,645	39.8	1.06	70 21
335 370-379	Communications equipment Chemicals and chemical products	7,789 11,629	41.1 40.8	2.62 2.48	107.81	5,031 9,265	41.8	2.53 2.83 2.66	118.22	2,758 2,364	39.8 40.2	1.96 2.23 1.74	78.21 88.81 69.98
378 380-399	Industrial chemicals	2,649	40.4	3.00	121.17	2,646	40.4	3.00	108.83 121.25	2,504			
500 377	dustries	12,763	41.3	1.84	76.09	8,485	42.5	2.08	88.26	4,278	38.9	1.34	51.95
	Ontario:												The state of the s
100-399	Manufacturing	540,751	41.1	2.58	106.20	420,656	41.9	2.81 2.87	117.74	120,095	38.3	1.72	65.79
100 147	Non-durable goods	306,002	41.7	2.58 2.75 2.36	95.23	266,830 153,826	42.1	2.71	120.73	39,172 80,923	38.9 38.1	1.87 1.64	72.94 62.32 61.97
100-147	Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods	61,458 53,858	40.4 40.4	2.26 2.21	91.43 89.39	43,121 36,516	41.8 42.0	2.49 2.45	103.95 103.11	18,337 17,342	37.2 37.0	1.67 1.64	60.49
101	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing	8,058 9,272	41.6 38.8	2.64 2.43	109.60 94.19	6,145 8,204	42.9 40.3	2.76	118.61	1,913	37.3	2.16	80.67
112	Dairy products	9,059	39.0	1.88	73.27	4,839	42.1	2.51	91.02	1,068	27.0 35.4	1.46	39.42
129 139	Bakeries	8,347 4,734	41.0 41.2	2,14	87.70 98.06	6,147 3,276	42.8	2.31 2.71	99.01 113.14	2,200 1,458	35.9 40.1	1.56	52.92 56.10 64.17
141-147 150-153	Beverages	7,600 1,660	40.2	2.63 2.71 2.73	105.89	6,605 1,032	40.2	2.70	108.63	995	40.4	2.17 2.56	87.72 91.14
160-169 163	Rubber products	13,034 6,725	42.5 43.9	2.73 3.15	115.93	10,440 6,480	43.6 44.1	2.92	127.53 139.84	2,594 345	38.0 38.2	1.82 2.47	69.25 94.45
169 170-179	Other rubber products Leather products	5,236 11,014	41.2	2.32	95.51 70.89	3,565 5,195	42.5 40.3	2.55 2.14	108.40 86.11	1,671 5,819	38.2 38.6	1.78	68.02
174 180-229	Shoes, except rubber	6,500 20,611	38.4 40.9	1.75	67.02 83.19	2,467 11,871	38.7 42.2	2.17 2.25	83.74 94.95	4,033 8,740	38.2 39.1	1.49	57.31 56.79 67.23
183 193-197	Textile products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth	4,124 2,695	39.4 40.5	1.77	69.57 74.01	1,954 1,422	41.3	1.95	80.70 85.04	2,170 1,273	37.6 38.2	1.58	67.23 59.54 61.68
201 230-239	Synthetic textiles	6,050 6,513	41.6	2.29	95.32 63.20	5,676 1,421	42.2 44.6	2.44 2.01	102.95 89.52	1,374 5,092	39.5 39.9	1.76 1.40	69.34 55.86
239 240-249	Knitting mills Other knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing	4,609 18,242	41.3 38.1	1.52 1.74	62.55 66,35	1,009 4,197	44.9 39.2	1.99 2.41	89.41 94.26	3,600 14,045	40.2 37.7	1.37 1.54	55.02 58.01
243 244	women sciotning	8,700 5,511	38.6 37.2	1.72 1.85	66.50 68.64	2,323 1,062	39.3 39.2	2.31	90.84 105.03	6,377 4,449	38.3 36.7	1.50 1.64	57.64 59.96
250-259 251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	12,167 4,418	42.8 44.6	1.94 1.89	83.10 84.35	10,819 4,307	43.2 44.7	1.99 1.90	86.07 84.88	1,348 111	40.1 40.0	1.48 1.60	59.23 63.84
260-269 261	Furniture and fixtures	13,254 7,573	42.6 42.9	2.07 2.00	88.12 85.89	10,810 6,093	42.9 43.3	2.17	93.17 90.06	2,444 1,480	41.0 41.4	1.61 1.66	65.79 68.75
270-274 271 273	Pulp and paper mills	32,808 17,862	41.6 41.4	2.79 3.14	115.99	28,109 17,534	42.2 41.5 43.2	2.95 3.16	124.27 130.92	4,699	38.3	1.74 2.06	66.46 75.03
274	Paper boxes and bags Other paper converters	8,290 6,169	41.8 42.0	2.36 2.37	98.42 99.71	6,059 4,054	43.2	2.58 2.66	111.42 116.01	2,231 2,115	37.9 38.9	1.66 1.76	63.11 68.45
280-289	industries	20,863	38.2 39.1	2.98 2.77	113.95 108.24	15,667 7,936	38.8 39.9	3.34 3.22	129.68 128.12	5,196 3,728	36.4 37.4	1.83 1.76	66.49 65.91
289 290-298	Commercial printing	6,957 55,171	36.8 41.1	3.36	123.78 126.44	5,989 53,378	37.4 41.2	3.53	132.18	968	32.8 39.7	2.19	71.76 96.69
291 294	Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Iron foundries	28.034	39.9 42.0	3.27 2.76	130.49	27,831 7,133	39.9 42.1	3.28 2.77	130.82 116.71	1,793 203 119	32.3 35.3	2.64 1.87	85.24 66.13
295 296-298	Smelting and refining Non-ferrous metal, rolling, cast-	7,252 9,098	42.5	3.09	131.19	9,095	42.5	3.09	131.20				
300-309	ing, and extruding Metal fabricating industries	6,891 50,893	42.8 41.6	2.66 2.64	113.83 110.01	6,351 45,013	43.0 41.9	2.73 2.76 3.23	117.40 115.57	540 5,880	40.1 39.3	1.79 1.71	71.85 67.42
302 303	Fabricated structural metals Ornamental and architectural metals	5,597 3,641	41.0 43.6	3.23 2.40	132.40 104.60	5,790 3,332	41.0 43.7	3.23 2,48	132.48 108.28	309	42.3	1.93	64.92
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	11,209	41.8	2.55	106.68	9,656	42.2	2.68	113.02	1,553	39.4	1.71	67.23
305 306	Hardware, tools and cutlery	7,903 6,109	40.9 42.4	2.62 2.49	107.35 105.51	6,663 4,930	41.3	2.76 2.66	114.02 114.60	1,240 1,179	38.6 39.3	1.86 1.72	71.54 67.50
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating	9,514	40.3	2.49	100.22	8,083	40.4	2.64 2.93	106.56	1,431 1,696	39.2 38.5	1.64 1.98	64.35 76.35
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	29,214 7,797	41.2	2.88 3.14	118.44 127.53	27,518 7,761	41.3 40.7	3.14	121.04 127.70	1,090	30.3	1.90	70.33
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	17,053	41.5	2.78 2.91	115.51 118.75	16,093 2,613	41.7 41.3	2.83 3.06	118.24 126.41	960 639	38.4 38.7	1.81 2.26	69.73 87.47
318 320-329 321	Office and store machinery Transportation equipment	3,252 75,227 12,369	40.8 42.7 42.1	3.02	128.99	69,641	43.0	3.10	133.44	5,586 384	37.9 38.5	1.94	73.46 89.30
323-325 323	Aircraft and parts	58,123 28,019	43.0 44.8	3.05 3.26	130.95	53,077 27,813	43.5	3.14	136.52	5,046 206	37.8 38.0	1.91 2.70	72.40 102.90
325 330-339	Assembling	27,423 52,195	41.3	2.87 2.42	118.51	22,666	42.1 41.4	3.05	128.52	4,757	37.8 38.6	1.87	70.83 73.33
332	Major appliances including non-electric	7,007	40.4	2.68	108.84	6,339	40.4	2.72	110.01	668	42.6	2.30	97.81
335 336	Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment	14,785	39.7 41.5	2.17	86.13 113.85	6,282 9,413	41.3 42.1	2.60 2.88	107.58 121.23	8,503 2,049	38.6 38.8	1.82 2.06	70.28 79.95
339	Miscellaneous electrical prod-	5,456	40.7	2.23	90.55	2,748	41.6	2.54	105.82	2,708	39.8	1.89	75.05

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Provinces,
Last Week in October, 1967 – Concluded

	Total Maie Female													
			To	otal			M	ale			Fem	ale		
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	
		nun	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	nun	nber	doll	ars	
	Ontario Concluded:													
340-359 356 360-369 370-379 378 380-399	Manufacturing — Concluded: Non-metallic mineral products Glass and glass products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing in-	17,881 5,914 2,424 20,030 7,404	43.3 42.7 41.5 41.2 41.3	2.65 2.65 3.53 2.69 3.16	114.51 112.89 146.33 110.74 130.56	16,019 4,539 2,351 16,119 7,327	43.6 43.3 41.9 42.0 41.3	2.72 2.83 3.56 2.90 3.17	118.74 122.42 149.10 121.70 131.20	1,862 1,375 3,911	40.1 40.5 37.9	1.95 2.01 1.73	78.19 81.42 65.59	
381	dustries	26,092 7,576	40.5	2.07	94.95	14,303 4,374	41.8	2.43	101.47	11,789 3,202	38.6	1.88	72.69	
393	equipment	3,804	40.2	1.64	66.00	1,503	40.2	2.15	86.16	2,301	40.3	1.31	52.83	
	Manitoba:													
100-399 100-147 100-139 101	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat pro-	31,937 13,411 18,526 7,894 6,931	40.0 41.3 39.0 39.7 39.9	2.20 2.33 2.10 2.37 2.33	87.93 96.37 81.81 93.82 93.09	23,416 12,504 10,912 6,115 5,183	41.1 41.5 40.6 40.6 41.1	2.44 2.39 2.50 2.53 2.51	100.18 95.09 101.43 102.76 103.19	8,521 9,909 7,614 1,779 1,748	37.1 39.1 36.8 36.4 36.4	1.46 1.51 1.46 1.74 1.73	54.26 58.99 53.69 63.10 63.12	
240-249 243	cessing Clothing Men's clothing	2,060 4,881 2,619	41.1 37.7 38.7	2.75 1.41 1.38	112.95 53.19 53.29	1,736 798 350	42.4 39.6 41.4	2.82 1.87 1.88	119.33 74.21 77.75	324 4,083 2,269	34.5 37.3 38.3	2.28 1.31 1.29	78.75 49.09 49.51	
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	1.936	38.7	2.48	95.79	1,369	40.6	2.76	111.81	567	34.1	1.68	57.12	
300-309 320-329	Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	2,993 2,292	40.9	2.55 2.15	104.16 89.75	2,949 2,012	41.0 42.0	2.56 2.23	104.88 93.76	280	39.4	1.55	60.90	
	Saskatchewan:													
100-399 100-147 100-139	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods	9,268 3,264 6,004 4,044 3,489	40.2 40.9 39.9 39.7 39.6	2.47 2.49 2.46 2.39 2.39	99.48 101.87 98.17 95.01 94.78	8,185 3,223 4,962 3,424 2,894	40.5 40.9 40.2 40.1 40.1	2.58 2.50 2.63 2.50 2.51	104.31 102.36 105.57 100.14 100.49	1,083 1,042 620 595	38.2 38.2 37.5 37.4	1.65 1.65 1.78 1.79	62.95 62.93 66.72 67.00	
101 360-369	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing	1,082 584	38.7 40.9	2.90 3.40	112.09 139.10	922 583	38.6 41.0	2.98 3.40	115.15 139.32	160	38.9	2.43	94.47	
100-399	Alberta:	20 107	40.4	2.47	00.00	24.512	41.1	261	107.07	4.605	26.0	1.60	62.22	
100-147 100-139 101	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat pro-	29,107 13,571 15,536 9,180 8,328	40.4 41.2 39.8 39.9 39.8	2.47 2.46 2.49 2.45 2.45	99.99 101.25 98.89 97.80 97.42	24,512 12,485 12,027 7,634 6,828	41.1 41.3 40.8 40.6 40.6	2.61 2.52 2.70 2.56 2.57	107.07 104.10 110.15 104.15 104.21	4,595 1,086 3,509 1,546 1,500	36.9 39.1 36.3 36.0 35.9	1.69 1.75 1.66 1.85 1.85	62.23 68.49 60.30 66.47 66.50	
105-107 250-259 300-309 320-329 340-359 370-379	cessing Datry products Wood products Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	3,273 1,740 2,579 3,038 1,981 2,510 1,392	40.7 39.7 40.8 41.5 38.6 44.2 41.4	2.92 2.26 2.07 2.62 2.31 2.58 3.05	118.85 89.81 84.50 108.63 89.06 113.84 126.05	2,822 1,629 2,334 2,926 1,879 2,231 1,376	41.3 40.0 41.0 41.7 38.8 44.4 41.4	2.98 2.31 2.11 2.66 2.34 2.62 3.05	122.80 92.37 86.45 110.73 90.68 116.22 126.44	451 111 245 112 102 279	36.8 35.9 38.4 38.7 36.0 42.2	2.56 1.46 1.72 1.39 1.64 2.25	94.12 52.31 65.95 53.85 59.12 94.84	
	British Columbia:													
100-399	Manufacturing	82,659 51,189	37.9 37.9	3.06 3.09	116.08 117.00	73,897 49,439	38.3 37.9	3.18 3.11	121.89 118.13	8,762 1,750	34.6 37.5	1.94 2.28	67.03 85.29	
100-147 100-139 105-107 111 112	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Dairy products Fish products Fruit and vegetable can-	31,470 11,780 10,549 1,792 1,767	38.0 36.4 36.0 39.1 30.4	3.02 2.59 2.56 2.95 2.61	114.57 94.09 92.05 115.44 79.21	24,458 8,004 6,899 1,672 1,058	39.2 38.5 38.2 40.1 35.1	3.31 2.88 2.88 3.00 2.76	129.51 110.75 110.02 120.23 96.91	7,012 3,776 3,650 120 709	33.8 31.8 31.7 26.2 23.3	1.85 1.85 1.83 1.86 2.27	62.47 58.77 58.07 48.71 52.81	
250-259 251 252 270-274 271 290-298 295 300-309 320-329	ners and preservers Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Primary metal industries Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	2,055 31,091 22,387 6,920 11,725 10,263 5,943 4,435 4,548	34.7 37.2 37.5 36.3 39.7 39.8 38.8 38.9	1.77 3.02 3.01 3.08 3.60 3.72 3.31 3.35 3.19	61.19 112.46 112.88 111.91 142.83 147.76 128.45 130.31 123.36	845 30,429 22,297 6,411 11,184 10,093 5,900 4,395 4,281	37.1 37.2 37.5 36.2 39.8 39.8 38.9 39.0	2.12 3.03 3.02 3.09 3.66 3.73 3.32 3.36 3.26	78.55 112.72 113.03 112.15 145.41 148.64 129.08 131.10	1,210 662 509 541 170	33.0 36.5 37.3 37.5 36.5	2.92 2.39 2.62 2.03	49.07 100.87 108.83 89.52 95.46 76.08	
327 370-379	Shipbuilding and repairing Chemicals and chemical products	3,866 2,509 1,553	38.9 39.8 39.4	3.38 3.51 3.04	131.61 139.92 119.49	3,853 2,505 1,480	39.0 39.9 39.6	3.38 3.51 3.08	131.89 140.10 121.94				**	

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,
Last Week in October, 1967

Total Mala Family													
			Total			Male			Female				
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings			
		nun	ıber	S	nun	ıber	\$	nun	nber	\$			
100-399 100-147 111 270-274 271	Newfoundland: Manufacturing Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills .	2,359 1,961 943 679 620 615	38.8 38.6 41.5 42.7 35.0 35.0	117.80 118.80 92.46 86.90 173.63 174.01	1,910 1,582 756 569 527 523	39.0 38.8 42.1 43.3 35.0 35.0	130.66 132.03 102.45 94.83 187.89 188.32	449 379 187 110 93 92	37.8 37.7 39.0 40.0 35.0 35.0	63.10 63.59 52.09 45.89 92.80 92.67			
	Nova Scotia:												
100-399 100-147 111 290-298 291 320-329 327	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	6,573 2,852 3,721 1,836 605 421 409 860 332	38.8 39.0 38.6 39.7 41.8 38.1 38.2 39.0 38.7	112.68 115.77 110.31 97.19 102.91 142.86 143.93 111.68 107.62	5,081 2,295 2,786 1,394 472 371 365 654 264	39.4 39.5 39.3 40.8 43.2 38.4 39.7 39.3	127.81 128.72 127.07 110.07 116.30 152.13 152.29 128.27 119.29	1,492 557 935 442 133 50 206 68	36.9 37.3 36.7 36.2 36.8 36.4 36.6 36.2	61.13 62.40 60.37 56.58 55.41 74.12 59.02 62.29			
	New Brunswick:												
100-399 100-147 111 250-259 270-274	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Wood products Paper and allied industries	4,892 1,658 3,234 1,479 184 229 929	38.8 40.2 38.0 39.5 44.1 44.0 36.9	117.73 118.11 117.54 105.81 71.33 94.19 149.35	3,742 1,339 2,403 1,108 110 189 716	39.8 42.1 38.4 39.8 42.5 45.2 37.0	134.02 130.14 136.18 120.54 73.63 100.89 171.94	1,150 319 831 371 74 213	35.5 32.2 36.8 38.9 46.4 36.6	64.75 67.65 63.64 61.82 67.91 73.40			
100-399 100-147 100-139 101 105-107 129 150-153 160-169 170-179 174 180-229 183 193-197 231 239 231 239 240-249 243 244-249 251 260-269 261 270-274 271 271 271 271 271 271 271 272 280-289 286 289 290-298 295 300-309	Quebec: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Bakeries Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Leather products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Hosiery Other knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Children's clothing Children's clothing Children's clothing Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fixbures Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Paper boxes and bags Printing, publishing and allied industries Commercial printing Priming and publishing Printing and planing mills Commercial printing Printing and planing and allied industries Commercial printing Printing and publishing Printing and publishing Printing and pelining Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries	127,306 55,767 71,539 10,568 1,748 1,385 1,656 1,992 1,734 1,230 9,790 2,206 669 3,017 1,707 1,707 658 1,049 2,212 2,900 652 2,060 849 1,120	38.0 38.6 37.5 37.8 38.1 37.9 38.2 38.0 38.1 40.1 37.8 39.0 39.5 37.9 38.1 37.5 39.0 39.5 39.0 39.5 39.6 39.6 39.6 39.6 39.6 39.6 39.6 39.6	134.67 141.20 129.58 121.51 116.29 117.57 108.07 100.57 143.73 124.78 107.02 108.52 126.51 118.98 122.25 126.75 104.06 102.03 109.84 104.66 102.03 105.76 113.46 113.46 113.46 115.98 110.05 119.50 11	94,358 44,199 50,159 10,413 8,033 1,461 1,042 1,286 6,731 1,142 4,77 982 364 618 3,689 1,406 1,403 3,533 1,710 746 1,667 7,325 3,621 1,284 4,477 1,189 2,495 6,465 3,227 6,342 1,187	38.3 38.8 37.9 38.4 40.5 35.9 41.1 38.7 39.0 38.3 38.3 40.3 38.3 40.3 38.5 38.6 40.2 40.2 39.9 40.3 38.5 38.6 40.5 38.5 38.6 40.5 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.6	153.50 157.01 150.40 135.78 130.25 126.17 122.43 108.99 172.43 138.13 125.61 127.53 149.36 143.96 143.96 143.96 143.65 129.16 121.64 133.59 128.09	32,948 11,568 21,380 3,181 2,535 287 343 299 594 461 592 414 3,059 679 190 870 725 294 431 3,156 806 1,477 299 350 103 671 336 2,226 789 365 2,408 589 1,152 1,422 394 1,771 308	37.0 37.8 36.6 35.9 36.1 36.3 36.0 35.4 35.1 36.4 35.1 37.7 39.8 37.3 38.2 37.3 38.2 37.3 38.3 37.5 36.3 35.8 35.8 35.8 35.8 35.8 35.8	80.77 80.80 80.75 74.80 72.04 73.81 64.45 64.35 92.42 80.42 71.16 71.05 76.22 65.07 67.50 85.05 70.05 61.64 75.79 77.26 68.06 81.47 84.40 67.02 71.37 66.56 84.73 89.38 89.38 88.28 88.28 88.28 88.28 88.28 88.28 88.28 88.28 88.28 88.28 88.28			
304 310-318 315	Metal stamping, pressing and coating Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equip- ment	1,495 6,008 4,107	38.5	136.68 133.79 127.38	4,750 3,167	38.8	149.71 144.60	940	37.6 37.1	73.67			

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Last Week in October, 1967 - Continued

	1	Last week ii	n October,	1967 - 00	ntinuea					
			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nur	nber	\$
	Quebec - Concluded:									
320-329 321 327 330-339 335 370-379 378 380-399	Manufacturing — Concluded: Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Shipbuilding and repairing Electrical products Communications equipment Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,712 7,047 1,624 15,048 9,193 12,113 1,152 4,284	40.4 40.7 38.2 37.9 37.4 37.0 36.4 38.6	148.00 150.96 142.72 140.38 146.57 143.17 148.35 124.23	8,642 5,586 1,390 11,782 7,283 8,534 926 3,079	40.6 40.9 38.4 37.8 37.1 37.0 36.5 38.9	162.95 167.47 155.05 156.23 161.98 164.93 164.10 144.07	2,070 1,461 234 3,266 1,910 3,579 226 1,205	39.8 40.3 37.2 38.2 38.6 37.0 36.4 37.6	85.62 87.85 69.47 83.21 87.81 91.26 83.82 73.53
	Ontario:									
100-399 100-147 100-139 101 105-107	Manufacturing . Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products	217,283 113,122 104,161 23,073 18,797 2,872 2,526	38.3 39.1 37.5 38.0 38.3 38.6 38.1	138.84 142.80 134.55 128.44 126.32 132.47 108.56	158,365 86,275 72,090 16,806 13,598 2,186 1,648	38.7 39.4 37.9 38.6 38.9 39.0 39.7	159.99 161.20 158.53 146.98 145.06 149.64 130.36	58,918 26,847 32,071 6,267 5,199 686 878	37.2 38.0 36.6 36.5 36.7 37.3 35.2	82.00 83.64 80.63 78.73 77.28 77.77 67.63
112 129	Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers Bakeries	3,083 1,851	38.3 39.3	124.43 117.75	2,275 1,341	38.7 40.5	139.91 135.30 150.87	808 510	37.4 36.0	80.85 71.60 80.65
139 141-147 150-153 160-169 163 169 170-179 174 180-229 183 193-197	Miscellaneous food products Beverages Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Tires and tubes Other rubber products Leather products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth	2,599 4,276 787 5,911 2,222 2,522 2,080 1,194 5,586 726 598	37.4 36.7 37.5 38.4 39.6 37.7 38.9 39.4 38.1 38.3 38.8	131.31 137.80 137.04 128.35 131.46 125.74 110.67 106.64 128.23 113.31 115.93	1,875 3,208 596 4,547 1,807 1,913 1,340 754 3,951 465 387	37.6 37.1 37.7 38.6 39.8 37.8 39.8 40.7 38.5	155.11 153.79 139.43 132.58 141.38 134.33 130.59 151.10 141.44 142.11	724 1,068 191 1,364 415 609 740 440 1,635 261	36.8 35.5 36.9 37.8 38.9 37.2 37.2 36.9 37.1	85.81 84.77 91.41 126.62 76.59 67.81 65.61 72.97 63.18 67.90
201 230-239 239 240-249 243	Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Other knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fixtures	2,097 1,563 965 3,225 1,514	37.8 38.2 37.9 37.6 38.0	135.91 114.14 106.20 110.01 104.09	1,664 878 514 1,651 822	38.0 39.5 38.9 38.7 39.4	152.62 151.02 139.51 141.25 131.76	433 685 451 1,574 692	37.2 36.7 36.8 36.5 36.2	71.69 66.88 68.24 77.24 71.22
244 250-259	Women's clothing Wood products	825 2,380	37.1 40.3	109.19 120.98	392 1,809	37.9 41.3	138.22 136.71	433 571	36.4 37.4	82.91 71.14
251 260-269 261 270-274 271 273 274	Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Paper boxes and bags Other paper converters	3,246 1,392 10,105 3,715 2,608 2,476	43.5 38.8 40.1 36.7 37.2 36.2 36.2	118.85 123.18 124.57 151.01 158.11 146.12 128.96	521 2,117 868 7,489 2,961 1,866 1,700	44.1 39.7 41.6 36.8 37.1 36.4 36.9	129.21 149.13 153.63 173.27 175.10 167.88 152.07	120 1,129 524 2,616 754 742 776	41.0 37.2 37.7 36.5 37.3 35.9 36.4	73.88 74.53 76.43 87.29 91.40 91.38 78.32
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied indus- tries	16,181	35.8	124.60	9,627	36.0	155.14	6,554	35.5	79.75
286 289 290-298 291 294 295	Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Iron foundries Smelting and refining	5,624 8,456 13,692 5,668 1,271 2,291	36.6 35.3 39.3 39.1 39.2 39.9	131.60 118.59 160.15 157.30 133.15 165.85	3,600 4,919 11,040 4,609 1,028 2,066	36.8 35.4 39.5 39.4 39.7 39.9	162.00 145.59 177.81 185.55 146.55	2,024 3,537 2,652 1,059 243 225	36.1 35.2 38.2 37.8 36.8 39.3	77.54 81.04 86.64 87.89 76.48 84.09
296-298 300-309 302 303 304 305 306 309 310-318	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting and extruding Metal fabricating industries Fabricated structural metals Ornamental and architectural metals Metal stamping, pressing and coating Wire and wire products Hardware, tools and cutlery Miscellaneous metal fabricating Machinery, except electrical	2,238 17,930 2,146 1,435 3,445 2,371 1,983 3,250 18,572	38.5 38.2 38.1 39.0 38.0 39.3 37.8 38.1 39.1	147.23 136.25 146.69 132.60 139.30 130.16 132.47 129.16 138.49	1,752 13,240 1,737 1,048 2,558 1,739 1,350 2,344 14,193	38.8 38.5 38.2 39.5 38.4 39.6 38.8 38.2 39.4	164.92 157.08 162.95 153.34 159.03 148.35 159.49 150.42	486 4,690 409 387 887 632 633 906 4,379	37.3 37.2 37.6 37.8 36.7 38.5 35.5 37.7 38.1	83.47 77.43 77.62 76.45 82.40 80.13 74.83 74.13 83.01
311 315	Agricultural implements	2,287	40.0	137.07	1,861	40.1	149.31	426	39.3	83.59
318 320-329 321 323-325 323 325 330-339 332	ment Office and store machinery Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Assembling Parts and accessories Electrical products Major appliances, including non-	9,680 5,071 22,789 5,493 15,733 8,575 6,270 28,410	38.6 39.4 40.6 39.1 41.3 42.6 39.9 38.5	133.56 146.14 158.33 148.34 162.87 173.07 151.71 134.96	7,274 3,849 18,024 4,250 12,551 6,922 4,954 21,181	39.0 39.7 41.0 39.5 41.6 43.0 40.2 38.7	151.78 163.56 173.94 164.45 177.99 186.25 168.22 153.68	2,406 1,222 4,765 1,243 3,182 1,653 1,316 7,229	37.5 38.8 39.1 37.6 39.8 41.0 38.8 38.0	78.48 91.28 99.31 93.24 103.27 117.84 89.58 80.13
335 336 339	electric Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Miscellaneous electrical products	2,729 7,605 6,639 1,863	37.6 38.5 39.1 38.4	128.16 135.04 141.25 129.79	2,064 5,618 5,069 1,329	37.8 38.8 39.2 38.6	143.44 153.99 160.42 150.12	665 1,987 1,570 534	37.1 37.8 38.9 37.7	80.74 81.48 79.36 79.17

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Last Week in October, 1967 – Concluded

	Last Week in October, 1967 — Concluded											
			Total			Male			Female			
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings		
		nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$	number		\$		
	Ontario – Concluded:											
340-359 356 360-369 370-379 378 380-399 381 393	Manufacturing – Concluded: Non-metallic mineral products Glass and glass products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Scientific and professional equipment Sporting goods and toys	6,103 1,541 6,267 18,583 4,817 10,800 5,104 831	38.2 37.9 35.7 37.9 38.2 38.6 39.2 38.4	133.59 132.93 170.50 142.62 156.31 133.67 144.85 115.37	4,671 1,120 4,396 13,463 3,806 7,346 3,710 450	38.5 38.0 35.8 38.2 38.3 39.1 39.6 38.9	150.61 152.90 203.98 165.89 176.43 159.09 167.57 148.48	1,432 421 1,871 5,120 1,011 3,454 1,394 381	37.1 37.4 35.5 37.2 37.9 37.7 38.4 37.7	78.08 79.79 91.83 81.42 80.56 79.59 84.36 76.27		
	Manitoba:											
100-399 100-147 100-139 101 240-249 243	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Clothing Men's clothing	11,076 4,831 6,245 2,594 2,264 730 566 290	38.1 38.4 38.0 38.2 38.4 38.1 39.0 38.7	115.96 119.03 113.57 117.59 116.67 130.79 89.06 89.83	8,140 3,772 4,368 1,947 1,695 614 290 142	38.4 38.5 38.3 38.6 38.9 38.4 39.8 39.3	133.71 133.57 133.83 133.44 132.67 140.78 112.23 116.32	2,936 1,059 1,877 647 569 116 276 148	37.5 38.0 37.2 36.9 37.0 36.2 38.1 38.2	66.74 67.27 66.44 69.89 69.02 77.93 64.72 64.42		
280-289 300-309 320-329	Printing, publishing and allied indus- tries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	1,447 1,117 1,089	37.2 39.7 37.0	109.03 118.67 113.09	923 916 809	37.5 40.0 36.6	135.79 130.03 129.82	524 201 280	36.6 38.3 38.2	61.89 66.86 64.73		
320-327	Transportation equipment	1,069	37.0	113.09	809	30.0	127.02	200	30.2	04.73		
	Saskatchewan:											
100-399 100-147 100-139 101 360-369	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Petroleum and coal products	3,551 1,279 2,272 1,197 1,004 354 190	38.7 39.3 38.4 39.2 39.3 39.2 36.8	117.45 126.85 112.16 110.36 106.48 118.36 162.59	2,632 1,018 1,614 822 662 269 168	38.8 39.5 38.4 39.0 39.1 39.3 36.8	133.14 139.85 128.91 128.64 125.30 135.42 172.30	919 261 658 375 342 85	38.3 38.3 38.3 39.5 39.8 38.8	72.51 76.14 71.07 70.29 70.03 64.38		
	Alberta:											
100-399 100-147 100-139 101 105-107 250-259 300-309 320-329 340-359 370-379	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Wood products Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	12,438 5,122 7,316 3,340 2,964 1,249 685 491 1,245 811 650 1,023	39.0 39.5 38.5 39.1 39.2 38.4 40.7 39.3 40.5 39.0 38.8	128.00 133.52 124.14 118.16 117.25 133.29 86.54 116.21 128.32 132.52 133.11	9,681 4,205 5,476 2,513 2,226 997 429 403 1,046 645 535 837	39.3 39.7 39.0 39.6 39.7 38.9 41.4 41.3 39.5 40.7 39.3 39.0	143.45 145.89 141.57 132.54 131.58 143.82 101.98 124.72 138.69 146.11 146.01 151.57	2,757 917 1,840 827 738 252 256 88 199 166 115	37.6 38.6 37.1 37.7 37.6 36.4 39.6 38.4 38.0 39.7 37.4	73.76 76.77 72.25 74.45 74.02 91.63 60.67 77.20 73.81 79.70 73.10 74.68		
	British Columbia:				3							
100-399 100-147 100-139 105-107 111	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Dairy products Fish products	25,883 12,692 13,191 3,694 3,064 522 714	38.2 38.9 37.6 37.4 37.7 37.6 37.7	147.11 148.45 145.82 127.39 126.43 110.08 138.17	19,702 10,124 9,578 2,611 2,106 302 535	38.6 39.1 38.0 38.1 38.6 39.4 37.9	167.84 165.50 170.32 147.34 147.93 138.92 154.40	6,181 2,568 3,613 1,083 958 220 179	37.1 37.9 36.6 35.7 35.6 35.1 37.1	81.02 81.22 80.87 79.28 79.16 70.49 89.67		
250-259 251 252 270-274 271 290-298 295 300-309 320-329 327	Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Primary metal industries Smetting and refining Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	313 4,249 2,744 683 4,434 2,557 2,275 1,703 1,698 1,166	38.4 38.5 38.9 37.4 38.0 38.2 39.2 39.7 38.6 38.6 38.1	122.37 162.89 159.11 171.50 178.78 182.04 157.10 161.04 133.83 138.29	229 3,451 2,334 518 3,455 2,135 1,894 1,415 1,321 871 394	39.0 38.8 39.2 37.7 38.0 38.2 39.4 39.8 38.7 38.9	141.33 180.59 172.15 197.27 203.40 199.55 172.33 177.12 149.86 158.37 172.48	84 798 410 165 979 422 381 288 377 295 124 311	36.8 37.1 37.2 36.2 37.9 38.0 38.4 39.0 38.4 37.6 36.5	70.69 86.34 84.88 90.59 91.92 93.44 81.36 82.04 77.66 78.98 82.57 76.07		
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products	1,571	38.5	135.70	1,260	36.9	130.41	311	37.0	70.07		

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,
Last Week in October, 1967

	Last Week in October, 1967													
		Total					М	ale			Fem	nale		
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	
		nun	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	nun	ber	doll	ars	
100-399	St. John's: Manufacturing	1,987	44.5	1.72	76.56	1,696	45.1	1.83	82.40	291	41.1	1.03	42.52	
100-399	Halifax: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5,109 2,988	40.3 39.9	2.22 2.04	89.38 81.46	4,418 2,321	40.7 40.7	2.38 2.29	96.85 93.08	691 667	37.4 37.4	1.11 1.10	41.63 41.02	
100-399	Sydney: Manufacturing Durable goods	4,021 3,424	40.6 40.9	2.48 2.55	100.87 104.45	3,586 3,090	40.6 40.6	2.67 2.75	108.59 111.61	435 334	40.8 43.3	0.91 0.88	37.17 38.20	
100-399	Moncton: Manufacturing	1,669	43.0	1.88	80.96	1,403	44.2	1.92	84.73	266	36.8	1.66	61.08	
100-399	Saint John: Manufacturing	5,143	44.1	2.40	105.62	4,652	44.7	2.49	111.52	491	37.6	1.32	49.74	
100-399	Drummondville: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5,522 4,591	41.6 41.2	1.93 1.93	80.10 79.63	3,868 3,264	42.9 42.6	2.11 2.11	90.21 90.03	1,654 1,327	38.6 37.9	1.46 1.43	56.45 54.06	
100-399	Granby: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	4,880 4,028	41.5 41.5	1.85 1.81	76.91 75.10	3,507 2,762	42.4 42.6	1.96 1.93	83.21 82.11	1,373 1,266	39.2 39.0	1.55 1.53	60.79 59.81	
100-399 100-147 100-139 101 141-147 150-153 170-179 174 180-229 230-239	Montreal: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Beverages Tobacco processing and products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Knitting mills	183,069 71,714 111,355 22,955 18,355 3,011 4,600 3,859 6,414 4,547 7,697 6,160	41.0 43.1 39.7 41.1 41.3 42.9 40.4 36.8 40.0 40.6 43.2 42.7	2.26 2.50 2.09 2.34 2.23 2.78 2.77 2.76 1.67 1.67 1.67	92.83 107.89 83.13 96.15 92.17 119.32 112.04 101.60 66.76 67.90 74.86 68.19	123,942 64,532 59,410 17,432 13,024 2,395 4,408 1,622 3,011 2,208 4,421 1,739	42.5 43.4 41.5 42.1 42.7 43.8 40.3 37.3 41.4 41.8 45.5 46.4	2.53 2.57 2.49 2.53 2.44 2.93 2.79 2.97 1.92 1.89 1.93 1.98	107.65 111.45 103.53 106.47 104.39 128.51 112.60 110.63 79.35 78.81 87.95 91.88	59,127 7,182 51,945 5,523 5,331 616 192 2,237 3,403 2,339 3,276 4,421	37.9 39.9 37.6 37.7 39.0 42.6 36.4 38.8 39.5 40.1 41.3	1.63 1.90 1.59 1.68 1.65 2.14 2.33 2.61 1.43 1.46 1.43	61.75 75.85 59.80 63.58 62.29 83.59 99.27 95.06 55.62 57.61 57.19 58.87	
240-249 243 244 245 260-269 270-274 273 280-289	Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing Children's clothing Fumiture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Paper goes and bags Printing, publishing and allied	33,209 9,913 15,866 4,259 6,508 6,129 3,981	36.9 38.0 35.3 38.0 43.4 42.9 42.0	1.79 1.88 1.45 1.93 2.17 2.16	65.94 68.07 66.44 54.88 83.71 93.04 90.78	7,869 3,600 2,563 709 5,735 4,648 3,014	39.0 38.8 38.7 40.2 43.9 44.2 43.0	2.40 2.19 2.77 1.99 1.99 2.39 2.39	93.43 84.81 107.23 80.08 87.49 105.46 102.77	25,340 6,313 13,303 3,550 773 1,481 967	36.2 37.5 34.7 37.5 39.8 39.0 38.9	1.59 1.56 1.69 1.33 1.40 1.38 1.37	57.40 58.52 58.59 49.85 55.60 54.04 53.40	
286 289 290-298 300-309 304	industries Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and	8,745 4,598 2,921 3,892 16,683	38.2 39.8 35.7 43.1 42.4	2.98 2.65 3.56 2.61 2.51	113.84 105.45 127.07 112.60 106.59	7,166 3,418 2,691 3,859 15,460	38.5 40.6 35.9 43.1 42.6	3.24 2.95 3.67 2.62 2.58	124.72 119.80 131.68 113.03 109.85	1,579 1,180 230 1,223	36.9 37.6 33.8 39.7	1.75 1.70 2.16 1.65	64.49 63.88 73.10 65.40	
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	5,148 5,130	41.7 42.0	2.60 2.66	108.15 111.72	4,738 4,933	41.9 42.1	2.66 2.70	111.46 113.50	410 197	38.9 40.5	1.79 1.66	69.82 67.22	
315 320-329 321 330-339 335 340-359 370-379 374 380-399	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Electrical products Communications equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products Pharmaceuticals and medicines Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,715 16,550 10,294 14,572 7,616 6,713 4,964 1,808 8,034	42.0 44.2 43.7 41.8 41.1 44.4 41.1 40.3	2.71 2.78 2.73 2.47 2.65 2.45 2.29 2.16	113.53 122.81 119.44 103.26 108.92 108.71 94.10 87.23	4,546 16,280 10,060 10,499 5,015 6,188 3,446 984 5,117	42.0 44.3 43.8 42.5 41.8 44.9 41.3 40.5	2.74 2.78 2.74 2.61 2.83 2.49 2.53 2.48	115.29 123.36 120.02 111.15 118.39 111.62 104.21 100.35	169 270 234 4,073 2,601 525 1,518 824 2,917	40.5 40.6 40.7 39.9 39.8 39.1 40.8 40.1	1.63 2.22 2.32 2.08 2.08 1.91 1.74 1.79	66.05 90.11 94.47 82.90 90.65 74.50 71.14 71.5	
100-399	Quebec: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	16,455° 5,317 11,138	40.8 40.1 41.2	2.16 2.45 2.03	88.26 98.30 83.47	12,312 5,013 7,299	41.6 40.1 42.7	2.39 2.50 2.32	99.40 100.19 98.86	4,143 304 3,839	38.6 40.0 38.4	1.43 1.68 1.41	55.16 67.15 54.21	
100-399	Shawinigan: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	6,308 5,165	40.2 40.2	2.51 2.48	100.76 99.55	5,222 4,134	41.0 41.1	2.71 2.71	111.08 111.55	1,086 1,031	36.6 36.4	1.40 1.41	51.1. 51.4:	

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Last Week in October, 1967 — Continued

	Last Week in October, 1967 – Continued Total Male Female													
			To	otal			M	ale			Fen	nale		
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	
		nun	nber	dol	llars	nur	nber	dol	lars	nun	nber	doll	ars	
100-399	Sorel: Manufacturing	4,827	41.7	2.68	111.70	4,511	41.5	2.78	115.47	316	45.2	1.28	57.90	
100-399	St. Hyacinthe: Manufacturing	4,079	42.7	1.74	74.27	2,682	45.0	1.88	84.81	1,397	38.8	1.39	54.02	
100-399	St. Jean: Manufacturing	5,136	42.0	1.97	82.59	3,519	43.2	2.17	93.76	1,617	39.3	1.48	58.29	
100-399	St. Jerome: Manufacturing	2,550	41.7	1.94	80.61	1,654	43.3	2.18	94.40	896	38.6	1.43	55.16	
100-399 270-274	Trois-Rivières: Manufacturing Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	9,670 7,151 3,792	41.6 41.5 43.0	2.36 2.41 3.06	98.29 100.19 131.26	7,262 5,367 3,616	43.0 43.0 43.1	2.63 2.71 3.12	113.31 116.63 134.48	2,408 1,784 176	37.4 37.1 39.1	1.42 1.37 1.67	53.00 50.72 65.18	
100-399	Valleyfield: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5,036 3,718	42.1 42.2	2.33 2.26	97.87 95.50	4,209 2,914	42.8 43.3	2.42 2.38	103.69 103.03	827 804	38.3 38.3	1.78 1.78	68.26 68.22	
100-399 270-274	Ottawa - Hull: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	12,902 2,332 10,570 4,033	40.5 42.6 40.1 40.7	2.60 2.26 2.68 3.07	105.35 96.25 107.36 124.82	10,677 2,038 8,639 3,958	41.2 43.3 40.8 40.7	2.79 2.38 2.90 3.09	115.23 102.88 118.15 125.86	2,225 294 1,931	37.1 37.8 37.0	1.56 1.33 1.60	57.92 50.28 59.08	
100-399	Belleville: Manufacturing	5,193	40.3	2.17	87.40	3,399	41.2	2.44	100.48	1,794	38.6	1.62	62.60	
100-399	Brampton: Manufacturing Durable goods	9,184 6,162	40.3 39.9	2.43 2.47	97.76 98.82	6,540 4,477	41.3 40.5	2,61 2.64	107.79 107.12	2,644 1,685	37.9 38.3	1.93 2.00	72.93 76.75	
100-399	Brantford: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	10,919 6,061 4,858	40.6 41.2 39.9	2,51 2.84 2.09	102.00 116.95 83.34	8,537 5,623 2,914	41.5 41.6 41.5	2.72 2.91 2.37	113.15 120.93 98.14	2,382 438 1,944	37.3 37.0 37.4	1.66 1.78 1.64	62.02 65.87 61.16	
100-399	Brockville: Manufacturing Durable goods	4, 547 2,916	40.4 40.7	2.49 2.48	100.66 100.72	3,200 1,862	40.9 41.1	2.67 2.65	109.02 109.08	1,347 1,054	39.3 39.9	2.05 2.16	80.79 85.95	
100-399	Chatham: Manufacturing	3,926 2,678	43.0 43.1	2.77 3.04	119.31 130.89	3,608 2,640	43.8 43.2	2.84 3.06	124.53 132.08	318	34.3	1.75	60.03	
100-399	Cornwall: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5,172 4,971	42.7 42.4	2.40 2.41	102.40 102.13	4,101 3,907	43.7 43.5	2.57 2.59	112.54 112.63	1,071 1,064	38.6 38.5	1.65 1.65	63.55 63.56	
100-399	Fort William - Port Arthur: Manufacturing	5,142	39.9	2.88	114.73	4,975	40.2	2.91	116.97	167	30.1	1.60	48.05	
100-399	Guelph: Manufacturing	6,540 3,858	40.2 40.9	2.36 2.49	94.77 101.96	4,688 3,340	41.0 41.2	2.56 2.57	104.84 105.96	1,852 518	38.1 38.9	1.82 1.96	69.29 76.15	
100-399 100-147 300-309 310-318 330-339	Hamilton: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Metal fabricating industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical products	48,803 36,232 12,571 4,041 4,993 3,893 4,101	40.4 40.3 40.6 40.7 40.7 39.9 40.8	2.84 3.04 2.27 1.96 2.75 3.11 2.90	114.74 122.60 92.08 79.74 111.87 124.12 118.33	41,581 34,081 7,500 2,311 4,470 3,844 3,431	40.8 40.4 42.3 42.8 41.2 40.0 41.5	3.03 3.10 2.70 2.30 2.84 3.12 3.00	123.31 125.26 114.41 98.55 116.95 124.62 124.54	7,222 2,151 5,071 1,730 523 670	38.1 38.3 38.0 38.0 37.0 37.4	1.72 2.10 1.55 1.44 1.85	65.38 80.34 59.04 54.62 68.48	
100-399	Kingston: Manufacturing	5,425	40.7	2.63	- 107.14	4,869	41.1	2.71	111.35	556	37.8	1.86	70.31	

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,

Last Week in October, 1967 – Continued

Last Week in October, 1967 – Continued Total Male Female													
			То	otal			М	ale			Fem	ale	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	nun	nber	doll	ars
	Kitchener:												
100-399	Manufacturing	29,616	40.7 41.1	2.25 2.34	91.59 95.95	20,445	42.2 42.0	2.49 2.47	- 105.11 103,73	9,171 2,591	37.5 36.9	1.64 1.69	61.44 62.27
100-147 160-169 300-309	Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Rubber products Metal fabricating industries	13,817 15,799 3,948 4,159 4,449	40.3 40.5 41.0 41.5	2.18 2.42 2.44 2.41	87.77 98.15 99.98 100.09	11,226 9,219 2,584 2,851 3,820	42.2 41.1 43.1 42.2	2.53 2.78 2.69 2.50	106.78 114.45 115.96 105.39	6,580 1,364 1,308 629	37.7 39.4 36.3 37.5	1.62 1.71 1.79 1.81	61.12 67.27 65.16 67.89
	London:												
100-399	Manufacturing	15,139 7,348	40.4 40.9	2.44 2.57	98.69 105.00	10,842 5,875	41.2 41.5	2.70 2.72	111.19 112.65	4,297 1,473	38.3 38.7	1.76 1.92	67.15 74.49
100-147 330-339	Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Electrical products	7,791 3,697 3,431	39.9 40.5 39.7	2.33 2.36 2.42	92.75 95.57 96.12	4,967 2,497 2,269	40.9 41.8 40.3	2.67 2.61 2.68	109.48 108.98 107.72	2,824 1,200 1,162	38.0 37.7 38.7	1.67 1.79 1.90	63.32 67.66 73.46
100-399	Niagara Falls: Manufacturing	4,326	40.5	2.62	106.09	3,542	40.9	2.83	115.62	784	38.7	1.63	63.05
	Oshawa:												
100-399	Manufacturing	18,504 16,252	43.6 43.8	3.15 3.20	137.25 140.37	17,293 15,413	44.0 44.1	3.22 3.26	141.76 143.75	1,211 839	37.5 38.1	1.94 2.05	72.89 78.26
100-399	Peterborough: Manufacturing	6,459	41.2	2,93	120.58	5,414	41.6	3.04	126.38	1,045	39.0	2.32	90.57
100 377	Durable goods	4,914	41.6	3.09	128.28	4,380	41.8	3.14	131.28	534	39.7	2.61	103.65
100 200	Sarnia:	6.561	40.2	2 20	126.24	6.260	40.4	2.42	120 10	202	26.0	2.62	04.43
100-399	Manufacturing	6,561 4,728	40.2 40.7	3.39 3.48	136.24 141.85	6,269 4,643	40.4 40.9	3.42 3.50	138.19 143.22	292	36.0	2.63	94.42
100-399	Stratford: Manufacturing	4,137	41.2	2.08	85.71	2,830	42.5	2.25	95.39	1,307	38.6	1.68	64.76
100.000	St. Catharines:	16.006	41.0	2.00	100.54	1.5 500	41.4	2.00	100.00	1 100	25.0	1.04	(0.00
100-399	Manufacturing Durable goods	16,925 12,291	41.0	3.02	123.74 129.66	15,729 11,906	41.4	3.09	127.85	1,196 385	35.9 39.0	1.94 2.33	69:60 90.74
320-329	Non-durable goods	4,634 9,794	40.3 41.4	2.68 3.25	108.02 134.66	3,823 9,580	41.5	2.85 3.26	118.31 135.22	811 214	34.4 38.9	1.73 2.82	59.56 109.61
	St. Thomas:												
100-399	Manufacturing	3,173	39.1	2.27	88.77	2,214	40.1	2.48	99.34	959	36.8	1.75	64.35
100-399	Toronto: Manufacturing	184,928	41.3	2.48	102,38	130,575	42.2	2.78	117.29	54,353	39.0	1.71	66.55
	Durable goods	87,704 97,224	42.1 40.5	2.64 2.34	111.11 94.50	72,615 57,960	42.7 41.7	2.79 2.76	119.04 115.09	15,089 39,264	39.6 38.7	1.84 1.65	72.92 64.11
100-147 100-139	Food and beverages	22,749 20,616	40.8 40.9	2.37	96.63° 95.51	16,031 14,018	42.2 42.5	2.61 2.60	110.21 110.43	6,718 6,598	37.4 37.3	1.72 1.71	64.21 63.83
101	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing	3,867	42.8	2.74	117.48	3,111	43.9	2.85	125.15	756	38.5	2.23	85.94
129 160-169	Bakeries	4,607 4,064	41.9	2.25	94.33 131.80	3,429 3,703	43.5 45.2	2.41	104.88 137.06	1,178 361	37.3 39.7	1.71	63.63 77.75
180-229 240-249	Rubber products Textile products Clothing	4,451 12,285	42.3 38.2	2.12	89.39 70.02	1,853 3,236	44.3 39.0	2.32 2.49	102.64 97.14	2,598 9,049	40.8	1.96	79.95 60.33
243 244	Men's clothing	5,032 4,434	38.9 37.4	1.83	71.24 73.10	1,746 987	39.1 39.2	2.37	92.85 107.01	3,286 3,447	38.8 36.9	1.54	59.75 63.39
260-269 270-274	Furniture and fixtures	5,694 9,558	44.1 41.9	2.11 2.39	92.73	4.416	44.5	2.26	100.31	1,278 2,741 1,101	42.6 39.0	1.56	66.53 66.61
273 274	Paper boxes and bags	4,479 4,444	41.7	2.36 2.36	98.25 98.95	6,817 3,378 2,813	42.8	2.64 2.57 2.68	109.83 116.18	1,101	38.3 39.6	1.64	62.69 69.23
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,575	38.2	3.14	119.85	10,374	38.7	3.50	135.24	3,201	36.6	1.73	69.9°
286 289	Commercial printing	7,593 4,037	38.9	2.92	113.34 133.28	5,311	39.7 37.0	3.35 3.81	133.23 141.30	2,282	36.9 35.0	1.82	67.0¢ 83.48
290-298 300-309	Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries	3,331 20,221	43.2 42.5	2.73 2.58	117.94 109.46	3,107 17,640	43.5 42.8	2.80 2.70	121.60 115.69	224 2,581	38.8 40.7	1.73	67.13 66.93
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	5,536	42.8	2.55	109.34	4,661	43.1	2.71	116.92	875	41.3	1.67	68.96
309	Miscellaneous metal fabrica-	3,616	40.1	2.42	96.94	2,876	40.2	2.61	105.14	740	39.7	1.64	65.0
310-318 315	Machinery, except electrical	10,367	41.4	2.95	122.06	9,449	41.6	3.03	125.99	918	39.6	2.06	81.53
318	equipment	5,320 2,873	41.7	2.87 2.94	119.55 121.69	5,016 2,308	41.8 41.9	2.93 3.09	122.56 129.46	304 565	39.3 39.8	1.78 2.26	69.88 89.95

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,
Last Week in October, 1967 – Concluded

Last Week in October, 1967 – Concluded													
			То	otal			М	ale			Fem	iale	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	nun	nber	doll	ars
	Toronto - Concluded:												
320-329 330-339 335 336 340-359 360-369 370-379 380-399	Manufacturing — Concluded: Transportation equipment Electrical products Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Non-metallic mineral products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing in-	18,416 21,900 4,990 3,826 6,248 1,083 7,759	42.2 40.7 40.0 41.2 44.9 40.7 41.0	2.95 2.41 2.22 2.54 2.74 3.53 2.34	124.36 97.94 88.87 104.65 123.24 143.39 95.98	16,868 14,006 2,024 3,093 5,779 1,028 5,079	42.4 41.7 42.6 41.7 45.3 41.7 42.2	3.04 2.66 2.70 2.68 2.79 3.56 2.66	129.12 110.91 114.98 111.93 126.68 148.47 112.29	1,548 7,894 2,966 733 469 2,680	39.6 38.8 38.2 39.2 40.1	1.83 1.93 1.86 1.89 2.01	72.55 74.94 71.05 73.95 80.77 65.09
381	dustries	15,302	40.7	2,02	82.08	7,729	41.8	2.44	102.09	7,573	39.5	1.56	61.66
	equipment	4,438	40.1	2.33	93.55	2,371	41.5	2.65	109.93	2.067	38.6	1.94	74.76
100-399 290-298	Welland: Manufacturing Durable goods Primary metal industries	9,383 6,580 5,296	40.6 41.0 41.2	2.94 3.10 3.11	119.33 126.79 127.79	8,538 6,468 5,292	41.0 41.0 41.2	3.05 3.11 3.11	124.77 127.77 127.82	845 112	37.3 36.8	1.73	64.34 70.38
400.000	Windsor:												
320-329	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	26,737 23,118 3,619 14,478	43.9 44.5 39.7 45.5	3.02 3.07 2.67 3.13	132.59 136.79 105.82 128.75	23,480 21,093 2,387 13,827	44.5 44.9 40.9 45.8	3.12 3.13 3.03 3.17	138.90 140.60 123.84 134.23	3,257 2,025 1,232 651	39.1 40.1 37.4 39.3	2.23 2.42 1.90 2.00	87.16 97.05 70.91 78.80
	Woodstock:												
100-399	Manufacturing	5,490	39.4	2.35	92.46	4,142	40.6	2.57	104.35	1,348	35.5	1.57	55.93
100-399 100-147 100-139 240-249	Winnipeg: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Clothing	26,602 10,670 15,932 6,607 5,687 4,418	39.8 41.2 38.9 39.5 39.7 37.7	2.18 2.27 2.11 2.47 2.46 1.44	86.77 93.64 82.17 97.67 97.50 54.26	19,068 9,834 9,234 5,225 4,334 756	40.9 41.4 40.4 40.3 40.8 39.6	2.43 2.33 2.53 2.63 2.64 1.90	99.35 96.56 102.32 106.15 107.44 75.08	7,534 836 6,698 1,382 1,353 3,662	37.0 38.9 36.8 36.3 36.3 37.3	1.48 1.52 1.48 1.81 1.81 1.34	54.93 59.19 54.40 65.62 65.67 49.96
100-399	Regina: Manufacturing	3,145	40.3	2.61	105.33	2,888	40.5	2.69	108.82	257	38.6	1.71	66.03
100-399	Saskatoon: Manufacturing	2,891	40.7	2.53	102.90	2,495	411	2.64	108.33	396	37.8	1.82	68.66
100-399	Calgary: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	9,274 4,436 4,838 2,696	40.1 40.2 39.9 40.2	2.57 2.49 2.64 2.54	102.81 99.93 105.46 102.29	8,196 4,167 4,029 2,226	40.5 40.3 40.6 40.9	2.67 2.55 2.80 2.65	108.03 102.74 113.49 108.68	1,078 269 809 470	37.0 37.5 36.9 36.9	1.71 1.50 1.78 1.95	63.18 56.29 65.47 72.07
100-399	Edmonton: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	12,016 4,529 7,487 4,311	40.4 42.2 39.2 39.3	2.46 2.52 2.41 2.56	99.08 106.57 94.55 100.41	9,435 4,286 5,149 3,567	41.3 42.3 40.5 39.9	2.65 2.58 2.72 2.67	109.60 109.04 110.07 106.54	2,581 243 2,338 744	36.9 40.6 36.5 36.6	1.65 1.55 1.66 1.94	60.62 63.00 60.37 71.04
100-147	Foods	3,962	39.3	2.56	100.41	3,229	39.8	2.69	107.10	733	36.5	1.95	71.14
100-147 100-147 100-139 251-259 251 252 270-274	Vancouver: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries	40,887 25,695 15,192 7,178 6,241 12,773 6,646 4,826 2,171	37.7 37.9 37.5 37.2 36.8 36.9 37.3 36.0 39.2	2.97 3.11 2.71 2.75 2.72 3.15 3.19 3.14 2.95	111.93 117.94 101.78 101.99 100.21 116.10 118.85 113.22 115.44	34,501 24,298 10,203 5,163 4,334 12,377 6,632 4,495 1,713	38.1 37.9 38.8 38.9 38.6 36.9 37.3 36.0 39.5	3.14 3.16 3.08 3.01 3.02 3.16 3.19 3.15 3.10	119.71 119.77 119.57 116.69 116.52 116.41 118.88 113.31 122.62	6,386 1,397 4,989 2,015 1,907 396 331 458	35.6 37.9 34.9 32.8 32.7 36.3 36.5 37.7	1.97 2.27 1.87 1.95 1.93 2.93 3.07 2.35	69.93 86.07 65.41 64.07 63.14 106.46 112.03 88.57
100-399	Victoria: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	4,757 3,624 1,133	38.5 39.0 37.0	3.15 3.26 2.79	121.49 127.14 103.42	4,485 3,542 943	38.8 39 0 38 3	3.22 3.29 2.95	124.94 128.11 113.01	272 190	33.4	1.94	64.66

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Last Week in October, 1967

		200	Total	,		Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$
	St. John's:									
100-399	Manufacturing	875	37.9	110.40	681	38.0	124.10	194	37.5	62.31
100-399	Halifax: Manufacturing	2,493 1,360	37.6 37.1	120.04 118.95	1,829 949	38.1 37.7	140.41 142.72	664 411	36.2 35.6	63.94 64.05
100-399	Sydney: Manufacturing Durable goods	734 488	39.9 38.7	121.63 138.51	615 432	40.0 39.1	133.19 147.11	119 56	39.4 35.6	61.87 72.23
100-399	Moncton: Manufacturing	881	38.5	111.17	689	38.7	122.82	192	37.8	69.38
100-399	Saint John: Manufacturing	1,700	37.5	122.50	1,314	39.3	140.47	386	31.3	61.33
100-399	Drummondville: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,401 1,231	38.6 38.6	113.30 111.45	1,011 889	38.8 38.8	131.52 128.98	390 342	38.0 38.0	66.07 65.87
100-399	Granby: Manufacturing	1,21 4 944	38.9 38.9	111.33 110.54	825 628	39.7 39.9	133.34 133.75	389 316	37.1 36.9	64.66 64.41
100-399	Montreal: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	89,449 41,252 48,197 9,115	37.6 38.4 37.0 37.2	138.68 144.49 133.71 128.50	65,019 32,284 32,735 6,848	37.9 38.5 37.3 37.6	159.13 161.29 157.00 144.37	24,430 8,968 15,462 2,267	37.0 38.0 36.5 36.0	84.26 84.01 84.40 80.57
100-139 101 141-147 150-153 170-179	Slaughtering and meat processing Beverages	6,884 1,244 2,231 1,350 1,023	37.4 37.5 36.7 35.4 38.0	122.69 118.69 146.44 145.97 115.52	5,106 1,029 1,742 836 656	37.8 37.7 37.1 35.6 38.8	138.09 127.25 162.77 178.39 136.60	1,778 215 489 514 367	36.2 36.4 35.2 34.9 36.5	78.46 77.71 88.25 93.24 77.83
174 180-229 230-239 240-249 243	Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing Children's clothing	5,231 970 5,557 1,550	38.6 37.2 39.6 37.9 38.1	119.61 140.69 109.69 109.47 108.54	448 3,437 548 3,062 1,022	39.4 37.3 41.1 38.7 38.5	141.79 169.91 134.14 132.12 127.57	245 1,794 422 2,495 528	37.1 36.8 37.8 37.0 37.3	79.06 84.71 77.94 81.67 71.72
244 245 260-269 270-274 273	Women's clothing Children's clothing Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Paper boxes and bags	2,676 645 1,387 4,507 1,408	37.4 39.3 37.9 35.8 36.1	108.70 113.48 122.57 152.71 125.32	1,345 349 976 3,277 1,099	38.2 40.4 38.1 36.0 36.3	133.44 138.08 141.53 178.78 137.68	1,331 296 411 1,230 309	36.6 38.0 37.3 35.5 35.8	83.71 84.48 77.55 83.26 81.37
280-289 286 289 290-298	Printing, publishing and allied indus- tries . Commercial printing Printing and publishing Prinary metal industries	5,537 1,451 2,677 3,243	35.5 36.4 34.7 36.8	129.81 131.77 129.51 169.65	3,552 972 1,822 2,390	35.4 36.6 34.5 37.0	152.63 158.25 145.02 197.82	1,985 479 855 853	35.6 36.0 35.1 36.1	88.97 78.05 96.45 90.70
300-309 304 310-318 315	Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equip-	6,666 1,264 4,632	38.2 39.2 38.5	139.28 140.94 137.80	5,221 1,007 3,706	38.4 39.6 38.8	155.65 155.50 152.67	1,445 257 926	37.4 37.6 37.6	80.12 83.93 78.29
320-329 321	ment Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts	2,981 9,255 6,973	38.1 40.6 40.8	132.65 149.74 151.31	2,336 7,430 5,540	38.3 40.7 40.9	148.77 164.86 167.60	645 1,825 1,433	37.1 40.0 40.4	74.23 88.16 88.30
330-339 335 340-359	Electrical products Communications equipment Non-metallic mineral products	12,871 9,140 2,747	37.6 37.4 37.0	143.24 146.66 140.25	10,098 7,238 2,117	37.4 37.1 37.4	159.03 162.10 158.78	2,773 1,902 630	38.4 38.6 35.6	85.72 87.91 77.97
370-379 374 380-399	Chemicals and chemical products Pharmaceuticals and medicines Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,084 3,137 3,294	36.9 37.3 38.2	143.41 142.26 124.52	6,050 1,971 2,382	36.9 37.3 38.6	170.53 173.73 143.66	3,034 1,166 912	37.0 37.2 37.2	89.33 89.06 74.52
100-399	Quebec: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	4,754 1,481 3,273	37.1 38.5 36.5	124.43 134.80 119.73	3,599 1,222 2,377	37.7 38.9 37.1	142.06 149.16 138.41	1,155 259 896	35.4 36.4 35.1	69.48 67.09 70.17
100-399	Shawinigan: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,366 984	36.9 37.1	145.50 142.07	1,157 814	37.0 37.1	157.69 156.23	209 170	36.7 37.1	78.00 74.27

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,
Last Week in October, 1967 – Continued

			III October	,,	JIIIIIIII					
		Total				Male		Female		
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nun	ber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$
100-399	Sorel: Manufacturing	1,510	38.7	145.16	1,264	38.9	158.23	246	37.4	77.97
100-399	St. Hyacinthe: Manufacturing	671	38.6	107.89	493	39.2	123.91	178	36.9	63.52
100-399	St. Jean: Manufacturing	1,470	39.1	110.33	1,066	39.5	126.38	404	38.2	67.98
100-399	St. Jerome: Manufacturing	571	38.9	118.73	449	39.6	130.01	122	36.1	77.20
100-399 270-274	Trois-Rivières: Manufacturing Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	1,820 1,000 409	39.0 38.2 36.7	120.45 114.02 150.41	1,287 690 328	39.7 38.6 36.8	143.22 136.55 166.19	533 310 81	37.4 37.5 36.0	65.45 63.86 86.52
100-399	Valleyfield: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,275	38.0 38.4	123.87 116.09	1,035 690	38.1 38.5	135.36 127.08	240 176	37.3 37.8	74.30 73.01
100-399 270-274	Ottawa - Hull: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	7,522 3,081 4,441 659	37.6 38.2 37.2 36.0	135.50 137.61 134.03 145.17	5,610 2,387 3,223 532	37.9 38.5 37.5 36.0	154.33 154.95 153.87 158.47	1,912 694 1,218 127	36.8 37.4 36.4 35.9	80.26 77.98 81.55 89.46
100-399	Belleville: Manufacturing	1,775	39.0	120.58	1,318	39.5	138.41	457	37.5	69.16
100-399	Brampton: Manufacturing Durable goods	3,309 2,409	38.2 38.3	137.39 141.98	2,464 1,823	38.4 38.4	157.13 161.15	845 586	37.7 37.8	79.85 82.31
100-399	Brantford: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	3,652 2,101 1,551	38.0 38.3 37.6	128.10 132.88 121.62	2,576 1,594 982	38.3 38.6 38.0	152.28 151.97 152.78	1,076 507 569	37.2 37.6 36.8	70.22 72.87 67.85
100-399	Brockville: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,989 1,188	38.6 39.0	133.23 128.24	1,476 859	38.6 39.2	145.30 134.90	513 329	38.4 38.6	98.50 110.85
100-399	Chatham: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,065	40.6 40.3	132.00 138.74	805 510	41.4 40.4	148.80 151.45	260 134	38.0 39.7	79.99 90.38
100-399	Cornwall: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,282 1,243	38.6 38.5	124.49 124.52	929 908	39.0 38.9	145.03 144.78	353 335	37.5 37.3	70.44 69.59
100-399	Fort William - Port Arthur: Manufacturing	1,332	37.4	129.30	1,037	37.4	145.06	295	37.5	73.90
100-399	Guelph: Manufacturing Durable goods	2,364 1,484	38.4 38.8	124.14 128.04	1,682 1,101	38.9 39.1	146.17 148.53	682 383	37.2 37.8	69.82 69.14
100-399 100-147 300-309 310-318 330-339	Hamilton: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Metal fabricating industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical products	16,840 12,213 4,627 1,225 1,983 2,094 2,984	38.9 39.1 38.4 37.2 38.3 40.1 39.2	145.76 150.65 132.86 121.48 139.09 137.02 149.35	12,485 9,284 3,201 837 1,461 1,643 2,197	39.2 39.3 38.9 37.7 38.4 40.1 39.4	166.50 171.59 151.73 143.24 158.62 151.59 173.52	4,355 2,929 1,426 388 522 451 787	38.2 38.7 37.2 36.0 38.0 39.8 38.8	86.32 84.28 90.51 74.52 84.45 83.95 81.87
100-399	Kingston: Manufacturing	2,184	37.2	137.93	1,737	37.3	154.82	447	36.9	72.32

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,
Last Week in October, 1967 — Continued

Last Week in October, 1967 – Continued												
			Total			Male			Female			
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings		
		nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nur	nber	\$		
100-399 100-147 160-169	Kitchener: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	9,014 4,893 4,121 878 1,137	38.0 38.3 37.8 38.1 37.2	123.44 128.16 117.84 118.00 126.94	6,444 3,612 2,832 644 874	38.4 38.6 38.2 38.7 37.1	145.18 148.92 140.41 134.01 143.82	2,570 1,281 1,289 234 263	37.0 37.3 36.7 36.6 37.7	68.93 69.62 68.25 73.92 70.84		
300-309	Rubber products	1,350	38.4	129.61	1,009	39.0	151.00	341	36.8	66.32		
100-399 100-147 330-339	London: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Electrical products	6,869 3,241 3,628 1,074 1,229	38.1 39.0 37.3 37.7 37.8	132.89 130.60 134.92 125.20 126.18	4,964 2,451 2,513 741 919	38.5 39.3 37.8 38.5 37.8	151.88 147.75 155.92 146.19 143.65	1,905 790 1,115 333 310	37.1 38.2 36.3 35.9 38.0	83.38 77.40 87.61 78.51 74.39		
	Niagara Falls:											
100-399	Manufacturing	1,425	38.9	146.36	1,043	39.0	168.84	382	38.4	85.00		
100-399	Oshawa: Manufacturing Durable goods	5,058 4,187	42.5 43.3	164.14 172.53	3,825 3,203	43.3 44.2	181.80 189.52	1,233 984	40.0 40.5	109.37 117.22		
100-399	Peterborough: Manufacturing Durable goods	2,870 2,122	39.7 40.3	138.85 141.05	2,181 1,674	39.8 40.3	156.34 155.42	689 448	39.4 40.2	83.46 87.35		
100-399	Sarnia: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	3,822 3,191	38.0 37.9	169.45 177.42	3,129 2,629	38.0 37.8	188.85 197.52	693 562	38.0 38.0	81.85 83.40		
100-399	Stratford: Manufacturing	1,302	38.3	121.44	918	38.6	144.58	384	37.6	66.15		
100-399 320-329	St. Catharines: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	4,276 3,151 1,125 1,979	39.3 40.0 37.1 41.4	150,43 157,27 131,29 169,49	3,316 2,494 822 1,651	39.8 40.5 37.4 41.7	168.02 173.54 151.25 181.40	960 657 303 328	37.6 38.2 36.3 39.6	89.70 95.50 77.12 109.49		
320-329		1,979	71.4	109.49	1,031	41.7	101.40	320	39.0	102.42		
100-399	St. Thomas: Manufacturing	1,235	38.4	136.38	920	38.1	157.60	315	39.1	74.39		
100-399	Toronto: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	95,312 42,500 52,812	37.7 38.5 37.0	138.66 141:46 136.41	66,260 31,639 34,621	38.1 38.9 37.4	162.52 160.70 164.19	29,052 10,861 18,191	36.7 37.4 36.3	84.23 85.41 83.53		
100-147 100-139 101 129 160-169	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Bakeries Rubber products	10,570 8,938 1,738 957 1,821	37.8 38.0 38.4 39.6 37.7	137.21 136.38 133.47 132.89 128.64	7,576 6,394 1,305 707 1,392	38.2 38.6 38.7 40.8 37.9	158.86 157.74 151.07 151.62 143.58	2,994 2,544 433 250 429	36.6 36.7 37.4 36.1 37.2	82.41 82.70 80.41 79.92 80.15		
180-229 240-249 243 244 260-269 270-274	Textile products Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries	1,479 2,236 937 712 1,292 4,359	38.0 37.2 37.4 36.8 38.1 36.5	127.28 109.74 103.86 110.35 129.06 140.98	971 1,130 508 339 792 3,024	38.5 38.4 39.2 37.6 39.1 36.6	149.81 137.49 128.54 137.81 159.54 167.22	508 1,106 429 373 500 1,335	37.2 35.9 35.2 36.1 36.4 36.3	84.19 81.38 74.64 85.39 80.78 81.55		
273 274 280-289	Paper and allied industries Paper boxes and bags Other paper converters Printing, publishing and allied indus-	1,444 1,800	36.9 36.3	135.87 128.95	1,020 1,216	37.2 36.3	159.67 152.84	424 584	36.2 36.4	78.61 79.20		
286 289 290-298 300-309 304 309 310-318	tries Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Miscellaneous metal fabricating Machinery, except electrical	10,657 3,771 4,899 1,656 ,7,763 1,697 1,162 7,991	35.8 36.2 35.4 38.6 38.2 39.0 37.5 39.0	128.63 125.92 129.62 153.44 138.31 138.46 132.26 138.99	6,105 2,350 2,716 1,265 5,761 1,244 844 6,008	36.1 36.4 35.5 39.0 38.6 39.5 37.8 39.4	162.51 155.20 162.85 174.10 158.18 158.09 151.50 156.23	4,552 1,421 2,183 391 2,002 453 318 1,983	35.4 35.9 35.2 37.1 36.9 37.4 36.8 37.7	83.18 77.49 88.28 86.60 81.14 84.55 81.17 86.75		
315 318	Miscellaneous machinery and equip- ment	3,285 3,836	38.5 39.2	133.45 143.61	2,453 2,872	39.1 39.4	151.63 160.87	832 964	36.6 38.7	79.88 92.17		

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Last Week in October, 1967, — Concluded

	Last Week in October, 1967, — Concluded											
			Total			Male			Female			
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings		
		num	ber	\$	nun	ıber	\$	num	iber	S		
	Toronto - Concluded:											
320-329 330-339 335 336 340-359 360-369 370-379 380-399 381	Manufacturing — Concluded: Transportation equipment Electrical products Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Non-metallic mineral products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Scientific and professional equipment	8,101 12,683 3,246 2,414 2,577 5,004 9,520 5,989 2,756	39.1 38.2 38.9 38.0 37.5 35.7 37.3 38.2 38.9	155.42 135.84 143.43 140.05 139.92 167.00 138.72 133.17 142.25	6,235 9,283 2,399 1,797 1,968 3,268 6,464 3,961 1,918	39.5 38.4 39.5 38.0 37.6 35.7 37.5 38.7 39.2	173.12 155.35 164.41 161.18 158.24 206.66 164.93 158.95 166.47	1,866 3,400 847 617 609 1,736 3,056 2,028 838	37.9 37.6 37.3 38.1 36.9 35.5 36.7 37.4 38.3	96.26 82.60 84.02 78.49 80.73 92.35 83.27 82.82 86.83		
	Welland:											
100-399 290-298	Manufacturing Durable goods Primary metal industries	2,872 2,118 1,666	38.1 38.3 38.2	148.12 148.43 149.34	2,222 1,677 1,338	38.5 38.6 38.5	168.46 166.28 166.60	650 441 328	36.8 37.3 36.9	78.58 80.54 78.93		
100.200	Windsor:	5.001	40.5	150.04			100 10					
100-399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	7,204 5,364 1,840	40.5 42.1 36.1	159.04 162.12 140.48	5,607 4,374 1,233	41.1 42.4	177.44 178.69 164.94	1,597 986 607	38.7 40.6	94.44 93.35 90.79		
320-329	Transportation equipment	3,568	42.3	162.99	2,965	36.2 42.7	176.34	603	35.9 40.5	97.36		
	Woodstock:											
100-399	Manufacturing	2,188	37.6	120.42	1,649	38.0	137.49	539	36.6	68.18		
	Winnipeg:											
100-399	Manufacturing	9,753 4,337	37.9 38.1	115.52 118.00	7,126 3,358	38.1 38.2	133.43 132.91	2,627 979	37.3 37.9	66.94 66.85		
100-147 100-139 240-249	Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Clothing	5,416 2,214 1,900 534	37.7 37.7 38.0 39.0	113.54 121.03 120.21 89.89	3,768 1,678 1,438 275	38.0 38.1 38.4 39.9	133.89 136.78 136.08 113.58	1,648 536 462 259	36.9 36.5 36.6 38.1	67.00 71.71 70.81 64.73		
	Regina:											
100-399	Manufacturing	1,515	38.2	125.73	1,187	38.1	139.78	328	38.6	74.91		
100.000	Saskatoon:			115.00	915	20.4	122 72	2041	27.0	72.64		
100-399	Manufacturing	1,019	38.8	115.09	715	39.1	132.72	304	37.9	73.64		
	Calgary:		22.5	100 50	2.001	20.0	140 10 1	045	20.0	70.46		
100-399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	4,276 1,778	38.6 39.1 38.2	132.78 134.81 131.33	3,331 1,476 1,855	38.8 39.1 38.6	148.19 146.45	945 302 643	37.8 39.1	78.46 77.89 78.73		
100-147	Food and beverages	2,498 1,028	38.5	128.25	762	38.8	149.57 142.77	266	37.2 37.8	86.64		
	Edmonton:											
100-399	Manufacturing	5,341 2,150	38.6 39.9	126.62 130.95	4,070	39.1 40.2	143.22 144.78	1,271 434	36.8 38.5	73.46 76.31		
100-147	Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	3,191 1,411	37.7 37.9	123.70 120.95	1,716 2,354 1,070	38.4 38.6	142.08 135.61	837 341	36.0 35.8	71.99 74.93		
100-139	Foods	1,264	37.9	121.49	954	38.7	136.53	310	35.8	75.19		
	Vancouver:						1					
100-399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	16,238 7,714 8,524	37.9 38.8	142.45 145.01	11,893	38.3 39.0	164.91 163.44	4,345 1,733	36.9 37.9	80.98 81.41		
100-147	Food and beverages	2,538	37.2 37.0	140.14 128.83 128.20	5,912 1,785 1,367	37.5 37.7 38.4	166.40 148.98 150.54	2,612 753 649	36.3 35.2 35.1	80.69 81.06 81.15		
100-139 250-259 251	Foods	2,016 1,966 753	37.4 38.1 38.9	170.81 170.96	1,504	38.4 39.1	195.90 186.12	462 120	37.0 37.8	81.15 89.13 91.00		
252 270-274	Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries	542 2,168	37.1 37.4	169.52 172.39	394 1,553	37.6 37.2	199.39 204.78	148 615	36.0 37.8	89.99 90.62		
	Victoria:											
100-399	Manufacturing	1,146	38.4	137.33	853	39.2 39.4	158.18 168.90	293 130	35.9 37.0	76.60 82.82		
	Durable goods	673 473	39.0 37.5	152.27 116.06	543 310	38.9	139.42	163	35.0	71.64		

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Canada,
Last Week in October, 1967

Last Week in October, 1967												
			Total			Male			Female			
S.I.C. Code	Industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings		
		nun	nber	\$	nun	ber	\$	nur	nber	\$		
100-399	Manufacturing	195,413	37.8	99.08	97,778	38.4	120.01	97,635	37.2	78.11		
	Durable goods	97,272	38.6	105.57	55,384	39.1	124.53	41,888	37.9	80.50		
	Non-durable goods	98,141	37.0	92.64	42,394	37.5	114.11	55,747	36.6	76.32		
100-147	Food and beverages	21,899	37.3	90.52	9,669	38.1	111.26	12,230	36.6	74.12		
100-147	Foods	18,154	37.5	88.63	7,965	38.5	109.41	10,189	36.8	72.39		
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	3,573	37.8	100.90	2,103	38.3	116.86	1,470	37.0	78.07		
105-107	Dairy products	3,196	37.5	78.74	1,165	38.7	103.17	2,031	36.8	64.73		
111	Fish products	1,060	39.5	86.74	592	40.5	105.76	468	38.2	62.68		
112	Fruit and vegetable canners and pre- servers	1,775	37.7	88.50	687	38.8	110.03	1,088	37.1	74.90		
123-125	Grain mill products	1,855	37.9	86.86	957	38.5	99.38	898	37.2	73.51		
128	Biscuits	484	37.1	88.81	234	38.6	104.15	250	35.8	74.46		
129	Bakeries	1,579	36.5	81.16	583	38.8	105.90	996	35.1	66.68		
131 139	Confectionery Miscellaneous food products	990 1,879	37.4 36.8	87.32 89.97	301 619	38.1 37.4	116.46 115.31	1,260	37.1 36.4	74.59 77.52		
141-147	Beverages	3,745	35.8	99.66	1,704	35.9	119.89	2,041	35.8	82.77		
141	Soft drinks	1,346	37.0	83.47	530	37.2	103.04	816	36.9	70.75		
143	Distilleries	1,299	35.3	114.94	734	35.4	130.79	565	35.2	94.36		
145	Breweries	1,020	35.3	102.69	425	35.5	122.64	595	35.1	88.45		
150-153	Tobacco processing and products	1,147	34.9	96.53	471	34.1	112.78	676	35.4	85.21		
153	Tobacco products	1,077	34.7	96.74	438	33.8	112.01	639	35.3	86.26		
160-169	Rubber products	4,010	38.1	99.12	2,224	38.3	109.77	1,786	37.8	85.85		
161	Rubber footwear	436	37.6	82.24	241	37.7	98.10	195	37.5	62.64		
163	Tires and tubes	1,201	39.7	115.32	750	40.1	112.89	451	39.1	119.36		
169	Other rubber products	1,451	37.2	94.89	707	37.2	113.33	744	37.2	77.37		
170-179 174	Leather products	2,188 1,451	37.5 37.8	85.10 86.42	913 631	38.9 39.2	111.17 112.84	1,275	36.5 36.7	66.44 66.08		
179	Shoes, except rubber	1,431	37.0	00.42	031	39.2	112.04	620	30.7	00.08		
	goods	480	36.9	82.49	182	38.1	109.51	298	36.2	65.99		
180-229	Textile products	7,436	37.5	86.33	3,127	38.1	107.39	4,309	37.0	71.04		
183	Cotton yarn and cloth	1,303	37.3	80.80	501	37.6	106.96	802	37.2	64.47		
193-197 201	Woollen yarn and cloth	632	38.4	84.04	234	39.5	113.31	398	37.8	66.84		
2011	Synthetic textiles	2,353 1,088	37.7 37.8	88.35 83.96	1,247	38.2 38.0	103.24	1,106	37.1 37.7	71.56 67.35		
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres	929	38.1	93.22	605	38.5	105.91	324	37.4	69.52		
229	Miscellaneous textiles	861	37.1	83.71	261	37.9	103.18	600	36.7	75.24		
230-239	Knitting mills	1,754	37.3	77.53	496	38,2	106.67	1,258	37.0	66.04		
231	Hosiery	395	36.3	77.72	101	36.3	117.05	294	36.2	64.20		
239	Other knitting mills	1,212	37.8	79.43	366	38.9	105.41	846	37.4	68.19		
240-249	Clothing	5,835	37.0	84.84	1,893	37.8	110.33	3,942	36.6	72.60		
243	Men's clothing	2,455	36.9	83.47	938	37.3	107.95	1,517	36.6	68.34		
244	Women's clothing	2,022	37.0	86.41	614	37.9	109.37	1,408	36.6	76.40		
245	Children's clothing	402	37.7	91.20	**	**		305	37.2	77.39		
250-259	Wood products	4,108	38.9	99.08	2,275	40.2	118.07	1,833	37.3	75.51		
251 252	Saw, shingle and planing mills	1,628 544	40.2	102.79	977	41.6	119.88 113.99	651	38.1	77.16		
254	Sash, door and flooring mills	1,081	37.6 39.1	97.50 95.09	257 635	38.4 40.4	113.99	287 446	36.9 37.2	82.74 68.39		
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	3,450		89.18						70.42		
261	Household furniture	1,569	37.6	87.20	1,573	38.1 38.6	111.57 112.05	1,877 901	37.1 37.3	68.78		
266	Other furniture	. 1,131	37.4	93.54	559	38.1	113.18	572	36.6	74.34		
270-274	Paper and allied industries	12,699	36.5	104.65	6,693	36.7	122.59	6,006	36.4	84.66		
271	Pulp and paper mills	5,590	36.9	110.78	3,493	36.9	124.74	2,097	36.8	87.54		
273	Paper boxes and bags	2,583	36.0	102.33	1,349	36.1	118.20	1,234	35.9	84.98		
274	Other paper converters	1,728	36.7	94.31	700	37.2	121.82	1,028	36.4	75.58		

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Canada,
Last Week in October, 1967 — Concluded

		Total				Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nur	nber	\$
	Manufacturing Concluded:									
200 200										
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	14,585 4,346	35.7 36.4	86.67	5,401	35.9	110.26	9,184	35.6	72.80
289	Commercial printing	8,384	35.3	89.09 86.04	1,564 3,463	36.7 35.3	115.38 107.29	2,782 4,921	36.3 35.3	74.31 71.09
290-298 291	Primary metal industries	10,258	38.3	107.60	5,899	38.7	124.95	4,359	37.7	84.12
291	Iron and steel mills	3,108 740	38.4 38.8	110.16 94.67	1,854	38.9 40.4	127.33	1,254	37.7	84.78
295	Smelting and refining	2,460	38.0	112.67	1,659	38.0	113.89 127.19	349 801	37.0 38.1	73.13 82.61
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting	2,100	30.0	112.07	1,037	36.0	121.13	801	30.1	02.01
	and extruding	1,533	37.7	101,31	824	38.4	120.07	709	37.0	79.51
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	15,994	38.0	98.56	8,820	38.5	117.28	7,174	37.2	75.55
301	Boilers and plate works	915	38.2	92.06	515	39.0	109.96	400	37.2	69.01
302	Fabricated structural metals	2,502	38.2	107.49	1,655	38.3	124.21	847	38.0	74.83
303 304	Ornamental and architectural metals	1,277	38.6	100.21	743	39.1	119.94	534	38.0	72.75
304	Wire and wire products	2,985 1,941	38.1	102.61 95.96	1,630 1,027	38.9	121.53 110.87	1,355	37.2 37.9	79.85 79.20
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery	1,359	36.4	90.21	548	37.5	115.08	811	35.7	73.40
307	Heating equipment	1,006	37.1	93.07	553	37.7	111.68	453	36.5	70.36
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating	2,807	37.7	95.20	1,491	38.1	113.65	1,316	37.3	74.30
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	12,758	38.5	99.30	6,644	38.8	117.21	6,114	38.1	79.84
311	Agricultural implements	1,424	39.5	102.68	853	39.7	118.27	571	39.1	79.40
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment · · ·	8,564	38.2	100.28	5,024	38.7	118.29	3,540	37.4	74.72
318	Office and store machinery	2,052	38.7	92.31	420	37.6	98.29	1,632	39.0	90.77
320-329	Transportation equipment	19,102	39.9	114.78	11,505	40.5	130.62	7,597	39.1	90.80
321	Aircraft and parts	6,178	39.0	103.39	3,323	39.1	118.95	2,855	38.9	85.28
323-325	Motor vehicles	9,775	41.0	125.01	6,036	41.7	140.86	3,739	39.7	99.41
323	Assembling	6,041	42.1	134.11	3,947	42.7	146.17	2,094	40.8	111.38
325	Parts and accessories	2,967	39.5	112.26	1,645	40.0	132.45	1,322	38.8	87.13
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	1,945	37.9	106.90	1,402	38.4	120.85	543	36.7	70.88
330-339	Electrical products	26,510	38.3	110.39	15,909	38.6	131.29	10,601	37.9	79.01
332	Major appliances including non-electric · · · ·	2,079	37.9	99.20	1,196	38.5	115.97	883	37.0	76.48
334	Household radios and televisions	1,657	37.5	98.22	915	38.1	118.26	742	36.9	73.52
335 336	Communications equipment	10,250 4,657	38.1	118.48 113.40	5,382 2,922	38.3	140.58 134.80	3,868 1,735	37.8	82.00 77.35
338	Electrical industrial equipment Electrical wire and cable	1,445	38.9	106.53	999	39.0	118.98	446	38.8	78.64
339	Miscellaneous electrical products	1,641	38.4	93.25	729	38.8	115.11	912	38.1	75.78
340-359		5,002	22.5	05.01	2.750	38.2	112.80	2,333	36.7	75.93
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	5,092 890	37.5 37.9	95.91 105.17	2,759 375	38.7	120.71	315	36.6	76.81
351	Concrete products	391	36.7	87.66	175	37.7	107.05	216	35.9	71.95
356	Glass and glass products	1,049	37.3	88.84	519	37.9	101.14	530	36.7	76.79
360-369	Petroleum and coal products	4,267	35.6	108.81	2,127	35.5	129.88	2,140	35.7	87.86
365	Petroleum refineries	1,260	36.5	120.30	858	36.5	135.97	402	36.4	86.84
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products	14,770	37.5	93.88	6,350	37.9	112.94	8,420	37.1	79.50
374	Pharmaceuticals and medecines	2,669	37.5	87.86	642	37.7	108.03	2,027	37.5	81.47
375	Paints and varnishes	1,853	37.0	89.85	1,039	37.6	101.44	814	36.3	75.05
376	Soaps and cleaning compounds	1,247	37.9	100.96	549	38.5	121.13	698	37.4	85.10
378	Industrial chemicals	3,041	37.8	101.11	1,645	38.0	120.52	1,396	37.6	78.23
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,551	38.3	92.49	3,030	39.2	117.50	4,521	37.7	75.73
381	Scientific and professional equipment	3,040	39.0	100.32	1,359	39.9	123.71	1,681	38.3	81.41
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s.	1,018	37.8	85.70	392	39.0	107.90	626	37.1	71.80
393	Sporting goods and toys	779	38.8	82.88	311	39.2	101.61	468	38.5	70.44

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Provinces, Last Week in October, 1967

Last Week in October, 1967 Total Male Female													
			Total			Male			Female				
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings			
		num	ber	\$	nun	ber	\$	nun	nber	\$			
	Newfoundland:		20.1	06.00	200	20.4	00.00	416	27.7	64.52			
100-399 100-147 111 270-274	Manufacturing Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills	1,124 933 380 272 267	38.1 37.9 40.1 41.1 35.0	85.79 86.35 72.66 72.49 117.73	708 586 215 183 182	38.4 38.1 41.3 41.9 35.0	98.28 98.78 87.16 84 21 127.45	416 347 165 89 85	37.7 37.5 38.7 39.6 35.0	64.53 65.37 53.77 48.37 96.93			
271	Pulp and paper milis	263	35.0	118.12	179	35.0	128.11	84	35.0	96.85			
	Nova Scotia:												
100-399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	3,112 1,441 1,671	38.0 38.7 37.4	80.18 87.68 73.72	1,733 928 805	38.9 39.5 38.2	96.70 102.73 89.75	1,379 513 866	36.9 37.2 36.6	59.43 60.47 58.82			
100-147 111 290-298	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Primary metal industries	768 236 105	37.2 38.3 35.7	67.04 68.81 94.70	348 111 64	38.4 40.3 35.6	79.91 84.32 112.47	420 125	36.1 36.6	56.37 55.03			
291 320-329	Iron and steel mills	93 518	35.9 38.5 37.4	93.16 85.16 76.09	58 320 108	35.7 39.7 38.2	109.40 102.00 84.92	198 65	36.5 35.9	57.95 61.42			
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	173	37.4	70.09	106	30.2	04.92	63	33.9	01.42			
	New Brunswick:												
100-399	Manufacturing	2,211	37.3 36.6	83.45 89.60	1,215 508	38.8 40.0	99.96 104.33	996 301	35.5 30.9	63.31 64.75			
100-147	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Wood wednest	1,402 608 134	37.7 38.3 41.4	79.90 71.41 62.88	707 271 66	38.0 38.7 40.6	96.82 86.55 62.38	695 337 68	37.5 38.0 42.2	62.68 59.23 63.37			
250-259 270-274	Wood products Paper and allied industries	120 440	42.8 36.8	81.60 92.64	81 235	44.7 37.0	90.35 110.10	205	36.6	72.63			
	Quebec:		25.5	400.40	25.462	25.0	110.00	20.240	25.0	22.06			
100-399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	64,712 29,206 35,506	37.5 38.2 36.9	100.58 108.27 94.25 93.82	35,469 18,407 17,062	37.9 38.5 37.4	119.23 125.29 112.68	29,243 10,799 18,444	37.0 37.9 36.5	77.96 79.27 77.20 74.74			
100-147 100-139 101	Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing	6,064 4,902 898	37.2 37.6 37.5	93.82 92.07 98.87	3,194 2,642 634	38.2 38.6 38.1	110.95 109.07 109.61	2,870 2,260 264	36.1 36.3 36.1	74.74 72.20 73.06			
105-107 129 150-153	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Bakeries Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Leather products Leather products	830 528	37.7 38.0 33.9	94.04 83.97	513 272 307	38.6 40.7	112.99 106.83 109.50	317 256	36.3 35.2 34.7	63.37 59.68 88.60			
160-169 170-179	Rubber products Leather products	776 1,035 1,091	37.7 36.9	96.87 97.64 92.18	624 552	32.7 37.6 37.7	112.02 114.51	469 411 539	37.9 36.0	75.82 69.31			
174 180-229 183	Leather products Shoes, except nibber Textile products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Krifting mille	778 4,874 913	37.0 37.7 37.3	93.11 85.45 80.37	395 2,140 369	37.6 38.3 37.4	116.32 103.15 102.57	383 2,734 544	36.3 37.2 37.3	69.16 71.59 65.32			
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles	369 1,604	39.6 37.8	92.25 85.35	189 833	39.7 38.5	117.17 97.43	180 771	39.6 37.1	66.08 72.30			
230-239 231 239		876 286 590	38.0 36.6 38.6	83.72 77.95 86.51	324 85 239	39.1 37.5 39.6	108.74 115.12 106.48	552 201 351	37.3 36.3 37.9	69.03 62.23 72.91			
240-249 243	Hosiery Other knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing	3,531 1,195	36.9 36.9	87.30 88.46	1,244 554	37.6 37.2	112.56 111.41	2,287 641	36.6 36.5	73.57 68.63			
244 245 250-259	Children's clothing	1,478 283 1,152	37.0 37.8 40.1	87.21 90.71 101.17	470 68	37.8 39.7 40.8	109.33 127.32	1,008 215 339	36.6 37.2 38.4	76.90 79.13 66.73			
251 260-269	Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fixtures	410 1,474	42.2 37.5	101.44 95.47	813 311 849	42.9 37.6	115.53 113.20 113.96	99 625	40.1 37.3	64.51 70.35			
261 270-274	Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills	719 4,834	38.0 36.0	92.18 102.32	405 2,768	38.4 36.3	113.65 116.94	314 2,096	37.5 35.6	64.50 82.73			
271 273 280-289	Printing, publishing and allied indus-	2,189	36.2	112.52 96.47	1,482 624	36.4 36.5	124.77 106.39	707 357	35.8 35.8	86.83 79.13			
286 289	tries Commercial printing Printing and publishing	4,246 1,014 2,467	36.0 36.9 35.5	100.74 94.37 106.88	2,058 456 1,426	36.3 37.5 35.7	121.46 120.04 121.92	2,188 558 1,041	35.7 36.4 35.3	81.26 73.39 86.27			
290-298 295	Primary metal industries	3,286 1,103	37.1 36.4	106.76 109.67	2,022 791	37.5 36.3	120.40 118.96	1,264 312	36.4 36.6	84.95 86.11			
300-309 304 310-318	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	4,436 913 2,980	37.9 39.5 37.9	103.98 112.34 100.18	2,740 611 1,749	38.4 40.6 38.1	120.83 128.07 119.32	1,696 302 1,231	37.1 37.4 37.6	76.75 80.53 73.00			
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equip- ment	2,550	37.7	101.33	1,635	38.0	119.78	915	37.1	68.38			

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Provinces, Last Week in October, 1967 — Continued

			Total		Male					
			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	\$	nun	ıber	\$	nur	nber	\$
	Quebec - Concluded:									
320-329 321 327 330-339 335 370-379 378 380-399	Manufacturing — Concluded: Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Shipbuilding and repairing Electrical products Communications equipment Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,257 2,800 1,149 8,941 5,435 5,489 518 2,160	39.4 39.3 38.0 38.3 38.4 37.0 36.4 38.3	108.50 99.98 119.74 117.61 125.92 94.50 104.62 90.30	3,293 1,428 923 5,904 3,700 2,467 298 1,036	39.2 38.6 38.2 38.3 38.2 37.1 36.5 39.2	122.93 113.03 132.29 136.18 144.64 108.92 120.25 110.64	1964 1,372 226 3,037 1,735 3,022 220 1,124	39.7 40.1 37.1 38.3 38.7 37.0 36.3 37.5	84.31 86.39 68.46 81.50 85.99 82.73 83.45 71.54
	Ontario:									
100-147 100-147 100-139 101 105-107 112	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Fruit and vegetable canners and	101,691 55,330 46,361 9,500 7,546 1,377 1,125	37.9 38.7 36.9 37.0 37.3 37.7 36.7	100.34 106.23 93.32 92.42 89.48 99.88 77.78	47,889 29,712 18,177 3,857 2,928 737 320	38.6 39.3 37.4 37.6 38.2 38.0 39.1	123.24 126.70 117.59 114.89 111.87 119.41 103.65	53,802 25,618 28,184 5,643 4,618 640 805	37.2 38.0 36.6 36.5 36.7 37.4 35.8	79.96 82.49 77.67 77.07 75.29 77.40 67.50
129 139 141-147 150-153 160-169 163 169 170-179 183-229 183 193-197 201 230-239 239 240-249 243 244 250-259 251	preservers Bakeries Miscellaneous food products Beverages Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Tires and tubes Other rubber products Leather products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Other knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fixtures	1,201 630 922 1,954 271 2,681 1,050 997 606 2,302 246 714 747 493 1,720 921 388 960	37.8 36.6 37.0 35.7 37.0 38.1 39.5 37.2 38.7 37.4 36.6 36.4 36.8 36.8 36.3 38.4	91.29 83.53 89.82 103.79 99.93 100.58 120.04 88.28 78.51 89.17 80.69 72.48 95.60 72.05 74.03 83.18 79.91 88.55 87.20 96.09	443 215 298 929 113 1,391 473 323 204 888 115 399 152 107 484 305 97 462 143	38.7 37.5 37.6 35.7 37.1 38.5 39.9 37.2 40.8 42.3 37.8 38.3 -37.7 36.3 37.3 37.6 36.9 37.4 40.2 40.2	111.46 106.24 115.82 124.41 128.42 110.53 116.62 104.43 109.96 119.19 119.66 101.86 102.21 108.33 101.57 116.34	758 415 624 1,025 1,58 1,290 577 674 402 1,414 202 315 595 386 1,236 616 291 498	37.2 36.1 36.7 35.6 37.8 38.9 37.3 36.8 36.9 36.1 37.2 36.4 36.7 36.2 36.1 35.9	79.50 71.76 77.41 85.10 79.56 89.85 125.09 75.05 64.79 64.06 70.32 62.62 67.37 69.59 64.44 66.22 73.33 69.18 78.57
260-269 261 270-274 271 273 274	Saw, single and planing mills Furniture and fixtures Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Paper boxes and bags Other paper converters Printing, publishing and allied indus-	1,665 706 4,722 1,575 1,283 1,236	37.6 37.6 36.5 37.1 35.6 36.6	96.09 85.09 82.57 106.74 110.89 109.31 97.23	221 2,268 898 576 505	38.6 38.7 36.5 36.9 35.2 37.2	108.50 108.92 107.86 129.31 127.44 132.30 126.52	1,050 485 2,454 677 707 731	37.0 37.1 36.5 37.4 35.9 36.3	75.70 71.13 71.05 85.88 88.93 90.59 76.99
280-289 286 289 290-298 291 294 295 296-298	Printing, publishing and allied industries Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Iron foundries Smelting and refining Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting,	7,583 2,871 3,710 5,567 2,247 475 677	35.3 36.2 34.6 38.9 38.5 38.0 39.7	85.26 88.82 83.80 108.58 109.97 93.84 117.91	2,439 959 1,307 3,053 1,235 241 489	34.8 36.3 33.6 39.5 39.1 39.1 39.9	110.17 114.95 106.42 127.67 129.23 112.38 131.39	5,144 1,912 2,403 2,514 1,012 234 188	35.5 36.1 35.2 38.2 37.8 36.9 39.2	73.45 75.72 71.50 85.38 86.45 74.75 82.82
300-309 302 303 304 305 306 309 310-318 311 315	and extruding Metal fabricating industries Fabricated structural metals Ornamental and architectural metals Metal stamping, pressing and coating Wire and wire products Hardware, tools and cutlery Miscellaneous metal fabricating Machinery, except electrical Agricultural implements	1,008 9,012 1,206 782 1,603 1,272 924 1,704 8,618 1,138	38.3 37.7 37.8 38.4 37.2 38.9 36.3 38.0 38.6 39.7	106.94 97.56 116.01 101.05 100.81 94.46 88.08 93.03 99.99 106.51	549 4,511 815 420 752 656 321 834 4,366 721	39.2 38.3 37.9 38.7 37.8 39.3 38.1 38.5 39.1 39.9	127.65 118.94 134.82 124.99 122.81 108.59 117.10 114.05 117.30 120.14	459 4,501 391 362 851 616 603 870 4,252 417	37.2 37.1 37.5 38.0 36.8 38.5 35.4 37.5 38.2 39.3	82.17 76.13 76.81 73.26 81.36 79.41 72.63 72.89 82.21 82.94
315 318 320-329 321 323-325 325 330-339 332 335 336 339	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment Office and store machinery Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Assembling Parts and accessories Electrical products Major appliances including non-electric Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Miscellaneous electrical products	5,336 1,552 11,239 2,591 7,980 4,687 2,832 15,604 1,465 4,255 3,927 955	38.4 38.5 40.3 38.5 41.1 42.3 39.5 38.4 37.6 38.0 39.5 38.2	100.34 93.22 122.48 111.66 127.89 139.36 113.49 107.66 104.29 112.47 115.52 95.95	3,003 361 6,648 1,412 4,878 3,050 1,579 8,751 826 2,379 2,440 439	39.0 37.5 41.1 39.2 41.9 43.0 40.0 38.7 38.1 38.1 39.8	118.18 99.44 139.33 129.13 144.07 151.13 133.82 130.06 123.97 137.77 137.80 116.83	2,333 1,191 4,591 1,179 3,102 1,637 1,253 6,853 639 1,876 1,487 516	37.5 38.8 39.1 37.6 39.9 41.0 38.9 38.0 37.0 37.8 39.0 37.6	77.37 91.34 98.09 90.73 102.45 117.42 87.87 79.04 78.85 80.40 78.94 78.18

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Provinces, Last Week in October, 1967 – Concluded

	Last week in October, 1967 – Concluded										
			Total			Male		Female			
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	
		nun	ber	\$	nun	iber	\$	nun	nber	\$	
340-359 356 360-369 370-379 378 380-399 381 393	Ontario — Concluded: Manufacturing — Concluded: Non-metallic mineral products Glass and glass products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Scientific and professional equipment Sporting goods and toys	2,665 711 3,029 7,756 2,003 5,053 2,287 465	37.4 37.1 35.6 37.7 38.1 38.3 39.2 38.0	94.04 89.98 105.59 93.89 99.90 93.45 103.02 79.49	1,306 315 1,361 3,054 1,034 1,847 966 123	38.1 38.0 35.7 38.4 39.4 40.3 39.0	111.47 104.78 127.38 117.41 119.91 120.96 130.34 104.52	1,359 396 1,668 4,702 969 3,206 1,321 342	36.8 36.5 35.5 37.2 37.9 37.7 38.4 37.6	77.29 78.20 87.81 78.62 78.56 77.60 83.05 70.49	
100-399 100-147 100-139 101 240-249 243 280-289	Manitoba: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Men's clothing	5,228 2,441 2,787 1,099 965 285 306 164	38.2 38.9 37.5 37.5 37.7 37.3 39.0 38.9	84.29 87.19 81.74 86.82 87.60 106.83 77.15 80.62	2,551 1,414 1,137 499 440 175 102	38.8 39.5 38.0 38.1 38.5 38.0 40.1	103.59 102.19 105.34 106.93 109.15 125.22 105.04	2,677 1,027 1,650 600 525 110 204 116	37.5 38.0 37.2 36.9 37.1 36.3 38.5 38.5	65.89 66.54 65.48 70.10 69.53 77.58 63.20 62.96	
300-309 320-329	Printing, publishing and allied indus- tries	619 598 702	36.9 39.4 39.5	68.86 88.73 86.16	164 400 424	37.3 40.0 40.4	97.06 99.81 100.73	455 198 278	36.8 38.3 38.1	58.70 66.35 63.93	
100-399 100-147 100-139 101 360-369	Saskatchewan: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Petroleum and coal products	1,566 549 1,017 571 532 203 75	38.7 39.3 38.4 39.4 39.5 38.8 36.2	85.92 92.11 82.57 83.34 83.51 95.70 119.91	728 297 431 216 205 119 55	39.1 40.2 38.2 38.9 38.9 38.8 35.8	102.87 105.95 100.74 106.31 106.62 118.65 132.56	838 252 586 355 327 84	38.4 38.3 38.5 39.7 39.9 38.8	71.19 75.81 69.20 69.36 69.01 63.20	
100-399 100-147 100-139 101 105-107 250-259 300-309 320-329 340-359 370-379	Alberta: Manufacturing . Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Wood products Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	4,993 2,129 2,864 1,325 1,185 514 279 157 597 416 266 400	38.4 39.4 37.6 37.9 37.9 37.7 39.4 39.0 40.8 38.2 38.3	92.75 99.09 88.03 90.09 90.32 107.97 63.73 95.38 96.88 108.23 91.68 95.89	2,463 1,254 1,209 534 477 276 405 257 155 230	39.2 40.0 38.4 38.3 38.5 39.0 39.9 40.6 41.5 38.8 38.9	113.60 115.20 111.93 114.73 115.94 123.29 114.41 108.00 126.25 106.00 113.10	2,530 875 1,655 791 708 238 250 81 192 159 111	37.5 38.6 36.9 37.7 37.6 36.3 39.5 38.1 38.2 39.7 37.3 37.5	72.45 76.01 70.57 73.46 73.06 90.19 77.52 73.42 79.11 71.68 72.60	
100-399 100-147 100-139 105-107 111 112 250-259 251 252 270-274 271 290-298 300-309 320-329 327 370-379	British Columbia: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Dairy products Fish products Fish products Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Primary metal industries Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Chemicals and chemical products	10,569 5,147 5,422 5,425 1,445 1,270 258 269 117 1,462 262 1,771 820 823 582 721 613 232 643	37.6 38.5 36.3 36.3 35.5 37.2 37.3 38.4 36.6 37.9 38.0 39.1 38.8 38.4 37.7 37.6	100.53 104.43 96.82 95.85 96.82 76.95 131.07 82.37 109.34 110.68 102.54 113.62 112.77 116.44 97.71 199.96	4,896 2,717 2,179 452 399 136 38 690 413 99 839 435 474 324 377 326	38.3 39.1 37.4 37.9 37.9 38.0 37.4 38.7 38.9 39.5 37.3 37.9 38.7 39.1 39.1 39.1 39.1 39.1	125.28 126.45 123.82 136.48 140.15 180.71 108.58 136.56 136.30 123.71 131.49 137.26 145.57 116.84 118.59 121.96	5,673 2,430 3,243 993 871 215 133 79 772 391 163 932 385 349 238 344 287 121 290	37.1 37.9 36.4 35.5 35.4 34.9 37.0 36.7 37.1 37.3 36.2 38.0 38.1 39.0 38.4 37.6 36.5 37.6	79.16 79.81 78.67 77.36 76.96 69.87 80.31 69.76 85.02 83.08 89.68 91.22 93.42 79.50 79.84 76.75 78.80 82.49 76.03	

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,
Last Week in October, 1967

			Total			Male		Female		
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	\$	nun	ıber	\$	nur	nber	\$
	St. John's:									
100-399	Manufacturing	488	38.1	81.56	297	38.5	94.26	191	37.5	61.82
100-399	Halifax: Manufacturing	1,200 595	37.2 36.0	83.47 73.97	597 217	38.3 36.7	105.25 94.58	603 378	36.1 35.5	61.92 62.15
100-399	Sydney: Manufacturing	254 118	39.5 36.1	74.92 90.46	147 71	39.7 36.9	87.63 106.96	107	39.3	57.46
100-399	Moneton: Manufacturing	474	38.4	89.67	292	38.7	102.99	182	37.8	68.29
100-399	Saint John: Manufacturing	780	34.7	86.63	455	37.8	105.13	325	30.3	60.72
100-399	Drummondville: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	910 821	38.4 38.5	87.12 87.18	554 513	38.8 38.8	101.53 100.94	356 308	37.9 37.9	64.69 64.25
100-399	Granby: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	736 548	38.2 38.0	88.87 87.41	366 251	39.5 39.5	114.92 116.94	370 297	37.0 36.7	63.10 62.44
	Montreal:									
100-147 100-147 100-139 101 110-139 101 170-179 174 180-229 230-239 240-249 240-249 240-249 240-249 240-249 270-274 273 286-289 286 289 290-298 300-309 304 310-318 315	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Beverages Tobacco processing and products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Children's clothing Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Paper and allied industries Paper boxes and bags Printing, publishing and allied industries Commercial printing Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	45,693 21,628 24,065 4,184 3,289 608 895 687 626 422 2,550 517 2,798 831 1,371 281 2,288 837 3,370 795 1,832 1,522 3,511 1,739	37.3 36.6 36.6 36.9 36.8 35.5 37.0 37.5 38.0 37.0 37.0 36.7 36.9 36.8 35.8 36.8 35.8 36.8 36.8	102.72 110.97 95.31 95.56 93.15 100.31 104.42 97.02 97.02 97.03 100.91 86.52 91.15 90.59 92.06 88.88 89.81 99.96 94.13 96.73 105.25 94.90 116.12 102.59 105.70 116.89 102.26	23,822 13,246 10,576 2,056 1,638 411 418 276 291 198 923 188 971 378 439 68 475 1,111 533 1,577 344 1,067 7,15 2,132 2,132 2,132 2,266	37.7 38.2 37.3 37.3 37.1 35.8 32.1 38.0 38.2 37.4 39.7 37.1 37.7 37.7 36.2 36.2 36.5 36.2 37.3 35.6 36.2 37.3 35.6 36.2	122.30 128.89 114.03 112.03 109.09 111.23 123.55 109.30 125.95 127.94 102.45 119.85 116.43 117.59 111.09 127.32 118.52 106.98 105.73 127.57 119.47 131.15 118.77 122.90 132.94	21,871 8,382 13,489 2,128 1,651 197 477 411 335 224 1,627 329 1,827 453 394 451 765 807 1,379 2,379 2,379 4,	37.0 38.0 36.3 35.9 36.1 35.2 34.4 36.2 36.9 36.7 37.0 36.6 36.4 37.2 37.2 37.2 37.2 37.2 37.2 37.2 37.2	81.40 82.65 80.62 79.65 77.34 77.51 87.66 88.78 75.66 77.01 77.49 74.75 76.86 70.79 78.42 79.15 77.02 81.99 80.96 85.63 76.17 95.16 88.26 77.51 97.51
320-329 321 330-339 335 340-359 370-379 374 380-399	Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Electrical products Communications equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products Pharmaceuticals and medicines Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,378 2,747 7,636 5,425 1,329 4,250 1,367 1,641	39.3 39.4 38.3 38.4 36.6 37.0 37.2 38.0	109.61 100.36 120.95 126.01 104.08 92.66 90.68 92.25	2,651 1,403 5,079 3,698 804 1,649 426 790	38.9 38.6 38.3 38.2 37.0 37.0 37.3 39.0	124.42 113.32 139.53 144.66 122.07 106.86 106.83 113.30	1,727 1,344 2,557 1,727 525 2,601 941 851	39.9 40.1 38.4 38.7 35.9 37.0 37.2 37.1	86.88 86.84 84.04 86.09 76.53 83.66 83.37 72.71
100-399	Quebec: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	2,596 802 1,794	36.5 37.6 35.9	94.34 100.57 91.55	1,560 545 1,015	37.3 38.2 36.8	112.86 116.62 110.84	1,036 257 779	35.2 36.4 34.8	66.44 66.52 66.41
100-399	Shawinigan: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	638 448	36.5 36.8	107.71 102.85	446 292	36.5 36.7	120.90 118.25	192 156	36.5 36.8	77.05 74.01
100-399	Sherbrooke: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,083 678	38.4 37.5	86.69 86.99	579 326	38.7 37.6	103.63 107.97	504 352	37.9 37.5	67.22 67.55

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female, Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Last Week in October, 1967 — Continued

			Total	, 1907 – Ci		Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	\$	num	nber	\$	nun	ber	\$
100-399	Sorel: Manufacturing	727	38.1	103.24	502	38.4	115.47	225	37.4	75.94
100-399	St. Hyacinthe: Manufacturing	399	38.3	92.43	246	39.2	112.44	153	36.8	60.25
100-399	St. Jean: Manufacturing	825	38.5	87.02	459	38.7	102.01	366	38.2	68.21
100-399	St. Jérôme: Manufacturing	326	39.0	97.13	221	39.9	106.67	105	37.2	77.05
100-399 270-274	Trois-Rivières: Manufacturing Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	996 541 219	37.9 37.7 35.9	89.00 87.88 107.02	515 280 144	38.4 38.2 35.9	111.53 111.03 118.54	481 261 75	37.3 37.2 35.8	64.87 63.04 84.89
100-399	Valleyfield: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	510 364	37.4 37.5	93.15 89.92	321 234	37.8 37.7	103.60 98.42	189 130	36.6 37.1	75.40 74.06
100-399	Ottawa - Hull: Manufacturing	3,567 1,498	37.0 37.8	98.47 101.04	1,856 830	37.4 38.1	117.14 120.35	1,711 668	36.6 37.5	78.22 77.06
270-274	Durable goods Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries Belleville:	2,069 261	36.5 36.3	96.61 99.25	1,026	36.8 36.6	114.55 109.19	1,043 122	36.1 35.9	78.95 87.92
100-399	Manufacturing	940	38.7	92.47	512	39.7	113.47	428	37.4	67.35
100-399	Brampton: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,712 1,341	38.2 38.4	105.04 110.05	923 774	38.7 38.9	127.35 131.08	789 567	37.6 37.9	78.94 81.35
100-399	Brantford: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	1,855 1,078 777	37.4 37.9 36.8	91.13 95.08 85.66	827 581 246	37.8 38.2 37.0	118.16 114.87 125.93	1,028 497 531	37.1 37.6 36.7	69.40 71.95 67.00
100-399	Brockville: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,300 974	38.8 39.0	108.54 112.04	804 648	38.9 39.2	114.97 112.75	496 326	38.5 38.6	98.11 110.62
100-399	Chatham: Manufacturing Durable goods	561 385	39.1 40.3	101.99 111.49	325 256	39.9 40.6	118.98 122.56	236 129	37.9 39.7	78.59 89.51
100-399	Cornwall: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	442 425	37.9 37.9	80.51 80.60	191 185	38.8 38.8	100.76 100.46	251 240	37.3 37.1	65.09 65.30
100-399	Fort William - Port Arthur: Manufacturing	585	38.0	102.44	321	38.2	126.15	264	37.7	73.61
100-399	Guelph: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,120 786	38.3 38.6	90.92 94.20	532 410	39.0 39.2	115.16 118.03	588 376	37.7 37.8	68.99 68.22
100-399	Hamilton: Manufacturing Durable goods	9,034 6,677	38.8 39.1	111.67 113.27	4,899 3,855	39.4 39.4	133.67 135.16	4,135 2,822	38.2 38.7	85.60 83.38
100-147 300-309 310-318 330-339	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Metal fabricating industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical products	2,357 548 1,057 1,118 2,236	38.0 36.4 38.1 40.2 39.3	107.12 84.27 102.47 108.23 127.54	1,044 185 559 683 1,453	39.1 37.1 38.3 40.5 39.5	128.18 105.52 119.40 124.42 152.27	1,313 363 498 435 783	37.1 36.0 37.9 39.8 38.8	90.37 73.44 83.47 82.81 81.63
100-399	Kingston: Manufacturing	988	37.2	96.40	568	37.3	115.70	420	37.0	70.31

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,

Last Week in October, 1967 – Continued

		Last Week	in October	, 1967 — Co	ontinued					
			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nun	n ber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nur	nber	\$
100-399	Kitchener: Manufacturing . Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	4,230 2,234 1,996 370	37.5 37.8 37.2 37.1	84.31 86.63 81.72 86.65	1,874 1,020 854 174	38.2 38.4 37.9	106.29 107.90 104.36	2,356 1,214 1,142	37.0 37.3 36.7	66.83 68.76 64.79
160-169 300-309	Rubber products Metal fabricating industries	603 580	37.6 37.6	93.44 82.86	350 243	38.0 37.5 38.7	102.72 110.74 107.19	196 253 337	36.4 37.7 36.8	72.39 69.51 65.31
100-399	London: Manufacturing	3,247 1,581	37.7 38.9	100.18 100.72	1,487 842	38.4 39.4	122.76 121.18	1,760 739	37.1 38.2	81.11 77.41
100-147 330-339	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Electrical products	1,666 520 612	36.5 36.1 37.9	99.67 89.35 103.79	645 214 338	36.9 36.6 38.0	124.82 109.15 127.72	1,021 306 274	36.3 35.8 37.7	83.79 75.50 74.28
100-399	Niagara Falls: Manufacturing	641	38.9	107.74	289	39.6	135.60	352	38.4	84.87
100-399	Oshawa: Manufacturing Durable goods	2,594 2,216	41.6 42.2	128.62 136.19	1,401 1,255	43.1 43.7	146.99 152.27	1,193 961	37.8 40.2	107.05 115.19
100-399	Peterborough: Manufacturing	1,605 1,285	40.2 40.7	111.62 117.68	959 853	40.6 40.9	131.05 133.51	646 432	39.5 40.3	82.76 86.43
100-399	Sarnia: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,372 1,145	37.8 37.6	104.34 107.19	713 609	37.5 37.2	127.67 130.62	659 536	38.1 38.0	79.09 80.56
100-399	Stratford: Manufacturing	607	37.7	79.76	244	37.8	102.41	363	37.6	64.54
100-399 320-329	St. Catharines: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	1,904 1,430 474 870	38.4 39.3 35.7 40.4	111.34 116.20 96.69 130.56	989 793 196 550	39.0 40.0 35.0 40.9	131.65 133.10 125.76 143.05	915 637 278 320	37.7 38.3 36.3 39.6	89.39 95.15 76.21 109.11
100-399	St. Thomas: Manufacturing	569	38.9	95.79	269	38,7	120.04	300	39.1	74.04
100-399	Toronto: Manufacturing . Durable goods . Non-durable goods .	45,035 20,541 24,494	37.2 37.9 36.6	98.60 105.23 93.03	18,943 10,200 8,743	37.9 38.5 37.2	122.24 126.73 117.00	26,092 10,341 15,751	36.7 37.4 36.3	81.43 84.02 79.73
100-147 100-139 101 129	Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Bakeries	4,530 3,791 919 301	36.9 37.1 37.6 36.7	95.22 94.54 105.59 83.80	1,815 1,501 499 98	37.5 37.9 37.7 37.1	118.10 116.78 127.08 94.84	2,715 2,290 420 203	36.5 36.6 37.4 36.5	79.93 79.96 80.06 78.47
160-169 180-229 240-249 243	Rubber products Textile products Clothing Men's clothing	857 684 1,164 573	37.3 37.4 36.2 35.5	91.90 91.20 86.82 84.29	458 235 329 191	37.4 38.0 37.4 36.1	104.06 114.29 110.15 104.82	399 449 835 382	37.2 37.0 35.7 35.2	77.94 79.12 77.63 74.02
244 260-269 270-274 273 274	Women's clothing Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Paper boxes and bags Other paper converters	338 629 2,232 694 974	36.1 37.0 36.6 36.4 36.8	88.75 90.85 100.17 93.40 100.74	82 183 958 290 426	37.0 38.4 36.9 36.6 37.4	114.50 122.50 126.26 114.98 130.58	256 446 1,274 404 548	35.8 36.4 36.3 36.3 36.3	80.50 77.87 80.54 77.91 77.54
280-289 286 289	Printing, publishing and allied indus- tries Commercial printing Printing and publishing	4,891 2,037 1,914	35.6 35.9 35.5	85.65 89.02 84.71	1,381 684 543	35.8 36.0 35.5	110.98 114.78 105.84	3,510 1,353 1,371	35.6 35.9 35.6	75.69 75 .99 76 .35
290-298 300-309 304 309 310-318	Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Miscellaneous metal fabricating Machinery, except electrical	761 3,836 731 552 3,310	38.5 37.6 38.3 37.6 38.1	108.73 101.80 98.63 93.25 97.23	391 1,933 302 253 1,395	39.9 38.4 39.4 38.4 38.7	130.60 123.44 120.22 109.06 112.76	1,371 370 1,903 429 299 1,915	37.0 36.9 37.5 36.8 37.8	85.61 79.82 83.43 79.87 85.91
315 318	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment Office and store machinery	1,724 1,251	37.7 38.5	97.79 93.71	931 304	38.7 37.4	114.28 98.82	793 947	36.6 38.8	78.42 92.07

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,
Last Week in October, 1967 — Concluded

Last Week in October, 1967 – Concluded													
			Total			Male			Female				
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings			
		nun	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	nun	nber	\$			
320-329 330-339 335 336 340-359 360-369 370-379 380-399 381	Toronto — Concluded: Manufacturing — Concluded: Transportation equipment Electrical products Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Non-metallic mineral products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Scientific and professional equipment	3,921 6,689 1,552 1,295 1,233 2,552 4,208 2,823 1,248	38.6 37.8 36.7 38.4 36.7 35.6 37.0 38.9	117.77 106.63 120.44 103.48 96.58 102.19 92.01 93.62 100.71	2,108 3,487 773 695 640 1,010 1,444 954 459	39.2 38.0 36.3 38.6 37.1 35.7 37.7 39.0 39.9	137.85 130.11 159.30 125.62 111.72 123.36 115.04 118.69 126.67	1,813 3,202 779 600 593 1,542 2,764 1,869 789	38.0 37.6 37.2 38.1 36.3 35.5 36.7 37.5 38.3	94.43 81.05 81.88 77.84 80.23 88.33 79.98 80.83 85.61			
400.000	Welland:	4 4 4 4 4		0.5.60					25.4				
100-399 290-298	Manufacturing Durable goods Primary metal industries	1,112 842 631	37.4 37.5 37.2	95.63 97.61 96.62	522 426 327	37.7 37.7 37.5	114.53 115.26 114.41	590 416 304	37.1 37.3 36.9	78.90 79.54 77.49			
	Windsor:												
100-399 320-329	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	3,672 2,527 1,145 1,700	39.6 41.8 34.8 42.0	119.85 116.97 113.32 122.86	2,156 1,587 569 1,124	40.3 42.6 33.8 42.7	139.27 134.96 136.92 138.54	1,516 940 576 576	38.7 40.5 35.8 40.6	92.23 88.62 90.00 90.77			
	Woodstaale												
100-399	Woodstock: Manufacturing	867	37.2	84.10	421	37.6	102.64	446	36.8	66.60			
	Winnipeg:												
100-399 100-147 100-139 240-249	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Clothing	4,705 2,279 2,426 933 809 292	38.0 38.8 37.3 36.9 37.2 39.0	84.29 87.13 81.62 88.96 89.95 77.84	2,303 1,328 975 433 380 96	38.7 39.5 37.7 37.4 37.7 40.1	103.21 102.07 104.78 108.66 110.92 107.33	2,402 951 1,451 500 429 196	37.4 37.9 37.0 36.6 36.7 38.4	66.14 66.27 66.06 71.91 71.38 63.39			
	Regina:												
100-399	Manufacturing	661	38.5	87.95	354	38.3	100.67	307	38.7	73.28			
100-399	Saskatoon: Manufacturing	447	38.8	86.75	180	39.8	109.11	267	38.1	71.68			
	Calgary:												
100-399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	1,778 784 994 407	38.3 39.2 37.6 38.0	96.08 100.96 92.23 99.50	907 494 413 152	38.8 39.3 38.2 38.3	113.70 115.08 112.05 121.90	871 290 581 255	37.8 39.2 37.2 37.8	77.73 76.91 78.14 86.15			
	Edmonton:												
100-399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	2,229 976 1,253	38.1 39.9 36.6	94.31 100.19 89.73	1,079 553 526	39.5 40.9 38.0	118.35 118.64 118.04	1,150 423 727	36.7 38.6 35.6	71.76 76.07 69.25			
100-147 100-139	Food and beverages Foods	610 564	36.9 37.0	92.52 93.60	285 268	38.3 38.4	114.38 115.85	325 296	35.7 35.6	73.36 73.46			
100-399	Vancouver: Manufacturing Durable goods	7,229 3,432	37.4 38.5	97.76 102.16	3,217 1,785	38.1 39.0	120.74 122.42	4,012 1,647	36.9 37.9	79.34 80.21			
100-147 100-139 250-259 251 252	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills	3,797 1,035 885 805 236 224	36.5 35.9 35.8 37.6 39.0 36.3	93.78 92.32 93.05 108.28 113.25 98.46	1,432 316 268 351 119 78	37.0 37.9 38.0 38.4 39.9 36.9	118.63 118.78 121.27 133.91 135.26 116.23	2,365 719 617 454 117 146	36.2 35.1 34.9 37.0 38.1 36.0	78,73 80,69 80,79 88,45 90,86 88,97			
270-274	Paper and allied industries	1,012	37.7	107.96	438	37.6	131.89	574	37.8	89.70			
100-399	Victoria: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	477 262 215	36.8 38.3 34.9	92.38 106.35 75.36	205 138 67	38.3 39.3 36.0	117.04 129.10 92.19	272 124 148	35.7 37.1 34.4	73.80 81.02 67.74			

TABLE 10. Average Earnings of Salaried Employees other than Clerical and Related Workers, in Manufacturing, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas, Last Week in October 1966 and 1967.

			ex in October 1966 and 1967.							
		Em	ployees repo	rted			Average weekly earnings			
	Area and industry		in 1967		То	tal	Ma	ale	Fem	ale
S.I.C. Code		Total	Male	Female	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967
		nun	nber				dollars		-	
	Canada								1	
100-399	Manufacturing	216,358	206,132	10,226	162.60	169.56	165.59	172.96	95.81	101.07
	Durable goods	100,526	98,229	2,297	168.68	175.51	170.07	177.16	98.63	104.90
	Non-durable goods	115,832	107,903	7,929	157.46	164.39	161.57	169.12	95.06	99.96
100-147	Food and beverages	30,078	28,865	1,213	139.62	145.61	141.34	148.10	90.37	86.41
150-153	Tobacco processing and products	1,550	1,392	158	154.99	172.30	164.72	179.67	94.18	107.37
160-169	Rubber products	4,582	4,453	129	145.75	149.79	147.14	150.71	90.50	118.05
170-179	Leather products	1,820	1,694	126	132.36	136.54	137.19	139.79	76.59	92.85
180-229	Textile products	8,557	7,993	564	150.45	161.92	154.45	165.98	85.25	104.26
230-239	Knitting mills	1,745	1,465	280	133.30	138.83	140.10	150.70	82.72	76.71
240-249	Clothing	5,451	4,067	1,384	132.19	128.43	143.96	142.54	88.87	86.96
250-259	Wood products	5,916	5,775	141	151.97	161.82	153.68	163.50	86.16	92.95
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	2,799	2,664	135	151.45	160.60	153.19	163.41	96.79	105.04
270-274	Paper and allied industries	14,295	13,898	397	189.64	200.34	192.59	203.00	100.72	107.18
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries · · · · ·	14,553	12,550	2,003	150.48	155.18	159.57	163.71	92.99	101.72
290-298	Primary metal industries	15,496	15,150	346	183.44	192.92	185.08	194.80	102.51	110.84
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	15,263	14,952	311	164.38	171.20	165.65	172.61	98.06	103.45
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	15,127	14,940	187	163.80	168.53	164.52	169.32	101.82	105.66
320-329	Transportation equipment	19,036	18,731	305	178.86	188.05	179.73	189.15	108.81	120.98
330-339	Electrical products	20,133	19,483	650	165.97	169.44	167.66	171.66	100.93	102.87
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	6,756	6,534	222	157.18	161.91	159.37	164.41	82.69	88.43
360-369	Petroleum and coal products	5,106	4,881	225	211.96	222.53	213.96	227.03	134.05	124.75
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products	19,639	18,593	1,046	167.58	177.16	170.03	180.17	116.14	123.64
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,456	8,052	404	156.87	164.91	158.99	168.27	96.16	97.82
	Provinces									
	Newfoundland	1,235	1,202	!	129.94	146.95	133.45	149.74	49.59	
	Nova Scotia	3,461	3,348	113	137.63	141.89	139.68	143.92	70.49	81.86
	New Brunswick	2,681	2,527	154	145.08	146,01	149.66	150.39	54.45	74.11
	Quebec	62,594	58,889	3,705	162.46	169,92	165.99	174.13	99.45	102.95
	Ontario	115,592	110,476	5,116	166.19	172.71	169.03	175.92	96.90	103.43
	Manitoba	5,848	5,589	259	137.34	144.27	139.57	147.45	77.08 81.44	75.58 86.16
	Saskatchewan	1,985	1,904	81	133.76		144.86			
	Alberta	7,445 15,314	7,218	508	142.56	151.64	173.20	153.63 181.92	76.05 103.16	88.29
	British Columbia	13,314	14,800	300	171.10	177.20	175.20	101.72	105.10	101.73
	Metropolitan area	42.756	41 107	2.550	169.53	176.23	173.38	180.43	103.30	108.70
	Montreal	43,756	41,197	2,559	170.05	174.55	173.80	178.65	103.30	108.70
	Toronto	50,277	47,317 7,586	2,960	180.96	185.22	182.74	187.69	96.24	99.87
1	Hamilton	7,806	3,451	81	189.68	199.79	191.70	198.80	100.19	135.89
	Windsor	3,532	4,823	225	136.10	144.64	138.35	147.86	77.57	75.50
	Winnipeg	5,048 9,009	8,676	333	169.82	178.32	172.18	181.29	106.94	100.77
	Vancouver	9,009	5,070	333	107.02	2,0,02	2,2,20		200.2	

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Canada

	Week End	ing October 31	, 1967, Canada				
	Industry			Range of	earnings		
No.	Alamos y	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69
				per c	ent 1		
				Wage-earners	of both sexes		
1	Manufacturing	1	1	2	5	7	8
2	Food and beverages	4	3	4	6	8	9
3	Rubber products	1 3	1 3	2 6	3 15	4	8 14
4 5	Leather products Textile products	1	1	2	6	13	17
6	Knitting mills	2	3	7	18	19	17
7	Clothing	3	4 2	9 2	21 4	20	14 10
8	Wood products Furniture and fixtures	1	1	2	4	10	14
10	Paper and allied industries	1	1	1	2	3	4
11 12	Printing, publishing and allied industries	2	1	3	5	7	8 2
13	Primary metal industries	1	1	1	2	3	5
14	Transportation equipment	1	- 1	1 2	1 3	2 6	3 8
15 16	Electrical products	1	_ 1	1	2	2	3
17	Chemicals and chemical products	1	1	1	2	4	5
				Male wag	ge-earners		
1.0		4		1	2	3	5
18 19	Manufacturing Food and beverages	1 2	1 2	1 2	3	5	7
20	Rubber products	1	-	-	1	2	3
21 22	Leather products	2	2 1	3 1	6 2	8 7	11 13
23	Knitting mills	2	1	2	5	8	15
24	Clothing	1	1	2	6	9	11
25 26	Wood products Furniture and fixtures	1	2	2	3	6	9
27	Paper and allied industries	1	î	1	1	1	2
28 29	Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	1	1	2	3 1	5
30	Metal fabricating industries	1	_	1	1	2	4
31	Transportation equipment		-	-	1	1	2
32 33	Electrical products	1 1	1	1	1 2	2 2	3 3
34	Chemicals and chemical products	_	_			1	2
				Female was	ge-earners		
35	Manufacturina	3	4	8	17	20	17
36	Manufacturing Food and beverages	8	6	9	15	18	14
37	Rubber products	2	1	7	9 23	14 26	23 17
38 39	Leather products Textile products	3 2	2	. 4	14	26	22
40	Knitting mills	3	. 4	9	24	23	17
41	Clothing	3	4 3	11	25	23 22	15 18
42 43	Wood products Furniture and fixtures	2 2	2	5 4	16 13	25	21
44	Paper and allied industries	3	2	5	11	19	21
45 46	Printing, publishing and allied industries	4	4	7	13	21	18 10
47	Primary metal industries	2	2	4	13	19	20
48	Transportation equipment	2	2	3	9	17	20
49 50	Electrical products Non-metallic mineral products	1 1	2 1	6 2	8 7	15 11	16 11
51	Chemicals and chemical products	2	2	3	10	18	20

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Canada

Week Ending October 31, 1967, Canada													
	Range of earnings												
\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over	No.			
				per ce	nt ¹			,					
				Wage-earners o	f both sexes								
8 9 9 12 16 11 16 4 7 3 7 7 4 10 6	9 10 9 10 14 8 6 6 10 16 6 6 7 5 12 6 6 14 11 9	10 10 10 7 9 5 4 11 12 7 6 8 14 9 14	10 10 10 5 8 3 3 8 8 11 6 14 14 9 11 13	10 9 9 3 3 5 2 2 2 15 5 12 8 16 11 16 9	13 10 14 3 4 2 2 2 13 6 19 16 23 13 17 11 16 18	8 4 4 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 2 5 1 1 2 1 7 6 6 6 5 7 2 2 5	2 1 3 	2 1 3 	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11			
				Male wage	-earners								
										_			
7 9 6 15 16 15 11 11 16 3 5 2 6 4 7 7 5	9 10 9 16 17 14 12 10 17 5 6 5 12 6 13	11 12 11 12 13 13 13 11 11 14 7 6 8 14 9 16 15	12 13 11 10 11 9 9 9 12 7 7 14 15 9 9	13 12 10 5 7 7 7 8 8 16 6 6 13 9 17 12 17 13 14 15	16 13 18 5 7 6 10 13 7 22 20 23 14 18 16 17 21	10 5 12 2 3 3 3 5 5 5 3 14 17 15 8 19 7	5 3 7 1 1 1 2 2 2 1 7 7 6 5 7 7 7 3 3 5 4	2 1 4 - - 1 1 1 - 4 4 3 3 3 3 3 2 2 2	2 1 4 - - - 1 1 1 7 4 3 3 3 3 1 2 2	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34			
				Female was	ge-earners								
12 11 22 9 15 10 8 8 14 17 15 10 14 13 16 6 15 27	8 7 7 10 5 5 9 9 5 5 5 6 9 9 9 8 8 9 9 12 10 16 6 28 10	5 6 5 2 4 2 2 5 5 8 4 6 6 7 10 11 4	3 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 3 2 15 4 10 5 9	1 1 2 2 - 1 1 8 1 2 2 1 9 2 2 4 4 2 2 2 1 1	1 1 1 1 2 1 1 4 1 1 2 2 17 17 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 1 1	1 - 1 - 1 7 - 1 1 1	-			35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51			

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Canada

	Week End	ing October 31,	1967, Canada					
	Industry			Range of	earnings			
No.	industry .	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69	
				per c	ent1			_
				0-1-1-11	61 41			
				Salaried employe	ees of both sexes			
1	Manufacturing	_	_	_	1	4		6 .
2	Food and beverages	-	-	1	2	4		7
3	Rubber products	_	_	1	1 4	10		7
5	Textile products	-	_	_^	3	6		9
6	Knitting mills	-		2	7	9		11
7	Clothing	1	1	1 1	5	10		11
9	Furniture and fixtures	_	_	1	2	8		10
10	Paper and allied industries	:	-	- 1	1	2		5
11 12	Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	1	2	3	6		10
13	Metal fabricating industries	_	_	_	1	4		7
14	Transportation equipment	_	-	_	1	2		3
15	Electrical products	-	-	-	1	3		6
16 17	Non-metallic mineral products	-	_	_	1	3 2		6
	1							_
				Male salaried	employees			
18 19	Manufacturing	-	-	-	- 1	1		2
20	Rubber products	_	_	_		1		2
21	Leather products	-	-		1	2		4
22	Textile products	-	-	-	-,	1 2		3
24	Knitting mills Clothing	_	- 1	1	1 2	4		6
25	Wood products	-				1		3
26	Furniture and fixtures	-	-		1	3		4
27 28	Paper and allied industries	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	2		3
29	Primary metal industries		_^	_^ :	_ 1	_ [1
30	Metal fabricating industries	-	-	-	- 1	1		2
31	Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	1 1		2
33	Non-metallic mineral products	_	_	_	_	1		2
34	Chemicals and chemical products	1	-	-	- 1	1		2
				Female salarie	ed employees			
2.5	W. C.							
35 36	Manufacturing	1	1 1	1 2	6	11 12		19 19
37	Rubber products	_ 1	_ 1	1	3	9		22
38	Leather products	_	1	2	9	23		23
39 40	Textile products	-	1	1	7	18		23 19
41	Knitting mills	1 1	1 1	5 2	14 8	18 15		18
42	Wood products	1	1	3	5	13		18
43 44	Furniture and fixtures	-	1	2	6	21		21
45	Printing, publishing and allied industries	2	2	2	2 6	6		17 20
46	Primary metal industries				1	6		14
47	Metal fabricating industries	_	1	1	4	12		22
48 49	Transportation equipment	-	-	1	2	8		11 21
50	Non-metallic mineral products	_	_	1 1	2 3	9		22
51	Chemicals and chemical products	1	-	1	2	6		19

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Canada

Week Ending October 31, 1967, Canada													
	Range of earnings												
\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over	No.			
	L			per ce	nt ¹								
				Salaried employee	es of both sexes								
7 9 9 10 12 6 10 6 10 4 8 8 4 8 8	7 8 10 9 9 9 10 7 8 7 8 5 8 5 7 7	7 9 9 8 7 8 7 6 6 6 7 7	7 9 8 10 8 8 8 8 8 6 6 6 7 7	7 9 9 8 8 6 5 7 7 6 6 6 7 8 7	13 15 16 11 12 10 9 13 14 13 10 13 14 14 14 14	11 9 11 6 9 6 7 7 11 8 11 9 13 11 15 13 13 11	9 6 6 4 4 5 5 8 5 7 7 13 9 12 10 8	6 4 4 2 2 4 1 1 2 6 3 7 7 4 10 5 8 5 5	. 13 8 8 7 10 8 8 8 13 8 20 10 11 18 12 16 11 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17			
				Male salaried									
3 5 4 5 5 5 7 7 4 5 2 2 4 1 1 3 3 2 2	4 6 7 7 7 7 7 5 6 3 5 2 5 3 4 4 4	5 8 9 10 7 9 6 7 7 4 5 3 6 3 5	7 11 9 14 9 11 10 8 9 6 6 5 8 4 7 8	8 10 11 12 10 9 7 8 10 6 7 6 8 7 8	17 19 20 17 17 17 13 16 19 15 14 15 18 20	15 12 14 9 12 11 11 13 12 14 14 16 15 18 17 17	11 8 8 6 8 7 8 10 7 11 11 16 11 15 13	7 5 5 5 2 2 5 3 3 7 4 9 7 13 7 6 8	17 11 10 11 16 13 15 16 12 27 16 22 27 16 22 16 20 15 13	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34			
				Female salarie	d employees								
20 21 26 18 19 16 17 17 20 20 18 17 22 13 23 24 22	16 15 19 11 14 12 13 14 13 19 13 20 16 16 16 18	11 10 10 5 8 6 7 12 7 15 9 17 10 14 10 11	7 6 5 3 4 4 6 8 4 9 5 10 5 13 7 6	4 4 2 1 2 2 4 2 2 5 4 7 3 11 3 3 5	3 3 2 2 2 1 4 3 3 5 5 2 4 4 3 3 5	1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 2 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 - 2	1	35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51			

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces

			31, 1707	Range of	earnings		
N T	Province and industry	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69
No.				per o			
1 2 3	Newfoundland: Manufacturing Food and beverages Paper and allied industries	5 10	6 11 1	8 14 2	9 16 2	9 14 2	9 12 2
				Male wag	e-earners		
4 5 6	Manufacturing Food and beverages Paper and allied industries	4 8 	4 8 1	6 12 2	8 14 2	9 16 2	10 14 1
				Female wa	age-earners		
7 8	Manufacturing Food and beverages	15 18	23 23	23 22	25 26	8 8	5 3
				Wage-earners	of both sexes		
9 10 11 12	Nova Scotia: Manufacturing Food and beverages Primary metal industries Transportation equipment	4 7 1 2	5 10 -	12 - 2	9 13 1 3	11 14 2 6	10 11 4 9
				Male wag	e-earners		
13 14 15 16	Manufacturing Food and beverages Primary metal industries Transportation equipment	2 4 1 2	2 6 - 1	3 6 - 2	6 11 1 3	10 15 1 6	1:2 14 4 9
				Female wa	ge-earners		
17 18	Manufacturing	11 15	14 20	31 27	21 19	15 11	5 5
				Wage-earners	of both sexes		
19 20 21 22	New Brunswick: Manufacturing Food and beverages Wood products Paper and allied industries	4 9 2	3 6 2 2	9 12 4 2	8 12 7 1	9 13 18 2	11 15 26 2
				Male wag	e-earners		
23 24 25 26	Manufacturing Food and beverages Wood products Paper and allied industries	2 3 2	2 2 2 2 2	3 4 4 2	5 7 7	8 12 18 1	12 18 26 2
				Female wa	ge-earners		
27 28	Manufacturing Food and beverages	12 18	9 12	32 24	21 19	15 15	8 9

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces — Continued

		by we	ekiy Earnings, v	veek Ending O	ctober 31, 1967,	, Provinces — Co	ontinued			
				Range of	earnings					
\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over	No.
				per o		I				
				wage carners	J Both sexes					
7 6 2	6 4 2	5 4 2	5 2 6	5 2 8	8 1 22	7 1 20	$\frac{3}{10}$	2 -7	4 - 13	1 2 3
				Male wage	e-earners					
8 8 2	7 5 2	6, 5, 2	5 4 6	5 3 8	9 2 22	8 1 20	4	2	5	4
2	2	, 3	6			20	10	7	13	4 5 6
				Female wa	ge-earners					
_1	=	- -	_			- 1	_	_	_	7 8
				Wage-earners o	of both sexes					1
9 11 5 9	8 8 5 14	9 7 13 19	8 3 22 19	6 2 14 9	6 1 22 4	3 1 4 2	- - 3 1	_1 _2 _	-1 -2 -	9 10 11 12
				Male wage	-earners					
11 15 5 9	10 12 5 14	11 9 13 19	10 4 22 19	7 2 14 9	8 1 23	4 1 4 2	2 - 3 1	_1 _2	1 2	13 14 15 16
9	14	19	19	9 Female was	4	2	1		AMIT	16
2 2	1	_		_	_		_			17 18
2	1	_		-	-		_	-		18
			-	Wage-earners o	I both sexes					
9 11 20 2	7 8 9 3	7 5	8 4 4 14	6 2 1 15	9 2 1 25	4	2	1	2	19 20 21 22
20 2	9 3	7 5 5 7	14	15	25	13	-6	2	3	21 22
				Male wage	-earners					
11 16 20 2	9 13 9 3	9 9 5 7	10 6 4 14	8 4 1 15	11 4 1 26	5 1 - 13	3 1 - 6	1 - 2	3 - - 3	23 24 25 26
	3	7	14	Female was						
2	1		_	_	_			_		27 28
2 2		1]	-	-	-	-	_	28

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earning, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces – Continued

	by Weekly Laming, Week Li						
	Province and industry			Range of	earnings		
	Accided the Mental	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69
No.				per cei	nt ¹		
				Wage-earners	of both sexes		
1	Québec:	1	2	3	8	9	10
1 2 3 4	Manufacturing Food and beverages Rubber products Leather products	2 1	2 1	3	8 3	9	10 16
4 5	Leather products Textile products	3 1	4	2 8 2 7	19	18 12	13 16
5 6 7 8	Knitting mills Clothing	2 3	3 4	10	18 22	17 19	16 14
9	Wood products Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Printing, publishing and allied industries	1 1	1 1	2 2	6 5 2	12 13	18 16 4
11 12	Primary metal industries	i	1	4	7	7 1	9 2
13 14	Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Electrical products	. 1	1	_1	3 1	4 2	5 5
15 16	Flectrical products Chemicals and chemical products	_1	1 1	1	2 3	5 4	9
				Male wag	e-earners		
17	Manufacturing	1	1	1	2	5	8
18	Food and heverages	2 1	1 1	1	2 3 1	6	8 9 8 13 14
20 21 22	Rubber products Leather products Textile products Knitting mills	3 1	2	4	9	10	13 14
23	Clothing	1	1	2 3 2	5 7	10 11	14 12 19 17
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	Wood products Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries	1	1	1	4	11	17
27 28	Printing, publishing and allied industries	_ î	i -	2	4	4	2 6 2
29 30	Metal fabricating industries	_1	_	1 -	1 1	3 2	5 5
31 32	Electrical products Chemicals and chemical products	1	_1	_	1 1	2 2	4 3
				Female wa	ige-earners		
33 34	Manufacturing	3	4	9	22 22	21	16
35	Food and beverages Rubber products	3 2	4	8 7	8	21 16	15 34
36 37 38	Leather products Textile products Knitting mills	3 2 3	5 2 4	12 5 10	28 18	25 21 22 22	15 34 13 21 16
39 40	Clothing Wood products	3 2	5	12	24 26 34	22 22 35	15 13
41	Furniture and fixtures	3 4	3 3	8 7	20 16	31	14 25 20
43 44	Paper and allied industries Printing, publishing and allied industries Metal fabricating industries	3 2	3 3	12 5	21 22	19 20	16
45 46 47	Transportation equipment Electrical products Chemicals and chemical products	1 1	, 1	1 2	4 4	24 13	18 20
7/	Chemicals and chemical products		2	Wage-earners	of both sexes	15	17
				Trugo Carriors	- Courses		
48	Ontario: Manufacturing	1	1	1	4	6	7
49 50	Rubber products	3	3	3 2	5 3 11	7 3 17	8 5
51	Leather products Textile products Yillians	1 2 2 3 3	2	4 2	11 5 18	13	5 15 16
51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58	Knitting mills Clothing Wood products	3	2 2 1	2 4 2 5 6 2	17	21 21 8	18 16 14
56 57	Paper and allied industries	1 1	1		4 3 2 3 1	7 3	11
58 59 60	Printing, publishing and allied industries	1 2 1	_ î	1 2 -	3 1	8	4 8 1
61	Metal fabricating industries	1	. 1	1 -	2	3 2	5 2 7
62 63 64	Electrical products Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	1 1	1	1	4 2 2	6 2	7 3 5
		1	1	1	2	4	

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces — Continued

			by we	ekly Earnings, v	veek Ending Oc	ctober 31, 1967	, Provinces — Co	ontinued			_
					Range of	earnings					
\$70 - 79	\$80 - 1	39	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over	No.
					per ce	nt ¹					
					Wage-earners o	f both sexes					
	10 10 11 15 15 10 10 18 8 12 12 9 9 9 9 16 6 5 5 5 5 7 7 3 8 8 7 7	10 11 14 9 16 16 14 6 6 12 11 15	11 10 15 7 11 6 4 9 12 8 6 13 15 18	10 10 10 4 7 4 3 6 6 7 7 12 7 7 16 14 15 12	8 8 8 5 5 2 2 4 4 3 3 2 2 3 3 5 5 11 7 7 15 11 11 11 11	9 7 7 2 3 3 2 2 2 3 4 4 20 14 24 12 13 10	4 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 2 11 1 1 3 9 6 4 5 5	2 2 1 1 - 1 1 1 1 6 5 5 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 - - - - 3 3 3 2 2 2 1 1	1 1 1 - - - - - 4 3 3 3 2 2 1 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16
					Male wage				w		
	10 111 13 13 15 19 16 11 11 220 16 16 4 4 6 6 7 7	12 13 17 14 18 14 11 17 14 6 6 6 12 11 15 12	13 12 20 11 13 12 10 9 13 8 6 13 16 19 16	12 13 11 8 9 9 9 6 8 13 8 16 14 15 12	11 11 7 4 6 7 7 7 3 5 12 9 15 12 19	13 11 9 4 5 6 6 9 3 3 5 22 17 24 12 13 14	6 3 4 2 2 2 3 3 4 1 1 2 16 9 7 4 6 6 6	3 2 2 2 1 1 1 3 1 1 7 7 6 4 4 4 2 3 3 3	2 1 1 1 - - 1 - 4 4 2 2 2 1 1	2 1 - - - 1 - 5 4 3 3 3 1 1 1	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32
		1			Female was	ge-earners					
	11 11 120 7 16 10 8 3 10 13 10 13 11 11 14 14	7 6 8 4 8 6 5 1 5 7 4 8 11 15 11	4 5 3 2 4 3 2 1 3 3 3 3 4 4 13 2	3 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 4 11 11 11	1 1 1 1 1 4 6 6 2	1 2 - 1 1 1 1 - - 2 1 1 2 -	1				33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47
					Wage-earners of	of both sexes					-
	7 9 7 7 14 13 11 10 17 16 5 8 2 7 7 3 10 0 4 7 7	9 10 7 12 12 7 8 16 18 6 7 4 11 4 14	10 12 8 8 8 8 5 5 13 13 9 6 7 7 13 5	10 11 10 6 9 3 4 7 10 12 5 14 14 17 11 13	11 10 10 10 4 7 7 2 3 5 6 12 6 6 17 7 11 17 9 9 12 12	14 11 17 3 7 2 3 6 7 18 17 22 13 19 12 18	10 5 12 1 3 1 2 2 2 3 3 11 13 16 7 7 23 5 5	52 7 - 1 11 15 7 7 7 7 5 9 3 3 5 5 4	2 - 4 - 1 1 3 4 4 4 3 3 3 3 1 1 3 3 2	2 1 4 - - - 1 6 4 3 3 3 3 1 1 2 2	48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces – Continued

	by Weekly Earnings, Week En	nding October 3	1, 1967, Provin	ces — Continue	d		
	Province and industry			Range of	earnings		
Ma	110 moc and industry	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69
No.				per co	ent ¹		
				Male wage	-earners		
	Ontario – Concluded:						
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Manufacturing Food and beverages Rubber products Leather products Textile products Knitting mills Clothing Wood products Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Products Products Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Products Produ	1 2 1 2 2 3 2 1 1 1	1 2 - 1 - 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 1 3 2 2 2 3 3 1 1	2 2 1 6 5 5 6 4 1	3 4 2 9 10 12 8 12 8 2 4
12	Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries	1 1	-	1	1	1 1	1 3
14 15 16 17	Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Electrical products Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	1 1	1 1	- 1	1 1 2	1 1	3 2
17	Cnemicals and cnemical products	- June		Female wa	ge-earners		
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34	Manufacturing Food and beverages Rubber products Leather products Textile products Knitting mills Clothing Wood products Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Printing, publishing and allied industries Printary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Electrical products Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	3 7 7 2 2 2 1 3 3 3 2 2 2 2 3 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 3 3	3 5 5 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 2 2 1 4 4 1 2 2 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1	5776477744233413332223	13 13 9 19 10 22 22 22 14 10 9 9 5 11 1 9	20 17 13 27 24 26 25 25 23 17 23 6 19 16 10	19 17 16 21 24 20 18 28 23 21 17 9 22 20 15
				Wage-earners	of both sexes		
35 36 37 38 39 40	Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing Printing, publishing and allied industries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	2 2 5 4 1	2 1 5 2 1	3 2 11 2 1	7 5 25 6 1 2	9 7 22 8 2 7	9 6 13 11 5
				Male wag	e-earners		
41 42 43 44 45 46	Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing Printing, publishing and allied industries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	1 4 1 1	1 1 4 - 1 1	1 3 1 1	2 2 8 2 1 1	4 3 12 5 2 4	7 4 17 7 5 8
				Female wa	ge-earners		
47 48 49 50 51	Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing Printing, publishing and allied industries Transportation equipment	5 5 5 9	4 3 6 5	10 6 13 6 6	22 13 29 17	24 22 24 17 23	16 14 12 22 34
				Wage-earners o	f both sexes		
52 53	Saskatchewan: Manufacturing Food and beverages	1 2	_1	2 3	3 3	5 4	5 6

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces — Continued

		by Wee	ekly Earnings, W	eek Ending Oc	tober 31, 1967,	Provinces — Co	ntinued			
				Range of e	arnings					
\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over	No.
				per ce	nt 1					
				Male wage-	earners					
5 8 3 16 11 13 11 18 16 3 5 2 2 6 3 3	8 10 6 18 16 15 13 17 20 5 5 4 11 3 12 8 7	11 14 9 14 13 17 13 14 14 14 9 6 6 7 14 5 16 13	12 14 11 13 15 10 11 18 11 14 6 14 15 6 15 13	13 14 12 8 10 8 9 6 7 13 8 17 13 13 13	17 15 20 7 10 6 12 6 8 21 21 22 14 21 17 19	13 6 15 2 4 5 6 3 4 13 16 16 18 25 7	6 3 3 9 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 6 6 9 7 6 10 4 7 7 5	3 15 - - 1 1 1 3 5 5 4 4 3 4 4 2 3 3 3	3 2 2 5 5 1 7 7 6 6 3 3 3 3 1 1 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17
4	7	13	15			îi	5	3	3	17
				Female was	ge-earners					
14 13 23 12 14 10 10 10 17 22 18 9 15 13 17 16 20	10 9 12 6 8 5 6 7 9 11 10 10 12 10 17 29 10	6 6 6 3 3 3 2 3 3 5 8 8 4 6 7 7 7 7 10 11 15	4 4 6 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 2 16 4 11 4 9 9	2 1 3 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 10 2 4 2 2 2 1	2 1 2 - 4 1 1 1 2 2 - 3 18 1 3 2 1	1 - - 2 1 - - - 1 7 7		-		18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34
				Wage-earners of	of both sexes					-
9 6 8 6 8 14	12 10 5 6 18 16	12 14 3 6 19 13	10 15 1 7 16 11	8 12 1 13 9 9	9 13 1 14 7 9	4 5 10 4 4	2 2 3 2 1	1 - 1 1	1 - - 1 5	35 36 37 38 39 40
		1-	10	11	12	6	3	1	1	41
9 6 14 5 8	14 10 11 6 18 18 17	15 15 10 7 19	13 17 5 9 16 13	11 15 5 18 9	12 16 4 19 7 10	6 6 2 14 4 5	3 3 - 4 2 1	1 1 1	- 1 5	41 42 43 44 45 46
				Female wag	e-earners					
8 8 7 9	5 3 7 8 8 10	3 9 2 4	2 8 - 2 1	-1 -1 -1		-	- - - -	- - - -	-	47 48 49 50 51
	т.	F -		Wage-earners	of both sexes			-	_	-
	7 14 3 14	13 13	13 13	14 16	12 12	6 5	2 1	_1	_1	52 53

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces — Concluded

	by Weekly Earnings, Week Er	nding October 3	1, 1967, Provir	ices – Conclude	ed		
	Province and industry			Range of	earnings		
No.	1107mtc and medicity	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69
-				per c	ent ¹		
				Male wag	e-earners		
	Saskatchewan - Concluded:			_			
1 2	Manufacturing	1 2	_1	1 1	2 2	2 2	4 5
				Female wa	ige-earners		
3 4	Manufacturing	4 5	4 3	7 12	10	21 10	13 10
				Wage-earners	of both sexes		
	Alberta:						
5 6 7	Manufacturing Food and beverages Wood products	2 2 2 1	2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3	5 4 5 3	6 6 11
5 6 7 8 9	Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	1 1	1 - 1	1 1 1	1 2	3 8 2	6 11 3
11	Chemicals and chemical products Chemicals and chemical products		-		-	ī	1
				Male wag	c-carriers		
12 13	Manufacturing Food and beverages	1 1	1 1	1 1 2	1 2 2	3 2 4	5 5 11
12 13 14 15 16	Wood products	1 1	2 1	1	-2	1 6	5 10
17 18	Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	1	1	1	_	1	1
				Female wa	age-earners		
19	Manufacturing Food and beverages	4 6	3 4	7 6	17 13	21 17	14 10
20 21 22	Wood products Metal fabricating industries	4 2	3 2	4 5	7 5	20 56	20 21
				Wage-earners	of both sexes		
23	British Columbia:	1	1	1	2	3	3
24 25	Manufacturing Food and beverages Wood products Paper and allied industries	4 1	2 2	3	4	6	6 2
23 24 25 26 27 28 29	Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries	1	1 1	- - -	1	Į.	- 2
30	Transportation equipment	_	-	-	1	1	1
				Male wag	ge-earners		
31 32	Manufacturing Food and beverages Wood products Pages and allied industries	1 2	1	1	1	2 2	2 3
33	Wood products Paper and allied industries	- 1	2	1	1 - -	1	2 1
32 33 34 35 36 37 38	Wood products Paper and allied industries Primary metal industries Metal fabricating Transportation equipment Chemicals and chemical products	_		-		1 1	2 1
38	Chemicals and chemical products		_	Female wa	age-earners	_	
20	Manufacturing				9	10	15
39 40 41 42	Manufacturing Food and beverages Wood products Paper and allied industries	5 9 3 2	3 5 1	6	10	16 16 2	15 14 2 4
42	Paper and allied industries Metal fabricating industries	2 1	1 1	2	2 2 1	6 9	11

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces — Concluded

			ctober 31, 1967	,	Oncidada			
		Range of	earnings					
\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over	No.
		per ce	ent ¹					
		Male wage	e-earners			,		
13 12	14 14	16 19	14 14	7 6	2	1 1	_1	1 2
		Female was	ge-earners					
10	7 11	_1	- -	_	Ξ	_	Ξ	3 4
		Wage-earners o	of both sexes					
12 15 14 14 12 16 10	12 14 9 12 2 9 13 13	11 12 4 8 11 12 24	12 13 6 10 8 14 27	7 6 2 9 1 11	3 2 1 5 1 4 5	2 1 3 - 3 2	1 - - 5 - 1 4	5 6 7 8 9 10 11
		Male wage	e-earners	- · · · · I				
13 16 15 14 13 15	13 14 9 12 9 13	12 14 4 9 11 13 24	14 15 6 10 8 16 27	9 7 2 10 1 12 10	4 2 1 5 1 4 5	2 1 - 3 - 3 2	2 1 - 5 - 1 4	12 13 14 15 16 17 18
		Female was	ge-earners					
6 11 5	5 9 4 2	2 4 2	1 1 1	 1 2 -	_ _ _1 _	-	=======================================	19 20 21 22
		Wage-earners o	of both sexes					
8 9 11 4 2 2 8 8 4 7 7	8 10 9 6 8 12 7	19 15 28 11 22 14 11 22	23 21 22 21 34 426 29 34	13 4 8 21 20 15 28	5 2 3 13 4 4 5 5	2 1 2 6 1 4 2	3 - 1 12 3 3 3 4 1	23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30
1		Male wage	-earners					
7 9 11 2 2 7 7 4 7	9 12 9 5 8 12 7	21 22 28 11 22 14 11 23	25 30 22 22 22 34 27 29 36	14 6 8 22 21 16 28 12	5 2 3 13 4 6 5 5	2 1 2 6 1 4 2	3 - 1 13 3 3 3 4 1	31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38
		remaie wag	ge-carriers					
10 8 17 36 10	6 7 8 24 4	4 1 34 4 5	2 1 15 4 2	-1 -2 1 -	- 1 1	-	-	39 40 41 42 43
81 1362534 2373644 8043 46421643 45321542	8 10 1 15 8 10 1 15 8 10 1 15 1 15 1 16 1 17 1 18 1 19 1 19 1 19 1 19 1 19 1 19 1 19	5 13 14 14 12 14 14 15 15 11 15 11 15 11 15 11 1 15 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Section	Per cent Male wage-earners	S90-99 \$100-109 \$110-119 \$120-139 \$140-159	S90-99 S100-109 S110-119 S120-139 S140-159 S160-179	S90-99 S100-109 S110-119 S120-139 S140-159 S160-179 S180-199 Per cent	S90.99 S100-109 S110-119 S120-139 S140-159 S160-179 S180-199 S200 and over

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces

	by Weekly Earnings, W	eek Ending Oct	ober 31, 1967	, Provinces			
	Province and industry			Range of	earnings		
No.	Flovince and industry	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69
110.				per of Salaried employe	cent ¹		
1 2 3	Newfoundland: Manufacturing Food and beverages Paper and allied industries	1 2	2 3 1	2 2 -	6 9 1	10 14 —	10 16 —
				Male salarie	d employees		
4 5 6	Manufacturing	- 1 - 2	1 1	1 1	4 5 1	9 14 -	9 16
				Female salari	ed employees		
7 8	Manufacturing	=	7 14	6 10	17 21	15 12	17 16
				Salaried employe	ees of both sexes		
9 10 11 12	Nova Scotia: Manufacturing Food and beverages Primary metal industries Transportation equipment	-1 -	1 1 - -	1 2 - 1	5 8 2 6	9 11 2 10	10 11 2 10
				Male salarie	d employees		
13 14 15 16	Manufacturing Food and beverages Primary metal industries Transportation equipment	-	- - - -	- 1 - -	2 3 1 2	3 6 -3	6 10 1 5
				Female salari	ed employees		
17 18 19	Manufacturing Food and beverages Transportation equipment	1 1 -	2 2 -	4 6 5	18 26 18	27 28 34	23 19 27
				Salaried employ	ees of both sexes		
20 21 22 23	New Brunswick: Manufacturing Food and beverages Wood products Paper and allied industries	- -	1	1 1 1	4 7 3	9 10 9 4	9 10 10 11
				Male salarie	d employees		
24 25 26 27	Manufacturing Food and beverages Wood products Paper and allied industries		_ _ 1 _	- - - -	1 1 1	4 5 5 1	6 6 8 4
				Female salari	ed employees		
28 29 30	Manufacturing Food and beverages Paper and allied industries	 1 -	1 2	3 5 -	14 24 1	28 27 13	22 19 35

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces — Continued

	Range of earnings												
\$70) - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over	No.		
					per ce Salaried employee								
	0	0	7	-									
	12 2	9 12 5	7 8 4	5 4 4	5 4 5	9 6 10	6 3 10	7 1 18	4 2 11	11 4 26	1 2 3		
			1		Male salaried	employees					_		
	7 12 1	8 13 1	7 8 2	4 5 2	5 5 4	11 7 12	8 4 12	8 2 21	5 2 13	13 2 31	4 5 6		
					Female salarie	d employees							
	9 10	11 7	7 5	5 2	4 2	1		_	_	=	7 8		
					Salaried employed	es of both sexes			,				
	8 12 5 5	7 10 5 6	7 8 4 6	8 9 4 7	7 5 3 8	11 9 16 15	9 3 29 11	5 2 12 5	3 2 8 4	8 5 9 3	9 10 11 12		
					Male salaried	employees							
	7 14 1 4	8 12 2 7	8 10 4 7	10 11 4 9	. 9 7 4 11	14 12 18 20	11 4 33 14	6 2 14 7	4 2 9	10 6 10 4	13 14 15 16		
					Female salarie								
	13 9 8	6 5 4	3 1 3	2 1 1	1 - -	1 1 -	_1	-	-		17 18 19		
					Salaried employe	es of both sexes							
	7 6 15 7	8 9 15 6	8 11 14 5	8 9 8 7	7 6 6 6	11 12 7 10	8 5 5 9	6 4 1 9	4 4 -7	9 6 4 20	20 21 22 23		
					Male salaried	employees							
	6 6 16 4	8 10 17 4	9 13 14 4	10 13 10 8	8 8 7 7	14 14 8 12	11 6 6 11	7 5 2 12	5 5 - 8	11 8 5 26	24 25 26 27		
			,		Female salarie	d employees							
	11 6 18	8 6 16	5 6 8	2 1 3	2 1 2	1 1 4		1 1 -	-	=	28 29 30		

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces — Continued

				Range of	earnings			
	Province and industry	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69)
No.				per	cent 1			
				Salaried employe	ees of both sexes			
	Quebec:							
1 2 3	Manufacturing Food and beverages	1	-	1	2 2 2 4	4		7
4	Rubber products Leather products	_	_	1	4	10		8 9
5	Leather products Textile products Knitting mills Clothing		- 1	1 3	3 6	7 8		10
7	Clothing	1	î	1	6	10		10 9 9 5 8
8 9	Wood products Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries		_	1	4	9		9
10 11	Paper and allied industries	- 1	-1	- 2	1 4	2 6		5 8
11 12 13	Printing, publishing and allied industries Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	_	_	- 1	- 1	1		3
14	Transportation equipment	_	_	-,	1	3		4
15 16	Electrical products	1	_	- 1	1	2		6
				Male salarie	d employees			
17 18	Manufacturing Food and beverages	-	-	-	1	2 2		3 4
19	Rubber products Leather products		-	_	-	1		2
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	Textile products	_	-	-	1	3 2 3		5
22 23	Knitting mills	_	_	- 1	1 3	3 6		5 3 6 6 6 5 2 3
24	Wood products Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	-	-	1	2		6
26	Paper and allied industries		-	1 -		1		2
27	Printing, publishing and allied industries	2	_1	_1	_ 2	_ 3		3
29	Metal fabricating industries	-	-	-	-	2		3
31	Transportation equipment Electrical products	Ξ.	-	_	=	2		2
32	Chemicals and chemical products	1		Female salari	ed employees	1		
33	Manufacturing	1	1		5	11		18
33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	Food and beverages	2	î	2 2 2 2	7 8	11 13		18
36	Rubber products Leather products			3	11	23		19
37	Textile products Knitting mills	-	1 2	1 6	9 14	17 14		18 26 19 22 17 15 20
39	Clothing	1	1	2	9	16		15
41	Clothing Wood products Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries	_	î	5 2	9	22 23		17
42		- 1	- 1	- 2	7	6 12		16 16
44 45 46	Primary metal industries	- 1	- 1	- 1	1 4	5 10		14 19
46	Transportation equipment Electrical products Chemicals and chemical products	- 1	-,	Î	2	8		13
48	Chemicals and chemical products	1	1	_1	3 2	9		20 16
				Salaried employ	ees of both sexes			_
	Ontario:							
49	Manufacturing	_	_	-	1	3		6
51	Rubber products		=	_	_1	4 2		6
52	Leather products Textile products	- 1	-	-	3 2	10		10
54	Knitting mills	1	-,	1	6	10		11
56	Clothing Wood products Furniture and fixtures	_	1	1	3 2	6		6
	Paper and allied industries		_	1	1 1	8 2		10
57			1	1	2	5		10
57 58 59 60	Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	1			1		3
53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61	Printing, publishing and allied industries	- 1 	-	=^	-1	1 3		3 7 2
57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	Printing, publishing and allied industries				- 1 - 1	1 3 1 2		7 2 6

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces — Continued

			by Wee	kly Earnings, \	Week Ending Oc	tober 31, 1967	, Provinces — Co	ntinued					
	Range of earnings												
\$70	- 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over	No.		
					per co	ent ¹							
	Salaried employees of both sexes												
	8 9 8 8 11 1 12 8 8 10 7 10 4 7 7 6 6 6 8	8 9 10 9 10 9 10 9 7 8 8 5 8	798897797118877777777667	8 8 11 9 9 8 13 8 8 6 6 7 7	7 8 9 8 8 8 6 6 7 7 7 5 6 7 7 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	13 14 16 9 11 10 9 13 12 13 14 14 13	10 8 8 8 8 5 7 6 6 7 7 10 8 13 10 14 13	86 65 4 66 4 4 87 713 113	544231122266596756	12 8 8 8 8 8 11 7 7 8 8 8 9 19 13 19 12 13 12 13 12 17	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16		
			1		Male salaried	employees							
	4 6 5 7 6 6 7 6 7 3 4 1 3 3 3 2	5 7 9 8 8 8 7 7 9 7 4 4 5 2 5 4 3	6 8 9 12 7 10 6 11 8 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	8 11 9 14 9 11 10 14 9 7 7 6 5 5 8 5 7	8 10 11 10 10 9 7 7 7 7 6 8 8 6	16 18 20 13 15 16 12 15 16 15 12 15 17 17 16	13 11 10 7 10 9 10 10 13 12 16 13 17 16	11 76 6 8 8 7 8 5 6 10 10 16 12 16 16	7 55 3 5 2 3 2 3 2 3 8 7 10 7 8 8 7 8	17 10 111 11 16 12 13 9 12 24 19 23 16 16 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32		
					Female salarie	L							
	19 18 19 19 19 18 17 16 15 19 21 19 16 23 23 18 17	16 16 13 10 14 12 11 11 14 17 14 21 17 19 17	11 11 7 4 8 7 7 7 9 6 15 10 18 12 16 12	7 6 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 5 4 9 9 6 11 12 9 8	4 3 2 3 2 2 5 1 1 7 7 3 6 3 7 5 5	4 3 3 2 2 2 5 1 2 5 4 6 3 3 4 5	1 1 1 1 2 3 3 -1 1 2 1 1 2 2 1	1 -1 -2 -1 1 1 -1	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	1 1 - 1 - 1 1	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48		
					Salaried employe	es of both sexes							
	7 8 9 9 9 11 8 10 7 10 4 4 9 3 3 8 7 7	7 8 9 9 7 8 12 7 8 8 8 5 8 8 7 7	7 8 8 9 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 9 8 9 7 7 8 9 10 8 6 6 6 7 7 7 7	7 9 8 7 6 5 10 7 7 6 6 7 8 7 7	14 16 17 14 14 12 9 14 14 13 10 13 14 14 15	12 10 12 8 12 7 7 7 9 9 11 1 9 13 12 16 14 13	9 7 7 5 7 4 4 5 6 8 8 8 12 8 12 9	6 4 4 2 5 2 2 4 3 7 7 5 11 5 8 5 5	13 10 8 7 10 9 7 7 8 8 17 11 18 12 19			

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces — Continued

	by Weekly Earnings, Week En	nding October 31	1, 1967, Provin	ices – Continue	ed		
	Devision and tradestern			Range of	earnings		
	Province and industry	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50 - 59	\$60 - 69
No.				рег	cent ¹		
				Male salarie	d employees		
1	Ontario - Concluded: Manufacturing	_		_	_	1	1
2 3 4	Food and beverages Rubber products		_	_	_	_	1 2 2 3 1 3 4 2 3 1 1 3 1 1 2 1 2
4 5	Leather products Textile products	_	_		Ξ	1	3
6	Knitting mills	- 1	- 1	-	1	1	3
7 8	Knitting mills Clothing Wood products		1	_	_1	1	2
9	Paper and allied industries	_	_		_	_1	3
11 12	Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	_1	1	1	2	3
13	Metal fabricating industries	_	_	_	_	1	2
15	Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Electrical products Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	_	Ξ	_	_	_	1
16 17	Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	_	_		_	1	1 1
				Female salari	ed employees		
18 19	Manufacturing Food and beverages	1 2	_1	1 2	3 4	9 12	19 20 21 25 25 21 19 21 23 18
	Rubber products Leather products	-1		_ :	1	8	21
20 21 22 23 24 25 26	Textile products	- 1	1	1	8 5	24 19 21 12	25
23	Knitting mills Clothing	1	1 2	3 3	14	21 12	21 19
25	Wood products Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries	1	_2	3 2	5	19 19	21
27 28 29	Paper and allied industries Printing, publishing and allied industries		- 2	-2	2	5	18
29	Primary metal industries	-	-	_	1	6	14
30 31	Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment		1	_1	3 1	11 5	21
32 33 34	Electrical products Non-metallic mineral products		· _	1	2 2	9	21 22
34	Chemicals and chemical products	1	-	î	ĩ	5	20
				Salaried employ	ees of both sexes		
	Manitoba:						
35 36 37	Manufacturing	-	-	1	3	7	10
37	Food and beverages Clothing Printing, publishing and allied industries	1		2	3 7	13	9 16
38 39	Metal fabricating industries	_	_2	4	8 2	11 7	9
40	Transportation equipment	-	_		3	8	9
				Male salarie	d employees		
41	Manufacturing	_	_	_	1	2	4
42 43	Food and beverages Clothing	_	_		2	1	3 9
44 45	Printing, publishing and allied industries Metal fabricating industries		1	2	3	3	4
46	Transportation equipment	_	_	_	_1	1	4
				Female salari	ed employees		
4.7	No. Co.						
47 48	Manufacturing Food and beverages	_	_1	3 4	9 6	22 18	26 28
49 50	Clothing	1 1	1 3	2 8	12 16	24	28 24 17
51 52	Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	- 1		2	7	24 25 21 30	34 24
		-		Salariad amplay	10	30	24
				Salaried employ	ees of both sexes		
63	Saskatchewan:						
53 54	Manufacturing		_	_1	2 2	5 4	7
-				L			

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces — Continued

		by We	ekly Earnings, \	Week Ending O	ctober 31, 1967	, Provinces — C	ontinued			
				Range of	earnings					
\$70 - 79	\$80 - 89	\$90 - 99	\$100 - 109	\$110 - 119	\$120 - 139	\$140 - 159	\$160 - 179	\$180 - 199	\$200 and over	No.
			1	per	ent 1	-				
			1	Male salaried	employees					
2 3 3 4 4 5 3 3 2 4 4 1 1 2 2 2 2	3 4 6 7 7 5 5 7 6 6 3 4 4 2 2 4 4 2 3	5 7 8 8 8 6 9 6 11 7 4 4 4 3 3 5 2 5 5 5	7 10 8 13 3 9 9 11 12 12 10 6 6 5 7 7 7 7 7	8 11 11 13 9 10 6 6 13 10 8 7 6 8 8 8 8 9 9	18 21 20 19 20 15 18 21 17 15 19 15 19 22 22 16	16 14 16 11 17 17 11 12 11 14 15 14 15 16 20 18	12 9 9 7 7 9 9 6 8 8 6 9 11 13 15 11 15 12 11	8 5 6 2 6 3 4 5 4 9 7 14 7 7 7 7	18 14 10 11 15 16 17 9 12 23 18 22 17 24 15 15	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16. 17
				Female salarie	d employees					
21 22 27 18 18 16 18 22 22 20 20 18 23 11 25 25	177 15 222 122 14 111 177 111 133 220 144 20 177 166 20 19	12 10 11 5 9 6 7 7 6 9 14 10 17 10 15 11	7 6 5 2 2 4 3 7 7 4 4 8 6 10 5 14 6 5 7	5 4 2 2 3 3 2 2 2 2 5 4 4 7 7 3 15 2 3 2 3 2 2 3 3 2 2 3 3 2 2 3 3 4 7 3 3 4 7 3 3 4 7 3 3 4 7 3 3 4 7 3 3 3 4 3 3 3 3	3 1 2 2 1 3 1 2 2 4 3 5 5 3 9 2 2 2 4	1 - 1 - 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	- - 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 2 2		18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34
				Salaried employe	es of both sexes					
8 8 13 7 7 7 7	7 7 8 7 8 7	6 7 6 6 8 7	8 8 7 5 8 7	8 8 4 5 7 8 Male salaried	14 17 7 11 15 16	10 11 8 10 10 11	7 6 2 6 6 7	3 4 1 3 4 3	7 6 3 7 7 7 6	35 36 37 38 39 40
									10	4.1
5 4 11 5 5 5	6 5 7 6 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 9	9 10 11 6 9	10 9 8 7 9	18 21 13 16 18 21	14 14 16 16 12 14	9 9 4 9 7 9	5 5 2 5 4 4	10 9 5 11 9 8	41 42 43 44 45 46
				Female salarie	d employees					
16 21 16 12 17 13	10 11 9 8 10	4 5 5 3 3 5	4 4 4 3 3 4 3	2 2 1 2 1 4	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1	- - -	-		47 48 49 50 51 52
				Salaried employe	es of both sexes					
11 15	9	7 7	9 9	7 8	14 15	10	7 5	5 3	6 4	53 54

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces — Concluded

	by Weekly Earnings, Week Er	iding October 3	1, 1967, Provin	ices - Conclude	ed		
	Province and industry			Range of	earnings		
No.	,	Under \$20	\$20 - 29	\$30 - 39	\$40 - 49	\$50-59	\$60 - 69
NO.				per	cent1		
				Male salaried	lemployees		
	Saskatchewan – Concluded:						
1	Manufacturing	-	-	-	1	2	3
2	Food and beverages			Female salarie	ed employees		
1			1	1		14	10
3 4	Manufacturing Food and beverages	_ 1	1	1	6 4	14	19 18
				Salaried employe	ees of both sexes		
	Alberta:						
5	Manufacturing Food and beverages	-1		1	1 2	4 4	7 7
7 8	Food and beverages Wood products Metal fabricating industries Transcretation consumers	-	_	_ 1	2	3 5	7
5 6 7 8 9 10	Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	- 1	_	_1	1 1	3 3 3	5 7
*1	enomicals and enomical products			Male salarie	i employees		
12	Manufacturina			1	_	1	2
12 13 14 15	Manufacturing Food and beverages Wood products	_	=	- 1	- 1	- 1	2 3
16	Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	_		_	_ _	1	3
17 18	Manuacump Food and beverages Wood products Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	- 1	_	1	= :	- 1	2
				Female salari	ed employees		
19	Manufacturing Food and beverages	1	1	2	5	16	24
20 21 22 23	Metal fabricating industries	1	2	1	7 2 1	15 25 12	24 24 29 23 28
23	Transportation equipment	-	1 2	2	1	11	28
				Salaried employ	ees of both sexes		
	British Columbia:						
24 25	Manufacturing Food and beverages	1	-	-	1	3 4	5 6 3
24 25 26 27 28 29 30	Wood products Paper and allied industries Primary metal industries	-	-	_	_	1 1	2 4
29 30	Metal labricating industries		_	_	_ 2	2 4	7 5
31	Transportation equipment Chemicals and chemical products	3		Mala calasia	1	2	
				Male salarie	d employees		
32 33	Manufacturing Food and beverages	_	-		=	1 1	1
34 35	Wood products Paper and allied industries	_	-	-		_	
36 37 38	Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	_	_	-	_	- 1	2 1
38 39	Chemicals and chemical products	3	-	-	1	1	2
				Female salari	ed employees		
40 41	Manufacturing Food and beverages	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2 2	9	18 18
42 43	Wood products	1	, 1	1 -	4	5 2	14 8
42 43 44 45 46	Primary metal industries Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Chemicals and chemical products	- 1	2	1	7 2	6 10 12	18 14 8 20 24 17 20
46	Chemicals and chemical products	2	1	1	1	6	20

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, by Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1967, Provinces – Concluded

Samp of earnings Samp of ear													
\$70 - 79	Same of earnings Same of ear												
6 7	6 8	7 6	11 12	9 11	18 22	13 14	9 7	7 4	9	1 2			
				Female salarie	d employees								
24 32	15 20	7 8	5 3	2 1	4 2		_	_	_	3 4			
				Salaried employe	es of both sexes								
7 7 6 7 5 7 5	8 10 7 8 8 8 6 6	7 9 14 7 5 7	71 99 67 79 88 7		15 17 17 16 19 14 8	11 16	8 5 6 8 8 12 16	4 9	10 6 6 12 8 8 12	5 6 7 8 9 10			
				Male salaried	employees								
3 3 3 5 2 2 2	6 9 6 7 7 6 4	7 10 14 7 5 7	8 10 7 9 9 8 7	8	19 22 19 19 24 18	14 13 14 12 14 19	7 8 10 10 15	3 5 11 6	13 8 7 14 10 10	12 13 14 15 16 17 18			
				Female salarie	d employees								
19 19 19 18	14 12 14 17 16	8 7 6 7	5 5 2 10 6	3 3 2 8 8	1	1 1	1	: : -	-	19 20 21 22 23			
		i		Salaried employe	es of both sexes								
6 7 3 5 3 6 7 6	6 8 5 5 4 6 7	6 8 5 5 4 7 6	6 7 7 5 4 4 4 8 8 7 8	5	13 18 13 10 11 14 11	13 12 15 12 13 13 12 11	13 10 18 11 10	10 10 13 6	17 8 21 32 20 12 12	24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31			
				Male salaried	employees								
1 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 2	2 3 1 1 4 3 2	3 5 3 1 2 2 6 3	5 8 3 2 3 8 7 8	5 3 4 7 10 10	16 24 15 12 13 17 13 15	16 17 18 14 15 17 16	14 10 16 12 22 22 14 14	10 7 12 13 15 8 13	22 11 26 42 25 16 16	32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39			
				Female salarie	d employees								
19 20 16 19 16 17 19 25	18 17 20 23 16 15 17 24	13 15 18 21 15 10 15	8 6 13 12 8 7 7 7	4 4 3 5 8 3 6 3	3 2 5 5 4 3 3 1	1 -1 3 1 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	-	1	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47			

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING AND RELATED SERIES

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women working in manufacturing establishments covers the last week of October, and provides data supplementing those already collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and man-hours, Related data are also obtained through the Census of Manufactures conducted by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the survey of wage rates, salaries, and hours of labour conducted by the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. But since these are primarily designed to serve different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and the definitions of the various terms used. The following paragraphs provide information on the data contained in the present publication and highlight some of the areas of differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing

General

The annual survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing became a regular feature of the Employment Section in 1946 after the responsibility for conducting this survey was transferred thereto. This survey involves collection of separate data on earnings and hours of work paid for, from manufacturing establishments, relating to a week in the autumn of each year, for male and female employees classified as wage-earners and salaried employees. Series compiled on the basis of additional information collected through this survey are given below for the indicated year.

- (a) Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners by hours worked, or paid for, in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1952, 1955, 1958 and 1965.
- (b) Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953, 1956, 1959, 1964 and 1967.
- (c) Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers segregated in 1951, 1954, 1957, 1959, 1960-and each year since 1963 from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

The survey was not conducted in the years 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963.

Coverage

All manufacturing establishments employing 20 or more persons in any month of the year are included in the scope of this enquiry. Although the total number of establishments covered in this annual survey constitutes only one third of the total

establishments reporting to the Annual Census of Manufacturers conducted by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, it covers approximately 90 per cent of the total number of employees working in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The difference in the employment total obtained from the annual survey of earnings and hours from that obtained as an average of monthly surveys regularly amounts to about 1 per cent.

Commencing with the 1966 survey and reflected in the revised data for 1963, 1964 and 1965 employment, earnings and hours data are based on the new concept of the establishment and the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification. According to the latter, an "establishment" is defined as the smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including employment and payroll data. Activity reports for branches are segregated and allocated by geographical location.

While under the 1948 classification system manufacturing industries were grouped into 17 major industrial groupings, the revised classification system provides 20 major groupings in this area. Furniture and Fixture industries is a new grouping which includes the old furniture industry plus establishments manufacturing furniture which were formerly included with the metal and miscellaneous industry groups.

Primary Metals, Metal Fabricating industries and Machinery industries (except electrical) are groupings according to the new classification system replacing the former Iron and Steel Products and Non-ferrous Metal Products industrial groupings. Changes within metal and machinery industries as well as within Electrical Products and Chemicals and Chemical Products groupings are complex. The resulting series must be regarded as being distinct from the previous series in content. It now conforms to those published in our monthly publications and in all publications in the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division.

The revised industrial classification system has resulted in some establishments formerly reporting to manufacturing being transferred to other categories. This has changed the industrial content of the Transportation Equipment Industry, particularly, since this grouping has been reduced by railway shops which now report as a sector of Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities. On balance, the change to the 1960 S.I.C. had no significant effect on the numbers of employees in manufacturing in total.

¹ When assessing data published on the revised basis it should be kept in mind that the recapitulation procedure used in tabulating information for the years prior to 1966 excluded those activities formerly reporting to industrial sectors other than manufacturing.

Concepts and Definitions

Employees.—The survey covers all full-time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees of reporting establishments who are paid for rendering current services or are on paid absence during the survey week. Casual employees working less than the equivalent of one full day in the survey week and other employees not receiving pay for any time during the reference period are not included.

The "employee" concept excludes working owners and partners of unincorporated businesses and proprietors and other members of the board of directors of corporations (even if they are actively engaged in the operation of the establishment), home-workers, pensioners, and persons providing services to an establishment on the basis of a contract for services.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping, delivery and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen, directly responsible to the administration as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees whose hours of work are not recorded.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes salaries, straight-time wages, piecework and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week. The payroll concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments unrelated to the survey week. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals.

Durable goods manufacturing industries include wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products and non-metallic mineral products. All other manufacturing industries are designated as non-durable goods.

Completion of the Questionnaire. - Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and

salaried staff but it is felt that this does not significantly affect the validity of the data. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing clerical and related workers from supervisory and professional staffs and certain categories of workers are known to be reported differently in successive surveys. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the aggregate data.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments reporting to the annual survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing are included in "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries" and "Man-hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary very slightly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1966.

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and salaries	\$	110.07	109.32
Weekly wages	\$	100.27	99.88
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	\$	2.45	2.45
Weekly hours of wage-earners	No.	40.9	40.8

Two factors are largely responsible for the existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the overall averages is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 3 per cent of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for a fairly substantial proportion of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as the substitution of a selected normal week in order to avoid strike periods in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial

classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917 the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has conducted an annual Census of Manufactures. Data are collected on a wide range of inputs including employment, payroll and man-hours. These are collected together with output data on both manufacturing and non-manufacturing activity.

Since the adoption of the New Establishment Concept and the revision to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification reporting entities have become more standardized throughout the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Questions on owner-operator employment and withdrawals are included on the census questionnaire and these data are segregated from tabulations of employment and payrolls, Since 1956, data on man-hours have been incorporated in the census for productivity measurement purposes. In 1966. estimates of these data relating to executive and administrative staffs were collected as a supplement to information collected formerly. Man-hours data for both administrative staff and production workers are collected on a yearly basis. Information relating to the number of male and female employees, (but not to their payrolls), is reported separately in the annual Census of Manufactures reports. Executive, administrative and office staff are reported on the basis of an annual average whereas production and related employees are reported for the last pay period of each month. Gross payrolls for the year are reported for each class of employee.

Statistics obtained from the annual Census of Manufactures are first published in the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division's 135 individual industry reports.

Comprehensive reports are published for the series as follows:

Catalogue number		Tit	le	
31-201	 Review		the	Manufacturing

Of OOO Casties A Common for Conado

Manufacturing Industries of Canada:

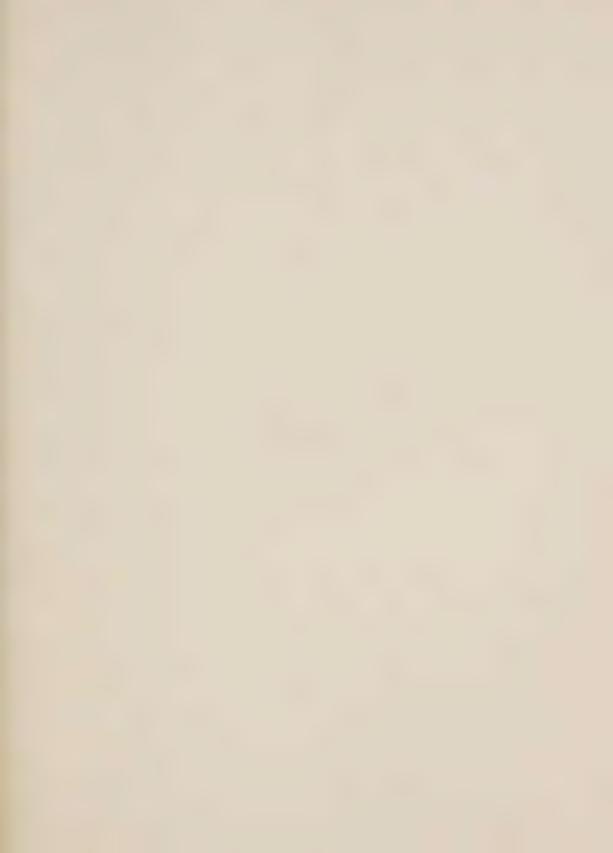
Northwest Territories.

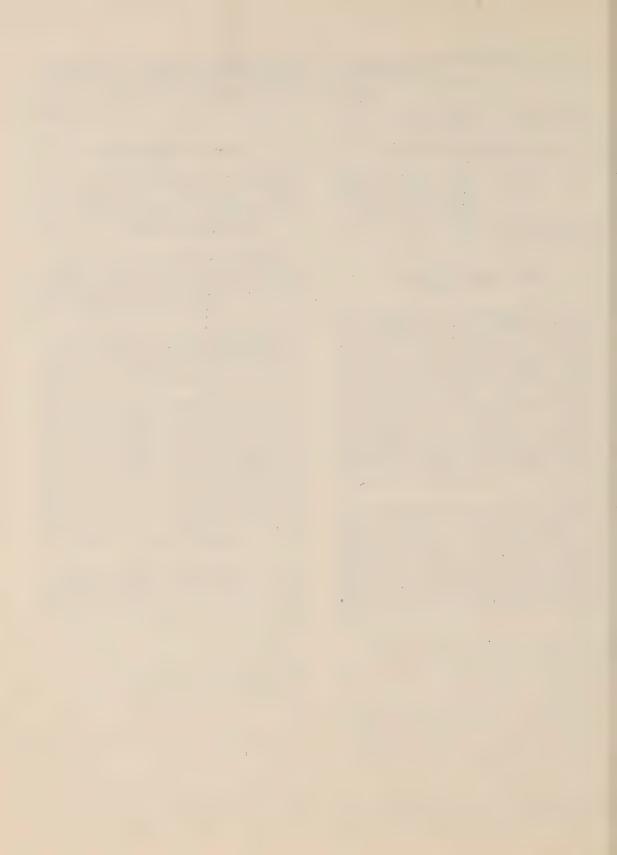
31-203	Section A – Summary for Canada
31-204	Section B - Atlantic Provinces
31-205	Section C - Quebec
31-206	Section D - Ontario
31-207	Section E - Prairie Provinces
31-208	Section F - British Columbia, Yukon and

4. Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour

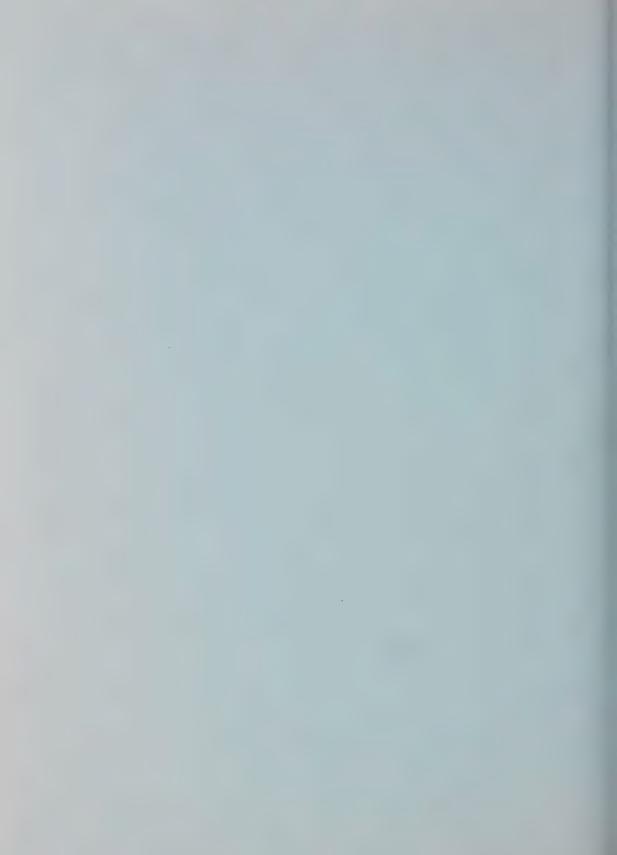
Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight-time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is contained in the annual report entitled, "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a loose-leaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly Labour Gazette also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.









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ANNUAL



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

/1968



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1968

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees in Large Establishments in the Last Week of October 1968

Published by Authority of The Minister of Industry, Trade and Commerce

June 1970 8003-508 Price: \$1.00

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

Following are publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, payrolls and hours:

72-001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year

(Index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industry divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures)).

72-002 - Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Monthly - Price \$4.00 per year

(Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material).

72-003 - Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$4.00 per year

(Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material).

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(Estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial division, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability).

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(Estimates of selected employer labour Costs, by industry group and area — Report prepared jointly by Labour Division of Dominion Bureau of Statistics and Economics and Research Branch of the Canada Department of Labour).

SYMBOLS

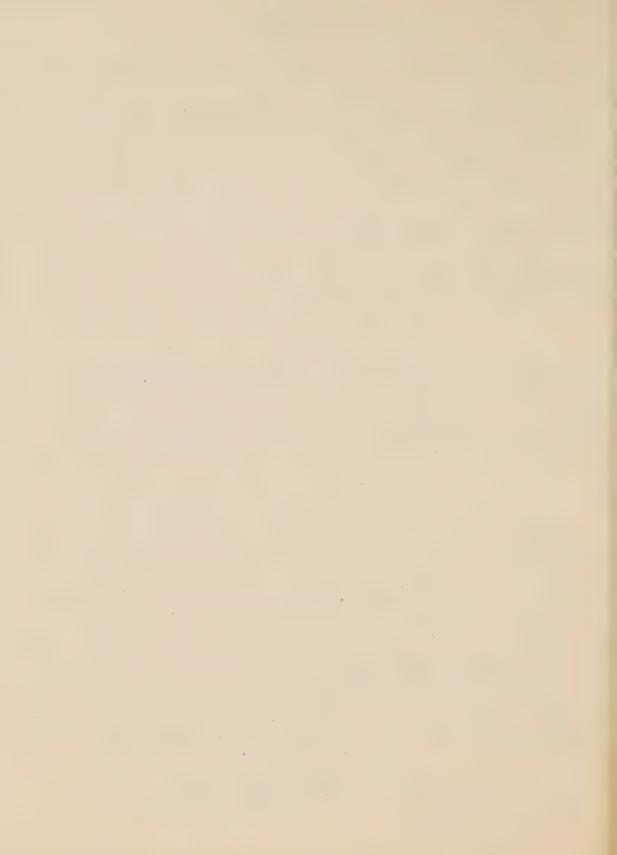
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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS

AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, October 1968.

1. Introduction

Statistics in this report are based on a 33 1/3 per cent sample of large establishments(1) in manufacturing. The reference period for the survey was the last week of October 1968. Wherever data are compared with the preceding year or over a longer period, an underlying assumption is that the reference week represents a typical week.

2. Wage-earners in Manufacturing

2.1 Sex Distribution

The estimate(2) of 1,056,521 wage-earners in manufacturing in the last week of October 1968 comprised 819,092 male employees and 237,429 female employees. Males accounted for 77.5 p.c. of wage-earners in manufacturing.

- (1) Establishments employing 20 or more persons in any month of the year.
- (2) For further information on methodology, please see the descriptive notes on page 72.

TABLE A. Percentage Distribution of Wage-earners by Sex in Manufacturing, October 1968.

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	В.С.
						per cent					
Male	77.5	88.2		82.0	81.4	73.0	77.5	73.1	89.9	86.2	91.1
Female	22.5	11.8		18.0	18.6	27.0	22.5	26.9	10.1	13.8	8.9
Total	100.0	100.0	• • •	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Source: Based	on data	in table	s 1 and	5.							

TABLE B. Year-to-year Changes in Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing, October 1967 and 1968

c	Canada	Nfld.	PET	N.S.	N.B.	0	Ont.	36	0 1	4.7.	T. C.
			1.0.1.	14 . 0 .	14 * D *	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						number					
Average weekly hours:											
Male	- 0.1			- 1.5	- 1.2	0.1	0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 1.7	- 0.1
Female	0.2	- 4.0		1.9	- 0.8	0.5	- 0.1	- 0.2		0.6	0.4
Total	-	- 2.7		- 1.5 1.9 - 0.7	- 1.1	0.2		- 0.2	- 0.1	- 1.2	-
						ollars					
Average hourly earnings:											
Male	0.21	0.10		0.12	0.08	0.17	0.24	0.18	0.37	0.23	0.20
Female	0.11	0.01		0.07	0.01	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.16
Total	0.19	0.09		0.12	0.08	0.16	0.21	0.16	0.36	0.23	0.22
10002	0.2										
Average weekly earnings:											
Male	8 7/1	- 1.03		1.98	0.67	7.46	10.30	7.12	14.59	5.10	7.09
Female		- 3.67		4.84		5.74	3.86	4.27	5.15	4.54	6.59
		- 1. 97		3.19	0.80	7.16	7.70	6.27	14.30	5.82	7.97
Total	1.92	- L.9/	• •	2.17	0.00	, . 10	,,,,	0,27	2,050	,,,,	, , , ,
Courses Paged on Jahr in Ma	1 7 7	. 1 . 5				L					

Source: Based on data in Tables 1 and 5.

Table A indicates that the proportion of males was lower than the national average in Quebec and Manitoba. The proportion of females ranged from 8.9 p.c. in British Columbia to 27.0 p.c. in Quebec. The difference in the proportion of males and females in wage-earning occupations is determined by the mix of manufacturing industries within a specific province. There are in Quebec several industries which employ a large number of women and are important; for example, 80.0 p.c. of wage-earners in clothing, 59.1 p.c. in knitting mills and 56.2 p.c. in tobacco processing were women. British Columbia is characterized by the predominance of industries which employ large numbers of men. Another example is Manitoba where the clothing industry employing 87.0 p.c. women contributes to the raising of female average to 26.9 p.c.

2.2. Hours and Earnings

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners for Canada increased from \$111.60 in October 1967 to \$120.34 in October 1968(3). The gain of \$8.74 or 7.8 p.c., shown in Table B resulted from a 21-cent increase in average hourly earnings from \$2.67 to \$2.88 with average weekly hours falling 0.1 hours from 41.8 to 41.7 hours. Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners rose \$3.27 or 5.2 p.c. from \$62.99 to \$66.26 over the same period as average hourly earnings increased 11 cents from \$1.63 to \$1.74 and average weekly hours, 0.2 hours from 37.9 to 38.1 hours.

All provinces except Newfoundland reported higher average weekly earnings for male wage-earners in October 1968. In Newfoundland a decrease of \$1.03 or 1.1 p.c. resulted from a 2.4 hour decrease in average weekly hours that offset a gain of 10 cents in average hourly earnings. Average weekly earnings in Newfoundland, therefore, fell from \$93.87 to \$92.84. The major contributory factor, as depicted by the data for the reference week, was 2.1 hours reduction in average weekly hours in paper and allied industries. The largest increase in average weekly earnings of male wage-earners occurred in Saskatchewan where these earnings rose \$14.59 or 14.0 p.c. from \$104.31 to \$118.90 reflecting a 37-cent increase in average hourly earnings. The increase for Saskatchewan resulted from above-average activity

TABLE C.	Growth(1)	of	Average W	eekly	Earnings	of	Wage-earners	in	Manufacturing,
			Octobe	r 1963	to Octob	er	1968		

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Male	6.0	5.5	• • •	4.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.7	7.1	5.2	6.2
Female	6.1	3.2	• •	5.6	5.6	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.5	6.1
Total	6.0	5.3	• •	4.0	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	7.3	5.3	6.3

(1) Growth is measured in terms of the annual average percentage rate of increase as computed by reference to the publication "Growth Factors - Compound Interest Tables" of the Stanford Research Institute.

Source: Based on data in Tables 1 and 5.

specifically in the pulp and paper and meat products industries. The smallest increase was recorded in New Brunswick which reported a gain of 67 cents or 0.7 p.c. from \$96.02 to \$96.69 as average hourly earnings rose 8 cents and average weekly hours fell 1.2 hours. Most provinces recorded higher average weekly earnings for female wage-earners in October 1968. The largest increase in average weekly earnings of female wage-earners occurred in British Columbia which reported a gain of \$6.59 or 9.8 p.c. from \$67.03 to \$73.62 with average hourly earnings rising 16 cents and average weekly hours, 0.4 hours. The smallest increase was recorded in Ontario which increased \$3.86 or 5.9 p.c. from \$65.79 to \$69.65 with average hourly earnings rising 10 cents and average weekly hours decreasing 0.1 hours.

2.3 Growth over Five Years

Table C shows growth rates of average weekly earnings for male and female wage-earners in manufacturing over a five-year period covering the years from October 1963 to October 1968. During this

⁽³⁾ See Table 1.

period, average weekly earnings of male wage-earners for Canada grew at an annual average rate of 6.0 p.c. Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners rose at an annual average rate of 6.1 p.c. Saskatchewan at 7.1 p.c., British Columbia, 6.2 p.c. and Ontario, 6.1 p.c. grew more rapidly in terms of male average weekly earnings than the national average of 6.0 p.c. Growth rates for the remaining provinces ranged from 4.1 per cent in Nova Scotia to 5.7 per cent in Quebec and Manitoba. Female average weekly earnings grew at a faster rate than the national average in Quebec, 6.4 per cent and Manitoba, 6.2 per cent. The remaining provinces ranged from 3.2 per cent in Newfoundland to 6.1 per cent in British Columbia. The data show that female average weekly earnings grew more rapidly than male average weekly earnings in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Manitoba and Alberta.

TABLE D. Percentage Distribution of Salaried Employees by sex in Manufacturing, October 1968.

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
						р	er cent	,				
	erical and related workers(1):		1									
	Male	47.7	64.5	• •	51.0	51.4	50.3	45.5	48.3	57.4	74.9	45.2
	Female	52.3	35.5	• •	49.0	48.6	49.7	54.5	51.7	42.6	25.1	54.8
	Total	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01	ther employees(2):											
	Male	95.0	96.3	• •	96.4	95.3	94.1	95.5	93.8	95.5	96.1	94.1
	Female	5.0	3.7	• •	3.6	4.7	5.9	4.5	6.2	4.5	3.9	5.9
	Total	100.0	100.0	• •	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
A]	1 employees:											
	Male	73.1	82.4	• •	75.5	76.9	72.7	73.0	68.9	77.2	74.9	74.3
	Female	26.9	17.6		24.5	23.1	27.3	27.0	31.1	22.8	25.1	25.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	• •	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
200							-			1		

⁽¹⁾ Includes clerks, bookkeepers, switchboard and office appliance operators stenographers and typists, drafting clerks and tracers, other employees doing equivalent types of work and primarily non-supervisory and non-professional.

Source: Based on data in Tables 2 to 4, 7 to 8.

3. Salaried Employees in Manufacturing

3.1 Sex Distribution

The estimate of 468,181 employees paid on a salary basis in manufacturing in the last week of October 1968 consisted of 216,587 clerical and related workers and 251,594 other employees classified as executive, professional, managerial, supervisory, technical and travelling salesmen employees. Clerical and related workers, therefore, contributed 46.3 per cent of employees receiving salaries while employees other than clerical and related workers comprised 53.7 per cent. The proportion of male employees in the 'clerical and related workers' group was 47.7 p.c. but 95.0 p.c. in the group 'other than clerical and related workers'. Females comprised 52.3 per cent of clerical and related workers and 5.0 per cent of the 'other than clerical and related workers' group.

⁽²⁾ Includes executive, professional, managerial, supervisory, technical employees and travelling salesmen.

The data in Table D show that in the 'clerical and related workers' group, the proportion of males and females was generally consistent between provinces and Canada. The exceptions were Newfoundland, where males formed 64.5 per cent and females 35.5 per cent of these employees and Alberta, where males contributed 74.9 per cent and females 25.1 per cent. In the group 'other than clerical and related workers' all provinces were consistent with Canada in terms of the proportionality of male and female employees.

TABLE E. Year-to-year Changes in Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Oct. 1967-68

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		number									
Average weekly hours:											
Clerical and related workers:											
MaleFemale	- 0.1 - 0.2 - 0.1	- 0.3 - 0.5 - 0.4	• •	- 0.2 - 0.7 - 0.3	- 1.2 1.2 - 0.6		- - -	0.1 0.1	0.7 - 0.4 0.4	- 0.6 - 0.3 - 0.7	- 0.8
Other employees:											
Male Female Total	0 0		• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •
All employees:											
MaleFemaleTotal	- 0.2 - 0.2 - 0.2	0.4 0.7 0.5	• •		- 1.6		0.1	-	- 0.3 - 0.4 - 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.1
					d	ollars					
Average weekly earnings:											
Clerical and related workers:											
Male Female Total	6.04 3.88 3.95	4.43 0.90 - 3.67	• •	3.93	- 1.60 - 2.22 - 3.22	5.16 4.96 3.20	6.61 4.59 4.81	10.35 5.28 7.52	10.61 3.41 11.01	8.10 6.75 7.72	12.48 5.38 8.08
Other employees: Male Female Total	4.31	- 7.11 - 7.67	••	2.96 1.80 2.70	- 0.11 9.16 1.77	5.08 4.83 4.97	8.98 3.85 8.69	11.31 14.20 10.23	12.54 9.52 12.18	8.50 6.67 7.83	5.40 6.66 3.43
All employees:											
MaleFemaleTotal	3.27	- 1.72 0.69 - 0.34	••	5.84 3.86 4.16	1.91 0.18 1.80	7.16 4.88 5.46	9.96 4.64 8.76	7.89 6.11 4.27	8.43 4.23 9.32	6.26 6.79 4.35	7.22 6.75 5.49
Source: Based on Tables 2	to 4, 7	to 8.									

3.2 Hours and Earnings

The data in Table E show that average weekly earnings of male salaried employees rose \$7.64 or 4.9 per cent from \$155.92 in October 1967 to \$163.56 in October 1968 with male 'clerical and related workers' showing an increase of \$6.04 or 5.0 per cent from \$120.01 to \$126.05 and male employees 'other than clerical and related workers' an increase of \$6.62 or 4.0 per cent from \$172.96 to \$179.58. Average weekly earnings of female salaried employees increased \$3.27 or 4.1 per cent from \$80.29 in October 1967 to \$83.56 in October 1968 with female 'clerical and related workers' rising \$3.88 or 5.0 per cent from \$78.11 to \$81.99 and 'other than clerical and related workers', \$4.31 or 4.3 per cent from \$101.07 to \$105.38.

Reviewing the provincial pattern, all provinces showed higher average weekly earnings for male salaried employees in October 1968 except Newfoundland where the net effect of a decrease of \$1.72 or 1.3 per cent was caused by a larger decline in the group 'other than clerical and related workers' than the increase in the 'clerical and related workers' group. All provinces recorded higher average weekly earnings for female salaried employees in October 1968 with increases ranging from \$6.79 or 9.2 per cent in Alberta to \$0.69 or 1.1 per cent in Newfoundland. In the province of New Brunswick, average weekly earnings in the 'clerical and related workers' group dropped on account of reduced average weekly hours.

In the case of British Columbia, the increase of \$12.48 in male average weekly earnings was primarily the contribution of wood products and metal fabricating industries. The data on hours show that most provinces reported fewer hours worked in October 1968 than October 1967. The exceptions were male and female salaried employees in Newfoundland and male employees in Nova Scotia.

TABLE F. Growth(1) of Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Oct. 1963 to Oct. 1968

	Canada	Nf1d.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	в.с.
Clerical and related workers:											
Male	5.9	5.2		6.3	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.8
Female	5.5	6.9		5.0	4.4	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.8	6.4	5.9
Total	5.4	5.3		5.3	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.8	6.1	5.7
Other employees:											
Male	3.9	2.9		3.3	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.6
Female	4.7			5.6		5.4	4.3	4.5	a o	5.6	4.8
Total	3.8	2.6		3.3	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	5.0	3.8	4.3
All employees:											
Male	4.9	3.9		4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.6
Female	5.4	4.8		5.3	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.1
Total	5.0	4.1		4.8	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.3

⁽¹⁾ Growth is measured in terms of the annual average percentage rate of increase as computed by reference to the publication 'Growth Factors - Compound Interest Tables' of the Stanford Research Institute.

Source: Based on data in Tables 2 to 4, 6 to 8

3.3 Growth Over Five Years

During the five year period for which data are presented in Table F, average weekly earnings of male salaried employees for Canada rose at an annual average rate of 4.9 per cent. Average weekly earnings of female employees grow at an annual average rate of 5.4 per cent. The data show more rapid rates of growth for male and female employees in the 'clerical and related workers' group, 5.9 per cent and 5.5 per cent, respectively, and less rapid rates of growth for male and female employees in the 'other than clerical and related workers' group, 3.9 per cent and 4.7 per cent, respectively.

Average weekly earnings grew faster than the national average for male employees in British Columbia, 5.6 per cent, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, 5.3 per cent and Ontario, 5.1 per cent. A similar pattern was observed for female employees in Alberta, 6.4 per cent, Manitoba, 6.3 per cent, British Columbia, 6.1 per cent, Quebec and Saskatchewan, 6.0 per cent and Ontario, 5.6 per cent. All provinces showed larger rates of growth in average weekly earnings for male 'clerical and related workers' than for male employees in the 'other than clerical and related workers' group. For salaried employees as a whole, the growth rates for female employees were consistently higher than for males leading to a narrowing of the gap in average weekly earnings. However, the reverse was true in most provinces among clerical and related workers.

4. General Summary

The foregoing analysis dealt with wage-earners and salaried employees in two separate sections. Considering the two together, the following general conclusions emerged:

- (a) Over the year, there was a slight increase in the proportion of females employed in relation to males.
- (b) Average weekly earnings between October 1967 and October 1968 followed an upward trend. The magnitude of increase was relatively higher for wage-earners. Both among the wage-earners and salaried employees, males had a larger share of the gains.
- (c) The five-year growth rate in average weekly earnings was generally higher for females than for males among both wage-earners and salaried employees.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68

	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	Average weekly hours					
Na			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963		
No.					numl	ber			
				1	1	1			
	100-399	Manufacturing:							
1	100-399	Male	819,092	41.7	41.8	42.2	42.4		
2		Female	237,429	38.1	37.9 40.9	38.4	38.9 41.6		
3		Total	1,056,521	40.9	40.9	41.3	41.0		
		Durables:							
4		Male	471,824	42.1	42.0	42.5	42.5		
5		Female	55,425 527,249	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.6 42.2		
		Non-durables:							
7 8		Male Female	347,268 182,004	41.3 37.6	41.6 37.5	41.9	42.2 38.6		
9		Total	529,272	40.0	40.2	40.6	41.0		
		Durables:							
	250-259	Wood products:							
10 11		MaleFemale	62,465 2,164	40.5 38.8	40.9 39.9	41.4	41.7 40.1		
12		Total	64,629	40.4	40.9	41.3	41.6		
	260-269	Furniture and fixtures:							
13	200-209	Male	23,259	43.3	43.5	43.7	44.2		
14 15		Female	4,257	41.0	40.2	40.3	41.2		
13		Total	27,516	43.0	43.0	43.2	43.9		
16	290-298	Primary metal industries:	0/ 50/	/1 5	/1 0	(0.0	/0.0		
16 17		Male Female	84, 504 902	41.5 35.8	41.0 39.4	40.9 38.0	40.8		
18		Total	85,406	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.8		
	300-309	Metal fabricating industries:							
19		Male	76,199	41.6	42.0	42.8	42.7		
20		Female	10,403 86,602	40.0	39.4	38.8 42.5	39.9 42.5		
					,				
22	310-318	Machinery, except electrical: Male	35,917	41.5	41.4	42.8	42.7		
23		Female	1,841	38.7	38.7	39.2	39.2		
24		Total	37,758	41.4	41.3	42.6	42.5		
	320-329	Transportation equipment:							
25 26		Male Female	105,198 6,727	43.3 39.4	42.8 38.0	42.8	43.1		
27		Total	111,925	43.1	42.5	42.6	43.1		
	330-339								
28	330-339	Electrical products: Male	51,228	41.5	41.8	42.5	42.1		
29		Female	26,822	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.4		
30		Total	78,050	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.2		
2.1	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:	22.25		,, ,		,, ,		
31 32		MaleFemale	33,054 2,309	44.2	44.0 39.8	39.8	44.8 38.6		
33		Total	35,363	43.9	43.7	44.4	44.3		
		· ·							

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	Average hourl	y earnings		Average weekly earnings						
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	No		
	····		do11a	ars				No.		
2.88	2.67	2.50	2.13	120.34	111.60	105.45	90.04	1 2 3		
1.74	1.63	1.51	1.27	66.26	62.99	58.01	49.31			
2.64	2.45	2.29	1.94	108.19	100.27	94.52	80.79			
2.96	2.73	2.56	2.18	124.58	114.57	108.79	92.65	4		
1.96	1.83	1.73	1.47	77.48	71.82	67.95	58.67	5		
2.86	2.64	2.48	2.12	119.63	110.19	104.51	89.50	6		
2.77	2.59	2.41	2.06	114.58	107.73	101.06	87.01	7		
1.67	1.56	1.45	1.22	62.84	58.68	55.17	47.16	8		
2.42	2.26	2.09	1.79	96.79	90.83	84.97	73.43	9		
2.55	2.34	2.15	1.80	103.10	95.85	89.15	75.20	10		
1.88	1.67	1.56	1.27	72.92	66.48	62.29	50.97	11		
2.52	2.31	2.12	1.78	102.09	94.45	87.70	74.07	12		
2.19	2.03	1.93	1.61	94.98	88.34	84.34	71.31	13		
1.68	1.56	1.48	1.25	68.82	62.80	59.81	51.42	14		
2.12	1.97	1.87	1.58	90.94	84.61	80.86	69.16	15		
3.24	3.04	2.87	2.50	134.75	124.46	117.53	101.91	16		
2.21	2.38	1.87	1.64	78.94	93.74	71.03	59.45	17		
3.23	3.02	2.86	2.49	134.17	123.76	116.99	101.43	18		
2.94	2.70	2.52	2.11	122.48	113.34	108.18	89.99	19		
1.81	1.69	1.58	1.38	72.56	66.72	61.45	55.03	20		
2.81	2.62	2.45	2.05	116.49	109.18	104.18	86.96	21		
2.99	2.82	2.63	2.27	123.98	116.72	112.57	96.84	22		
2.03	1.94	1.83	1.57	78.80	74.83	71.73	61.62	23		
2.94	2.78	2.60	2.24	121.77	114.71	110.68	95.33	24		
3.29	2.95	2.78	2.43	142.24	126.21	119.04	104.82	25		
2.09	1.91	1.85	1.67	82.34	72.72	72.60	67.47	26		
3.22	2.90	2.72	2.39	138.64	123.15	115.83	102.82	27		
2.77	2.62	2.50	2.16	115.02	109.25	106.07	90.74	28		
2.02	1.86	1.78	1.51	79.14	72.69	69.69	59.73	29		
2.52	2.37	2.27	1.96	102.69	96.85	93.69	80.70	30		
2.81	2.61	2.44	2.04	124.17	114.96	109.42	91.60	31		
2.11	1.94	1.77	1.49	84.94	77.22	70.52	57.56	32		
2.77	2.56	2.40	2.01	121.60	111.75	106.37	89.13	33		

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	Average weekly h			ly hours		
			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963		
No.					numi	ber			
					1				
		Manufacturing - Continued							
		Non-durables:							
	100-147	Food and beverages:							
34 35		Male Female	99,221 30,155	40.5 35.6	41.7 36.6	41.7	42.6 37.6		
36		Total	129,376	39.4	40.3	40.5	41.2		
	150-153	Tobacco processing and products:							
37	130-133	Male	3,175	37.6	38.2	38.9	39.1		
38		Female	3,210 6,385	36.3 37.0	36.1	36.6	36.8 37.9		
39		Total	0,363	37.0	37.1	3/./	3/.9		
40	160-169	Rubber products:	13,950	43.5	43.7	43.2	43.0		
41		MaleFemale	3,964	39.3	38.9	38.4	40.4		
42		Total	17,914	42.6	42.7	42.0	42.4		
	170-179	Leather products:							
43		Male	12,456	40.3	40.4	40.6 38.6	41.3		
44 45		Female Total	11,851 24,307	37.8 39.1	39.3	39.6	40.3		
	180-229	Moutile products.							
46	100-229	Textile products: Male	34,180	43.4	42.3	43.6	44.6		
47		Female	20,875	39.2 41.8	39.7 41.4	39.6 42.2	40.8 43.3		
48		Total	55,055	41.0	41.4	42.2	43.3		
49	230-239	Knitting mills:	5,735	44.0	45.3	43.5	46.0		
50		Female	12,043	40.3	39.1	40.4	40.9		
51		Total	17,778	41.5	40.8	41.3	42.4		
	240-249	Clothing:							
52 53		Male Female	13,566 58,821	38.0 37.2	39.0 36.6	39.6 37.0	39.8 37.7		
54		Total	72,387	37.4	37.1	37.6	38.2		
	270-274	Paper and allied industries:							
55	270-274	Male	77,658	41.8	42.1	42.4	42.3		
56 57		Female	9,610 87,268	38.3 41.4	38.4 41.8	39.5 42.1	39.1 41.9		
,		10.01	07,200	72.4	41.0	7241	47.47		
58	280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male	27,859	39.2	39.0	39.4	39.0		
59		Female	8,516	37.5	36.2	36.9	37.2		
60		Total	36,375	38.8	38.3	38.8	38.6		
	360-369	Petroleum and coal products:							
61 62		MaleFemale	6,461	42.0	42.0	44.0	41.6		
63		Total	6,530	41.9	41.8	43.9	41.4		
	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:							
64	0,0.0,9	Male	27,806	41.7	41.5	41.9	41.5		
65 66		FemaleTotal	6,107 33,913	38.5 41.1	38.7 41.0	38.9 41.4	39.4 41.1		
00			33,913	41.1	41.0	41.4	41.1		
67	380 - 399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:	25 201	42.0	41.9	42.6	43.4		
68		MaleFemale	25,201 16,783	42.8 38.0	38.9	39.7	39.9		
69		Total	41,984	40.9	40.7	41.4	42.0		

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

	Average hourl	Ly earnings	Average weekly earnings					
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	No
			dolla	rs		1		No.
2.49	2.34	2.16	1.87	100.94	97.41	89.87	79.68	34
1.70	1.57	1.44	1.21	60.52	57.55	53.58	45.56	35
2.32	2.15	1.98	1.72	91.52	86.70	80.04	70.82	36
3.24	2.88	2.72	2.37	121.77	110.07	105.70	92.46	37
2.88	2.59	2.46	2.00	104.67	93.26	89.94	73.72	38
3.06	2.74	2.59	2.18	113.18	101.47	97.44	82.72	39
2.95	2.73	2.49	2.18	128.40	119.37	107.37	93.54	40
1.85	1.73	1.65	1.41	72.70	67.44	63.48	56.99	41
2.73	2.54	2.31	2.01	116.08	108.19	96.86	85.39	42
2.06	1.98	1.87	1.58	82.99	80.17	75.80	65.38	43
1.49	1.41	1.32	1.10	56.34	54.16	50.79	43.29	44
1.79	1.69	1.59	1.35	70.00	66.57	62.89	54.59	45
2.24	2.09	1.94	1.62	97.03	88.49	84.77	72.12	46
1.79	1.62	1.49	1.25	70.01	64.45	58.88	50.93	47
2.08	1.93	1.79	1.50	86.79	80.10	75.67	64.98	48
1.89	1.88	1.74	1.48	82.92	84.97	75.71	68.01	49
1.44	1.42	1.30	1.09	58.13	55.30	52.56	44.57	50
1.59	1.56	1.44	1.21	66.13	63.59	59.36	51.51	51
2.55	2.29	2.15	1.80	97.03	89.16	85.32	71.70	52
1.58	1.48	1.39	1.17	58.78	54.16	51.36	44.28	53
1.77	1.66	1.55	1.32	65.95	61.33	58.29	50.47	54
3.24	3.04	2.83	2.40	135.16	128.03	120.00	101.61	55
1.82	1.68	1.55	1.32	69.70	64.60	61.21	51.51	56
3.09	2.92	2.71	2.30	127.95	121.77	114.05	96.54	57
3.48	3.19	3.05	2.67	136.17	124.41	120.37	103.93	58
1.94	1.75	1.62	1.35	72.85	63.50	59.68	50.24	59
3.13	2.88	2.74	2.41	121.35	110.59	106.63	92.93	60
3.67	3.46	3.28	2.77	153.98	145.28	144.13	115.40	61 62
3.65	3.45	3.27	2.76	153.03	144.24	143.35	114.33	63
3.06	2.83	2.67	2.33	127.62	117.32	112.12	96.65	64
1.79	1.74	1.61	1.40	68.98	67.12	62.71	54.96	65
2.85	2.64	2.49	2.18	117.06	108.24	103.18	89.60	66
2.43	2.31	2.15	1.83	104.05	96.54	91.73	79.58	67
1.54	1.52	1.42	1.20	58.72	59.24	56.28	47.78	68
2.10	2.00	1.86	1.59	85.93	81.41	76.92	66.85	69

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68

							1			
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	Aver	age we	ekly h	ours	Aver	age week	ly earni	ngs
		1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				num	ber		dollars			
					1					
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	342,341 125,840 468,181	38.5 37.0 38.1	38.6 37.2 38.2	38.8 37.4 38.4	38.9 37.6 38.5	163.56 83.56 142.06	155.92 80.29 136.11	147.95 75.26 128.79	128.67 64.24 111.40
	Durables: Male Female Total	163,593 47,622 211,215	39.2 37.8 38.9	39.2 37.9 38.9	39.6 38.2 39.2	39.4 38.2 39.2	168.37 87.28 150.22	158.19 81.77 141.12	150.14 76.92 133.57	129.68 65.55 115.35
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	178,748 78,218 256,966	37.8 36.5 37.4	38.0 36.7 37.6	38.0 36.8 37.6	38.3 37.1 37.9	158.87 82.17 135.54	153.61 79.26 131.48	145.72 74.10 124.39	127.68 63.42 107.97
	Durables:									
250-259	Wood products: Male Female Total	11,628 2,725 14,353	40.5 38.5 40.1	40.7 37.6 40.1	41.0 37.5 40.3	41.4 37.9 40.8	155.98 80.29 141.61	150.66 76.75 136.11	140.26 70.12 126.51	116.16 58.61 105.29
260-269	Furniture and fixtures: Male Female Total	5,302 2,367 7,669	39.9 37.8 39.2	40.0 37.3 39.2	38.8 37.3 38.4	39.4 37.4 38.8	148.86 80.52 127.76	144.17 72.74 121.17	133.30 67.25 112.42	117.70 59.25 99.82
290-298	Primary metal industries: Male Female Total	21,927 4,442 26,369	38.8 37.2 38.5	38.7 37.6 38.5	38.5 37.7 38.3	38.5 37.5 38.3	183.99 90.82 168.30	175.22 86.09 158.94	166.94 81.36 150.71	140.74 68.82 127.60
300-309	Metal Fabricating industries: Male Female Total	24,426 8,212 32,638	38.7 37.0 38.3	38.7 37.2 38.3	38.6 37.4 38.3	38.9 38.6 38.8	161.39 82.65 141.58	152.08 76.71 134.03	144.12 72.22 127.09	125.56 62.22 110.24
310-318	Machinery, except electrical: Male Female Total	22,879 7,874 30,753	39.4 37.5 38.9	39.2 38.1 39.0	39.9 38.8 39.7	38.9 37.9 38.7	160.84 87.02 141.94	153.28 80.61 136.86	145.35 76.39 129.47	122.45 62.13 108.45
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	32,016 7,691 39,707	40.3 38.8 40.0	40.7 39.1 40.4	40.9 39.3 40.6	41.0 39.5 40.7	182.94 100.90 167.05	166.87 91.96 151.35	157.87 85.83 142.99	136.30 72.93 123.03
330-339	Electrical products: Male Female Total	35,574 11,646 47,220	38.5 38.1 38.4	38.5 37.9 38.3	39.5 38.5 39.2	38.9 38.0 38.6	165.25 87.32 146.03	153.51 80.39 135.88	147.31 76.00 129.48	129.70 65.54 114.01
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products: Male	9,841 2,665 12,506	38.4 36.8 38.0	38.6 36.7 38.2	38.4 37.0 38.1	39.0 37.0 38.6	157.69 81.75 141.51	147.08 77.02	141.82 72.60	125.51 63.87

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded										
s.I.c.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Aver	age we	eekly I	nours	Average weekly earnings			
		1900	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				nur	nber			dollars		
				1	1	1				
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
	Non-durables:									
100-147	Food and beverages: Male Female Total	55,288 22,139 77,427	38.7 36.4 38.0	38.8 36.6 38.2	38.8 36.9 38.3	39.0 37.5 38.6	143.84 78.64 125.15	138.85 75.23 122.40	130.78 70.80 115.03	116.32 61.16 101.24
150-153	Tobacco processing and products: MaleFemale Total	1,673 841 2,514	37.2 36.5 37.0	36.5 35.7 36.3	37.3 36.8 37.2	37.3 36.8 37.1	182.13 100.69 154.88	162.76 89.41 140.08	154.31 94.72 135.73	139.75 75.03 117.14
160-169	Rubber products: Male Female Total	6,771 2,017 8,788	39.2 37.7 38.9	39.2 37.8 38.9	38.6 38.1 38.5	38.7 38.0 38.5	145.49 94.01 133.67	137.08 88.02 126.14	131.84 73.20 118.71	121.10 62.58 106.57
170-179	Leather products: Male Female Total	3,164 1,958 5,122	38.7 37.0 38.1	39.3 36.9 38.5	39.4 37.0 38.6	39.3 37.2 38.6	133.84 71.55 110.03	129.77 68.82 108.46	122.19 63.33 101.57	104.62 56.04 88.51
180-229	Textile products: Male Female Total	12,012 5,184 17,196	38.1 36.9 37.7	38.4 37.2 38.0	38.3 37.3 38.0	38.8 37.5 38.4	158.83 77.81 134.40	149.51 74.89 126.77	141.23 68.78 119.25	120.13 58.72 101.25
230-239	Knitting mills: Male Female Total	2,660 2,752 5,412	40.3 37.2 38.7	39.8 37.5 38.8	39.9 37.6 38.9	40.2 37.9 39.2	153.79 73.62 113.02	139.56 67.98 108.10	128.27 65.35 101.15	112.05 54.09 87.05
240-249	Clothing: Male Female Total	8,243 7,226 15,469	38.8 36.8 37.9	38.7 37.0 37.9	39.3 37.6 38.6	39.0 37.9 38.5	139.60 78.27 110.95	132.31 76.33 105.89	129.57 72.56 104.33	108.62 61.15 87.22
270-274	Paper and allied industries: Male Female Total	21,427 6,162 27,589	36.4 36.5 36.4	37.3 36.4 37.1	36.8 36.1 36.6	37.4 36.5 37.2	182.95 92.63 162.78	176.86 86.05 155.32	167.70 79.78 146.80	146.85 67.90 128.18
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male Female	19,008 13,150	36.2 35.3 35.8	36.3 35.5 36.0	36.6 35.6 36.3	37.2 36.3 38.8	157.12 82.50 126.60	147.63 77.98 120.89	140.81 72.38 114.62	121.19 62.87 98.67
360-369	Total Petroleum and coal products: Male Female Total	7,398 2,414 9,812	35.8 35.3 35.7	36.0 35.7 35.9	36.0 35.6 35.9	37.0 34.9 36.5	206.40 95.52 179.13	197.54 91.37 170.76	186.11 89.30 160.83	163.13 75.14 141.04
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products: Male Female Total	27,249 9,341 36,590	37.8 37.4 37.7	37.9 37.2 37.7	37.7 37.2 37.6	38.0 37.5 37.9	170.67 85.83 149.01	163.06 84.38 141.41	155.19 79.30 134.20	137.06 67.40 117.33
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries: Male Female Total	13,855 5,034 18,889	38.3 37.7 38.1	39.0 37.7 38.6	39.2 37.8 38.8	39.2 37.6 38.7	157.96 81.84 137.68	154.39 77.55 130.75	144.68 71.35 122.15	126.99 63.20 106.80

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	Aver	age we	ekly h	ours	Aver	age week	ly earni	ngs
		1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				num	ber			do11	ars	
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	103,408 113,179 216,587	38.2 37.0 37.6	38.4 37.2 37.8	38.8 37.4 38.1	38.9 37.5 38.3	126.05 81.99 103.03	120.01 78.11 99.08	111.52 73.39 92.40	94.72 62.61 79.30
	Durables: Male Female Total	55,232 44,012 99,244	39.0 37.9 38.5	39.1 37.9 38.6	39.6 38.2 39.0	39.5 38.3 39.0	130.93 85.86 110.94	124.53 80.50 105.57	116.46 75.95 99.06	99.53 64.42 85.42
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	48,176 69,167 117,343	37.4 36.5 36.9	37.5 36.6 37.0	37.6 36.8 37.1	38.2 37.1 37.6	120.46 79.53 96.34	114.11 76.32 92.64	104.85 71.46 85.69	88.84 61.40 73.67
	Durables:									
250-259	Wood products: Male Female Total	3,389 2,591 5,980	40.3 38.3 39.3	40.2 37.3 38.9	40.2 37.5 39.0	41.7 37.9 40.2	121.64 79.25 103.27	118.07 75.51 99.08	106.21 68.79 89.63	89.40 57.97 77.24
260-269	Furniture and fixtures: Male Female Total	2,260 2,065 4,325	38.2 37.5 37.9	38.1 37.1 37.6	38.8 37.3 38.0	39.0 37.4 38.2	116.80 76.05 97.35	111.57 70.42 89.18	99.68 65.92 81.33	87.65 57.64 72.48
290-298	Primary metal industries: Male Female Total	6,004 4,106 10,110	38.3 37.2 37.9	38.7 37.7 38.3	38.5 37.8 38.2	38.9 37.6 38.3	133.69 88.69 115.41	124.95 84.12 107.60	121.40 79.96 103.36	99.64 67.04 86.37
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	8,512 7,578 16,090	38.6 37.4 38.0	38.5 37.2 38.0	38.2 37.4 37.8	38.9 38.7 38.8	123.14 80.44 103.03	117.28 75.55 98.56	109.36 71.20 92.63	93.81 61.20 80.40
310-318	Machinery, except electrical: Male Female Total	8,748 7,212 15,960	38.8 37.7 38.3	38.8 38.1 38.5	40.0 38.8 39.4	38.9 37.9 38.5	127.58 84.82 108.26	117.21 79.84 99.30	110.48 75.73 94.81	94.56 61.26 81.53
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male	11,411 7,338 18,749	39.5 38.8 39.2	40.5 39.1 39.9	40.7 39.3 40.2	41.0 39.5 40.5	138.72 99.21 123.25	130.62 90.80 114.78	123.82 85.14 108.63	106.85 72.24 94.13
330-339	Electrical products: Male	12,143 10,534 22,677	39.2 38.3 38.8	38.6 37.9 38.3	40.2 38.5 39.4	39.1 38.0 38.7	138.20 84.96 113.47	131.29 79.01 110.39	121.16 74.86 101.64	105.04 64.05 87.98
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products: Male Female Total	2,765 2,588 5,353		36.7	37.1	38.4 37.0 37.8	119.60 81.28 101.08	112.80 75.93 95.91	107.57 71.82 92.24	93.58 63.04 81.48

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

October 1902 and 1900-00 - Concruded											
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968			ekly h				<ly earni<="" th=""><th></th></ly>		
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
				nur	mber	1		dol1	Lars		
						1					
	Manufacturing - Concluded:										
	Non-durables:										
100-147	Food and beverages:	10.0/7									
	Male Female	13,347 19,955	37.7 36.6	38.1	38.3	38.7	116.52 77.52	74.12	101.88	89.14 60.16	
	Total	33,302	37.0	37.3	37.5	38.0	93.15	90.52	83.88	74.24	
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:	100	27.6	2/ 1	06 -	0.7	10= ==	110 70	111 20	01.00	
	Male Female	402 571	37.6 36.5	34.1	36.7	37.5	127.70 91.04	112.78 85.21	94.93	81.82 69.93	
	Total	973	37.0	34.9	36.6	36.9	106.18	96.53	101.27	74.07	
160-169	Rubber products:	0.067	00.5	20.0	00.5		117 51	100 77	100 75	00.66	
	Male Female	2,264 1,840	38.5 37.7	38.3	38.5	38.7	117.54 90.94	109.77 85.85	72.16	90.66 61.90	
	Total	4,104	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.4	105.61	99.12	89.26	77.54	
170-179	Leather products:	1 050	22.7	20.0	20 /	20.1	115.24	111 17	98.84	92 72	
	Male Female	1,059 1,820	37.7 36.7	38.9	38.4	39.1	69.74	66.44	61.89	83.73 54.25	
	Total	2,879	37.0	37.5	37.5	38.1	86.48	85.10	78.35	68.40	
180-229	Textile products:	3,066	27.0	38.1	38.0	38.4	114.85	107.39	96.52	82.34	
	MaleFemale	4,858	37.9	37.0	37.2	37.3	75.65	71.04	66.76	57.68	
	Total	7,924	37.2	37.5	37.5	37.7	90.81	86.33	77.79	68.03	
230-239	Knitting mills: Male	620	40.5	38.2	38.4	38.7	120.65	106.67	100.71	79.71	
	Female	1,915	35.8	37.0	37.3	37.5	69.00	66.04	62.88	52.43	
	Total	2,535	36.9	37.3	37.6	37.8	81.63	77.53	74.67	60.12	
240-249	Clothing: Male	2,042	37.5	37.8	38.7	39.0	115.21	110.33	96.67	80.46	
	Female	5,949	36.3	36.6	37.3	37.8	76.14	72.60	67.47	57.02	
	Total	7,991	36.7	37.0	37.7	38.3	86.12	84.84	77.23	65.65	
270-274	Paper and allied industries: Male	6,696	36.3	36.7	36.5	37.3	129.01	122.59	113.94	97.51	
	Female	5,610	36.3	36.4	36.1	36.5	90.68	84.66	78.14	66.62	
	Total	12,306	36.3	36.5	36.3	36.9	111.54	104.65	96.84	83.66	
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male	5,982	35.6	35.9	36.2	36.9	118.78	110.26	98.23	81.32	
	Female	11,103	35.3	35.6	35.8	36.3	77.17	72.80	67.95	58.87	
	Total	17,085	35.4	35.7	36.0	36.5	91.74	86.67	79.30	67.29	
360-369	Petroleum and coal products: Male	2,490	35.4	35.5	36.1	37.6	137.64	129.88	120.98	97.92	
	Female	2,287	35.4	35.7	35.6	34.9	93.54	87.86 108.81	86.90 102.97	73.96 86.22	
	Total	4,777	35.4	35.6	35.8	36.3	116.53	100.01	102.97	00.22	
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:	6,581	37.9	37.9	37.9	38.3	119.18	112.94	107.59	89.08	
	Female	8,446	37.4	37.1	37.2	37.5 37.8	81.19 97.82	79.50 93.88	75.44 88.53	65.47 75.00	
	Total	15,027	37.6	37.5	37.5	37.0	97.02	93.00	00.33	75.00	
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries: Male	3,627	39.4	39.2	38.9	39.2	122.74	117.50	106.07	91.27	
	Female	4,813	37.7	37.7 38.3	37.8	37.6 38.3	81.01 98.94	75.73 92.49	69.84	61.75 74.18	
	Total	8,440	30.4	30,3	30.2	30.3	70.74	72.43	04.07	77.10	

TABLE 4. Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees Other than Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68

		Employees	A	verage weekl	y earnings	
S.I.C.		reported in October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
				dolla	rs	
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	238,983 12,611 251,594	179.58 105.38 175.85	172.96 101.07 169.56	165.59 95.81 162.60	148.21 83.92 145.49
	Durables: Male Female Total	108,361 3,610 111,971	187.45 112.59 185.04	177.16 104.90 175.51	170.07 98.63 168.68	150.62 90.49 149.38
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	130,622 9,001 139,623	173.04 102.49 168.49	169.12 99.96 164.39	161.57 95.06 157.46	146.17 82.08 142.34
250-259	Durables: Wood products: Male Female Total	8,239 134 8,373	170.11 100.37 168.99	163.50 92.95 161.82	153.68 86.16 151.97	130.87 73.99 130.07
260-269	Furniture and fixtures: Male Female Total	3,042 302 3,344	172.67 111.04 167.10	163.41 105.04 160.60	153.19 96.79 151.45	138.78 95.19 137.42
290-298	Primary metal industries: Male Female Total	15,923 336 16,259	202.96 116.87 201.18	194.80 110.84 192.92	185.08 102.51 183.44	158.61 92.72 157.18
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	15,914 634 16,548	181.85 109.01 179.06	172.61 103.45 171.20	165.65 98.06 164.38	150.54 89.36 149.30
310-318	Machinery, except electrical: Male Female Total	14,131 662 14,793	181.43 111.06 178.28	169.32 105.66 168.53	164.52 101.82 163.80	146.06 96.73 145.40
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	20,605 353 20,958	207.44 136.03 206.24	189.15 120.98 188.05	179.73 108.81 178.86	159.88 100.32 159.19
330-339	Electrical products: Male Female Total	23,431 1,112 24,543	179.27 109.74 176.12	171.66 102.87 169.44	167.66 100.93 165.97	148.14 89.95 146.31
340-359	Non-Metallic mineral products: Male Female Total	7,076 77 7,153	172.57 97.53 171.76	164.41 88.43 161.91	159.37 82.69 157.18	145.23 78.49 143.72
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages: Male Female Total	41,991 2,134 44,125	152.35 89.15 149.29	148.10 86.41 145.61	141.34 90.37 139.62	130.17 80.22 128.79

TABLE 4. Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees Other than Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Canada,
October, 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

S.I.C.		Employees reported in	Α	verage weekl	y earnings	
		October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
				dolla	rs	
	Manufacturing - Concluded:					
	Non-durable - Concluded:					
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:	1 021	100.04	170 (7		
	Male	1,271	199.34	179.67	164.72 94.18	155.71 90.55
	Total	1,541	185.64	172.30	154.99	146.27
160-169	Rubber products: Male	/ 507	150 50	150 71	1/7.1/	700 07
	Female	4,507 177	159.53 125.91	150.71 118.05	147.14 90.50	139.87 84.24
	Total	4,684	158.26	149.79	145.75	138.99
170-179	Leather products:	0.105	1/0.00	100 70	407.40	
	MaleFemale	2,105	143.20 95.43	139.79 92.85	137.19 76.59	119.22 71.88
	Total	2,243	140.26	136.54	132.36	115.48
180-229	Textile products: Male	0.076	170.00	165.00	15/ /5	105.05
	Female	8,946	173.90 110.06	165.98 104.26	154.45 85.25	135.35
	Total	9,272	171.65	161.92	150.45	131.17
230-239	Knitting mills:	0.070	160.06	150.70	1/0 10	100 60
	Male Female	2,040 837	163.86 84.18	150.70 76.71	140.10 82.72	123.68 70.80
	Total	2,877	140.68	138.83	133.30	117.09
240-249	Clothing: Male	6 201	147.63	142,54	143.96	126.58
	Female	6,201 1,277	88.23	86.96	88.87	79.19
	Total	7,478	137.49	128.43	132.19	117.09
270-274	Paper and allied industries:	1/ 721	207.46	203.00	192.59	174.39
	Male Female	14,731	207.46	107.18	100.72	88.07
	Total	15,283	204.03	200.34	189.64	171.98
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:	12 026	174.72	163.71	159.57	139.84
	Male Female	13,026	111.42	101.72	92.99	84.66
	Total	15,073	166.14	155.18	150.48	132.94
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:	4,908	241.30	227.03	213.96	196.73
	Male Female	127	131.24	124.05	134.05	111.27
	Total	5,035	238.52	222.53	211.96	195.37
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:	20,668	187.07	180.17	170.03	152.58
	Male Female	895	129.64	123.64	116.14	87.96
	Total	21,563	184.69	177.16	167.58	149.80
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:	10,228	170.45	168.27	158.99	140.02
	Male Female	221	99.90	97.82	96.16	85.64
	Total	10,449	168.96	164.91	156.87	138.00

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, $$\operatorname{October}\ 1963$$ and 1966-68

	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	A	werage wee	ekly hours	
No.			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
					numb	per	
					}		
		Newfoundland:					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
1 2		Male Female	7,226	40.4 32.9	42.8 36.9	40.4 37.6	39.5 35.6
3		Total	8,193	39.4	42.1	40.1	39.1
		Non-durables:					
4		Male	6,096	39.8	41.6	39.1	38.5
5		Female	967 7,061	32.9	37.0 41.0	37.6 38.9	35.6 38.1
Ĭ			7,001	30.0	72.0	3007	30.1
7	100-147	Food and beverages: Male	3,309	38.8	40.5	38.1	45.4
8		Female	844	32.2	36.6	37.1	39.1
9		Total	4,153	37.4	39.8	37.9	43.6
	270-274	Paper and allied industries:					
10 11		MaleFemale	2,429	40.8	42.9	39.8	40.4
12		Total	2,448	40.8	42.9	39.7	40.4
		Vers Count					
		Nova Scotia					
13	100-399	Manufacturing: Male	10 116	39.6	41.1	40.7	41.6
14		Female	18,116 3,972	36.0	34.1	37.1	39.3
15		Total	22,088	39.0	39.7	40.1	41.2
		Durables:					
16 17		MaleFemale	9,231 1,061	40.4	40.9 39.8	40.5 38.4	41.3
18		Total	10,292	40.4	40.8	40.4	41.3
		Non-durables:					
19		Male	8,886	38.8	41.3	41.1	42.0
20 21		Female	2,910 11,796	34.3 37.7	32.7	36.9 39.8	39.3 41.2
			22,770	3,0,	3007	3,,,,	
	290-298	Durables: Primary metal industries:					
22		Male	2,820	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.2
23 24		Female	2,854	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.2
			_,				
25	320-329	Transportation equipment: Male	2,960	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.5
26		Female					
27		Total	2,969	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.5
	100-147	Non-durables:					
28	100-147	Food and beverages:	5,417	36.5	40.6	40.3	43.1
29 30		Female	1,475	31.6	36.2	36.0	39.5 42.0
50		Total	6,892	35.5	39.3	39.0	42.0
		New Brunswick					
	100.000						
31	100-399	Manufacturing: Male	16,206	42.0	43.2	42.6	42.9
32		Female	3,713	35.0	35.8	37.2	37.1
33		Total	19,919	40.7	41.8	41.6	41.8

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68

								1
	Average hourl	y earnings			Average weekly	7 earnings		
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	N-
			do	ollars				No.
2.30 0.98 2.17	2.20 .97 2.08	2.04 .90 1.92	1.80 .77 1.69	92.84 32.07 85.67	93.87 35.74 87.64	82.28 33.66 76.74	71.10 27.37 65.99	1 2 3
2.33 0.98 2.17	2.29 .97 2.14	2.09 .90 1.93	1.88 .77 1.73	92.62 32.11 84.35	95.17 35.81 87.69	81.92 33.72 75.18	72.24 27.39 65.99	4 5 6
1.48 0.96 1.39	1.38 .96 1.30	1.32 .90 1.23	1.34 1.00 1.25	57.52 31.04 52.14	55.72 35.12 51.81	50.10 33.33 46.78	60.66 39.14 54.51	7 8 9
3.45	3.42	3.16	2.70	140.85	146.95	125.57	109.25	10 11
3.44	3.41	3.14	2.69	140.15	146.15	124.70	108.52	12
2.24 1.23 2.08	2.12 1.16 1.96	2.00 1.03 1.84	1.74 .86 1.61	88.90 44.29 80.88	86.92 39.45 77.69	81.55 38.19 73.62	72.59 33.64 66.19	13 14 15
2.37 1.19 2.25	2.23 .96 2.13	2.13 1.06 2.08	1.90 1.06 1.89	95.56 48.50 90.71	91.00 38.20 86.98	86.34 40.70 84.05	78.51 42.87 77.99	16 17 18
2.11 1.25 1.92	1.98 1.22 1.79	1.83 1.02 1.60	1.55 .85 1.35	81.97 42.77 72.30	81.87 39.75 69.04	75.10 37.79 63.46	65.27 33.25 55.78	19 20 21
2.83	2.77	2.69	2.45	113.80	110.57	108.21	98.52	22
2.82	2.76	2.68	2.45	113.35	110.20	107.52	98.44	23 24
2.50	2.30	2.13	1.89	97.48	89.99	85.24	76.62	2 5 26
2.50	2.30	2.13	1.89	97.38	89.90	85.12	76.51	27
1.65 1.17 1.56	1.65 1.04 1.48	1.55 .98 1.40	1.30 .78 1.16	60.27 36.93 55.27	67.07 37.75 58.23	62.61 35.25 54.59	56.08 30.78 48.75	28 29 30
2.30 1.20 2.13	2.22 1.19 2.05	2.00 1.12 1.86	1.73 .86 1.58	96.69 42.09 86.51	96.02 42.42 85.71	85.22 41.57 77.23	74.27 32.02 66.14	31 32 33

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

October 1703 and 1700-00 - Continued											
	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October		Average weekly hours						
No.			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963				
1100					num	ber					
						1					
		New Brunswick - Concluded:									
		Manufacturing - Concluded: Durables:									
34 35		Male	6,654 1,144	42.5 38.4	44.5 43.6	43.1 42.8	42.2 35.5				
36		Total	7,798	41.9	44.4	43.1	41.5				
		Non-durables:	1								
37 38		Male Female	9,553 2,570	41.6 33.5	42.3 34.5	42.3	43.3 37.5				
39		Total	12,123	39.9	40.3	41.0	41.9				
		Durables:									
40	250-259	Wood products:	2,159	44.2	44.0	45.5	44.4				
41 42		Female	2,179	44.2	44.0	45.4	44.4				
72			_,_,	,,,,							
	100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages:									
43 44		MaleFemale	4,085	41.7	43.5	41.9	45.7				
45		Total	5,836	38.6	39.9	39.8	42.6				
	270-274	Paper and allied industries:	/ 250	/1 7	41.2	42.8	41.2				
46 47		MaleFemale	4,359	41.7							
48		Total	4,454	41.6	41.1	42.8	41.3				
		Quebec									
	100-399	Manufacturing:									
49 50		Male Female	240,127 89,006	42.9 38.6	42.8 38.1	43.7 38.4	43.7				
51		Total	329,133	41.7	41.5	42.2	42.4				
		Durables:	444 044		40.4						
5 2 53		MaleFemale	113,056 9,975	43.9 40.7	43.4	44.7	44.3 40.6				
54		Total	123,031	43.6	43.2	44.3	44.0				
55		Non-durables: Male	127,071	42.0	42.3	42.8	43.3				
56		Female	79,031	38.3	37.8	38.2	38.8				
57		Total	206,102	40.6	40.6	41.0	41.6				
	250-259	Durables: Wood products:									
58 59		Male	12,475	46.7	46.6	47.8	48.1 43.2				
60		Female Total	386 12,861	43.5 46.7	43.3 46.5	42.8 47.5	47.8				
	260-269	Furniture and fixtures:									
61 62		Male Female	9,980 963	44.6 42.4	44.8	45.4	44.7 41.5				
63		Total	10,943	44.4	44.4	45.0	44.5				
	290-298	Primary metal industries:									
64 65		MaleFemale	17,156	42.9	41.6	43.0	42.4				
66		Total	17,174	42.9	41.6	43.0	42.4				

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

			TOOLE 1705 and	1				
	Average hourl	y earnings			Average weekl	y earnings		
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	No.
			d	ollars				
ì								
2.13 1.22 2.01	2.11 1.16 2.03	1.74 1.02 1.71	1.59 0.74 1.52	90.51 46.97 84.12	93.73 50.69 90.31	75.23 43.81 73.63	67.20 26.26 63.06	34 35 36
2.43 1.19 2.21	2.31 1.19 2.06	2.14 1.13 1.92	1.82 0.89 1.62	100.98 39.93 88.04	97.56 41.01 83.22	90.57 41.48 78.77	78.82 33.33 67.82	37 38 39
1.60	1.52	1.38	1.21	71.00 70.84	66.93	63.02	53.54 53:47	40 41 42
1.73	1.68	1.59	1.35	72.24	73.04	66.42	61.68	43
1.58	1.53	1.44	1.21	61.37	60.95	57.39	51.80	45
3.07	2.99	2.72	2.35	127.78	123.26	116.31	97.07	46
3.04	2.96	2.68	2.32	126.42	121.39	114.54	95.83	43
2.59 1.67 2.36	2.42 1.54 2.20	2.27 1.43 2.05	1.93 1.22 1.75	111.25 64.51 98.61	103.79 58.77 91.45	98.92 55.03 86.70	84.45 47.39 74.00	49 50 51
2.62 2.04 2.57	2.44 1.77 2.39	2.30 1.72 2.26	1.95 1.39 1.91	114.84 82.56 112.24	105.80 71.03 102.96	102.57 69.29 99.95	86.57 56.62 84.22	52 53 54
2.57 1.62 2.23	2.41 1.51 2.09	2.24 1.40 1.93	1.92 1.20 1.66	108.06 62.20 90.47	102.06 57.28 84.85	95.72 53.38 79.07	82.87 46.45 68.94	55 56 57
1.75 1.30 1.74	1.67 1.21 1.65	1.50 1.16 1.48	1.25 0.84 1.23	81.88 56.76 81.13	78.01 52.30 76.58	71.86 49.80 70.44	60.35 36.41 58.88	58 59 60
2.02 1.53 1.98	1.87 1.38 1.84	1.77 1.37 1.75	1.50 1.06 1.47	90.06 64.89 87.85	83.87 55.21 81.55	80.57 55.91 78.63	67.06 44.12 65.42	61 62 63
3.02	2.85	2.70	2.35	129.44	118.61	116.14	99.53	64
3.02	2.85	2.69	2.34	129.37	118.43	116.95	99.34	66

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

		OCCODET 1903 And 1900-00 -					
	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	1	Average we	ekly hours	
No.			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
					num	ber	
		Orabas Cantinusi.					
		Quebec - Continued:					
		Manufacturing - Continued: Durables - Concluded:					
	300-309	Metal fabricating industries:					
67 68		Male Female	19,420	43.4	42.9 39.9	44.1 39.5	43.7 41.3
69		Total	21,411	43.2	42.7	43.8	43.6
	310-318	Machinery, except electrical:					
70		Male	6,552	43.2	42.7 40.5	44.9 39.0	44.1 37.6
71 72		Female	154 6,706	38.2 43.1	42.7	44.7	44.0
	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
73	320=329	Male	23,076	44.7	43.1	44.2	43.4
74 75		Female	495 23,571	40.3	40.3	40.7 44.1	39.4 43.4
10		Total	23,371	44.2	43.1	44.1	43.4
76	330-339	Electrical products: Male	15,064	41.8	42.0	44.1	42.8
77		Female	5,487	40.1	39.8	40.3	40.2
78		Total	20,551	41.3	41.8	43.1	42.1
	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:					
79 80		MaleFemale	9,333 481	44.5 38.5	44.5 38.6	44.8 39.0	46.8 39.4
81		Total	9,814	44.2	44.0	44.8	46.3
		Non-durables:					
82	100-147	Food and beverages: Male	25,408	42.4	43.3	43.5	44.2
83		Female	5,806	38.3	38.7	39.3	39.3
84		Total	31,214	41.6	42.2	42.5	43.1
	150-153	Tobacco processing and products:					
85 86		MaleFemale	2,152 2,761	37.6	37.7 36.2	38.6 36.5	38.8
87		Total	4,913	37.0	36.8	37.4	37.5
	160-169	Rubber products:					
88		Male	3,609	45.0	43.9	45.5	44.4
89 90		Female	1,349 4,958	40.8	40.7	40.4	43.7 44.2
			,,,,,				
91	170-179	Leather products: Male	6,836	40.0	40.7	39.7	40.7
92		Female	5,350	36.9	38.2	37.6	38.7
93		Total	12,186	38.6	39.4	38.6	39.7
	180-229	Textile products:					
94 95		Male Female	20,849 9,543	44.1	43.6 40.5	44.2 40.7	45.4
96		Total	30,392	42.8	42.7	43.2	44.4
	230-239	Knitting mills:					
97		Male	3,944	44.1	45.9	44.7	46.9
98 99		Female	5,676 9,620	41.5	40.8 42.4	41.9	41.9 43.5
	240-249	Clothing:					
100	2-10-249	Male	9,281	37.7	38.8	39.5	40.0
101		Female Total	36,895 46,176	37.0 37.2	36.1 36.6	36.4 37.0	37.2 37.8
102		TOTAL ******************************	40,1/6	3/.41	30.01	37.01	3/.0

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

				1900-00 - 60112.				
	Average hourl	y earnings			Average weekly	earnings		
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	No.
1	1		d	ollars	1			110+
2.72	2.55	2.40	2.02	118.06	109.48	105.56	88.45	67
1.65	1.59	1.45	1.29	69.01	63.57	57.35	53.25	68
2.63	2.49	2.35	1.98	113.50	106.50	102.93	86.20	69
2.66	2.50	2.30	1.95	114.69	106.94	103.27	86.12	70
1.94	1.65	1.68	1.30	74.31	66.74	65.42	49.03	71
2.64	2.48	2.29	1.94	113.76	105.82	102.19	85.23	72
2.87	2.67	2.49	2.26	128.37	115.29	109.97	98.32	73
1.96	1.88	2.01	1.64	79.52	75.60	81.57	64.91	74
2.86	2.66	2.48	2.25	126.32	114.52	109.53	97.78	75
2.72	2.53	2.43	2.08	113.68	107.77	107.17	88.83	76
2.34	1.96	1.91	1.56	93.71	78.21	76.98	62.59	77
2.62	2.38	2.30	1.94	108.31	99.43	98.99	81.62	78
2.67	2.47	2.21	1.95	118.59	110.02	99.01	91.39	79
2.08	1.79	1.68	1.48	79.97	68.86	65.52	58.29	80
2.64	2.43	2.21	1.93	116.68	106.95	98.91	89.41	81
2.35	2.22	2.03	1.77	99.77	96.24	88.44	78.35	82
1.72	1.53	1.35	1.18	65.81	59.09	52.94	46.47	83
2.25	2.08	1.88	1.65	93.44	87.77	80.06	71.23	84
3.25	2.93	2.71	2.42	122.36	110.49	104.63	93.89	85
2.85	2.59	2.47	2.03	103.74	93.77	90.10	74.10	86
3.03	2.74	2.58	2.21	111.90	101.13	96.39	83.06	87
2.41	2.18	1.92	1.74	108.54	95.59	87.39	77.19	88
1.75	1.57	1.52	1.27	71.24	64.07	61.22	55.59	89
2.24	2.02	1.80	1.60	98.51	86.92	79.25	70.53	90
1.89	1.87	1.76	1.49	75.70	75.96	69.79	60.83	91
1.40	1.35	1.23	1.07	51.62	51.67	46.35	41.22	92
1.69	1.61	1.49	1.29	65.13	63.38	57.72	51.23	93
2.07	1.96	1.86	1.53	91.34	85.41	82.22	69.48	94
1.05	1.54	1.40	1.20	66.16	62.57	57.10	50.21	95
1.95	1.85	1.73	1.44	83.43	78.82	74.92	64.08	96
1.81	1.84	1.70	1.43	79.77	84.28	76.02	66.86	97
1.41	1.37	1.28	1.08	58.39	55.96	53.57	45.03	98
1.58	1.53	1.43	1.20	67.16	65.09	61.24	52.13	99
2.54	2.27	2.12	1.77	96.00	88.25	83.62	70.80	100
1.58	1.48	1.38	1.18	58.55	53.48	50.15	43.82	101
1.78	1.66	1.54	1.32	66.08	60.66	57.01	49.88	102

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

		October 1963 and 1966-68 -	Continued				
	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	£	lverage wee	ekly hours	
No			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
No.					num	ber	
				1			
		Quebec - Concluded:					
		Manufacturing - Concluded: Non-durables - Concluded:					
103	270-274	Paper and allied industries:	28,197	42.2	43.1	43.4	43.7
104		Male Female	2,721	39.9	38.9	40.4	39.1
105		Total	30,918	42.0	42.8	43.1	43.3
106	280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male	8,405	39.9	39.0	39.7	39.5
107		Female	2,010	38.9	37.1 38.6	37.8 39.3	38.4 39.3
100		Total	10,415	39.7	30.0	37.3	29.3
109	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:	10,031	41.5	40.9	41.7	40.8
110 111		Female	1,606 11,637	38.7 41.1	40.2 40.8	39.1	39.5 40.5
	380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:					
112 113	344 377	MaleFemale	6,542 5,310	42.9 41.0	42.5 38.9	43.7 40.6	44.4 41.1
114		Total	11,852	42.1	41.3	42.6	43.4
		Ontario					
115	100-399	Manufacturing: Male	408,839	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.4
116		Female	118,879	38.2	38.3	38.6	39.2
11/		Total	527, 718	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.0
118		Durables: Male	265,096	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.7
119 120		Female	39,536 304,632	39.2 41.8	38.9 41.7	39.0 42.0	38.7 41.9
		Non-durables:					
121		Male	143,743	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.8
122 123		Female	79,343 223,086	37.7 40.3	38.1 40.4	38.4	39.3 40.9
		Durables:					
124	250-259	Wood products: Male	11,838	41.7	43.2	43.5	46.3
125 126		Female	916	39.7	40.1	40.9	42.7
120		Total	12,754	41.5	42.8	43.2	43.7
127	260-269	Furniture and fixtures:	10,655	43.0	42.9	42.8	44.1
128 129		Female	2,569 13,224	41.9 42.8	41.0	40.4	42.0 43.7
	290-298	Primary metal industries:	13,11				
130	290=290	Male	53,384	41.5	41.2	40.4	40.5
131 132		Female	791 54 ,1 75	36.0 41.4	39.7 41.1	38.5	39.8 40.4
	300-309	Metal fabricating industries:					
133 134		MaleFemale	44,246 7,918	41.6 39.5	41.9 39.3	43.0 38.6	45.2 37.4
135		Total	52,164	41.3	41.6	42.5	42.0

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	Average hour	ly earnings			Average weekly	earnings		
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	No.
			do	ollars		1		
3.15	2.92	2.71	2.33	133.08	126.07	117.69	101.96	103
1.61	1.49	1.40	1.17	63.98	57.89	56.41	45.74	104
3.02	2.81	2.60	2.23	126.96	120.37	112.03	96.59	105
3.27	3.08	2.98	2,57	130.75	120.26	118.39	101.66	106
1.86	1.62	1.52	1,30	72.45	60.06	57.50	49.79	107
3.01	2.80	2.69	2,35	119.50	108.21	105.79	92.58	108
2.80	2.66	2.49	2.24	116.27	108.83	103.93	91.30	109
1.76	1.74	1.58	1.35	68.33	69.98	61.56	53.09	110
2.67	2.48	2.31	2.07	109.65	100.93	94.91	83.91	111
2.24	2.08	1.91	1.66	95.94	88.26	83.75	73.56	112
1.48	1.34	1.20	1.04	60.62	51.95	48.80	42.75	113
1.90	1.84	1.68	1.47	80.12	76.09	71.61	63.65	114
3.05	2.81	2.63	2.07	128.04	117.74	111.05	95.03	115
1.82	1.72	1.60	1.30	69.65	65.79	61.87	52.25	116
2.79	2.58	2.41	2.07	114.00	106.20	99.93	85.91	117
3.12	2.87	2.69	2.33	131.40	120.73	114.17	99.49	118
1.97	1.87	1.75	1.47	77.50	72.94	68.19	56.56	119
2.98	2.75	2.58	2.22	124.42	114.61	108.06	93.02	120
2.92	2.71	2.52	1.98	121.83	112.55	105.50	83.50	121
1.74	1.64	1.53	1.24	65.72	62.32	58.67	49.03	122
2.53	2.36	2.19	1.87	101.88	95.23	89.09	76.48	123
2.18	1.99	1.87	1.45	90.74	86.07	81.24	68.12	124
1.59	1.48	1.41	1.16	63.15	59.23	57.78	50.40	125
2.14	1.94	1.81	1.47	88.76	83.10	78.41	63.31	126
2.35	2.17	2.06	1.67	101.04	93.17	88.15	73.65	127
1.63	1.61	1.50	1.32	68.35	65.79	60.76	55.44	128
2.21	2.07	1.96	1.64	94.77	88.12	83.18	71.67	129
3.32	3.10	2.94	2.56	137.90	127.44	118.69	103.64	130
2.26	2.44	1.95	1.53	81.30	96.69	74.89	60.89	131
3.31	3.08	2.93	2.55	137.07	126.44	118.02	103.02	132
3.01	2.76	2.58	2.27	125.13	115.57	110.96	102.60	133
1.84	1.71	1.60	1.27	72.63	67.42	61.96	47.49	134
2.84	2.64	2.48	2.12	117.15	110.01	105.54	89.04	135

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

		October 1903 and 1900-00 -	Concinued				
	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	1	Average wee	ekly hours	
No			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
No.					num	ber	
				1	la de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de	1	
		Ontario - Continued					
		Manufacturing - Continued: Durables - Concluded:					
	310-318	Machinery, except electrical:					
136		Male	24,814	41.2	41.3	42.7	45.1
137 138		Female	1,620 26,434	38.5 41.1	38.5 41.2	39.2 42.5	39.7 41.2
	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
139	320-327	Male	70,053	43.5	43.0	42.9	43.0
140		Female	5,926	39.3	37.9	39.3	39.5
141		Total	75,979	43.2	42.7	42.5	42.7
	330-339	Electrical products:					
142 143		Male	32,785 18,394	41.5 38.9	41.4 38.6	42.0 38.7	42.9 38.4
143		Female	51,179	40.5	40.4	40.8	41.1
	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:					
145		Male	17,321	44.3	43.6	44.6	44.9
146 147		Female	1,402 18,723	40.5 44.0	40.1 43.3	40.2 44.2	38.4 43.9
		Non-durables:					
	100-147	Food and beverages:					
148		Male	36,196	41.3	41.8	41.8	42.7 39.2
149 150		Female Total	14,420 50,616	36.3 39.9	37.2 40.4	37.4 40.5	41.0
	150-153	Tobacco processing and products:					
151	150 155	Male	1,023	37.6	39.2	39.5	42.5
152		Female	449	35.8	35.6	36.9	38.7
153		Total	1,472	37.0	37.8	38.6	39.0
	160-169	Rubber products:					
154 155		MaleFemele	9,955 2,603	43.0 38.5	43.6 38.0	42.3 37.2	41.4 35.4
156		Total	12,558	42.1	42.5	41.2	41.6
1.50	170-179	Leather products:	5 005			4.0	
157 158		MaleFemale	5,025 5,921	41.2 38.9	40.3 38.6	41.8 39.7	42.7 40.9
159		Total	10,946	40.0	39.4	40.7	40.9
	180-229	Textile products:					
160	100 227	Male	12,261	42.5	42.2	42.6	42.9
161		Female	10,219	38.5	39.1	38.5	38.8
162		Total	22,480	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.6
160	230-239	Knitting mills:	4 -04			4. 6	07.5
163 164		MaleFemale	1,396 5,180	44.5 39.7	44.6 39.9	41.6 39.4	37.5 37.3
165		Total	6,576	40.8	40.9	39.9	42.1
	240-249	Clothing:					
166		Male	3,187	38.8	39.2	39.7	41.2
167 168		Female Total	14,288 17,475	38.1 38.2	37.7 38.1	38.4 38.7	39.0 39.4
			*1,473	30.2	30.1	30.7	37.4
169	270-274	Paper and allied industries: Male	27,362	41.8	42.2	42.4	43.3
170		Female	5,336	38.8	38.3	39.3	41.4
171		Total	32,698	41.2	41.6	41.9	41.5

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

				2300-00 - Cont.				
	Average hourl	y earnings			Average weekly	earnings		
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	No.
		1	dol1	ars				NO.
3.09	2.93	2.75	2.28	127.30	121.04	117.29	103.12	136
2.07	1.98	1.86	1.57	79.55	76.35	73.14	62.10	137
3.03	2.88	2.70	2.33	124.37	118.44	114.90	96.00	138
3.49	3.10	2.93	2.55	152.11	133.44	125.41	109.81	139
2.12	1.94	1.86	1.51	83.20	73.46	72.87	59.64	140
3.40	3.02	2.84	2.48	146.73	128.99	120.63	105.90	141
2.83	2.69	2.56	2.19	117.42	111.37	107.40	93.25	142
2.03	1.90	1.78	1.44	78.91	73.33	68.96	55.47	143
2.56	2.42	2.29	2.00	103.58	97.84	93.30	82.20	144
2.80	2.72	2.53	2.05	127.71	118.74	113.09	92.99	145
2.15	1.95	1.84	1.42	86.90	78.19	73.83	54.56	146
2.83	2.65	2.47	2.06	124.65	114.51	108.91	90.43	147
2.69	2.49	2.29	1.76	110.10	103.95	95.90	76.63	148
1.78	1.67	1.53	1.20	64.48	61.97	57.27	47.49	149
2.45	2.26	2.08	1.74	97.82	91.43	84.17	71.34	150
3.21	2.79	2.74	2.11	120.53	109.33	108.20	89.32	151
3.09	2.56	2.41	1.69	110.43	91.14	89.12	65.20	152
3.17	2.71	2.62	2.10	117.45	102.45	100.99	81.90	153
3.16	2.92	2.72	2.25	135.81	127.53	114.98	93.15	154
1.91	1.82	1.75	1.52	73.46	69.25	64.87	53.81	155
2.92	2.73	2.53	2.22	122.89	115.93	104.09	92.35	156
2.26	2.14	1.99	1.63	93.29	86.11	83.17	69.60	157
1.57	1.48	1.41	1.19	61.18	57.31	55.88	48.52	158
1.90	1.80	1.69	1.41	75.92	70.89	68.99	57.67	159
2.54	2.25	2.12	1.62	108.03	94.95	90.55	69.50	160
1.94	1.72	1.58	1.01	74.86	67.23	61.06	39.18	161
2.28	2.03	1.91	1.61	92.96	83.19	77.95	66.98	162
2.10	2.01	1.89	1.60	93.54	89.52	78.65	60.00	163
1.49	1.40	1.35	1.15	59.04	55.86	53.33	42.89	164
1.63	1.54	1.49	1.23	66.37	63.20	59.34	51.78	165
2.63	2.41	2.28	1.81	102.08	94.26	90.51	74.57	166
1.63	1.54	1.46	1.28	61.97	58.01	56.04	49.92	167
1.81	1.74	1.66	1.37	69.28	66.35	64.11	53.98	168
3.18	2.95	2.75	2.30	132.89	124.27	116.32	99.59	169
1.83	1.74	1.60	1.29	69.71	66.46	62.78	53.38	170
2.98	2.79	2.59	2.26	122.58	115.99	108.70	93.79	171

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

		October 1703 and 1700-00 -					
	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	Į.	werage wee	kly hours	
No.			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
NO.					numb	er	
		Ontario - Concluded			1		
172 173 174	280-289	Manufacturing - Concluded: Non-durables - Concluded: Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male Female Total	14,239 5,491 19,730	38.9 37.1 38.4	38.8 36.4 38.2	39.2 36.9 38.6	39.8 36.6 38.7
175	360-369	Petroleum and coal products:	1.0/5	44.0	41.0	44.0	/ ₄ / ₄ 0
175 176		MaleFemale	1,945	44.8	41.9	44.9	44.9
177		Total	2,007	44.3	41.5	44.7	42.7
	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:					
178		MaleFemale	14,408 4,406	42.1	42.0 37.9	38.8	43.0 38.3
180		Total	18,814	41.2	41.2	41.7	41.3
181 182 183	380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries: Male Female Total	16,746 10,968 27,714	42.1 38.2 40.5	41.8 39.0 40.5	42.2 39.4 40.9	41.0 43.7 41.4
		Manitoba					
		STORE OF THE STORE					
184	100-399	Manufacturing: Male	21,561	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.7
185 186		Female	7,918 2 9,479	36.9 39.8	37.1 40.0	37.6 40.2	37.8 40.6
187		Durables: Male	12,146	41.3	41.5	41.9	42.7
188		Female	764 12,910	36.6	39.1	39.7	38.9 42.5
100		Non-durables:	0.155		, , ,		40.0
190 191 192		Male Female Total	9,415 7,154 16,569	40.4 36.9 38.9	40.6 36.8 39.0	40.7 37.4 39.3	40.8 37.7 39.5
		Durables:					
193	300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male	3,107	40.8	41.0	40.8	43.8
194 195		Female		/0.0	40.9	40.6	43.7
193		Total	3,126	40.8	40.9	40.6	43.7
196	320-329	Transportation equipment: Male	1,973	41.3	42.0	43.0	42.2
197		Female	196	40.1	39.4	40.7	39.2
198		Total	2,169	41.2	41.7	42.8	42.1
	100 1/7	Non-durables:					
199	100-147	Food and beverages:	5,052	40.2	40.6	40.6	41.2
200 201		Female	1,185 6,237	37.4 39.6	36.4	37.4 39.8	38.0 40.5
202	240-249	Clothing:		07.5	20.6	40.4	(0.0
202		MaleFemale	663 4,434	37.5	39.6	42.4 37.5	40.9 37.2
204		Total	5,097	36.7	37.7	38.3	37.9
	280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:					
205		Male Female	1,168 419	41.9 39.8	40.6 34.1	40.5 34.5	37.5 35.6
207		Total	1,587	41.4	38.7	39.0	37.1

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

			Total 1909 and	1700-06 - Cont				
	Average hourly	7 earnings			Average weekly	earnings		
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	N.
			dollar	's				No.
3.69 2.01	3.34 1.83	3.18 1.67	2.91 1.23	143.50 74.65	129.68 66.49	124.74 61.74	115.82 45.16	172 173
3.24	2.98	2.82	2.89	124.34	113.95	109.00	111.84	174
3.75	3.56	3.39	2.88	168.02	149.10	152.32	130.60	175 176
3.72	3.53	3.37	2.85	164.80	146.33	150.40	121.70	177
3.21 1.80	2.90	2.76	2.30	135.31	121.70	116.70	98.90	178
2.91	1.73 2.69	1.63 2.56	1.40	69.12	65.59	63.26 106.69	53.62 92.51	179 180
2.51	2.43	2.27	1.93	105.79	101.47	96.02	79.50	181
1.61 2.18	1.59 2.07	1.49	1.37 1.63	61.50 88.26	62.05 83.66	58.84 78.77	59.44 67.48	182 183
2.62	2.44	2.25	1.95	107.30	100.18	93.05	81.47	184
1.59 2.36	1.46	1.38	1.15 1.75	58.53 94.20	54.26 87.93	52.00 81.49	43.32 71.05	185 186
2.60	2.39	2.21	1.86	107.33	95.09	92.55	79.52	187
1.70 2.55	1.51 2.33	1.41 2.16	1.16 1.83	62.25 104.66	58.99 96.37	55.86 90.23	45.01 77.74	188 189
2.66	2.50	2.30	2.04	107.27	101.43	93.56	83.27	190
1.58	1.46	1.38	1.15	58.13	53.69	51.63	43.20 67.14	191 192
2.81	2.56	2.25	1.96	114.63	104.88	91.74	85.85	193 194
2.80	2.55	2.24	1.95	114.28	104.16	90.85	85.41	195
2.43	2.23	2.16	1.84	100.24	93.76	92.92	77.62	196
1.78 2.37	1.55 2.15	1.46 2.09	1.44	71.30 97.62	60.90 89.75	59.47 89.24	56.51 76.72	197 198
2.64 1.96	2.53 1.74	2.29 1.57	2.07	106.31	102.76	92.89 58.81	85.40 50.50	199
2.52	2.37	2.14	1.93	100.02	93.82	85.19	78.27	201
2.39 1.45	1.87	1.88	1.63 1.07	89.62 52.94	74.21 49.09	79.66 48.68	66.63 39.68	202 203
1.57	1.41	1.40	1.17	57.71	53.19	53.81	44.39	204
2.91	2.76	2.61	2.30 1.34	122.27	111.81	105.85	85.98 47.74	205 206
2.61	2.48	2.37	2.09	107.90	95.79	92.15	77.62	207

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	P	werage wee	ekly hours	
No			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
No.				nu	mber		
		Saskatchewan	1	1	1	1	
	100 000						
208	100-399	Manufacturing: Male	7,054	40.4	40.5	41.9	40.6
209		Female	792	37.4	38.2	36.7	38.1 40.3
210		Total	7,846	40.1	40.2	41.2	40.5
211		Durables:	2,805	40.8	40.9	42.4	41.6
211 212		MaleFemale	2,005	40.0	40.9	••	41.0
213		Total	2,891	40.8	40.9	42.4	41.5
		Non-durables:					
214 215		Male Female	4,249	40.2 37.3	40.2 38.2	41.6 36.6	40.0 38.3
216		Total	4,955	39.8	39.9	40.7	39.7
	100-147	Food and beverages:					
217		Male	2,490	39.9	40.1	40.7	40.1
218 219		Female Total	346 2,836	36.4	37.5	36.9	38.0 39.7
	360-369	Debuglary and soul musticates					
220	300-309	Petroleum and coal products: Male	565	40.0	41.0	49.8	40.8
221		Female Total	568	40.0	40.9	49.8	40.8
222		IOLdI	500	40.0	40.7	.,,,,	40.0
		Alberta					
	100-399						
223	100-399	Manufacturing: Male	24,323	39.4	41.1	41.0	41.0
224 225		Female	3,896	37.5 39.2	36.9 40.4	37.2 40.4	37.9 40.5
223		Total	28,219	37.2	40.4	40.4	40.5
226		Durables: Male	12,529	39.2	41.3	40.9	40.5
227		Female	1,116	38.3	39.1	39.4	38.0
228		Total	13,645	39.1	41.2	40.8	40.4
		Non-durables:					
229 230		Male Female	11,794 2,780	39.7	40.8 36.3	41.1 36.6	41.3 37.9
231		Total	14,574	39.2	39.8	40.2	40.6
		Durables:					
000	250-259	Wood products:	0.50/	07.1	/1 0	/1 1	20.2
232 233		Male Female	2,534 291	37.1	41.0	41.1 34.9	39.3 38.6
234		Total	2,825	36.8	40.8	40.5	39.2
	300-309	Metal fabricating industries:					
235 236		MaleFemale	2,810	38.5	41.7	38.7	41.2
237		Total	2,897	38.4	41.5	39.1	41.0
	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
238		Male	1,706	39.6	38.8	42.0	41.0
239 240		Female	1,786	39.8	38.6	41.6	41.1
	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:					
241	340-333	Male	2,142	42.9	44.4	42.7	41.9
242 243		Female	375 2, 517	41.9	42.2 44.2	42.5	36.0 41.9
243		LUCAL ************************************	2,311	42.01	44.4	74.51	41.7

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

			obel 1903 and	1900-00 - CONCI	- Indea			1
	Average hourly	earnings			Average weekly	earnings		
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	No.
			do	llars				NO.
2.94 1.82 2.83	2.58 1.65 2.47	2.44 1.58 2.34	2.08 1.35 1.99	118.90 68.10 113.78	104.31 62.95 99.48	102.08 57.82 96.35	84.39 51.66 80.03	208 209 210
2.87	2.50	2.31	1.91	117.40	102.36	98.08	79.59	211
2.84	2.49	2.30	1.90	115.82	101.87	97.47	78.72	212 213
2.98 1.84 2.83	2.63 1.65 2.46	2.50 1.58 2.35	2.18 1.37 2.03	119.89 68.56 112.58	105.57 62.93 98.17	104.22 57.88 95.85	87.11 52.36 80.65	214 215 216
2.72 2.02 2.64	2.50 1.78 2.39	2.37 1.65 2.27	2.08 1.44 1.97	108.48 73.46 104.21	100.14 66.72 95.01	96.52 61.04 90.77	83.39 54.73 78.28	217 218 219
3.54	3.40	3.21	2.61	141.76	139.32	160.12	106.60	220
3.53	3.40	3.21	2.61	141.18	139.10	160.12	106.60	221
2.84 1.78 2.70	2.61 1.69 2.47	2.44 1.51 2.30	2.13 1.34 2.02	112.17 66.77 105.81	107.07 62.23 99.99	99.97 56.03 93.12	87.23 50.97 81.68	223 224 225
2.83 1.84 2.75	2.52 1.75 2.46	2.36 1.47 2.30	2.02 1.39 1.98	110.98 70.70 107.69	104.10 68.49 101.25	96.64 57.94 93.69	81.98 52.78 80.03	226 227 228
2.86 1.76 2.66	2.70 1.66 2.49	2.50 1.52 2.31	2.21 1.33 2.04	113.44 65.21 104.24	110.15 60.30 98.89	102.94 55.53 92.68	91.27 50.60 82.76	229 230 231
2.58 1.71 2.49	2.11 1.72 2.07	1.95 1.66 1.93	1.65 1.31 1.62	95.57 58.80 91.78	86.45 65.95 84.50	80.35 57.86 78.02	64.86 50.70 63.52	232 233 234
3.07	2.66	2.45	2.08	118.00	110.73	94.83	85.77	235
3.03	2.62	2.39	2.07	116.20	108.63	93.49	84.70	236 237
2.45	2.34	2.16	2.01	97.13	90.68	90.69	82.64	238
2.41	2.31	2.11	2.00	95.97	89.06	87.89	82.08	239
3.03 2.06 2.89	2.62 2.25 2.58	2.55	2.20 1.70 2.20	129.92 86.13 123.39	116.22 94.84 113.84	108.95	92.15 61.11 92.15	241 242 243

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	I	verage wee	ekly hours	
No.			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
100		.11			num	ber	
		Alberta - Concluded: Manufacturing - Concluded:		1	1	1	
		Non-durables:					
244	100-147	Food and beverages: Male	7,127	39.1	40.6	41.0	41.2
245		Female	863	37.6	36.0	36.0	38.0
246		Total	7,990	39.0	39.9	40.2	40.7
	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:					
247		Male	1,349	40.7	41.4	41.4	42.7
248		Female	1,370	40.6	41.4	41.4	42.7
			2,0,1				
		British Columbia					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
250		Male	74,620	38.2	38.3	38.7	38.8
251		Female	7,295 81,915	35.0 37.9	34.6 37.9	36.1	35.5 38.5
253		Durables:	49,002	37.9	37.9	38.3	38.4
254		Female	1,741	37.5	37.5	37.1	37.1
255		Total	50,743	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.3
		Non-durables:					
256		Male	25,618	38.6	39.2	39.6	39.5
257		Female	5,554 31,172	34.2 37.8	33.8	35.8	35.1 38.8
250		Iocal	31,172	37.0	30.0	30.0	20.0
	250-259	Durables:					
259	230=233	Wood products: Male	30,902	37.5	37.2	37.4	37.7
260		Female	518	36.1	36.5	36.2	36.7
261		Total	31,420	37.4	37.2	37.4	37.7
	290-298	Primary metal industries:					
262		MaleFemale	5,730	40.1	38.9	39.5	39.8
264		Total	5,770	40.0	38.8	39.4	39.7
	200 200						
265	300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male	4,069	37.5	38.7	39.9	37.4
266		Female	379	37.0	37.6	37.2	36.4
267		Total	4,448	37.5	38.7	39.8	37.3
	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
268		Male	3,312	38.2	39.0	39.9	40.1
269		Female	3,326	38.2	38.9	39.8	40.1
			3,320	3072	0 - 1 1		
	100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages:					
271	100-147	Male	9,351	36.8	38.5	38.8	40.2
272		Female	2,516	32.9	31.8	34.3	33.7
273		Total	11,867	36.0	36.4	37.3	38.2
07.	270-274	Paper and allied industries:		, ,			
274		MaleFemale	11,218	40.3 35.7	39.8 37.5	40.5 37.5	40.0 37.1
276		Total	11,914	40.0	39.7	40.3	39.8
	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:					
277	370=379	Male	1,288	40.3	39.6	39.7	40.8
278		Female					
279		Total	1,307	40.2	39.4	39.6	40.7

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

	Average hourly	y earnings			Average weekl	y earnings		
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	No
	<u>l</u>		de	ollars				No.
2.70 2.10 2.64	2.56 1.85 2.45	2.35 1.68 2.25	2.08 1.51 2.00	105.81 79.09 102.92	104.15 66.47 97.80	96.07 60.29 90.45	85.49 57.31 81.20	244 245 246
3.36	3.05	2.86	2.53	136.59	126.44	118.67	108.05	247
3.34	3.05	2.86	2.52	135.80	126.06	118.39	107.72	248 249
3.38 2.10 3.28	3.18 1.94 3.06	2.96 1.76 2.84	2.46 1.54 2.38	128.98 73.62 124.05	121.89 67.03 116.08	114.72 63.43 109.12	95.52 54.65 91.51	250 251 252
3.36 2.49 3.33	3.11 2.28 3.09	2.88 2.10 2.85	2.40 1.85 2.38	127.43 93.57 126.27	118.13 85.29 117.00	110.27 77.85 109.09	92.00 68.61 91.32	253 254 255
3.42 1.97 3.19	3.31 1.85 3.02	3.11 1.67 2.82	2.59 1.46 2.37	131.94 67.37 120.44	129.51 62.47 114.57	123.23 59.75 109.16	103.36 51.34 91.85	256 257 258
3.26 3.09	3.03 2.77	2.80 2.54	2.32	122.00 111.59	112.72 100.87	104.68	87.35 76.67	259 260
3.25	3.02	2.79	2.31	121.83	112.46	104.40	87.10	261
3.54	3.32	3.09	2,62	142.07	129.08	122.02	104.31	262
3.54	3.31	3.08	2.61	141.42	128.45	121.45	103.79	263 264
3.62 2.26 3.51	3.26 2.03 3.19	3.03 1.91 2.98	2.53 1.70 2.49	135.77 83.61 131.33	126.30 76.08 123.36	120.90 70.93 118.37	94.65 61.78 92.84	265 266 267
3.52	3.38	3.03	2.62	134.48	131.89	120.75	105.01	268
3.51	3.38	3.03	2.61	134.20	131.61	120.54	104.89	269 270
3.02	2.88	2.66	2.32	111.03 64.13	110.75 58.77	103.10 57.19	93.40 50.04	271 272
1.94 2.81	1.85 2.59	1.67 2.37	1.48 2.10	101.09	94.09	88.36	80.10	273
3.72 2.68 3.67	3.66 2.39 3.60	3.44 2.18 3.39	2.79 1.83 2.74	149.73 95.85 146.58	145.41 89.52 142.83	139.33 81.89 136.80	111.73 67.66 109.16	274 275 276
3.21	3.08	2.85	2.41	129.36	121.94	112.98	98.26	277 278
3.20	3.04	2.82	2.38	128.77	119.49	111.52	96.69	278

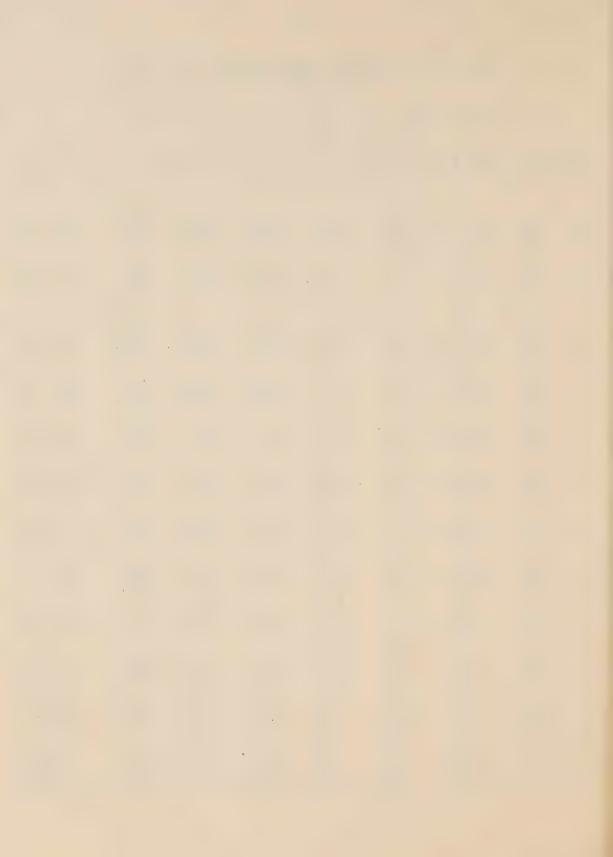


TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68

	Occoper 19	Too and the	70-00								
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Avei	cage we	eekly l	nours	Aver	rage week	aly earni	earnings	
		1900	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
				nur	ber			doll	ars		
				ı	1	1		I	1	ı	
	Newfoundland										
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	2,514 538 3,052	38.7 37.3 38.4	39.0 37.8 38.8	39.4 38.0 39.2	40.9 38.9 40.6	128.94 63.79 117.46	130.66 63.10 117.80	121.76 60.69 110.06	106.49 50.56 96.06	
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	2,087 424 2,511	38.5 37.1 38.3	38.8 37.7 38.6	39.4 38.0 39.1	40.8 38.9 40.4	130.42 63.31 119.09	132.03 63.59 118.80	121.27 60.15 109.43	107.37 51.23 97.15	
100-147	Food and beverages: Male Female Total	1,136 181 1,317	40.9 38.8 40.5	42.1 39.0 41.5	42.7 39.8 42.2	44.6 40.4 43.8	94.76 50.63 88.69	102.45 52.09 92.46	90.48 50.21 83.01	73.04 41.47 67.38	
270-274	Paper and allied industries: Male	489 83 572	35.0 35.0 35.0	35.0 35.0 35.0	35.0	37.3	191.86 96.22 177.98	187.89 92.80 173.63	176.15	174.94 170.59	
	<u>Nova Scotia</u>										
100-399	Manufacturing: Male	6,598	39.2	39.4	38.7	39.4	133.65	127.81	122,81	105.71	
	Female	2,137 8,735	36.2	36.9	37.0 38.3	37.4	64.99	61.13	58.87	50.37	
	Durables: Male	2,738	40.3	39.5	38.9	39.1	133,28	128.72	124.72	103.96	
	Female	611 3,349	37.8 39.9	37.3 39.0	37.3 38.6	37.5 38.8	66.72 121.14	62.40 115.77	59.01 112.03	49.34 92.62	
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	3,860 1,526 5,386	38.3 35.6 37.6	39.3 36.7 38.6	38.5 36.9 38.1	39.7 37.4 39.0	133.92 64.19 114.16	127.07 60.37 110.31	121.11 58.79 105.09	107.31 51.01 91.66	
290-298	Durables: Primary metal industries: Male	343	39.9	38.4	35.5	38.1	160.77	152,13	140.05	124.93	
	Female Total	378	39.9	38.1	35.5	38.1	152,35	142.86	132.52	124.93	
320-329	Transportation equipment:	376	37.7	50,1	55,5	50,1	152,55	1-12-00	202,32	254,30	
320 32)	Male	692 202 894	37.6 36.6 37.4	39.7 36.6 39.0	39.4 36.5 38.7	37.5 36.0 37.2	132.63 67.37 117.88	128.27 59.02 111.68	120.50 56.05 105.14	103.31 46.77 87.45	
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages: Male Female Total	2,236 1,018 3,254	38.6 35.8 37.7	40.8 36.2 39.7	39.7 37.0 39.0	41.6 37.2 40.4	114.82 61.11 98.02	110.07 56.58 97.19	105.02 54.50 92.37	90.17 48.55 78.83	
100 200	New Brunswick										
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	5,301 1,592 6,893	38.6 36.7 38.2	39.8 35.5 38.8	39.1 37.6 38.8		135.93 64.93 119.53	134.02 64.75 117.73	130.17 60.18 113.56	107.46 50.00 92.79	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	October 1963 and	1900-00 -	Conti	nued						
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	Aver	age We	ekly h	ours	Aver	age week	ly earni	ngs
		1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				num	ber			do11	ars	
	New Brunswick - Concluded:									
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
	Durables: Male Female Total	1,830 444 2,274	41.2 39.3 40.8	42.1 32.2 40.2	39.8 38.5 39.6	40.3 38.3 39.9	131.34 60.09 117.43	130.14 67.65 118.11	121.45 67.07 111.78	100.88 49.12 90.46
	Non-durables:									
	Male Female Total	3,471 1,148 4,619	37.3 35.7 36.9	38.4 36.8 38.0	38.7 37.4 38.4	39.2 37.3 38.7	138.35 66.80 120.09	136.18 63.64 117.54	134.52 58.11 114.35	111.14 50.31 93.96
250-259	Durables: Wood products:								04 40	00.61
	Male Female	466	44.6	45.2	46.1	47.8	111.31	100.89	91.49	83.61
	Total	547	43.9	44.0	45.1	46.8	105.43	94.19	85.39	77.31
100-147	Food and beverages: Male	2,344	37.2	39.8	39.8	39.7	122.05	120.54	117,75	90.04
	Female Total	691	34.9	38.9	37.8 39.3	38.5	63.32	. 61.82 105.81	57.31	46.17
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male Female Total	622 171 793	37.2 36.5 37.0	37.0 36.6 36.9	37.4 36.4 37.1	37.6 37.2 37.5	173.32 76.66 152.35	171.94 73.40 149.35	172.21 67.30 147.03	147.96 59.13 126.37
	<u>Quebec</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing: Male	107,027	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.3	160.66	153,50	145,80	127,14
	Female	40,253	36.7	37.0 38.0	37.4	37.5 38.1	85.65 140.13	80.77 134.67	76.30 127.66	64.00
	Durables: Male	47,518	38.5	38.8	39.5	38.8	167.17	157.01	148.65	129.51
	Female Total	12,207 59,725	37.1	37.8 38.6	38.4	38.6	88.55	80.80	76.50 133.38	65.90
	Non-durables: Male	59,509	37.6	37.9	37.7	37.9	155,23	150,40	143.41	125.33
	Female Total	28,046 87,555	36.5	36.6 37.5	36.8	37.0 37.6	84.39	80.75	76,20 123,39	63,12
250 250	Durables:									
250-259	Wood products: Male Female	2,944 536	42.2	42.7	42.7	44.6	132.11 71.53	126.01	117.34	97.34 52.10
	Total	3,480	41.5	41.9	41.7	43.7	122.78	115.98	107.15	90.10
260-269	Furniture and fixtures: Male	2,234	41.6	40.5	39.2	39.8	145.33	138.88	129.59	115.64
	Female Total	627 2,861	38.2	37.4 39.6	37.8 38.8	38.2	78.72 130.73	71.37 119.50	65.90 111.55	59.22
290-298	Primary metal industries:	6,231	37.4	37.3	37.0	36.3	182,52	176.01	162.47	139.76
	Female Total	1,313	36.0	36.3	36.4	35.9	91.98	88.13	82.44	69.30

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	occober 1903 and	1,00 00	COILCI								
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	Aver	rage we	eekly h	nours	Average weekly earnings				
		1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
				num	ber	L		doll	ars.		
	Quebec - Continued:										
	Manufacturing - Continued: Durables - Concluded:										
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	6,603 1,771 8,374	37.5 36.8 37.4	38.6 37.1 38.3	38.6 36.9 38.3	39.8 42.9 40.5	163.21 88.78 147.47	152.04 77.72 135.82	140.80 73.08 126.49	129.17 65.45 115.09	
310-318	Machinery, except electrical: Male Female Total	5,538 1,472 7,010	38.3 35.8 37.8	38.8 37.6 38.5	42.2 41.9 42.2	37.5 37.2 37.4	156,22 78.63 139,92	149.71 73.67 133.79	138.42 70.04 123.67	114.97 56.71 102.00	
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	9,344 1,993 11,337	39.9 38.5 39.7	40.6 39.8 40.4	40.9 40.2 40.8	39.3 39.2 39.3	179.92 98.47 165.60	162.95 85.62 148.00	157.69 82.10 143.50	135.72 67.80 123.15	
330-339	Electrical products: Male Female Total	11,923 3,503 15,426	37.3 37.4 37.3	37.8 38.2 37.9	39.2 38.2 39.0	38.6 37.9 38.4	168.33 91.92 150.98	156.23 83.21 140.38	152.64 79.61 135.82	132.82 69.98 119.02	
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products: Male	2,701 992 3,693	37.5 36.7 37.3	38.5 35.8 38.0	39.4 37.2 38.9	38.7 37.0 38.4	170.91 81.91 147.00	151.53 77.26 135.86	125.52 61.62 111.72	126.28 64.92 114.47	
100-147	Non durables: Food and beverages: Male Female Total	15,674 6,216 21,890	38.3 36.5 37.8	38.4 35.9 37.8	38.6 36.4 38.1	38.2 37.1 37.9	139.65 77.75 122.07	135.78 74.80 121.51	128.39 72.91 115.20	113.58 61.76 101.31	
150-153	Tobacco processing and products: Male Female Total	1,013 577 1,590	37.2 36.6 37.0	35.9 35.1 35.7	37.3 37.0 37.2	37.1 36.8 37.0	196.63 104 74 163.22	172.43 92.42 143.73	173.60 101.17 147.03	149.67 75.37 120.10	
160-169	Rubber products: Male Female Total	1,662 463 2,125	38.3 37.3 38.1	41.1 38.0 40.4	37.0 38.5 37.4	38.4 37.4 38.1	145.07 77.13 130.27	138.13 80.42 124.78	122.84 73.48 111.05	114.89 57.03 99.47	
170-179	Leather products: Male Female Total	1,385 817 2,202	38.2 36.6 37.6	38.7 36.4 37.9	39.4 37.3 38.6	39.7 37.4 38.9	131.51 72.64 109.67	125.61 71.16 107.02	118.13 64.02 99.73	98.76 55.98 85.14	
180-229	Textile products: Male Female Total	6,859 3,235 10,094	37.8 36.9 37.5	38.3 37.4 38.0	38.3 37.4 38.0	38.7 37.6 38.3	158.84 74.58 131.83	149.36 76.22 126.51	141.07 68.50 118.34	119.14 58.31 99.92	
230-239	Knitting mills: Male Female Total	1,525 1,900 3,425	42.0 37.7 39.6	40.2 38.2 39.3	40.3 38.2 39.5	40.8 38.6 39.9	135.05 74.95 101.71	129.16 70.05 104.06	127.18 65.84 101.91	108.58 57.29 88.09	
240-249	Clothing: Male Female Total	4,789 4,952 9,741	37.8 36.4 37.1	38.6 37.1 37.9	39.2 37.5 38.5	39.2 38.0 38.6	133.81 78.76 105.82	128.09 77.26 104.66	122.83 73.91 101.93	107.20 61.87 87.68	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Aver	age we	ekly h	ours	Aver	age week	ly earni	ngs
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				num	ber			doll	ars	
	Quebec - Concluded									
270-274	Manufacturing - Concluded: Non-durables - Concluded: Paper and allied industries: Male Female Total	7,965 2,078 10,043	36.0 35.6 35.9	37.7 35.6 37.2	36.3 35.8 36.2	36.7 36.1 36.6	177.16 90.24 160.17	171.13 84.73 150.99	166.34 82.02 146.53	147.09 68.11 128.69
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male Female Total	4,251 3,101 7,352	35.9 35.3 35.6	35.7 35.7 35.7	35.9 35.3 35.7	36.2 35.2 35.8	158.85 84.14 127.34	147.14 84.47 125.22	138.81 76.85 117.13	120.75 63.47 99.22
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products: Male Female Total	9,371 3,213 12,584	37.3 37.0 37.2	37.0 37.0 37.0	37.0 36.9 36.9	37.2 37.0 37.2	170.17 84.04 148.18	164.93 91.26 143.17	158.60 85.11 136.66	139.45 68.58 119.61
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries: Male Female Total	3,760 1,283 5,043	37.9 37.3 37.7	38.9 37.6 38.6	38.8 37.7 38.5	38.8 38.4 38.7	150.22 79.13 132.14	144.07 73.53 124.23	134.14 69.37 116.50	122.92 60.64 105.69
	<u>Ontario</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	175,317 64,856 240,173	38.7 37.2 38.3	38.7 37.2 38.3	38.9 37.4 38.5	39.2 37.7 38.8	169.95 86.64 147.10	159.99 82.00 138.84	151.91 76.57 131.37	132.47 65.88 113.86
	Durables: Male Female Total	90,463 28,586 119,049	39.6 38.1 39.3	39,4 38,0 39,1	39.7 38.2 39.3	39.7 38.2 39.3	173.62 88.96 153.29	161.20 83.64 142.80	153.14 78.27 135.15	125.18 63.77 110.48
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	84,584 36,270 121,124	37.8 36.5 37.4	37.9 36.6 37.5	37.9 36.7 37.6	37.9 37.0 37.9	165.04 84.81 141.02	158.53 80.63 134.55	150.38 75.09 127.16	129.75 61.78 108.37
250-259	Durables: Wood products: Male Female Total	2,552 814 3,366	40.5 39.6 40.3	41.3 37.4 40.3	40.5 37.0 39.7	40.5 33.3 38.8	141.66 75.29 125.61	136.71 71.14 120.98	124.82 65.02 110.15	102.03 51.28 89.17
260-269	Furniture and fixtures: Male Female Total	2,544 1,255 3,799	38.6 37.9 38.4	39.7 37.2 38.8	38.6 37.2 38.1	38.6 36.1 37.5	155.58 79.17 130.34	149.13 74.53 123.18	137.83 68.67 114.59	113.74 54.70 93.80
290-298	Primary metal industries: Male Female Total	12,293 2,592 14,885	39.3 37.7 39.0	39.5 38.2 39.3	39.5 38.4 39.1	39.2 37.4 39.1	187,22 91,60 170.57	177.81 86.64 160.15	173.82 82.64 155.58	154.25 70.63 135.21
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	13,677 5,315 18,992	39.1 37.0 38.1	38.5 37.2 38.2	38.7 37.5 38.4	38.1 36.6 37.8	168,65 80.20 143,90	157.08 77.43 136.25	149.48 72.66 129.50	123.36 62.09 109.63

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	Aver	age we	ekly h	ours	Average weekly earnings			
		1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				num	ber			doll	ars.	
	Ontario ~ Continued									
	Manufacturing - Continued: Durables - Concluded:									
310-318	Machinery, except electrical: Male Female Total	14,159 5,390 19,549	40.1 38.0 39.5	39.4 38.1 39.1	39.2 37.9 38.9	38.0 37.9 38.1	167.42 89.64 145.91	155.60 83.01 138.49	148.27 78.80 131.68	121.98 64.20 111.83
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	18,924 4,616 23,540	40.9 39.3 40.5	41.0 39.1 40.6	41.1 39.2 40.7	41.4 39.2 41.0	191.71 107.75 175.25	173.94 99.31 158.33	162.12 90.32 147.05	122.97 67.62 110.09
330-339	Electrical products: Male Female Total	21,125 7,269 28,394	39.1 38.4 38.9	38.7 38.0 38.5	39.6 38.6 39.4	40.0 40.0 40.0	165.14 84.70 144.55	153.68 80.13 134.96	146.22 75.14 127.60	120.29 62.88 104.64
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products: Male	5,189 1,335 6,524	38.4 36.4 38.0	38.5 37.1 38.2	38.7 37.1 38.3	39.1 38.0 38.9	164.52 82.72 147.78	150.61 78.08 133.59	146.84 73.95 129.77	122.75 61.81 106.08
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages: Male Female Total	22,683 9,034 31,717	38.4 36.2 37.8	38.6 36.5 38.0	38.4 36.8 38.0	38.4 37.7 38.3	155.30 81.43 134.26	146.98 78.73 128.44	138.90 73.95 121.13	116.47 63.40 102.87
150-153	Tobacco processing and products: Male . Female . Total	661 263 924	37.2 36.2 36.9	37.7 36.9 37.5	37.7 36.0 37.3	38.6 35.7 37.5	159.93 91.80 140.53	153.79 84.77 137.04	131.28 76.13 117.80	95.38 55.87 88.18
160-169	Rubber products: Male Female Total	4,704 1,504 6,208	39.4 37.8 39.0	38.6 37.8 38.4	39.0 37.9 38.7	38.4 38.2 38.1	151.87 96.80 138.53	139.43 91.41 128.35	138.10 73.30 122.93	118.77 43.61 101.45
170-179	Leather products: Male Female Total	1,578 999 2,577	39.0 37.3 38.3	39.8 37.2 38.9	39.4 36.7 38.4	40.0 35.8 38.7	138.81 71.33 112.65	134.33 67.81 110.67	126.61 63.70 104.29	109.59 53.25 92.28
180-229	Textile products: Male Female Total	4,630 1,721 6,351	38.4 36.8 38.0	38.5 36.9 38.1	38.3 37.2 38.0	38.3 37.8 38.0	160.68 80.42 138.93	151.10 72.97 128.23	142.25 69.53 121.28	117.02 55.04 97.55
230-239	Knitting mills: Male Female Total	994 730 1,724	38.0 35.5 36.9	39.5 36.7 38.2	39.6 37.1 38.5	42.0 39.4 40.9	157.52 70.84 120.82	151.02 66.88 114.14	129.78 66.05 101.17	94.30 59.17 67.08
240-249	Clothing: Male Female Total	2,709 1,410 4,119	40.3 37.9 39.5	38.7 36.5 37.6	38.8 37.3 38.1	36.7 36.4 36.6	144.65 78.57 122.03	141.25 77.24 110.01	146.16 73.47 112.86	148.36 66.23 99.86
270-274	Paper and allied industries: Male Female Total	7,778 2,578 10,356	36.2 36.6 36.3	36.8 36.5 36.7	36.6 36.2 36.5	37.2 35.6 36.8	179.35 94.46 158.22	173.27 87.29 151.01	160.70 77.01 138.78	135.18 54.84 112.34

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	Aver	age we	ekly h	ours	Average weekly earnings			ngs
		1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				num	ber			doll	ars	
	Ontario - Concluded									
	Manufacturing - Concluded: Non-durables - Concluded:									
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male	10,499 7,308 17,807	36.1 35.3 35.8	36.0 35.5 35.8	36.5 35.6 36.1	37.1 36.2 36.7	164.27 83.50 131.12	155.14 79.75 124.60	149.42 74.80 119.28	128.92 62.73 102.91
360-369	Petroleum and coal products: Male Female Total	4,763 2,004 6,767	35.5 35.2 35.4	35.8 35.5 35.7	35.6 35.4 35.5	35.9 35.7 35.8	212.06 94.68 177.30	203.98 91.83 170.50	192.55 91.89 161.66	165.08 87.81 139.92
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products: Male Female Total	14,783 5,368 20,151	38.0 37.5 37.9	38.2 37.2 37.9	38.1 37.4 37.9	38.4 37.4 37.9	172.31 86.02 149.32	165.89 81.42 142.62	157.80 76.60 135.38	137.44 63.62 116.07
380 -399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries: Male Female Total	9,072 3,351 12,423	38.4 38.1 38.3	39.1 37.7 38.6	39.5 37.9 39.0	41.3 37.6 40.2	162.45 83.55 141.17	159.09 79.59 133.67	149.00 73.26 124.94	130.18 59.31 102.78
	<u>Manitoba</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	9,395 4,237 13,632	38.4 37.6 38.2	38.4 37.5 38.1	39.0 37.4 38.6	38.8 37.9 38.6	141.60 72.85 120.23	133.71 66.74 115.96	126.22 62.21 108.88	109.12 53.57 94.21
	Durables: Male Female Total	4,059 1,263 5,322	38.9 37.2 38.5	38.5 38.0 38.4	39.3 37.7 38.9	38.7 37.9 38.5	143.15 72.04 126.27	133.57 67.27 119.03	127.00 64.12 112.81	109.54 52.50 97.80
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	5,336 2,974 8,310	38.1 37.8 38.0	38.3 37.2 38.0	38.7 37.3 38.3	39.0 38.9 38.9	140.42 73.19 116.36	133.83 66.44 113.57	125.55 61.13 105.87	104.16 51.58 84.35
300-309	Durables: Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	901 207 1,108	39.8 37.5 39.3	40.0 38.3 39.7	39.2 38.1 39.0	39.5 38.9 39.4	144.67 74.61 131.58	130.03 66.86 118.67	124.00 63.66 112.33	108.35 52.38 98.27
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	897 283 1,180	38.1 37.0 37.8	36.6 38.2 37.0	39.5 38.3 39.2	38.4 37.4 38.2	135.03 71.31 119.75	129.82 64.73 113.09	122.55 65.22 108.12	110.02 49.24 93.62
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages: Male Female Total	2,588 1,308 3,896	38.5 38.4 38.5	38.6 36.9 38.2	38.7 37.0 38.3	39.0 37.2 38.5	141.73 78.76 120.59	133.44 69.89 117.59	123.78 64.98 108.71	113.00 57.05 98.27
240-249	Clothing: Male Female Total	316 408 724	41.0 39.2 40.0	39.8 38.1 39.0	42.0 39.6 40.8		115.65 70.17 90.02	112.23 64.72 89.06	111.50 59.10 86.87	100.50 54.75 79.11

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	OCCUBEL 1903 AND	1									
s.1.c.		Em- ployees reported in October	Aver	age we	eekly h	nours	Average weekly earnings				
		1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
				nun	nber			dol	ars	L	
	Manitoba - Concluded					Ì					
	Manufacturing - Concluded: Non-durables - Concluded:										
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male Female Total	1,008 785 1,793	37.1 36.4 36.8	37.5 36.6 37.2	38.1 36.3 37.4	39.3 38.1 38.8	146.79 71.58 113.86	135.79 61.89 109.03	127.56 56.80 100.73	103.63 48.87 81.85	
100 000	Saskatchewan										
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	3,797 1,123 4,820	39.5 37.9 39.1	38.8 38.3 38.7	38.9 37.5 38.5	38.8 38.0 38.6	141.57 76.74 126.77	133.14 72.51 117.45	124.70 69.11 109.57	109.55 57.48 95.59	
	Durables:										
	MaleFemale	1,123 279 1,402	39.9 38.0 39.5	39.5 38.3 39.3	39.3 36.5 38.7	39.1 37.6 38.8	151.27 86.95 138.47	139.85 76.14 126.85	132.44 75.34 120.78	113.12 58.42 103.08	
	Non-durables:										
	MaleFemaleTotal	2,674 844 3,518	39.4 37.9 39.0	38.4 38.3 38.4	38.8 37.8 38.5	38.7 38.1 38.5	137.49 73.38 122.11	128.91 71.07 112.16	120.85 67.26 104.68	108.06 57.27 92.90	
100-147	Food and beverages:										
	Male Female Total	1,842 505 2,347	40.3 39.3 40.1	39.0 39.5 39.2	39.2 38.4 38.9	39.6 38.6 39.3	135.79 76.42 123.02	128.64 70.29 110.36	119.00 70.04 102.78	105.27 57.69 90.31	
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:										
	Male Female	166	36.3	36,8	36.0	37.7	175.47	172.30	159.02	144.83	
	Total	191	36.5	36.8	36.3	37.4	164.06	162.59	149.68	137.81	
	Alberta										
100-399	Manufacturing: Male	11,063	38.7	39.3	39.2	40.3	149.71	143.45	132,51	117.81	
	Female	3,707 14,770	37.3 38.3	37.6	37.7	37.0 39.8	80.55 132.35	73.76 128.00	67.62 117.84	59.04 104.11	
	Durables: Male	4,714	38.8	39.7	40,0	40.8	151.93	145.89	136.95	115.18	
	Female	1,228	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.8	85.14 138.12	76.77 133.52	72.29	59.46 104.65	
	Non-durables:	6,349	38.5	39.0	38.8	39.9	148.07	141.57	129,44	119,46	
	Male Female Total	2,479	36.9	37.1 38.5	37.4	38.1	78.26 128.46	72.25	65.59	58.86 103.80	
250-259	Durables: Wood products:					/1	101	10/ 51	116	105 15	
	Male Female Total	695 180 875	37.8 38.6 37.9	41.3 38.4 40.7	42.3	41.3 39.3 40.9	131.68 80.36 121.12	124.72 77.20 116.21	109.11	106.40 60.22 97.36	
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:	1,024	38.2	39.5	39.2	39.5	145.83	138.69	131.53	115,38	
	Male Female Total	205	37.5	38.0	38.0	39.5	81.42	73.81	68.12	59.95 105.75	
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male	678	38.7	40.7	41.2	41.8	150.84	146.11	139.28	105,43	
	Female Total	187	38.1	39.7	39.0	39.0	82.81	79.70	77.70	59.17 93.42	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

										October 1903 and 1900-08 - Concluded									
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	Aver	age we	ekly h	ours	Average Weekly earnings												
		1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963									
				num	ber			do11	ars										
	Alberta - Concluded Manufacturing - Concluded: Durables - Concluded:																		
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products: Male	522 155 677	40.6 39.7 40.4	39.3 37.4 39.0	38.9 37.9 38.8	39.4 37.6 39.1	157.37 83.34 140.43	146.01 73.10 133.11	136.20 68.97 125.55	122.13 59.40 111.62									
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages: Male Female Total	3,233 1,267 4,500	39.5 37.7 39.0	39.6 37.7 39.1	39.7 37.5 39.1	39.7 38.6 39.4	137.42 78.42 120.81	132.54 74.45 118.16	120.13 65.10 105.64	114.78 57.90 100.00									
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products: Male Female Total	852 160 1,012	39.0 38.9 39.0	39.0 37.6 38.8	37.9 37.3 37.8	39.7 39.5 39.7	160.40 81.66 147.95	151.57 74.68 137.59	133.24 68.54 121.27	128.46 65.58 117.37									
100-399	British Columbia Manufacturing: Male Female	20,851 7,224	38.3	38.6 37.1	38.6 37.3	39.1 37.3	175.06 87.77	167.84 81.02	158.18 75.76	133.50 65.02									
	Total Durables: Male Female Total	28,075 10,667 2,874 13,541	37.8 38.8 37.7 38.6	38.2 39.1 37.9 38.9	38.3 39.0 38.1 38.8	38.7 39.6 38.6 39.4	152.60 177.03 88.35 158.21	147.11 165.50 81.22 148.45	139.01 155.60 76.43 140.07	117.87 133.36 66.28 120.82									
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	10,184 4,350 14,534	37.8 35.3 37.1	38.0 36.6 37.6	38.2 36.7 37.8	38.4 36.3 37.8	173.01 87.39 147.38	170.32 80.87 145.82	160.92 75.28 137.98	133.68 64.07 114.65									
250-259	Durables: Wood products: Male Female Total	4,086 915 5,001	38.5 37.9 38.4	38.8 37.1 38.5	40.0 37.6 39.5	39.4 37.5 39.1	193.04 95.80 175.25	180.59 86.34 162.89	168.04 80.88 152.99	135.74 65.91 123.86									
290-298	Primary metal industries: Male Female Total	1,712 274 1,986	40.0 38.0 39.7	39.4 38.4 39.2	38.7 38.6 38.6	39.5 39.0 39.4	181.26 84.34 167.89	172.33 81.36 157.10	161.09 75.88 146.06	137.93 71.18 127.48									
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	1,300 444 1,744	39.9 37.0 39.2	38.7 38.4 38.6	36.2 38.4 36.7	39.6 38.9 39.5	163.44 85.47 143.59	149.86 77.66 133.83	142.58 74.51 128.13	126.53 70.19 115.55									
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	827 288 1,115	38.6 37.6 38.3	38.9 37.6 38.6	39.5 37.7 39.1	39.7 39.7 39.7	166.31 82.20 144.59	158.37 78.98 138.29	149.43 74.98 131.45	121.64 62.80 106.83									
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages: Male Female Total	3,263 1,803 5,066	37.6 33.9 36.3	38.1 35.7 37.4	38.9 37.0 38.3	38.0 37.9 38.0	153.93 81.20 128.04	147.34 79.28 127.39	140.35 70.58 119.50	118.79 63.11 103.35									
270-274	Paper and allied industries: Male Female Total	3,369 955 4,324	37.8 38.1 37.9	38.0 37.9 38.0	37.9 36.8 37.6	38.6 37.2 38.3	209.26 98.94 184.90	203.40 91.92 178.78	189.43 87.66 168.03	156.59 67.10 138.07									
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products: Male	1,117 343 1,460	38.4 36.9 38.0	38.9 37.0 38.5	38.3 37.2 38.1	41.7 37.5 40.9	158.39 86.24 141.44	150.41 76.07 135.70	141.03 73.03 127.35	122.29 63.71 111.24									

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68

	occool 1	Em- ployees reported	Aver	age we	ekly h	ours	Average weekly earnings				
S.I.C.		in October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
		1500		num	ber	L		doll	ars		
	Newfoundland										
100-399	Manufacturing:										
	Male Female Total	862 475 1,337	38.8 38.4 38.6	38.4 37.7 38.1	39.0 38.1 38.6	40.6 39.0 40.0	102.71 65.43 89.46	98.28 64.53 85.79	95.26 62.32 81.98	79.68 49.76 69.15	
	Non-durables:	691	38.7	38.1	38.8	40.2	102.80	98.78	96.54	81,65	
	Female Total	362 1,053	38.5	37.5 37.9	38.1	39.0	65.51	65.37	62.16	50.33	
100-147	Food and beverages:	0.50	(0.0	(1)							
	Male Female Total	258 169 427	42.2 41.8 42.0	41.3 38.7 40.1	42.3 39.9 41.2	43.5 40.3 42.4	83.19 50.63 70.30	87.16 53.77 72.66	77.66 52.26 66.22	61.96 41.54 54.78	
270-274	Paper and allied industries: Male	142	35.0	35.0	35.0	37.3	147.64	127.45	134.67	114.94	
	Female	59 201	35.0 35.0	35.0 35.0	35.0 35.0	37.3 37.3	98.47 133.21	96.73 117.73	96.93	72.77	
	Nova Scotia										
100-399	Manufacturing: Male	2,051	39.2	38.9	38.6	39.0	104.33	96.70	93.21	76.88	
	Female	1,968 4,019	36.2	36.9	37.0 37.9	37.4 38.3	63.36	59.43	58.05	49.62	
	Durables: Male	1,242	39.2	39.5	39.2	39.1	107.41	102.73	93.61	76.78	
	Female	581	37.7 38.7	37.2	37.2	37.4 38.5	65.58	60.47	57.66	48.69 66.01	
	Non-durables: Male	809	39.2	38.2	38.1	38.8	99.61	39.75	92.81	76.97	
	Female	1,387 2,196	35.6	36.6	36.8	37.4	62.43	58.82	58.28 75.88	50.22	
290-298	Durables: Primary metal industries:										
	Male Female	56	37.0	35.6	36.4	39.4	109.93	112.47	100.97	65.77	
	Total	82	36.7	35.7	36.4	38.5	97.62	94.70	89.58	60.09	
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female	377 195	37.6 36.6	39.7 36.5	38.0 36.5	37.1 36.5	113.64	102.00	94.24 55.52	81.59 45.62	
	Total	572	37.3	38.5	37.4	36.9	97.65	85.16	78.95	67.97	
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages:										
	Male Female	308 929		38.4		40.7 37.1	76.79 59.12	79.91 56.37	84.81 54.01	68.17 48.17	
	Total	1,237	37.0	37.2	38.0	38.8	63.52	67.04	69.37	57.52	
	New Brunswick										
100-399	Manufacturing: Male	1,481	38.3	38.8	38.8	39.9	98.36	99.96	93.73	76.63	
	Female	1,402 2,883	37.1	35.5 37.3	37.6 38.3	37.5 38.7	61.09 80.23	63.31 83.45	60.86	49.20 63.57	
	Durables:	685	40.5	40.0	39.3	40.1	101.86	104.33	98.68	71.10	
	Female		39.3	30.9	38.5	38.4 39.4	59.41	64.75 89.60	68.34	48.89 62.69	
		, , , , , ,									

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	October 1903 and 1900-00 - Continued									
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in	Aver	age we	ekly h	ours	Aver	age week	ly earni	ngs
		October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				nun	ber			doll	ars	
	New Brunswick - Concluded:									:
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
	Non-durables: Male	796	36.4	38.0	38.6	39.8	95.35	96.82	91.12	80.45
	Female Total	972 1,768	36.1 36.2	37.5	37.3 37.9	37.1 38.4	61.83 76.92	62.68 79.90	58.56 75.41	49.32 64.03
250 250	Durables:									
250-259	Wood products Male	100	42.7	44.7	44.1	46.2	91.85	90.35	89.18	71.16
	Female Total	181	41.5	42.8	43.0	44.9	82.82	81.60	77.86	63.50
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages:									
200 24.	Male	337 552	35.1 35.4	38.7	40.0	41.6	72.07 58.56	86.55 59.23	86.40 56.17	83.90 45.44
	Total	889	35.3	38.3	38.9	40.0	63.68	71.41	70.68	64.71
270-274	Paper and allied industries Male	186	37.1	37.0	37.5	37.7	113.11	110.10	101.12	80.87
	Female Total	158 344	36.5 36.8	36.6 36.8	36.6 37.1	37.1 37.4	76.53 96.21	72.63 92.64	67.52 85.27	59.03 68.46
	Quebec									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male Female Total	36,220 35,784 72,004	37.6 36.6 37.1	37.9 37.0 37.5	38.3 37.3 37.8	38.6 37.5 38.1	124.39 82.92 103.78	119.23 77.96 100.58	109.69 73.68 92.79	93.76 62.23 79.69
	Durables:	17 700	38.0	38.5	39.2	39.1	101 00	105 00	715 50	101.42
	Female	17,700 10,916 28,616	37.9 37.8	37.9	38.4	38.7	131.38 86.79 114.02	125.29 79.27 108.27	115.50 75.22 100.02	64.75 88.63
	Non-durables:	10 500	27.0	27 /	27 /	20.0	110.07	110 (0	100.76	06.04
	Male Female Total	18,520 24,868 43,388	37.2 36.3 36.7	37.4 36.5 36.9	37.4 36.7 37.0	38.0 36.9 37.5	118.26 81.22 97.03	112.68 77.20 94.25	103.46 72.80 86.96	86.24 60.99 73.19
250-259	Durables: Wood products:									
	MaleFemaleTotal	1,154 534 1,688	40.5 38.0 39.7	40.8 38.4 40.1	41.3 37.5 40.0	44.6 38.9 43.0	121.28 71.48 105.53	115.53 66.73 101.17	98.81 61.19 86.26	81.57 51.72 73.29
260-269.	Furniture and fixtures:									
	MaleFemale	1,157 560 1,717	39.2 38.2 38.8	37.6 37.3 37.5	39.0 37.7 38.4	39.6 38.2 39.0	121.28 78.70 107.29	113.96 70.35 95.47	99.58 65.53 84.21	88.29 51.72 73.29
290-298	Primary metal industries:	1 060	26 7	27 6	27.2	27.0	100 00	120 (0	110 00	06 57
	Male Female Total	1,969 1,147 3,116	36.7 36.1 36.5	37.5 36.4 37.1	37.3 36.4 37.0	37.0 36.0 36.6	128.92 89.09 114.26	120.40 84.95 106.76	118.29 81.16 103.59	96.57 66.06 84.65
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:	2.020	37.0	20 /	28.2	40.4	127 0/	120 92	112 02	100 10
	Male Female Total	2,929 1,677 4,606	37.9 36.8 37.5	38.4 37.1 37.9	38.2 36.9 37.7	40.4 43.1 41.4	127.84 89.43 113.85	76.75 103.98	112.03 72.25 96.98	100.12 64.62 87.50
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:	0.645	20. 2	20.	(1.0	07.0	105.04	110.00	101 (6	00.00
	Male Female Total	2,647 1,363	38.2	38.1	41.2	37.3	125.24 77.44 108.99	73.00	101.46	92.93 56.33
,		4,010	37.9	37.9	41.5	37.3	100.99	100.16	88.70	80.56

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	october 1903 an	Em- ployees	s Average weekly hours Average weekly earnings							
S.I.C.		reported in October			T	Ţ			T	<u> </u>
		1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				nun	ber			dol1	ars	·
	Quebec - Continued:									
	Manufacturing - Continued:									
000 000	Durables - Concluded:									
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male	3,244	37.0	39.2	40.4	39.7	136.90	122.93	116.36	109.43
	Female	1,824	38.2	39.7	40.2	39.2	95.16	84.31	80.83	66.96
	Total	5,068	37.4	39.4	40.3	39.6	121.88	108.50	102.50	97.08
330-339	Electrical products: Male	3,581	38.3	38.3	39.1	38.3	139.71	136.18	126.92	107.73
	Female Total	2,836 6,417	37.7 38.0	38.3	38.2	37.9 38.2	89.67 117.59	81.50 117.61	77.88	68.92 92.87
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:									
	Male Female Total	1,019 975 1,994	38.1 36.6 37.4	38.3 36.1 37.5	37.4 37.0 37.2	38.7 38.7 38.7	128.43 81.63 105.55	119.18 76.03 102.66	78.73 61.66 69.43	152.32 98.56 151.37
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages:									
	Male Female	4,359 5,732	37.6 36.4	38.2	38.0	38.6	115.90 78.54	110.95 74.74	102.48	87.83 60.46
	Total	10,091	36.9	37.2	37.2	37.9	94.68	93.82	87.57	76.44
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:									
!	Male Female	262 379	38.0	32.7	36.7	37.4	123.31 96.90	109.50	117.43	81.48 69.97
	Total	641	37.2	33.9	36.6	36.9	107.70	96.87	107.95	73.65
160-169	Rubber products:									
	MaleFemale	618 417	37.9 37.4	37.6 37.9	36.6	37.6 37.3	74.22	112.02 75.82	91.63 71.93	82.12 55.85
	Total	1,035	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.5	97.09	97.64	82.41	69.01
170-179	Leather products: Male	637	36.6	37.7	38.6	39.5	118.27	114.51	94.32	81.42
	Female	735	35.9	36.0	37.0	37.4	70.81	69.31	62.38	54.15
	Total	1,372	36.2	36.9	37.8	38.5	92.84	92.18	78.69	68.88
180-229	Textile products: Male	1,789	37.6	38.3	38.0	38.1	107.95	103.15	94.94	81.01
	Female	3,046	36.8	37.2	37.3	37.4	74.54	71.59	66.44	57.53
	Total	4,835	37.1	37.7	37.6	37.7	86.90	85.45	77.04	67.80
230-239	Knitting mills:	473	41.5	39.1	38.8	39.7	116.17	108.74	99.44	84.60
	Female	1,157	35.9	37.3	37.9	38.2	71.03	69.03	62.70	54.38
	Total	1,630	37.5	38.0	38.2	38.7	86,88	83.72	76.30	65.41
240-249	Clothing: Male	1,535	37.2	37.6	38.6	39.3	117.41	112.56	96.58	80.57
	Female	4,300	36.0	36.6	37.1	38.0	77.37	73.57	68.45	57.70
	Total	5,835	36.3	36.9	37.7	38.5	87.90	87.30	78.65	66,60
270-274	Paper and allied industries: Male	3,042	36.1	36.3	36.3	37.1	120.15	116.94	111.22	94.16
	Female	1,889	35.7	35.6	35.8	36.1	88.47	87.73	80.29	66.27 82.67
	Total	4,931	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.7	108.63	102.32	97.83	02.07
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male	2,046	35.8	36.3	36.0	36.2	130.47	121.46	99.59	77.97
	Female	2,814	35.5	35.7	35.4 35.6	35.2 35.6	81.26	81.26 100.74	73.14	60.55 67.65
	Total	4,860	35.0	30.0	33.0	33.0	202.09	200.74	04.07	07,05
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products: Male	2,480	37.6	37.1	37.0	37.6	114.88	108.92	110.03	87.12
	Female		37.0	37.0	36.9	37.0	81.36 96.51	82.73 94.50	78.85 91.49	66.70 75.23
1	10ta1	3,407	3.13							

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

		1					1			
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in	Aver	age we	ekly h	ours	Aver	age week	ly earni	ngs
		October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				num	ber			do11	ars	
				1						
	Quebec - Concluded:									
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
380-399	Non-durables - Concluded: Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:		,							
300-377	Male	894	38.7	39.2	38.6	39.3	114.44	110.64	101.75	90.82
	Female	1,194	37.3	37.5	37.6	38.3	77.54 93.34	71.54	67.75	59.30 75.43
	10002	2,000			30,1		, ,,,,,			
	Ontario									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male Female	49,124	38.6	38.6	39.1	39.7	129.85 84.55	123.24 79.96	114.93	97.20 64.25
	Total	108,022	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.8	105.15	100.34	94.02	80.39
	Durables:									
	Male	28,543	39.6	39.3	40.0	40.0	133.48	126.70 82.49	119.32	99.74 64.11
	Female	26,660	38.1	38.0	39.2	39.8	111.16	106.23	77.44	99.11
	Non-durables:									
	Male	20,581	38.3	37.4	37.6	38.2	124.81	117.59	107.18	83.73
	Female Total	32,238 52,819	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.1	82.30 98.87	77.67 93.32	72.57 86.08	59.32 68.79
	Durables:									
250-259	Wood products: Male	783	41.3	40.2	39.0	37.9	110.95	106.34	99.05	82.80
	Female	759	38.6	36.6	36.8	35.9	73.39	69.44	63.18	49.67
	Total	1,542	40.0	38.4	37.9	34.8	92.46	87.20	81.19	65.94
260-269	Furniture and fixtures: Male	1,000	46.7	38.6	48.5	41.3	113.60	108.92	100.42	82.61
	Female	1,070	37.6	37.0	37.2	36.6	76.05	71.13	66.91	54.52
	Total	2,070	37.2	37.6	37.7	38.6	94.19	85.09	80.34	61.95
290-298	Primary metal industries:	2 001	20.0	20 5	20 /		126 25	107 67	105 00	110.34
	MaleFemale	3,081	39.0 37.7	39.5	39.4	40.0 39.6	89.94	137.67 85.38	81.21	79.93
	Total	5,552	38.4	38.9	39.0	39.9	115.69	108.58	105.32	90.87
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:									
	Male Female	3,957 4,836	38.7	38.3	37.8	37.4	123.48 78.11	118.94 76.13	71.60	92.12 62.56
	Total	8,793	38.0	37.7	37.6	37.4	98.53	97.56	91.37	81.35
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:									
	Male Female	4,504	39.3	39.1	39.7	40.3	124.85 87.65	117.30 82.21	114.53 78.22	100.06
	Total	4,860 9,364	38.7	38.6	38.9	39.2	105.54	99.99	97.63	86.37
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	6,409			41.0			139.33		
	Female	4,490 10,899	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.2	106.62	98.09 122.48	89.72	67.61 92.78
330-339	Electrical products:									
	Male	7,485	39.5	38.7	40.9	41.2	139.71	130.06	119.78	93.27
	Female	6,882	38.5	38.0	38.6	38.9	84.27	79.04	74.24	60.49 80.65
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:									
540-557	Male	1,324	39.2	38.1	38.2	37.7	115.30	111.47	108.77	99.26
	FemaleTotal	1,292 2,616	36.5	36.8	37.1	38.0	81.09 98.40	77.29 94.04	73.43	72.98 80.93
		2,010	37.7	37.4	137.7	37.0	70.40	J4.04	72.27	00.33

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	occoper 1905 at		00110	2.1000						
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in	Aver	age we	ekly h	nours	Aver	age week	ly earni	ngs
		October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				num	ber			doll	ars	
	Ontario - Concluded								1	
100-147	Manufacturing - Concluded Non-durables: Food and beverages:									
	Male Female Total	4,609 8,300 12,909	37.0 36.1 36.4	37.6 36.5 37.0	38.3 36.7 37.3	40.4 37.6 38.6	121.74 80.63 95.93	114.89 77.07 92.42	102.58 72.22 84.42	77.55 60.76 68.79
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:									
	Male	140 192 332	36.8 36.2 36.5	37.1 37.0 37.0	36.9 36.2 36.5	37.2 36.2 36.5	135.90 79.45 103.26	128.42 79.56 99.93	99.01 70.55 81.83	67.75 56.20 58.42
160-169	Rubber products:									
	Male . Female	1,455 1,376 2,831	38.8 37.8 38.3	38.5 37.8 38.1	38.8 37.9 38.4	38.8 38.2 38.7	119.64 96.51 108.40	110.53 89.85 100.58	108.88 72.48 92.38	93.93 43.89 71.23
170-179	Leather products:							1		
	Male	369 963	39.5	40.8	38.2	36.4	70.26	108.12	106.17	92.47 51.42
	Total	1,332	37.8	38.1	37.1	36.2	82.89	78.83	79.63	74.95
180-229	Textile products: Male	1 107	20 2	27.0	20 0	27.0	106 51	110 10	100.00	69.76
	Female	1,187 1,607 2,794	38.2 36.8 37.4	37.8 36.8 37.2	38.0 37.0 37.4	37.9 37.3 37.4	126.51 78.96 99.16	119.19 70.32 89.17	100.90 67.59 79.61	68.76 52.47 55.00
230-239	Knitting mills:									
	MaleFemale	130 656 786	36.6 35.2 35.4	36.3 36.4 36.4	38.0 36.6 37.0	40.1 38.8 39.4	106.41 67.60 74.02	101.86 64.44 72.05	101.77 64.03 74.24	94.91 58.98 73.79
240-249	Clothing:									
	Male	281 1,012 1,293	37.8 37.3 37.4	37.6 36.2 36.6	37.8 37.0 37.2	37.8 36.7 36.9	112.45 76.78 84.54	108.33 73.33 83.18	98.41 68.18 76.73	79.41 56.44 65.79
270-274	Paper and allied industries:				:					
	Male	2,055 2,346 4,401	36.4 36.2 36.3	36.5 36.5 36.5	36.2 36.2 36.2	35.9 36.2 36.2	136.66 92.62 113.18	129.31 85.88 106.74	113.39 75.56 93.70	83.22 53.81 68.53
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:									
	Male Female Total	2,903 5,947 8,850	35.5 35.5 35.5	34.8 35.5 35.3	35.8 35.9 35.9	36.1 36.5 36.5	117.57 79.60 92.06	110.17 73.45 85.26	102.50 69.75 80.75	82.96 56.47 65.37
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:	1 500	05.0	05.7	05.7	26.2	106 76	107.00	110 50	06.14
	Male Female Total	1,599 1,893 3,492	35.3 35.3 35.3	35.7 35.5 35.6	35.7 35.4 35.5	36.3 35.7 35.8	136.76 93.00 113.04	127.38 87.81 105.59	119.53 89.16 101.80	96.14 83.67 86.18
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:	0.0/5	07.0	20 /	20.2	20.0	100 / 0	117.41	100.04	89.42
	Male Female Total	4,715 8,060	37.6 37.7	37.2 37.7	37.4	37.1	81.51 98.93	78.62 93.89	74.22	64.04
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:	0. 700	20.0	20. 1	20.0	20.0	105.00	100.00	100 50	05.00
	Male Female Total	2,508 3,231 5,739	39.8 38.1 38.8	39.4 37.7 38.3	39.2 37.9 38.4	38.3 37.6 37.8	125.32 83.04 101.52	120.96 77.60 93.45	108.53 71.68 84.62	85.90 56.55 62.72
	Manitoba									
100-399	Manufacturing: Male	3,597	38.2	38.8	38.8	38.7	113.94	103.59	93.76	83.38
	Female Total	3,856 7,453	37.5	37.5	37.3	37.8 38.3	71.17	65.89 84. 29	61.09	52.37 69.32

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	October 1905 an	Em-									
S.I.C.		reported in October			1	Ī					
		1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
				num	ber	t	dollars			ı	
	Manitoba - Concluded:										
	Manufacturing - Concluded:										
	Durables: Male	1,783	38.7	39.5	39.4	38.5	111.91	102.19	93.82	84.15	
	Female Total	1,217	37.1	38.0	37.7	37.9	70.60	66.54 87.19	63.56 80.07	52.18 73.06	
		3,000	30.1	30.5	30.0	30.3	75.15	07.15	00.07	75.00	
	Non-durables: Male	1,814	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.9	115.93	105.34	93.68	82.70	
	Female Total	2,639 4,453	37.6	37.2	37.1	37.8	71.44 89.56	65.48 81.74	59.56 72.66	52.45 66.91	
300-309	Durables:										
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male	411	40.4	40.0	39.8	38.6	113.94	99.81	93.16	85.78	
	Female Total	205 616	37.5	38.3	38.1	38.9	74.53	66.35 88.73	63.48 82.14	52.43 76.53	
320-329	Transportation equipment:		-7.6						06.00	07.01	
	Male Female Total	652 281 933	37.6 37.0 37.4	40.4 38.1 39.5	40.4 38.2 39.4	37.8 37.4 37.7	108.68 70.93 97.31	100.73 63.93 86.16	96.03 64.33 82.08	87.21 49.17 72.86	
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages:										
100-147	MaleFemale	1,209 1,124	38.1	38.1	38.0	37.9 37.2	113.78 77.80	106.93	94.89 64.25	92.93 56.19	
	Total	2,423	38.2	37.5	37.4	37.5	95.75	86.82	77.61	75.05	
240-249	Clothing:	99	39.4	40.1	41.8	39.9	109.03	105.04	92.43	77.18	
	Male Female Total	256 355	38.7	38.5	39.4	40.7	67.08	63.20	55.96	51.53	
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male	118	37.0	37.3	37.6	38.8	106.06	97.06	84.41	67.36	
	Female Total	734 852	36.3	36.8	36.2	38.2	67.20 72.58	58.70 68.86	53.42	46.62 52.14	
	<u>Saskatchewan</u>										
100-399	Manufacturing:	1 061	00.0			00.6	110 10	100 07	02.56	00.05	
	Male Female Total	1,361 1,009 2,370	38.8 38.0 38.5	39.1 38.4 38.7	38.4 37.6 38.0	38.6 38.1 38.3	113.48 74.60 96.93	102.87 71.19 85.92	91.56 67.99 78.00	83.25 56.35 69.77	
	Durables:	207	10-1	1,00	20.1	00.0	10/ 11	105.95	06.00	96.05	
	Male Female Total	397 229 626	40.1 37.9 39.3	40.2 38.3 39.3	38.1 36.3 37.3	38.8 37.5 38.4	124.11 79.67 107.86	75.81 92.11	96.90 73.88 86.30	86.95 58.35 77.33	
	Non-durables:	964	38.4	38.2	38.6	38.4	109.10	100.74	88.29	81.17	
	Female	780 1,744	38.0	38.5	38.0	38.2	73.11	69.20 82.57	66.14	55.91	
100-147	Food and beverages: Male	716	39.0	38.9	38.9	39.0	111.76	106.31	88.53	84.26	
	Female	493 1,209	39.3	39.7	38.6	38.6	70.57	69.36 83.34	69.57 75.59	56.95 68.54	
360-369	Petroleum and coal products: Male	62	35.7	35.8	36.4	38.9	135.10	132.56	121.46	102.51	
	Female Total	86	36.2	36.2	36.8	37.5	122.31		108.64	93.78	
	Total	1 00	130.2	130.2	130.0	137.3	122.31	117.71	100.04	73.70	

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	OCCODER 1903 AL	1700-00	- COIII	Tilded						
s.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in	Aver	age we	ekly h	nours	Avei	age week	cly earni	ngs
		October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			-	nun	ber		dollars			l
	Alberta									
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	11,063 3,707 14,770	38.4 37.3 37.8	39.2 37.5 38.4	38.9 37.6 38.3	39.8 38.4 39.2	121.70 79.20 100.47	113.60 72.45 92.75	105.08 66.87 87.38	87.64 57.99 74.49
	Durables: Male Female Total	4,714 1,228 5,942	39.0 38.2 38.7	40.0 38.6 39.4	39.4 38.4 39.1	40.0 38.8 39.5	123.07 83.38 106.73	115.20 76.01 99.09	108.90 71.96 95.59	88.73 58.87 77.57
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	1,761 2,246 4,007	37.8 36.8 37.3	38.4 36.9 37.6	38.4 37.3 37.8	39.7 38.2 39.0	120.43 77.06 96.12	111.93 70.57 88.03	101.46 64.50 81.71	86.88 57.60 72.72
250-259	Durables: Wood products: Male Female Total	233 150 383	38.8 38.3 38.6	39.9 38.1 39.0	40.7 39.1 39.9	40.8 38.8 40.2	120.04 81.59 104.98	114.41 77.52 95.38	91.95 72.94 82.67	90.82 58.94 80.79
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	493 204 697	38.2 37.5 38.0	40.6 38.2 39.9	39.6 38.0 39.2	39.5 39.5 39.5	117.36 81.39 106.83	108.00 73.42 96.88	109.73 67.80 99.54	86.78 59.72 77.66
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	247 180 427	38.5 38.1 38.4	41.5 39.7 40.8	40.8 39.0 40.1	41.5 38.9 40.2	129.27 81.97 109.33	126.25 79.11 108.23	116.47 77.16 101.58	84.87 58.59 71.11
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products: Male Female Total	167 138 305	40.8 39.8 40.3	38.8 37.3 38.2	38.1 37.8 38.0	38.8 37.5 38.4	116.57 82.72 101.32	106.00 71.68 91.68	112.05 67.65 98.77	94.02 59.30 82.77
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages: Male Female Total	978 1,200 2,178	38.6 37.7 38.1	38.3 37.7 37.9	38.3 37.5 37.8	39.2 38.6 38.9	121.18 79.43 98.18	114.73 73.46 90.09	103.58 64.26 81.11	94.87 57.72 77.04
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products: Male Female Total	195 143 338		38.9 37.5 38.3	38.8 37.3 38.2	39.1 39.4 39.3	120.67 78.87 102.99	113.10 72.60 95.89	95.77 66.34 83.93	84.94 62.79 74.78

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported	Aver	age we	ekly h	ours	Aver	age week	ly earni	ngs
		in October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				number			dollars			L
	British Columbia									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
100-333	Male Female Total	5,156 6,245 11,401	37.9 37.0 37.4	38.3 37.1 37.6	38.5 37.3 37.9	38.9 37.3 38.2	137.76 84.54 108.61	125.28 79.16 100.53	117.22 73.61 94.91	99.05 63.41 82.48
	Durables: Male Female Total	3,041 2,705 5,746	38.7 37.8 38.3	39.1 37.9 38.5	39.0 38.1 38.6	39.8 38.7 39.4	142.07 87.00 116.15	126.45 79.81 104.43	116.77 74.65 97.83	101.71 65.02 86.95
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	2,115 3,540 5,655	36.8 36.3 36.5	37.4 36.4 36.8	37.8 36.7 37.2	37.8 36.3 37.0	131.57 82.66 100.95	123.82 78.67 96.82	117.76 72.86 92.24	95.65 62.17 77.98
250-259	Durables: Wood products: Male Female Total	782 868 1,650	37.6 37.8 37.7	38.9 37.1 37.9	39.4 37.7 38.6	39.2 37.5 38.5	151.06 94.68 121.40	136.56 85.02 109.34	125.16 79.08 103.36	104.50 64.83 87.55
290-298	Primary metal industries: Male Female Total	556 254 810	39.4 37.8 38.9	38.7 38.4 38.6	38.9 38.6 38.8	40.2 39.1 39.8	149.53 81.50 128.13	137.26 79.50 112.77	123.23 73.55 100.40	102.53 69.35 90.13
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	251 386 637	39.5 38.6 39.0	39.1 38.4 38.8	39.0 38.5 38.8	39.5 38.9 38.3	124.25 85.78 100.94	116.84 76.75 97.71	108.01 72.85 91.96	97.13 68.68 86.97
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male: Female Total	275 287 562	38.4 37.6 38.0	39.1 37.6 38.4	40.0 37.9 39.1	40.1 39.7 40.0	124.78 81.97 102.92	118.59 78.80 99.96	109.22 73.97 93.76	90.74 62.64 79.49
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages: Male Female Total	501 1,252 1,753	36.7 36.5 36.6	37.9 35.5 36.3	37.8 37.0 37.3	37.6 37.9 37.8	138.23 81.67 97.83	136.48 77.36 95.85	127.12 70.34 92.81	99.43 62.42 80.08
270-274	Paper and allied industries: Male Female Total	815 876 1,691	36.9 37.9 37.4	37.9 38.0 37.9	37.8 36.8 37.3	38.4 37.2 37.9	137.59 97.55 116.84	131.61 91.22 110.35	126.98 84.89 105.42	98.12 66.19 82.91
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products: Male Female Total	195 342 536	39.0 36.9 37.7	38.1 37.0 37.6	38.0 37.3 37.7	38.6 36.9 37.8	122.57 86.14 99.37	113.01 76.03 96.33	99.91 72.42 86.29	87.53 64.08 75.70

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees Other than Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68

and 1966-68				
Employees reported in October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
	1	do11:	ars	
			1	
1.652	142 63	149 74	133 45	123.82
1,715	139.28	146.95	129.94	122.23
4,547 169 4,716	146.88 83.66 144.59	143.92 81.86 141.89	139.68 70.49 137.63	124.50 63.78 122.81
3,820 190 4,010	150.50 93.27 147.31	150.39 74.11 146.01	149.66 54.45 145.08	124.44 122.57
70,807 4,469 75,276	179.21 107.78 174.89	174.13 102.95 169.92	165.99 99.45 162.46	149.76 82.66 146.46
126,193 5,958 132,151	184.90 107.28 181.40	175.92 103.43 172.71	169.03 96.90 166.19	151.08 86.75 148.43
5,798 381 6,179	158.76 89.78 154.50	147.45 75.58 144.27	139.57 77.08 137.34	127.39 72.05 125.35
2,436 114 2,550	157.26 95.68 154.51	144.72 86.16 142.33	135.93 81.44 133.76	123.06
-				
7,665 315 7,980	162.13 94.96 159.47	153.63 88.29 151.64	144.86 76.05 142.56	134.31 72.17 132.24
15,695 979 16,674	187.32 108.41 182.69	181.92 101.75 179.26	173.20 103.16 171.16	149.43 85.90 147.53
	Employees reported in October 1968 1,652 1,715 4,547 169 4,716 3,820 190 4,010 70,807 4,469 75,276 126,193 5,958 132,151 5,798 381 6,179 2,436 114 2,550 7,665 315 7,980	Employees reported in October 1968 1,652	Employees reported in October 1968	Employees reported in October 1968

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68

		1903 and 1900-08								
	s.i.c.		Em- ployees reported in October	Average weekly hours						
			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963			
No.					numb	er				
		Ventroe1		1						
		Montreal								
1	100-399	Manufacturing: Male	121,047	42.6	42.5	43.3	43.0			
2 3		Female	54,507 175,554	38.5	37.9 41.0	38.2	38.8			
3		local	1/3,334	41.5	41.0	41.0	41.0			
		Durables:								
4 5		Male Female	64,212 6,703	43.9 40.6	43.4	44.5	43.8 40.2			
6		Total	70,915	43.4	43.1	44.1	43.4			
7		Non-durables: Male	56,835	41.2	41.5	41.9	42.3			
8 9		Female	47,804 104,639	38.2	37.6 39.7	37.9 40.0	38.7 40.6			
		Durables:								
	260-269	Furniture and fixtures:	5 604		40.0					
10 11		MaleFemale	5,634 703	43.8 42.1	43.9 39.8	44.5	43.7 41.6			
12		Total	6,337	43.7	43.4	44.0	43.5			
	290-298	Primary metal industries:	/ 055	,,,	(2.1	., .	12.6			
13 14		MaleFemale	4, 255	44.4	43.1	44.0	43.6			
15		Total	4, 263	44.4	43.1	44.0	43.5			
16	300-309	Metal fabricating industries:	1/ 051	43.1	42.6	43.9	43.3			
16 17		Male Female	14,951 1,143	40.5	39.7	39.1	40.7			
18		Total	16,094	42.9	42.4	43.6	43.1			
7.0	310-318	Machinery, except electrical:	4 070	, , ,	(0.1	,, ,	/2 /			
19 20		Male Female	4,270 165	42.4 38.6	42.1 40.5	44.3 38.9	43.4			
21		Total	4,435	42.2	42,0	44.0	43.2			
	320-329	Transportation equipment:	***	45.0			40 =			
22 23		MaleFemale	16,163 213	45.0 41.4	44.3 40.6	44.6 40.4	43.7 39.6			
24		Total	16,376	44.9	44.2	44.6	43.6			
25	330-339	Electrical products:	10.010	/1.6	/2.5	11.0	/1 0			
26		Male Female	10,813 3,905	41.8	42.5	44.0	41.8			
27		Total	14,736	41.4	41.8	43.2	41.4			
28	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:	6.0/0	// 6	// 0	1.6	50.9			
29		Male Female	6,242 456	44.2	44.9 39.1	46.4 39.0	33.4			
30		Total	6,698	43.9	44.4	45.9	50.8			

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68

				1700-00		·		
	Average hourl	y earnings			Average weekly	earnings		
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
			dolla	ars			-	No.
2.72	2.53	2.35	2.02	115.83	107.65	101.56	87.06	1
1.71	1.63	1.52	1.29	65.88	61.75	58.04	50.15	2
2.43	2.26	2.10	1.80	100.32	92.83	87.16	74.88	3
2.79	2.57	2.39	2.06	122.51	111.45	106.23	90.32	4
2.03	1.90	1.85	1.51	82.30	75.85	74.66	60.71	5
2.72	2.50	2.34	2.02	118.71	107.89	103.13	87.54	6
2.63	2.49	2.30	1.98	108.28	103.53	96.33	84.00	7 8 9
1.67	1.59	1.48	1.27	63.58	59.80	55.85	48.95	
2.21	2.09	1.92	1.67	87.86	83.13	76.85	67.81	
2.14	1.99	1.88	1.58	93.74	87.49	83.66	69.10	10
1.60	1.40	1.39	1.06	67.79	55.60	56.31	44.20	11
2.08	1.93	1.82	1.53	90.83	83.71	80.27	66.38	12
2.87	2.62	2.42	2.19	127.53	113.03	106.25	95.41	13
2.87	2.61	2.41	2.18	127.38	112.60	105.86	94.98	14 15
2.76	2.58	2.37	2.08	119.18	109.85	103.96	90.07	16
1.77	1.65	1.51	1.41	71.75	65.40	58.88	57.26	17
2.70	2.51	2.32	2.04	115.82	106.59	101.19	88.03	18
2.89	2.70	2.46	2.08	122.52	113.50	108.78	90.38	19
1.93	1.66	1.69	1.31	74.64	67.22	65.56	49.23	20
2.86	2.66	2.43	2.06	120.74	111.72	107.10	88.96	21
3.10	2.78	2.60	2.31	139.54	123.36	115.95	101.04	22
2.32	2.22	2.24	1.66	96.16	90.11	90.50	65.66	23
3.09	2.78	2.59	2.30	138.97	122.81	115.50	100.26	24
2.91	2.61	2.50	2.16	121.59	111.15	109.70	90.37	25
2.18	2.08	2.04	1.65	87.85	82.90	83.25	66.22	26
2.72	2.47	2.38	2.03	112.65	103.26	102.73	84.09	27
2.70	2.49	2.36	1.97	119.10	111.62	109.40	100.08	28
2.08	1.91	1.75	1.36	83.16	74.50	68.02	45.60	29
2.66	2.45	2.32	1.96	116.66	108.71	106.58	99.64	30

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

		1905 And 1900-00 - Con								
	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	A	Average weekly hours					
27-			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963			
No.					numb	per				
		Montreal - Concluded								
		Manufacturing - Concluded								
		Non-durables:								
	100-147	Food and beverages:								
31 32		MaleFemale	15,185 3,772	41.2 39.9	42.1 37.9	42.5	43.1			
33		Total	18,957	40.9	41.1	41.4	42.4			
	150-153	Tobacco processing and products:								
34 35		Male Female	1,583 2,213	37.0 36.6	37.3 36.4	39.1 36.4	38.2 36.3			
36		Total	3,796	36.8	36.8	37.5	37.1			
	170-179	Leather products:								
37 38		Male Female	4,179 2,810	40.7 36.3	41.4 38.8	40.1 37.7	40.7 39.4			
39		Total	6,989	38.9	40.0	38.9	40.0			
40	180-229	Textile products:	4,218	47.6	45.5	45.7	45.7			
41		MaleFemale	3,652	39.8	40.1	39.9	41.4			
42		Total	7,870	43.9	43.2	43.2	43.9			
	230-239	Knitting mills:	0.1/0	45.0	16.1	15.6	17.6			
43 44		MaleFemale	2,148 3,182	45.0 42.0	46.4	45.6 42.3	47.6 42.7			
45		Total	5,330	43.2	42.7	43.3	44.0			
46	240-249	Clothing: Male	7,831	37.1	39.0	39.1	40.3			
47		Female	24,935	37.1	36.2	36.4	37.3			
48		Total	32,766	37.1	36.9	37.0	38.0			
4.0	270-274	Paper and allied industries:								
49 50		MaleFemale	4,846 1,407	43.0 41.5	44.2 39.0	44.6	44.1 39.5			
51		Total	6,253	42.7	42.9	43.5	42.9			
52	280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:	6,495	39.2	38.5	39.0	20.0			
53		Male Female	1,524	39.2	36.9	37.6	38.9 38.1			
54		Total	8,019	39.1	38.2	38.8	38.8			
55	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products: Male	3,768	42.0	41.3	42.2	42.1			
56		Female	647	36.8	40.8	39.2	39.5			
57		Total	4,415	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.3			
58	380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries: Male	3,764	42.0	41.2	42.5	43.8			
59		Female	3,409	39.7	37.9	39.9	40.2			
60		Total	7,173	40.9	40.0	41.5	42.4			

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	Average hour	ly earnings			Average weekl	ly earnings		
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
			do11	ars	-			No.
2.67	2.53	2.27	1.99	109.92	106.47	96.65	85.89	31
1.86	1.68	1.50	1.31	74.44	63.58	57.33	52.22	32
2.51	2.34	2.09	1.85	102.86	96.15	86.56	78.24	33
3.23	2.97	2.69	2.44	119.58	110.63	105.07	93.29	34
2.81	2.61	2.48	2.03	102.87	95.06	90.12	73.69	35
2.99	2.76	2.57	2.21	109.84	101.60	96.12	81.86	36
1.92	1.92	1.82	1.55	77.92	79.35	72.95	63.01	37
1.41	1.43	1.30	1.12	51.09	55.62	49.09	44.31	38
1.73	1.67	1.55	1.34	67.13	66.76	60.32	53.59	39
2.03	1.93	1.83	1.56	96.75	87.95	83.74	71.16	40
1.54	1.43	1.35	1.11	61.24	57.19	53.83	45.88	41
1.83	1.73	1.64	1.39	80.27	74.86	70.71	60.97	42
1.85	1.98	1.76	1.48	83.29	91.88	80.43	70.27	43
1.42	1.43	1.32	1.10	59.70	58.87	55.66	47.18	44
1.59	1.60	1.46	1.21	69.20	68.19	63.12	53.17	45
2.65	2.40	2.24	1.86	98.19	93.43	87.67	75.08	46
1.66	1.59	1.49	1.28	61.49	57.40	54.01	47.68	47
1.89	1.79	1.67	1.43	70.26	65.94	61.85	54.58	48
2.58	2.39	2,24	1.95	111.12	105.46	100.06	86.02	49
1.60	1.38	1,31	1.13	62.30	54.04	53.01	44.77	50
2.35	2.17	2,01	1.76	100.14	93.04	87.61	75.28	51
3.53	3.24	3.14	2.73	138.38	124.72	122.72	106.12	52
1.98	1.75	1.64	1.36	76.63	64.69	61.63	51.80	53
3.24	2.98	2.87	2.50	126.64	113.84	111.13	97.09	54
2.59	2.53	2.32	2.07	108.85	104.21	97.91	87.34	55
1.55	1.74	1.56	1.36	56.93	71.14	61.28	53.70	56
2.46	2.29	2.08	1.87	101.24	94.10	85.88	77.39	57
2.44	2.24	2.05	1.57	102.19	92.05	87.10	68.53	58
1.39	1.31	1.16	1.00	55.07	49.55	46.45	40.15	59
1.95	1.92	1.73	1.36	79.79	76.62	72.00	57.66	60

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	Average weekly hours					
37.			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963		
No.					numl	per			
		Toronto:		1					
61 62 63	100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	123,502 55,383 178,885	42.3 38.7 41.1	42.2 39.0 41.3	42.5 39.1 41.5	42.5 39.7 41.7		
64 65 66		Durables: Male Female Total	69,809 16,793 86,602	42.3 40.1 41.8	42.7 39.6 42.1	43.2 39.5 42.5	43.3 40.0 42.8		
67 68 69		Non-durables: Male Female Total	53,693 38,590 92,283	42.2 38.1 40.4	41.7 38.7 40.5	41.6 39.0 40.5	41.5 39.7 40.8		
		Durables:							
	260-269	Furniture and fixtures:							
70 71 72	200-209	Male Female Total	4,280 1,325 5,605	45.3 42.5 44.6	44.4 42.6 44.1	43.8 42.2 43.4	45.6 42.1 45.0		
73 74 75	290-298	Primary metal industries: Male Female Total	3,120 119 3,239	42.3 37.9 42.2	43.5 38.8 43.2	42.3 37.9 42.0	44.0 38.7 43.6		
76 77 78	300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	17,112 3,833 20,945	42.2 40.4 41.8	42.8 40.7 42.5	43.9 40.3 43.5	43.4 40.2 43.0		
79 80 81	310-318	Machinery, except electrical: Male Female Total	8,817 1,280 10,097	42.2 39.8 41.9	41.6 39.6 41.4	43.3 40.6 43.2	43.1 39.6 42.9		
82 83 84	320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	14,827 1,314 16,141	41.1 44.0 41.3	42.4 39.6 42.2	42.7 39.1 42.5	43.1 40.7 42.9		
85 86 87	330-339	Electrical products: Male Female Total	14,616 7,941 22,557	41.7 38.6 40.6	41.7 38.8 40.7	41.5 38.8 40.5	41.9 39.5 41.1		
88 89 90	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products: Male Female Total	5,942 544 6,486	45.7 41.4 45.3	45.3 40.1 44.9	45.8 40.4 45.4	45.2 41.3 44.9		

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

				-08 = Continue	u			
	Average hourly	y earnings	0.00		Average weekl	y earnings		
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
			dollar	rs				No.
2.99	2.78	2.63	2.25	126.14	117.29	111.83	95.42	61
1.81	1.71	1.59	1.34	70.47	66.55	62.31	53.11	62
2.65	2.48	2.35	2.00	108.91	102.38	97.35	83.44	63
3.01	2.79	2.65	2.25	127.68	119.04	114.56	108.14	64
1.97	1.84	1.74	1.48	78.76	72.92	68.57	63.63	65
2.82	2.64	2.51	2.14	118.20	111.11	106.51	100.86	66
2.97	2.76	2.60	2.24	124.14	115.09	108.24	93.06	67
1.74	1.65	1.53	1.29	66.86	64.11	59.73	51.15	68
2.48	2.34	2.19	1.88	100.19	94.50	88.63	76.71	69
2.42	2.26	2.16	1.83	109.64	100.31	94.67	83.42	70
1.56	1.56	1.47	1.28	66.06	66.53	61.98	53.81	71
2.23	2.11	2.01	1.74	99.34	92.73	87.48	78.18	72
3.03	2.80	2.61	2.28	128.22	121.60	110.34	100.09	73
2.00	1.73	1.58	1.50	75.62	67.13	59.77	57.97	74
3.00	2.73	2.55	2.23	126.29	117.94	107.04	97.37	75
3.00	2.70	2.54	2.14	126.53	115.69	111.70	92.99	76
1.73	1.65	1.53	1.34	69.81	66.93	61.43	53.82	77
2.78	2.58	2.43	2.06	116.15	109.46	105.59	88.44	78
3.24	3.03	2.87	2.50	136.55	125.99	124.43	107.98	79
2.07	2.06	1.87	1.59	82.35	81.53	75.77	37.10	80
3.10	2.95	2.80	2.45	129.69	122.06	120.96	69.01	81
3.35	3.04	2.95	2.52	137.70	129.12	125.87	108.72	82
2.15	1.83	1.70	1.41	94.80	72.55	66.70	57.54	83
3.25	2.95	2.86	2.46	134.21	124.36	121.68	105.45	84
2.79	2.66	2.53	2.17	116.31	110.91	105.17	90.87	85
2.11	1.93	1.83	1.55	81.36	74.94	70.81	61.10	86
2.56	2.41	2.27	1.96	104.01	97.94	91.96	80.64	87
3.01	2.79	2.59	2.13	137.57	126.68	118.72	96.13	88
2.15	2.01	2.00	1.54	88.81	80.77	80.82	63.64	89
2.94	2.74	2.55	2.09	133.48	123.24	115.68	94.08	90

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

		1963 and 1966-68 - Con	Itinued				
	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October	A	verage wee	kly hours	
			1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
No.					numb	er	
		Toronto - Concluded:					
		Manufacturing - Concluded:					
		Non-durables:					
	100-147	Food and beverages:					
91 92 93		Male Female Total	13,141 5,943 19,084	41.5 37.6 40.3	42.2 37.4 40.8	41.2 37.5 40.1	42.2 38.4 41.2
	160-169	Rubber products:	2 711	// 1	/5.0	/2.0	12.6
94 95		MaleFemale	3,711 456	44.1	45.2 39.7	42.8 39.2	42.6 37.2
96		Total	4,167	43.7	44.7	42.5	41.8
0.7	180-229	Textile products:	1 020	/2 7	44.3	/2 /	/2 7
97 98		Male Female Total	1,930 2,835	43.7 39.0 40.9	40.8	43.4 38.7 40.7	43.7 40.9 42.2
99		lotal	4,765	40.9	42.3	40.7	42.4
100	240-249	Clothing:	2,234	38.6	39.0	39.3	38.7
101 102		Female Total	9,176 11,410	38.8 38.7	37.9 38.2	38.8	39.6 39.4
103	270-274	Paper and allied industries:	6,650	43.5	43.0	43.6	43.5
104		Female	3,234 9,884	37.5 41.6	39.0 41.9	39.1	39.8 42.5
100		10002	2,001		1207		1245
	280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:					
106 107		MaleFemale	9,369 3,278	39.0 36.9	38.7	39.2 37.0	38.5
108		Total	12,647	38.5	38.2	38.6	38.4
109	360-369	Petroleum and coal products: Male	936	44.9	41.7	45.3	41.7
110		Female	983	44.0	40.7	45.1	41.1
***		2002	,00	14,00	1017	,,,,,	,242
***	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:	2.040	10.1	(0.0	10.6	/1.5
112 113 114		Male Female	3,949 3,362	42.4 39.1 40.9	42.2 38.7 41.0	42.6 39.3 41.5	41.5 39.4 40.9
114		Total	7,311	40.7	41.0	41.3	40.7
	380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:					100
115		Male Female	9,835 6,371	43.1	41.8 39.5	39.9	42.9
117		Total	16,206	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.5

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

1705 and 1700-00 - Concluded												
	Average hourl	ly earnings			Average week	ly earnings						
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	No.				
	1	1	do11.	ars				110.				
2.84	2.61	2.45	2.12	117.81	110.21	100.91	89.39	91				
1.83	1.72	1.58	1.39	68.66	64.21	59.36	53.33	92				
2.54	2.37	2.22	1.93	102.50	96.63	89.11	79.62	93				
3.21	3.03	2.84	2.46	141.51	137.06	121.78	104.56	94				
1.85	1.96	1.93	1.59	74.16	77.75	75.69	59.09	95				
3.07	2.95	2.76	2.35	134.14	131.80	117.13	98.04	96				
2.54	2.32	2.11	1.79	110.96	102.64	91.72	78.04	97				
2.01	1.96	1.66	1.30	78.56	79.95	64.23	53.13	98				
2.24	2.12	1.87	1.53	91.68	89.39	75.74	64.80	99				
2.79	2.49	2.37	2.00	107.48	97.14	93.09	77.28	100				
1.68	1.59	1.50	1.25	65.11	60.33	58.16	49.32	101				
1.89	1.83	1.73	1.46	73.41	70.02	67.51	57.46	102				
2.90	2.64	2,52	2.14	126.06	113.69	109.77	92.92	103				
1.82	1.71	1,58	1.34	68.12	66.61	61.61	53.09	104				
2.58	2.39	2,26	1.93	107.10	100.19	95.50	81.92	105				
3.82	3.50	3.35	2.97	148.91	135.24	131.22	114.19	106				
2.16	1.91	1.74	1.40	79.81	69.99	64.45	53.18	107				
3.41	3.14	2.98	2.63	131.00	119.85	115.20	100.81	108				
3.62 3.58	3.53	3.17 3.13	2.71	162.42 157.40	148.47	143.72	112,98 109.78	109 110 111				
3.01	2,66	2.54	2.22	127.73	112.29	108.11	92.16	112				
1.80	1,68	1.60	1.41	70.44	65.09	62.92	55.65	113				
2.48	2,34	2.25	1.98	101.38	95.98	93.58	80.84	114				
2.48	2.44	2.32	1.94	106.83	102.09	97.97	83.18	115				
1.47	1.56	1.45	1.22	54.86	61.66	58.02	49.06	116				
2.12	2.02	1.90	1.61	86.39	82.08	78.06	66.97	117				

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas,

1963 and 1966-68										
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in	Aver	age we	ekly h	ours	Aver	age week	ly earni	ngs
		October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				num	ber			doll	ars	<u> </u>
	Montreal									
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	70,783 29,689 100,473	37.6 36.6 37.3	37.9 37.0 37.6	38.3 37.1 38.0	38.0 37.4 37.8	166.91 89.65 144.08	159.13 84.26 138.68	151.37 79.60 131.63	132.75 67.51 114.77
	Durables: Male Female Total	33,127 9,477 42,604	38.0 37.2 37.8	38.5 38.0 38.4	39.2 38.1 39.0	38.5 38.6 38.5	170.91 90.61 153.05	161.29 84.09 144.49	153.11 79.69 136.88	134.68 68.90 120.52
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	37,656 20,212 57,868	37.2 36.3 36.9	37.3 36.5 37.0	37.5 36.6 37.2	37.5 36.8 37.2	163.38 89.20 137.47	157.00 84.40 133.71	149.76 79.55 127.41	131.13 66.83 110.56
260-269	Durables: Furniture and fixtures: Male Female Total	1,081 487 1,568	39.3 38.3 39.0	38.1 37.3 37.9	38.9 37.7 38.5	39.3 38.0 38.9	157.01 82.39 133.83	141.53 77.55 122.57	140.52 71.70 119.79	120.00 64.33 103.66
290-298	Primary metal industries: Male Female Total	2,150 763 2,913	37.5 36.0 37.1	37.0 36.1 36.8	37.5 36.4 37.2	35.9 35.6 35.8	203.42 97.50 175.68	197.82 90.70 169.65	176.87 84.81 151.57	150.47 70.39 128.07
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	5,445 1,454 6,899	37.4 36.7 37.3	38.4 37.4 38.2	38.5 36.9 38.2	39.4 42.4 40.0	161.62 88.77 146.27	155.65 80.12 139.28	143.77 75.67 129.60	132.78 67.83 118.71
310-318	Machinery, except electrical: Male Female Total	4,183 1,062 5,245	38.0 36.7 37.8	38.8 37.6 38.5	39.5 37.9 39.2	37.2 37.1 37.1	159.00 79.98 143.00	152.67 78.29 137.80	143.74 74.27 129.03	119.62 61.30 108.12
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	7,772 1,704 9,476		40.0	40.6	39.1 39.4 39.2		164.86 88.16 149.74	161.29 84.45 146.68	139.96 69.69 126.64
330-339	Electrical products: Male Female Total	10,168 3,116 13,284	37.0 37.3 37.1	37.4 38.4 37.6	39.7 38.2 39.0	38.6 37.8 38.5	172.44 92.89 153.74	159.03 85.72 143.24	154.66 81.90 137.96	135.83 72.35 122.20
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products: MaleFemale Total	1,758 779 2,537			37.2 36.4 37.0	37.4 36.4 37.2	88.11	158.78 77.97 140.25	143.95 74.10 128.32	137.08 74.70 126.31

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

		1	7							
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in	ed r			nours	Aver	age week	aly earni	ngs
		October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				nun	ber			doll	ars	
				1				1		
	Montreal - Concluded:									
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages:									
200 147	Male	9,197	37.3	37.6	38.3	37.1	151.38	144.37	135.56	119.50
	Female	4,035	36.3	36.0	36.1	36.3	86.27	80.57	75.70	66.82
								200750	120.01	10/013
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:		07.0	25.6		07.0				
	Male Female	816 476	37.3 36.8	35.6	37.2	37.0	192.18	178.39 93.24	182.78	151.86 75.27
	Total	1,292	37.1	35.4	37.0	37.0	159.41	145.97	153.41	121.47
170-179	Leather products:									
170 173	Male	771	38.1	38.8	39.2	39.9	143.80	136.60	125.00	104.27
	Female	1,264	36.7	36.5	37.2	37.6	82.43	77.83	69.37	62,82 90.39
180-229	Textile products:	0.610	07.0	07.0						
	Male Female	3,618	37.3	37.3	37.5	38.0	174.32 87.53	169.91 84.71	74.56	139.86 65.07
	Total	5,401	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.7	145.67	140.69	134.27	112.96
230-239	Knitting mills:									
230 237	Male	1,234	42.2	41.1	41.0	40.5	139.94	134.14	135.45	118.88
	Female Total	1,187	36.4	37.8	38.2	38.5	84.09 112.56	77.94	75.13	65.50 96.75
240-249	Clothing:	2 640	27.0	20 7	20 /	39.3	100 /6	122 12	105 07	100 70
	MaleFemale	3,649	37.8	38.7	39.4	38.0	138.46 86.00	132.12 81.67	125.87 77.75	109.79 66.30
	Total	7,410	37.0	37.9	38.6	38.7	111.84	109.47	105.93	91.85
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
270 274	Male	3,582	35.7	36.0	36.0	36.4	186.99	178.78	174.87	155.40
	Female Total	1,095	35.7 35.7	35.5	35.5	35.9 36.8	88.23 163.88	83.26 152.71	83.30 149.43	-68.94 131.33
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:	2 200	36.2	35.4	35.2	35.8	166.82	152.63	143.98	126.85
	Male Female	3,380 2,646	35.5	35.6	35.1	34.8	98.33	88.97	79.43	65.76
	Total	6,026	35.9	35.5	35.2	35.4	136.75	129.81	120.64	102.62
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:									
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Male	6,323	37.2	36.9	37.3		176.76	170.53	163.43 84.72	143.24
	Female Total	3,210 9,533	36.9	37.0	37.0		93.79 148.82	89.53	136.96	119.60
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:	2,923	37.1	38.6	38.4	39.3	152.86	143.66	134.60	132.20
	Male Female	1,022	36.7	37.2	37.5	38.8	80.79	74.52	71.16	62.30
	Total	3,945	37.0	38.2	38.2	39.2	134.19	124.52	117.92	109.96

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	1903 and 190		CAMOCO							
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in	d				Avera	ge weekl	y earnin	gs
		October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				num	ber			doll	ars	
	<u>Toronto</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	72,279 31,964 104,243	37.8 36.8 37.5	38.1 36.7 37.7	38.4 37.0 38.0	38.4 37.0 38.0	169.89 90.02 145.40	162.52 84.23 138.66	155.95 80.08 133.07	135.71 69.08 115.24
	Durable goods: Male Female Total	32,193 12,410 44,603	38.9 36.8 38.2	38.9 37.4 38.5	39.4 37.9 39.0	38.9 37.4 38.6	169.17 91.41 147.54	160.70 85.41 141.46	154.58 81.57 136.02	132.28 68.34 116.55
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	40,086 19,554 59,640	37.1 36.3 36.8	37.4 36.3 37.0	37.4 36.4 37.1	37.9 36.9 37.5	170.46 89.14 143.80	164.19 83.53 136.41	157.22 79.16 130.66	138.85 69.48 115.24
260-269	Durables: Furniture and fixtures: Male Female Total	1,228 622 1,850	38.5 38.1 38.4	39.1 36.4 38.1	38.8 36.4 38.0	39.1 36.5 38.2	163.46 83.73 136.65	159.54 80.78 129.06	151.21 75.16 124.66	132.31 67.28 109.72
290-298	Primary metal industries: Male Female Total	1,304 321 1,625	38.6 36.9 38.2	40.0 37.8 39.5	38.2 36.2 37.7	38.4 37.4 38.2	181.20 93.15 163.81	174.10 86.60 153.44	166,27 82,30 145,56	140.45 67.94 123.76
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	6,044 2,539 8,583	39.1 36.2 38.2	38.6 36.9 38.2	39.0 37.8 38.7	38.4 37.1 38.0	167.24 88.49 143.94	158.18 81.14 138.31	153.88 77.17 134.48	128.53 65.43 112.39
310-318	Machinery, except electrical: Male Female Total	5,863 2,963 8,826	40.2 37.9 39.4	39.4 37.7 39.0	39.3 37.7 38.9	39.2 37.6 38.8	164.57 94.65 141.10	156.23 86.75 138.99	153.11 86.87 136.69	124.79 66.79 112.18
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	6,305 1,760 8,065	38.7 38.0 38.6	39.5 37.9 39.1	40.0 38.1 39.6	40.2 38.3 39.8	182.16 103.91 165.08	173.12 96.26 155.42	164.10 86.93 147.28	141.85 76.91 127.72
330-339	Electrical products: Male Female Total	9,413 3,438 12,851	38.2	38.4 37.6 38.2	38.5	38.6 37.3 38.2	163.81 86.06 143.01	155.35 82.60 135.84	149.23 80.52 130.31	131.18 66.59 114.25
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products: Male Female Total	2,036 767 2,803		36.9	37.1		168.49 89.34 146.83	158.24 80.73 139.92	152.12 75.95 133.54	133.28 66.36 116.86

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

1703 and 1700-00 - Concluded										
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in	d				Aver	age week	ly earni	ngs
		October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				nun	ber	1	dollars			
						1		1	1	1
	Toronto ~ Concluded:									
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages: Male	9,214	36.7	38.2	37.6	20.0	166.62	150 06	151 07	122.06
	Female	4,200	35.4 36.3	36.6 37.8	36.6	39.0 37.3 38.5	89.85	158.86 82.41 137.21	151.97 76.96 130.84	133.06 69.04 113.72
160-169	Rubber products:									
	Male Female	1,503	38.5	37.9	38.6	37.1	147.74	143.58	137.99 76.82	128.62 70.69
	Total	1,983	38.3	37.7	38.3	37.7	132.18	128.64	124.98	113.54
180-229	Textile products:									
	Male	1,400		38.5	38.3	39.4	145.27	149.81	143.06	119.79
	Female Total	553 1,953	37.5 37.6	37.2	36.9	37.8	89.18	84.19	77.04	65.44
240-249	Clothing:									
	Male	2,097 955 3,052	40.7 36.9 39.4	38.4 35.9 37.2	38.7 37.0 37.9	38.6 37.0 37.9	139.54 82.23 121.61	137.49 81.38 109.74	133.55 78.60 107.62	112.78 65.58 90.37
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male	3,250	34.7	36.6	37.1	39.1	171.95	167.22	159.88	146.75
	Female Total	1,402 4,652	35.9 35.1	36.3	36.6	36.8	85.84 146.00	81.55	77.58 134.57	69.24 122.07
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:	6 635	05.7	26.1	26.6	26.0	171 06	160 51	160 10	1/0 11
	MaleFemale	6,615 4,860	35.7	36.1 35.4	36.6	36.8	171.36 88.12	162.51 83.18	160.18 78.76	140.11 69.77
	Total	11,475	35.5	35.8	36.1	36.7	136.11	128.63	125.72	111.45
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:	0.630	25.0	25.7	25.6	26.0	010 0/	206 66	102 02	101 11
	Male Female	3,613 1,881	35.3	35.7 35.5	35.6 35.4	36.0	218.84 97.44	92.35	193.82 92.67	181.11 76.68
	Total	5,494	353	35.7	35.5	35.9	177.28	167.00	158.85	143.48
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:									
	Male	7,182 3,358	37.6 37.0	37.5	37.6 37.1	37.5	173.41 91.10	164.93	158.23 78.08	135.10 68.97
	Female	10,540	37.4	37.3	37.4	37.5	147.19	138.72	132.67	112.47
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:								150 51	
	Male	5,212 1,865	38.0	38.7	38.6	38.5	163.32 85.77	158.95 82.82	150.21 75.98	131.66 67.55
	Total	7,077	37.9	38.2	38.2	38.0	142.88	133.17	125.78	109.78

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68

1963 and 1966-68										
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in	Aver	age we	ek1y h	ours	Aver	age week	:ly earni	ings
		October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				nuπ	ber	!		doll	ars	
100-399	Montreal Manufacturing: Male	23,274	37.1	37.7	38.0	38.2	129.15	122.30	112.07	97.06
	Female Total	26,727 50,001	36.5 36.8	37.0 37.3	37.1 37.6	37.3 37.8	87.16 106.80	81.40	77.02 94.98	65.58
	Durables: Male Female Total	11,825 8,380 20,205	37.3 37.3 37.3	38.2 38.0 38.1	38.7 38.1 38.5	38.7 38.6 38.7	136.86 88.45 116.79	128.89 82.65 110.97	118.62 78.32 102.54	105.88 67.75 92.40
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	11,449 18,347 29,796	36.9 36.2 36.5	37.0 36.3 36.6	37.2 36.5 36.8	37.6 36.7 37.1	121.18 86.57 99.87	114.03 80.62 95.31	104.35 76.23 88.50	87.17 64.44 74.9 3
260-269	Durables: Furniture and fixtures: Male Female Total	526 423 949	37.9 38.2 38.0	36.4 37.2 36.8	38.7 37.6 38.2	39.0 37.9 38.5	132.39 82.93 110.34	118.52 77.02 99.96	104.46 71.48 88.33	87.33 63.65 76.93
290-298	Primary metal industries: Male Female Total	628 712 1,340	37.0 36.0 36.5	36.6 36.2 36.4	37.4 36.5 36.9	37.2 35.7 36.5	123.59 95.26 108.54	118.77 88.26 102.59	118.55 82.71 101.14	95.39 66.81 80.91
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	2,438 1,377 3,815	37.9 36.7 37.5	38.5 37.4 38.1	38.0 36.9 37.6	40.2 42.6 41.0	131.44 87.54 115.60	122.90 79.11 105.70	114.47 74.81 99.22	102.50 66.96 90.11
310-318	Machinery, except electrical: Male Femàle Total	1,995 952 2,947	37.8 36.9 37.5	38.3 37.7 38.0	38.4 37.9 38.2	37.1 37.1 37.1	135.24 79.00 117.08	120.75 77.59 102.26	103.29 73.26 91.13	96.53 60.84 85.75
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	2,551 1,543 4,094	36.6 38.3 37.3	38.9 39.9 39.3	40.4 40.6 40.5	39.4 39.4 39.4	138.66 93.60 121.68	124.42 86.88 109.61	118.86 83.11 104.46	112.71 68.80 99.84
330-339	Electrical products: Male Femmale Total	2,945 2,488 5,433	37.5 37.6 37.5	38.3 38.4 38.3	38.9 38.1 38.6	38.3 37.8 38.1	148.22 90.05 121.58	139.53 84.04 120.95	128.83 80.09 110.44	111.53 71.23 96.30
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products: Male Female Total	616 774 1,390	36.1 36.4 36.2	37.0 35.9 36.6	37.3 36.6 37.0	36.5 36.5 36.5	131.12 86.26 106.15	122.07 76.53 104.08	112.18 72.39 97.82	105.14 74.40 96.51

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	1963 and 1966-68 - Continued									
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported	Avei	age we	ekly h	ours	Avei	age week	cly earni	ngs
		in October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			_	nun	ber			do11	ars	
				1	1			,	ı	
	Montreal - Concluded:									
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages:									
	Male	2,501	35.8	37.3	37.2	37.5	123.41	112.03	104.05	92.61
	Female	3,705 6,206	36.2	35.9	36.0	36.3	84.69	79.65 95.56	74.60	65.39 81.03
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:	0/-	0.0	0.0	26-		100 =	100 0	110 11	00.00
	MaleFemale	240 325	38.2	32.1	36.7	37.3	123.53	109.30	118.49	80.81 69.04
	Total	565	37.4	33.5	36.5	36.8	108.07	97.02	110.03	73.19
170-179	Leather products: Male	234	37.3	38.0	38.7	39.9	126.05	125.95	92.25	81.40
	Female	432	35.8	36.2	37.0	37.8	78.14	75.66	68.11	60.68
	Total	666	36.3	37.0	37.8	38.9	94.97	99.03	91.00	71.63
180-229	Textile products:									
200 425	Male	786	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.3	105.95	102.45	98.24	85.00
	Female	1,716 2,502	36.5	36.7	36.8	37.1	82.27 89.71	77.49 86.52	71.94	63.58 72.65
230-239	Knitting mills:								10/ 0/	
	Male Female	346 1,007	41.2 35.7	39.7	39.8	38.7	123.45 80.55	119.85 74.75	71.77	90.73 62.50
	Total	1,353	37.1	38.0	38.4	38.2	91.52	91.15	81.42	73.12
240-249	Clothing: Male	1,161	37.1	37.7	38.7	39.5	120.28	116.43	99.52	82.77
	Female	3,322 4,483	35.9	36.6 37.0	37.1	38.0	83.46 93.00	76.86 90.59	71.86	61.78 70.39
	IOLdI	4,405	30.2	37.00	3787	50.0	,,,,,,	70.37	02.31	,0,33
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male Female	1,351	35.8 35.7	36.2 35.5	35.7 35.5	36.6	113.70 86.74	106.98 81.99	106.50	86.44 67.85
	Total	2,400	35.8	35.8	35.6	36.3	101.92	94.13	93.63	76.96
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male	1,604	35.8	36.2	35.9	35.6	139.21	127.51	103.58	80.65
	Female	2,415	35.7	35.5	35.1	34.7	96.63	85.63	75.65	62.76
	Total	4,019	35.7	35.8	35.5	35.1	113.62	105.25	87.43	69.60
370 370	Chamical a and shaming a madustra									
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products: Male	1,822	37.6	37.0	37.3	37.7	112.83	106.86	110.81	85.69
	Female	2,973 4,795	36.8	37.0 37.0	37.0 37.1	37.0	91.03	83.66 92.66	79.71 91.47	67.12 74.50
	TOPUT services services services services services	.,,,,,,								
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:							440	100	
	Male	655 947	37.6				120.52 79.36	113.30	100.85	94.33 61.53
	Total						96.19	92.25	86.00	75.79

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

	1903 and 190	10-00 - 001	LIMEG							
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in	Average weekly hours Averag					age week	ly earni	ngs
		October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
				num	ber		dollars			
	<u>Toronto</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing: Male Female Total	19,506 28,524 48,030	37.9 36.9 37.3	37.9 36.7 37.2	38.8 37.0 37.8	38.4 37.0 37.7	128.72 86.95 103.91	122.24 81.43 98.60	115.11 77.87 94.12	96.74 67.03 80.41
	Durables: Male Female Total	9,419 11,125 20,544	38.6 37.0 37.7	38.5 37.4 37.9	39.9 37.9 39.0	39.0 37.4 38.3	135.72 89.16 110.51	126.73 84.02 105.23	120.05 80.71 101.35	99.14 67.31 84.81
	Non-durables: Male Female Total	10,087 17,399 27,486	37.2 36.4 36.7	37.2 36.3 36.6	37.3 36.4 36.8	37.8 36.8 37.2	122.19 85.53 98.98	117.00 79.73 93.03	108.52 75.97 87.56	93.89 66.87 76.87
260 - 269	Durables: Furniture and fixtures: Male Femmale Total	539 497 1,036	36.0 37.7 36.8	38.4 36.4 37.0	38.3 36.4 37.2	37.8 36.3 36.9	131.44 81.23 107.35	122.50 77.87 90.85	111.35 73.92 88.00	94.06 64.41 75.26
290-298	Primary metal industries: Male Female Total	428 397 725	39.5 36.8 38.4	39.9 37.0 38.5	40.0 36.4 38.4	39.6 37.4 38.8	144.56 91.12 122.67	130.60 85.61 108.73	126.36 81.23 106.33	102.44 66.58 88.31
300-309	Metal fabricating industries: Male Female Total	1,548 2,237 3,785	39.3 36.8 37.8	38.4 36.9 37.6	37.3 37.8 37.6	38.2 37.0 37.7	132.63 87.37 105.88	123.44 79.82 101.80	112.55 76.06 94.77	94.83 64.03 81.22
310-318	Machinery, except electrical: Male Femmale Total	1,467 2,425 3,892	39.6 38.0 38.6	38.7 37.8 38.1	39.0 37.7 38.3	39.1 37.6 38.4	123.93 91.47 103.61	112.76 85.91 97.23	119.46 86.42 103.50	93.20 65.44 81.62
320-329	Transportation equipment: Male Female Total	2,173 1,714 3,887	39.3 38.0 38.7	39.2 38.0 38.6	40.0 38.0 39.1	40.2 38.7 39.4	146.11 101.48 126.43	137.85 74.43 117.77	131.30 86.02 111.80	110.10 76.42 95.21
330-339	Electrical products: Male Female Total	2,815 3,199 6,014	40.1 38.3 39.2	38.0 37.6 37.8	42.4 38.6 40.6	39.0 37.5 38.3	137.80 83.54 108.94	130.11 81.05 106.63	119.33 79.55 100.34	100.25 65.62 84.19
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products: Male Female Total	449 756 1,205	37.5 35.9 36.5	37.1 36.3 36.7	37.6 37.1 37.4	37.8 37.1 37.5	118.33 87.32 98.87	111.72 80.23 96.58	107.96 75.48 91.76	89.47 65.58 78.63

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas,

			,							
S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in	Avei	age we	ekly h	nours	Average weekly earnings			
		October 1968	1.968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			-	nun	ber		dollars			
				ı	ı	1		ı	ì	ı
	Toronto - Concluded:									
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages: Male Female Total	2,095 3,995 6,090	36.4 35.5 35.8	37.5 36.5 36.9	37.6 36.5 36.9	37.8 37.1 37.4	124.89 85.50 99.05	118.10 79.93 95.22	107.86 75.73 87.94	94.38 67.81 77.85
160-169	Rubber products: Male Female Total	490 450 940	38.2 37.7 38.0	37.4 37.2 37.3	37.8 37.2 37.6	35.4 37.5 36.4	109.67 81.79 96.32	104.06 79.94 91.90	108.29 75.75 94.46	90.91 69.55 80.79
180-229	Textile products: Male Female Total	636 524 1,160	38.3 37.5 37.9	38.0 37.0 37.4	38.7 36.8 37.3	39.9 37.5 38.3	116.38 85.93 95.64	114.29 79.12 91.20	99.64 74.36 81.87	82.69 63.74 69.95
240-249	Clothing: Male Female Total	141 613 754	37.0 35.6 35.9	37.4 35.7 36.2	37.8 36.8 37.1	38.7 36.8 37.5	115.03 80.85 87.24	110.15 77.63 86.82	103.24 72.89 81.44	83.21 61.27 69.21
270-274	Paper and allied industries: Male Female Total	814 1,340 2,154	36.7 35.9 36.2	36.9 36.3 36.6	37.1 36.6 36.8	37.4 36.9 37.1	134.98 84.34 103.48	126.26 80.54 100.17	108.94 76.58 90.57	103.54 68.04 83.89
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries: Male Female Total	1,833 4,042 5,875	35.6 35.5 35.6	35.8 35.6 35.6	36.3 35.7 35.9	37.1 36.4 36.7	116.37 82.74 93.23	110.98 75.69 85.65	108.11 72.00 82.98	97.20 64.35 74.90
360-369	Petroleum and coal products: Male Female Total	1,259 1,768 3,027	35.2 35.2 35.2	35.7 35.5 35.6	35.7 35.4 35.5	36.7 35.5 36.0	128.13 95.52 109.08	123.36 88.33 102.19	115.26 89.93 99.14	96.87 75.18 83.89
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products: Male Female Total	1,319 2,855 4,174	36.9 37.1 37.0	37.7 36.7 37.0	37.4 37.0 37.2	38.3 37.5 37.8	120.18 87.78 98.02	115.04 79.98 92.01	107.24 74.91 85.80	88.07 66.73 74.13
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries: Male Female Total	1,500 1,812 3,312	40.1 37.8 38.8	39.0 37.5 38.0	39.2 37.4 38.0	39.3 37.1 37.9	122.58 81.81 100.27	118.69 80.83 93.62	109.21 74.33 86.81	92.47 65.83 75.98

THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING

AND RELATED SERIES

Descriptive Notes

1. Introduction

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women working in manufacturing establishments covers the last week of October and provides data supplementing those already collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and man-hours. Related data are also obtained through the Census of Manufacturers conducted by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the survey of wage rates, salaries, and hours of labour conducted by the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. But since these are primarily designed to serve different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and the definitions of the various terms used. The following paragraphs provide information on the data contained in the present publication and highlight some of the areas of difference between it and the other series.

2. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing

2.1 General

The annual survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing became a regular feature of the Employment Section in 1946 after the responsibility for conducting this survey was transferred thereto. This survey involves collection of separate data on earnings and hours of work paid for, from manufacturing establishments, relating to the last week in October of each year, for male and female employees classified as wage-earners and salaried employees. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers are segregated from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

The survey was not conducted in the years 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963.

2.2 Methodology and Coverage

The 1968 survey, as distinct from the earlier annual surveys of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing, collected data from a sample of establishments. The universe for drawing a 33 1/3 p.c. sample was all manufacturing establishments employing 20 or more persons in any month of the year. Statistics in this report, therefore, represent estimated values. In respect of details in industrial breakdowns, data relate to the 20 major groups of the Standard Industrial Classification. Geographical details in this report are limited to the two metropolitan urban areas of Montreal and Toronto, in addition to the Canada and provincial level data.

Although the total number of establishments in the universe for this annual survey constitutes only one third of the total establishments reporting to the Annual Census of Manufacturers conducted by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, it covers approximately 90 per cent of the total number of employees working in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The difference in the employment total obtained from the annual survey of earnings and hours from that obtained as an average of monthly surveys regularly amounts to about 1 per cent.

Employment, earnings and hours data are based on the concept of the establishment and the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification. According to the latter, an "establishment" is defined as the smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including employment and payroll data. Activity reports for branches are segregated and allocated by geographical location.

2.3 Concepts and Definitions

Employees - The survey covers all full-time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees of reporting establishments who are paid for rendering current services or are on paid absence during the survey week. Casual employees working less than the equivalent of one full day

in the survey week and other employees not receiving pay for any time during the reference period are not included.

The "employees" concept excludes working owners and partners of unincorporated business and proprietors and other members of the board of directors of corporations (even if they are actively engaged in the operation of the establishment), home-workers, pensioners, and persons providing services to an establishment on the basis of a contract for services.

<u>Wage-earners</u> are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping, delivery and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

 $\underline{Salaried\ employees}\ comprise\ executive,\ administrative,\ supervisory\ and\ professional\ personnel,\ and\ travelling\ salesmen,\ directly\ responsible\ to\ the\ administration\ as\ well\ as\ general\ office\ and\ clerical\ workers\ in\ the\ office\ and\ plant,\ for\ whom\ statistics\ are\ segregated.$

Hours include full-time, short-time and over-time hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees whose hours of work are not recorded.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes salaries, straight-time wages, piecework and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week. The payroll concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments unrelated to the survey week. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals.

<u>Durable goods</u> manufacturing industries include wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products and non-metallic mineral products. All other manufacturing industries are designated as non-durable goods.

Completion of the Questionnaire - Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but it is felt that this does not significantly affect the validity of the data. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing clerical and related workers from supervisory and professional staffs and certain categories of workers are known to be reported differently in successive surveys. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the aggregate data.

3. The Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments reporting to the annual survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing are included in "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries" and "Man-hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary very slightly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October 1968.

Average	Annual survey		Monthly survey
		dollars	
Weekly wages and salaries	118.59 108.19		118.08 108.22
Hourly earnings of wage-earners Weekly hours of wage-earners	2.64 40.9	number	2.64 40.9

Two factors are largely responsible for the existing differences between the two series:

- (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the overall averages is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process.
- (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 3 per cent of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for a fairly substantial proportion of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as the substitution of a selected normal week in order to avoid strike periods in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

4. The Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917 the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has conducted an annual Census of Manufactures. Data are collected on a wide range of inputs including employment, payroll and man-hours. These are collected together with output data on both manufacturing and non-manufacturing activity.

Since the adoption of the New Establishment Concept and the revision to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification reporting entities have become more standardized throughout the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Questions on owner-operator employment and withdrawals are included on the census questionnaire and these data are segregated from tabulations of employment and payrolls. Since 1956, data on manhours have been incorporated in the census for productivity measurement purposes. In 1966, estimates of these data relating to executive and administrative staffs were collected as a supplement to information collected formerly. Man-hours data for both administrative staff and production workers are collected on a yearly basis. Information relating to the number of male and female employees, (but not to their payrolls), is reported separately in the annual Census of Manufactures reports. Executive, administrative and office staff are reported on the basis of an annual average whereas production and related employees are reported for the last pay period of each month. Gross payrolls for the year are reported for each class of employee.

Statistics obtained from the annual Census of Manufactures are first published in the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division's 135 individual industry reports.

Comprehensive reports are published for the series as follows:

Catalogue Number

31-201

Title '

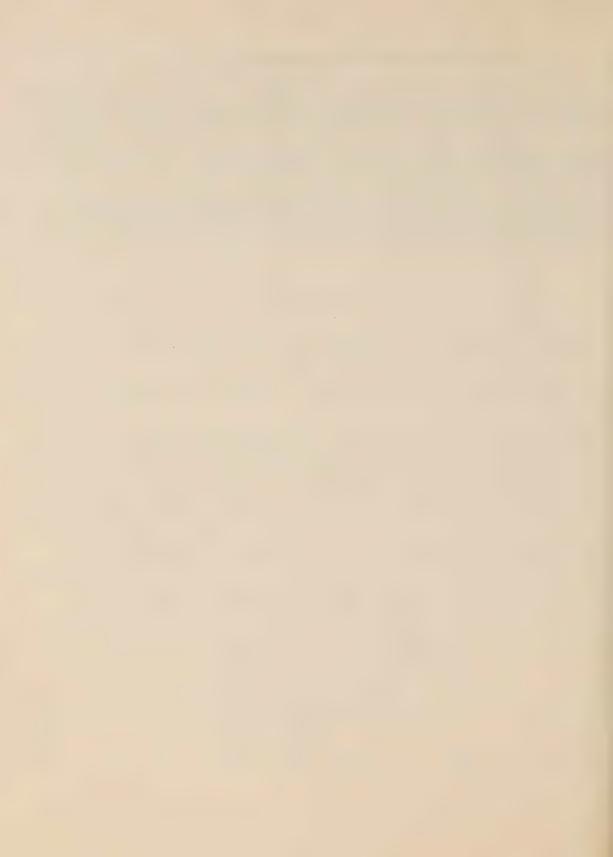
General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada.

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	Manufacturing Industries of Canada
31-203	Section A - Summary for Canada
31-204	Section B - Atlantic Provinces
31-205	Section C - Quebec
31-206	Section D - Ontario
31-207	Section E - Prairie Province
31-208	Section F - British Columbia, Yukon and Northwest Territories.

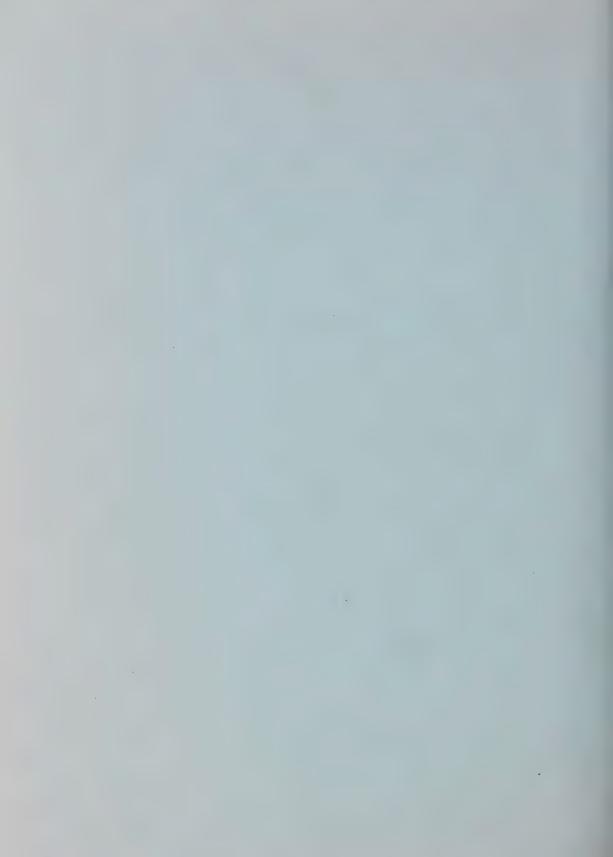
5. The Survey of Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight-time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is contained in the annual report entitled, "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a loose-leaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly Labour Gazette also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.









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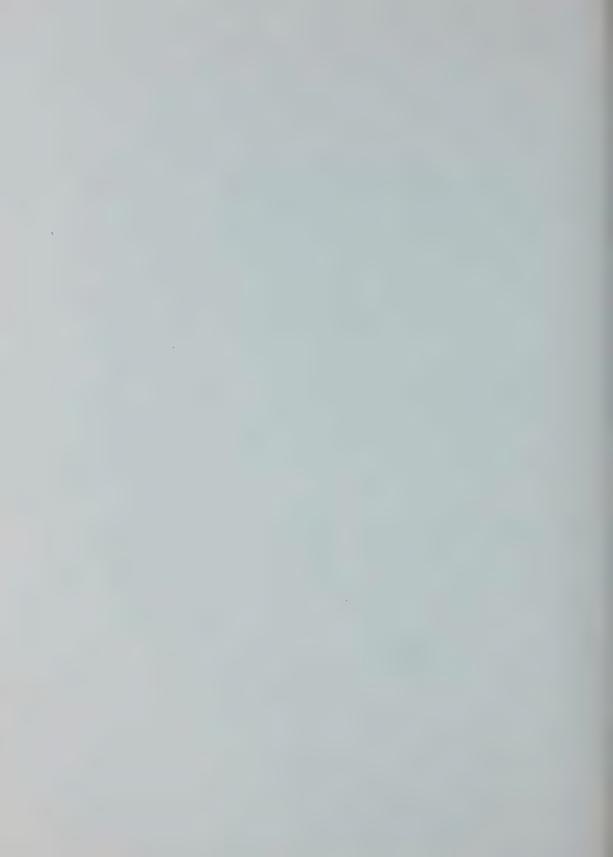




EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1969



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1969

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees in Large Establishments in the Last Week of October 1969

Published by Authority of The Minister of Industry, Trade and Commerce

February 1971 8003-508 Price: 75 cents

Reports published by the Labour Division

dealing with

INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND HOURS

Catalogue number

- 72-001 Advance Statement on Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries L'emploi et la rémunération moyenne, chiffres provisoires, M., Bil.
- 72-002 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, M., E.
- 72-003 Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, M., E.
- 72-005 Estimates of Labour Income, M., E.
- 72-008 Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry Estimations du nombre d'employés par province et par industrie, M., Bil.
- 72-201 Review of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, A., E.
- 72-202 Review of Man-hours and Hourly Earnings, A., E.
- 72-204 Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing, A., E.
- 72-502 Labour Income, 1926-58, O., E.
- 72-504 Employment Indexes, Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Average Weekly Hours and Average Hourly Earnings, January 1961-May 1965, O., E.
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M. - Monthly

A. - Annual

O. - Occasional

E. - English

Bil. - Bilingual

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Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing, Last Week in October, 1969

Average weekly earnings of all male employees reported in manufacturing in the last week of October 1969 were \$142.36 as compared to \$133.08 in October 1968. This gain of \$9.28 represented an increase of 7.0 p.c. over 1968 and 22.5 p.c. from 1966. The average for all females, who accounted for 23.8 p.c. of total employment in manufacturing, was \$72.25 in October 1969. This was a rise of 8.8 p.c. from 1968 and was 24.8 p.c. higher than the 1966 level. With female earnings rising more rapidly than male earnings over the period, the ratio of male-to-female average weekly earnings fell slightly from 1.85 to 1.81 in 1969.

In 1969 average weekly hours for women were 37.6 compared to 40.7 for men. For both male and female employees reported, these levels are 0.1 hours lower than the 1968 level. From 1966 average weekly hours have decreased from 38.1 hours for women and 41.3 hours for men. Over the four-year period, the difference in levels of average weekly hours between male and female employees has narrowed, indicating a relatively greater decline in average weekly hours for male employees reported.

Wage-earners

Female wage-earners recorded a 9.3 p.c. rise of \$6.13 to \$72.39 from October 1968. This change reflects an 18-cent increase in average hourly earnings from \$1.74 to \$1.92 which more than offset a 0.3-hour decline in average weekly hours from 38.1 hours to 37.8 hours. Over the same period average weekly wages of male wage-earners reported at \$129.35 were \$9.01 or 7.3 p.c. higher than the 1968 level of \$120.34. This was the result of a 24-cent gain in average hourly earnings from \$2.88 to \$3.12; average weekly hours fell 0.3 hours from 41.7 to 41.4.

Compared to October 1966 average hourly earnings of female and male wage-earners were higher by 27.2 p.c. and 24.8 p.c., respectively. Lower average weekly hours of 0.6 hours and 0.8 hours were recorded for females and males, respectively. The resultant levels of average weekly earnings in 1969 were 24.8 p.c. higher for females and 22.7 p.c. higher for males than in 1966. The ratio of male-to-female average weekly earnings fell from 1.82 to 1.78.

Salaried Employees

Average weekly earnings of female salaried employees increased \$9.30 from \$83.56 in October 1968 to \$92.86 in October 1969; average weekly

hours rose 0.3 hours to 37.3. Over the same period average weekly earnings of all male salaries employees reported at \$178.60 were \$15.04 higher than the 1968 level of \$163.56, and average weekly hours rose 0.3 hours to 38.8 hours. The relative gains in earnings of females and males were 11.1 p.c. and 9.2 p.c., respectively. Compared to 1966 female average weekly earnings were 23.4 p.c. higher and male average weekly earnings, 20.7 p.c. higher. The ratio of male-to-female average weekly earnings dropped from 1.97 to 1.92. Average weekly hours for males showed no change from 1966; for females, were 0.1 hours lower.

In the clerical and related workers group, average weekly earnings of females were \$90.39 in October 1968 compared to \$142.50 for males. Women made up approximately 50 p.c. of the total of clerical and related workers in manufacturing. Average weekly earnings of female salaried employees other than clerical and related were \$114.98 in comparison to \$195.66 for males. About 5 p.c. of the other than clerical salaried employees were composed of women.

Provinces

Female wage-earners' levels of average hourly earnings ranged from \$1.22 in Newfoundland to \$2.26 in British Columbia. For male wage-earners, the lowest level of average hourly earnings was recorded in Nova Scotia (\$2.46); the highest in British Columbia (\$3.71). The ratio of male-to-female average hourly earnings ranged from 1.53 in Quebec to 2.20 in Newfoundland.

Compared to October 1968 the largest relative increase in female average hourly earnings was recorded in Newfoundland (24.5 p.c.), the smallest in Saskatchewan (3.3 p.c.). The largest relative increase in average hourly earnings of male wage-earners was recorded in Nova Scotia (24.5 p.c.), the smallest in Saskatchewan (5.1 p.c.).

Average weekly earnings of female salaried employees in manufacturing ranged from \$74.78 in New Brunswick to \$94.43 in Quebec, Average weekly earnings of male salaried employees ranged from \$140.94 in Newfoundland to \$193.44 in British Columbia.

In the year-over-year comparison, the largest relative increase in average weekly earnings of female salaried employees was recorded in Newfoundland (23.3 p.c.), the smallest in British Columbia (7.2 p.c.). The largest relative increase in average weekly earnings of male salaried employees was recorded in Nova Scotia (13.2 p.c.), the smallest in Ontario (8.0 p.c.).

TABLE A. Average Earnings and Hours of Reported Employment, Canada, 1966, 1968 and 1969

	Avera	ige weekly	hours		Averag	e weekly ea	arnings			of male to fee weekly ea	
		1000	4000	4000	1000	1000	Per cen	t change	1000	10.00	1000
	1966	1968	1969	1966	1968	1969	1968-69	1966-69	1966	1968	1969
		number			dollars			cent			
All employees T.	40.5	40.0	40.0	103.48	118.59	127. 13	7. 2	23.0			
M.	41.3	40.8	40.7	116.20	133.08	142.36	7.0	22.5	1.85	1. 84	1.81
F.	38.1	37.7	37.6	62, 98	72. 25	78. 58	8.8	24.8			
Wage-earners T.	41.3	40.9	40.6	94.52	108. 19	116.11	7.3	22. 8			
M.	42.2	41.7	41.4	105.45	120.34	129.35	7.3	22.5	1.82	1, 82	1.78
F.	38.4	38. 1	37.8	58.01	66.26	72.39	9.3	24.8			
Salaried employees T.	38.4	38.1	38.4	128.79	142.06	156.12	9.9	21.2			
M.	38.8	38.5	38.8	147.95	163.56	178.60	9.2	20.7	1.97	1.96	1.92
F.	37.4	37.0	37.3	75.26	83.56	92. 86					

TABLE B. Average Weekly Earnings and Hours by Group of Worker and by Sex for Canada and Provinces

	. Average weekly earnings												
			Wage-	earners					Salaried e	mployees			
	Fen	nale	Ma	le	Per cent	change	Fen	ale	Ма	le	Per cent	change	
	1968	1969	1968	1969	Female	Male	1968	1969	1968	1969	Female	Male	
		dol	lars		per	cent		doll	ars		per	cent	
Newfoundland	32.07	34.24	92.84	104. 18	6.8	12.2	63.79	78.67	128.94	140.94	23.3	9.3	
Nova Scotia	44.29	45.76	88.90	99. 73	3.3	12.2	64.99	78.69	133.65	151.31	21.1	13.2	
New Brunswick	42.08	42.61	96. 69	106.65	1.3	10.3	64.93	74.78	135.93	149.11	15.2	9.7	
Quebec	64.51	69.69	111.25	119.31	8.0	7.2	85. 65	94.43	160.66	173.85	10.3	8.2	
Ontario	69. 65	76.66	128.04	136. 16	10.1	6.3	86.64	93.78	169.95	183.63	8.2	8.0	
Manitoba	58. 53	63.40	107.30	115.45	8.3	7.6	72.85	80.02	141.60	155.83	9.8	10.0	
Saskatchewan	68. 10	77.10	118.90	127. 68	13.2	7.4	76.74	83.51	141.57	154.67	8.8	9.3	
Alberta	66.77	74.77	112.17	127.79	12.0	13.9	80.55	86.58	149.71	168.98	7.5	12.9	
British Columbia	73.62	78.53	128.98	141.25	6.7	9. 5	87.77	94. 08	175.06	193.44	7.2	10.5	
Canada	66, 26	72, 39	120, 34	129, 17	9,3	7, 5	83, 56	92, 91	163, 56	178.69	11. 2	9.3	
						Average w	eekly hour	S					
		num	ber		per	cent		nun	nber		per	cent	
Newfoundland	32.9	28.1	40.4	38.9	- 14.6	- 3.7	37.3	37.6	38.7	38.4	0.8	- 0.8	
Nova Scotia	36.0	33.9	39.6	40.5	- 5.8	2.3	36.2	36.9	39.2	38.9	1.9	- 0.8	
New Brunswick	35.0	30.6	42.0	41.4	- 14.4	- 1.4	36.7	37.5	38.6	39.0	0.8	0.4	
Quebec	38.6	38.0	42.9	42.7	- 1.6	- 0.5	36.7	37.1	38.0	38.4	1.1	1.1	
Ontario	38.2	38.3	42.0	41.5	0.3	- 1.2	37.2	37.3	38.7	39.0	0.3	0.8	
Manitoba	36.9	37.0	40.9	41.0	0.3	0.2	37.6	37.6	38.4	39.5	0.0	2.9	
Saskatchewan	37.4	41.0	40.4	41.3	9.6	2. 2	37.9	37.7	39.5	38.6	- 0.5	- 2.3	
Alberta	37.5	37.8	39.4	40.5	0.8	2. 8	37.3	37.5	38.7	39.1	0.5	1.0	
British Columbia	35.0	34.8	38. 2	38.1	- 0.6	- 0, 3	36.3	37.5	38.3	38. 7	3.3	1.0	
Canada	38. 1	37.8	41.7	41. 4	- 0.8	- 0.7	37.0	37.3	38. 5	38, 8	0.8	0.8	

TABLE C. Average Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners by Industrial Groups, Canada, 1966, 1968 and 1969

		To	otal			M	ale			Fe	male	
	1966	1968	1969	Per cent change 1968-69	1966	1968	1969	Per cent change 1968-69	1966	1968	1969	Per cent change 1968-69
						dollar	rs					
Manufacturing	2.29	2.64	2.86	6.1	2.50	2.88	3.12	8.3	1.51	1.74	1.92	10.3
Durable goods	2.48	2.86	3.07	7.3	2.56	2.96	3.18	7.5	1.73	1.96	3.14	9.2
Non-durable goods	2.09	2.42	2.65	9.5	2.41	2.77	3.03	9.4	1.45	1.67	1.85	10.8
Food and beverages	1.98	2.32	2.58	11.2	2.16	2.49	2.79	12.0	1.44	1.70	1.90	11.8
Tobacco processing and products	2.59	3.06	3.37	10.1	2.72	3.24	3.61	11.4	2.46	2.88	3.11	8.0
Rubber products	2.31	2.73	3.07	12.5	2.49	2.95	3.27	10.8	1.65	1.85	2.04	10.3
Leather products	1.59	1.79	1.95	8.9	1.87	2.06	2.28	10.7	1.32	1.49	1.66	11.4
Textile products	1.79	2.08	2.27	9.1	1.94	2.24	2.43	8.5	1.49	1.79	1.96	9.5
Knitting mills	1.44	1.59	1.76	10.7	1.74	1.89	2.12	12.2	1.30	1.44	1.60	11.1
Clothing	1.55	1.77	1.90	7.3	2.15	2.55	2.60	2.0	1.39	1.58	1.72	8.9
Wood products	2.12	2.52	2.76	9.5	2.15	2.55	2.79	9.4	1.56	1.88	2.02	7.4
Furniture and fixtures	1.87	2.12	2.34	10.4	1.93	2.19	2.42	10.5	1.48	1.68	1.85	10.1
Paper and allied industries	2.71	3.09	3.37	9.1	2.83	3.24	3.51	8.3	1.55	1.82	1.98	8.8
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	2.74	3.13	3.39	8.3	3.05	3.48	3.76	8.0	1.62	1.94	2.08	7.2
Primary metal	2.86	3.23	3.40	5.7	2.87	3.24	3.42	5.6	1.87	2.21	2.15	- 3.0
Metal fabricating	2.45	2.81	3.05	8.5	2.52	2.94	3.15	7.1	1.58	1.81	2.02	11.6
Machinery (except electrical)	2.60	2.94	3.24	10.2	2.63	2.99	3.29	10.0	1.83	2.03	2.21	8.9
Transportation equipment	2.72	3.22	3.37	4.7	2.78	3.29	3.45	4.9	1.85	2.09	2.17	3.8
Electrical products	2.27	2.52	2.76	9.5	2.50	2.77	3.05	10.1	1.78	2.02	2.20	8.9
Non-metallic products	2.40	2.77	3.08	11.2	2.44	2.81	3.14	11.7	1.77	2.11	2.32	10.0
Petroleum and coal	3.27	3.65	3.81	4.4	3.28	3.67	3.82	4.1				
Chemicals and chemical products	2.49	2.85	3.03	6.3	2.67	3.06	3.25	6.2	1.61	1.79	2.01	12.3
Miscellaneous	1.86	2.10	2.31	10.0	2.15	2.43	2.65	9.1	1.42	1.54	1.80	16.9

TABLE D. Females as a Percentage of Total Reported Employment by Industrial Groups, Canada, 1966, 1968 and 1969

	Al	All employees		V	Wage-earne	rs		S	Salaried e	mployees		
	1966	1968	1969	1966	1968	1969	Į.	All salarie	d	Cleri	cal and r	elated
	1900	1900	1909	1900	1900	1909	1966	1968	1969	1966	1968	1969
Manufacturing	23.9	23.8	23.8	23.0	22.5	22.9	26.3	26.9	26.2	50.1	52.3	49.9
Durable goods	13.6	14.0	14.0	10.5	10.5	10.9	22.6	22.5	22.1	43.0	44.3	42.8
Non-durable goods	33.7	33.1	33.4	35.0	34.4	34.7	29.8	30.4	30.0	57.4	58.9	57.0
Food and beverages	26.9	25.3	26.5	27.1	23.3	26.9	26.2	28.6	25.6	55.2	59.9	56.0
Tobacco processing and products	46.6	45.5	42.6	52.4	50.3	47.3	31.2	33.4	29.9	62.3	58.7	48.7
Rubber products	23.5	22.4	18.9	23.9	22.1	17.5	22.4	23.0	21.7	44.1	44.8	41.8
Leather products	49.3	46.9	51.6	51.6	48.8	54.5	35.0	38.2	35.8	55.4	63.2	56.8
Textile products	34.1	36.1	35.0	35.2	37.9	36.2	31.3	30.1	31.1	63.0	61.3	58.8
Knitting mills	66.6	63.8	66.3	70.6	67.7	70.6	43.1	50.8	41.0	68.8	75.5	67.4
Clothing	75.1	75.2	75.6	79.6	81.3	80.0	44.2	46.7	47.4	66.6	74.4	64.5
Wood products	7.3	6.2	6.5	5.4	3.3	4.4	19.6	19.0	19.6	44.3	43.3	43.3
Furniture and fixtures	17.2	18.8	18.3	14.2	15.5	15.2	31.6	30.9	32.3	54.4	47.7	54.3
Paper and allied industries	13.3	13.7	12.8	10.1	11.0	9.6	23.8	22.3	24.1	47.8	45.6	46.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	29.2	31.6	30.7	22.6	23.4	23.5	38.2	40.9	40.3	62.5	65.0	65.9
Primary metal	4.9	4.8	5.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	19.0	16.8	17.0	43.5	40.6	41.8
Metal fabricating	12.3	15.6	13.6	8.5	12.0	9.7	23.7	25.2	24.5	43.8	47.1	46.5
Machinery (except electrical)	11.4	14.2	11.3	4.6	4.9	4.7	23.0	25.6	22.1	45.1	45.2	37.7
Transportation equipment	10.4	9.5	10.4	6.9	6.0	7.3	20.7	19.4	19.6	39.3	39.1	37.2
Electrical products	30.9	30.7	31.6	34.0	34.4	35.7	25.0	24.7	24.6	42.1	46.5	46.2
Non-metallic products	11.2	10.4	11.5	7.8	6.5	7.6	21.5	21.3	22.8	42.9	48.3	45.4
Petroleum and coal	15.2	15.1	15.2				26.1	24.6	24.3	52.8	47.9	49.7
Chemicals and chemical products	22.8	21.8	23.4	18.1	18.0	19.2	27.7	25.3	27.8	59.3	56.2	59.0
Miscellaneous	38.8	35.9	39.3	41.7	40.0	42.5	30.7	26.7	31.1	60.7	57.0	60.1

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada,

Last Week in October 1966-69

		Last	in Oct	oner 1	.900 - 1	09								
	Industry .	Em- ployees	Ave	rage we	ekly h	ours	Avera	ge hou	rly ear	nings	Av	erage wee	kly earni	ngs
S.I.C. Code	industry .	reported in 1969	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966
			nui	mber							dollars			
100-399	Manufacturing	1,081,925 833,221 248,704	40.6 41.4 37.8	40.9 41.7 38.1	40.9 41.8 37.9	41. 3 42. 2 38. 4	2, 86 3, 12 1, 92	2.64 2.88 1.74	2. 45 2. 67 1. 63	2. 29 2. 50 1, 51	116.11 129.17 72.39	108.19 120.34 66.26	100. 27 111. 60 62. 99	94.52 105.45 58.01
	Durable goods T.	533,704	41. 3 41. 6 38. 8	41.8 42.1 39.4	41.7 42.0 39.2	42. 1 42. 5 39. 2	3.07 3.18 2.14	2. 86 2. 96 1. 96	2.64 2.73 1.83	2. 48 2. 56 1. 73	126.92 132.36 82.89	119.63 124.58 77.48	110. 19 114. 57 71. 82	104. 51 108. 79 67. 95
	Non-durable goods T. M. F.	548, 221 358, 156	39.9 41.2 37.5	40.0 41.3 37.6	40. 2 41. 6 37. 5	40.6 41.9 38.1	2. 65 3. 03 1. 85	2. 42 2. 77 1. 67	2. 26 2. 59 1. 56	2. 09 2. 41 1. 45	105.59 124.93 69.15	96. 79 114. 58 62. 84	90. 83 107. 73 58. 68	84.97 101.06 55.17
100 - 147	Food and beverages T. M. F.	143, 187 104, 680 38, 507	39. 4 40. 9 35. 5	39. 4 40. 5 35. 6	40.3 41.7 36.6	40, 5 41, 7 37, 3	2. 58 2. 79 1. 90	2.32 2.49 1.70	2. 15 2. 34 1. 57	1. 98 2. 16 1. 44	101.54 114.09 67.43	91. 52 100. 94 60. 52	86. 70 97. 41 57. 55	80. 04 89. 87 53. 58
100 - 139	Foods T.		39. 4 41. 0 35. 3		40.3 41.9 36.4	40. 4 41. 7 37. 2	2. 49 2. 71 1. 86		2. 09 2. 29 1. 55	1.92 2.11 1.41	97. 86 111. 43 65. 73	• • •	84.31 95.96 56.47	77. 65 88. 17 52. 65
101	Slaughtering and meat processing T. M. F.	19, 236 15, 850 3, 386	40.7		41. 2 42. 2 37. 4	39. 8 40. 5 37. 3	3. 10 3. 21 2. 52		2. 70 2. 81 2. 17	2. 37 2. 48 1. 87	125.98 132.45 95.69		111. 27 118. 46 81. 17	94.34 100.36 69.72
105 - 107	Dairy products T. M. F.	17,654 1,480	41. 2 41. 8 34. 0		40.7 41.7 30.7	41. 2 42. 0 31. 9	2. 73 2. 77 2. 01	• •	2. 30 2. 35 1. 57	2. 12 2. 16 1. 45	112. 29 115. 97 68. 34		93.82 98.06 48.13	87. 18 90. 88 46. 19
111	Fish products	8, 435 5, 316	31. 4 34. 7 26. 1		36.7 39.6 31.2	36.5 38.4 32.7	1. 65 1. 75 1. 45		1. 44 1. 52 1. 25 1. 70	1. 36 1. 45 1. 14	51. 89 60. 73 37. 87 77. 86		52. 85 60. 08 38. 98	49. 67 55. 69 37. 25 63. 60
112 123-125	Fruit and vegetable canners and T. preservers. F. Grain mill products	8, 251 6, 643	38.3 41.2 34.7 42.0		39.3 42.2 35.9 42.0	40.6 43.1 38.0 42.5	2. 03 2. 30 1. 64 2. 81		1. 95 1. 38 2. 33	1. 57 1. 82 1. 27 2. 20	94. 57 57. 11 117. 90		66.83 82.24 49.47 97.78	78. 58 48. 21 93. 42
128	BiscuitsT	5,967	42.9 34.8 40.7		42. 5 37. 5 39. 9	43. 1 38. 2 39. 4	2. 87 2. 29 2. 36		2. 37 1. 96 1. 89	2. 24 1. 82 1. 84	123. 05 79. 66 96. 04		100.66 73.50 75.50	96. 28 69. 52 72. 45
129	Bakeries T	2, 031 2, 816 18, 207	43. 1 38. 9 39. 8		41.6 39.2 41.2	42. 1 37. 6 41. 1	2. 73 2. 07 2. 54 2. 77		2. 33 1. 59 2. 07	2. 13 1. 62 1. 98	117. 55 80. 52 101. 09		96.65 62.14 83.35	89. 98 60. 74 81. 43
131	Confectionery M. F. T. M. T. M. T. M. T. M. T. M. M. T. M. M. T. M. T. M. M. T. M. M. M. T. M. M. M. M. T. M. M. M. M. M. M. M. M. M. M. M. M. M.		41. 2 35. 9 39. 0 41. 4		42.6 37.1 40.3 42.9	42. 1 38. 1 40. 0 42. 7	2.77 1.80 2.09 2.54		2. 24 1. 50 1. 79 2. 15	2. 15 1. 34 1. 65 2. 00	114. 04 64. 64 81. 50 104. 96		95. 20 55. 68 72. 05 92. 15	90.64 50.99 65.92 85.59
139	Miscellaneous food products T	5, 036 9, 130	37. 4 41. 0 42. 5 38. 4	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	38. 4 40. 6 41. 7 38. 8	38. 2 40. 5 41. 6 38. 5	1. 75 2. 60 2. 95 1. 94		1. 50 2. 22 2. 57 1. 58	1. 38 2. 04 2. 37 1. 44	65. 31 106. 47 125. 34 74. 29		57. 68 90. 18 107. 22 61. 15	52. 74 82. 52 98. 79 55. 64
141 - 147	Beverages T.	18, 849	40.0		40. 5	41.3	3, 15		2. 56	2.36	125.81		103.43	97.48
141	Soft drinks T	7, 995	40. 0 39. 6 39. 9 40. 1		40.5 39.9 40.7 40.9	41.5 38.6 41.5 41.7	3. 19 2. 70 2. 61 2. 64		2. 60 2. 11 2. 15 2. 17	2.39 2.00 2.00 2.02	127. 55 106. 87 104. 15 105. 57		105. 20 84. 00 87. 47 88. 63	99.37 77.11 83.01 84.25
143	Distilleries T	2,797	35. 5 42. 8 43. 5		36. 9 42. 9 43. 7	36. 8 42. 4 43. 5	1. 75 3. 41 3. 60	:-	1.48 2.80 3.02	1.35 2.59 2.76	62. 04 145. 82 156. 68		54. 65 119. 91 131. 82	49. 64 109. 90 120. 14
145	BreweriesT M		41. 0 38. 4 38. 5		41. 2 38. 6 38. 6	39. 7 40. 0 40. 2	2.93 3.81 3.82		2. 27 3. 07 3. 07	2. 19 2. 85 2. 86	120. 23 146. 55 147. 02		93. 45 118. 40 118. 75	86. 99 113. 92 114. 72
150-153	Tobacco processing and products T. M. F.	7,476 3,941 3,535	37. 7 37. 7 37. 8	37. 0 37. 6 36. 3	37. 1 38. 2 36. 1	37. 7 38. 9 36. 6	3. 37 3. 61 3. 11	3.06 3.24 2.88	2. 74 2. 88 2. 59	2. 59 2. 72 2. 46	127. 20 135. 97 117. 43	113. 18 121. 77 104. 67	101. 47 110. 07 93. 26	97. 44 105. 70 89. 94
153	Tobacco products T M F	7, 103	37. 6 37. 6 37. 7		37. 0 37. 9 36. 3	37.5 38.6 36.5	3. 41 3. 69 3. 13		2. 79 3. 01 2. 59	2.63 2.82 2.47	128. 29 138. 50 117. 82		103. 13 113. 99 94. 07	98. 52 108. 89 90. 14
160 - 169	Rubber products T. M. F.	17, 063 14, 077	42. 5 43. 2 39. 5	42.6 43.5 39.3	42. 7 43. 7 38. 9	42. 0 43. 2 38. 4	3. 07 3. 27 2. 04	2. 73 2. 95 1. 85	2. 54 2. 73 1. 73	2.31 2.49 1.65	130.71 141.32 80.67	116.08 128.40 72.70	108. 19 119. 37 67. 44	96. 86 107. 37 63. 48
161	Rubber footwear T	2 709	40.7		41.3	41.3	2.07		1. 83	1.69	84. 35		75. 40	69.66
163	Tires and tubes	1,385 7,877 7,669	42. 5 39. 0 43. 7 43. 9		43. 2 39. 5 44. 0 44. 2	43. 5 39. 0 41. 9 42. 0	2. 26 1. 87 3. 67 3. 69		1. 98 1. 66 3. 11 3. 13	1. 79 1. 56 2. 87 2. 89 2. 40	96. 20 73. 02 160. 38 161. 62	• •	85. 79 65. 40 136. 86 138. 31	78. 09 60. 64 120. 45 121. 39
169	Other rubber products	208	39. 2 41. 9 42. 4 40. 1	**	38. 2 41. 9 43. 2	38. 8 42. 4 44. 5	2. 93 2. 73 2. 90 2. 08		2. 47 2. 25 2. 43	2. 10	114.67 114.17 122.80	**	94. 45 94. 39 104. 99 65. 88	93. 18 88. 96 101. 01
170 - 179	Leather products T	22, 556 10, 273	39. 6 40. 3 38. 9	39. 1 40. 3 37. 8	38.6 39.3 40.4 38.3	37. 9 39. 6 40. 6 38. 6	1. 95 2. 28 1. 66	1. 79 2. 06 1. 49	1. 71 1. 69 1. 98 1. 41	1.65 1.59 1.87	83. 19 77. 13 92. 11	70.00 82.99 56.34	65. 88 66. 57 80. 17 54. 16	62. 62 62. 89 75. 80
174	Shoes, except rubber T.	14, 648 5, 936	39.7 40.6		38. 9 39. 8	39. 2 40. 1	1.90 2.23		1.66 1.96	1.32 1.57 1.85	64. 60 75. 23 90. 45		64. 53 77. 96	50. 79 61. 52 74. 17
179	Luggage, handbag and small leather T M F	4, 393	39. 0 39. 7 40. 3 39. 2		38. 3 40. 1 41. 8 38. 9	38. 4 40. 6 42. 4 39. 3	1. 66 1. 84 2. 17 1. 60		1. 41 1. 62 1. 92 1. 40	1.33 1.48 1.77 1.27	64. 86 73. 12 87. 37 62. 81	**	54. 03 65. 00 80. 22 54. 33	51. 15 60. 07 74. 90 49. 95

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada,

Last Week in October 1966-69 — Continued

	Last Week in October 1966 - 69 — Continued Rm- Average weekly hours Average hourly earnings Average weekly earnings													
	Industry	Em- ployees	Ave	rage w	eekly h	ours	Avera	age hou	rly ear	nings	Av	erage wee	kly earni	ngs
S.I.C. Code		reported in 1969	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966
			nu	mber							dollars			
	Manufacturing - Continued:													
180 - 229	Textile products T.	54,883 35,032 19,851	40.9 42.1 38.7	41.8 43.4 39.2	41.4 42.3 39.7	42. 2 43. 6 39. 6	2. 27	2.08 2.24 1.79	1.93	1.79	92.85 102.45 75.91	86.79 97.03 70.01	80. 10 88. 49	75. 67 84. 77
183	Cotton yarn and cloth T.	12, 333 8, 423	38.9		38.9	41.8	1.96		2.03	1.49	86.19		79.09	58.88 76.72
193 - 197	Woollen yarn and cloth T. M.	3,910 5,548 3,355	36.5 39.0 39.6		39. 2 38. 4 42. 8 44. 5	40.0 41.8 43.5	2.33 1.94 2.18 2.38	* *	2. 19 1.71 1.78 1.89	1.96 1.56 1.68 1.81	93.36 70.72 85.12 94.22	• •	85.70 65.74 76.06 83.95	83.90 62.29 70.08 78.81
201	Synthetic textiles T.	2, 193 15, 981 12, 336	38.1 41.6 42.4		40. 2 42. 0 42. 6	39.3 42.8 43.4	1.87 2.42 2.53		1.58 2.03 2.13	1.47	71. 20 100. 76 107. 22	• •	63.37 85.12 90.69	57.70 81.90 87.38
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics T. M.	3,645 7,418 5,286 2,132	38.9 41.8 42.7 39.6		40. 2 42. 7 43. 5 40. 5	40.6 43.2 44.1 40.7	2.03 2.09 2.17 1.87		1.64 1.77 1.84 1.58	1.54 1.67 1.74 1.47	78.92 87.26 92.57 74.09	• •	65.87 75.78 80.09 64.02	62.58 72.26 76.74
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres T. M. F.	6,655 5,645 1,010	41. 5 42. 2 37. 6		41.1 41.3 40.1	41.7 42.0 40.0	2.87 2.95 2.40	• •	2.40 2.52 1.79	2. 27 2. 38 1. 71	119. 25 124. 46 90. 16	• •	98.63 104.01 71.58	59.61 94.66 99.82 68.44
229	Miscellaneous textiles T. M. F.	8,438 2,747 5,691	40.7 41.5 40.3	* *	41.1 43.9 39.8	40.4 44.2 38.7	2.34 2.80 2.11		1.86 2.17 1.70	1.63 1.94 1.47	95.17 116.26 84.99	• •	76.57 95.17 67.51	65.88 85.66 56.98
230 - 239	Knitting mills	17,661 5,189 12,472	41.3 43.7 40.4	41.5 44.0 40.3	40.8 45.3 39.1	41.3 43.5 40.4	1.76 2.12 1.60	1.59 1.89 1.44	1.56 1.88 1.42	1.44 1.74 1.30	72.79 92.53 64.58	66. 13 82. 92 58. 13	63. 59 84. 97 55. 30	59.36 75.71 52.56
231	Hosiery	6,304 1,735	42.3		42.5	42.9 45.3	1.77		1.55	1.47	74.72 94.22		65. 84 86. 06	62.92 80.20
239	Other knitting mills	4,569 11,357 3,454 7,903	41.4 40.8 43.2 39.7		41.1 39.9 44.9 38.1	41.8 40.7 42.6 39.9	1.63 1.76 2.12 1.59		1.40 1.56 1.88 1.43	1.32 1.42 1.73 1.29	67.31 71.72 91.67 62.99		57.53 62.49 84.42 54.23	55. 18 57. 79 73. 58 51. 43
240 - 249	Clothing T. M. F.	70,988 14,232 56,756	37.4 39.0 37.0	37.4 38.0 37.2	37.1 39.0 36.6	37.6 39.6 37.0	1.90 2.60 1.72	1.77 2.55 1.58	1.66 2.29 1.48	1.55 2.15 1.39	71.20 101.38 63.64	65.95 97.03 58.78	61.33 89.16 54.16	58.29 85.32 51.36
243	Men's clothing	31,681 7,945	38.3	* *	37.7	38.2	1.86	**	1.61	1.52	71.39 96.35		60.73 82.62	58.16 80.69
244	Women's clothing T. M.	23, 736 26, 859 3, 833	37.9 36.0 38.0	* *	37.3 35.7 38.9	37.6 36.5 39.4	1.66 2.02 3.04		1.43 1.76 2.63	1.35 1.64 2.46	63.03 72.54 115.19	• •	53. 27 62. 73 102. 23	50.84 59.88 96.80
245	Children's clothing	23, 026 5, 161 795 4, 366	35.7 38.4 39.8 38.1		35.1 37.6 39.9 37.2	36.0 38.0 40.1 37.6	1.84 1.71 2.29 1.60	0 0	1.59 1.45 2.02 1.34	1.48 1.34 1.82 1.26	65. 44 65. 51 91. 08 60. 85	• •	55.80 54.31 80.93 49.78	53. 12 51. 02 72. 95 47. 34
250 - 259	Wood products T. M. F	63,990 61,146 2,844	39.8 39.8 38.7	40.4 40.5 38.8	40.9 40.9 39.9	41.3 41.4 40.0	2.76 2.79 2.02	2.52 2.55 1.88	2.31 2.34 1.67	2. 12 2. 15 1. 56	109.66 111.13 78.09	102. 09 103. 10 72. 92	94.45 95.85 66.48	87.70 89.15 62.29
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills T. M. F.	37, 577 37, 346 231	39.4 39.4 38.9		40.6 40.6 37.6	41.2 41.2 39.1	2.91 2.92 2.20		2.43 2.44 1.75	2.23 2.23 1.58	114.87 115.05 85.60	• •	98.76 99.00 65.66	91.68 92.06 61.70
252	Veneer and plywood mills	10,557 9,136	38.3	* *	39.6 39.4	39.1 39.0	2.91		2.41 2.51	2.23	111.28 115.57		95.18 98.88	87.25 90.56
254	Sash, door and flooring mills T. M. F.	1,421 9,544 8,885 659	37.6 42.1 42.3 39.9		40.3 43.3 43.5 39.0	39.3 43.9 44.0 41.5	2. 23 2. 31 2. 35 1. 76	* *	1.81 1.97 1.99 1.40	1.72 1.84 1.87 1.29	83.66 97.33 99.33 70.30	••	72.93 85.06 86.64 54.72	67.43 80.82 82.41 53.39
260 - 269	Furniture and fixtures T. M. F.	28,713 24,349 4,364	42.8 43.1 40.8	43.0 43.3 41.0	43.0 43.5 40.2	43. 2 43. 7 40. 3	2.34 2.42 1.85	2. 12 2. 19 1. 68	1.97 2.03 1.56	1.87 1.93 1.48	99.99 104.39 75.47	90.84 94.98 68.82	84.61 88.34 62.80	80.86 84.34 59.81
261	Household furniture	15, 945 13, 311 2, 634	43.1 43.6 40.7		43.7 44.2 40.8	43.7 44.2 40.6	2.21 2.27 1.90	• •	1.89 1.94 1.61	1.80 1.83 1.55	95. 22 98. 79 77. 15	• •	82.67 85.47 65.80	78.63 81.13 62.96
266	Other furniture T. M. F.	8,501 7,365 1,136	42.3 42.5 40.9	4 4	42.4 43.0 39.0	42.6 43.1 39.7	2.50 2.59 1.85	• •	2.06 2.14 1.57	1.98 2.07 1.44	105.49 110.12 75.48	* *	87.32 91.94 61.18	84.31 89.06 57.08
270 - 274	Paper and allied industries	88, 811 80, 311 8, 500	41.2 41.6 38.2	41.4 41.8 38.3	41.8 42.1 38.4	42.1 42.4 39.5	3.37 3.51 1.98	3. 09 3. 24 1. 82	2.92 3.04 1.68	2.71 2.83 1.55	139.06 145.78 75.57	127.95 135.16 69.70	121.77 128.03 64.60	114.05 120.00 61.21
271	Pulp and paper mills T. M.	61,204 60,381	41.2		41.7 41.8	42.0 42.0	3.69		3.20	2.97 2.98	152.26 153.16		133.37 134.29	124.45 125.28
273	Paper boxes and bags T. M. F.	823	35. 7 41. 2 42. 1 38. 5		36.7 41.7 42.9 38.4	39.4 42.4 43.4 39.7	2.42 2.70 2.93 1.93		2.07 2.29 2.51	1.86 2.15 2.38 1.50	86.36 111.07 123.36 74.22	• •	75.90 95.49 107.82 62.09	73.31 90.97 103.46 59.75
274	Other paper converters	10,369	41.2		41.9	41.9	2. 58 2. 89 1. 94		2. 22 2. 48 1. 67	2. 07 2. 35 1. 52	106. 17 122. 87 74. 66		92. 99 108. 39 64. 70	86.80 101.41

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada,

Last Week in October 1966-69 - Continued

	Last week in October 1966 - 69 — Continued													
	Industry	Em- ployees	Ave	rage w	eekly h	ours	Aver	age hou	rly ear	nings	Av	erage wee	ekly eami	ngs
S.I.C. Code	industry .	reported in 1969	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966
			nı	mber							dollars			
280 - 289	Manufacturing — Continued: Printing, publishing and allied indus- T. tries. M.	28,680	38.1	38.8	38.3	38.8	3.39	3.13	2.88	2.74	129.25	121.35	110.59	106.63
286	F. Commercial printing T. M.	8,807 19,350 13,533	35.5 39.4 40.4	37.5	36.2 39.2 39.9	36.9 39.8 40.5	2.08 3.17 3.61	1.94	1.75 2.67 3.04	1.62 2.53 2.91	74.00 124.84 145.68	72.85	63.50 104.69 121.52	59.68 100.78 117.76
289	Printing and publishing T. M. F.	5,817 14,133 12,260 1,873	37.0 36.4 37.3 30.8		37.3 37.3 38.0 33.1	38.0 37.6 38.2 33.9	2.06 3.71 3.90 2.21	0 0	1.72 3.18 3.35 1.91	1.60 3.00 3.18 1.73	76.36 134.99 145.22 68.06		64.22 118.47 127.39 63.37	60.73 112.84 121.43 58.54
290 - 298	Primary metal industries T.	80, 146 78, 927 1, 219	41.4 41.4 36.9	41.5 41.5 35.8	40.9 41.0 36.9	40.9 40.9 38.0	3.40 3.42 2.15	3.23 3.24 2.21	3.02 3.04 2.04	2.86 2.87 1.87	140.76 141.71 79.28	134.17 134.75 78.94	123.76 124.46 75.28	116.99 117.53 71.03
291	Iron and steel mills	30,632 30,443 189	40.7 40.7 37.6		40.0 40.0 33.3	40.1 40.1 34.3	3.62 3.62 3.09	* *	3.17 3.18 2.53	3.02	147. 27 147. 46 116. 33		126.77 127.06 84.07	121.03 121.31 81.63
294	Iron foundries	9,643	41.7 41.7 36.9		42.1 42.2 35.6	41.5	3.14 3.16 2.05	* *	2.68 2.69 1.84	2.38 2.45 2.46	130.95 131.77 75.74		112.80 113.43 65.60	101.82
295	Smelting and refining T. M. F.		41.8		41.1	40.9	3.43	••	3.10 3.10	2.93	143.36	• •	127.45	119.84
296 - 298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting T. and extruding. M. F.	10,111 9,296 815	42.0 42.3 37.7		42.7 42.8 40.2	43.3 43.5 40.4	2.95 3.03 1.94	• •	2.62 2.68 1.75	2.45 2.49 1.68	123.93 128.37 73.36		101.82 114.66 70.30	105.86 108.22 67.93
300 - 309	Metal fabricating industries T. M. F.	86,272 77,938 8,334	41.2 41.5 38.9	41.4 41.6 40.0	41.7 42.0 39.4	42.5 42.8 38.8	3.05 3.15 2.02	2.81 2.94 1.81	2.62 2.70 1.69	2.45 2.52 1.58	125.02 130.64 78.65	116.49 122.48 72.56	109.18 113.34 66.72	104.18 108.18 61.45
301	Boilers and plate works T. M. F.	4,676 4,669	42.6	* *	42.2	43.3	3.67		2.99	2.57	156.34 156.49		126.11	111.43
302	Fabricated structural metals	11,262 11,251	39.9		41.3	42.8	3.67		3.09	3.00	146.60 146.70	0 0	127.65 127.65	128.51
303	Ornamental and architectural metals T. M.	6,341 5,908	40.9		42.9	42.7	2.84	**	2.38	2.23	116.24		102.22	95.19 97.44
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coat- T. M.	433 20,750 18,182	40.3 41.1 41.4 39.3		41.6 41.5 41.7 39.1	44.0 41.6 41.9 38.8	1.75 2.93 3.06 1.97	• •	1.51 2.54 2.64	1.42 2.36 2.44 1.62	70.75 120.49 126.58	* *	62.84 105.41 110.06	62.54 98.12 102.43 62.66
305	Wire and wire products T.	2,568 11,554 9,855	41.0	* *	41.2	42.3	2.99	**	1.71 2.59 2.70	2.42 2.52	77.37 122.46 128.38		66.84 106.56 112.00	102.53
3 06	Hardware, tools and cutlery	1,699 9,459 7,383 2,076	38.4 42.2 43.2 38.7	• •	38.8 42.2 42.9 39.6	38.8 43.3 44.4 38.7	2.29 2.80 3.00 2.01	• •	1.81 2.38 2.55 1.67	1.68 2.23 2.38 1.56	88.10 118.18 129.55 77.73	• •	70.13 100.29 109.13 66.20	65.16 96.65 105.81 60.36
307	Heating equipment	3,190 3,092	41.4	• •	42.4	43.4	2.83	• •	2.41	2.22	117.11	• •	102.26	96.46 97.19
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating T. M. F.	12,479 11,166 1,313	40.6 40.8 38.3		40.6 40.8 39.2	41.4 41.9 37.1	2.86 2.97 1.90	• •	2.49 2.60 1.65	2.35 2.45 1.53	116.17 121.26 72.87		101.13 106.03 64.54	97.49 102.59 56.79
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	44,741 42,618 2,123	41.6 41.7 39.1	41.4 41.5 38.7	41.3 41.4 38.7	42.6 42.8 39.2	3.24 3.29 2.21	2.94 2.99 2.03	2.78 2.82 1.94	2.60 2.63 1.83	134.71 137.13 86.23	121.77 123.98 78.80	114.71 116.72 74.83	110.68 112.57 71.73
311	Agricultural implements T. M. Fr	8,004 7,987	40.8		40.9	41.4	3.37	* *	2.89	2.82	137.45 137.59	• •	118.30 118.48	116.98 117.09
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equip- T. M. M.	29,712 28,384 1,328	42.1 42.2 39.2	• •	41.6 41.7 38.8	42.9 43.2 37.9	3.21 3.26 2.18		2.74 2.78 1.79	2.52 2.56 1.75	135.15 137.48 85.27		113.97 116.01 69.37	108.28 110.33 66.31
318	Office and store machinery	5,142 4,441 701	40.1 40.3 39.2	• •	40.7 41.2 38.7	43.9 44.2 42.2	3.37 3.54 2.29	* *	2.86 3.01 2.20	2.68 2.83 1.94	135.40 142.60 89.80	• •	116.43 123.98 85.24	117.61 125.09 81.75
320 - 329	Transportation equipment T. M. F.	116,296 107,852 8,444	41.7 42.0 37.4	43.1 43.3 39.4	42.5 42.8 38.0	42.6 42.8 39.3	3.37 3.45 2.17	3.22 3.29 2.09	2.90 2.95 1.91	2.72 2.78 1.85	140.46 145.09 81.30	138.64 142.24 82.34	123.15 126.21 72.72	115.83 119.04 72.60
321	Aircraft and parts T.	21,331 20,699	42.4 42.5		42.6	42.6 42.7	3.39		2.86	2.67	143.96 145.20		122.04 122.96	113.83 114.72
323 - 325	Motor vehicles		39.1 41.5 42.0	• •	39.3 42.8 43.3	38.4 42.9 43.3	2.65 3.48 3.61	• •	2.28 2.99 3.46	2.20	103.29 144.59 151.57	• •	89.43 128.22 133.32	84.29 120.66 126.26
323	Assembling	7,217 35,981 35,560 ,421	37.2 42.6 42.6 37.9	• •	37.9 44.7 44.7 38.7	39.5 44.9 45.0	2.15 3.76 3.76 2.85	* *	1.89 3.21 3.21 2.32	1.83 3.03 3.04	80.03 159.83 160.45 107.87		71.49 143.31 143.83 89.79	72.05 136.11 136.77
325	Parts and accessories	32,039 25,527 6,512	40.7 41.6 37.0		41.4 42.1 37.8	41.1 41.5 39.6	3.30 3.57 2.12		2.84 3.02 1.87	2.64 2.84 1.79	134.30 148.54 78.52		117.54 127.31 70.50	108.48 117.83 71.11
3 27	Shipbuilding and repairing T. M. F.	11,050	40.4		41.3	41.6	3.36	* *	2.81	2.58	135.68 135.81	• •	116.05 116.18	107.41

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada,

Last Week in October 1966-69 — Concluded

		Em- ployees	Ave	age we	ekly h	ours	Avera	ige hou	rly ear	nings	Ave	erage wee	kly earni	ngs
S.I.C. Code	Industry	reported in 1969	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966
	Manufacturing - Concluded:		nun	iber				I	1		dollars			
330-339	Electrical products	80,733 51,904 28,829	40.7 41.6 38.9	40.7 41.5 39.1	40.9 41.8 39.1	41.3 42.5 39.1	2.76 3.05 2.20	2.52 2.77 2.02	2.37 2.62 1.86	2.27 2.50 1.78	112.08 126.92 85.37	102.69 115.02 79.14	98.85 109.25 72.69	93.69 106.07 69.69
332	Major appliances, including non- T. electric. M. F.	9,874 8,849 1,025	40.4 40.7 37.1	• •	40.5 40.4 41.6	40.5 40.7 38.2	2.97 3.00 2.62		2.55 2.59 2.21	2.40 2.42 2.06	119.73 122.36 97.09		103.29 104.39 91.89	97. 14 98. 66 78. 65
334	Household radios and televisions T. M. F.	5,998 2,574 3,424	39.6 41.4 38.3		38.8 40.3 37.4	41.0 42.2 39.6	2.25 2.55 2.01		1.91 2.09 1.74	1.98 2.25 1.63	89.07 105.39 76.81		74.03 84.13 64.87	81.25 94.98 64.64
335	Communication equipmentT.	23,783 11,557	40.7 42.3		40.4 41.7	40.8 42.6	2.75 3.19		2.27 2.69	2.16 2.59	112.09 135.06		91.87 112.20	88.08 110.30
336	F. Electrical industrial equipment T. M. F.	12,226 15,162 11,296 3,866	39.3 40.2 40.5 39.2	• •	39.3 41.7 42.2 39.1	39.3 41.7 42.5 38.4	2.30 2.93 3.18 2.19	• •	1.86 2.65 2.77 2.04	1.78 2.54 2.64 2.06	90.37 117.74 128.74 85.59	• •	72.84 110.50 117.05 79.96	69.99 105.70 112.07 79.11
338	Electrical wire and cable	6,087 5,773 314	43.7 43.8 41.5		42.3 42.5 38.3	43.6 43.7 42.3	3. 13 3. 16 2. 52		2.67 2.70 2.02	2.53 2.56 1.92	136.64 138.39 104.62		112.87 114.54 77.43	110.54 112.00 81.36
339	Miscellaneous electrical products T. M. F.	10,094 5,055 5,039	40.4 41.9 38.9	• •	40.9 42.0 39.8	41.2 43.4 38.8	2.38 2.72 2.02	• •	2.08 2.37 1.77	1.97 2.20 1.69	96.27 113.88 78.59	• •	85.06 99.37 70.52	80.97 95.44 65.45
340 - 359	Non-metallic mineral products	32,813 30,331 2,482	42.8 43.1 39.3	43.9 44.2 40.3	43.7 44.0 39.8	44.4 44.8 39.8	3.08 3.14 2.32	2.77 2.81 2.11	2.56 2.61 1.94	2.40 2.44 1.77	131.71 135.03 91.15	121.60 124.17 84.94	111. 75 114. 96 77. 22	106.37 109.42 70.52
347	Concrete productsT. M. F.	5,489 5,441	44.6		45.3 45.3	46.1 46.1	2.85	• •	2.42	2.29	127. 24 127. 74	• •	109.44	105.51
351	Clay products	3,771 3,313 458	41.8 42.3 38.2		42.1 42.3 39.9	42.2 42.5 38.9	2.74 2.86 1.77	* *	2.30 2.37 1.58	2. 17 2. 25 1. 46	114.34 120.79 67.66		96.89 100.50 63.16	91.66 95.73 56.54
356	Glass and glass products	8,788 7,062 1,726	40.6 40.7 40.1		42.4 43.0 40.5	42.0 42.5 40.1	3.06 3.20 2.49	• •	2.56 2.70 2.04	2.39 2.53 1.83	124.13 130.06 99.87	* *	108.60 116.05 82.50	100.23 107.75 73.21
360 - 369	Petroleum and coal products	6,204 6,137	42.9 43.0	41.9 42.0	41.8	43.9 44.0	3.81 3.82	3.65 3.67	3.45 3.46	3.27 3.28	163.39 164.36	153.03 153.98	144.24 145.28	143.35 144.13
365	Petroleum refineriesT. M. F.	5,863 5,839	43.1 43.1	• •	41.9	44.0 44.0	3.84 3.85	• •	3.52 3.53	3.32	165.64 165.96	* *	147. 40 147. 77	145.81 146.30
370 - 379	Chemicals and chemical products T.	36,390 29,415 6,975	41.1 41.7 38.6	41.1 41.7 38.5	41.0 41.5 38.7	41.4 41.9 38.9	3.03 3.25 2.01	2.85 3.06 1.79	2.64 2.83 1.74	2.49 2.67 1.61	124.53 135.67 77.51	127.62	108.24 117.32 67.12	103.18 112.12 62.71
374	Pharmaceuticals and medicinesT. M. F.	5,421 2,697 2,724	40.0 41.2 38.7		40.1 40.8 39.3	40.4 41.4 39.3	2.51 2.92 2.09		2. 19 2. 55 1. 79	2.03 2.40 1.63	100.42 120.25 80.78	• •	87.84 103.94 70.43	81.81 99.28 64.14
375	Paints and varnishesT. M. F.	2,803 2,589 214	40.7 40.9 37.5	• •	40.4 40.7 36.8	40.8 41.0 39.0	2.81 2.86 2.07	• •	2.47 2.51 1.86	2.26 2.31 1.62	114.07 117.09 77.56	• •	99.66 102.18 68.57	92.20 94.69 63.20
376	Soap and cleaning compoundsT. M. F.	1,794 1,340 454	41.4 42.9 37.0	• •	42. 5 43. 7 38. 0	42.6 43.7 38.5		• •	2.84 3.02 2.06	2.71 2.88 2.03	135, 84 151, 63 89, 25	* *	120.63 131.98 78.30	115.34 125.78 78.21
378	Industrial chemicalsT. M. F.	12,216 12,098 118	41.0	• •	41.0	41.6	3.59 3.60 2.20	• •	3. 12	2.95	146.67 147.38 73.47	* *	127. 62 128. 05	122.81 123.19
380 - 399	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- T. tries. M. F.	45,515 26,189 19,326	40.5 42.0 38.4		40.7 41.9 38.9	41.4 42.6 39.7	2.65	2.10 2.43 1.54	1.52	2. 15	93.40 111.40 69.01	104.05	81.41 96.54 59.24	76.92 91.73 56.28
381	Scientific and professional equip- T. M. F.	8,931 5,432 3,499	40.2 41.1 38.9	2 4	40.5 41.6 38.7	40.5 41.4 39.0			2.32 2.60 1.83	2.16 2.44 1.68	108.02 126.33 79.59		93.93 108.02 70.84	87.65 100.88 65.49
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s	13, 949 7, 923 6, 026	40.4 42.3 37.9	• •	41.3 42.8 38.7	41.5 43.5 38.3	2.26 2.56 1.82	• •	1.98 2.21 1.52	1.81 2.03 1.43	91.31 108.32 68.94	* *	81.57 94.48 58.81	75. 14 88. 51 54. 61
393	Sporting goods and toys T. M. F.	6,814 3,454 3,360	40.2 42.5 37.9	• •	39.8 40.5 39.2	41.8 43.3 40.6		• •	1.65 2.00 1.31	1.52 1.89 1.20	77.82 93.55 61.64		65.86 81.06 51.42	63.75 82.09 48.76

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female <u>Salaried</u> Employees in Manufacturing, Canada,
Last Week in October 1966-69

		Last	Week in C	ctober 19	66 - 69					
	Y-du-h	Em- ployees		Average we	ekly hours			Average wee	kly salarie	s
S.I.C. Code	Industry	reported in 1969	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966
				number				doll	ars	
100-399	Manufacturing	411,075 303,276 107,799	38.4 38.8 37.3	38.1 38.5 37.0	38.2 38.6 37.2	38.4 38.8 37.4	156.12 178.60 92.86	142.06 163.56 83.56	136.11 155.92 80.29	128.79 147.95 75.26
	Durable goodsT. M. F.	198, 241 154, 201 44, 040	39.1 39.5 37.9	38.9 39.2 37.8	38.9 39.2 37.9	39.2 39.6 38.2	163.20 182.45 95.79	150, 22 168, 37 87, 28	141.12 158.19 81.77	133.57 150.14 76.92
	Non-durable goods T. M. F.	212,834 149,075 63,759	37.7 38.1 36.9	37.4 37.8 36.5	37.6 38.0 36.7	37.6 38.0 36.8	149.52 174.62 90.84	135.54 158.87 82.17	131.48 153.61 79.26	124.39 145.72 74.10
100 - 147	Food and beverages	51,315 38,183 13,132	38.1 38.5 36.6	38.0 38.7 36.4	38. 2 38. 8 36. 6	38.3 38.8 36.9	139.29 157.00 87.79	125.15 143.84 78.64	122.40 138.85 75.23	115.03 130.78 70.80
100 - 139	FoodsT. M. F.	42,494 31,431 11,063	38.3 38.9 36.8	* *	38.5 39.1 36.8	38.6 39.1 37.1	136.16 153.93 85.69	• •	119.43 135.93 73.61	111.68 127.00 69.54
101	Slaughtering and meat processing T. M. F.	7,577 5,943 1,634	38.5 39.1 36.3		38.4 38.8 37.1	38.4 38.8 37.0	141.81 157.56 84.52	• •	127.89 140.69 78.84	116.89 128.38 72.79
105 - 107	Dairy products	6,476 4,392 2,084 2,402	38.0 38.6 36.7 40.5	• •	38.5 39.6 36.5 40.5	38.5 39.3 37.0 41.0	121. 16 142. 25 76. 72 120. 20	* *	101.66 120.88 65.05 104.44	95. 61 115. 46 61. 57 97. 03
112	M. Fruit and vegetable canners and T.	1,832 570 4,180	41. 2 38. 2 38. 6	• •	41.5 37.5 38,4	41.6 38.6 38.8	135.78 70.14 137.69	• •	117.28 63.64 120,17	108.38 57.29 115.74
123 - 125	preservers. M. F. Grain mill products	3,131 1,049 4,342	39.0 37.2 38.2	••	38.8 37.2 38.2	39.3 37.6 38.6	152.05 94.85 145.59	• •	136.85 74.64 120.40	130.89 73.28 111.07
128	Biscuits	3,316 1,026 1,241 906	38.6 36.7 38.6 39.2	• •	38.4 37.3 38.1 38.6	38.9 37.7 36.9 36.8	162.55 90.75 138.66 157.07	• •	133.32 76.72 129.25 143.10	122. 26 71. 02 119. 13 131. 92
129	Bakeries	335 4,776 3,581	37. 2 39. 0 40. 1	• •	36.4 39.1 40.5	37.4 38.9 39.9	88.86 126.59 140.63	• •	83.01 107.38 121.45	73.08 102.34 116:22
131	ConfectioneryT.	1,195 2,140 1,448	36.0 36.9 36.8	••	35.2 38.0 38.3	36.4 39.6 40.8	84.50 123.27 141.09	• •	67.53 112.13 130.36	67. 60 107. 02 125. 47
139	Miscellaneous food products T. M. F.	692 5,466 4,070 1,396	37.0 37.6 38.0 36.7	• •	37.4 37.7 38.1 36.6	37.3 37.7 38.1 36.6	85.97 140.82 157.83 91.21	* * * *	76.00 126.29 144.71 79.47	70.11 115.74 131.17 74.59
141 - 147	Beverages T.	8,821 6,752 2,069	36.8 37.1 36.1	* *	37.0 37.3 35.7	36.9 37.3 35.7	154.36 171.32 99.02	* *	135.99 151.61 83.75	131.66 148.93 77.71
141	Soft drinks	3,400 2,585 815	38.8 39.3 37.3	• •	38.9 39.6 36.8	39.0 39.9 36.6	133,07 147,99 85,74	• •	115.14 129.03 72.07	111. 23 128. 10 65. 90
143	Distilleries	2,356 1,742 614	35.3 35.4 35.2	• •	35.5 35.6 35.1	35.5 35.6 35.1	167.54 186.15 114.72	• •	142.17 158.75 95.19	135.76 152.91 88.53
145	Breweries	2,711 2,161 550	35.5 35.6 35.1	• •	36.1 36.3 35.1	35.7 35.9 35.0	171.36 188.91 102,43	• •	153.41 168.83 88.96	150. 12 166. 12 84. 21
150 - 153	Tobacco processing and products T. M. F.	2,736 1,919 817	36.2 36.2 36.1	37.0 37.2 36.5	36.3 36.5 35.7	37.2 37.3 36.8	163.57 187.76 106.74	154.88 182.13 100.69	140.08 162.76 89.41	135. 73 154. 31 94. 72
153	Tobacco products	2,501 1,720 781	36.2 36.3 36.1	* *	35.8 36.0 35.6	36.5 36.6 36.4	164.79 190.66 107.83	• •	138.83 162.77 90.45	137.78 157.79 97.85
160 - 169	Rubber products	8,540 6,683 1,857	38.8 38.9 38.1	38.9 39.2 37.7	38.9 39.2 37.8	38.5 38.6 38.1	147.91 163.88 90.42	133.67 145.49 94.01	126. 14 137. 08 88. 02	118.71 131.84 73.20
161	Rubber footwear T. M.	624 437 187	37.9 38.1 37.3	• •	43.2 45.5 37.5	38.0 38.2 37.8	113.03 131.60 69.63	0 b 0 0	105.94 123.31 63.42	93.58 110.91 57.86
163	Tires and tubes	2,780 2,298 482	40.4 40.5 40.1	* *	40.0 40.2 39.1	39.4 39.8 38.0	159.34 172.54 96.45	* *	128.70 130.30 120.90	121.92 132.19 75.72
169	Other rubber products	3,272 2,521 751	38.2 38.4 37.5	• •	37.9 38.1 37.4	38.8 38.7 39.1	144.74 161.15 89.66	• •	128. 23 143. 42 80. 19	117.99 130.99 75.98
170 - 179	Leather products	4,102 2,634 1,468	38.9 40.1 36.8	38.1 38.7 37.0	38.5 39.3 36.9	38.6 39.4 37.0	126.61 150.81 83.19	110.03 133.84 71.55	108.46 129.77 68.82	101.57 122.19 63.33
174	Shoes, except rubber	2,522 1,559 963	40.2 41.8 37.7	• •	38.8 39.8 37.0	38.6 39.4 37.0	126.16 151.89 84.50	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	106.60 127.91 67.72	99.51 121.06 61.75
179	Luggage, handbag and small leather T. M. F.	970 635 335	36.2 37.2 34.5		37.8 38.6 36.6	38.6 39.5 36.9	121.37 142.05 82.17	• •	108. 11 129. 10 71. 45	103.70 121.15 68.80

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Canada, Last Week in October 1966-69 — Continued

		Jast week	in Octobe	1966 - 69	- Contin	uea				
	Industry	Em- ployees		Average we	ekly hours		A	verage wee	kly salaries	3
S.I.C. Code		reported in 1969	1969	1968	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966
				number				doll	ars	
	Manufacturing — Continued:									
180-229	Textile products	16,417	38.0	37.7	38.0	38.0	144.98	134.40	126.77	119.25
100	M. F.	11,315 5,102	38.3 37.4	38.1	38.4	38.3	169.89 89.72	158.83 77.81	149.51 74.89	141.23 68.78
183	Cotton yarn and cloth T. M. F.	2,745 1,873 872	37.5 37.8 36.7	4 4	38.2 38.5 37.5	38.3 38.6 37.6	128.08 144.83 92.10		117.36 141.90 64.54	109.57 131.33 62.47
193 - 197	Woollen yarn and cloth	1,264 905	38.7	• •	39.5 40.3	39.8 40.6	136.87 160.04		118.82 142.85	109.94 129.83
201	Synthetic textiles F. T. M.	359 5,310 3,882	36.9 37.9 37.9	• •	37.9 37.8 38.0	37.9 37.6 37.8	78.46 150.76 172.96	• •	67.94 130.70 147.68	63.45 122.80 141.20
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics T. M.	1,428 2,059	37.9 38.3		37.2 38.3	37.2 37.5	90.41	* *	80.51	69.06 124.44
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres T.	1,404 655 1,836 1,456 380	38.6 37.5 38.1 38.1 38.0	**	38.5 37.8 38.1 38.2 37.5	37.7 36.9 37.8 37.7 37.8	161.57 78.37 157.02 171.60 101.06	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	132.00 76.58 130.65 144.26 72.53	148.02 71.23 122.64 135.37 66.94
229	Miscellaneous textiles T.	2,150 1,361 789	38. 2 38. 6 37. 7	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	37.6 37.9 37.0	37.6 37.9 37.0	146.67 177.20 94.02	4 ¢	121.46 147.85 78.50	116.12 142.22 73.69
230-239	Knitting mills	3,008 1,776 1,232	39.3 40.2 37.9	38.7 40.3 37.2	38.8 39.8 37.5	38.9 39.9 37.6	124.68 152.51 84.56	113.02 153.79 73.62	108.10 139.56 67.98	101.15 128.27 65.35
231	Hosiery T.	889 533	39.3	**	39.7 41.1	39.2	123.84 150.47	**	101.06	101.28 126.50
239	Other knitting mills T. M. F.	356 1,901 1,121 780	38.0 39.5 40.5 38.1	• •	37.7 38.7 39.7 37.6	37.4 39.1 40.1 37.9	83.98 125.31 151.89 87.12	• •	64.00 107.00 136.68 70.72	64.01 100.09 125.64 67.04
240-249	Clothing T. M. F.	10,912 5,741 5,171	38.5 38.9 38.0	37.9 38.8 36.8	37.9 38.7 37.0	38.6 39.3 37.6	125.12 158.56 88.00	110.95 139.60 78.27	105.89 132.31 76.33	104.33 129.57 72.56
243	Men's clothing T.	4,290 2,526	38.5 39.2	**	38.2 39.0	38.8 39.2	122.44 151.98		103.58 128.07	102.67 127.13
244	Women's clothing T. M.	1,764 3,968 1,867	37.4 38.1 38.8	• •	37.2 37.5 38.2	38.0 38.4 39.4	80.14 118.95 147.27	• •	69.31 105.51 131.63	65.27 104.46 128.08
245	Children's clothing T. M. F.	2,101 934 455 479	37.5 38.8 40.1 37.6	• •	36.7 39.1 40.3 37.8	37.3 39.1 40.0 37.9	93.78 115.08 144.47 87.16		80.87 111.15 139.25 81.63	78.29 105.10 125.76 78.81
250-259	Wood products	9,841 7,917 1,924	39.8 40.4 37.5	40.1 40.5 38.5	40.1 40.7 37.6	40.3 41.0 37.5	153.05 168.78 88.33	141.61 155.98 80.29	136.11 150.66 76.75	126.51 140.26 70.12
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills T. M. F.	4,490 3,799 691	40.8 41.3 38.0	• •	41.1 41.6 38.5	41.4 42.0 38.2	159.12 171.39 91.67	• •	138.52 149.32 77.72	133.45 144.21 73.25
252	Veneer and plywood mills	1,098 901	39.1 39.4		39.0 39.6	39.0 39.6	156. 10 170. 10 92. 07		143.49 160.23 83.08	130.24 144.17
254	Sash, door and flooring mills	197 2,491 1,905 586	37.4 39.9 40.5 37.7	0 0 0 0 0 0	36.9 39.9 40.7 37.4	36.7 40.3 41.0 38.1	130.74 146.47 79.59	• •	119.91 134.02 71.92	76.00 111.27 125.38 64.73
260-269	Furniture and fixtures T. M. F.	6,491 4,397 2,094	38. 2 38. 9 36. 7	39.2 39.9 37.8	39.2 40.0 37.3	38.4 38.8 37.3	136.92 163.43 81.26	127.76 148.86 80.52	121.17 144.17 72.74	112.42 133.30 67.25
261	Household furniture T. M.	2,903 1,909	38.2 39.0		40.6 42.2 37.6	39.1 40.0 37.5	135.12 163.68 80.28	* *	120.24 144.87 72.40	109.02 130.28 67.51
266	Other furniture F. M. F.	994 2,184 1,524 660	36.8 38.0 38.6 36.4	• •	38.0 38.6 36.7	37.8 38.2 36.8	138.38 161.96 83.93	* *	125.65 147.75 76.09	115.52 135.67 67.14
270-274	Paper and allied industries T. M. F.	25,829 19,614 6,215	37.3 37.5 36.6	36.4 36.4 36.5	37.1 37.3 36.4	36.6 36.8 36.1	173.01 197.02 97.22	162.78 182.95 92.63	155.32 176.86 86.05	146.80 167.70 79.78
271	Pulp and paper mills T. M.	12,374 10,077	36.9 37.0	* *	37.8 38.1	36.6 36.7 35.8	182.79 200.60 104.64		160.54 176.29 89.27	151.48 167.44 81.42
273	Paper boxes and bags T. M. F.	2,297 4,913 3,654 1,259	36.4 38.4 39.1 36.5	• •	36.8 36.4 36.6 36.0	37.0 37.2 36.4	152.08 173.36 90.31 140.25		137.65 155.75 85.75 126.30	130. 55 150. 48 75. 59 121. 14
274	Other paper converters T. M. F.	3,846 2,620 1,226	37.5 37.7 37.1		36.9 37.1 36.5	37.0 37.1 36.7	165. 04 87. 29		149. 14 76. 75	121.14 143.18 73.73

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Canada,
Last Week in October 1966-69 — Continued

	Last Week in October 1966 - 69 — Continued Average weekly hours Average weekly salaries													
	Yadankan	Em- ployees		Average we	ekly hours		А	verage wee	kly salaries	3				
S.I.C. Code	Industry .	reported in 1969	1969	1968 -	1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966				
	Manufacturing - Continued:			number				doll	ars					
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied indus- T. tries. M. F.	28, 109 16, 785 11, 324	36.5 36.9 35.9	35. 8 36. 2 35. 3	36. 0 36. 3 35. 5	36.3 36.6 35.6	137. 18 170. 34 88. 03	126.60 157.12 82.50	120.89 147.63 77.98	114. 62 140. 81 72. 38				
286	Commercial printing T. M.	8, 724 5, 591	37.6 38.2	• •	36.6 37.0	36.8 36.9	147. 89 181. 63		129. 79 158. 68	121.34 149.46				
289	F. Printing and publishing T. F. F. F.	3, 133 15, 275 9, 068 6, 207	36.6 35.9 36.2 35.6		36. 0 35. 7 35. 9 35. 4	36.8 36.0 36.4 35.2	87. 69 130. 77 161. 31 86. 15	• •	75. 81 114. 79 137. 76 78. 01	70. 44 110. 26 133. 68 71. 88				
290 - 298	Primary metal industries T. M. F.	25, 206 20, 878 4, 328	38.6 38.9 37.3	38. 5 38. 8 37. 2	38. 5 38. 7 37. 6	38.3 38.5 37.7	179. 25 195. 90 98. 92	168.30 183.99 90.82	158. 94 175. 22 86. 09	150.71 166.94 81.36				
291	Iron and steel mills	7, 064 6, 000 1, 064	39.3 39.5 38.2	• •	39.0 39.2 37.8	39. 0 39. 1 38. 6	184.38 199.20 100.79	• •	161. 52 177. 13 86. 26	153.98 169.24 81.66				
294	Iron foundries T. M.	1,950 1,567 383	39.2 39.7 36.9	, ::	39. 2 39. 7 37. 0	38.9	163.55 182.54 85.83		132.11 146.11	126.85 142.77 69.74				
295	Smelting and refining	8, 348 7, 493 855	38. 2 38. 3 37. 2	• •	38. 4 38. 4 37. 9	37. 1 38. 0 38. 0 38. 1	180. 63 189. 86 99. 80	• •	74. 42 163. 33 173. 57 85. 51	153. 36 162. 75 80. 67				
296 - 298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting T. and extruding. F.	3,454 2,659 795	38.8 39.4 36.8		38.1 38.5 37.0	38. 0 38. 3 37. 1	161.11 182.05 91.09	••	142.98 160.99 80.62	137. 23 153. 88 79. 55				
300 - 309	Metal fabricating industries	30, 931 23, 352 7, 579	38. 2 38. 5 37. 4	38.3 38.7 37.0	38. 3 38. 7 37. 2	38.3 38.6 37.4	153.00 174.46 86.88	141.58 161.39 82.65	134. 03 152. 08 76. 71	127. 09 144. 12 72. 22				
301	Boilers and plate works T. M.	2, 103 1, 649	37. 2 37. 2		37. 8 37. 9	37.6 37.7	148.87 168.79		134.79 151.78	124.74 139.99				
302	Fabricated structural metals	454 4,192 3,421 771	36.9 38.0 38.2 37.3	• •	37. 1 38. 3 38. 3 38. 0	37. 2 38. 5 38. 5 38. 5	76.52 162.47 179.69 86.04	• •	70. 42 141. 66 155. 59 75. 41	65. 70 134. 08 146. 78 70. 99				
303	Ornamental and architectural metals T. M.	2,439 1,846 593	39.1 39.4 38.0	••	39. 2 39. 5 37. 8	38. 1 38. 5 36. 7	149.08 169.16 86.58	• •	128. 39 144. 43 75. 11	121.54 135.70 70.78				
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coat-T. ing. M. F	6, 516 4, 985 1, 531	37.9 38.1 37.2		38. 4 38. 8 37. 1	38.3 38.6 37.3	153.63 172.72 91.47		135. 61 152. 92 80. 68	130.76 148.47 76.55				
305	Wire and wire products	3, 657 2, 758 899	38.4 38.7		38.7	38.2 38.5	154.63 174.91		132.82 151.08	127. 84 195. 63				
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery	3, 073 2, 117 956	37.6 38.8 39.2 37.9	• •	37.9 37.7 38.6 35.8	37. 4 38. 3 39. 0 36. 8	72.42 153.38 184.84 83.74	• •	79. 95 130. 20 154. 45 75. 36	75.37 121.14 143.96 70.87				
307	Heating equipment	1, 597 1, 183	37. 6 38. 1	• •	36.8 36.9	36.6 36.1	143.13 163.98	• •	126.30 145.41	119.91 135.89				
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating T. M. F.	5,060 3,650 1,410	36. 3 38. 2 38. 4 37. 6	• •	36.5 38.2 38.5 37.4	38.1 38.7 39.1 37.6	83.55 147.71 172.12 84.52	• •	71.41 128.81 148.51 75.52	70. 82 123. 40 141. 92 70. 21				
310-318	Machinery, except electrical T. M. F.	27, 430 21, 372 6, 058	39. 1 39. 4 37. 9	38.9 39.4 37.5	39. 0 39. 2 38. 1	39.7 39.9 38.8	157.77 176.70 91.01	141.94 160.84 87.02	136. 86 153. 28 80. 61	129.47 145.35 76.39				
311	Agricultural implements T. M.	3, 004 2, 444	39.3 39.4	9	39.7 39.8	40.1 40.4	156.70 170.71	• •	131.48 143.91	126. 15 137. 50				
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equip- ment.	560 15,851 12,061 3,790	38.7 39.1 39.7		39.1 38.4 38.7	38.7 39.7 39.9	95.53 153.45 174.52		80. 22 131. 52 149. 28 75. 85	77.82 122.46 139.44				
318	Office and store machinery	6,654 5,288 1,366	37.5 38.6 38.6 38.5	• •	37.4 39.8 40.0 38.9	38.9 39.8 40.1 38.5	86.42 166.68 183.72 100.68	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	147. 79 163. 30 90. 52	69. 29 148. 03 164. 20 94. 39				
320-329	Transportation equipment T. M. F.	39, 101 31, 424 7, 677	41.3 41.8 39.3	40.0 40.3 38.8	40.4 40.7 39.1	40.6 40.9 39.3	179.53 195.59 113.79	167.05 182.94 100.90	151.35 166.87 91.96	142. 99 157. 87 85. 83				
321	Aircraft and parts T.	13, 656 10, 899	41.7 42.4	**	39.7 39.9	39.9 40.2	181. 22 196. 62	**	146. 91 163. 72	139. 82 156. 13				
323 - 325	Motor vehicles T.	2,757 19,633 15,796	39.3 . 41.4 41.9	• •	39.0 41.2 41.6	39.0 41.4 41.8	120.33 185.18 202.17	• •	87. 20 158. 47 173. 35	80.03 148.70 163.13				
323	Assembling T. M.	3, 837 10, 748 8, 799	39.7 42.5 42.9	• •	39.7 42.4 42.7	39.9 42.2 42.6	115.22 198.35 213.90	• •	100. 17 166. 68 180. 11	93. 11 153. 82 167. 10				
325	Parts and accessories T. M. F.	1; 949 7, 506 5, 925 1, 581	40.7 40.1 40.4 38.8	* *	40.8 40.0 40.3 38.8	40.6 40.7 41.0 39.4	128.14 172.44 170.62 104.30		111.75 149.92 166.14 88.93	101.62 144.45 160.24 84.86				
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	2, 928 2, 487 441	40.8 41.5 37.0		38.9 39.3 36.8	38.7 39.1 36.6	152.74 165.52 80.68		136.00 148.99 71.40	124.97 136.62 66.78				

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing. Canada, Last Week in October 1966 - 69 — Concluded

	Industry	Em- ployees		Average we	eekly hours		P	Average we	ekly salaries	5
S.I.C. Code	Industry	reported in 1969	1969	1968	. 1967	1966	1969	1968	1967	1966
	Manufacturing - Concluded:			number				dol	lars	
330-339	Electrical products	47,737 35,976 11,761	38.6 38.8 38.0	38. 4 38. 5 38. 1	38.3 38.5 37.9	39. 2 39. 5 38. 5	158.86 179.69 95.12	146.03 165.25 87.32	135. 88 153. 51 80. 39	129.48 147.31 76.00
332	Major appliances, including non- T. electric. M. F.	3,747 2,834 913	39.1 39.6 37.6	• •	37.9 38.2 37.0	38.4 38.7 37.5	145.08 163.22 88.75	• •	124. 02 138. 04 78. 03	121.59 136.71 73.73
334	Household radios and televisions T. M. F.	3,337 2,491 846	37.7 37.8 37.5	• •	37.4 37.6 36.8	38.0 38.1 37.7	141.59 159.91 87.64		122.10 138.19 75.31	130.59 147.20 74.15
335	Communications equipment	18,624 14,046 4,578	38.7 38.8 38.2	• •	38.1 38.1 37.8	39.8 40.2 38.9	164.96 185.94 100.59	• •	140.53 157.88 83.76	134.12 153.55 79.64
336	Electrical industrial equipment T. M. F.	7,462 5,731 1,731	38.8 38.9 38.2	• • •	39.0 39.0 38.8	39. 2 39. 4 38. 4	158.98 179.13 92.25	• •	138.72 157.38 77.89	128.26 145.19 72.83
338	Electrical wire and cable T. M. F.	2,329 1,908 421	37.9 37.9 37.8	**	38.5 38.5 38.7	40.0 39.9 40.6	166.39 182.56 93.11	• •	134.07 146.42 80.71	132.18 145.37 75.84
339	Miscellaneous electrical products T. M. F.	3,112 2,120 992	38.6 38.6 38.6	• •	39.1 39.6 38.1	38.5 38.7 38.0	153.79 182.52 92.39	••	126.66 149.06 76.77	120.34 140.90 73.92
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	11,504 8,885 2,619	38.0 38.4 36.5	38. 0 38. 4 36. 8	38.2 38.6 36.7	38. 1 38. 4 37. 0	154.40 172.03 94.62	141.51 157.69 81.75	133.54 147.08 77.02	126.93 141.82 72.60
347	Concrete products T. M. F.	1,773 1,467 306	39.2 39.7 36.9	• •	39.1 39.7 36.4	39.0 39.3 37.4	151.64 164.96 87.80	• •	125. 42 136. 14 76. 72	126.02 138.42 70.50
351	Clay products T. M. F.	906 676 230	38.5 39.1 36.8		38.1 38.8 35.9	38. 2 38. 6 36. 6	140.95 161.25 81.29	* 4	131.62 150.58 73.56	120.60 136.07 67.08
356	Glass and glass products T. M. F.	2,189 1,587 602	38.1 38.7 36.6	••	37.6 37.9 36.9	37.2 37.6 36.2	164.71 189.05 100.52	• •	126.49 143.55 78.67	123.07 140.98 76.43
360-369	Petroleum and coal products	9,706 7,352 2,354	35.7 36.2 34.3	35.7 35.8 35.3	35.9 36.0 35.7	35.9 36.0 35.6	196.10 226.00 102.69	179.13 206.40 95.52	170.76 197.54 91.37	160.83 186.11 89.30
365	Petroleum refineries	3,787 3,356 431	37.2 37.3 36.3	• •	36.7 36.7 36.3	36.7 36.7 36.4	199.91 212.62 100.98	• •	172.02 183.65 88.58	165.89 178.49 84.41
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products T. M. F.	34,370 24,817 9,553	37.9 38.1 37.2	37.7 37.8 37.4	37.7 37.9 37.2	37.6 37.7 37.2	161.06 185.96 96.39	149.01 170.67 85.83	141.41 163.06 84.38	134. 20 155. 19 79. 30
374	Pharmaceuticals and medicines T. M. F.	7, 127 4, 605 2, 522	37.3 37.4 37.2	• •	37.7 37.8 37.5	37.9 38.1 37.6	163.40 198.06 100.10	• •	141. 23 171. 26 86. 43	133.82 163.06 80.13
375	Paints and varnishes T. M. F.	3,566 2,678 888	38.1 38.3 37.6	• •	37.5 37.9 36.4	37.7 37.9 37.1	136.07 153.72 82.87	• •	121.12 135.16 76.90	114.56 129.49 69.58
376	Soap and cleaning compounds T. M. F.	2,372 1,758 614	38.1 38.3 37.7	• •	37.9 38.0 37.4	37.7 37.8 37.4	166.64 191.68 94.94	• •	144.65 163.56 86.57	136.21 153.55 81.07
378	Industrial chemicals T. M. F.	7,454 6,051 1,403	38.5 38.7 37.8	* *	38.1 38.2 37.6	38.1 38.2 37.9	173.26 191.25 95.64	* *	153.18 171.56 79.86	143.16 159.95 77.03
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries T. M. F.	17,790 12,256 5,534	38.7 38.9 38.2	38. 1 38. 3 37. 7	38.6 39.0 37.7	38.8 39.2 37.8	143.99 169.77 86.90	137.68 157.96 81.84	130.75 154.39 77.55	122.15 144.68 71.35
381	Scientific and professional equip- T. M. F.	7,308 5,293 2,015	39.8 39.7 40.1	* *	39. 1 39. 4 38. 3	39.0 39.3 38.1	148.85 171.31 89.86	• •	141.28 161.80 82.85	130.33 150.56 74.93
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s	3,469 2,557 912	38.5 38.7 38.0	• •	38.5 38.9 37.3	38.2 38.5 37.3	149.19 171.57 86.45	• •	130.56 151.40 73.50	121.82 140.13 68.80
393	Sporting goods and toys T. M. F.	1,584 971 613	37.7 38.2 36.9	* *	39.0 39.4 38.5	38.7 39.4 37.6	127.17 155.96 81.57	* *	114. 21 138. 86 74. 89	106.88 131.09 67.47

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Provinces,

Last Week in October, 1969

	Last week in October, 1969												
			To	tal			Ma	de			Fer	male	
S.I.C. : Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	hourly	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly eamings
		num	iber	dol	lars	num	ber	dol	lars	nun	ber	dol	ars
	Newfoundland:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing Non-durable goods	8,451 7,305	37.7 36.9	2.56	96.29 95.76	7,498 6,359	38.9	2.68	104.18	953 946	28.1	1.22	34.24
100 - 147 111 270 - 274	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Paper and allied industries	4,078 3,247 2,441	32.2 29.6 43.0	1.60 1.37 3.84	51.36 40.72 164.88	3,217 2,568 2,418	33.5 31.2 43.1	1.68 1.43 3.85	56.42 44.68 165.82	861 679	27.2 23.9	1.20	32.48 25.76
271	Pulp and paper mills	2,405	43.1	3.86	166.30	2,410	43.1	3.86	166.49			**	
	Nova Scotia:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing	20,709 8,269	39.2 41.6	2.27 2.59	88.85 107.58	16,534 7,868	40.5 41.7	2.46 2.65	99.73	4,175 401	33.9	1.35 1.38	45.76 54.03
100 - 147	Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	12,440 7,538 3,334	37.6 35.9	2.03 1.74	76.40 62:48	8,666 5,252 2,283	39.4	2.29	90.13 72.35	3,774 2,286	33.3	1.35 1.26	44.88 39.82
111 290 - 298 291	Fish products Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills	2.787	30.9 39.7 39.7	1.61 3.12 3.12	49.76 123.82 123.90	2,283 2,757 2,747	33.7 39.8 39.8	1.72 3.13 3.13	58.08 124.26 124.34	1,051	24.7	1.28	31.69
320 - 329 327	Transportation equipment	2,777 2,349 1,667	41.2	2.81	115.85	2,340	41.3	2.81	116.10				
	New Brunswick:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing	18,327	39.2	2.39	93. 68	14,616	41.4	2. 58	106.65	3,711	30.6	1.39	42.61
100 145	Durable goods	6,066	42.3 37.6	2.36	99.87 90.62 62.46	5, 732 8,884	42.6	2.40	102.33	3,377	38.0	1.52	57.70 41.11
100 -147 111 250 -259	Food and beverages Fish products Wood products	6,242 3,319 1,488	35.3 30.5 45.0	1.77 1.38 1.71	42.10 77.12	3,694 1,479 1,461	40.5 38.5 45.1	1.95 1.45 1.72	78.98 55.81 77.65	2,548	27.9	1.38	38.51
270 - 274	Paper and allied industries	4,102	40.9	3.37	137.62	4,012	40.9	3.40	139.14				
	Quebec:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing	334,430 124,381	41.4 43.1	2.56 2.73	105.82 117.81	243,535 113,675	42.7 43.4	2.79	119.31 120.93	90,895	38.0 39.8	1.83 2.13	69.69 84.69
100 - 147 100 - 139	Food and peverages	210,049 36,748 30,163	40.4 41.9 42.1	2.44 2.49 2.35	98.72 104.39 98.77	129,860 28,247 22,011	42.0 43.0 43.7	2.81 2.67 2.52	117.88 114.86 110.27	80,189 8,501 8,152	37.8 38.0 37.8	1.79 1.83 1.79	67.69 69.63 67.71
101	Foods	4,102	41.2	2.84	117.05	3,423	41.8	2.98	124.53	679	37.9	2.09	79.31
105 - 107 129	Dairy products	5,025 5,936	44.8 41.8	2.47 2.13	110.68 89.19	4,707 4,436	45.2 43.6	2.47	111.79 98.86	318 1,500	38.4 36.7	2.45 1.65	94.26 60.61
150 - 153 160 - 169	Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Leather products	5,901 4,810 10,743	37.5 43.6 38.6	3.36 2.42 1.82	125.97 105.51 70.27	2,902 3,790	37.6 44.4 39.6	3.54 2.56 2.10	133.10 113.69 83.08	2,999 1,020 5,799	37.3 40.7 37.8	3.19 1.85 1.57	119.07 75.13 59.35
170 - 179 174 180 - 229	Shoes, except rubber	7,501	38.5	1.81	69.56	4,944 3,367 20,948	39.4 42.4	2.08	82.22 96.36	4,134 8,188	37.7 38.8	1.57	59.26
183 193 - 197	Textile products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth	2,922	39.3 38.5	2.32	91.24 87.13	6,518 1,975	40.2 38.0	2.39 2.45	96.08 93.08	1,916	36.2 39.5	2.06 1.89	74.78
201 230 - 239	Synthetic textiles	8,422	41.7	1.76	88.95 74.29	6,689	42.5	2.19 2.06 2.03	93.00 92.10 92.44	1,733	39.0 41.0 42.0	1.61	73.31 65.94
231 239 240 - 249	Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Hosiery Other knitting mills Clothing	4,419 6,044 44,644	43.0 41.6 37.2	1.74 1.78 1.91	74.72 73.97 71.06	* 1,280 2,057 9,011	45.6 44.2 39.3	2.08	91.89	3,139 3,987 35,633	40.3	1.61 1.61 1.73	67.50 64.72 63.51
243 244	Women's clothing	17,689 18,467	38.4 35.5	1.90 2.01	73.11 71.27	4,998 2,379	40.1 38.1	2.36	94.54	12,691 16,088	37.8 35.1	1.71	64.67 64.43
245 250 - 259	Children's clothing	3,894	38.9 45.2	1.67	65.01 85.90	644 11,838 6.004	39.8 45.6	2.28	90.76	3,250	38.7	1.55 1.58	59.90
251 260 - 269 261	Furniture and fixtures Household furniture	6,025 11,307 6,037	46.6 44.3 45.2	1.97 2.12 2.00	91.66 93.82 90.16	10,377	46.6 44.5 45.4	1.97 2.16 2.01	91.66 95.92 91.02	930	42.4 42.6	1.66 1.82	70.38
270 - 274 271	Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills	31,304 23,687	41.9	3.29	137.90 149.59	28,954 23,318	42.2	3.40 3.58	143.53 150.71	2,350	38.3 35.9	1.79 2.21	68.54 79.35
273 280 - 289	Paper boxes and bags Printing, publishing and allied	4,766	41.4		104.83	3,681	42.2	2.74	115.86	1,085	38.5	1.75	67.40
286 289	industries Commercial printing Printing and publishing	9,873 5,417 3,273	38.8 40.1 36.9	3.28 2.93 3.83	127.21 117.49 141.20	7,943 3,982 2,967	39.4 41.4 37.1	3.58 3.26 3.99	141.05 135.18 148.12	1,930 1,435 306	36.1 36.6 34.6	1.95 1.87 2.14	70.23 68.41 74.12
290 - 298 295	Primary metal industries	17,858	43.2	3.25	140.31 144.65	17,783 9,947	43.2	3.26 3.46	140.61 144.66				
300 - 309 304	Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and	20,754	42.6	2.79	119.06	19,393	42.8	2.86	122.14	1,361	40.1	1.88	75.32
310 - 318 315	coating Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	5,783 7,956 6,741	41.9 42.5 42.6	2.86 2.87 2.90	119.71 122.19 123.67	5,365 7,735 6,549	42.1 42.6 42.7	2.92 2.90 2.93	123.08 123.31 124.84	192 192	39.0 40.0 40.4	1.96 2.08 2.07	76.41 82.93 83.86
320 -329 321 327	Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Shipbuilding and repairing	24,997 9,196 4,293	42.6 42.6 42.9 42.2	2.93	124.97 131.49 143.82	24,312 8,976 4,290	42.7 42.7 43.0 42.2	2.96	124.84 126.19 132.27 143.84	685 220	38.8	2.11 2.59	81.87
	The state of the s	-,				,							

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Provinces

Last Week in October, 1969 - Continued

					J9 - C0.								
			To	tal			M	ale			Fen	nale	
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	hourly	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	hourly	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours		Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	dol	lars	nur	nber	dol	lars	nui	nber	dol	lars
330 - 339 335 370 - 379 378 380 - 399	Quebec - Concluded: Manufacturing - Concluded: Electrical products Communications equipment Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	21,341 7,805 11,907 2,355	42.0 41.9 40.9 39.4	2.79 3.06 2.83 3.41 2.07	117. 20 128. 03 115. 79 134. 41 87. 51	15,098 4,764 9,414 2,352 8,607	43.0 43.1 41.5 39.4 43.9	3.26 3.03	127.21 140.27 125.74 134.51	6,243 3,041 2,493 	39.7 40.0 38.9	2.34 2.72 2.01	92.99 108.87 78.21
						0,001	1000	2.20	00100	2,110	50.0	1,01	00.40
100 - 399	Ontario: Manufacturing Durable goods	540, 264	40.7	3.00	122.33	414,677	41.5	3.28	136.16	125,587	38.3	2.00	76.66
100 - 147 100 - 139 101	Non-durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat pro-	307,692 232,572 55,974 48,582	41.2 40.1 39.9 39.8	3.18 2.76 2.72 2.65	131.13 110.68 108.26 105.38	264, 347 150, 330 39, 249 32, 779	41.6 41.2 41.2 41.4	3.18 2.98	139.11 130.97 122.73 121.44	43,345 82,242 16,725 15,803	38.6 38.1 36.7 36.6	2.14 1.93 2.02 1.97	82.48 73.59 74.28 72.06
105 - 107 112	cessing	7,402 7,311	41.4 39.4	3.12 2.94	129.30 115.69	5,838 6,544	42.1 40.4	3.26 3.04	137, 21 122.62	1,564 767	38.7 30.8	2.58 1.84	99.81 56.65
129 139 141 - 147 150 - 153 160 - 169 163 169	and preservers Bakeries Miscellaneous food products Beverages Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Tires and tubes Other rubber products	8,130 7,805 4,337 7,392 1,575 11,715 6,838 3,707	38.0 39.7 40.9 39.9 38.7 42.2 43.5 40.7	2. 25 2. 60 2. 65 3. 19 3. 41 3. 34 3. 75 2. 92	85.35 103.22 108.52 127.18 131.82 140.99 162.91 118.60	4,500 5,527 2,859 6,470 1,039 9,755 6,630 2,732	40.7 41.3 41.9 40.0 37.9 42.8 43.6 41.3	3.80 3.56 3.77 3.16	104.97 119.45 125.38 129.31 143.97 152.53 164.43 130.25	3,630 2,278 1,478 922 536 1,960 208 975	34.6 35.8 38.9 39.4 40.2 38.9 39.2 39.2	1.76 1.79 1.95 2.85 2.70 2.15 2.93 2.20	61.04 63.86 75.91 112.24 108.28 83.55 114.67 85.95
170 - 179 174 180 - 229 183 193 - 197 201	Shoes, except rubber	10,664 6,557 23,228 3,169 2,450 7,281	40.8 41.3 40.4 38.2 39.8 41.4	2.07 2.00 2.46 2.04 2.12 2.74	84.46 82.46 99.59 77.94 84.34 113.39	4,783 2,309 12,949 1,483 1,292 5,512	41.3 42.3 41.7 39.4 42.2 42.3	2.46 2.42 2.72 2.22 2.32 2.92	101.35 102.54 113.56 87.50 97.67 123.34	5,881 4,248 10,279 1,686 1,158 1,769	40.5 40.8 38.8 37.2 37.2 38.7	1.75 1.75 2.11 1.87 1.87 2.13	70.72 71.55 81.99 69.54 69.46 82.36
230 - 239 239 240 - 249 243 244	Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Other knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing	5,535 3,732 17,537 8,490 5,591	40.9 41.0 37.9 38.3 37.5	1.79 1.76 1.99 1.93 2.16	73.29 72.29 75.62 73.72 81.15	1,394 960 3,831 2,131 1,004	42.0 42.0 37.9 37.9 38.0	2.32 2.29 2.82 2.70	97.51 96.44 106.73 102.32 122.90	4, 141 2, 772 13, 706 6, 359 4, 587	40.5 40.6 37.9 38.4 37.4	1.61 1.57 1.76 1.67 1.92	65.13 63.93 66.93 64.14 72.02
250 - 259 251 260 - 269 261 270 - 274	Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fixtures Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills	12,166 4,376 14,061 8,104 33,504 17,368	41.4 42.3 42.1 42.0 41.2 41.0	2.39 2.40 2.49 2.35 3.18 3.59	98.72 101.47 104.60 98.90 131.00 147.40	10,856 4,275 11,251 6,266 28,656 17,110	41.6 42.4 42.4 42.4 41.7 41.1	2.45	101.81 102.01 111.45 105.14 139.96 148.27	1,310 101 2,810 1,838 4,848 258	39.6 40.0 40.8 40.6 38.3 36.2	1.85 1.96 1.89 1.91 2.04 2.48	73.09 78.64 77.20 77.60 78.02 89.74
271 273 274 280 - 289	Paper boxes and bags Other paper converters Printing, publishing and allied in-	8,474 7,154	41.2	2.74 2.73	112.90 112.91	6,302 4,763	42.3 42.6	2.98 3.05	125.80 129.99	2,172 2,391	38.0 38.7	1.98	75.48 78.89
286 289 290 - 298 291 294 295	dustries Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Iron foundries Smelting and refining	20,347 11,294 6,708 47,606 21,598 7,381 9,321	37.9 39.1 35.9 40.9 40.5 41.1 42.2	3. 49 3. 27 3. 86 3. 46 3. 78 3. 28 3. 27	132.26 127.75 138.42 141.49 153.00 134.64 138.03	15,021 7,554 5,782 46,550 21,442 7,252 9,318	38.7 40.2 36.8 41.0 40.5 41.2 42.2	3.93 3.79 4.05 3.48 3.79 3.29 3.27	152.15 152.45 149.06 142.86 153.21 135.68 138.03	5,326 3,740 926 1,056 156 129	35.6 36.9 29.7 37.1 38.4 36.1	2.14 2.11 2.42 2.20 3.22 2.11	76 15 77.87 72.01 81.43 123.63 76.22
296 - 298 300 - 309	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, cast- ing, and extruding Metal fabricating industries Fabricated structural metals	7,260 52,306	40.6 41.1 40.1	2.98 3.09 3.77	120.76 126.91 150.91	6,521 45,803 5,763	40.9 41.5 40.1	3.08 3.22 3.77	126.06 133.71 150.97	739 6,503	37.3 38.7	1.98 2.04	74.02 79.05
302 303	Ornamental and architectural metals	5,766	41.1	2.82	115.76	3, 164	41.1	2.91	119.55	275	40.5	1.78	72.15
304 305 306	Metal stamping, pressing and coating Wire and wire products Hardware, tools and cutlery	12,844 8,334 6,567	41.0 40.3 42.6	2.93 3.01 2.97	120.03 121.28 126.30	10,745 6,827 5,230	41.3 40.8 43.8	3.11 3.15 3.17	128.38 128.34 138.88	2,099 1,507 1,337	39.4 38.1 38.0	1.96 2.35 2.03	77.27 89.32 77.11
309 310 - 318 311	Miscellaneous metal fabri- cating	8,734 31,297 6,235	40.4 41.5 40.0	2.91 3.33 3.66	117.52 138.15 146.21	7,596 29,501 6,224	40.7 41.6 40.0	3.05 3.39 3.66	124.26 141.26 146.33	1,138 1,796	38.1 39.0	1.90	72.54 86.97
315 318 320-329 321 323-325 323 325 337-339	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment Office and store machinery Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Assembling Parts and accessories	19,407 4,291 77,469 9,978 63,958 30,379 30,870 54,727	42.3 40.3 41.7 42.1 41.8 43.1 40.7 40.1	3.25 3.39 3.57 3.79 3.56 3.84 3.33 2.76	137.58 136.51 148.74 159.55 148.67 165.38 135.29 110.72	18,332 3,640 70,209 9,613 57,163 30,085 24,440 33,620	42.5 40.4 42.1 42.2 42.3 43.1 41.6 41.1	3.58 3.70 3.83	140.64 144.60 155.67 161.51 156.77 165.81 150.18 127.59	1,075 651 7,260 365 6,795 294 6,430 21,107	39.1 39.3 37.2 39.3 37.1 37.8 37.0 38.6	2.19 2.32 2.20 2.75 2.17 3.22 2.12 2.17	85.52 91.30 81.81 107.98 80.48 121.65 78.69 83.85
330 - 339 332 335 336	Electrical products Major appliances including non-electric Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment	7,031 14,611 12,176	40.3 40.3 40.0	3.14 2.61 2.99	126.57 104.94 119.43	6, 239 6, 337 8, 839	40.8 41.9 40.3	3.19	129.78 131.27 132.49	792 8,274 3,337	37.2 39.1 39.1	2.73 2.17 2.17	101.31 84.77 84.85
339	Miscellaneous electrical prod- ucts	5,813	40.0		101.89		41.5		120.13	2,966	38.6	2.19	84.38

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Provinces,

Last Week in October, 1969 — Concluded

	Last Week in October, 1969 - Concluded												
			То	otal			Ма	le			Fer	male	
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	weekly	Average hourly earnings	weekly
		num	ber	dol	lars	nur	mber	doll	lars	num	ber	doll	lars
	Ontario - Concluded: Manufacturing - Concluded:												
340 - 359 356 360 - 369 370 - 379 378 380 - 399	Non-metallic mineral products Glass and glass products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing in-	18,060 5,773 1,981 20,446 7,495	42.2 39.8 44.3 41.3 41.2	3.15 3.20 3.78 3.09 3.69	132.72 127.59 167.42 127.58 151.96	16,557 4,714 1,924 16,076 7,397	42.5 39.9 44.8 42.0 41.3	3.21 3.35 3.80 3.36 3.71	136.18 133.63 170.20 141.32 153.02	1,503 1,059 4,370	39.1 39.4 38.6	2.42 2.55 2.00	94. 65 100. 68 77. 05
381	dustries	30,066	39.8	2,38	94.99	15, 653	41.3	2.84	117.44	14,413	38.3	1.85	70.61
393	equipment	6,686 4,118	40.2 38.8	2.72 2.05	109.26 79.40	3,831 1,740	41.0 39.2	3.16 2.57	129.46 100.91	2,855 2,378	39.0 38.4	2.11 1.66	82.17 63.66
	Manitoba:												
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139	Manufacturing	31,563 13,414 18,149 7,194 6,250	39.9 41.1 39.1 39.9 40.2	2.54 2.68 2.43 2.77 2.71	101.55 110.44 94.98 110.50 108.86	23, 135 12,588 10,547 5,698 4,786	41.0 41.3 40.7 40.5 41.0	2.81 2.74 2.90 2.95 2.89	115.45 113.12 118.24 119.44 118.76	8,428 826 7,602 1,496 1,464	37.0 38.8 36.8 37.4 37.6	1.71 1.79 1.71 2.04 2.03	63.40 69.59 62.72 76.43 76.51
101	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing	1.928	40.6	3.17	128.80	1,645	41.2	3.26	134.44	283	37.2	2.58	96.01
240 - 249 243 280 - 289	Men's clothing	5,006 2,838	36.9 37.6	1.68 1.62	61.76 60.66	836 387	39.4 41.8	2.17 2.10	85, 26 87, 71	4,170 2,451	36.4 36.9	1.57 1.53	57.05
300 - 309 320 - 329	industries	2,098 2,679 2,836	38.4 39.8 41.1	2.83 2.79 2.59	108.55 110.97 106.55	1,443 2,646 2,573	39.6 39.8 41.3	3.20 2.80 2.66	126.77 111.34 110.07	655 263	35.7	1.92	68.42 72.05
	Saskatchewan:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing	8,786 2,859 5,927 3,711	41.3 40.8 41.5 41.3	2.95 2.94 2.96 2.81	121.84 120.08 122.69 116.25	7,772 2,813 4,959 3,148	41.3 40.8 41.6 41.3	3.09 2.96 3.16 2.97	127. 68 120. 76 131. 60 122. 57	1,014 968 563	41.0 41.0 41.6	1.88 1.88 1.95	77. 10 77. 04 80. 90
100 - 139	Foods	3,711	41.6	2.75	114.63	2,683	41.6	2.92	121.50	552	41.7	1.95	81.26
360 - 369	Petroleum and coal products	1,036 538	42.0 41.6	3.16	132.48 151.39	856 537	42.3	3.31	140. 11 151. 65	180	40.2	2.40	96.20
	Alberta:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages		40.2 40.8 39.5 39.1	3.00 3.05 2.95 2.92	120.32 124.28 116.39 114.30	26,918 14,482 12,436 7,552 6,739	40.5 40.8 40.2 39.7	3. 15 3. 12 3. 19 3. 02	127. 79 127. 55 128. 08 119. 95	4,416 1,133 3,283 1,237	37.8 40.6 36.9 35.5	1.98 2.03 1.96 2.25 2.27	74.77 82.49 72.11 79.82
100 - 139	Foods	3,074	39.2	2.91	114. 17	6,739 2,713	39.8	3.01	120,01	1, 179 361	35.6 36.0	2.27	80.79 106.51
105 - 107 250 - 259 300 - 309 320 - 329 340 - 359 370 - 379	Dairy products Wood products Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	1,749 2,790 3,712 2,208 2,786 1,454	40.3 39.2 40.5 40.4 43.2 40.6	2.83 2.57 3.47 2.74 3.29 3.59	114.11 100.88 140.23 110.83 141.82 145.49	1,658 2,588 3,575 2,034 2,531 1,430	40.3 39.2 40.5 40.6 43.0 40.8	2.89 2.60 3.53 2.80 3.38 3.59	116.24 101.77 143.09 113.55 145.33 146.39	202 137 174 255	40.0 39.5 38.5 44.9	2. 24 1. 67 2. 05 2. 38	89.46 65.76 79.10 106.93
	British Columbia:												
100 - 399	Manufacturing		37.7		134.86		38.1		141.25		34.8	2.26	78.53
100 - 147 100 - 139 105 - 107	Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Dairy products	54,098 32,043 11,225 9,802 1,483	37.7 37.8 35.9 35.4 37.7	3.60 3.53 3.09 3.07 3.58	135.80 133.29 111.16 108.61 135.19	52, 257 25, 115 7, 658 6, 392 1, 378	37. 7 38. 8 37. 7 37. 3	3.64 3.87 3.43 3.45 3.64	137.08 149.93 129.15 128.63 139.24	1,841 6,928 3,567 3,410 105	37. 2 34. 2 32. 1 31. 8 31. 1	2.67 2.14 2.26 2.24 2.64	99.45 72.96 72.55 71.08 81.97
111 112	Fish products Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers	1,524	30.5	2.97	90.69	929	34.6	2.55	92.03	999	24.9 30.6	2.22 1.92	55.45
250 - 259 251 252 270 - 274	Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries	31,986 23,686 6,468 12,775	36.6 36.7 36.3 39.6	3, 49 3, 49 3, 51 4, 13	127.93 128.07 127.49 163.53	31,440 23,620 6,056 12,240	36.6 36.7 36.4 39.7	3.50 3.49 3.53 4.20	128, 23 128, 14 128, 40 166, 73	546 412 535	35, 6 35, 3 35, 8	3.10 3.23 2.53	114.02 90.32
271 290 - 298 300 - 309	Pulp and paper mills Primary metal industries	11,213 6,364 4,895	39.6 40.7 37.8	4.25 3.77 3.78	168.54 153.43 142.86	11,079 6,322 4,606	39.7 40.8 37.8	4.27 3.78 3.86	169.24 154.13 146.03	134 289	36. 2 37. 6	3.05 2.45	92.36
320 - 329 327 327 370 - 379	Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Chemicals and chemical products	4,095 4,221 2,264 1,393	38.6 38.3 40.3	3.80 4.14 3.33	146.70 158.39 133.85	4, 188 2, 261 1, 333	38. 6 38. 3 40. 4	3.82 4.14 3.37	147. 29 158, 55 136. 19	200		2. 10	

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,
Last Week in October, 1969

	Last week in October, 1969												
			Total			Male			Female				
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings			
		num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$			
100 - 399 100 - 147 111 270 - 274 271	Newfoundland: Manufacturing Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills	2,517 2,146 921 639 561 556	38.2 37.9 39.9 40.8 35.0 35.0	130.03 129.37 102.13 96.33 192.15 192.51	2, 076 1,767 765 551 479 475	38.4 38.0 40.2 41.1 35.0 35.0	140. 94 140. 29 109. 65 102. 15 206. 91 207. 19	441 379 156 88 82 81	37. 6 37. 5 38. 3 39. 1 35. 0	78. 67 78. 46 65. 26 59. 89 105. 94 106. 44			
100 - 399 100 - 147 111 290 - 298 291 320 - 329 327	Nova Scotia: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	5,639 2,052 3,587 1,694 597 364 362 573 346	38. 5 39. 0 38. 2 38. 9 42. 0 38. 4 38. 4 38. 4	134.89 141.45 131.14 112.53 114.12 154.40 154.14 140.46 129.85	4,364 1,676 2,688 1,257 458 328 328 449 283	38. 9 39. 3 38. 7 39. 6 42. 7 38. 6 38. 6 39. 0	151. 31 156. 06 148. 35 127. 81 127. 39 163. 34 163. 10 160. 22 143. 24	1, 275 376 899 437 139 124 63	36. 9 37. 6 36. 7 37. 0 39. 4 	78. 69 76. 34 79. 67 68. 58 70. 37 68. 93 69. 68			
100 - 399 100 - 147 111 250 - 259 270 - 274	New Brunswick: Manufacturing	4,781 1,668 3,113 1,487 260 148 850	38.6 40.3 37.7 38.5 39.1 43.4 36.9	130,02 127,90 131,15 116,11 77,51 112,05 169,95	3,553 1,267 2,286 1,064 123 118 668	39.0 40.6 38.1 39.2 41.8 44.1 37.1	149, 11 142, 91 152, 54 133, 22 103, 41 123, 18 192, 50	1, 228 401 827 373 137 182	37.5 39.4 36.6 36.8 36.8 36.4	74.78 80.46 72.02 67.31 54.25 87.19			
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 105 - 107 129 150 - 153 160 - 163 170 - 179 174 183 193 - 197 201 230 - 239 240 - 249 243 244 245 250 - 259 251 260 - 269 261 270 - 274 271 273 280 - 289 288 290 - 298 295 300 304 310 - 318 315	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Bakeries Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Hosiery Other knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Wom's clothing Children's clothing Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fixtures Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Paper boxes and bags Printing, publishing and allied industries Commercial printing Primary metal industries Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	124, 570 55, 939 68, 631 13, 357 10, 520 1, 620 1, 636 1, 933 1, 726 1, 125 9, 600 2, 147 2, 926 1, 642 549 2, 198 2, 198 819 2, 198 819 2, 144 819 2, 471 1, 066 8, 405 4, 364 1, 436 6, 198 1, 642 3, 008 7, 568 7, 568 1, 642 7, 599 1, 538 6, 573 4, 405	38. 1 38. 7 37. 5 38. 0 38. 4 38. 0 39. 7 36. 5 38. 3 37. 3 37. 3 37. 7 37. 7 38. 0 39. 9 39. 3 38. 5 38. 5 38. 5 38. 5 38. 5 38. 6 38. 6	152. 96 161. 91 145. 66 135. 23 131. 74 131. 06 126. 30 136. 27 117. 07 117. 62 141. 79 128. 75 143. 44 141. 47 119. 39 114. 49 122. 54 161. 68 112. 05 126. 17 121. 88 134. 89 138. 54 141. 67 141. 50 142. 73 171. 71 151. 75	91, 803 44, 299 47, 504 10, 216 8, 005 1, 337 1, 519 1, 186 1, 054 1, 524 1, 597 707 1, 503 3, 671 1, 400 1, 388 1, 766 710 3, 884 1, 110 3, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 884 1, 8	38. 4 39. 0 37. 88. 5 39. 0 39. 1 38. 5 40. 7 38. 7 38. 7 38. 7 38. 7 39. 5 37. 5 40. 8 39. 5 40. 8 39. 1 39. 173. 85 178. 48 169. 53 149. 56 146. 08 141. 195 140. 61 120. 89 201. 49 150. 52 135. 61 135. 51 167. 10 143. 14 163. 06 165. 84 141. 46 152. 20 152. 79 137. 44 141. 66 139. 75 136. 27 129. 20 152. 50 163. 10 163.	32, 767 11, 640 21, 127 3, 141 2, 515 463 463 463 462 462 947 236 461 3, 178 3, 178 463 461 3, 178 3, 178 3, 178 461 3, 178 461 3, 178 461 3, 178 461 3, 178 461 3, 178 461 3, 178 461 3, 178 461 461 3, 178 461 461 3, 178 461 461 461 461 461 461 461 461 461 461	37. 1 37. 6 36. 8 36. 3 36. 6 36. 6 36. 0 36. 3 37. 1 37. 3 38. 1 37. 3 38. 1 37. 3 37. 9 37. 9 37. 3 38. 2 36. 8 37. 9 37. 9 38. 3 37. 3 38. 2 36. 7 37. 3 38. 7 37. 3 38. 7 38. 2 38. 7 38. 7 38. 2 38. 7 38. 7	94. 43 98. 86 91. 99 86. 10 79. 64 79. 36 90. 14 113. 52 83. 17 44. 74 87. 36 89. 79 95. 18 81. 01 90. 54 77. 50 82. 67 83. 17 79. 74 83. 17 96. 79 96. 18 80. 26 87. 60 87. 60 96. 79 88. 17 90. 10 88. 17 90. 88 88. 18 90. 88 88. 18 90. 88 88. 18 90. 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88				

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,

Last Week in October, 1969 - Continued

	Last week in October, 1969 - Continued												
			Total			Male			Female				
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings			
		nur	nber	\$	nun	ber	\$	nun	nber	\$			
320 - 329 321 327 330 - 339 335 370 - 379 378 380 - 399	Quebec — Concluded: Manufacturing — Concluded: Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Shipbuilding and repairing Electrical products Communications equipment Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,355 6,764 1,472 15,320 9,575 11,796 925 4,104	41.6 42.4 42.0 38.2 38.1 37.2 36.8 38.5	174.46 184.26 157.72 164.58 172.07 162.75 160.36 134.38	9,317 5,504 1,296 11,837 7,474 8,143 718 2,871	42.0 42.8 42.7 38.3 38.2 37.4 36.8 38.8	185,46 194,74 167,84 183,70 190,83 190,03 179,10 157,01	2,038 1,260 176 3,483 2,101 3,653 207 1,233	40.0 40.9 37.2 37.7 36.8 36.6 37.6	124.17 138.52 83.19 99.61 105.33 101.93 95.35 81,69			
	Ontario:			3									
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 105 - 107	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products	219,534 113,385 106,149 23,126 19,120 3,067 2,093	38.5 39.3 37.7 37.9 38.2 38.5 38.3	159.54 165.41 153.27 147.42 144.05 147.48 126.36	160,675 86,925 73,750 16,996 14,007 2,311 1,402	39.0 39.7 38.1 38.5 38.8 39.3 39.4	183.63 186.61 180.11 167.36 163.81 167.75 149.58	58,859 26,460 32,399 6,130 5,113 756 691	37.3 37.9 36.8 36.4 36.5 35.9 36.0	93.78 95.75 92.18 92.12 89.92 85.54 79.23			
112 129 139 141-147 150-153 160-169 170-179 174 180-229 183 193-197 201 230-239 240-249 243 244 250-259 251 260-269 261 270-274 271 273 274 286 286 289 290-298	Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers Bakeries Miscellaneous food products Beverages Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Tires and tubes Other rubber products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Other knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Furniture and fixtures Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Paper boxes and bags Other paper converters Printing, publishing and allied industries Commercial printing Printing and publishing 3,049 2,133 3,013 4,006 5,967 2,212 2,476 2,186 1,313 6,127 535 600 2,274 4,169 1,287 1,169 1,287 1,28	38. 9 38. 8 37. 3 36. 8 39. 6 38. 3 39. 3 41. 8 38. 4 38. 4 38. 1 38. 3 37. 9 37. 9 37. 9 37. 9 37. 2 36. 7 37. 5 37. 4 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	141. 23 139. 07 143. 17 163. 47 157. 20 152. 75 168. 63 146. 65 135. 77 136. 00 151. 23 126. 21 131. 34 162. 10 131. 66 130. 93 132. 21 132. 11 128. 48 137. 65 133. 32 141. 05 136. 44 164. 37 179. 02 153. 87 140. 90 150. 53 134. 08 186. 30 191. 04	2,303 1,617 2,254 2,989 4,600 1,798 4,600 1,798 808 4,378 319 408 1,811 714 377 1,399 692 345 1,851 470 2,160 921 7,473 2,793 1,848 9,235 3,681 4,387	39, 3 39, 8 37, 6 37, 6 37, 6 38, 8 39, 5 38, 5 41, 1 44, 6 38, 8 39, 1 39, 5 40, 5 40, 5 40, 5 40, 5 40, 7 38, 7	154.74 156.52 161.09 183.99 176.72 170.58 178.82 164.35 164.10 168.89 175.55 154.72 156.99 180.56 162.52 161.02 173.47 173.78 165.88 154.50 143.69 172.58 168.17 172.58 168.17 188.29 173.47 177.55 188.29 173.47 177.55 187.55 187.55 187.55 187.55 187.55 187.55	746 516 759 1,017 192 1,367 414 590 765 505 1,749 244 463 463 455 244 1,372 595 592 104 1,172 1,	37. 6 35. 7 36. 3 36. 3 36. 3 37. 4 36. 1 37. 4 36. 3 37. 4 37. 3 37. 2 37. 2 37. 2 37. 2 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 36. 4 36. 3 37. 3 37. 4 37. 3 37. 3 37. 4 37. 3 37. 3 37. 4 37. 3 37. 3 37. 4 37. 3 37. 4 37. 3 37. 3 37. 4 37. 3 37. >37. 3 37.	99.52 84.40 89.93 103.16 90.17 97.65 97.65 90.07 83.15 83.37 90.37 84.10 76.83 89.93 83.23 84.44 90.13 83.63 99.09 84.95 86.45 82.94 87.93 90.21 88.87 89.73 101.03				
294 295	Iron foundries Smelting and refining	1,321 2,795	39.4 39.7	171.82 191.79	4, 228 1, 073 2, 546	39.9 39.9	191.48 200.42	248 249	37.1 37.9	86.74 103.57			
296 - 298 300 - 309 302 303 304 305 306 309 310 - 318 311	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting and extruding Metal fabricating industries Fabricated structural metals Ornamental and architectural metals Metal stamping, pressing and coating Wire and wire products Hardware, tools and cutlery Miscellaneous metal fabricating Machinery, except electrical Agricultural implements	2, 284 18, 640 2, 000 1, 500 4, 164 2, 369 2, 118 3, 432 17, 003 2, 277	39.6 38.2 37.8 38.1 37.9 38.7 38.8 38.6 39.5 39.3	167.24 154.66 163.84 150.29 156.12 150.93 156.86 148.37 155.10 164.00	1,782 13,719 1,598 1,102 3,115 1,760 1,429 2,437 13,120 1,853	40.3 38.5 37.9 38.2 38.2 39.1 39.4 39.0 39.9 39.4	188.11 178.81 183.10 173.39 177.51 171.50 192.05 174.57 174.29 178.47	502 4,921 402 398 1,049 609 689 995 3,883 424	36.9 37.4 37.7 37.8 37.2 37.5 37.5 37.5 38.1	93.17 87.32 87.30 86.34 92.60 91.46 83.88 84.21 90.25 100.77			
315 318 320-329 321 323-325 323 325 330-339	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment Office and store machinery Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Assembling Parts and accessories Electrical products Major appliances, including non-elec-	10,083 3,125 22,934 5,690 16,058 8,206 7,150 29,234	39.8 38.3 41.4 41.6 41.5 42.9 40.1 38.7	152.46 151.29 188.33 186.35 190.23 207.14 174.09 157.49	7,592 2,429 18,428 4,513 12,983 6,797 5,645 21,736	40.5 38.3 41.9 42.6 41.9 43.3 40.5 38.9	174.20 167.41 206.07 205.58 207.31 222.26 192.39 179.33	2,491 696 4,506 1,177 3,075 1,409 1,505 7,498	37.7 38.2 39.1 37.8 39.7 40.9 38.8 38.0	86. 19 95. 03 115. 78 112. 65 118. 11 134. 19 105. 47 94. 16			
332 335 336 339	Major appliances, including non-electric Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Miscellaneous electrical products	2,637 8,012 6,263 1,868	38.5 38.9 38.9 38.9	150.58 157.42 162.40 162.82	1,960 5,833 4,804 1,314	38.8 39.2 39.1 38.8	170.84 179.93 183.10 189.87	677 2,179 1,459 554	37.4 38.2 38.3 39.4	91.92 97.16 94.25 98.68			

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing Provinces,

Last Week in October, 1969 — Concluded

	Last week in October, 1969 – (
		Total			Male			Female	
Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	nun	nber	\$	nu	mber	\$	nu	mber	\$
Ontario — Concluded;									
Manufacturing — Concluded: Non-metallic mineral products	6,315 1,584 6,657 18,782 4,933 12,493 5,595 1,051	37. 9 38. 3 35. 0 38. 1 38. 6 38. 8 40. 1 37. 4	157. 26 166. 04 192. 79 162. 01 175. 36 147. 41 152. 27 127. 47	4, 791 1, 151 4, 701 13, 611 3, 956 8, 563 4, 052 597	38. 4 38. 9 35. 5 38. 3 38. 8 39. 0 39. 8 37. 9	178. 21 191. 97 230. 45 187. 74 194. 62 174. 18 175. 34 162. 02	1, 524 433 1, 956 5, 171 977 3, 930 1, 543 454	36. 3 36. 5 33. 9 37. 4 37. 9 38. 5 40. 9 36. 8	91. 41 97. 12 102. 29 94. 30 97. 39 89. 09 91. 68 82. 05
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Clothing Men's clothing Printing, publishing and allied industries Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment	10,850 4,892 5,958 2,483 2,155 722 591 316 1,260 850 1,267	39.0 39.0 38.9 37.9 38.2 37.7 40.1 40.0 41.1 41.2 39.2	135. 37 138. 88 132. 48 132. 05 130. 29 145. 19 116. 97 110. 69 130. 41 140. 54 135. 55	7,921 3,738 4,183 1,910 1,651 602 300 163 785 674 928	39. 5 39. 5 38. 3 38. 6 38. 2 40. 5 40. 2 41. 7 39. 6	155. 83 156. 93 154. 85 147. 08 145. 35 157. 24 147. 36 140. 53 165. 23 156. 93 155. 51	2, 929 1, 154 1, 775 573 504 120 291 153 475 176 339	37. 6 37. 6 37. 6 36. 6 35. 4 39. 6 39. 8 37. 3 39. 3	80. 02 80. 39 79. 78 81. 93 80. 95 84. 78 85. 64 78. 89 72. 86 77. 78 80. 90
Saskatchewan:						!			
Manufacturing Durable goods. Non-durable goods. Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing. Petroleum and coal products.	3,814 1,352 2,462 1,272 1,082 361 189	38. 4 39. 0 38. 0 38. 5 38. 6 39. 3 36. 9	136. 63 144. 42 132. 36 125. 21 122. 56 132. 58 202. 83	2,847 1,099 1,748 875 722 261 166	38. 6 39. 2 38. 2 38. 6 38. 6 39. 5 36. 7	154.67 156.79 153.34 145.10 142.96 153.13 217.42	967 253 714 397 360 100	37. 7 38. 1 37. 6 38. 4 38. 5 38. 7	83. 51 90. 67 80. 97 81. 36 81. 66 78. 92
Alberta:									
Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Wood products Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products	13, 375 5, 898 7, 477 3, 194 2, 763 1, 211 722 599 1, 290 973 761 1, 223	38. 7 39. 6 38. 0 38. 3 38. 6 38. 1 39. 8 39. 4 42. 0 39. 0 39. 0	150, 22 159, 60 142, 83 134, 78 133, 03 144, 14 107, 47 139, 42 157, 58 151, 33 178, 23 161, 31	10, 331 4, 773 5, 558 2, 403 2, 066 966 457 482 1, 068 762 627 1, 035	39. 1 39. 9 38. 4 38. 7 38. 6 39. 0 38. 3 40. 3 39. 7 42. 5 39. 3 38. 8	168. 98 175. 52 163. 36 151. 45 150. 45 158. 35 127. 77 151. 20 172. 22 168. 78 192. 14 174. 37	3,044 1,125 1,919 791 697 245 265 117 222 211 134 188	37. 5 38. 6 36. 9 37. 4 37. 5 37. 2 37. 8 37. 9 38. 2 40. 1 38. 0 38. 4	86. 58 92. 05 83. 37 84. 13 81. 40 88. 14 72. 46 90. 87 87. 10 88. 31 113. 13 89. 39
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing Durable goods	25,738 12,650 13,088 3,639 3,052 512 661	38. 4 39. 1 37. 7 37. 4 37. 6 35. 2 38. 6	169. 42 171. 38 167. 53 148. 87 147. 68 126. 48 169. 84	19, 517 10, 086 9, 431 2, 559 2, 101 311 514	38. 7 39. 3 38. 0 37. 6 37. 9 35. 0 39. 1	193, 44 190, 34 196, 76 174, 53 174, 74 157, 41 192, 74	6, 221 2, 564 3, 657 1, 080 951 201 147	37. 5 38. 3 37. 0 37. 0 37. 1 35. 5 36. 8	94. 08 96. 82 92. 16 88. 09 87. 89 78. 64 89. 76
Servers	287 3, 954 2, 683 480 4, 584 2, 775 2, 035 1, 444 1, 735 1, 266 4, 39 1, 366	36. 7 39. 1 39. 4 38. 6 38. 2 38. 2 38. 2 38. 8 38. 6 39. 6 40. 0 38. 4	146. 17 185. 31 181. 48 190. 50 201. 39 203. 87 176. 02 182. 62 157. 89 169. 72 177. 41	209 3, 259 2, 277 398 3, 523 2, 274 1, 735 1, 252 1, 362 1, 362 341 1, 077	36. 9 39. 3 39. 7 38. 9 38. 3 38. 5 38. 6 38. 9 38. 8 40. 0 40. 6 38. 7	170. 58 203. 75 196. 06 209. 48 231. 17 227. 50 189. 93 196. 40 177. 45 195. 21 202. 11 170. 48	78 695 406 82 1,061 501 300 192 373 321 98 289	36. 1 37. 8 37. 9 37. 4 37. 5 37. 3 37. 8 38. 5 38. 0 38. 3	80. 78 98. 82 99. 74 98. 37 102. 51 96. 64 95. 57 92. 73 86. 46 94. 67 91. 49 85. 71
	Ontario — Concluded: Manufacturing — Concluded: Non-metallic mineral products Glass and glass products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing industries. Scientific and professional equipment Sporting goods and toys Manufacturing Durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Clothing. Men's clothing Printing, publishing and allied industries Metal fabricating industries. Transportation equipment Saskatchewan: Manufacturing Durable goods. Non-durable goods. Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Petroleum and coal products Alberta: Manufacturing Durable goods. Non-durable goods. Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing. Petroleum and coal products Wood products Metal fabricating industries. Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products. Chemicals and chemical products. Chemicals and chemical products. Chemicals and chemical products. Poods Dairy products Frish products Frish products Frish products Frish products Frish products Saw, shingle and palaning mills Veneer and playood mills Paper and allied industries Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Metal industries Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	Contario	Province and industry	Province and industry	Province and industry	Province and industry	Province and industry	Province and industry	Province and industry

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,

Last Week in October, 1969

			Las	t Week i	in Octob	er, 1969							
			Tot	al			Ma	le			Fer	male	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	weekly	Average hourly earnings	weekly	Em- ployees reported	weekly	Average hourly earnings	weekly	Em- ployees reported	weekly	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	doll	lars	num	ber	doll	ars	nun	nber	dol	llars
100 - 399	St. John's: Manufacturing	1,736	41.1	2.31	95.03	1,528	41.3	2.43	100.37	208	39.1	1.43	55.84
100-399	Halifax: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5,086 3,086	40.4 38.9	2.59 2.32	104.61 90.37	4,181 2,297	41.1 39.6	2.83 2.65	116.24 104.74	905 789	37.2 37.1	1.37	50.86 48.53
100-399	Sydney: Manufacturing Durable goods	3,343 2,863	39.6 39.8	2.99 3.10	118.46 123.54	3,236 2,833	39.9 39.9	3.03 3.11	120.81 123.96	107	28.4	1.66	47.21
100-399	Moneton: Manufacturing	1,923	41.1	2.20	90.48	1,552	42.2	2.32	97.82	371	36.6	1.63	59. 78
100 - 399	Saint John: Manufacturing	4,170	41.2	2.78	114.41	3,763	41.7	2.89	120.41	407	37.0	1.59	58.93
100~399	Drummondville: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5,626 4,494	41.8 41.6	2.26 2.29	94.49 95.01	3,985 3,249	43.2 43.1	2.46 2.48	106.30 106.82	1,641 1,245	38.4 37.5	1.71 1.71	65.81 64.20
100-399	Granby: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	4,982 4,096	38.2 37.6	2.40 2.44	91.90 91.47	3,548 2,810	38.7 38.1	2.51 2.56	97.20 97.46	1,434 1,286	37.0 36.4	2.13 2.16	78.79 78.38
100 - 399	Montreal: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	173,878 69,067 104,811 20.587	41.1 42.8 40.0 41.8	2.62 2.88 2.44 2.85	107.73 123.37 97.42 119.22	117,202 61,825 55,377 15,891	42.5 43.1 41.8 42.7	2.93 2.95 2.90 3.07	124.33 127.04 121.32 130.80	56,676 7,242 49,434 4,696	38. 2 40. 4 37. 9 38. 7	1.92 2.28 1.87 2.07	73.39 92.08 70.65 80.05
100 139 101 141 · 147 150 · 153 170 179 174	Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Beverages Tobacco processing and products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products	2,513 4,415 4,427 6,381 4,182	42.1 41.2 40.6 37.8 38.7 38.7	2.68 3.15 3.51 3.39 1.86 1.85	112.94 129.90 142.25 127.91 72.00 71.76	11,682 2,080 4,209 2,042 2,862 1,867	43.6 41.8 40.2 38.0 39.3 39.3	2.91 3.30 3.55 3.60 2.17 2.15	126. 56 137. 76 142. 55 136. 76 85. 34 84. 42	4, 490 433 206 2,385 3,519 2,315	38. 3 38. 4 47. 9 37. 6 38. 1 38. 2	2.02 2.40 2.84 3.20 1.60 1.61	92.15 135.98 120.33 61.16 61.55
180 - 229 230 - 239 240 - 249 243 244 245	Textile products Knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing Children's clothing	6,985 6,321 31,441 10,503 14,781 3,383	43.2 43.0 37.3 39.2 35.4 39.0	1.94 1.82 2.05 2.06 2.13 1.72	83.86 78.26 76.19 80.68 75.52 67.09	3,846 1,820 7,244 3,601 2,250 607	46.3 46.0 39.4 40.7 38.0 39.8	2. 19 2. 23 2. 68 2. 46 3. 14 2. 31	101.29 102.49 105.61 99.87 119.39 91.92	3,139 4,501 24,197 6,902 12,531 2,776	39.4 41.8 36.6 38.5 34.9 38.9	1.59 1.64 1.84 1.84 1.94 1.59	62.51 68.46 67.38 70.67 67.64 61.66
260 - 269 270 - 274 273 280 - 289	Furniture and fixtures	6,479 5,908 3,906	44.0 41.7 41.2	2. 22 2. 54 2. 58	97.58 105.94 106.10	5,722 4,554 3,074	44.3 42.5 42.0	2.28 2.77 2.78	100.99 117.61 116.55	757 1,354 832	42.0 38.9 38.2	1.71 1.71 1.77	71.82 66.66 67.50
286 289 290 - 298 300 - 309 304	Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and	7,696 4,150 2,489 4,738 15,560	38.7 40.0 36.5 44.7 42.6	3.48 3.11 4.07 3.03 2.87	134.42 124.64 148.65 135.13 122.17	6,380 3,122 2,329 4,683 14,446	39.1 41.1 36.5 44.7 42.7	3.75 3.44 4.19 3.04 2.94	146.50 141.49 152.94 135.87 125.65	1,316 1,028 160 1,114	36.7 36.8 36.9 40.6	2.07 2.00 2.34 1.90	75.87 73.50 86.22 77.10
310 - 318 315	Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and	4,942 5,195	41.8	2.94 3.07	122.88	4,606 4,978	41.9	3.00 3.12	125.87 130.24	336 217	40.2	2.04 2.09	81.90 83.65
320 - 329 321 330 - 339	equipment Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Electrical products	4,528 15,536 9,129 14,843	42.2 42.2 42.9 42.5	3.06 3.18 3.07 2.90	129.32 133.97 131.68 123.46	4,337 15,306 8,913 10,387	42.3 42.3 43.0 43.5 43.0	3.10 3.18 3.08 3.06	131.31 134.50 132.44 133.17 140.36	191 230 216 4,456	40.5 38.4 38.4 40.2 40.0	2.07 2.59 2.61 2.51	84.12 99.28 100.47 100.83
335 340 - 359 370 - 379 374 380 - 399	Communications equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products Pharmaceuticals and medicines Miscellaneous manufacturing in-	7,600 4,927 4,879 2,009	41.9 44.2 41.0 40.0	3.09 2.88 2.68 2.55	129.37 127.16 109.99 101.99	4,736 4,588 3,412 1,114	43.0 44.6 42.0 41.0	3.26 2.93 2.94 2.91	130.55 123.61 119.25	2,864 339 1,467 895	38.8 38.8 38.8	2.78 2.09 2.02 2.07	111.19 81.28 78.31 80.51
	dustries	7,151	41.6	2.12	88.40	4,515	43.8	2.40	105.35	2,636	37.9	1.57	59.37
100-399	Quebec: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	13,709 3,530 10,179	40.5 42.0 40.0	2.49 2.64 2.43	100.76 111.11 97.17	9,827 3,218 6,609	41.6 42.3 41.3	2.75 2.70 2.77	114. 22 114. 31 114. 18	3,882 312 3,570	37.9 39.0 37.8	1.76 2.00 1.74	66.66 78.09 65.66
100-399	Shawinigan: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5,229 3,997	38.0 37.0	2.83 2.75	107.61	4,350 3,152	38.6 37.7	3.05 3.02	117.71 113.69	879 845	34.7	1.66	57.64

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,

Last Week in October, 1969 — Continued

Last Week in October, 1969 - Continued													
			То	tal			Ma	ile			Fer	nale	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	hourly	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings		ployees	Average weekly hours		Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	dol	lars	num	ber	doll	ars	num	ber	doll	lars
100-399	Sorel: Manufacturing	5,354	42.3	3.24	137.12	5, 132	42.1	3, 30	138.87	222	46.8	2. 07	96.64
100-399	St. Hyacinthe: Manufacturing	4,042	41.5	1.96	81.44	2,460	43.4	2.22	96.49	1,582	38.6	1.51	58.03
100 - 399	St. Jean: Manufacturing	5,074	41.5	2. 29	94.89	3,553	43.1	2.48	106.70	1,521	37.8	1.78	67.30
100-399	St. Jérôme: Manufacturing	2,739	41.0	2. 23	91.16	2,001	41.6	2.37	98. 43	738	39.3	1.82	71.44
100 - 399 270 - 274	Trois-Rivières: Manufacturing Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	9,689 7,209 3,773	40.7 40.0 42.3	2.75 2.81 3.61	111.89 112.38 152.40	7, 313 5, 404 3, 605	42. 1 41. 1 42. 4	3.06 3.17 3.68	128.72 130.35 155.90	2,376 1,805 168	36.3 36.6 39.1	1.65 1.60 1.98	60.09 58.60 77.29
100 - 399	Valleyfield: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	4,304 3,134	42.9 42.7	2.89 2.74	123.75 117.19	3,740 2,582	43.7 43.8	2. 99 2. 86	130.50 125.32	564 552	37.6 37.6	2. 10 2. 11	78. 98 79. 17
100 - 399 270 - 274	Ottawa-Hull: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	11,473 2,155 9,318 4,156	40.5 41.5 40.3 42.1	3.08 2.76 3.15 3.40	124.76 114.80 127.06 143.19	9, 698 1, 913 7, 785 4, 013	41.3 42.1 41.1 42.1	3. 29 2. 89 3. 39 3. 46	135.89 121.65 139.39 145.72	1,775 242 1,533 143	36.2 36.8 36.1 41.3	1.77 1.65 1.79 1.75	63. 93 60. 66 64. 44 72. 26
100-399	Belleville: Manufacturing	6,145	41.0	2.51	103. 15	3, 876	42.2	2.82	119.07	2, 269	39.1	1.94	75: 95
100 - 399	Brampton: Manufacturing Durable goods	10,379 7,057	40.4 40.6	2.87 2.96	116.12 120.11	7,122 4,930	41.6 41.6	3.13 3.20	130.19 133.09	3, 257 2, 127	37.9 38.3	2. 25 2. 35	85.37 90.03
100-399	Brantford: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	10,519 5,827 4,692	39.3 40.0 38.4	2.82 3.13 2.42	110.82 125.26 92.88	7, 919 5, 143 2, 776	40.2 40.3 40.0	3.11 3.28 2.79	124.82 132.05 111.42	2,600 684 1,916	36. 6 38. 0 36. 1	1.86 1.95 1.83	68.17 74.20 66.01
100 - 399	Brockville: Manufacturing Durable goods	4,059 2,426	40. 4 40. 8	2. 88 2. 78	116.31 113.51	2, 903 1, 568	41.1 41.8	3.08 2.96	126.64 123.69	1, 156 858	38.8 39.0	2.33 2.43	90.36 94.91
100 - 399	Chatham: Manufacturing Durable goods	3, 766 2, 983	42. 2 42. 7	3.41 3.58	143. 57 152. 84	3, 528 2, 951	42. 4 42. 7	3.49 3.60	148. 27 153. 81	238	38. 1	1. 94	73. 95
100-399	Comwall: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	5, 169 4, 923	41.2 41.2	2.80 2.81	115.34 115.62	4,099 3,859	42. 5 42. 6	3.00 3.02	127.65 128.67	1,070 1,064	36. 1 36. 1	1.89 1.89	68. 21 68. 28
100-399	Thunder Bay: Manufacturing	5, 052	39.1	3.39	132.59	4,812	39.6	3.45	136. 49	240	30.0	1.81	54. 25
100 - 399	Guelph: Manufacturing Durable goods	6,618 4,068	40.2 41.2	2.80	112.36 117.97	4, 802 3, 368	41.1	3. 02 2. 99	124.04 124.47	1, 816 700	37. 8 38. 8	2. 16 2. 23	81. 47 86. 71
100-399 100-147 300-309 310-318 330-339	Hamilton: Manufacturing	47,784 36,117 11,667 3,260 5,443 3,255 4,116	39.9 39.8 39.9 39.7 40.0 39.5 38.0	3.31 3.50 2.73 2.47 3.13 3.59 3.29	132.00 139.42 109.02 98.32 125.19 142.00 125.19	40,835 33,642 7,193 1,981 4,784 3,241 3,419	40. 2 40. 0 41. 2 41. 0 40. 2 39. 6 38. 4	2.84 3.26 3.60	141.05 142.91 132.35 116.57 131.31 142.30	6,949 2,475 4,474 1,279 659 	38. 0 38. 1 37. 9 37. 8 38. 1	2. 08 2. 41 1. 89 1. 86 2. 12 2. 65	78. 80 91. 98 71. 51 70. 05 80. 83
100-399	Kingston: Manufacturing	5, 417		. 3.05		4,754	42.0		132.06	663	35.6	2.31	82.35

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, last Week in October, 1969 — Continued

	last Week in October, 1969 - Continued												
			Tot	al			Ma	.le			Fen	nale	
S.i.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	weekly	Em- ployees reported	weekly	Average hourly earnings	weekly	Em- ployees reported	weekly	Average hourly earnings	weekly
		num	ber	doll	ars	num	ber	doll	ars	num	ber	doll	ars
100 - 399 100 - 147 160 - 169 300 - 309	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Rubber products Metal fabricating industries	16,195 16,359	40.9 40.6 41.2 40.0 42.0 41.2	2.68 2.81 2.55 2.90 3.19 2.95	109.46 114.22 104.75 115.87 133.87 121.31	22,172 12,620 9,552 2,611 2,508 4,622	42.0 41.5 42.5 41.4 42.7 42.1	3.00 2.96 3.21 3.41	125. 12 124. 52 125. 91 132. 77 145. 55 127. 02	10,382 3,575 6,807 1,381 569 890	38.6 37.4 39.2 37.4 39.0 36.1	1.97 2.08 1.92 2.24 2.11 2.54	76.03 77.85 75.07 83.91 82.38 91.66
100 - 399 100 - 147 330 - 339	London: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Electrical products	6.714	40.2 41.1 39.4 40.1 40.1	2.85 2.95 2.76 2.83 2.69	114.62 121.23 108.76 113.51 107.82	9,798 5,141 4,657 2,339 1,588	41.5 41.7 41.3 41.7 40.6	3.15	130.41 131.57 129.14 131.03 122.15	4,479 1,573 2,906 1,280 1,206	37. 4 39. 2 36. 4 37. 3 39. 3	2.14 2.23 2.09 2.19 2.27	80.08 87.43 76.10 81.50 88.96
100 - 399	Niagara Falls: Manufacturing	4, 100	40.2	3.02	121.34	3,353	40.7	3.27	132.98	747	38.2	1.81	69.14
100-399	Oshawa: Manufacturing Durable goods	18,463 16,115	39.7 39.4	3.54 3.58	140,52 140.89	17,045 15,148	39.9 39.5	3,63 3,65	144.85 143.91	1,418 967	38.0 37.9	2.33 2.47	88.53 93.56
100 - 399	Peterborough: Manufacturing Durable goods	6,837 4,994	41.5 42.3	3.28 3.48	136.06 147.34	5,593 4,423	42.2 42.7	3.42 3.54	144.57 151.20	1,244	38.3 39.6	2.56 2.97	97.79 117.48
100-399	Sarnia: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	6,778 4,727	41.0 41.2	3.91 4.01	160.29 165.31	6,479 4,628	41.1	3.96 4.05	163.01 167.44	299	37.2	2.72	101.28
100-399	Stratford: Manufacturing	4,904	40.8	2.51	102.52	3,407	41.5	2.69	111.69	1,497	39.1	2.09	81.67
100 - 399 320 - 329	St. Catharines: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	15,868 11,442 4,426 9,166	40.5 41.2 38.4 41.6	3.61 3.83 3.01 3.99	146.06 157.84 115.61 165.66	14,509 11,068 3,441 8,970	41.2 41.4 40.8 41.7	3.72 3.86 3.25 4.00	153.31 159.74 132.63 166.60	1,359 374 985 196	32.2 37.6 30.1 36.9	2.13 2.71 1.86 3.32	68.69 101.68 56.16 122.49
100 - 399	St. Thomas: Manufacturing	6,074	43.2	3.24	139.99	4,758	45. 1	3.54	159.56	1,316	36.5	1,90	69.25
100 - 399	Toronto: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	96,244	41.0 41.8 40.3	2.91 3.11 2.71	119.36 129.96 109.21	132,307 75,465 56,842	41.9 42.4 41.3	3.28 3.31 3.24	137.52 140.29 133.84	56, 103 16, 701 39, 402	38.9 39.1 38.8	1.97 2.13 1.90	76.54 83.29 73.68
100 - 147 100 - 139 101	Food and beverages	19,848 17,754	40.8	2.85	116.00	14,482	41.7	3. 13	130.47	5,366 5,294	38.2	2.01	76.96
129 160 - 169 180 - 229 240 - 249 243 244 260 - 269 270 - 274 273 274	cessing Bakeries Rubber products Textile products Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Paper boxes and bags Other paper converters	11,867	41.1 41.3 43.0 41.0 38.3 39.0 37.8 43.1 41.8 41.8	3. 25 2. 76 3. 51 2. 44 2. 09 2. 05 2. 23 2. 56 2. 78 2. 76 2. 73	133.83 113.78 150.92 100.02 79.94 80.10 84.30 110.54 115.99 115.23 112.84	3,045 3,247 3,342 2,254 3,002 1,641 926 5,012 7,470 3,499 3,295	41.7 42.0 43.3 43.4 38.8 39.6 37.8 43.5 43.0 42.6 42.9	3.65 2.76 2.84	140.61 126.29 157.96 120.03 110.25 104.32 125.68 120.10 131.52 128.75 131.57	605 1,083 354 3,003 8,865 3,201 3,727 1,381 2,855 1,067 1,772	38.3 39.1 40.6 39.1 38.1 38.7 37.8 41.7 38.7 39.1 38.4	2.60 1.95 2.08 2.17 1.83 1.75 1.96 1.82 1.95 1.81 2.03	99. 70 76. 27 84. 50 85. 00 69. 67 67. 68 74. 02 75. 83 75. 35 70. 91 78. 00
280 - 289 286 289 290 - 298 300 - 309 304	Printing, publishing and allied industries Commercial printing Printing and publishing Printing metal industries Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and	13,230 7,383 3,944 3,463 19,653	37.8 38.6 36.0 40.8 41.8	3.69 3.46 4.07 3.03 2.99	139.31 133.62 146.57 123.74 124.89	10,078 5,059 3,488 3,219 17,263	38.3 39.6 36.4 41.2 42.0	4.12 4.01 4.24 3.09 3.13	157.86 158.79 154.04 127.20 131.57	3,152 2,324 456 244 2,390	36.0 36.6 33.5 35.8 40.2	2.23 2.16 2.67 2.18 1.90	80.00 78.83 89.47 78.08 76.62
309	coating	5,960	41.4	2. 95	122.31	4,914 2,142	41.6	3.16	131, 47 119, 42	1,046	40.3	1,97	79.24 73.58
310-318	Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	6,051	41.4	3, 43	142. 12 144. 24	5,735	41.6	3.54	147.09	316	39.5	2.24	88.34 85.86
318	Office and store machinery	3,910	40.2	3.40	136.81	3,265	40.4	3.61	1145.77	645	39.3	1 2.33	91.46

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,

Last Week in October, 1969 - Concluded

			То	tal			Ma	ile			Fen	nale	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	hourly	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	weekly	Average hourly earnings	weekly		Average weekly hours	hourly	Average weekly earnings
		nı	ımber	dol	lars	num	ber	doll	ars	nun	ber	dol	lars
320 - 329 330 - 339 335 336 340 - 359 360 - 369 370 - 379 380 - 399	Toronto - Concluded:	19, 227 23, 891 4, 787 4, 295 6, 136 982 8, 310	43.0 40.3 40.4 39.8 43.7 43.2 40.9	3.65 2.74 2.58 2.78 3.29 3.57 2.64	156.79 110.32 104.13 110.75 143.73 154.22 107.99	17, 971 14, 094 2, 126 2, 752 5, 701 938 5, 193	43.3 41.5 43.5 40.1 44.0 44.0 41.8	3.73 3.10 3.08 3.14 3.34 3.60 3.05	161.57 128.42 133.88 125.78 147.00 158.22 127.50	1,256 9,797 2,661 1,543 435 3,117	38.3 38.6 38.0 39.2 39.7 39.3	2.31 2.18 2.12 2.14 2.54 1.92	88. 44 84. 29 80. 36 83. 93 100. 94 75. 48
381	dustries Scientific and professional equip-	16,480	40.0	2.36	94.38	7,999	41.3	2.90	119.82	8,481	38.8	1.82	70.38
	ment	3,827	40.7	2.76	112.45	2,069	41.5	3.25	134.91	1,758	39.8	2.16	86.01
100-399	Welland: Manufacturing Durable goods Primary metal industries	9,640 7,063 5,281	40.5 41.1 40.9	3.35 3.51 3.51	135.84 144.02 143.46	8, 783 6, 949 5, 276	41.0 41.1 40.9	3.47 3.53 3.51	142. 24 145. 06 143. 50	857	36.2 37.4	1.94 2.15	70. 26
100-399 320-329	Windsor: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	25,748 21,239 4,509 14,672	42.6 43.3 39.4 43.5	3.63 3.68 3.33 3.76	154.67 159.64 131.29 163.84	22,689 20,074 2,615 13,951	43.3 43.6 41.1 43.7	3.74 3.75 3.66 3.83	162.00 163.53 150.29 167.44	3,059 1,165 1,894 721	38.0 39.6 37.0 40.4	2.64 2.34 2.84 2.33	100.32 92.62 105.06 94.20
	Woodstock:							-					
100-399	Manufacturing	5,705	39.1	2.77	108.30	4,258	39.6	3.06	121.23	1,447	37.6	1.87	70.24
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 240 - 249	Winnipeg: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Clothing	26, 206 10, 584 15, 622 5, 975 5, 259 4, 573	39.7 40.8 39.0 39.6 40.0 36.9	2.52 2.64 2.44 2.88 2.80 1.70	100.32 107.83 95.23 113.93 112.08 62.56	18,649 9,832 8,817 4,766 4,072 798	40.9 41.0 40.8 40.3 40.9 39.5	2.82 2.70 2.94 3.05 2.98 2.19	115.10 110.73 119.97 123.04 121.90 86.49	7,557 752 6,805 1,209 1,187 3,775	36.9 38.7 36.7 36.8 37.0 36.3	1.73 1.81 1.72 2.12 2.12 1.58	63.85 69.91 63.18 78.03 78.41 57.50
100-399	Regina: Manufacturing	2,957	40.4	3.08	124.22	2,718	40.2	3.18	127.83	239	42.8	1.94	83.21
100-399	Saskatoon: Manufacturing	2,574	40.8	2.91	118.63	2, 181	41.4	3.05	126.19	393	37.3	2.06	76.72
100-399 100-147	Calgary: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	9,746 5,110 4,636 2,420	40.2 41.4 39.0 38.3	3.13 3.12 3.15 3.09	125.96 128.90 122.72 118.55	8,664 4,806 3,858 2,002	40.6 41.5 39.5 39.1	3.26 3.20 3.34 3.23	132.34 132.46 132.20 126.07	1,082 304 778 418	37.2 40.0 36.1 34.7	2. 01 1. 82 2. 10 2. 38	74.82 72.66 75.67 82.53
	Edmonton:										1		
100-399	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	12,741 5,397 7,344 3,802	40.3 41.1 39.7 39.3	2.99 3.11 2.90 3.04 3.05	120.43 127.72 115.07 119.64 120.11	10, 321 5, 115 5, 206 3, 282 2, 925	40.8 41.0 40.6 39.8 39.9	3. 23 3. 19 3. 26 3. 13 3. 14	131.71 130.94 132.47 124.58 125.37	2,420 282 2,138 520 501	38.1 42.7 37.5 36.7 36.7	1.90 1.63 1.94 2.41 2.44	72.30 69.35 72.69 88.43 89.40
100-139	Foods	3,426	39.4	3:05	120:11	2, 525	33.3	0.14	120.01	301	00.7	2.11	03.40
100-399 100-147 100-139	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods	42,350 27,197 15,153 6,696 5,634	37.5 37.6 37.4 37.2 36.8	3.49 3.66 3.17 3.26 3.25	130.84 137.75 118.44 121.40 119.75	35,675 25,633 10,042 4,729 3,801	37.8 37.7 38.1 38.3 38.1	3.70 3.72 3.66 3.58 3.62 3.59	139.84 140.03 139.35 137.14 138.00 130.69	6,675 1,564 5,111 1,967 1,833 370	36.3 37.4 35.9 34.6 34.2 34.4	2. 28 2. 68 2. 15 2. 41 2. 39 3. 14	82.74 100.30 77.36 83.57 81.89 108.06
251 - 259 251 252 270 - 274	Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries	12,176 6,445 4,328 2,332	36. 4 37. 0 35. 3 38. 7	3.57 3.59 3.57 3.46	130.00 132.79 126.16 133.64	11,806 6,413 4,056 1,851	36.4 37.0 35.5 39.4	3.59 3.59 3.59 3.69	130.69 132.89 127.24 145.41	272 481	33.1	3.33 2.47	110.11
100-399	Victoria: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	4,063 2,938 1,125	37. 0 37. 4 36. 1	3.55 3.67 3.23	131.38 137.14 116.36	3,803 2,863 940	37.3 37.4 36.9	3.64 3.70 3.46	135.64 138.23 127.74	260 75 185	33.5 38.2 31.6	2.06 2.50 1.85	69.15 95.29 58.55

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,

Last Week in October, 1969

		Last	week in (october, 1	969					
			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average Weekly earnings
		nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$	num	ber	\$
100-399	St. John's: Manufacturing	1,036	38.3	119.68	821	38.3	130.11	215	38.2	79.81
100-399	Halifax: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	2,133 1,193	37. 1 36. 1	147.41 140.15	1,551 805	37.4 36.3	172.68 169.78	582 388	36.4 35.8	80.07 78.69
100-399	Sydney: Manufacturing Durable goods	654 407	38.4 38.7	139.47 152.61	538 359	38.7 38.9	154.50 162.87	116	37.1	69.78
100 - 399	Moncton; Manufacturing	1,092	39.3	127.54	831	39.4	140.30	261	39.3	86.89
100-399	Saint John: Manufacturing	1,450	38.7	134.53	1.082	39.2	155. 20	368	37.4	73.75
100-399	Drummondville; Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,160 965	38.6 38.1	120.40 116.68	769 628	39.0 38.4	136.44 131.30	391 337	37.9 37.5	88.86 89.45
100-399	Granby: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,192 879	38.5 38.4	128.12 124.99	775 554	38.9 39.0	154.28 151.58	417 325	37.7 37.6	79.50 79.67
100 - 147 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 141 - 147 150 - 153 170 - 179 230 - 239 240 - 249 243 244 245 260 - 269 270 - 274 286 289 290 - 298 304 310 - 318	Montreal: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Beverages Tobacco processing and products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Children's clothing Children's clothing Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Paper process and base Printing applications Printing and publishing Printing and publishing Printing and publishing Printing and publishing Printing and publishing Printing and publishing Metal stamping, pressing and coating Machinery, except electrical. Miscellaneous machinery and equip-	87, 075 40, 502 46, 573 8, 925 6, 780 2, 145 1, 331 1, 037 609 9, 531 1, 635 1, 655 1, 622 2, 617 635 1, 472 3, 715 1, 233 1, 23	37. 9 38. 7 37. 2 37. 3 37. 6 36. 4 36. 5 37. 6 37. 6 37. 6 37. 6 38. 5 38. 5 37. 8 38. 5 37. 8 38. 5 37. 8 38. 3	158. 49 167. 60 150. 57 143. 22 139. 81 134. 21 153. 99 174. 21 124. 25 128. 64 156. 24 128. 92 122. 97 118. 69 117. 61 138. 11 166. 76 148. 03 149. 38 149. 38 175. 64 155. 64	62,927 31,680 31,247 6,722 5,054 989 1,668 845 635 363 3,477 541 3,118 1,086 1,281 3,47 1,042 2,690 885 1,484 2,034 4,872 1,056 3,816	38. 3 39. 0 37. 5 37. 7 36. 7 36. 7 36. 7 38. 2 38. 3 37. 1 40. 7 38. 6 38. 3 38. 5 40. 7 38. 9 38. 2 40. 5 36. 7 38. 2 38. 3 38. 2 38. 3	181. 95 185. 42 178. 43 159. 87 157. 04 144. 35 168. 46 208. 98 144. 58 148. 41 192. 45 162. 27 158. 44 143. 53 140. 72 159. 65 196. 50 161. 07 178. 84 175. 97 179. 48 203. 40 173. 88 174. 02 192. 11	24, 148 8, 8, 22 15, 326 2, 203 1, 726 199 477 486 402 246 1, 834 445 2, 537 543 1, 336 288 430 1, 025 276 1, 958 416 848 766 1, 377 263 1, 003	37.1 36.7 36.0 36.2 35.4 35.3 36.3 36.6 36.7 36.5 38.1 38.5 36.7 37.4 37.5 36.9 36.9 36.9 36.9 36.9 37.0	97. 36 103. 61 93. 76 92. 41 89. 38 83. 82 103. 37 113. 75 92. 14 99. 48 87. 59 87. 47 92. 65 81. 85 95. 01 89. 78 85. 92 88. 70 95. 36 88. 58 96. 71 99. 72 99. 72 99. 72 99. 72
320 - 329 321 330 - 339 335 340 - 359 370 - 379 374 380 - 399	ment Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Electrical products Communications equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products Pharmaceuticals and medicines Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,040 9,170 6,711 13,231 9,531 2,170 9,019 3,305 3,079	37.6 41.9 42.5 38.0 38.1 37.4 37.0 36.7 38.2	167. 22 180. 91 184. 67 168. 27 172. 14 151. 56 163. 65 167. 07 135. 28	2,379 7,547 5,474 10,236 7,436 1,676 5,932 2,039 2,137	37.9 42.1 42.8 38.1 38.2 37.8 37.1 36.7 38.6	187.78 191.47 194.87 187.53 190.95 169.43 196.32 207.26 158.50	661 1,623 1,237 2,995 2,095 494 3,087 1,266 942	36.5 40.7 41.0 37.6 37.7 36.2 36.8 36.7 37.5	93. 25 131.81 139.52 102.46 105.39 90.93 100.87 102.35 82.61
100-399	Quebec; Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	4,454 1,345 3,109	37.5 38.1 37.2	139.71 148.92 135.72	3,384 1,123 2,261	37.9 38.2 37.8	157.85 161.30 156.14	1,070 222 848	36.2 37.4 35.9	82.34 86.30 81.30
100-399	Shawinigan: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,024 625	38.0	149.85 139.87	860 508	38.3 40.3	161.79 152.71	164 117	36.4 36.8	87.21 84.14

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,
Last Week in October, 1969 - Continued

				1, 1000	Continue	4				
			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	\$	num	ber	\$	nun	nber	\$
100 - 399	Sorel: Manufacturing	1,703	41.2	163.96	1,451	41.9	174. 23	252	37.7	104.82
100 - 399	St. Hyacinthe: Manufacturing	745	39.1	128.24	572	39.7	144.36	173	37.0	74.95
100 - 399	St. Jean: Manufacturing	1,421	39.3	129.55	1, 030	39.9	149.45	391	37.5	77.13
100-399	St. Jérôme: Manufacturing	656	39.7	142.09	509	40.1	157.17	147	38.3	89.88
	Trois-Rivières:									
100 - 399 270 - 274	Manufacturing Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	1,778 897 422	37. 2 36. 8 36. 8	134.98 126.51 163.61	1, 249 606 350	37.6 37.1 37.1	158.01 149.42 172.91	529 291 72	36.3 36.3 35.6	80.60 78.78 118.40
100 - 399	Valleyfield: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1, 249 890	38. 2 38. 3	142.19 132.78	1,030 716	38.3 38.5	139.79 124.19	219 174	37.4 37.7	153. 45 168. 10
100 - 399 270 - 274	Ottawa - Hull: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	8, 489 4, 021 4, 468 698	37.6 38.0 37.2 35.9	159.56 164.21 155.37 168.45	6,346 3,104 3,242 556	38.0 38.1 37.9 36.0	179.43 180.89 178.02 185.58	2, 143 917 1, 226 142	36.4 37.6 35.5 .35.6	100.73 107.76 95.47 101.35
100-399	Belleville: Manufacturing	2,009	38.4	138.85	1,462	38.7	160.42	547	37.7	81.18
100-399	Brampton: Manufacturing Durable goods	3,667 2,694	38.8 39.0	161.36 161.88	2,724 2,016	38.9 39.0	183.95 184.06	943 678	38.5 38.9	96.10 95.93
100 - 399	Brantford: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	3,788 2,217 1,571	37. 9 38. 4 37. 2	146.74 152.78 138.22	2,654 1,663 991	38.3 38.7 37.7	173.83 175.01 171.85	1, 134 554 580	37.0 37.5 36.4	83.35 86.05 80.77
100 - 399	Brockville: Manufacturing Durable goods	1, 832 1, 055	39.5 40.7	151.28 144.26	1,350 756	39.6 41.0	174.28 166.77	482 299	39. 2 39. 9	86.86 87.33
100-399	Chatham: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,020 718	39.9 40.5	156.05 159.79	804 576	40.2	170.34 173.34	216 142	38.7 39.0	102.86 104.87
100 - 399	Cornwall: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1, 355 1, 284	39. 2 39. 1	149.92 150.48	993 935	39.7 39.6	172.97 174.15	362 349	37.8 37.7	86.67 87.07
100-399	Thunder Bay: Manufacturing	1, 217	37.2	149.24	971	37.3	165.42	246	37.0	85.37
100-399	Guelph: Manufacturing Durable goods	2,389 1,564	38.8 39.0	144.93 148.17	1,745 1,172	39. 2 39. 3	167.81 170.65	644 392	37. 8 38. 1	82.93 80.94
100 - 399 100 - 147 300 - 309 310 - 318 330 - 339	Hamilton: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Metal fabricating industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical products	17,840 13,263 4,577 1,192 2,024 1,993 2,923	38.9 39.1 38.4 37.2 38.5 40.1	169.17 176.93 146.70 132.17 160.70 169.23 172.66	13,492 10,322 3,170 806 1,493 1,580 2,131	39. 2 39. 3 38. 8 37. 4 38. 8 40. 2 38. 9	192.85 199.03 172.72 152.30 185.47 186.44 201.53	4,348 2,941 1,407 386 531 413 792	38. 1 38. 4 37. 4 36. 7 37. 7 39. 8 38. 0	95.70 99.36 88.06 90.11 91.07 103.37 94.97
100 - 399	Kingston: Manufacturing	2,048	37.4	164.04	1,663	37.5	182.04	385	36.7	86.27

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,

Last Week in October, 1969 — Continued

			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nui	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nur	nber	\$
100 - 399 100 - 147 160 - 169 300 - 309	Kitchener: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Rubber products Metal fabricating industries	9, 287 5, 152 4, 135 979 963 1, 493	38. 5 38. 3 38. 7 38. 3 37. 4 38. 3	146.60 149.30 143.24 142.04 149.02 148.44	6, 764 3, 863 2, 901 720 717 1, 125	38. 9 38. 6 39. 4 38. 8 37. 3 38. 6	171. 67 172. 43 170. 65 164. 22 171. 63 172. 96	2, 523 1,289 1, 234 259 246 368	37, 2 37, 4 37, 0 36, 8 37, 7 37, 4	79. 41 79. 99 78. 80 80. 41 83. 10 73. 51
100 - 399 100 - 147 330 - 339	London: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Electrical products	6,722 2,970 3,752 1,017 980	38. 1 38. 6 37. 7 38. 1 37. 3	149. 60 156. 24 144. 34 143. 91 151. 80	4, 961 2, 262 2, 699 763 722	38. 1 38. 8 37. 6 38. 4 37. 4	170. 33 176. 04 165. 55 161. 63 175. 21	1,761 708 1,053 254 258	37. 9 37. 9 37. 9 37. 1 37. 3	91. 19 92. 97 89. 99 90. 68 86. 27
100 - 399	Niagara Falls: Manufacturing	1, 284	38. 4	155.00	952	38.6	178. 26	332	37.8	88, 28
100 - 399	Oshawa: Manufacturing Durable goods	5,410 4,522	40. 5 40. 9	176. 62 181. 18	4, 173 3, 528	40.8 41.2	193. 42 196. 84	1,237 994	39. 4 39. 8	119.95 125.60
100-399	Peterborough: Manufacturing Durable goods	2, 927 2, 170	39.3 40.2	158. 10 163. 60	2, 237 1, 722	39. 5 40. 2	177. 96 180. 29	690 448	38.8 40.0	93. 73 99. 44
100 - 399	Sarnia: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	3,778 3,174	38. 0 37. 9	194. 50 200. 11	3, 139 2, 657	38. 1 38. 0	213. 11 218. 97	639 517	37. 8 37. 7	103. 07 103. 21
100 - 399	Stratford: Manufacturing	1, 492	38.8	147. 47	1,091	39.4	172.03	401	37.3	80.65
100 - 399 320 - 329	St. Catharines: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	4, 114 3, 012 1, 102 1, 939	39. 3 39. 9 37. 8 40. 8	168.00 175.56 147.33 187.08	3, 244 2, 419 825 1, 627	39.7 40.3 38.1 41.0	185. 58 191. 60 167. 92 198. 62	870 593 277 312	37. 7 38. 1 36. 7 39. 5	102, 46 110, 14 86, 02 126, 90
100-399	St. Thomas: Manufacturing	1,495	41.5	169. 56	1, 151	42. 2	191.62	344	39. 2	95. 71
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 129 160 - 169 180 - 229 240 - 249 243 244 260 - 269 273 274 280 - 289 286 289 290 - 298 300 - 309 301 - 318	Toronto: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Bakeries. Rubber products Textile products Ctothing Men's clothing Women's clothing Furniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Paper and allied industries Paper boxes and bags Other paper converters Printing, publishing and allied industries Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Miscellaneous metal fabricating. Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equip-	95,052 40,448 54,604 10,687 9,152 1,767 1,684 1,814 747 657 1,522 4,711 1,484 2,078 10,483 3,889 4,414 1,720 8,071 2,244 1,162 5,720	38. 1 39. 0 37. 4 37. 6 38. 2 38. 3 38. 6 38. 1 37. 7 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 38. 2 37. 7 37. 7 38. 2 38. 3 37. 7 38. 2 38. 3 38. 6 38. 2 38. 3 38. 2	158. 60 164. 17 154. 47 156. 46 154. 52 143. 35 158. 05 158. 05 128. 37 122. 49 130. 00 156. 37 140. 00 144. 04 144. 48 145. 67 157. 17 157. 17 157. 35 157. 17	65, 865 30, 148 35, 717 7, 737 6, 654 1, 336 903 1, 108 899 404 292 956 3, 262 1, 064 1, 383 5, 792 2, 285 2, 412 1, 304 5, 949 1, 650 4, 650 4, 1, 304 5, 949 1, 650 4, 336 1, 436 1, 504 1, 304 1, 3	38. 6 39. 5 37. 8 38. 2 38. 3 39. 3 39. 2 38. 8 38. 2 39. 2 37. 9 38. 2 37. 2 38. 4 40. 7 38. 2 38. 3	186. 65 187. 56 185. 89 179. 88 176. 97 161. 06 175. 07 173. 21 179. 28 161. 36 149. 86 165. 29 195. 24 184. 87 184. 22 165. 69 185. 30 184. 02 185. 30 184. 02 186. 180. 83 178. 59 175. 24 166. 57	29, 187 10, 300 18, 887 2, 950 2, 498 431 257 428 576 915 365 566 1, 449 420 695 4, 691 1, 604 2, 002 416 2, 122 594 329 1, 404	36. 9 37. 3 36. 7 36. 1 35. 9 34. 9 35. 2 37. 2 37. 2 37. 4 36. 3 37. 3 37. 3 36. 1 37. 2 37. 4 36. 3	95. 29 95. 68 95. 07 95. 06 94. 72 88. 45 98. 11 98. 02 100. 74 95. 95. 90 101. 78 90. 70 92. 49 91. 84 88. 89 93. 10 88. 15 100. 25 91. 51 96. 51 97. 65 87. 13 88. 44
315 318	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	3, 260 1, 678	38. 5 37. 4	153. 19 129. 82	2, 441 1, 233	38. 8 37. 4	175. 16 145. 42	819 445	37. 4 37. 6	87. 69 86. 59

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,

Last Week in October, 1969 - Concluded

			Total	1, 1303 —	Conclude	Male			Female	
S.I.C.	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees	Average	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees	Average weekly	Average weekly	Em- ployees	Average weekly	Average weekly
Code		reported	hours		reported	hours	earnings	reported	hours	earnings
320 - 329 330 - 339 335 336 340 - 359 360 - 369 370 - 379 380 - 399 381	Toronto — Concluded: Manufacturing — Concluded: Transportation equipment Electrical products Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Non-metallic mineral products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Scientific and professional equipment	7,842 12,413 2,972 2,205 2,737 5,415 9,860 6,819 2,882	41.5 38.7 39.2 38.1 37.1 34.8 37.8 38.8 40.8	\$ 191.77 156.99 162.05 156.89 163.37 187.87 157.54 143.11 140.98	6,306 8,980 2,162 1,624 2,014 3,589 6,639 4,472 1,961	42.5 39.1 39.8 38.3 37.8 35.3 38.2 38.6 39.8	\$ 211.35 180.12 187.01 178.07 190.64 231.18 187.47 170.16 164.27	1,536 3,433 810 581 723 1,826 3,221 2,347 921	37.7 37.8 37.8 37.6 35.3 33.8 37.6 35.3 33.8 37.0 39.3	\$ 111.39 96.49 95.45 97.68 87.41 102.74 95.84 91.56 91.38
100 - 399 290 - 298	Welland: Manufacturing Durable goods Primary metal industries	2,829 2,153 1,633	38.8 39.4 39.5	172.63 174.28 175.11	2,197 1,719 1,331	39.2 39.5 39.6	195.58 193.84 193.02	632 434 302	37.4 38.7 38.8	92.86 96.82 96.17
100 - 399 320 - 329	Windsor: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	7,583 5,460 2,123 3,869	41.4 42.9 37.4 43.8	195.95 208.20 164.45 214.48	5,966 4,464 1,502 3,194	41.9 43.4 37.6 44.3	217. 43 228. 28 185. 18 232. 95	1,617 996 621 675	39.3 40.8 36.8 41.5	116.71 118.20 114.31 127.06
100-399	Woodstock; Manufacturing	2,200	38.6	143.96	1,613	39.1	167.87	587	37.0	78.24
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 240 - 249	Winnipeg: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Clothing	9,331 4,325 5,006 2,051 1,789 565	38.6 39.1 38.2 37.5 37.8 40.1	134.56 136.53 132.86 137.01 135.44 118.12	6,743 3,280 3,463 1,597 1,386 289	39.0 39.6 38.5 37.9 38.3 40.5	155.44 154.51 156.33 152.68 151.37 148.28	2,588 1,045 1,543 454 403 276	37.6 37.7 37.5 36.0 36.1 39.7	80.14 80.10 80.18 81.90 80.66 86.55
100-399	Regina: Manufacturing	1,676	37.9	143.08	1,325	38.1	157.58	351	37.0	88.37
100-399	Saskatoon: Manufacturing	1,074	37.9	131.44	762	38.1	151.93	312	37.5	81.41
100 - 399	Calgary: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	4,644 2,140 2,504 871	38.4 38.9 38.0 38.0	154.41 159.42 150.13 144.10	3,545 1,732 1,813 625	38.7 39.0 38.4 38.3	174.91 176.26 173.62 163.55	1,099 408 691 246	37.4 38.1 37.0 37.5	88.30 87.94 88.52 94.69
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139	Edmonton: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods	5,397 2,375 3,022 1,362 1,189	38.5 39.9 37.4 38.1 38.2	148.65 157.30 141.86 140.82 140.04	4,069 1,883 2,186 1,052 911	38.9 40.1 37.8 38.4 38.5	169.11 174.93 164.09 156.80 156.24	1,328 492 836 310 278	37.4 39.1 36.3 37.1 37.1	85.99 89.85 83.72 86.59 86.98
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 250 - 259 251 252 270 - 274	Vancouver: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries	16,284 7,862 8,422 2,474 2,011 1,529 592 295 2,282	38.3 39.2 37.4 36.9 37.2 38.9 40.2 38.6 37.6	165. 49 167. 96 163. 17 151. 82 150. 35 195. 80 187. 79 195. 37 201. 75	11,868 6,071 5,797 1,727 1,365 1,204 493 243 1,617	38.5 39.5 37.6 37.4 39.3 40.9 38.8 37.7	191.42 188.65 194.31 178.57 179.04 221.81 205.94 216.08 240.67	4,416 1,791 2,625 747 646 325 99 52 665	37.5 38.4 36.9 36.8 37.0 37.5 36.4 37.5	95.79 97.83 94.40 89.99 89.72 99.41 97.41 98.58 107.12
100 - 399	Victoria: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	991 473 518	37.7 38.5 37.0	153.20 181.68 127.19	714 370 344	38.2 38.7 37.6	179.11 206.36 149.78	277 103 174	36.5 37.8 35.8	86.44 93.03 82.53

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Canada,
Last Week in October, 1969

		Las	t week in October, 1969							
			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Industry .	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
100-399	Manufacturing	194, 270	37.9	116, 49	97, 283	38.6	142.50	96,987	37.3	90.39
200 000	Durable goods		38.7			39.4				
		96,623		124, 55	55, 281		147.39	41,342	37.9	94.01
	Non-durable goods	97,647	37.1	108.51	42,002	37.6	136.07	55,645	36.8	87.71
100 - 147	Food and beverages	21,503	37.1	104.97	9,459	37.9	128,71	12,044	36.5	86.31
100 - 139 101	Foods	17,908	37.3 37.4	102.09	7,810 2,157	38.3	125.41	10,098	36.6 36.2	84.06
105 - 107	Dairy products	3,034	37.5	92.49	1,059	39.0	123.18	1,975	36.7	76.03
111	Fish products	1,091	38.7	90.93	572	39.4	108.88	519	38.0	71.15
112	Fruit and vegetable canners and pre-	1 666	27 1	102 20	607	97.1	110.15	000	07.0	00.44
123 - 125	Grain mill products	1,666 1,825	37.1	103, 20	697 876	37.1 38.8	118, 15	969 949	37.0 36.6	92.44 88.08
128	Biscuits	441	37.1	99,20	171	38.0	127,00	270	36.6	81.60
129	Bakeries	1,707	37.0	93.79	675	38.7	109.22	1,032	35.9	83.70
131	Confectionery	880	37.1	100.20	298	38.0	129.16	582	36.7	85.37
139	Miscellaneous food products	1,997	36.8	106.02	720	37.1	136.32	1,277	36.5	88.94
141 - 147 141	Beverages	3,595	36.1	119.27	1,649	36.1 37.3	144.38	1,946	36.1 37.2	97. 99
143	Soft drinks	1,254	35.3	102.97	659	35.3	127.07 154.05	595	35.2	84.63 114.22
145	Breweries	870	35.3	125.16	379	35.6	156.08	491	35.1	101.29
150 - 153	Tobacco processing and products	1,177	35.9	118.94	604	35.9	140,70	573	36.0	96.00
153	Tobacco products	1,114	36.0	119.60	577	35.9	140.76	537	36.0	96.86
160 - 169	Rubber products	4,207	38.4	112.64	2,449	38.6	129.74	1,758	38.1	88.82
161	Rubber footwear	341	37.7	86.23	175	37.9	103.88	166	37.3	67.62
163	Tires and tubes	1,306	40.0	122.36	839	39.9	137.37	467	40.1	95.39
169	Other rubber products	1,641	37.8	114.86	913	38.0	136.14	728	37.4	88.18
170 - 179	Leather products	2,250	36.4	97.92	973	36.9	121.78	1,277	36.0	79.74
174	Shoes, except rubber	1,472	37.3	98, 42	646	38,1	122.41	826	36.8	79.66
179	Luggage, handbag and small leather goods	548	33.9	97.95	245	33.8	118.45	303	34.0	81.37
180-229	Textile products	7,668	37.4	104.74	3,160	37.3	132.96	4,508	37.3	84. 96
183	Cotton yarn and cloth	1,433	36.3	114.50	684	36.2	158.44	749	36.5	74.37
193 - 197 201	Woollen yarn and cloth	542	37.4 37.6	95. 99 103. 05	219 1,073	38.5 37.2	122.89	323 1,315	36.7 38.0	77.75 88.32
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics	1,023	37.4	93,49	407	37.1	118, 73	616	37.6	76.81
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres	815	37.7	113.69	476	37.6	123.87	339	37.8	99.40
229	Miscellaneous textiles	1,066	37.9	104.85	3 93	38.5	127, 70	673	37.6	91.51
230-239	Knitting mills	1,469	37.9	98.11	479	38.9	139,63	990	37.5	78.02
231	Hosiery	484	37.6	106.50°	179	37.4	145.04	305	37.8	83.88
239	Other knitting mills	879	38.3	97.16	280	40.0	139.06	599	37.5	77.57
240 - 249	Clothing	5,713	38.3	101.52	2,027	39.1	131.92	3,686	37.9	84.80
243	Men's clothing	2,443	37.7	101,03	1,052	38.6	129.58	1,391	37.1	79.43
244	Women's clothing	1,919	37.6	100.29	576	38.7	128.50	1,343	37.1	88.19
245	Children's clothing	434	37.3	102.86	153	38.4	132.83	281	36.7	86.54
250 - 259	Wood products	4,082	38.8	113.93	2,316 898	39.8 40.8	134.80	1,766 617	37.5 37.9	86.56 90.71
251 252	Saw, shingle and planing mills	1,515 423	38.2	119.71	235	38.5	141,64	188	37.9	92.29
254	Sash, door and flooring mills	1,326	39.0	102.98	769	40.0	121.45	557	37.6	77.47
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	3,624	37.6	102.29	1,655	38.7	129.77	1,969	36.7	79.18
261	Household furniture	1,553	37.6	101.58	635	38.8	135.87	918	36.8	77.86
266	Other furniture	1,274	37.2	103.59	652	37.9	124.54	622	36.4	81. 63
270 - 274	Paper and allied industries	12,285	36.8	124.93	6,523	36.9	151.17	5,762	36.7	95.22
271	Pulp and paper mills	5,561	36.7	134.37	3,495	36.8	152.86	2,066	36.5	103.08
273	Paper boxes and bags	2,501	36.7	112.36	1,316	36.8	133.74	1,185	36.5	88.61
274	Other paper converters	1,978	37.4	105.01	818	37.8	133.08	1,160	37.0	85.22

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Canada,
Last Week in October, 1969 - Concluded

					Conclude					
			Total			Male	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Female	,
S.I.C. Code	Industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	\$	num	ber	\$	nun	ber	\$
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
280 - 289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,968	36.2	96.22	4,767	36.1	122.64	9,201	36.2	82.53
286 289	Commercial printing	4,631	37.0	107.08	1,703	37.6	143.56	2,928	36.6	85.86
203	Printing and publishing	7,276	35.6	89.23	2,685	35.0	107.68	4,591	35.9	78.44
290 - 298	Primary metal industries	9, 403	38.0	122.26	5, 468	38,5	140.66	3,935	37,4	96.65
291 294	Iron and steel mills	2,643	39.0	123.58	1,655	39.4	137.77	988	38.3	99.80
294	Iron foundries	818 2, 153	38.2	117.97	457 1,433	39.3 37.6	144.03 144.33	361 720	36.8 37.3	84.98 96.22
296 - 298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting and				1, 100	0110	111.00	120	01,0	30.22
	extruding	1, 591	37.6	116.89	853	38.3	140.33	738	36.7	89.80
300 - 309	Metal fabricating industries	15,488	37.8	112.03	8, 287	38, 2	135.04	7, 201	37.4	85. 55
301	Boilers and plate works	1,008	37.6	104.76	568	38.2	127.39	440	36.9	75.54
302	Fabricated structural metals	2,003	37.6	123.54	1,272	37.8	145.80	731	37.3	84.81
303 304	Ornamental and architectural metals Metal stamping, pressing and coating	1,324	38.5	114.89 113.84	752 1,656	38.9	137.46	572	38.0 37.1	85. 21
305	Wire and wire products	1,825	38.1	111.06	973	38.5	128. 23	852	37.6	90.28 91.45
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery	1,628	38.7	108.11	713	39.5	140.88	915	38.0	82. 57
307	Heating equipment	801	37.1	105.28	417	37.8	126.58	384	36.3	82.15
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating	2,706	37.7	107.69	1,353	37.9	131.98	1,353	37.5	83.41
310 - 318	Machinery, except electrical	15,426	38.7	135. 11	9,611	39.2	162.51	5, 815	38.0	89.83
311	Agricultural implements	1,329	39.5	116.41	788	40.0	131.74	541	38.6	94.07
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	8, 820	38.1	120.10	5, 218	38.6	144.48	3,602	37.5	84.79
318	Office and store machinery	4,546	39,3	171.82	3, 201	39.7	201.81	1,345	38. 5	100.43
320-329	Transportation equipment	19,619	40.6	138.46	12,312	41.4	153.87	7,307	39.3	112.49
321	Aircraft and parts	6,421	41.2	137.10	3, 865	42.5	149.63	2,556	39. 2	118.16
323-325	Motor vehicles	9,741	40.9	143.72	6,028	41.6	161.65	3,713	40.0	114.61
323	Assembling	5,363	42.0	153.79 132.99	3,436	42.7	168.60	1,927 1,489	40.7 38.7	127.37 103.31
325 327	Parts and accessories	3,661 1,675	39.7	125.38	2, 172 1, 245	39.4	141.10	430	36.9	79.88
									38.0	93.15
330 - 339 332	Electrical products	23, 575 1,927	38.6	122.52 120.39	12,680 1,090	39.0 40.3	147.74	10,895 837	37.5	86. 29
334	Household radios and televisions	1,411	37.5	101.63	613	37.5	122.84	798	37.4	85.34
335	Communications equipment	7,875	38.5	123.84	3,832	38.9	150. 15	4,043	38. 2	98.90
336	Electrical industrial equipment	4,385	38.7	131.37	2,718	39.1	156.30	1,667	38.1	90.71
338	Electrical wire and cable	1,319	38.0	129.75	911	38.1	147.04	408	37.8	91.16
339	Miscellaneous electrical products	1,765	38.5	116.42	813	38.5	147. 23	952	38.6	90.11
340 - 359	Non-metallic mineral products	5, 406	37.5	115.54	2, 952	38.3	136.42	2,454	36.5	90.43
347	Concrete products	955	38.0	126.34	662	38.4	144.04	293	36.9	86.33
351	Clay products	407	38. 2	101.00	198	39.6	123.14	209	36.8	80.03
356	Glass and glass products	1,209	37.4	123.90	633	38. 1	146.49	576	36.6	99.07
360 - 369	Petroleum and coal products	4,482	35.0	125.02	2,256	35.8	147.98	2, 226	34.2	101.75
365	Petroleum refineries	1,328	36.6	137.04	911	36.7	154.05	417	36.3	99.88
370 - 379	Chemicals and chemical products	14,615	37.6	113.75	5,989	38.2	144.57	8,626	37.2	92.35
374	Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3,275	37. 2	116.66	1,010	37.3	162.89	2,265	37.1	96.05
375	Paints and varnishes	1,442	38.0	98. 12	631	38.8 39.7	116.46 152.24	811 589	37. 5 37. 7	83.86 93.46
376	Soaps and cleaning compounds	955 3,037	38.4	115.99 124.78	366 1,696	38.9	149.06	1,341	37.8	94.08
378	Industrial chemicals									
380 - 399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,310	38.4	105.38	3,316	38.7	136. 23	4,994	38.1	84.90
381	Scientific and professional equipment	3,300	39.9	111.54	1,445	39. 7 38. 5	142.78 135.63	1, 855 832	40. 1 37. 5	87.20 85.28
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s.	1,446	37.9 37.2	106.66 96.06	614 318	37.9	126.73	521	36.7	77.34
393	Sporting goods and toys	-000	,,,,,							

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Provinces

Last Week in October, 1969

		Last	Week in	October,	1969					
			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nun	nber	\$	nu	mber	\$	nun	nber	\$
100 - 399 100 - 147 111 270 - 274 271	Newfoundland: Manufacturing Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills	1,117 939 363 250 207 205	38.1 37.9 38.4 38.7 35.0 35.0	104.14 102.05 80.65 79.46 142.48 143.12	720 603 225 178 141 140	38.3 38.1 38.7 38.7 35.0 35.0	117.93 114.83 88.16 85.11 160.47 160.97	397 336 138 72 66 65	37.6 37.6 38.1 38.9 35.0	79.14 79.11 68.41 65.49 104.06 104.66
	Nova Scotia:									
100-399 100-147 111 290-298 291 320-329 327	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	2,657 980 1,677 649 213 76 75 305 180	38.0 38.4 37.7 37.8 40.3 36.5 36.4 37.7 37.2	101.08 105.80 98.31 78.55 81.85 98.25 98.13 96.96 91.55	1,510 642 868 256 92 196 119	38.8 39.0 38.7 39.0 41.2 38.6 38.3	122.39 121.34 123.17 97.09 98.23 113.01 103.30	1,147 338 809 393 121 109 61	36.8 37.4 36.6 36.9 39.6 35.9 35.1	73.01 76.29 71.64 66.47 69.40 68.09 68.62
	New Proposite									
100 - 399 100 - 147 111 250 - 259 270 - 274	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Fish products Wood products Paper and allied industries	2, 110 837 1, 273 575 192 75 323	38.3 40.3 37.0 37.4 37.4 42.4 36.5	94.39 105.82 86.87 79.11 62.28 91.53 102.49	1, 091 525 566 237 62 	39. 2 40. 9 37. 7 38. 6 39. 4	114.40 120.35 108.88 101.55 79.42	1, 019 312 707 338 130	37. 3 39. 3 36. 5 36. 6 36. 4	72.96 81.36 69.26 63.38 54.11 85.71
	Quahaat									
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 105 - 107 129 150 - 153 160 - 169 170 - 179 174 180 - 229 201 230 - 239 240 - 249 243 244 245 251 260 - 269 261 270 - 274 271 273 280 - 289	Quebec: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products Bakeries Tobacco processing and products Rubber products Leather products Shoes, except rubber Textile products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Hosiery Other knitting mills Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing Women's clothing Women's clothing Women's clothing Women's clothing Women's clothing Household furniture Furniture and fixtures Household furniture Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Paper boxes and bags Printing, publishing and allied indus-	63,024 28,422 34,602 5,851 4,595 687 965 596 658 1,074 1,042 695 4,897 1,107 301 1,571 1,571 1,571 1,571 1,571 1,571 1,571 1,571 1,401 1,374 322 1,172 389 1,627 681 681	37. 6 38. 2 37. 1 36. 9 37. 3 36. 9 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 1 37. 1 4 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 7 37.	118.78 127.00 112.03 110.03 1106.46 103.29 106.13 99.03 117.41 107.67 105.79 107.40 105.24 120.24 120.24 120.29 199.64 102.39 195.67 104.29 106.50 99.12 104.44 114.63 121.59 111.09 113.47 130.57	34, 184 17, 474 16, 710 3, 058 2, 368 429 542 323 295 695 510 344 2, 118 573 165 678 316 142 174 1, 531 760 457 127 7839 293 970 390 2, 792 1, 543 580	38. 0 38. 5 37. 5 37. 6 38. 3 38. 9 36. 1 37. 4 37. 4 37. 1 35. 8 38. 8 38. 9 36. 1 37. 4 37. 4 37. 4 37. 4 37. 4 37. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 6 40. 4 41. 8 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8 38. 8	141.72 145.68 137.58 130.70 126.61 118.43 127.33 107.97 135.66 123.57 127.77 127.80 133.63 166.55 121.12 113.69 134.66 132.79 131.12 122.54 131.61 132.55 136.46 131.96 140.97 153.28 143.72	28,840 10,948 17,892 2,793 2,227 258 423 363 379 532 351 2,779 534 136 893 538 206 641 917 195 333 96 657 291 1,760 680 297	37.0 37.6 36.7 36.0 36.2 35.1 36.2 35.1 36.2 37.0 36.9 37.4 36.4 36.4 37.1 37.7 37.1 36.8 37.6 36.8 37.6 36.8 37.6 36.8 37.6 37.1 37.0 36.7 35.9 35.9 35.9 36.2	91. 59 97. 19 88. 17 87. 40 85. 03 78. 10 78. 96 102. 58 78. 53 84. 72 87. 40 83. 61 70. 56 79. 00 88. 97 76. 71 77. 50 86. 75 79. 21 87. 45 86. 75 74. 51 76. 22 87. 45 88. 74 88. 61 79. 21 87. 45 88. 74 88. 75 88. 75 88. 74 88. 75 88. 7
286 289 290-298 295 300-309 304 310-318 315	tries Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equip-	3,636 1,044 1,788 3,115 956 4,014 842 4,433	35.8 36.1 35.0 36.8 35.8 37.3 37.6 37.9	107.16 112.58 106.23 121.44 129.95 117.14 123.32 150.11	1,643 533 938 1,943 730 2,385 530 3,060	36.5 36.5 35.9 37.3 35.8 37.5 37.7 38.1	131.43 141.58 123.51 137.34 140.03 137.08 142.52 176.64	1,993 511 850 1,172 226 1,629 312 1,373	35.3 35.6 34.0 36.0 35.7 37.0 37.3 37.4	87.16 82.34 87.16 95.06 97.41 87.95 90.71 90.97
310	ment	3,019	37.2	133.33	2,042	37.3	156.29	977	37.1	85.33

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Provinces,

Last Week in October, 1969 - Continued

			Total		Continue	Male			Female	
	Province and industry	Em-	Average	Average	Em-	Average	A 440 70 70	E	A	A
S.I.C. Code		ployees reported	weekly hours	weekly earnings	ployees reported	weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
	Quebec - Concluded:									
320-329	Manufacturing - Concluded Transportation equipment	5,558	40.2	134.29	2 620	40.4	140 50	1 000	20.0	1 101 00
321 327	Aircraft and parts Shipbuilding and repairing	2,596 998	41. 5 39. 1	134.15 140.33	3,638 1,441 829	40.4 42.1 39.5	140.79 132.51 152.24	1,920 1,155 169	39.8 40.7 37.1	121.96 136.20 81 90
330-339 335 370-379	Electrical products Communications equipment Chemicals and chemical products	6,983 3,720 5,652	37.9 37.7 37.1	123.36 125.87 117.69	3,726 1,785 2,405	38.2 37.8 37.4	145.65 149.96 147.92	3,257 1,935 3,247	37.6 37.7 36.8	97.87 103.65 95.31
378 380-399	Industrial chemicals	411 2,155	36.5 38.1	115.07 104.34	208 1,027	36.4 39.0	134.85 131.08	203 1,128	36.6 37.2	94.80 79.99
	Ontario:									
100-399	Manufacturing	101,584 54,996	38.1 39.0	116.59 124.29	48,098 30,113	39.0 39.9	144.40 149.27	53,486 24,883	37.4 37.9	91.58 94.06
100-147 100-139	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods	46,588 9,465 7,733	37.1 37.0 37.1	107.49 107.44 104.21	17,985 3,835 3,085	37.6 37.9 38.3	136.24 132.54 128.94	28,603 5,630 4,648	36.9 36.3 36.4	89.42 90.35 87.80
101 105 - 107	Slaughtering and meat processing Dairy products	1,645 904	37.3 37.2	115.68	920 245	38.5	140.57 123.96	725 659	35.8 36.2	84.10 78.89
112	Fruit and vegetable canners and pre- servers	1,161 674	37.8 36.9	105.62 94.89	474 245	38.4 38.8	118.49 112.51	687 429	37.3 35.7	96.75 84.83
139 141 - 147 150 - 153	Miscellaneous food products Beverages Tobacco processing and products	1,003 1,732 381	36.6 36.3 35.6	101.73 121.86 120.76	335 750 214	37.0 36.4 35.6	132.15 147.30 149.86	668 982 167	36.3 36.2 35.5	86.47 102.42 83.48
160-169 163 169	Rubber products Tires and tubes Other rubber products	2,863 1,053 1,172	38.4 39.5 37.8	114.96 125.67 112.59	1,564 652 598	38.5 39.1 38.1	134.09 143.51 134.82	1,299 401 574	38.3 40.0 37.5	91.94 96.66 89.44
170 - 179 174	Leather products	1, 127 730	35.7 37.5	92.57 91.63	445 286	36.2 38.9	116.52 118.03	682 444	35.4 36.6	76.94 74.62
180 - 229 183 193 - 197	Textile products Cotton yarn and cloth Woollen yarn and cloth Synthetic textiles Knitting mills	2,470 296 228	37.6 37.3 36.1	104.60 93.30 88.83	915 93 53	38.2 38.5 37.3	132.40 112.26 127.75	1,555 203 175	37.2 36.7 35.8	88.24 84.62 77.04
201 230 - 239 239	Synthetic textiles Knitting mills Other knitting mills	798 538 298	37.5 37.4 37.1	109.97 101.88 105.16	392 155 98	37.4 38.1 38.2	134.12 151.64 149.83	406 383 200	37.6 37.1 36.5	86.66 81.74 83.27
240 - 249 243	Clothing	1, 423 706 376	37.3 37.4 37.7	98.90 95.08 110.10	348 202 76	38.3 38.2 39.7	137.14 129.13 166.61	1,075 504 300	36.9 37.1 37.2	86.52 81.43 95.79
244 250 - 259 251	Women's clothing	1,139 229	38.4 41.1	108.15 111.93	592 144	39.7 42.8	130.12 126.14	547 85	36.9 38.3	84.38 87.85
260 - 269 261 270 - 274	Furniture and fixtures	1,672 716 4,497	37.3 37.5 37.1	96.07 93.58 115.91	579 210 2,050	39.1 39.2 37.3	127.18 127.19 141.88	1,093 506 2,447	36.4 36.8 36.9	79.58 79.64 94.16
271 273 274	Pulp and paper mills Paper boxes and bags	1,349 1,195 1,431	36.3 37.1 37.6	130.10 111.06 106.51	724 525 584	36.0 37.8 38.1	149.55 137.20 136.95	625 670 847	36.6 36.5 37.4	107.57 90.57 85.52
280 - 289	Other paper converters Printing, publishing and allied industries	7, 204	36.5	95.38	1,978	36.0	124.36	5, 226	36.7	84.41
286 289 290 - 298	Commercial printing	3,097 2,999 5,011	37.2 36.1 38.8	105.66 85.97 124.86	1,001 817 2,809	38.2 33.4 39.4	144.71 99.26 144.97	2,096 2,182 2,202	36.8 37.1 38.0	87.02 80.99 99.20
291 294 295	Primary metal industries Iron and steel mills Iron foundries Smelting and refining	1,854 530 645	39.5 38.1 39.1	126.47 121.55 135.92	1,152 299 402	40.0 38.9 39.9	141.11 149.64 155.61	702 231 243	38.8 36.9 37.8	102.46 85.19 103.36
296 - 298 300 - 309	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, and extruding Metal fabricating industries	1,008 9,275	37.8 37.8	121.22 110.36	543 4,625	38.7 38.3	146.47 134.98	465 4,650	36.9 37.4	91.73 85.88
302 303	Fabricated structural metals Ornamental and architectural metals	1,159 860	37.5 38.1	126.42 114.67	775 475	37.4 38.4	146.61 139.01	384 385	37.8 37.8	85.68 84.64
304 305 306	Metal stamping, pressing and coating Wire and wire products Hardware, tools and cutlery	1,889 1,198 1,038	37.3 38.3 38.2	111.41 110.05 103.06	925 628 385	37.6 38.8 39.4	132.56 127.89 138.31	964 570 653	37. 1 37. 7 37. 5 37. 4	91. 13 90. 39 82. 28
309 310-318 311	Miscellaneous metal fabricating Machinery, except electrical Agricultural implements	1,796 8,663 1,032	38.0 39.0 39.6	107.97 122.15 121.26	846 4,969 625	38.7 39.7 40.2	135.95 146.90 135.64	950 3,694 407	37.4 38.1 38.8	83.05 88.86 99.18
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equip- mentOffice and store machinery	5,125 1,924	38.6 38.9	112.21 148.15	2,786 1,238	39.4 39.2	135.47 178.10	2,339	37.8 38.2	84.51 94.10
320-329 321	Transportation equipment	11,439	41.0 41.8	146.25 147.33	7, 153 1, 869 4, 966	42.1 44.2 41.5	165.05 168.98 164.95	4,286 1,102 2,958	39.1 37.9 39.7	114.87 110.62 117.51
323 - 325 323 325	Assembling Parts and accessories	7,924 4,031 3,528	40.9 42.0 39.7	147.24 160.24 134.47	2,644 2,112	42.7 40.4	174.41 154.49	1,387 1,416	40.9 38.8	133.21 104.61
330-339 332	Electrical products Major appliances including non-wlectric	14,830	38.8	123.21	7,846 680	39.5 39.6	151.15	6,984	38.1	91.81
335 336 339	Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Miscellaneous electrical products	3,734 3,641 992	38.9 38.9 39.1	122.19 135.36 121.44	1,809 2,237 460	39.5 39.3 38.8	151.86 162.24 151.13	1,925 1,404 532	38.3 38.3 39.4	94.31 92.54 95.77

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Provinces,

Last Week in October, 1969 - Concluded

			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
340 - 359 356 360 - 369 370 - 379 378 380 - 389 381 393	Ontario — Concluded: Manufacturing — Concluded: Non-metallic mineral products Glass and glass products Petroleum and coal products Chemicals and chemical products Industrial chemicals Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Scientific and professional equipment Sporting goods and toys	2,967 848 3,403 7,497 1,926 5,720 2,517 473	37. 4 37. 7 34. 5 37. 8 38. 6 38. 5 40. 4 36. 7	116.03 121.98 121.43 110.55 123.60 106.15 114.29 86.36	1,540 435 1,565 2,787 993 2,129 1,085	38.5 38.7 35.3 38.6 39.2 38.7 39.7 37.1	140, 52 147, 12 145, 04 142, 29 149, 68 138, 83 147, 45 121, 48	1, 427 413 1,838 4,710 933 3,591 1,432 370	36.3 36.6 33.8 37.4 37.9 38.4 40.9 36.5	89.60 95.49 101.33 91.76 95.84 86.77 89.17 76.59
	Manitoba:									
100 - 399 1 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 240 - 249 243 280 - 289	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Clothing Men's clothing Printing, publishing and allied indus-	5,297 2,691 2,606 1,128 1,014 380 250 137	38.1 38.6 37.7 37.3 37.5 37.1 39.4	102,46 108,36 96,37 101,39 101,85 116,86 89,59 96,83	2,647 1,577 1,070 574 526 262 59	38.8 39.2 38.2 38.1 38.4 37.9 39.8	127, 14 128, 76 124, 76 120, 71 121, 47 131, 66 142, 73	2,650 1,114 1,536 554 488 118 191	37.5 37.7 37.4 36.5 36.5 35.3 39.3 39.0	77.81 79.47 76.60 81.38 80.72 84.00 73.17 76.79
300 - 309	tries Metal fabricating industries	564 451	37.7 40.2	84.33 102.55	150 285	39.1 40.8	127.74 117.83	414 166	37.2 39.2	68.60 76.33
320 - 329	Transportation equipment	875	38.9	111.18	540	39.2	130.43	335	38.3	80.14
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 360 - 369	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Petroleum and coal products	1,702 642 1,060 556 514 193 74	38.1 38.5 37.9 38.5 38.6 38.7 36.7	105.62 120.05 96.88 94.85 94.95 105.41 136.91	826 395 431 182 172 93 53	38.4 38.8 38.0 38.7 38.7 38.8 36.3	129.88 138.46 122.01 125.11 124.60 133.89 152.72	876 247 629 374 342 100	37.9 38.1 37.9 38.4 38.5 38.7	82.75 90.62 79.66 80.12 80.04 78.92
	Alberta:									
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 105 - 107 250 - 259 300 - 309 320 - 329 340 - 359 370 - 379	Manufacturing	5,887 2,619 3,268 1,310 1,176 585 299 218 519 484 319 474	38.0 39.3 37.0 37.8 37.8 37.8 37.8 38.7 40.5 38.6 37.7	115. 74 128. 27 105. 70 106. 54 103. 27 118. 08 78. 95 100. 50 124. 12 120. 44 139. 03 127. 98	3, 110 1,574 1,536 559 507 347 	38.5 39.8 37.2 38.3 38.2 38.4 40.2 40.9 39.1 37.2	143, 89 153, 91 133, 63 137, 84 133, 32 138, 95 	2,777 1,045 1,732 751 669 238 260 103 197 202 125 166	37.5 38.6 36.8 37.4 37.4 37.2 37.8 37.6 38.2 40.1 37.9 38.6	84. 22 89. 65 80. 94 83. 24 80. 49 87. 66 72. 17 88. 24 80. 10 87. 17 112. 24 86. 14
	British Columbia:									
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 105 - 107 111 112 250 - 259	Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Dairy products Fish products Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers Wood products Saw shirels and planing miles	10,764 5,242 5,522 1,508 1,336 251 304 128 1,268 738	37.8 38.8 37.0 37.0 37.1 35.9 37.2 34.8 38.1	120.77 127.80 114.09 102.62 102.93 86.57 115.75	5,027 2,853 2,174 481 434 60 159 53 619 364	38.2 39.2 37.0 37.1 37.2 37.9 37.4 33.0 38.4 38.5	154.87 157.41 151.54 135.74 136.29 116.88 139.50 133.42 157.19 155,92	5,737 2,389 3,348 1,027 902 191 145	37.5 38.3 37.0 37.1 35.3 36.9 36.0 37.9 38.0	90.88 92.45 89.77 87.11 86.88 77.05 89.71 79.84 97.30 97.54
251 252 270 - 274 271 290 - 298 295 300 - 309 320 - 329 327 370 - 379	Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries Pulp and paper mills Primary metal industries Smelting and refining Metal fabricating industries Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Chemicals and chemical products	738 161 2,005 1,204 642 377 758 597 207 414	38.2 37.4 37.4 37.2 38.1 38.7 38.4 39.0 37.8 37.6	126.34 131.09 137.37 149.08 123.52 124.72 113.28 117.78 123.32 104.02	364 79 965 710 362 200 401 279 109 142	38.5 37.4 37.2 37.2 38.3 39.0 38.7 39.9 37.7 38.2	155, 92 165, 06 176, 24 186, 11 145, 27 153, 56 139, 01 144, 47 151, 94 141, 44	374 82 1,040 494 280 177 357 318 98 272	38.0 37.4 37.5 37.3 37.8 38.3 38.0 38.3 38.0	97.54 98.37 101.30 95.85 95.39 92.14 84.39 94.36 91.49 84.49

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,
Last Week in October, 1969

		Lust	week III	October,	1909			,		
			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	St. John's:	nun	iber	\$	nur	nber	\$	nun	ber	\$
100-399		550	38.8	106.14	339	39, 3	122.65	211	38. 1	79.62
	Halifax:									10.02
100 - 399	Manufacturing	1,065 532	37. 3 36. 2	104. 37 90. 22	547 196	38. 1 36. 9	129. 96 117. 32	518 336	36. 3 35. 7	77. 35 74. 41
100 - 399	Sydney: Manufacturing Durable goods	218	37. 1	90.94	123`	37. 2	107.98	95	37. 1	68. 86
100-399	Moncton: Manufacturing	568	39.3	104. 32	333	39. 2	119. 34	235	39. 4	83. 03
100 - 399	Saint John: Manufacturing	567	38. 3	97.61	319	39. 4	116, 23	248	36. 8	73.67
100 - 399	Drummondville: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	818 700	37.8 37.5	102.81 100.94	456 391	37.9 37.7	113.77 109.71	362 309	37.7 37.3	89.01 89.84
100-399	Granby: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	824 592	38. 1 38. 0	106. 14 104. 15	435 294	38. 5 38. 3	133. 93 134. 71	389 298	37.7 37.6	75.06 73.99
	Montreal:								i	
100 - 399	Manufacturing	44, 001	37. 5	121.85	22, 519	37.9	147.50	21, 482	37.0	94.97
100 - 147	Durable goods	20,110 23,891 3,874	38.3 36.8 36.3	130.84 114.28 110.96	11,780 10,739 1,851	38. 6 37. 1 36. 7	151. 31 143. 32 132. 73	8, 330 13, 152 2, 023	37.7 36.6 35.9	101. 91 90. 57 91. 05
100-139	Foods	2, 934 477	36.5 36.3	106. 96 107. 91	1, 339	37. 2 37. 2	129. 52 122. 75	1, 595 178	36.0 34.8	88. 02 82. 99
141 - 147 150 - 153	Beverages Tobacco processing and products	940 505	35. 5 36. 3	123. 46 114. 81	512 211	35. 6 36. 2	141. 12 130. 22	428 294	35. 3 36. 3	102. 34 103. 75
170 - 179 174	Leather products Shoes, except rubber	678 427	36. 6 36. 4	109.30 111.14	310 196	36. 9 36. 4	129. 15 125. 69	368 231	36. 4 36. 5	92. 58 98. 80
180 - 229 230 - 239	Textile products Knitting mills	2,714 544	36. 6 38. 8	110. 34 104. 34	1,071 202	36. 5 40. 4	149. 10 140. 00	1,643 342	36. 6 37. 8	85. 07 83. 27
240 - 249	Clothing Men's clothing	3,099 1,104	38. 7 36. 9	109. 86 113. 49	1, 318 635	38. 9 37. 3	136.98 136.11	1,781 469	38.7 36.5	89. 80 82. 86
243 244 245	Women's clothing Children's clothing	1, 285 296	37.6 37.7	101.46 105.03	441 113	38.5 39.0	124.01 133.88	844 183	37. 2 36. 9	89.67 87.21
260 - 269 270 - 274	Furniture and fixtures	994 2, 109	37.8 35.8	112.73 131.23	577 1, 138	38. 5 35. 9	131. 96 168. 99	417 971	36.8 35.8	86. 12 86. 98
273 280 - 289	Paper boxes and bags Printing, publishing and allied indus-	753	36.1	112. 39	494	36.0	128. 50	259	36.1	81.64
286	tries	2,960 811	35. 7 35. 4	111. 77 117. 76	1, 278 414	36. 4 35. 9	139. 47 147. 62	1,682 397	35. 2 34. 9	90.72 86.62
289 290 - 298	Printing and publishing Primary metal industries	1, 371 1, 356	34. 8 36. 9	113. 40 115. 12	703 659	35. 8 37. 5	133.61 134.64	668 697	33. 8 36. 2	92. 14 96. 66
300 - 309 304	Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating	3, 187 697	37. 4 37. 5	119. 32 128. 89	1,846 437	37. 8 37. 5	139, 90 149, 08	1,341	36.8 37.4	91. 00 94. 96
310 - 318 315	Machinery, except electrical Miscellaneous machinery and equip-	3, 274	37.9	160. 79	2, 289	38.3	188. 44	985	37.0	96. 54
320 - 329	ment Transportation equipment	2, 113 4, 106	37. 1 41. 0	147. 05 138. 30 134. 64	1,464 2,594 1,422	37. 4 41. 3 42. 1	143. 41 132. 56	649 1,512 1,132	36. 5 40. 6 40. 8	92. 38 129. 52 139. 24
321 330 - 339	Aircraft and parts Electrical products	2,554 5,752 3,713	41. 5 37. 7 37. 7	126. 21 125. 90	2, 961 1, 782	37. 7 37. 8	150. 28 150. 02	2, 791 1, 931	37. 6 37. 7	100, 68 103, 65
335 340 - 359	Communications equipment	1, 144 4, 692	36. 8 36. 9	114. 78 118. 41	664	37. 3 37. 0	132. 58 150. 89	480 2, 814	36. 2 36. 8	90. 15 96. 73
370 - 379 374 380 - 399	Chemicals and chemical products	1, 903 1, 633	36. 7 37. 8	127.81 105.69	734	36. 9 38. 7	173. 91 133. 20	1, 169	36.6 37.1	98. 86 80. 78
300 - 399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,000	31.0	200.00	.,,,					
100-399	Quebec: Manufacturing	2, 340	36.9	113. 42	1, 475	37.7	133.76	865	35.6	78. 74
100 000	Durable goods Non-durable goods	806 1, 534	38. 0 36. 4	137. 47 100. 79	598 877	38. 2 37. 4	155. 13 119. 19	208 657	37. 4 35. 0	86. 72 76. 22
100 - 399	Shawinigan: Manufacturing	368	35. 2	118.99	232	34.5	139. 04	136	36. 4	84.79
.00 000	Non-durable goods	194	36. 9	114. 29	100	37.0	143. 27	94	36.8	83. 47
100 - 399	Sherbrooke: Manufacturing	1,083	38.7	98. 74	638	39.1	116.95	445	38. 2	72.62
200 000	Non-durable goods	687	38. 4	101. 88	421	38.7	120.39	266	37.8	72. 59

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female, Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,
Last Week in October, 1969 - Continued

	L	ast Week	in Octobe	r, 1969 –	Continue	d				
		Total Male Em- Average Average Em- Average Average							Female	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
100-399	Sorel: Manufacturing	772	38.6	122.22	541	38.9	132.65	231	37.8	97.81
100-399	St. Hyacinthe: Manufacturing	433	38.9	109.08	271	40.1	130. 41	162	36.9	73. 40
100 - 399	St. Jean: Manufacturing	832	38.6	102.30	471	39.5	122.49	361	37.4	75.97
100 - 399	St. Jérôme: Manufacturing	298	37.9	120.38	193	38.7	134.76	105	36.5	93.95
100 - 399 270 - 274	Trois-Rivières; Manufacturing Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	988 493 250	37.1 36.9 37.1	104.41 102.36 132.87	527 262 186	37.9 37.7 37.6	126. 25 125. 12 140. 33	461 231 64	36. 2 36. 0 35. 5	79.43 76.54 111.19
100 - 399	Valleyfield: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	416 305	37.5 37.6	105.31 99.66	241 168	37. 8 37. 8	118.89 113.06	175 137	37.0 37.3	86.61 83.23
100 - 399 270 - 274	Ottawa-Hull: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Paper and allied industries	3, 632 1, 680 1, 952 284	37.0 38.3 35.9 36.3	116.75 125.94 108.84 114.87	1,781 863 918 149	37.4 38.9 36.0 36.9	138.95 149.81 128.75 129.34	1, 851 817 1, 034 135	36.6 37.6 35.8 35.6	95.38 100.72 91.16 98.89
100 - 399	Belleville: Manufacturing	1,032	38.3	102.98	522	39.0	125.35	510	37.6	80.09
100 - 399	Brampton: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,681 1,293	39.0 39.2	121.40 122.41	810 654	39.6 39.5	151.08 150.83	871 639	38.5 38.9	93.79 93.31
100 - 399	Brantford: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	1,871 1,099 772	37.6 38.3 36.5	105.23 108.01 101.27	833 563 270	38.3 39.1 36.6	133.15 129.85 140.05	1,038 536 502	37.0 37.5 36.5	82.82 85.07 80.41
100 - 399	Brockville: Manufacturing Durable goods	1, 200 877	40.1 40.9	122. 20 125. 28	732 578	40.6 41.5	145.42 144.91	468 299	39.3 39.9	85. 89 87. 33
100-399	Chatham: Manufacturing Durable goods	579 463	39.4 39.7	122.95 126.36	380 325	39.9 40.0	135.14 135.85	199 138	38.4 38.9	99.66 104.02
100 - 399	Cornwall: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	509 482	38.4 38.3	104.24 104.72	220 205	39.7 39.7	131. 50 132. 78	289 277	37.4 37.3	83. 48 83. 96
100 - 399	Thunder Bay: Manufacturing	451	37.3	114.49	245	37.8	137.75	206	36.6	86.83
100 - 399	Guelph: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,164 821	38.5 39.0	106.71 110.23	571 435	39.2 39.7	134. 22 136. 92	593 386	37.8 38.1	80.23 80.15
100 - 399	Hamilton: Manufacturing Durable goods	9,024 6,951	38.7	126.68 131.58	4,964 4,127	39. 2 39. 2	153, 12 154, 74	4,060 2,824	38.1 38.4	94.36 97.73
100 - 147 300 - 309 310 - 318 330 - 339	Non-durable goods Food and beverages Metal fabricating industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical products	2, 073 529 1, 052 1, 088 2, 139	38. 1 36. 8 38. 2 40. 4 38. 5	110. 26 98. 74 115. 31 132. 32 146. 63	837 171 545 704 1,353	39.0 37.2 38.7 40.7 38.8	145. 13 122. 32 139. 28 150. 30 176. 96	1, 236 358 507 384 786	37.5 36.6 37.7 39.8 38.0	86. 65 87. 47 89. 56 99. 36 94. 41
100 - 399	Kingston: Manufacturing	786	37.3	121.47	. 450	37.8	149.44	336	36.7	84.01

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,
Last Week in October, 1969 - Continued

	1	Tust week	III Octob	ei, 1909 -	- Continue	eu .				
			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$	num	ber	\$
100-399 100-147 160-169 300-309	Kitchener: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Rubber products Metal fabricating industries	4,094 2,214 1,880 407 487 565	37.7 38.1 37.2 37.6 37.8	102.34 110.14 93.14 95.01 103.99 87.75	1,817 1,052 765 181 262 210	38.4 38.9 37.8 38.6 37.6 38.5	132.90 143.80 117.90 117.03 125.81 113.39	2,277 1,162 1,115 226 225 355	37.1 37.4 36.8 36.9 37.7 37.4	77. 95 79. 67 76. 16 77. 38 82. 90 72. 59
100-399	London: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	3,111 1,623 1,488 282	38.0 38.6 37.4 36.8	114.06 125.38 101.71 91.57	1,496 937 559	38.2 39.1 36.7	141.03 149.44 126.92	1,615 686 929 205	37.9 38.0 37.8 36.3	89. 08 92. 52 86. 54 83. 48
330 - 339	Electrical products	486	37.6	116.30	244	37.9	147.04	242	37.2	85.31
100-399	Niagara Falls: Manufacturing	519	38.3	111.29	223	39.0	144.13	296	37.7	86.55
100-399	Oshawa: Manufacturing Durable goods	2,741 2,347	40.4 40.9	140.60 144.46	1,564 1,388	41.1 41.6	156.68 158.40	1,177 959	39.5 39.8	119.22 124.30
100-399	Peterborough: Manufacturing Durable goods	1,549 1,225	39.8 40.5	125.23 133.18	893 792	40.4 40.8	148.89 152.22	656 433	38.9 40.0	93.02 98.34
100-399	Sarnia: Manufacturing Non-durable goods	1,348 1,111	37.9 37.8	130.76 132.71	740 619	37.9 37.8	154.67 157.34	608 492	37.8 37.8	101.65 101.73
100-399	Stratford: Manufacturing	767	37.7	102.26	377	38.2	126.12	390	37.2	79.18
100-399 320-329	St. Catharines; Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	1,855 1,371 484 846	38.6 39.1 37.3 40.1	127.27 134.08 108.01 146.50	1,069 843 226 573	39.4 39.8 37.9 40.4	146.10 149.13 134.77 155.92	786 528 258 273	37.6 38.0 36.7 39.4	101.67 110.04 84.56 126.73
100-399	St. Thomas: Manufacturing	659	40.9	121.30	332	42.6	146.95	327	39.2	95, 25
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 101 129 160 - 169 180 - 229 240 - 249 244 260 - 269 270 - 274 273 274 280 - 289	Toronto: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Slaughtering and meat processing Bakeries Rubber products Textile products Clothing Men's clothing Women's clothing Purniture and fixtures Paper and allied industries Paper backs and bags Other paper converters Printing, publishing and allied industries Commercial printing	45,874 20,040 25,834 4,718 4,032 1,071 360 1,007 732 906 411 310 734 2,244 1,117 5,088 2,272	37.7 38.7 37.0 36.7 36.9 36.3 38.2 37.9 37.4 37.7 36.8 37.6 37.6 37.7	114. 20 122. 95 107. 41 111. 03 110. 13 124. 34 101. 13 116. 08 106. 61 104. 60 103. 01 111. 92 104. 74 106. 89 106. 46 105. 66	19,540 10,388 9,152 1,972 1,723 652 135 595 226 212 121 121 878 461 1,314	38.8 39.9 37.5 37.7 37.8 38.2 38.4 38.4 37.9 38.3 38.1 38.1	143.58 150.11 136.16 135.94 147.82 110.76 129.46 125.71 144.33 137.95 147.73 133.39 130.86 133.62	26,334 9,652 16,682 2,746 2,309 419 225 412 506 694 290 253 523 1,346 395 656	36.9 37.3 36.7 36.0 35.8 34.8 35.3 37.9 37.1 36.2 37.1 36.2 37.5 37.5	92. 40 93. 71 91. 64 93. 15 92. 48 87. 80 95. 34 96. 75 98. 08 92. 47 88. 43 98. 91 87. 39 89. 22 86. 01
286 289 290 - 298 300 - 309 304 309 310 - 318	Commercial printing Printing and publishing Primary metal industries Metal fabricating industries Metal stamping, pressing and coating Miscellaneous metal fabricating Machinery, except electrical	2,272 1,771 786 4,006 1,015 535 2,687	37.1 38.0 37.8 37.5 37.2 37.7 38.2	106.55 92.40 122.92 113.49 113.45 101.61 110.86	759 403 409 2,019 485 223 1,376	39.1 36.0 39.0 37.8 37.4 38.4 38.8	147.45 111.29 147.31 136.70 132.24 123.73 133.80	1,513 1,368 377 1,987 530 312 1,311	36.1 38.6 36.5 37.2 37.1 37.2	86. 03 86. 84 96. 46 89. 91 96. 26 85. 79 86. 77
315 318	Miscellaneous machinery and equip- ment	1,591 820	38.4 37.6	114.19 99.40	850 384	39.3 37.5	139.06 115.70	741 436	37.5 37.6	85.65 85. 04

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Urban Areas,
Last Week in October, 1969 — Concluded

			Total			Male			Female	
S.I.C. Code	Urban area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
		nur	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$	nun	nber	\$
320 - 329 330 - 339 335 336 340 - 359 360 - 369 370 - 379 380 - 399 381	Toronto - Concluded: Manufacturing - Concluded: Transportation equipment Electrical products Communications equipment Electrical industrial equipment Non-metallic mineral products Chemicals and chemical products Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Scientific and professional equipment	3,862 6,375 1,195 1,170 1,399 2,914 4,202 3,302 1,449	41.4 38.8 38.2 37.9 36.4 34.3 37.1 39.0 41.9	149.26 122.35 114.39 121.78 114.63 116.54 106.02 106.92 112.32	2,405 3,173 464 608 702 1,205 1,277 1,152 565	43.6 39.8 38.8 38.2 37.5 35.3 37.4 38.7 40.4	173.15 150.89 147.49 146.83 142.12 137.51 137.19 139.57 147.72	1,457 3,202 731 562 697 1,709 2,925 2,150 884	37.7 37.8 37.8 37.6 35.2 33.7 37.0 39.2 42.9	109.81 94.06 93.37 94.69 86.94 101.76 92.42 89.42 89.69
100 - 399 290 - 298	Welland: Manufacturing Durable goods Primary metal industries	1, 055 791 543	38.6 39.6 40.0	117.61 118.60 115.94	504 393 274	39.5 40.3 40.9	144.67 142.48 137.60	551 398 269	37.8 38.9 39.0	92.85 95.02 93.89
100 - 399	Windsor: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Transportation equipment	3,562 2,507 1,055 1,829	40.6 42.3 36.6 43.1	150.97 157.78 134.78 161.94	2,056 1,552 504 1,164	41.6 43.2 36.6 44.0	176.13 182.79 155.62 182.44	1,506 955 551 665	39.3 40.8 36.6 41.5	116.62 117.13 115.73 126.07
	Woodstock:									
100-399	Manufacturing	1,046	38.0	103.44	526	38.9	129.45	520	37.1	77.12
100-399 100-147 100-139 240-249	Winnipeg: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Clothing	4,738 2,481 2,257 938 850 245	38.1 38.6 37.5 36.9 37.1 39.6	103.42 108.82 97.49 104.25 104.87 90.03	2,400 1,472 928 495 456	38.7 39.2 38.0 37.8 38.1	128.53 129.11 127.61 125.19 126.38	2,338 1,009 1,329 443 394 187	37.4 37.7 37.2 36.0 36.1 39.5	77.65 79.22 76.45 80.86 79.98 73.67
100-399	Regina: Manufacturing	726	37.4	112.21	402	37.5	131.80	324	37.3	87.91
100-399	Saskatoon: Manufacturing	457	38.1	98.56	183	39.0	128.71	274	37.5	78.42
100 - 399	Calgary; Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages	2,086 1,085 1,001 347	38.1 39.0 37.1 37.4	119.30 132.44 105.05 112.47	1,060 695 365 117	38.8 39.6 37.3 37.3	150.80 157.95 137.19 148.54	1,026 390 636 230	37.4 38.1 37.0 37.4	86.75 86.99 86.61 94.12
100-399 100-147 100-139	Edmonton: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods	2,573 1,072 1,501 645 603	37.8 39.8 36.5 37.8 37.8	114.47 125.12 106.86 113.64 115.04	1,387 615 772 345 330	38.3 40.2 36.9 38.5 38.5	141.67 153.55 132.20 137.62 138.79	1, 186 457 729 300 273	37.3 39.1 36.1 37.1 37.1	82.66 86.86 80.02 86.07 86.33
100 - 399 100 - 147 100 - 139 250 - 259 251 252 270 - 274	Vancouver: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods Food and beverages Foods Wood products Saw, shingle and planing mills Veneer and plywood mills Paper and allied industries	7,430 3,745 3,685 970 828 604 198 102 1,124	37.8 38.9 36.8 37.0 37.2 38.1 38.4 37.2 37.0	120.66 129.41 111.78 101.46 101.48 130.05 132.75 134.04 134.98	3,376 2,078 1,298 260 218 294 102 	38.3 39.4 36.5 37.7 38.0 38.5 39.3	155.24 159.09 149.06 135.55 137.48 162.35 165.20	4,054 1,667 2,387 710 610 310 96 52 648	37.5 38.4 36.9 36.8 36.9 37.7 37.4 37.4	91.87 92.40 91.50 88.97 88.62 99.42 98.27 98.58 105.53
100-399	Victoria: Manufacturing Durable goods Non-durable goods	449 212 237	37.1 38.4 35.8	114.58 144.67 87.66	191 113	38.0 39.0 	158.60 193.92	258 99 159	36.4 37.8 35.5	81.99 88.45 77.96

TABLE 10. Average Earnings of Salaried Employees other than Clerical and Related Workers, in Manufacturing, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas, Last Week in October 1968 and 1969

				,	week III (
		Emp	oloyees repo	orted			Average wee	ekly earning	s	
	Area and industry				Tot	tal	Ma	ale	Fen	nale
S.I.C. Code		Total	Male	Female	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969
			number				doll	lars		
	Canada									
100-399	Manufacturing	216,805	205, 993	10,812	175.85	191.63	179.58	195.66	105.38	114.98
	Durable goods	101,618	98,920	2,698	185.04	199.95	187.45	202.05	112.59	122.96
	Non-durable goods	115, 187	107,073	8, 114	168. 49	184.29	173.04	189.74	102.49	112.32
100-147	Food and beverages	29, 812	28, 724	1,088	149.29	164.05	152.35	166.32	89.15	104. 19
150 - 153	Tobacco processing and products	1,559	1,315	244	185.64	197.26	199.34	209.38	121.11	131.98
160 - 169	Rubber products	4,333	4,234	99	158. 26	182. 15	159.53	183.62	125.91	118.91
170 - 179	Leather products	1,852	1,-661	191	140.26	161.47	143.20	167.81	95.43	106.29
180 - 229	Textile products	8,749	8, 155	594	171.65	180, 24	173.90	184. 20	110.06	125.86
230 - 239	Knitting mills	1,539	1,297	242	140.68	150.04	163.86	157. 26	84.18	111. 31
240 - 249	Clothing	5,199	3,714	1,485	137.49	151.07	147.63	173.10	88.23	95, 96
250 - 259	Wood products	5,759	5,601	158	168.99	180.77	170.11	182.83	100.37	108.03
260 - 269	Furniture and fixtures	2,867	2,742	125	167.10	180.70	172.67	183.75	111.04	113.96
270 - 274	Paper and allied industries	13,544	13,091	453	204.03	216.62	207.46	219.87	112.71	122,65
280 - 289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	14, 141	12,018	2, 123	166. 14	177.64	174. 72	189. 25	111.42	111.89
290 - 298	Primary metal industries	15, 803	15, 410	393	201.18	213. 17	202.96	215.50	116.87	121.74
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	15,443	15,065	378	179.06	194.09	181.85	196.15	109.01	112. 23
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	12,004	11,761	243	178.28	186.90	181.43	188.30	111.06	119.32
320 - 329	Transportation equipment	19,482	19,112	370	206.24	220.89	207.44	222.47	136.03	139.31
330 - 339	Electrical products	24,162	23, 296	866	176.12	194.32	179.27	197.09	109.74	119.81
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	6,098	5,933	165	171.76	188.85	172.57	189.74	97.53	156.90
360-369	Petroleum and coal products	5, 224	5, 096	128	238.52	257.08	241.30	260.55	131. 24	119.20
370 - 379	Chemicals and chemical products	19,755	18, 828	927	184.69	196.07	187.07	199.12	129.64	134. 04
380 - 399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,480	8, 940	540	168.96	177.83	170.45	182.21	99.90	105. 39
	Provinces									
	Newfoundland	1,400	1,356		139.28	150.68	142.63	153.15		
	Nova Scotia	2, 982	2, 854	128	144.59	165.02	146.88	166.61	83.66	129. 56
	New Brunswick	2,671	2, 462	209	147.31	158, 16	150.50	164.49	93.27	83.62
	Quebec	61,546	57,619	3,927	174.89	187.96	179.21	192.91	107.78	115.27
	Ontario	117,950	112, 577	5, 373	181.40	196.53	184.90	200.38	107.28	115. 75
	Manitoba	5, 553	5, 274	279	154.50	166.75	158.76	170.23	89.78	101.08
	Saskatchewan	2,112	2,021	91	154.51	161.62	157. 26	164.81	95.68	90.87
	Alberta	7,488	7, 221	267	159.47	177.33	162.13	179.78	94.96	111.11
	British Columbia	14,974	14,490	484	182.69	204.40	187.32	206.82	108.41	131. 93
	Metropolitan area									
	Montreal	43,074	40, 408	2,666		195.92		201.15		116.64
	Toronto	49, 178	46,325	2,853		200.02		204.82		121.93
	Hamilton	8,816	8,528	288		212.66		215.98		114.62
	Windsor	4,021	3,910	111		235. 79		239.14		117.92
	Winnipeg	4,593	4,343	250		166.68		170.31		103.50
	Vancouver	8,854	8, 492	362		203.10		205.80		139.72

THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING AND RELATED SERIES

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women working in manufacturing establishments covers the last week of October and provides data supplementing those already collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment. payrolls and man-hours. Related data are also obtained through the Census of Manufactures conducted by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the survey of wage rates, salaries, and hours of labour conducted by the Economics and Research Branch. Department of Labour. But since these are primarily designed to serve different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and the definitions of the various terms used. The following paragraphs provide information on the data contained in the present publication and highlight some of the areas of difference between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing

General

The annual survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing became a regular feature of the Employment Section in 1946 after the responsibility for conducting this survey was transferred thereto. This survey involves collection of separate data on earnings and hours of work paid for, from manufacturing establishments, for male and female employees classified as wage-earners and salaried employees. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers are segregated from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees. The programme outlined for the establishment surveys in 1970, however, marks a change in respect of annual survey of earnings and hours. Instead of manufacturing, the 1970 survey will collect data from establishments in retail trade.

Methodology and Coverage

All manufacturing establishments employing 20 or more persons in any month of the year are included in the scope of this enquiry. Although the total number of establishments covered in this annual survey constitutes only one third of the total establishments reporting to the Annual Census of Manufactures conducted by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, it covers approximately 90 per cent of the total number of employees working in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The difference in the employment total obtained from the annual survey of earnings and hours from that obtained as an average of monthly surveys regularly amounts to about 1 per cent.

Employment, earnings and hours data are based on the concept of the establishment and the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification. According to the latter, an "establishment" is defined as the smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including employment and payroll data. Activity reports for branches are segregated and allocated by geographical location.

Concepts and Definitions

Employees.—The survey covers all full-time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees of reporting establishments who are paid for rendering current services or are on paid absence during the survey week. Casual employees working less than the equivalent of one full day in the survey week and other employees not receiving pay for any time during the reference period are not included.

The "employee" concept excludes working owners and partners of unincorporated businesses and proprietors and other members of the board of directors of corporations (even if they are actively engaged in the operation of the establishment), homeworkers, pensioners, and persons providing services to an establishment on the basis of a contract for services.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping, delivery and maintenance staffs and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the administration as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and over-time hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees whose hours of work are not recorded.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes salaries, straight-time wages, piecework and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week. The payroll concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments unrelated to the survey week. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's

 $^{^{1}}$ The survey was not conducted in the years 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963.

compensation, other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals.

Durable goods manufacturing industries include wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products and non-metallic mineral products. All other manufacturing industries are designated as non-durable goods.

Completion of the Questionnaire.—Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but it is felt that this does not significantly affect the validity of the data. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing clerical and related workers from supervisory and professional staff and certain categories of workers are known to be reported differently in successive surveys. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the aggregate data.

2. The Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments reporting to the annual survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing included in "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries" and "Man-hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary slightly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October 1969.

Average		Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and			
salaries	. \$	127.13	125.93
Weekly wages	. \$	116.11	114.87
Hourly earnings of			
wage-earners	. \$	2.86	2.84
Weekly hours of			
wage-earners	No.	40.6	40.4

Two factors are largely responsible for the existing difference between the two series:

(1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the overall averages is slight, but tends to be some-

- what greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process.
- (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 3 per cent of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages and in areas such as Saskatchewan. where records of hours are not currently available for a fairly substantial proportion of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as the substitution of a selected normal week in order to avoid strike periods in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys. particularly in small industry and area units.

3. The Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917 the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has conducted an annual Census of Manufactures. Data are collected on a wide range of inputs including employment, payroll and man-hours. These are collected together with output data on both manufacturing and non-manufacturing activity.

Since the adoption of the New Establishment Concept and the revision to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification reporting entities have become more standardized throughout the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Questions on owner-operator employment and withdrawals are included on the census questionnaire and these data are segregated from tabulations of employment and payrolls. Since 1956, data on manhours have been incorporated in the census for productivity measurement purposes. In 1966, estimates of these data relating to executive and administrative staffs were collected as a supplement to information collected formerly. Man-hours data for both administrative staff and production workers are collected on a yearly basis. Information relating to the number of male and female employees, (but not to their payrolls), is reported separately in the annual Census of Manufactures reports. Executive, administrative and office staff are reported on the basis of an annual average whereas production and related employees are reported for the last pay period of each month. Gross payrolls for the year are reported for each class of employee.

Statistics obtained from the annual Census of Manufactures are first published in the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division's 135 individual industry reports.

Comprehensive reports are published for the series as follows:

Catalogue

number

Title

31-201 General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada.

Manufacturing Industries of Canada:

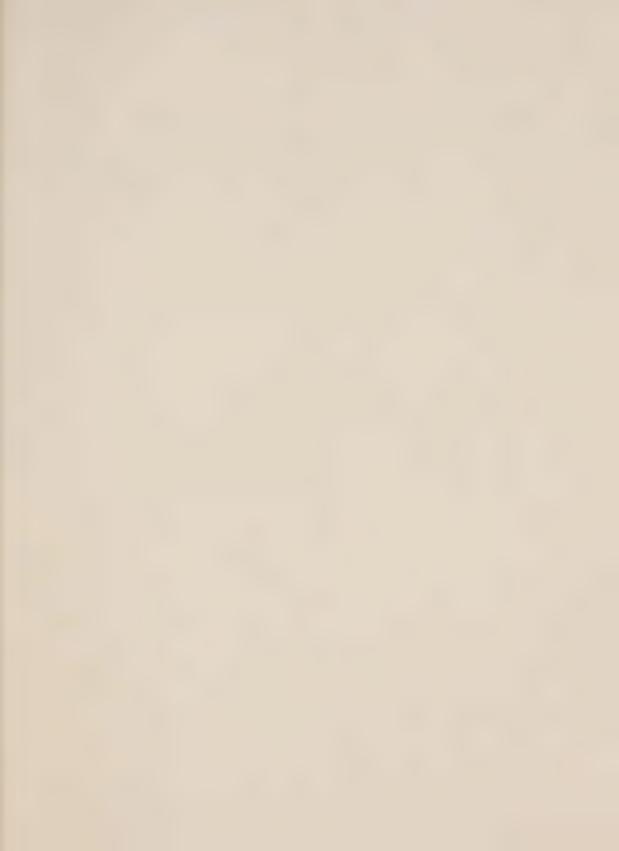
- 31-203 Section A Summary for Canada
- 31-204 Section B-Atlantic Provinces
- 31-205 Section C-Quebec
- 31-206 Section D-Ontario
- 31-207 Section E-Prairies Provinces
- 31-208 Section F British Columbia, Yukon and Northwest Territories.

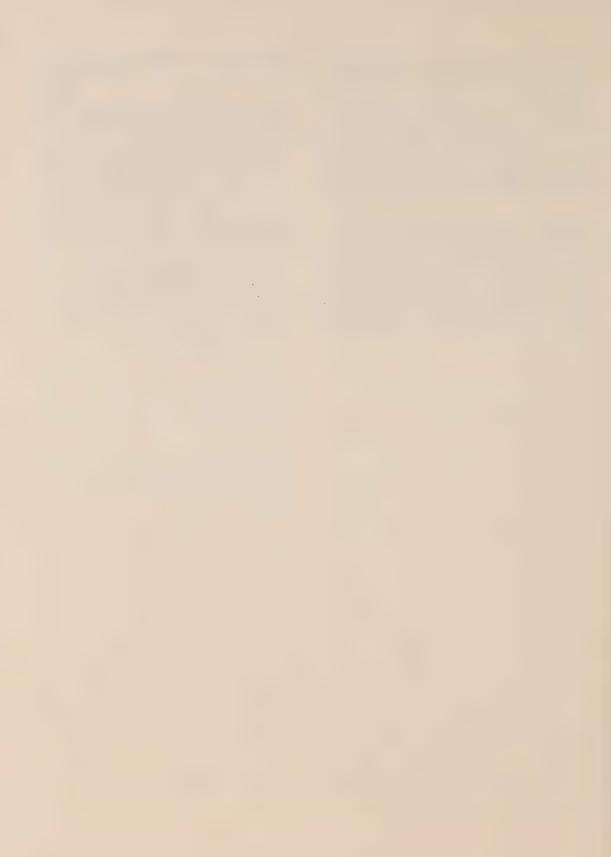
4. The Survey of Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour

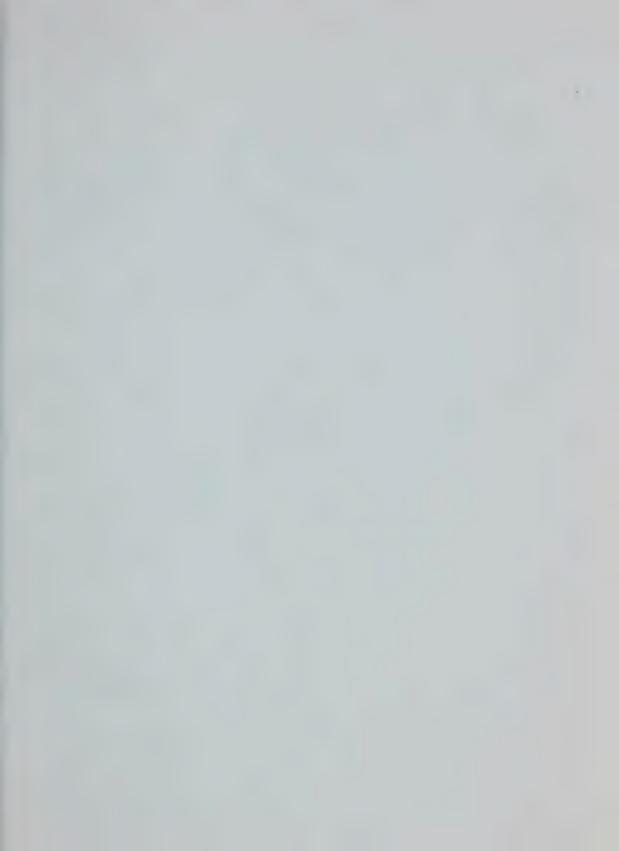
Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufactur-

ing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight-time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and index numbers of average wage rate in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is contained in the annual report entitled, "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a loose-leaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly Labour Gazette also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.

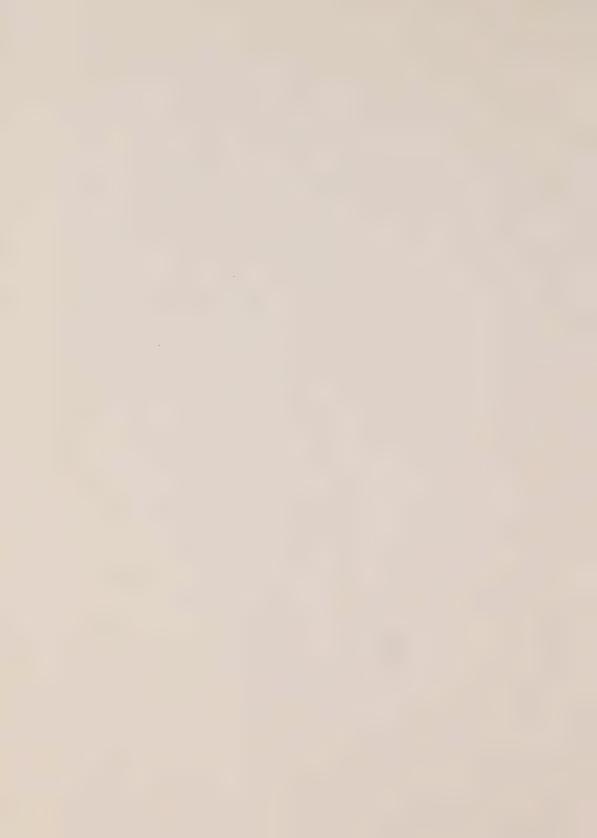
















Government Publications

